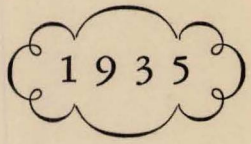
# Biographical Encyclopaedia
OF
# American Jews



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*Edited by Leo M. Glassman*

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MAURICE JACOBS & LEO M. GLASSMAN
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BIOGRAPHICAL ENCYCLOPAEDIA OF AMERICAN JEWS
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# *Foreword*

THIS volume was conceived, planned and compiled as an historical record of participation by American citizens of Jewish origin in every phase of contemporary American civilization. An effort has been made to portray the whole gamut of present-day American life by including representatives from all possible fields of activity—from literature to lion taming, from science to sports, from art to aviation, from banking to bull-fighting.

The importance of such a record, presented in objective statistical form, free from bias or interpretation, will readily be seen by editors, journalists, research workers, lecturers and others whose concern with current events has taught them the value of this kind of information. But sociologists and students of the Jewish problem particularly will find here a special fund of invaluable material. If facts speak for themselves, then it may be said without any danger of exaggeration that the following pages should cast a more penetrating light than the most brilliant polemics have been able to do on certain questions relating to one of the most interesting elements in the colorful racial pattern that goes to make up our American culture.

And any further light on the situation should prove to be doubly significant in this day when racial bitterness of the European brand, exploiting ignorance and superstition for its own selfish purposes, is beginning to reecho on these shores.

Are the Jews separatists or assimilationists, or do they, paradoxically, combine both qualities in relative proportion to the degree of pressure from without? To what extent have they become integrated in the American milieu? Is their genius merely of an eclectic character or are they making definite and original contributions to American culture? Those who are not satisfied with the answers hitherto put forth may find a more adequate answer in these pages.

The biographical sketches contained in this book reflect the life and the achievements, the thought processes and reactions, the habits and *mores* of the 5,000,000 Jews in America. Behind the cold impersonal array of facts and dates is revealed another scene, another stage of the stirring drama of a race immemorial in the process of adjustment. Here are stories of men and women whose antecedents go back to early American days and who are proud to be members of the SAR and DAR; here are men and women who, coming to this land but a few short years ago, have taken their place side by side, shoulder to shoulder with the country's men of science, laboring in the cause of human progress, poring over crucibles, inventing, making discoveries that add to the store of our knowledge in the unceasing battle against death and disease; here are men and women who have attained eminence in the highways of American commerce and industry and who are using their wealth to endow public schools, libraries, hospitals and other institutions of public welfare; here are men and women whose parents or who themselves have originated from a ghetto background and who are today in the forefront of various movements for social and economic justice.

However, this book does not limit itself to the highlights only; it is not a roster of notable individuals, although the majority of America's important Jewish citizens are naturally listed. Being an attempt to present an objective cross-section of a group who but for racial origin are a counterpart of any composite group of American citizenry, emphasis has been given as much to every day details as to unusual facts. From the point of view outlined here a person's membership in the Elks, Rotary or the Grand Order of the Blue Gander holds equal importance with his books or inventions.

Thus, by making this information accessible to the large public, it is intended not only to satisfy the general needs of human curiosity and the special requirements of research, but also at the same time to destroy certain misconceptions and disprove charges, often emanating from influences abroad, that are becoming disquieting. Sceptics will find here conclusive evidence of the Jews' thorough integration in the woof and warp of American culture.

No pretense at perfection is made by the editor. It is hoped that in future editions many of the errors, omissions and shortcomings will be corrected. The plans call for the inclusion in future editions of special analyses and statistical studies based on the contents, in order to facilitate the labor of research workers and scholars.

It must be emphasized that not a single line in this volume has been paid for. To the voluntary subscribers whose assistance has enabled us to carry this work to conclusion we owe a special debt of gratitude.

The editor wishes to acknowledge his indebtedness to the editorial assistants, research workers and other members of the staff. Special thanks are due to the editors of various magazines and newspapers, particularly the editors of the Jewish publications in the United States and Canada, and to the secretaries of scientific and professional societies throughout the country for their kind suggestions and recommendations. It is only because of lack of space that we must forego the pleasure of enumerating by name the many friends who assisted wholeheartedly in the actual compilation of the manuscript and technical preparation of this work which has extended over a period of two years.

*Leo M. Glassman.*

*TO the following men, each a leader in his field, the editor is profoundly indebted for an understanding attitude and spirit of cooperation which prompted them to lend their names as members of the Advisory Board in sponsorship of this work, thereby reducing the difficulties incident to its execution and facilitating in no small measure the consummation of what, we trust, will prove to be an important cultural contribution:*

Franklin P. Adams (*F.P.A.*)
Dr. Jacob Billikopf
Hon. Bernard S. Deutsch
Dr. Israel Goldstein
Dr. Joseph Jastrow
Hon. Herman P. Koppelmann
Dr. Gerson B. Levi
Dr. Louis L. Mann
Hon. George Z. Medalie
Dr. William Rosenau
Morris Rothenberg
Dr. Israel S. Wechsler

# ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used in this book:

### A

| | |
|---|---|
| AAA | Agricultural Adjustment Administration |
| AAAS | American Association for the Advancement of Science |
| AAONMS | Ancient Arabic Order of the Nobles of the Mystic Shrine |
| A.B. | Bachelor of Arts |
| A.C. | Army Corps |
| Acad. | Academy |
| A.C.S. | American Chemical Society, or American College of Surgeons |
| Ad. | Advertising, or Advertisement |
| Adj. | Adjunct |
| Adm. | Administration |
| Adv. | Advisory |
| AEF | American Expeditionary Forces |
| Agr., Agri. | Agriculture |
| Agrl. | Agricultural |
| AIA | American Institute of Architecture |
| AIEE | American Institute of Electrical Engineers |
| AIM&ME | American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers |
| ALA | American Library Association |
| A.M. | Master of Arts |
| AMA | American Medical Association |
| Am. | American |
| AP | Associated Press |
| Apts. | Apartments |
| Arbitr. | Arbitrator, or Arbitration |
| Ariz. | Arizona |
| Ark. | Arkansas |
| ASCAP | American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers |
| ASCE | American Society of Civil Engineers |
| ASEE | American Society of Electrical Engineers |
| ASME | American Society of Mechanical Engineers |
| Assn. | Association |
| Assoc. | Associate, or Associated |
| Asst. | Assistant |
| ASTM | American Society for Testing Materials |
| Att. | Attending |
| Atty. | Attorney |
| Atty. Gen. | Attorney General |
| Av. | Avenue |

### B

| | |
|---|---|
| b. | Born |
| Bact. | Bacteriology |
| Balto. | Baltimore |
| Bd. | Board |
| B.D. | Bachelor of Divinity |
| Bklyn. | Brooklyn |
| Bldg. | Building |
| B.Litt. | Bachelor of Letters |
| Blvd. | Boulevard |
| Bn., Batt. | Battalion |
| B.Pd. | Bachelor of Pedagogy |
| Brig. | Brigadier |
| Britt. | Britannica |
| B.S. | Bachelor of Science |
| Bur. | Bureau |
| Bwy. | Broadway |

### C

| | |
|---|---|
| Cal. | California |
| Capt. | Captain |
| Card. | Cardiology |
| Cav. | Cavalry |
| CCAR | Central Conference of American Rabbis |
| CCNY | College of the City of New York |
| Cent. | Central |
| Chan. | Chancellor |
| Chapt. | Chapter |
| Char. | Charities |
| Chem. | Chemical |
| Chmn. | Chairman |
| Cinti. | Cincinnati |
| Civ. | Civil |
| CJW | Council of Jewish Women |
| Clin. | Clinical |
| C.L.U. | College of Life Underwriters |
| Co. | Company, or County |
| Col. | Colonel |
| Coll. | College |
| Colo. | Colorado |
| Comm. | Committee |
| Commn. | Commission |
| Commnr. | Commissioner |
| Comndr. | Commander |
| Comndt. | Commandant |
| Conf. | Conference |
| Cong. | Congregation |
| Congr. | Congress |
| Congress. | Congressional |
| Conn. | Connecticut |
| Cons. | Consulting, or Consultant |
| Conserv. | Conservatory |
| Conv. | Convention |
| Corp. | Corporation |
| Corresp. | Correspondent |
| C. P. A. | Certified Public Accountant |

### D

| | |
|---|---|
| d. | Daughter |
| DAR | Daughters of the American Revolution |
| D.C. | District of Columbia |
| D.D. | Doctor of Divinity |
| D.D.S. | Doctor of Dental Surgery |
| Del. | Delegate |
| Dem. | Democrat |
| Dep. | Deputy |
| Dermatol. | Dermatological, or Dermatologist |
| D.H.L. | Doctor of Hebrew Letters |
| Dir. | Director |
| Disp. | Dispensary |
| Dist. | District |
| Div. | Division |
| Dr. Engnrng. | Doctor of Engineering |
| D.S.C. | Distinguished Service Cross |
| D.S.M. | Distinguished Service Medal |

### E

| | |
|---|---|
| E. | East |
| Ed.B. | Bachelor of Education |
| Ed., Edit. | Edition |
| Educn. | Education |
| Educnl. | Educational |
| Electr. | Electrical |
| Encyc., Encycl. | Encyclopaedia |
| Engnr. | Engineer |
| Engnrng. | Engineering |
| Episc. | Episcopalian |
| Ethnol. | Ethnological |
| Eve. | Evening |
| Exam. | Examination |
| Exch. | Exchange |
| Exec. | Executive |
| Exodont. | Exodontist |
| Exper. | Experiment |

### F

| | |
|---|---|
| F.A. | Field Artillery |
| F.A.C.P. | Fellow, American College of Physicians |
| F.A.C.S. | Fellow, American College of Surgeons |
| Feb. | February |
| Fed. | Federal, or Federation |
| Fla. | Florida |
| Frat. | Fraternity |
| Ft. | Fort |

G

Ga.....Georgia
Gastroenter.....Gastroenterology
Gen.....General
Geogr.....Geographical
Geol.....Geological
Gov.....Governor
Govt.....Government
Govtl.....Governmental
Grad.....Graduate
Gynec.....Gynecology, or Gynecologist

H

HIAS.....Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America
Hist.....Historical
HOLC.....Home Owners' Loan Corporation
Hon.....Honorary, or Honorable
Hosp.....Hospital
H.S.....High School
Htfd.....Hartford

I

Ia.....Iowa
I.C.C.....Interstate Commerce Commission
Ill.....Illinois
Immun.....Immunology, or Immunologist
Inc.....Incorporated
Ind.....Indiana
Inf.....Infantry
Ins.....Insurance
Inst.....Institute
Instr.....Instructor
Int.....Internal
Internatl.....International
IOBA.....Independent Order Brith Abraham
IOBB.....Independent Order Bnai Brith
IOBS.....Independent Order Brith Sholom
IOFS of I.....Independent Order Free Sons of Israel
IOOF.....Independent Order of Odd Fellows

J

Jan.....January
J.D.....Doctor of Jurisprudence
JDC.....Joint Distribution Committee
J.g.....Junior grade
Jour.....Journal
JWB.....Jewish Welfare Board
JWV.....Jewish War Veterans

K

Kan.....Kansas
KP.....Knights of Pythias
K.T.....Knights Templar
Ky.....Kentucky

L

La.....Louisiana
Lab.....Laboratory
Laryng., Laryngol.....Laryngological, or Laryngologist
Law.....Lawyers
L.H.D.....Doctor of Letters of Humanity
L.I.....Long Island
Lib.....Liberties
Libr.....Librarian, or Library
Litt.D.....Doctor of Literature
LL.B.....Bachelor of Laws
LL.D.....Doctor of Laws
LL.M.....Master of Laws

M

M.A.....Master of Arts
Maj.....Major
Mass.....Massachusetts
Math.....Mathematics, or Mathematical
Md.....Maryland
M.D.....Doctor of Medicine
Me.....Maine
M.E.....Mechanical Engineer
Mech.....Mechanical
Med.....Medical, or Medicine
Mem.....Memorial
Met.....Metropolitan
M.F.....Master of Forestry
Mfg.....Manufacturing
Mfr.....Manufacturer
Mgr.....Manager
Mich.....Michigan
Mil.....Military
Minn.....Minnesota
Miss.....Mississippi
MIT.....Massachusetts Institute of Technology
M.Litt.....Master of Literature
M.M.E.....Master of Mechanical Engineering
Mnpls.....Minneapolis
Mo.....Missouri
Mont.....Montana
M.Pd.....Master of Pedagogy
MSS.....Manuscript
Mt.....Mount
Mus.....Museum
MWA.....Modern Woodmen of America

N

Natl.....National
N. C.....North Carolina
N. D.....North Dakota
N. E.....New England, or National Exhibitors
NEA.....National Education Association
Neb.....Nebraska
Neur., Neurol.....Neurologist, or Neurology
Nev.....Nevada
N. H.....New Hampshire
N. J.....New Jersey
N. M.....New Mexico
N. O.....New Orleans
NRA.....National Recovery Administration (or Act)
N. Y.....New York

O

O.....Ohio
Obst.....Obstetrical, or Obstetrician
Oct.....October
Okla.....Oklahoma
O.P.D.....Out-Patient Department
Ophthalmol.....Ophthalmological, or Ophthalmologist
O.R.C.....Officers Reserve Corps
Ore.....Oregon
Org.....Organization
Ornithol.....Ornithological
Orth.....Orthodox
Orthop.....Orthopaedic
OSZ.....Order Sons of Zion
Otolaryn.....
Otolaryng.....
Otolaryngol.....} Otolaryngological, or Otolaryngologist
Otol.....Otological, or Otologist

P

Pa.....Pennsylvania
Path.....Pathology, or Pathologist
Ped., Pediatr.....Pediatrician, or Pediatrics
P.E.N.....Poets, Playwrights, Editors, Essayists and Novelists (International Association)
Pgh.....Pittsburgh
Pharm.....Pharmaceutical, or Pharmacological
Ph.B.....Bachelor of Philosophy
Ph.D.....Doctor of Philosophy
Phil.....Philanthropy, Philanthropic, or Philanthropist
Philos.....Philosophical
Phys.....Physician
Pk.....Park
Pkwy.....Parkway
Polit.....Political
POW.....Progressive Order of the West
Prep.....Preparatory
Pres.....President
Prin.....Principal
Proctol.....Proctologist
Prof.....Professor
Psych.....Psychiatry, or Psychiatrist
Psychol.....Psychology, or Psychologist
Psychoan.....Psychoanalysis, or Psychoanalytical

Q

Quart.....Quarterly

R

Rd.....Road
Regt.....Regiment
Rep.....Representative
Repub.....Republican
Res.....Research, or Reserve
Resid.....Resident
Rev.....Reverend, or Review
RFC.....Reconstruction Finance Corporation
R. I.....Rhode Island
Roentgen. } .....Roentgenological, or Roentgenologist
Roentgenol. }
RR.....Railroad

S

s.....Son
S.....South
S. A.....South America
SAJ.....Society for Advancement of Judaism
San.....Sanitarium, Sanitation, or Sanitary
S. A. T. C.....Students' Army Training Corps
Sc.....Science
S. C.....South Carolina
Sc.D.....Doctor of Science
S. D.....South Dakota
Secs.....Secretaries
Secy.....Secretary
Sem.....Seminary
Ser.....Service
S. F.....San Francisco
Sgt.....Sergeant
S. I.....Staten Island
S. J. D.....Doctor of Juristic Science
Soc.....Society
Sociol.....Sociologist, Sociology, or Sociological
S. P. C. A.....Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals
Sr.....Senior
St.....Street, or Saint
Sta.....Station
Statist.....Statistical, or Statistician
Supt.....Superintendent
Surg.....Surgery, or Surgeon
Symph.....Symphony

T

TB.....Tuberculosis
Tech.....Technical
Tenn.....Tennessee
Terr.....Terrace
Tex.....Texas
Tr.....Trustee
Treas.....Treasurer

U

U.....University
UAHC.....Union of American Hebrew Congregations
UJC.....United Jewish Campaign
Un.....Union, or United
U. of C.....University of Cincinnati
U. O. T. S.....United Order of True Sisters
UP.....United Press
UPA.....United Palestine Appeal
Urol.....Urologist, Urology, or Urological
U. S.....United States
U. S. A.....United States Army
U. S. N.....United States Navy
U. S. N. R. O.....U. S. Naval Reserve Officer
U. S. S. R.....Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

V

Va.....Virginia
Vet.....Veteran
VFW.....Veterans of Foreign Wars
Vis.....Visiting
V. P.....Vice President
Vt.....Vermont

W

W.....West
Wash.....Washington
Wis.....Wisconsin
W. Va.....West Virginia
Wyo.....Wyoming

Y

YMHA.....Young Mens Hebrew Association
Yrbk.....Yearbook
YWHA.....Young Womens Hebrew Association

Z

ZBT.....Zeta Beta Tau
ZOA.....Zionist Organization of America
Zool.....Zoological, or Zoologist

* An asterisk before a name indicates that the person died during the course of the compilation of this work.

# BIOGRAPHICAL ENCYCLOPAEDIA OF AMERICAN JEWS

***ABRAHAMS, ROBERT:** Physician; b. Oct. 24, 1861 in Miroslav, Lithuania, s. of Abraham I. and Rachel (Hersberg). He was educated at the Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia (M.D.). Beginning his career at Mt. Sinai Hosp., he served on its staff from 1892 to 1911, and held the position of Chief Phys. at Mt. Sinai Hosp. Disp. from 1891 to 1899. From 1901 to 1926 he was Assoc. Prof. of Med. at N.Y. Post Grad. Med. Sch. and Hosp. Since 1913 he has been Pres. of the Bd. of Vis. at the Manhattan State Hosp. (Ward's I.). He has also been Cons. Phys. since 1915 at the Rockaway Beach Hosp. His professional organizations are: AMA, N.Y. State and Co. Med. Socs., and N.Y. Phys. Assn. (of which he was founder). He is a member of the AAAS, Am. Mus. of Nat. Hist., Met. Mus. of Art, Amateur Astronomers' Assn., and the Judeans. His communal affiliations include the ZOA, Fed. of Jewish Char., Am. Jewish Comm., and Am. Jewish Congr. Dr. Abrahams has written extensively on medical subjects, particularly on diseases of the heart. He married Katherine Abrahams in 1919. Address 325 West End Av., N.Y.C.

**ABRAHAMS, SAMUEL LIONEL:** Electrical Engineer; b. July 20, 1887 in Fall River, Mass., s. of Isaac and Hannah Grace (Sterne). He was educated at Harvard Coll. (A.B. 1907); Harvard Grad. Sch. of Applied Sc. (M.E.E. 1910). Following his graduation he went with the Gen. Electric Co., first in the Student Engnrng. Course and later as Designing Engnr. till 1914. During the next 2 years he was engaged in Efficiency Engnrng. work, and then returned to the Gen. Electric as Production Engnr., serving 2 years as Chmn. of the Motor Cost Reduction Comm., and is now Asst. Electrical Engnr. in the Motor Dept., on Navy work and other special assignments. He is Dir. of the Lynn Bur. of Municipal Res. and Assoc. Member of AIEE. In 1917 he married Sylvia Freedman, and they have 2 children. Address: 920 Western Av., Lynn, Mass.

**ABRAMS, JOSEPH BERTRAM:** Lawyer; b. Aug. 15, 1897 in Boston, s. of Harris and Rebecca (Dadish). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1918, LL.B. 1927). He served as Counsel in the Mass. Billboard Litigation and as Trial Counsel in many important cases in that State. He is active in philanthropic, fraternal and Zionist endeavors, being affiliated with the Assoc. Jewish Philanthropies of Boston, ZOA and Big Brother Soc., as well as the Am. Bar. Assn., Law Soc. of Mass., Boston Latin School Assn., Masons (32°), Shriners, and Temple Israel Brotherhood. In 1926 he married Dr. Anna Thurman, and they have 2 children. Home: 47 Columbia Rd., Dorchester. Office: 18 Tremont St., Boston.

**ABRAMSON, BENJAMIN W.:** Physician and Surgeon; b. Feb. 19, 1892 in Vapnyarka, Russia, s. of Wolf and Zina (Barg). He is a graduate of a Russian High Sch.; attended Ohio State U.; was graduated from Chicago Coll. of Med. and Surg.; Loyola U. (1916); and took post grad. work in the clinics of the Berlin, Vienna and Heidelberg universities. He is a Sr. Att. Phys. of the Grant Hosp. of Columbus. In 1922 he was the librarian and researcher in the Van Ruck Mem. Res. Lab. of Asheville, N.C. Interested in various Jewish causes he is a Dir. of the Hillel Found. of Ohio State U. and of the Columbus Hebrew Sch.; Natl. Dir. of Hias; member of the Natl. Exec. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr.; leader in Zionist work; member of Bnai Brith; etc. He is also Chmn. and Dir. of Health of the Columbus Urban League; member of the League for Indep. Polit. Action; Hon. Life member of

the Columbus Rationalist Soc.; Fellow of AMA; member of the Ohio State Med. Assn. and the Columbus Acad. of Med. Dr. Abramson is author of many articles, including Epilepsy, Common Sense Treatment of Gastric Ulcer, Rickets, etc., which have appeared in medical publications. In 1922 he married Belle Rosenthal, and they have one son, Walter Mark. Home: 584 Bulen Av. Office: 139 S. Grant Av., Columbus.

**ABRAMSON, IVAN:** Scenario Writer, Director and Producer; b. Sept. 3, 1870 in Russia, s. of Samuel and Esther. He was educated by private tutors and studied music, singing and voice cultivation. From 1897 to 1900 he published The Jewish Daily Press and for the next 14 years was engaged as Mng. Dir. for the famous Jewish actor, Jacob Adler. He organized the Ivan Abramson Italian Opera Co. which from 1904 to 1909 performed at popular prices in the leading cities of the U.S. in an effort to popularize grand opera. He also wrote 3 Jewish plays. In 1914 he founded the Ivan Film Productions, which functioned until 1929. During that period he wrote, directed and produced over 50 feature pictures, starring a number of distinguished screen artists, including John Barrymore, Tallulah Bankhead, Richard Bennett, James K. Hackett, Rudolph Schildkraut, Milton Sills, Clara Kimball Young, etc. In 1929 he brought suit for $1,500,000 against 32 Film Bds. of Trade in that many States, claiming that they constituted a monopoly which caused him to cease production; the suit was settled out of court in 1933. He married Lizzie Einhorn in 1900. Address: 740 W. End Av., N.Y.C.

**ABRAMSON, JESSE:** Sports Writer; b. March 11, 1904 in Mountaindale, N.Y. He began his newspaper career with the N.Y. Herald in 1921 and continued that connection after the amalgamation of the Herald with the N.Y. Tribune. He is considered one of the most important authorities on track and field activities, but has written extensively on almost every phase of sports. In 1928 he was European correspondent for the N.Y. Herald-Tribune and is a familiar figure at all outstanding sports events throughout the U.S. He was married in 1928 to Dorothy Goldberg, and they have one child, Mark. Home: 825 Gerard Av. Office: N.Y. Herald-Tribune, N.Y.C.

**ABRONS, LOUIS WILLIAM:** President, General Realty & Utilities Corporation; b. June 16, 1887 in Russia, s. of Simon and Kate. He graduated the Engnrng. Sch. of the U. of Mich. (B.S. in C. E. 1908). He served as Engnr. in the Philippine Islands (1908-10); as Asst. to the Pres. of the Rutland (Vt.) Mfg. Co. (1911-14); as partner of Harby, Abrons & Melius, Inc., Builders (1925-28). His present position dates since 1929 and he is also a Dir. and member of the Finance Comm. of the Thompson-Starrett Co., Inc. He is active as a member of the Social Activities Comm. of the Henry St. Settlement, and as Tr. of Mt. Sinai Hosp. He is a member of the Chamber of Commerce of N.Y. and the Oakridge Golf (Tuckahoe) and Beach Pt. (Mamaroneck) clubs. In 1911 he married Anne Schroeder; they have 4 children: Herbert L., Rita, Alan and Richard. Home: Overlook Circle, New Rochelle. Office: 285 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**ABT, ISAAC ARTHUR:** Professor of Pediatrics; b. Dec. 18, 1867 in Wilmington, Ill., s. of Levi and Henrietta (Hart). He was educated at Northwestern U. (M.D. 1891, Sc.D.) 1931). He was Prof. of Diseases of Children at Northwestern U. Women's Med. Sch. (1897-1901); Assoc. Prof. at Rush Med. Coll. (1902-08); and since 1909 he has been Prof. in the same subject at Northwestern U. Med. Sch. He is also Att. Phys. at Passavant Hosp. and Cons. Phys. to Provident Hosp., Winfield TB San., Chicago Orphan Asylum, Chicago Lying-In, Sarah Morris Children's and St. Luke's Hosps. Dr. Abt was the first Pres. of the Children's Hosp. Soc. of Chicago and of the Chicago Milk Commn., Dir. of the Elizabeth McCormick Mem. Fund and co-Chmn. of the Comm. on Med. Care for Children at the White House Conf. He was Chmn. of the Ped. Sect. of AMA (1911), Pres. of the Am. Ped. Soc. (1926), Chicago Med. Soc. (1926), Am. Assn. of Diseases of Children (1922), Am. Acad. of Ped. (1931), Inst. of Med. of Chicago (1933), Chicago and Cent. States Ped. Socs. He was made a Chevalier of the Legion of Honor by the French Govt. and is an Hon. Member of the Deutsche Ges. fuer Kinderheilkunde and of the Washington

(D.C.) Med. and Surg. Soc. His writings include: The Baby's Food (1917); Volume on Pediatrics (in Practical Medical Series); and numerous monographs on children's diseases. He also edited A System of Pediatrics (8 vol. Encyc.). In 1897 he married Lena Rosenberg (died 1929) and has 2 children. Address: 104 S. Michigan Av., Chicago.

**ACH, SAMUEL:** County Commissioner; b. April 26, 1860 in Dayton, s. of Jacob and Jeanette. He founded the Samuel Ach Co. in 1883 and was Pres. of the firm until 1927, when he retired from business. Active in the affairs of his community, he is Commnr. of Hamilton Co. (Pres. of Commn. 1932-34); Chmn. of the Comm. on Coordination of Govtl. Activities for Hamilton Co.; member of the Charter Comm. of the City of Cinti. and of the Exec. Comm. of the Un. Jewish Social Agencies; etc. Formerly he was a member (1912-27) and Pres. (1924-26) of the Cinti. Bd. of Educn., and Treas. of Hamilton Co. (1927-29). He is affiliated with Isaac M. Wise Temple and is a member of the Cinti. and Losantiville Country Clubs. Address: 541 Forest Av., Cincinnati.

**ACHINSTEIN, ASHER:** Economist, N.Y. State Board of Housing; b. Dec. 6, 1900 in N.Y.C., s. of Hyman and Fanny (Horowitz). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1922); Columbia (A.M. 1923, Ph.D. 1927). Before assuming his present position he was Sr. Investigator of Economic Res. for the Personnel Classification Bd. at Washington, D.C.; Statist. for the Natl. Ind. Conf. Bd. in N.Y.C.; Social Sc. Res. Fellow. He is affiliated with the Conf. on Jewish Relations; Am. Econ. Assn.; Am. Statist. Assn. His writings include: Buying Power of Labor and Post War Business Cycles (1927); Standard of Living of 400 Families in a Model Housing Project (1931); Recent Efforts of the Federal Govt. in Low Rental Housing (1934); and a number of articles in the Am. Statist. Jour. In 1931 he married Betty Comras. Address: 80 Center St., N.Y.C.

**ACHRON, JOSEPH:** Composer, Violinist, Pedagogue; b. May 1, 1886 in Russia, s. of Julius and Bertha (Maram). He studied violin under Michailovitch and Isidor Lotto in Warsaw and later under Leopold Auer at the Imp. Conserv. in Petrograde (grad. with Michel Palais Prize and gold medal, 1904); harmony under Liadov; orchestration under Maximilian Steinberg; and counterpoint, canon, fugue and form by self-instruction (1907-10). He composed his first music at the age of 7 and made his first concert appearance at 8. This was followed by concert tours of Russia and a performance for the Royal family in the Royal Palace. He served as head of the Violin and Chamber Music Depts. at the Kharkov. Conserv. in 1913-16 and later as head of the Violin Master Class in the Petrograd Artists Union. Between 1918 and 1924 he gave over 1000 recitals in Russia, Europe and Palestine. After that he was a resident of N.Y., where he headed his own Violin Master Class, and since Sept. 1934 he has been residing in Hollywood. He has written some 80 original compositions and 66 free transcriptions and arrangements for orchestra, chamber ensembles, etc., and for plays by Maeterlinck, Peretz, Roche and others. Many of his works have been performed by leading artists throughout the world. Mr. Achron is active in promoting Jewish music in the U.S. and abroad and is Assoc. Chmn. of Mailam (Palestine Inst. of Musical Sciences), as well as member of various American musical organizations. In 1920 he married Marie Rap-Hoph. Address: 2621 Beachwood Dr., Hollywood.

**ACKERMAN, HARRY GREGORY:** Artist; b. Nov. 2, 1909 in Rumania, s. of David and Bertha (Glickstein). He was educated at the Natl. Acad. of Design; Yale Sch. of Fine Arts (B.F.A. 1930); Art Students League; Am. Acad. in Rome (F.A.A.R. 1934). Winner of the Prix De Rome in Painting (1931), he also received art awards at Yale, Beaux Art Inst. of Design, and the Natl. Acad. of Design. He also won the Louis C. Tiffany Found. Scholarship and was Fellow in Painting of the Lake Forest Found. of Architecture and Landscape Architecture for 1931. He is affiliated with the Alumni Assn. of the Am. Acad. in Rome and the Artist Members of the Grand Cent. Art Galleries. Studio: 18 Van Corlear Pl., N.Y.C.

**ADAMS, FRANKLIN PIERCE:** Writer; b. Nov. 15, 1881 in Chicago, s. of Moses and Clara (Schlossman). He was educated at the Armour Inst., Chicago (1899); U. of Mich. (1900, Hon. A.M. 1914). He

began his writing career on the editorial staff of the Chicago Journal (1903-04) and thereafter served on the N.Y. Eve. Mail (1904-14), N.Y. Tribune (1914-22), N.Y. World (1922-31). Since 1931 he has been with the N.Y. Herald Tribune, where he continues his column, The Conning Tower, which he had conducted on the World. In addition to his work as columnist, for which he is known throughout the U.S. as F.P.A., Mr. Adams is author of a number of books, including: Tobogganning on Parnassus, In Other Words, By and Large, Weights and Measures, Something Else Again, Overset, So There, So Much Velvet, Christopher Columbus. He is affiliated with the Players Club. In 1924 he married Esther Sayles Root. Home: R.D. 1, Westport, Conn. Office: N.Y. Herald Tribune, N.Y.C.

**ADLER, CLARENCE:** Concert Pianist, Teacher; b. March 10, 1886 in Cinti., s. of Leopold and Rosa (Simon). He was educated at Cinti. Coll. of Music, and served as a member of the Faculty of the Inst. of Musical Art (now the Juilliard Sch. of Music) for 10 years. He was the founder and pianist of the N.Y. Trio, soloist with the N.Y. Symphony and N.Y. Philharmonic Orchestras and with various leading musical organizations throughout the country. He is recognized as a specialist in Chamber Music and has appeared with the Kneisel, N.Y. String, and the Flonzaley Quartets. He is the founder and Dir. of the Summer Music Colony-Ka-Ren-Ni-O-Ke at Lake Placid. He was the teacher of many pupils now famous musicians. Mr. Adler is a member of the Bohemians and the Beethoven Assn. He is author of articles on music and music pedagogy. In 1916 he married Elsa Richard, and they have one son. Address: 336 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**ADLER, CYRUS:** Educator; b. Sept. 13, 1863 in Van Buren, Ark., s. of Samuel and Sarah (Sulzberger). He was educated at the U. of P. (A.B. 1883, A.M. 1886, Litt.D. 1930); Johns Hopkins (Ph.D. 1887); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Hon. D.H.L. 1925). Dr. Adler is Pres. of Dropsie Coll. for Hebrew and Cognate Learning in Phila. and Pres. of the Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. in N.Y. He was formerly Fellow, Instr. and Assoc. in Semitic Languages at Johns Hopkins; Librarian and Asst. Secy. of the Smithsonian Inst.; and Curator of Hist. Archæology and Hist. Relig. at the U.S. Natl. Mus. Dr. Adler is Pres. of the Am. Jewish Comm., succeeding the late Louis Marshall in 1929; Pres. of the Bd. of Tr. of the Free Libr. of Phila.; member of the Council of the Jewish Agency for Palestine; member of the Exec. Bd. of the Boy Scouts of Am.; member of the Bd. of the Fed. of Jewish Char., Phila.; Chmn. of Classics Comm. and member of Publication Comm. of the Jewish Publication Soc.; and member of the Bd. of the JDC. He is a member of the Am. Phils. Soc., Am. Oriental Soc., Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., Washington Acad. of Sc., the Philobiblon, Oriental and University Clubs of Phila., and the Cosmos Club of Washington, D.C. His Cong. is Mikveh Israel of Phila. Dr. Adler is author of: Told in the Coffee House (1898 with Allan Ramsay); Jacob H. Schiff, His Life and Letters (1928); and Memorandum on the Western Wall, prepared for the Special Commn. of the League of Nations on behalf of the Jewish Agency for Palestine in 1930. Lectures, Selected Papers, Addresses by Cyrus Adler (1933) was collected and published on his seventieth birthday by his friends and colleagues. He is Editor of the Jewish Quart. Rev., New Series, and former Editor and contributor to the Am. Jewish Year Book (1900-06), Jewish Encyc., Paul Haupt Festschrift, and Voice of America on Kishineff. He was also a contributor to the Dictionary of Am. Biography, and early editions of Century Dictionary and Standard Dictionary. In 1905 he married Racie Friedenwald, and they have one daughter, Sarah Adler Wolfinsohn. Address: 2041 N. Broad St., Phila.

**ADLER, ELMER:** Publisher, Book Designer, Printer; b. July 22, 1884 in Rochester, N.Y., s. of Abram and Ella (Stern). He was educated at Phillips Andover Acad., and by special courses at the U. of Rochester, Harvard, etc. Mr. Adler resided in Rochester until 1921 and was a Dir. of numerous social service institutions including the Jewsih Young Men's Assn., City Club, Playground League, The Mem. Art Gallery and The Rochester Hist. Soc. In 1922 he moved to N.Y. and organized the Pynson Printers; in 1927 he founded the publishing firm, Random House. He has been an Editor of The Colophon (published by Pynson Printers) since its organization

in 1928. Mr. Adler is advisor in typography to many publishers including the N.Y. Times, Baltimore Sun, Fuel Oil Journal, Scribners, Alfred A. Knopf Inc., etc. He has lectured on typography at the New Sch. for Social Res. and other schools. He is a member of the Grolier Club and of numerous book clubs and bibliographical societies. He is author of many articles published in the N.Y. Times Book Rev., Herald Tribune Books, etc. Home: 61 W. 9 St. Office: Times Annex, 229 W. 43 St., N.Y.C.

**ADLER, EMANUEL PHILIP:** Newspaper Publisher; b. Sept. 30, 1872 in Chicago, s. of Philip Emanuel and Bertha (Blade). He started in the newspaper business at Ottumwa, Ia., in 1897 and is now Pres. of the Lee Syndicate Newspapers, The Times Co. of Davenport, Journal Printing Co. of Muscatine, Globe Gazette Co. of Mason City (all of Ia.), The Tribune Publ. Co. of Lacrosse, Wis., Madison State Journal of Wis., The Courier Post Publ. Co. of Hannibal, Mo., Star Courier Publ. Co. of Kewanee, Ill., Courier Printing Co. of Lincoln, Neb. In 1917-18 he was second V.P. of the Associated Press and Pres. of the Inland Daily Press Assn. He was Secy. of the Repub. State Cent. Comm. of Ia. (1910-12) and is a Tr. of the Friendly House, Davenport Municipal Art Gallery, Davenport Museum, and St. Luke's Hosp.; member of BPOE and the Davenport Commercial, and Rock Island Arsenal Golf Clubs. In 1902 he married Lena Rothschild; they have one son, Philip David. Home: 2104 Main St. Office: Times Bldg., Davenport, Ia.

**ADLER, ISIDOR:** Physician; b. Jan. 14, 1888 in Austria, s. of Herman and Sarah (Laufer). He was educated at Cornell (A.B. 1911, M.D. 1913). He is Att. Ped. at the Mem. Hosp. of Buffalo and Chmn. of the Med. Staff for the Jewish Social Welfare Assn. He is a member of the AMA, (Acad. of Med., the Maimonides (Pres.) and Montefiore Clubs, etc. In 1914 he married Birdie Mintz, and they have 2 children. Address: 147 Bidwell Pkwy., Buffalo.

**ADLER, JACOB:** Author, Playwright, Humorist; b. Dec. 12, 1874 in Dynow, Poland, s. of Hersh Mailech and Decil (Yidler). He was educated in the Pub. Schs. and Yeshivah of his native town. Mr. Adler is author of Yente and other Humorous Stories (1915); Cheerful Minutes (1918); Moisha Kapoir (1920); Humorous Poems (1923); A Captured Bird (1926); Laugh People, Laugh (1933, Eng. 1934); the plays, Yente in Heaven, Shayke the Expressman, In the Doctor's Office, The Divorce, The Happy Wedding, The Jewish Siamese Twins; as well as of some 8000 stories, 2000 lyric poems, etc., having written under 22 different pen names, the best known being B. Kovner. He has also been associated with 54 publications. In 1919 Enrico Caruso translated one of Adler's humorous stories entitled, Why Doesn't Hillel Move? into Italian. His works have also been done into German, Polish, Hungarian, Spanish, Hebrew and English. For the past 20 years he has been associated with the Jewish Daily Forward. He has lectured for the N.Y. Bd. of Educn. on Humor and Satire, How a Lecturer Should Lecture, etc. In 1896 he married Celia Schimerling, and they have 6 children. Home: 515 Eighth St., Lakewood, N.J. Office: 175 Bwy. N.Y.C.

**ADLER, JULIUS OCHS:** Vice-President, Treasurer and Director of The New York Times; b. Dec. 3, 1892 in Chattanooga, Ten., s. of Harry C. and Ada (Ochs). He was educated at Lawrenceville Sch. and Princeton (A.B. 1914). Mr. Adler joined the staff of the N.Y. Times in 1914, remaining until the entry of the U.S. into the war. Trained at Plattsburg and commissioned Capt. of Inf., he was Sr. Instr. at the Officers Training Camp at Camp Upton until transferred to command of Company H, 306th Inf., 77th Div., for overseas service. He participated in engagements in Lorraine, Vesle, Oise-Aisne, and Meuse-Argonne, where he was gassed in Oct. 1918. He was promoted to Maj. and received the following decorations: U.S.: D.S.C., Order of the Purple Heart, Silver Star with Oakleaf Cluster, and the N.Y. State D.S.M.; France: Chevalier Legion d'Honneur and Croix de Guerre with Palm; Italy: Croce de Guerra. In 1923 he was promoted to Lt. Col., in 1929 to Col. and in 1932 to Civilian Aide to the Secy. of War, Second Corps Area. He has been in command of the 306th Inf. since 1924.

Since 1919 Mr. Adler has been V.P. and Treas. of the N.Y. Times; Dir. of the N.Y. Times Co., Times Printing Co., and the Spruce Falls Power and Paper Co. of Toronto. He is a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Jewish Welfare Bd.; member of the N.Y. Comm. of the Natl. Jewish Hosp.; former Tr. of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum of N.Y.; Past Pres. of the Tenn. Soc. of N.Y.; Chmn. of the Natl. Exec. Comm. of the Am Vet. Assn.; on the Natl. Exec. Bd. of the Mil. Training Camps Assn.; and member of Am. Acad. of Pol. & Social Sc,. Am. Geog. Soc,. Army & Navy Legion of Valor, Pilgrims of the U.S., and the Lotos, Century Country (Pres.), Westchester Country, Princeton and Ad. Clubs. Mr. Adler was Editor-in-Chief of History of the 77th Division. In 1922 he married Barbara Stettheimer, and they have 3 children: Julius Ochs Jr., Barbara Squier and Nancy-Jean. Home: 784 Park Av. Office: N.Y. Times, N.Y.C.

**ADLER, LEOPOLS:** Banker, Industrialist; b. June 10, 1861 in Wolin, Czecho-Slovakia, s. of Moses and Rosie (Fischel). He was Pres. of the Chatham Bank & Trust Co. for 25 years until it consolidated with the Savannah Bank & Trust Co. of which he is Chmn. of the Bd. He is the Sr. Member of the Leopols Adler Dept. Stores; Pres. of the Adler Shoe Co.; Dir. of the Ocean Steamship Co. Formerly he was Pres. of the Pilot Navigation Co. Active in the community, he supports the Sinking Fund Commn. of Savannah (Chmn.); Jewish Relief Drives (Chmn. since World War); Mickve Israel Cong. (Pres. Emeritus); Am. Jewish Relief Comm. (Exec. Comm.). He is the Founder and Past Pres. of the Retail Merchant's Assn. and Pres. of the Savannah Chamber of Commerce. In 1888 he married Hannah Guckenheimer, and they have 5 children. Address: 1009 Whitaker St., Savannah, Ga.

**ADLER, MOSES M.:** Efficiency Expert; b. May 31, 1880 in Frankfurt am Main, s. of Max and Henriette (Ettinghausen. He was educated at German Real-Gymnasium, and Acad. for Social and Commercial Sc. in his native city. From 1903 to 1904 he lectured in various Am. universities and clubs on modern German Literature, and since then he has been connected with leading hotels and restaurants of the U.S. in the capacity of Efficiency Expert. He is affiliated with the Am. Jewish Comm., Masons, R.A.M., R. and S.M., and Men's Club of Temple Beth Israel, Hartford. In 1915 he married Helen Arenthal, and they have 2 daughters. Address: 75 Ardmore Rd., W. Hartford, Conn.

**ADLER, WALTER:** Attorney-at-Law; b. Nov. 9, 1896 in Vienna, Austria, s. of Joseph and Rose (Pulver). He was educated at Brown U. (A.B. 1918, A.M. 1918); Harvard (LL.B. 1923). Now a member of the firm of Adler & Fling, Mr. Adler was Counsel for Indigent Prisoners in R.I. (1926-28) and Asst. City Solicitor in Providence (1928-31). He has been admitted to practice in the local and Federal Courts of R.I. and Florida, and the U.S. Supreme Court. He is a Dir. of the Narragansett (R.I.) Council of Boy Scouts, Jewish Welfare Soc. and the Jewish Community Centre of Providence; Past Comndr. of Municipal Post No. 38, Am. Legion; Capt. of 544th Coast Artillery (Res.); and member of JWF, Am. and R.I. Bar Assns., R.I. Police Res. Assn., Phi Beta Kappa, Delta Sigma Rho, Phi Epsilon Pi, Touro Fraternal Assn. and Ledgemont Country Club. In 1928 he married Celia Ernstof; their children are: Joan Carol and Nancy Ann. Home: 33 Stadium Rd. Office: 85 Westminster St., Providence.

**AGEN, MEYER:** Editor; b. June 15, 1895 in Bklyn., s. of Hyman and Rebecca (Schnitt). He was educated at Balto. City Coll. and Cooper Union, N.Y.C. He is Editor of The Paris Post, official organ of the Am. Legion in Paris. Formerly he was staff member of the Continental Daily Mail (1923-34); Editor of This Week In Paris (1921-23) and Paris Topics (1921); staff member of Paris edition of N.Y. Herald (1919-21) and Stars and Stripes, official newspaper of the AEF (1918-19); Founder and Editor of the Local Advertiser, Bklyn. (1916-17). He enlisted in the U.S. Army in 1917, served at the Battles of Cantigny, St. Mihiel, Argonne-Meuse, and was cited for gallantry with the Silver Star. He is author of war poems which have been translated into French. He is a member of the Am. Medical Center, Paris (Head of Pub. Rel.); Anglo-Am. Press Assn. (Paris); Natl. Un. of Jour. (London). He edited American Who's Who in Europe and Guide

to Paris (trans. into Spanish). Address: Pershing Hall, 49 Rue Pierre-Charron, Paris, France.

**AGRUSS, MEYER S.:** Scientist; b. Oct. 29, 1906 in St. Louis, s. of Benjamin and Rose (Harris). He was educated at Washington U., St. Louis (B.S. in Chem. E.) and U. of Chicago (Ph.D. in Chem.), and is a Registered Pharmacist in the State of Missouri. Dr. Agruss is the first chemist in the U.S. to isolate a new chemical element, Element 91, Proctactinium. He is Julius Stieglitz Fellow at the U. of Chicago (Dept. of Chem.), and has at various times been connected with Titanium Pigment Co., U.S. Steel Corp., A. P. Smith Corp. He is a member of the Natl. Honor Soc., Sigma Xi, etc., and is affiliated with Sinai Temple. His writings have been published in various chemistry journals. In 1930 he married Frances Spector. Home: 5531 Kimbark Av. Office: U. of Chicago, Dept. of Chem., Chicago.

**AISON, EMIL L.:** Oral Surgeon; b. Dec. 25, 1886 in Constantinople, Turkey, s. of Elias and Rebecca (Mendes). He was educated at the Imperial U. of Kazan, Russia; N.Y.U.; Chicago Coll. of Dental Surg.; U.S. Army Sch. of Oral and Plastic Surg.; U. of Vienna. He was Major, D.C., U.S. Army and Chief of the Div. of Dental and Oral Surg., U.S. Army Hosp. No. 41 during the World War. Formerly he was a member of the faculty of the Chicago Coll. of Dental Surg., Dental Dept. of Loyola U. and Pres. of the Chicago Soc. of Anesthetists. He is now Lt. Col. D.C., U.S. Army Res.; Att. Oral Surg. and Chief of Dept., Mt. Sinai Hosp. (Chicago); Att. Staff of Henrotin and Chicago Polyclinic Hosp. Dr. Aison is author of many monographs on diseases and surgery of the mouth. He is a member of the Am. Dental Assn.; Chicago and Ill. State Dental Socs.; Internatl. Anesthesia Res. Soc.; Assn. of Mil. Surg. and Res. Officers Assn. of U.S.; Assoc. Fellow of the AMA, member of Alpha Mu Omega, Omicron Kappa Upsilon, etc. His clubs are Army and Navy and Covenant. In 1918 he married Lillian Rees. Address: 55 E. Washington St., Chicago.

**ALBERT, A. ADRIAN:** Asst. Professor of Mathematics; b. Nov. 9, 1905 in Chicago, s. of Elias and Fannie (Friedkin). He received his education at the U. of Chicago (B.S. 1926, M.S. 1927, Ph.D. 1928). Since 1931 he has been Asst. Prof. of Math. at the U. of Chicago. In Am. Men of Science, he is listed as one of the eighty leading mathematicians in Am. In the past, he has been a worker in the Inst. for Advanced Study at Princeton, (1933-34); Instr. in Math. at Columbia U. (1929-31); Natl. Res. Fellow at Princeton U. (1928-29). He is a Fellow of the AAAS, and a member of the Am. Math. Soc. (Council), Sigma Xi, Phi Beta Kappa, and Quadrangle Club. His writings include about 50 articles published in Am. mathematical journals. In 1927 he married Frieda Davis, and they have one son, Alan Davis. Address: Eckhart Hall, U. of Chicago.

**ALBERT, CHARLES S.:** City Councilman; b. Feb. 12, 1898 in Springfield, Mass., s. of Benjamin S. and Mary. He attended H.S. and one year of college. He is general agent of the Home Life Ins. Co. for Western Mass. As City Councilman, he represents Ward Six in Springfield. Mr. Albert has been Pres. of the YMHA and the Probus Club; Past Pres. of the Ind. City of Homes Assn.; and a member of IOBB, K. of P. and Cong. Beth El. In 1921 he married Bessie Weinberg, and they have 2 children: Marvin A. and Elaine H. Home: 47 Olmstead Dr. Office: 1694 Main St., Springfield, Mass.

**ALBERT, HERMAN M.:** Register of Bronx County, N.Y.; b. Aug. 15, 1901 in N.Y.C., s. of Adolph and Rose (Alter). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and N.Y.U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1922). He is engaged in the general practice of law in the City of N.Y. Active in political affairs, he served as Rep. from N.Y.C. in the State Legislature (1926 to 1933), and was elected Register of Bronx Co. for the term 1934-38. He is interested in charitable causes, being a member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Federation of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., Bronx Division. He is a member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Bronx YMHA. He is the founder and president of the Bronx Lodge of Free Sons of Israel; is affiliated with the First Day Nursery of the Bronx, Sisters of Straus, Jr. League of the Bronx Hosp., Bronx Home for the Sons and Daughters of Moses, Bronx Yeshiva, Natl. Assn. for the Jewish

Blind, and other communal and civic societies. Address: 260 E. 161st St., N.Y.C.

**ALBUM, LEON:** Rabbi; b. April 27, 1880 in Zeimel, Kurland, s. of Rabbi Isaac Mendel and Hanah (Israelson), and a descendent of the renowned Rabbis, Slomele Zeimler and Leibele Kazenelenbaugen. He was educated at the seminaries of Volozin and Jerusalem (Rabbinical degrees from both); Chicago U. and Stanford (A.B., A.M.). Now head of Cong. Shari Zedek of Phila., he formerly served in San Francisco and N.Y.C. He has been Assoc. Editor of the Elmira Sunday Telegram and the Hebrew Journal Hapsigo of Chicago, and is author of numerous magazine articles. He is a member of IOBB and ZOA and is active in all communal affairs. In 1908 he married Mollie Sobel, and they have 3 children: Mildred, Selma and Manuel. Address: 5332 Columbia Av., Phila.

**ALEXANDER, BENJAMIN MORTIMER:** Banker; b. Aug. 29, 1879 in Cuero, Texas, s. of Sam and Rosa (Aaron). Now Pres. of the Laredo (Tex.) Natl. Bank, he has been an officer of that institution for 25 years (cashier and V.P.). Mr. Alexander is Pres. of the Casa Blanca Country Club, past Pres. and Dir, of the Chamber of Commerce, past Pres. of the Washington Birthday Celebration Assn., etc. He married Jessie Lee Hellman in 1919, and they have 2 children. Address: 420 Flores Av., Laredo, Texas.

**ALEXANDER, JEROME:** Consulting Chemist and Chemical Engineer; b. Dec. 21, 1876 in N.Y.C., s. of Isaac and Annie J. (Jackson). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and by private study (B.Sc. 1896, M.Sc. 1899). He was engaged for 25 years in manufacture and business, as Chief Chemist for several associated firms, and since 1922 he has been in consulting practice. Besides these activities he has been a Lecturer, by invitation, at many universities and scientific bodies in the U.S. and abroad. Cattell's American Men of Science listed him as one of the 175 outstanding American chemists and the French Govt. decorated him in 1931 as Officier de l'Instruction Publique, for services rendus aux sciences. During the World War he was Chmn. of the Colloid Comm. of the Natl. Res. Council; and is now Fellow of AAAS and Am. Inst. of Chem. (V.P. N.Y. Sect.) and member of Am. Chem. Soc., Soc. of Chem. Ind. (Chmn. N.Y. Sect. 1916-18), Société de Chimie Industrielle (Secy. N.Y. Sect.), Am. Inst. of Chem. Engnrs., Am. Inst. of Mining and Metall. Engnrs., Soc. of Med. Juris., N.Y Microscop. Soc., Chemists Club (N.Y.) and Authors' Club (London). He was Editor of and contributor to: Colloid Chemistry, Theoretical and Applied: Vol. 1, Theory and Methods (1926); Vol. II, Biology and Medicine (1928); Vol. III and IV, Technological Applications (1931-32), and author of Colloid Chemistry (3rd ed. 1929, 4th in prep.), etc. He has also contributed chapters to several important handbooks on chemical engineering, and articles to many scientific journals. In 1903 he married Gertrude Eleanor Hammerslough, and they have two daughters. Address: 50 E. 41 St., N.Y.C.

**ALEXANDER, JOSEPH:** Physician and Sportsman; b. June, 1898 in Syracuse, s. of Samuel and Dora (Greenfield). He was educated at Syracuse U. (M.D. 1921). He is Assoc. Phys. at the Met. Hosp.; Att. Phys. at Seaview Hosp.; Clin. Vis. Phys. at the Ruptured and Crippled Hosp.; Asst. Att. at Vanderbilt Clinic; Prof. of Med. at First Inst. of Podiatry; member of the Teaching Staff of Flower Hosp. and of the Phys. and Surg. Coll., Columbia; Lecturer at Fordham Med. Sch. and at the Woman's Teachers Coll. He is also Radio Lecturer for N.Y. TB and Health Assn. and for the N.Y. Acad. of Med. During his college years he gained recognition for his athletic prowess, particularly in football, and was considered an outstanding figure in American Lacrosse. He was one of Walter Camp's choices for All American Linemen in 1918, 1919 and 1920. In his Senior year he was Captain of his college football team. In 1921 he began his professional football career with Rochester, in 1922 he played with the World Champion Phila. Yellow Jackets. The following year he came to N.Y. in order to devote himself to medical research and during the Fall he joined the N.Y. Giants' football team, of which he became Captain and Asst. Coach in 1925 and Head Coach in 1926. At present he is Adv. Coach at C.C.N.Y. He is also on the Adv. Comm. of the Maccabee Sports Assn.; member of the N.Y. Acad. of Med., N.Y. Co. Med. Soc. and Zeta Beta Tau.

In 1934 he married Dina Levin of Balto. Home: 360 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 942 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**ALEXANDER, MILTON M.:** Advertising Counselor; b. Nov. 26, 1890 in Cincinnati, s. of Jacob and Henrietta (May). He was educated in the schools of Detroit and has been active in the advertising field for 20 years. He is the founder and Pres. of the Milton Alexander Co. During the World War he was Chmn. of the Mich. State Bd. for Patriotic Advertising, and from 1921 to 1933 was Supervisor of Wayne Co. Mich. He is the founder, Ex-Pres., and member of the Adm. Bd. of the Wayne Co. Training Sch. for Mental Defectives; founder and first Pres. of the Jewish Center of Detroit; member of the Bd. of Managers and Tract Commn. of the Un. of Hebrew Congs.; Dir. of Bellefaire Jewish Orphans Home of Cleveland, Jewish Welfare Fed., Un. Hebrew Schs. of Detroit; member of the Detroit City Club and Temple Beth El. He was the organizer and Chmn. of the Detroit Protest meeting against Hitlerism attended by over 12,000 people. He is author of numerous articles on Jewish subjects. In 1926 he married Beatrice Mallin, and they have 2 children: John and Helen. Home: 18255 Wildmere Av. Office: 343 John St., Detroit.

**ALLMAN, DAVID BACHARACH:** Surgeon; b. July 11, 1891 in Phila., s. of Millard Filmore and Ray (Bacharach). He was educated at Jefferson Med. Coll. (M.D.) He is Surg. Chief of Atlantic City Hosp.; Med. Dir. of Betty Bacharach Home; Cons. Surg. at Atlantic Co. Hosp. for Mental Diseases and Atlantic Co. Hosp. for Diseases of the Chest; Surg. to Jewish Seaside Home. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg.; Pres. of Atlantic Co. Med. Soc.; and member of the AMA, Atlantic City Lions Club (Past Pres.), Elks, Masons, New Bedford Yacht Club, etc. He is author of papers on traumatic injuries, cryptic injuries, etc. Address: 104 Charles Pl., Atlantic City, N.J.

**ALLMAN, DRUE NUNEZ:** Horticulturist; b. Sept. 30, 1893 in Phila., s. of Herbert David and Mildred C. (Nunez). He was educated at Princeton and Cornell (B.S. in Agr. 1915, M.S. in Agr. 1920). Pres. of the Allman Nurseries (1924-), he is widely known as a breeder of flowers and is the originator of distinct varieties of Snapdragons grown throughout the world. He was formerly Instr. of Horticulture at the Natl. Farm Sch. in Doylestown, Pa. (1915-19) and at Cornell (1919-20). He is a Dir. (1st V.P. 1934) of the Phila. and East. Pa. Flower Growers Assn., and the Natl. Farm Sch.; and member of the Soc. of Am. Florists, Florists Natl. Bur. of Welfare (Chmn. 1926), Florists of Phila., Fed. of Jewish Char., IOOF, Cornell and Princeton Clubs, Alpha Sigma Phi and Temple Judea Cong. He writes a weekly garden column for the Phila. Inquirer (1933-), contributes to various horticultural papers, and is author of several books, including: Cost Finding for Florists (1920); Six Weeks Among New England Florists (1925); Labor Saving Devices for Florists (1926). In 1917 he married Blanche A. Oppenheimer, and they have 2 children: Herbert Drue and William Berthold. Address: 8040 Rowland Av., Phila.

**ALLMAN, HERBERT:** Philanthropist; b. Jan. 30, 1863 in Phila., s. of David and Pauline (Kayser). He was educated in the schools of his native city, where he engaged in business. Twenty-five years ago he retired from active participation in business and has since devoted all his energies to charity, social welfare, educational and philanthropic endeavors. He is Pres. of the Natl. Farm Sch. at Doylestown, Pa., and his leadership of this institution, which is regarded as a model of its kind, has brought him national recognition for far-sighted constructive philanthropy. He is also V.P. and Chmn. of the Educnl. Comm. of the Sch. of Design for Women; Chmn. of the Char. and Welfare Bur. of the Phila. Chamber of Commerce; and a member of Masons, Cong. Keneseth Israel, and the Mfrs. and Bankers (Life Member), Penn Athletic, Optimist (Bd. of Govs.) Clubs, etc. During the past 12 years he has written many articles and addresses on the Natl. Farm Sch. He married Mildred Carvalho Burnelle Nunez in 1901, and they have 2 children: Drue N. and Constance A. Ludwig. Home: The Warwick, 1701 Locust St. Office: Natl. Farm School, 1701 Walnut St., Phila.

**ALLMAN, JUSTIN P.:** Merchant; b. June 28, 1873 in Phila., s. of David and Pauline (Kayser). He is Chmn. of Kayser & Allman, Inc., Phila. and N.Y.C.; Pres. of the Natl. Wall Paper Wholesalers,

Decorative Trades (Phila.) and Regis Bldg. & Loan Assns.; Exec. Dir. of Code Auth. for the Wholesale Wall Paper Trade; and on the Exec. Comm. of the Code Auth. of the Wholesaling and Distrib. Trade. He is Hon. Pres. of the Fed. of Jewish Char., Phila., and founder of the Jr. Fed.; Past Master of Shekinah Lodge, No. 246, Masons; V.P. of the Reciprocity Clubs of Am. and Phila. Chapt. of Reciprocity; Tr. of Endowment Fund of the Masonic Homes and Cong. Rodeph Shalom; and member of the Am. Jewish Comm. and U.S. Chamber of Commerce; etc. He is Adv. Editor to the Wall Paper Magazine. In 1900 he married Viola Hirsh (deceased). He has 3 sons. Address: 1709 Walnut St., Phila.

**ALMI, A.** (pen name of ELIAS SHEPS): Author and Journalist; b. Jan. 2, 1892 in Warsaw, Poland, s. of Solomon and Raisel (Ita). He was educated in Poland and Germany. Mr. Almi's career as an author began in 1907 at the age of 15 when he published his first poems. He came to America in 1913 and has since written prolifically under the pen names of Almi, Eliash, Dr. B. Gitlin and Ali Elin. He is author of 18 volumes of essays on philosophy, religion and science, among them: The Second Existence; Words of Buddha; Chinese Philosophy; as well as of 4 volumes of poetry. He is a contributor to the Jewish Daily Forward and Freie Arbeiter Stimme of N.Y., Brikn of Chicago, and journals in England, Poland and other countries. Mr. Almi was formerly editor of the monthly, Der Kwal, and of the quarterly, Epoch. He is a member of the Jewish Writers' Club and Secy. of the N.Y. Yiddish P.E.N. Club. In 1922 he married Frieda Whiteman. Address: 3971 Gouverneur Av., N.Y.C.

**ALONSON, BERTRAM E.:** Business Executive; b. Jan. 8, 1877 in San Francisco, s. of Alexander and Fanny (Weinberg). He was educated in Guatemala and Berkeley, Cal., and is now a resident of San Francisco where he holds the following positions: member of the firm of Alonson Bros. and Co. (1907); Chmn. of Finance Comm. of the San Francisco Stock Exch.; and Dir. of the Northern Fisheries Co. He was formerly V.P. of the Fed. Telegraph Co. (1921-23) and the San Francisco Stock and Bond Exch. (1914-15); Chmn. of the Exec. Comm. (1918) and Pres. (1930) of the San Francisco Stock Exch. His clubs are the Argonaut (Pres. 1918), Lakeside, Stock Exch. Lunch (Dir.) and First Edition. In 1924 he married Mabel Batholomew. Address: 1109-12 Kohl Bldg., San Francisco.

**ALPER, MICHAEL:** Rabbi; b. May 24, 1902 in N.Y.C., s. of Simon and Bluma (Selig). He was educated at Rabbi Jacob Joseph Yeshiva, Columbia Coll. (A.B. 1926), Jewish Inst. of Religion (Rabbi, M.H.L., 1930), and Teachers Coll., Columbia U. (A.M. 1932). Rabbi Alper is Dir. of Jewish Educn. at Hebrew Orphan Asylum, N.Y.C.; author of The Bible Retold (Behrman, 1930), Assoc. Editor of the Brandeis Avukah Annual of 1932, and contributor to the Encyc. of Jewish Knowledge (Behrman, 1934). He was Editor (1930-33) of the Children's Page of the Bklyn. Jewish Examiner; and wrote Reform Judaism and Zionism for the Brandeis Avukah Annual; Israel—People, Nation, or Religious Sect for The Book of Moses (Bloch 1932); The Function of the American Rabbinate for the Hebrew Un. Coll. Monthly (Dec. 1933); and Jews Face Fascism for Opinion (Nov. 1934). He is a member of the Natl. Exec. Comm. of Avukah, Alumni Assn. of the Jewish Inst. of Religion, Cent. Conf. of Am. Rabbis, the N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers, and the Natl. Religious Comm. of the Am. League Against War and Fascism. Address: 1560 Amsterdam Av., N.Y.C.

**ALPERN, HYMEN:** High School Principal, College Lecturer, Author; b. Sept. 4, 1895 in N.Y.C., s. of Rabbi Samuel and Sarah (Pearlman). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1917); Columbia (A.M. 1921); N.Y.U. (Ph.D. 1925). Now Prin. of Evander Child H.S. in N.Y.C., he formerly taught and supervised Modern Languages at high schools, Hunter Coll., and C.C.N.Y. His speaking activities include radio addresses, convention speeches and banquet orations. He is Natl. V.P. and Pres. of N.Y. Chapt. of the Am. Assn. of Teachers of Spanish; on the Bd. of Educn. of N.Y.C.; and member of the H.S. Prin. Assn., Jewish Inst. of Arts and Sc., Adv. Bd. of the Pan Am. Student League, Sigma Delta Pi and Pi Gamma Mu. He is author of numerous Spanish textbooks including: Outlines of Spanish Grammar (1919); La Novela de Un Novelista (1931); El Capitan Veneno (1933). In 1922 he married Belle Kopperman, and they have 3 children. Address: Evander Childs H.S., N.Y.C.

**ALSBERG, CARL LUCAS:** University Professor; b. April 2, 1877 in N.Y.C., s. of Meinhard and Bertha (Baruch). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1896, A.M. 1900, M.D. 1900) and at German universities (1900-03). Since 1921 he has been Dir. of the Food Res. Inst. at Stanford U. Formerly he was Asst. in Physiol. Chem. (1902-05) and Instr. in Biol. Chem. (1905-08) at Harvard; Chem. Biol. at the U.S. Bur. of Plant Ind. (1908-12); Chief of the U.S. Bur. of Chem. (1912-21); Dean of Grad. Studies at Stanford U. (1928-33). Dr. Alsberg is Past Pres. of the Am. Soc. of Biol. Chem., and of the Wash. Acad. of Sc.; now Chmn. of the Internatl. Res. Comm. of the Inst. of Pacific Rel.; Member-at-large of the Social Sc. Res. Council; member of the Commn. of Inquiry on Natl. Policy in Internatl. Economic Rel.; and member of the Econometric Soc., Am. Econ. Assn., and the Cosmos (Washington, D.C.), Bohemian, and Engnrs. (San Francisco) Clubs. He is author of: Combination in the American Bread Baking Industry (1926); The Fats and Oils: A General View (with A. E. Taylor, 1928); The American Vegetable Shortening Industry (with G. M. Weber, 1934); and numerous research papers in professional journals on biochemistry and commodity economics. He is also Assoc. Editor of Cereal Chemistry, member of the Editorial Bd. of Annual Rev. of Biochemistry, former Editor of the Jour. of the Assn. of Official Agr. Chemists, and former Assoc. Editor of the Jour. of the Am. Chem. Soc. He married Emma B. Peebles. Home: 678 Mirada St. Office: Stanford U., Cal.

**ALSBERG, JULIUS:** Industrial Consulting Engineer; b. Sept. 30, 1878 in N.Y.C., s. of Meinhard and Bertha (Baruch). He was educated at Columbia Coll. (A.B. 1898); Sch. of Applied Sc., Columbia U. (M.E. 1901); M.I.T. (post grad. 1901-02). He served successively in various engineering and consulting capacities with the following firms: Gen Electric, Colgate & Co., Am. Cotton Oil Co., N. K. Fairbanks Co. Since 1917 he has been engaged in private consulting work. During the World War he was with the U.S. Food Adm., in charge of glycerine production. He designed a 60,000 horse-power hydro-electric station at Hales Bar, Tenn. River. He is Assoc. member of ASCE; member of the ASME and ACS. In 1913 he married Elsie Kessler Fraenkel. Address: 114 E. 32 St., N.Y.C.

**ALSCHULER, ALFRED S.:** Architect; b. Nov. 2, 1876 in Chicago, s. of Samuel and Fannie (Guggenheimer). He was educated at Art Inst. and Armour Inst. (M.S. in Arch.). He specialized in commercial and industrial buildings and has designed and constructed a large number in Chicago, Milwaukee, Springfield and many other cities throughout the country. He was the first architect to use reinforced concrete in the City of Chicago and he has invented various improvements and new features for industrial buildings as well as other forms of construction. Among the important buildings designed and constructed by him are the London Guarantee and Accident Bldg., which won a gold medal for the best planned and designed office building of that year in Chicago; the Lake Michigan, Westminster and Garment Center Bldgs.; Mercantile Exch.; many well known industrial plants and large department stores. He is a Tr. of Armour Inst. of Tech., member of the Am. Inst. of Arch. and Tau Beta Pi, ex-Pres. of the Chicago Arch. Club and the Armour Alumni Assn., Dir. of the S. Cent. Assn. and the Winnetka Community House. His clubs include the Standard and Northmoor Country, and he is Pres. of the N. Shore Cong. Israel. In 1907 he married Rose Haas, and they have 5 children. Address: 28 E. Jackson Blvd., Chicago.

**ALSCHULER, BENJAMIN P.:** Lawyer; b. Nov. 8, 1876 in Aurora, Ill., s. of Jacob and Caroline (Stiefel). He was educated at E. Aurora H.S. and studied law in the office of his brother, Samuel (Judge of the U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals). He formerly served as Judge of the Court of Claims of Ill., and is now engaged in the practice of law, specializing in representing public utilities. He is V.P. and Dir. of the West. Un. Gas and Elec. Co., and Copley Press, Inc., and Atty. for the receivers of the Chicago, Aurora and Elgin RR Co. In 1932 Judge Alschuler served as a Del.-at-large from Ill. to the Dem. Natl. Conv. He is Pres. of the Ill. Conf. of Highway Safety Legislation; Ex-Pres. of the Aurora Community Chest; and member of the Ill. State and Am. Bar Assns., Am. Gas Assn., Elks, Masons, Union League

(Chicago), and the Aurora Country Clubs. He married Lillian Reinheimer in 1900, and they have 3 children. Address: 57 Fox St., Aurora, Ill., and 1237 Edison Bldg., Chicago.

**ALSCHULER, ROSE HAAS** (Mrs. Alfred S.): Educator; b. Dec. 17, 1887 in Chicago, Ill., d. of Charles and Mary Haas. She was educated at the U. of Chicago and Vassar. She organized the first public school nursery in Chicago (1925), and in 1927, a similar school in the Winnetka Pub. Sch. System. In 1931 she founded the Nursery Sch. for the Chicago Normal Coll., which has since been used for training purposes. She is staff Dir. of these Nursery Schools and of the Garden Apts. Nursery Sch. for Colored Children. In connection with the FERA, she acted as Adv. to the Chicago Bd. of Educn., and in 1934 developed 17 nursery schools located in settlement houses, public schools and hospitals. Mrs. Alschuler is V.P. of the Chicago Assn. for Child Study; Secy. of the Grad. Teachers Coll. of Winnetka; Dir. of the Scholarship Assn. for Jewish Children; on the Exec. Bds. of the Progressive Educn. Assn., and the Natl. Fed. for Day Nurseries; former Secy. of the Natl. Assn. for Nursery Educn. and the N. Shore Cong. Israel; and a member of the Am. Educn. Res. Assn. She is a Contrib. Editor to Childhood Education magazine and the author of Two to Six. She married Alfred S. Alschuler in 1907, and they have 5 children. Address: 795 Lincoln Av., Winnetka, Ill.

**ALSTAT, PHILIP REIS:** Rabbi; b. in Vexna, Lithuania, s. of Mandel and Fannie (Reis). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.A.); Columbia (M.A.); Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi 1920). He was Rabbi of Temple Sons of Israel, White Plains, N.Y. (1920-21), Temple Beth Elohim, Bronx (1921-25) and Temple Adath Israel, Bronx (1925-30). Since 1933 he has been Rabbi of Temple Bnai Israel-Sheerith Judah of N.Y.C. He is also a Lecturer at the Sch. of the Jewish Woman. Rabbi Alstat is V.P. of Zionist Dist. No. 39, member of the Ex. Comm. of the Bronx Zionist Region, N.Y. branch of the Rabbinical Assembly and the Natl. Exec. Council of the Un. Syn. of Am. He is also a member of the N.Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers and V. Chmn. of the Un. Jewish Appeal for Washington Hts. He is author of many articles in various publications. Address: Temple Bnai Israel, 610 W. 149 St., N.Y.C.

**ALTFELD, E. MILTON:** State Senator; b. July 24, 1889 in Balto., s. of Solomon and Eva. He was educated at Balto. City Coll.; Johns Hopkins U.; U. of Md. Sch. of Law (LL.B.). In 1919 he served as a Police Magistrate of the City of Balto. and he was a Member of the House of Del. of Md. (1914-16). During the World War he served as a Capt. of Inf. in the U.S. Army (1917-19). He was Asst. State's Atty. for Md. (1923-26) and a member of the Md. State Senate (1930-34). In 1933 he was elected Chmn. of City Senators by his colleagues. In 1932 he was a Del. to the Dem. Natl. Conv. in Chicago. He is a member of various fraternal organizations, is active in Zionist and communal work, and affiliated with Cong. Chizuk Amuno. Senator Altfeld is author of Jews' Struggle for Religious Liberty in Maryland. In 1930 he married Bess Goldsmith, and they have 2 sons. Address: Munsey Bldg., Baltimore.

**ALTFIELD, DAVID S.:** Merchant; b. June 7, 1894 in Neustadt-Schirwindt (Naumiestis), Lithuania, s. of Samson and Deborah (Mazutsky). He was educated in the Hebrew and secular schools of Russia and Germany, and by special courses in the Sch. of Oratory and Fine Arts at Syracuse U. He was Asst. Dir. and stage manager of the Un. Drama and Music Soc. in N.Y.C. from 1912 to 1917. He devotes all his spare time to coaching and staging amateur plays, and is the founder and Dir. of the Yiddish Dramatic Soc. of Syracuse. He is also former Pres. of the Young Folks Aux. of the Home of the Sons and Daughters of Israel in N.Y.C. and served twice as Pres. of Cong. New Beth Israel of Syracuse. He is a Dir. of the Jewish Home for the Aged in Syracuse and of the Boy Scouts; member of the Yiddish Cultural Soc. of N.Y., Yiddish Scientific Inst. of Wilno, Poland, ZOA, Poale Zion, Syracuse U. Chorus, KP, BPOE, Masons, Shriners, Chanters, etc. In 1917 he married Jean Cohen, and they have 4 children. Address: 528 E. Adams St., Syracuse.

**ALTGLASS, MAX M.:** Opera Singer; b. Feb. 16, 1890 in Warsaw, Poland, s. of Simon and Rachel (Kolsun). He was educated privately and at Commercial Inst. and

Conserv. of Music, Berlin. He has appeared as leading lyric tenor of various European opera companies, including the Imperial Russian Opera in Warsaw; the Royal State Opera in Prague; the State Operas of Cologne, Frankfort am Main, Nurenberg, Berlin and Vienna; and the Metropolitan Opera in N.Y. Among the important opera roles in which Mr. Altglass has appeared are: Lohengrin, Flying Erik in Flying Dutchman, David in Meistersinger, Walter in Tannhauser, Lawriko in Cavalleria Rusticana, Alfred in La Traviata, Larrico in Il Travatore, Rhadames in Aida, Duke in Rigoletto, Faust, Astrologer in Le Coq d'Or, Gaston in Donna Juanita, Rodolfo in La Boheme, Pinkerton in Madame Butterfly, etc. In 1914 he married Teofila Lui, and they have 2 sons. Address: Metropolitan Opera House, N.Y.C.

**ALTMAN, PETER:** Professor of Aeronautical Engineering; b. Feb. 24, 1902 in Montreal, s. of Isador and Sarah L. (Bejenka). He was educated at the U. of Detroit (B.Ae.E. 1925). Mr. Altman is Prof. of Aeronautical Engnrng. and Dir. of the Aeronautics Dept. of the U. of Detroit, Cons. Engnr. for the Stinson Aircraft Corp., and Res. Engnr. for the Aero Ins. Underwriters of N.Y. He was co-builder with Prof. Powell of the Powell Racer, winner of the Scientific American, Dayton Daily News, and Aero Digest Trophies at the Internatl. Air Races in N.Y. in 1925. Mr. Altman was Chmn. of the Rules Comm. of the Natl. Air Tour (1929-32), Sub-Chmn. of the Tech. Comm. of the Natl. Air Races (1931-32) and the Natl. Glider Assn. (1929-31). He is Chmn. of the Aircraft Div., Detroit Sect. of the Soc. of Automotive Engnrs., Founder Member of the Inst. of Aeronautical Sc. and the Detroit Inst. of Arts Founders Soc., and Life Member of the Border Cities Aero Club. He is author of Manual in Strength of Material (1926), Manual in Propeller Design, Airplane Design and Aerodynamics (1928), and numerous technical papers. In 1929 he married Jessie Ellenstein, and they have 2 sons. Address: University of Detroit.

**ALTMANN, AARON:** Director of Art Instruction; b. Oct. 28, 1872 in San Francisco, s. of Jacob and Dorothea (Posner). He was awarded the Alvord Gold Medal for work at Mark Hopkins Inst. of Art, U. of Cal., and is now Dir. of Art Instr. in the San Francisco Pub. Schs. He was Asst. Prof. of Art at Marks Hopkins Inst. (1900-04) and Teacher of Art at Lowell H.S. (1904-18). He was Member of the San Francisco Park Commn. (1902-04) and Pres. of the local Bd. of Educn. in 1906. He is Dir. of the Jewish Educn. Soc., Commonwealth Club, and Cal. Teachers Assn., and member of Temple Emanu-El. In 1904 he married Marie Ruef; they have one child, Bertha A. Gordon. Address: Bd. of Educn., San Francisco.

**AMDUR, NOAH W.:** President, Amdur Leather Co.; b. Oct. 22, 1883 in Poland, s. of Samuel Hyman and Elka (Wollman). Mr. Amdur began his business career in Pgh. in 1898 in the wholesale dry goods and later the shoe business. Removing the firm to Boston, he continued its activities for a number of years. In 1917 he turned over the entire business to the employees and moved to N.Y.C. In 1924 he acquired a minor interest in a small tanning firm and within a few years built the business up to a position of importance in the industry. Mr. Amdur is regarded as one of the pioneers of the Zionist movement in this country. In 1903, while in the employ of the Standard Steel Car Co. of Pgh., he took a leave of absence to help carry through the first Zionist Conv. held in Pgh. It was for this Conv. that Mr. Amdur designed the present Zionist flag, which has become the emblem of Zionism the world over. Mr. Amdur is a member of and supports a wide list of Jewish communal and philanthropic societies. His congregations include Temple Israel and Temple Beth El. Home: 120 Broadview Av., New Rochelle. Office: 7 Spruce St., N.Y.C.

**AMSTERDAM, SAMUEL B.:** Manufacturer; b. Dec. 29, 1892 in Krakow, Austria, s. of Philip and Helena (Prokish). He is Pres. of Amsterdam Bros., mfrs. and fitters of surgical appliances. He is Dir. of the Metropolitan Surgical Instrument Council, Inc., and member of the Elks and Shrine Salaam (Newark), Masons (Phila.), Unity Club of Maplewood, N. J., and Cong. Bnai Israel of Irvington, N. J. In 1926 he married Edna Driesen, and they have 2 children. Address: 1060 Broad St., Newark.

**ANCHIN, DAVID C.:** C.P.A., Lawyer; b. June 3, 1903 in Russia, s. of Israel and Rosetta (Lifshitz). He was educated at

C.C.N.Y. (1921, C.P.A., State of N.Y. 1927); Fordham U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1930, LL.M. 1932). He is a member of the firm of Anchin, Block & Anchin, C.P.As. (1924). In 1929 he was engaged by the Dist. Atty. of Bronx Co. to assist in the investigation of alleged building racketeering and in other investigations. He is a member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Bronx Chamber of Commerce and Chmn. of its Comm. on Taxation. He is also Chmn. of the Comm. on Statistics of the Bronx NRA Div., and member of IOBB, Am. Jewish Congr., Lions Internatl., and N.Y. State Soc. of C.P.As. He is author of many articles on taxation. Home: 1571 Undercliff Av. Office: 285 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**ANGOFF, CHARLES:** Editor; b. April 22, 1902 in Mozir, Russia, s. of Jacob Joseph and Anna (Pollack). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1923). Now Editor of the American Mercury (since May 1934), he has been a member of the staff of that publication since 1925. He is author of A Literary History of the American People (Vols. I and II, 1931. More vols. in prep.). Address: 730 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**ANSBACHER, JESSIE:** Painter, Etcher, Sculptor; b. in Wilkes Barre, Pa., d. of Solomon L. and Rachel (Schwab). She received her formal education at Hunter Coll. and studied painting with William Chase and etching with Pennell and Auerbach Levy. At present she conducts an art school, chiefly patronized by adults. She specialized in portrait painting and has painted a portrait of John Guggenheim for the Guggenheim Found. Other portraits include Dr. Nathan Krass, Dr. Israel Strauss, etc. She has exhibited her work at the Corcoran Galleries in Washington, D.C., in Phila., and other large cities. She is a member of the Natl. Assn. of Women Painters and Sculptors. Address: 25 E. 77 St., N.Y.C.

**ANSORGE, MARTIN C.:** Lawyer; b. Jan. 1, 1882 in Corning, N.Y., s. of Mark P. and Jennie (Bach). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1903, LL.B. 1906). Mr. Ansorge was Member of the House of Rep. from the 21st Dist. of N.Y. from 1921 to 1923, Repub. nominee for the Court of Gen. Sessions in N.Y.C. in 1924, and for Justice of the Supreme Court in 1927 and 1928. He is a member of the Federation, N.Y. Co. Law. and N.Y. State Bar Assns., City Athletic Club, Natl. Repub. Club. and the Men's Club of the Free Syn. Address: 535 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**ANSPACHER, LOUIS KAUFMAN:** Dramatist and Lecturer; b. in Cinti., s. of Leopold H. and Rosa (Kaufman). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B.); Columbia Grad. Sch. of Phil. (A.M.); Columbia Law Sch. (LL.B.). Among his plays which have been produced are: Embarrassment of Riches (1906); The Kingdom of Content (1907); The Woman of Impulse (1909); The Washerwoman Duchess (1912); The Glass House (1912); Our Children (1914); The Unchastened Woman (1915); The Rape of Belgium (with Max Marcin, 1917); Madame Cecile (1918); All the King's Horses (1919); Daddalums (London, 1919); The Dancer (1920); That Day (1921); The New House (1922); Dagmar (1924); Rhapsody (1929); and other plays. He is also author of the poetical drama, Tristan and Isolde, and of many poems and articles in current magazines. Mr. Anspacher makes annual lecture tours of the country and has been guest lecturer at many colleges and universities. He was for years Sunday Morning Lecturer at Temple Emanuel, N.Y.; Permanent Lecturer on the League for Pol. Educn. Staff, N.Y.; and Lecturer for Columbia U. Ex. Sch. and Bklyn. Inst. of Arts and Sc. He is a member of the Lotus Club (N.Y.), Phi Beta Kappa, and Pi Lambda Phi (First Grand Master, C.C.N.Y. Chapt.). He married Kathryn Kidder. Address: Rynstede, Cedar Lane, Ossining, N.Y.

**ANTHONY, EDWARD:** Author, Publicity Director; b. Aug. 4, 1895 in N.Y.C., s. of R. A. and Rose (Friedman). He began his career as a reporter on the Bridgeport Herald in 1917, later serving with the N.Y. Herald (1921-23), as Assoc. Editor of Farm and Fireside (1923-28) and as staff writer for Judge (1923). In 1929 he joined the staff of the American Magazine and is now Press. Ser. Dir. of the Crowell Group of magazines. He was Dir. of Publicity in the Hoover-for-Pres. pre-convention campaign in N.Y. State in 1928 and supervisor of Hoover publicity in 16 other states during that time. After the Kansas City Conv. he organized the Repub. Natl. Comm. Publicity Headquarters in N.Y. and was ap-

pointed Dir. on July 15, 1928, supplying the Hoover-Curtis publicity for the whole country and serving until the Pres. Election, Nov. 5, 1928. He also conducted publicity for the N.J. State Jewish Relief Campaign in 1920 under the late Felix Fuld. He is a member of the Adventurers and of the P.E.N. Clubs. His books include: Merry-go-Roundelays (1921); The Pussycat Princess (1922); The Fairies Up-to-Date (1923); Razzberry! (1924); How to Get Rid of a Woman (1928); Bring 'Em Back Alive (with Frank Buck, 1930); Wild Cargo (with Frank Buck, 1930); The Big Cage (with Clyde Beatty, 1933). He also wrote the book and lyrics for Good Luck Sam! (musical comedy staged by George M. Cohan 1918). In 1928 he married Esther H. Howard, and they have one son, Richard W. Address: 444 E. 52 St., N.Y.C.

**ANTIN, MARY:** Author, Lecturer, Social Worker; b. June 13, 1881 in Polotzk, Russia, d. of Israel P. and Esther (Weltman). She was educated at Barnard Coll. (1902-04). Since 1923 she has been Res. Worker at Gould Farm (Social Ser. Center) at Great Barrington, Mass. She is a lecturer on civic subjects including education, citizenship, etc. Her writings include: The Promised Land (1912); They Who Knock at Our Gates (1914); and short stories in the Atlantic Monthly. In 1901 she married Amadeus W. Graban, and they have one daughter. Address: Gould Farm, Great Barrington, Vt.

**APFEL, ISADORE:** Lawyer; b. May 1, 1888 in N.Y.C., s. of Barnet and Jennie (Letzter). He was educated at N.Y.U. (LL.B. 1909) and admitted to practice the same year. He is the sr. partner of the law firm of Apfel & Apfel, with his brother Joseph R. He was Grand Master and Counsel of IOBA, 1st V.P. of the Am. Jewish Congr. and Yeshivah Coll.; member of the Adm. Comm. of AJC. He is Pres. of Jefferson Dem. Club, Hon. Pres. of Rabbi Moses Teitlebaum Talmud Torah, Tr. of the Masons and Congr. Kolbuzow Teitlebaum, and member of Israel Orphan Asylum, 9 St. Day Nursery, Grand St. Boys' Assn. and N.Y. Co. Law Assn. In 1920 he married Gertrude Rinsky; their children are: Rita and Barnet. Address: 1440 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**APPEL, BENJAMIN:** Author; b. Sept. 13, 1907 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis and Betsy (Mikofsky). He was educated at Lafayette Coll. (B.S. 1929). Mr. Appel is author of: Mixed Vintage (poetry, 1929); Brain Guy (novel, 1934) and of numerous short stories in magazines. His stories were selected for inclusion in The Best Short Stories of 1934, edited by Edward J. O'Brien, and in the collection of O. Henry Memorial Prize Stories of 1934, edited by Harry Hansen. Address: 347 W. 23 St., N.Y.C.

**APPELBAUM, EMANUEL:** Physician; b. April 14, 1894 in Russia, s. of Harry and Rebecca (Gerstein). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1916, M.D. 1918). Dr. Appelbaum is Assoc. Visit. Phys. to Bellevue Hosp.; Bact. and Cons. Diagnostician in the Res. Lab. of the Dept. of Health of N.Y.C.; and Instr. in Med. at N.Y.U. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. He is a Fellow of the AMA and N.Y. Acad. of Med., and member of the Am. Bact. Assn., Grand St. Boys' Assn., etc. He is author of: Autogenous Vaccine in the Treatment of Meningococcic Meningitis (1930); Streptococcic Meningitis (1932); chapter on Bacterial Meningitis in Infections of the Central Nervous System (1932); Meningitis Due to the Influenza Bacillus (1933); The Artificial Transmission of Malaria Among Intravenous Diacetylmorphine Addicts (1934); A Comprehensive Study of Meningitis Associated with Ear and Sinus Infections (1934), etc. In 1927 he married Ruth Albert, and they have 2 children. Address: 50 W. 96 St., N.Y.C.

**APPLEBAUM, SAMUEL:** Orchestra Conductor, Teacher of Violin; b. Jan. 15, 1904 in Passaic, N.J., s. of Michael and Fannie (Levine). He was educated at the Inst. of Musical Art, Juilliard Sch. of Music; private pupil of Louis Svecenski, Franz Kneisel and Leopold Auer. He is conductor of a Singing Soc., organizer and violinist of a series of chamber music recitals, and was conductor of a String Ensemble comprising members of the N.J. Music Teachers Assn. He also gives violin instruction in the Newark public schools. He is a member of Beth Israel Hosp. Legion, Newark Community Chest, YMHA, and subscribes to the activities of Hadassah and CJW. He is affiliated with the N.J. Music Teachers Assn., Assoc. Musicians of Newark, etc. He is author of a Primer Method

for the Violin (1930), used in some of Newark's public schools; numerous transcriptions and arrangements for string quartet and piano trio, etc. He married Sadie Rothman in 1917 and they have one son. Address: 743 High St., Newark, N.J.

**APTE, DAY J.:** Executive; b. Nov. 25, 1886 in Cinti., s. of Charles S. and Sippie (Williams). He was educated at Leon Academy in Fla., and Boys' H.S., Atlanta. He was a cigar manufacturer in Tallahassee and Tampa, Fla. (1907-14), and a merchandise broker in Atlanta (1914-25). Since 1925 he has been in the canning industry in Miami, and he is also in the merchandise brokerage business as a partner in the firm of Apte Bros. He was Pres. of the Jewish Welfare Bur. of Miami (1929-33) and the Standard Club of Atlanta (1924-25), and is now Pres. of Temple Israel (1928-), and Dade Council, Boy Scouts of Am.; Dir. and Chmn. of the Budget Comm. of the Miami Community Chest; and V.P. of the Miami Chamber of Commerce. In 1909 he married Helen Jacobus, and they have one daughter, Alice. Address: 1785 N.W. 7 Av., Miami, Fla.

**ARENSON, SAUL BRYAN:** Assoc. Professor of Inorganic Chemistry; b. June 21, 1895 in Lincoln, Neb., s. of Robert and Rebecca (Fried). He was educated at the U. of Neb (Ph.C. 1916, B.Sc. 1917, A.M. 1918, Ph.D. 1924). During the World War he served as an Instr. in Gas Defense to the Med. Officers Training Corps, Ft. Riley, Kan. He also served as Res. Chem. on poison gases at the Edgewood Arsenal, Md., and was 2nd Lt. in the Chem. Warfare O.R.C., and Instr. in Chem. at the U. of Neb. (1918-24) and at the U. of C. (1924-25). In 1926 he was appointed Asst. Prof. and in 1929 was promoted to Assoc. Prof. of Inorganic Chem. He is a Fellow of the AAAS, and member of the Am. Chem. Soc., Am. Assn. of U. Profs., Natl. Comm. on Broadcasting of Talks on Chem., Sigma Xi, Alpha Chi Sigma, Phi Lambda Upsilon and Zeta Beta Tau. He is author of: Chemical Arithmetic (1930); Exercises in General Chemistry (1930); and numerous technical articles for scientific publications. He also gave a series of broadcasts under the auspices of the U. of C. Address: Dept. of Chem. Engineering, U. of Cincinnati.

**ARKIN, AARON:** Physician, Professor of Medicine; b. Sept. 6, 1888 in Libau, Latvia, s. of Isaac C. and Lena (Gordon). He was educated at the U. of Chicago (B.S. 1909, Ph.D. 1913); U. of Wis. (A.M. 1910); Rush Med. Coll. (M.D. 1912). Dr. Arkin is Prof. and Chmn. of the Dept. of Med. of Cook Co. Grad. Sch., Assoc. Prof. of Med. at the U. of Chicago and Rush Med Sch., and Att. Phys. at Cook Co. and Mt. Sinai Hosps. He was formerly Prof. of Path, and Bact. at W.Va. U. and Asst. in Med. at the U. of Vienna. He is a member of the Chicago and Ill. State Med. Socs., AMA, Am. Physiol. Soc., Am. Pharmacol. Soc., Am. Assn. of Path. and Bact., Chicago Roentgen Soc., Jewish Community Council, Jewish Char., Standard Club of Chicago and Sinai Cong. He is author of numerous papers on internal medicine, pharmacology, pathology and diagnosis. Address: 55 E. Washington St., Chicago.

**ARNSTEIN, SAMUEL:** Diamond Importer; b. June 19, 1864 in N.Y.C., s. of Alexander and Sarah (Florsheim). Upon his graduation from public school he went to work for a jewelry manufacturing concern and thereafter found employment with several other firms in the line. In 1886 he joined with his brothers Sigmund, Emanuel, Max and Simon (the latter three now deceased) in founding the firm of Arnstein Bros. & Co. The firm was at first engaged in handling a diversified jewelry line but in its ninth year began to confine itself exclusively to the importation of diamonds. The growth of the business from that time continued uninterruptedly and it is regarded today in diamond circles as the most prominent and perhaps the largest diamond importer in the U.S. The management of the business is shared by Mr. Arnstein with his brother Sigmund, and Alexander E., Alexander M., and Alexander H., sons respectively of the late Emanuel, Max and Simon Arnstein. Mr. Arnstein is Hon. Pres. for Life and Past Pres. (occupied office for 20 yrs.) of Lebanon Hosp., and is V.P. of the Hosp. for Joint Diseases. He is a member of numerous philanthropic organizations, including the Jewish Federation, and belongs to the Metropolis Club. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Orach Chaim. In 1892 he married Hattie Korn, and they have one daughter, Mrs. Delia Gruenstein. Home: Hotel Essex. Office: 608 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**ARONSON, BERNARD:** Investment Banker; b. April 8, 1907 in N.Y.C., s. of Max and Dora (Seigel). He was educated at Cornell U. (A.B.); Cornell Law Sch. and Columbia U. Beginning in the Loan Dept. of the Capitol Natl. Bank, he has held various positions in other banks. He was V.P. of the Modern Investment & Loan Corp., Secy.-Treas. of Elpeco Trading Co., Inc., and sr. partner of the investment firm of Hardiman & Aronson. In Feb. 1933 he organized the N.Y. Stock Exch. firm of Bernard Aronson & Co. He is active in the Jr. Federation, and is a member of the Purchase Country, the Manhattan Polo and Blind Brook Turf and Polo Clubs, and Cong. Bnai Jeshurun. Address: 30 Broad St., N.Y.C.

**ARONSON, JACOB:** Vice President, N.Y. Central Railroad Co.; b. Jan. 2, 1887 in Bklyn., s. of William B. and Hannah (Kalins). He was educated at Bklyn. Law Sch., St. Lawrence U. (LL.B. 1906, Hon. LL.D. 1934). He was admitted to the N.Y. Bar in 1908 and thereafter successively occupied positions on the law staff of the N.Y. Cent. RR Co., as Asst. Atty., Asst. Gen. Atty., Asst. Gen. Counsel and Gen. Counsel. Since May 1933 he has been V.P., Law, of the N. Y. Cent. RR and 50 affiliated companies. He has represented the company in many important law suits in the State and Fed. courts, including the U.S. Supreme Court. Among the noted cases defended by him was the suit involving the validity of the Co's. $100,000,000 bond issue in 1915, and in 1932 the suit involving the consolidation of the N.Y. Cent., Mich. Cent. and the Big Four RR systems. He served on the Bd. of Tr. of the Vill. of Scarsdale, N.Y. (1932-33), and is a member of the Syn. and Sch. Ext. Comm. of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs.; a Tr. of the White Plains Jewish Community Center. He is also a Dir. of the RR Coop. B. & L. Assn.; Pres. of the Alumni Assn. and a member of the Alumni Adv. Bd. of the Law Rev. and Justinian of the Bklyn. Law Sch.; and a member of the Am., N.Y. State and Westchester Co. Bar Assns., N.Y. Law Inst., Conf. of Ry. Counsel, Law Comm. of the Assn. of Ry. Execs. In 1914 he married Sadie Michaels, and they have 2 children: Ruth and Hubert. Residence: 18 Chesterfield Rd., Scarsdale. Address: 466 Lexington Av., N.Y.C.

**ARONSON, LOUIS V.:** Manufacturer and Inventor; b. Dec. 25, 1869 in N.Y.C., s. of Simon and Jennie B. He was educated in the Public Schools and the N.Y. Tech. Sch. At 16, shortly after graduating, he established an art metal novelties business in his native city. In 1894, moving his business to Newark, he founded the Art Metal Works, regarded as the largest concern of its kind in the world. A pioneer in revolutionizing the modern match industry, he is the inventor of the "Ma Ma Doll," Ronson Repeater, Ronson Sparklers, Ronson Lighter, etc. He is an official in many banking, insurance and building loan institutions. He was Repub. candidate for Mayor of Newark in 1912, Playground Commr. and City Home Tr.; now Chmn. of the Salvation Army Adv. Bd. of Newark; Tr. of Temple B'Nai Abraham; Pres. of the Progress Club; Tr. of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum, and was one of the founders of Newark YM and YWHA and Beth Israel Hosp. He is Sr. Past Master of Columbia Lodge, F.&A.M.; Sr. Past Potentate of Salaam Temple, AAONMS; member of Tall Cedars and Scottish Rite, the Athletic and Down-Town Clubs. In 1891 he married Gertrude Deutsch, and they have 4 children: Alexander H., Mrs. I. B. Rosengarten, Mrs. Harry L. Tepper and Mrs. Harry I. Cohen. Home: 86 Clinton Av. Office: Aronson Sq., Newark, N.J.

**ARONSTAM, NOAH EPHRAIM;** Dermatologist; b. Feb. 18, 1872 in Libau, Latvia, s. of Charles N. and Yetta (Nieburg). He was educated at Mich. Coll. of Med. and Surg. (M.D. 1898); U. of Berlin (postgrad.). Dr. Aronstam was Lecturer on Dermat. and Venereal Diseases (1905), and has been Prof. since 1906 at the Mich. Coll. of Med. and Surg. He was a delegate to the British Congr. of TB (1902) and to the Am. Congr. of TB (1903); Pres. of the Zionist Dist. of Detroit (1918); Chmn. of the Spinoza Tricentennial Commn. for Mich. (1932) and the Maimonides 800th Anniversary (1935). Dr. Aronstam was founder of the Detroit Philos. Soc. in 1899 and Pres. of the Soc. in 1934. He is a member of AMA, Wayne Co. and Mich. State Med. Socs., Mich. Authors Assn., Am. Med. Editors' and Authors' Assn., Phi Lambda Kappa (Hon.), and Pi Gamma Mu. He is author of: Sociologic Studies of a Medico-Legal Nature (1902); Manual of Venereal Diseases (1906); Jewish Dietary

Laws from a Scientific Standpoint (1912, awarded hon. mention at Internatl. Exhibit of Hygiene, Dresden, Germany); Modern Currents in Hebrew Literature (1926). In 1899 he married Sarah D. Blumberg, and they have 2 children: Ralph Godfrey and Thedora Judith. Address: 622 Maccabees Bldg., Detroit.

**ARONSTAM, RALPH GODFREY:** Bacteriologist; b. Feb. 28, 1901 in Detroit, s. of Dr. Noah E. and Sarah D. (Blumberg). He was educated at U. of Mich. (B.S. 1925, M.S. 1933). He has been Dir. of the Med. Lab. of Detroit since 1921. He was elected City Commnr. of Highland Pk., Mich., in 1931 and Dem. Party Del. in 1932. During the World War he was attached to the S.A.T.C. of the U.S. Army. He was Exec. Secy. of the Spinoza Tricentennial Celebration Commn. in 1932 and was Secy. of the Detroit Philosoph. Soc. for the term 1931 to 1934; and is affiliated with the Masons, Theta Kappa Psi, etc. He is author of: Hemolysis of Blood, Its Causes and Prevention (1932); Clinical Laboratory Hand-book (1933); Accuracy of Pregnancy Tests (1934). Home: 169 Eason Av., Highland Pk. Office: 622 Maccabees Bldg., Detroit.

**ARVEY, JACOB M.:** Lawyer; b. Nov. 3, 1895 in Chicago, s. of Israel and Bertha. He was educated at John Marshall Law Sch. (LL.B.) and practices law as a member of the firm of McInerney, Epstein & Arvey. In 1923 he was elected Alderman representing the 24th Ward, and was re-elected in 1925, 1927, 1929, 1931, 1933 and 1935. He was elected Pres. Pro Tem. of the City Council of Chicago in 1933, and appointed Chmn. of the Comm. on Finance of the City of Chicago in 1935. From 1928 to 1930 he was Master in Chancery for the Circuit Court of Cook Co., Ill. He is also active in various philanthropic and Jewish causes. He married Edith Freeman in 1916, and they have 3 children: Erwin, Howard and Helen Sue. Home: 1323 Independence Blvd. Office: 1 No. LaSalle St., Chicago.

**ARWIN, LESTER B.:** Insurance; b. July 12, 1906 in Rochester, s. of Harris and Anna (Kahn). He was educated at N.Y.U. (A.B. 1928). He was Special Rep. for the Un. Trust Co. before accepting his present post as Asst. to the Pres. of the Detroit Life Ins. Co. He has been active in the work of the Federation, and is a member of the Bentmoor Country and Phoenix Clubs. Home: 2637 Boston Blvd. Office: 2210 Park Av., Detroit.

**ASCH, NATHAN:** Writer; b. July 10, 1902 in Warsaw, Poland, s. of Sholem and Mathilda (Shapiro). He was educated at European preparatory schools and at Columbia and Syracuse U. Mr. Asch is author of: The Office (1925); Love in Chartres (1927); Pay Day (1930); and is a contributor to the New Republic, Forum, Nation and other periodicals. He is represented in such anthologies as Best Short Stories, Best Love Stories, American Esoterica, American Caravan and Transatlantic Stories. He has written scenarios for Paramount Pictures, M-G-M, RKO Radio Pictures, and is a member of Screen Writers Guild, Natl. Comm. for the Defense of Pol. Prisoners, Natl. Comm. for Relief to the Victims of German Fascism. All the German editions of Mr. Asch's work have been destroyed by the Nazi Govt. In 1933 he married Deene Young. Address: c|o Brandt and Brandt, 101 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**ASCH, SHOLEM:** Writer; b. Nov. 1, 1880 in Kutno, Poland, s. of Moses and Malka (Widsvska). He was educated at Talmud School Yeshiva. Mr. Asch is internationally known as a distinguished Yiddish novelist and playwright, whose works have been translated in more than 20 languages. He is author of: The Village (1904); With the Current (drama, 1905); Messianic Times (1905); God of Vengeance (drama, 1906); Sabbattai Zwi (1907); Mary (1910); Bund der Schwachen, Der Landsman, and other plays (1915); Uncle Moses (1916); Kidush-Hashem (1917); Witches of Castellia (1918); The Mother (1923); Lederer's Return (1924); The Electric Chair (1925); Three Cities (1930); Prisoners of God (1932); and Salvation (1934). He also contributes articles and fiction to the Jewish Daily Forward in N.Y. Mr. Asch is Hon. Pres. of the Jewish Sect. in the Internatl. P.E.N. Club, Hon. member of the London and Argentinian P.E.N. Clubs, Officer of Polonia Restetutia, and member of the Jewish Agency and the JDC. In 1901 he married Mathilda Shapiro, and they have 4 children: Nathan, Moses, Jochanan and

Ruth. Address: c|o Jewish Daily Forward, N.Y.C. and Av. de la Lanterne, Nice, France.

**ASCHNER, PAUL W.:** Physician; b. Apr. 15, 1889 in N.Y.C., s. of Hermann and Mary (Wilhelm). He received his education at Columbia U. (A.B. 1910, M.D. 1912). At present he is engaged in practicing surgery and he is Att. Urologist at the Hosp. for Joint Diseases and Trinity Hosp. Formerly, he was Assoc. Surg. and Assoc. in Path. at Mt. Sinai Hosp. His communal activity includes membership in the Jewish Federation. He is affiliated with the AMA, Am. Coll. of Surg., Am. Urol. Assn., Am. Gastro-Enterol. Assn., N.Y. Path. Soc., N.Y. Acad. of Med. He is a member of the Mt. Vernon Country Club and the Park Av. Syn. He is author of numerous papers on various phases of urology, gastro-enterology and general surgery. In 1933 he married Juliette Tombacher. Address: 12 E. 88 St., N.Y.C.

**ASHMAN, LOUIS S.:** Lawyer, Legal Author; b. May 1, 1887 in Europe (Riga), s. of Solomon and Freda. He was educated at the U. of Md. (LL.B. 1908). In 1923 he established the Louis S. Ashman Scholarship at the U. of Md. for law students in need, by donating all the royalties of one of his law books. He was elected seven times as Gen. Counsel of the IOBS of Balto. and is a member of the Balto., Md., and Am. Bar Assns., ZOA, Masons, Elks, Moose, Balto. Press Club, etc. He is author of Leading Law and Equity Cases (1920), Ashman's Prayers and Instructions (1923), and is a noted writer on public economics. In 1934 he was an independent candidate for U.S. Congress, and as such received the highest vote in the history of the 2nd Congressional Dist. of Md., though short of that received by the opponent backed by the organized political forces. Home: 3300 Powhatan Av. Office: 725-28 Munsey Bldg., Baltimore.

**ASTROFSKY, RALPH:** Social Worker, Lawyer, Playwright; b. July 24, 1900 in Chisinau, Raussia, s. of Ivan and Ethel. He was educated at Columbia U. (A.B. 1922, A.M. 1923); Fordham U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1926); and St. Lawrence U. (J.D. 1927). He has been (for ten years) in charge of the Comm. on Homeless Men of the Jewish Social Ser. Assn., Secy. and organizer of the Natl. Comm. on Transients, Chmn. of the Work Colony Comm. of the Welfare Council of N.Y., and a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Sect. on Homeless of the Welfare Council. Mr. Astrofsky was Dir. of the first State Reforestation Camp which served as a model for the CCC. At present he is Adviser of the Dept. of Pub. Welfare on Problems of the Homeless; a member of the Am. Assn. of Social Workers, the Dramatists Guild and Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Ser. He is author of two plays, Heavenly Rest, and Jealous God, and has contributed to the Jewish Social Ser. Quart. He married Sylvia Bach in 1931. Home: 12 E. 97 St. Office: 799 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**ASTROWE, PHILLIP STANLEY:** Pediatrician; b. Dec. 14, 1893 in Russia, s. of Israel and Fannie (Lena). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S.); Columbia (M.D.). Dr. Astrowe is Chief of Pediatric Ser. at Menorah Hosp., Att. Pediat. at Kansas City Gen. Hosp., Chief of the Pediatric Dept. at Alfred Benjamin Disp. and member of the staffs of the Trinity Lutheran and St. Joseph's Hosps. His affiliations are with AMA, Am. Acad. of Pediatrics, Cent. States Pediatric Soc., etc. He organized the first Infant Welfare Station in Kansas City, is Dir. of the Children's Orphan Home and Pres. of the Alfred Benjamin Disp. Staff. His writings have appeared in the Journal of the AMA, Am. Jour. of Diseases of Children, etc. Address: 801 E. Armour St., Kansas City, Mo.

**ATLAS, NICHOLAS:** Lawyer, former Asst. U.S. Atttorney; b. Mar. 4, 1903 in Piller Peklén, Sáros, Hungary, s. of Adolph Hirsch (d.) and Marie Deutsch (Silbermann). He is related on the maternal side to Rabbi Eliezer Deutsch of Bonyhád, famous for his responsa; to Rabbi Moses Arye Roth of Pápa, Hungary, author of Die Orthodoxie und der Zionismus; also to the Hatvany (Deutsch) family. Mr. Atlas was educated at C.C.N.Y. and Fordham U. (LL.B.). During 1928-29 he was Lecturer in Law at Pace Inst. He was a candidate for the N.Y. State Senate on the Repub. ticket in 1930 and in 1932 was appointed Asst. U.S. Atty. for the So. Dist. of N.Y., serving until 1934. He is now a member of the firm of Jenks & Rogers. He

formerly served as an arbiter and Secy. of the Bd. of the Jewish Court of Arbitration. He is associated with numerous organizations including the Am. Jewish Congr. (Memb. of Exec. and Legisl. Comms., Comm. on Coll. & U., and Adm. Comm. of its Manhattan Div.) and the Assn. of Hungarian Jews in Am. (Dir.). He is author of many articles and book reviews and has translated from the German Die Juden Von Bazin, by Lajos Biró. He married Irma Jacobi in 1930. They have one son, Henry Anthony. Home: 172 E. 4 St., N.Y.C.

**AUB, A. EDGAR:** Banker; b. July 12, 1886 in Cinti., s. of Samuel and Clara (Shohl). He received his education at Williams Coll. (A.B. 1908). Since 1911, when he organized A. E. Aub & Co., he has been the sr. partner of the firm. He has been active in investment banking since 1908, and is a Dir. of B. Manischewitz Co., Natl. Guarantee & Finance Co., Heidelberg Brewing Co., Midham Corp. Active in philanthropic endeavor, he is interested in Bellefaire, Jewish Orphan Home of Cleveland (Dir.); Big Brothers Assn. of Cinti. (Dir. and Past Pres.); R. K. Livingston Mem. Camp (Dir. and Past Pres.); K.K.B.Y. Cong. (Past Dir. and Treas.); Wise Center (Past Dir.); etc. He is a member of the Losantiville Country Club. In 1924 he married Alice Brill, and they have 3 children. Address: 218 Dixie Term. Bldg., Cincinnati.

**AUER, JAMES SAMUEL:** Manufacturer; b. May 19, 1895 in Cinti., s. of Samuel I. and Carrie (Dahlman). He was educated at Night Law Sch. of the U. of C. Mr. Auer is Secy. of the Le Montree Mfg. Co. His public interests embrace various civic and Jewish causes. He is actively affiliated with the Cinti. Community Chest and the Jewish Welfare Drives. He is a Dir. of Wise-Rockdale Center and Isaac M. Wise Temple (Pres. of the Brotherhood), and on the Bd. of the Natl. Fed. of Temple Brotherhoods. He is a Mason (32°, Past Master of Cinti. Lodge 133) and a member of the Shriners. In 1922 he married Goldie M. Englander, and they have one daughter. Address: 1114 Sycamore St., Cincinnati.

**AUERBACH-LEVY, WILLIAM:** Painter, Etcher, Teacher and Lecturer; b. Feb. 14, 1889 in Brest-Litovsk, Russia, s. of Jacob and Fania (Seitles). He was educated at C.C.N.Y., Natl. Acad. of Design and Academie Julien, Paris. Mr. Auerbach-Levy's paintings are represented in the permanent collections of the Carnegie Inst., Art Inst. of Chicago, Art. Muse. of Boston, Pub. Lib. of N.Y., Detroit Inst. of Art and in many private collections. His awards include the Mooney Traveling Scholarship (1911); First Prize (1914) and Logan Prize (1918), Chicago Soc. of Etchers; Bronze Medal, San Francisco Expos. (1915); Hallgarten Prize for painting, N.A.D. (1921); Lewis 2nd Prize (1924) and First Prize (1927) for Caricature, Pa. Acad.; Isaac N. Maynard Prize for best portrait (1925); Jewish Centers Exhibit Prize (1926); Guggenheim Fellow (1928). In 1926 he was elected assoc. member of the Natl. Acad. of Design. He teaches at the Roerich Mus., N.Y.C., and is a member of the Soc. of Am. Etchers, Chicago Soc. of Etchers, Phila. Soc. of Etchers and Salmagundi Club of N.Y. He is author of many magazine articles on painting, caricature and etching. In 1919 he married Florence Von Wien. Address: 46 Washington Sq., S., N.Y.C.

**AVRAM, MOIS HERBAN:** Consulting Engineer; b. Dec. 15, 1880 in Buzen, Rumania, s. of Herban and Rebecca. He was educated at N.Y.U. (B.S. 1904); Sch. of Applied Sc. (M.E. 1905). He is Pres. of the M. H. Avram Corp., and is the holder of many patents, among which is the Productograph. He organized the Silica Brick Machine Co., being the inventor of the Silica Brick Machine. Gov. Alfred E. Smith appointed him to examine voting machines in the State of N.Y. He has served as Chmn. of the Engnrng. Commn. of N.Y.U. and was the originator of the Avram Found. Plan. He is ex-Pres. of the Am. Aeronautical Soc., and is a member of the Am. Soc. of Mech. Engnrs., Soc. of Industrial Engnrs., AAAS, SPEE, City Club, Bankers Club. Mr. Avram is author of: Patenting and Promoting Inventions (1926); The Rayon Industry (1927); and numerous papers on industrial engineering. In 1906 he married Ernestine Kaunitz, and they have 3 children: Regina, Margarite Rousette and Herbert Lloyd. Home: 400 Riverside Dr. Office: 75 Maiden Lane, N.Y.C.

**AXMAN, CLARENCE:** Editor; b. Jan. 8, 1897 in Mt. Clemens, Mich., s. of Philip and Matilda (Jacobi). He was educated at Port Huron and Canton, and U. of Chicago. Mr. Axman was formerly dramatic critic of the Louisville Herald, re-write man for the N.Y. Eve. Journal and news editor of The Music Trades. As a newspaper writer he attended the Peace, Hague, and Internatl. Economic Confs., and League of Nations. He is now editor of The Eastern Underwriter, N.Y.C. Mr. Axman is the Most Loyal Gander of the Hon. Order of the Blue Goose, Internatl. His clubs include the Luncheon of Wall St., Harmonie, Drug and Chem., Advertising, and Newspaper of N.Y. He is author of many biograpical and other articles in various life, casualty and fire insurance publications. Address: 94 Fulton St., N.Y.C.

**AXT, WILLIAM L.:** Musical Director and Composer; b. April 18, 1888 in N.Y.C. He was educated in N.Y.C. schools and became a Dir. of Music in 1925. Mr. Axt was for 2 years Asst. Conductor for Oscar Hammerstein at the Phila. Opera House and for 3 years Musical Dir. for Victor Herbert. He devoted 10 years to the composition of music for the programs of the Capitol Theatre in N.Y.C. and later wrote musical scores for the following motion pictures: Ben Hur, La Boheme, The Big Parade, Eskimo, White Shadows and many others. He is a member of the Cal. Country Club and Temple Israel of Hollywood. In 1912 he married Verda de Rose, and they have one son. Residence 1750 N. Sycamore St. Office: M-G-M Studios, Hollywood.

**BACHARACH, HARRY:** Mayor of Atlantic City, N.J.; b. Oct. 24, 1873 in Phila., s. of Jacob and Betty. He was educated in the schools of Phila. and Atlantic City. In addition to his office as Mayor of Atlantic City, he is Pres. of the Bd. of the Pub. Utility Commn. of N.J. He was formerly Postmaster of Atlantic City and a member of the City Council. He is a member of Beth Israel Cong., and is active in all civic and Jewish organizations in Atlantic City. In 1901 he married Hattie Hanstein. Address: City Hall, Atlantic City, N.J.

**BACHE, HAROLD L.:** Stock Broker; b. June 17, 1894 in N.Y.C., s. of Leopold S. and Hattie (Stein). He was educated at Ethical Culture Inst. and Gunnery Sch., Cornell U. Mr. Bache is engaged in the brokerage business in N.Y., as successor to his father. During the World War he enlisted and was commissioned a 2nd Lt. in the 308th Inf., and served overseas with the 77th Div., being honorably discharged as a Capt. He supports numerous charitable causes including Jewish Big Brothers, the Federation, Big Brother and Big Sister Fed., and Jewish Bd. of Guardians. He is a member of the 77th Div. Assn., Chamber of Commerce of N.Y., Century Country, Westchester Country, Cornell (N.Y.), and Bankers Clubs. Home: 791 Park Av. Office: 42 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**BACHE, JULES SEMON:** Banker, Industrialist; b. Nov. 9, 1861 in N.Y.C., s. of Semon and Elizabeth (Von Praag). He received his education at the Charlier Inst. (now La Salle Sch.) of N.Y. In 1880 he started as cashier for Leopold Cahn & Co., bankers, and 12 years later became head of that firm, changing its name to J. S. Bache & Co. His business interests include many financial and industrial corporations. He is Pres. and Treas. of the Dome Mines Co., Ltd.; V.P. of the Chrysler Corp.; Dir. of Ann Arbor RR Co., Am. Indemnity Co. of Balto., Cuba Distilling Co., New Amsterdam Casualty Co., Anniston City Land Co., Empire Trust Co., New River Collieries Co., U.S. Industrial Alcohol Co., Manistique & Lake Superior RR, Tenn. Corp., Manhattan Elevated RR Co., Kelvinator Corp., Motor Products Corp., Julius Kayser & Co., Tenn. Copper & Chem. Corp., So. Agricultural Co., etc. Mr. Bache is a member of the Met. Museum of Art, Am. Museum of Natural Hist., N.Y. Zool. Soc. His clubs are: Opera, N.Y. Lotos, Economic, Pilgrims, Crockfords, Bankers, Oakland (L.I.) Golf, Hudson River Country, Century Country. In 1892 he married Florence R. Scheftel. Home: 814 Fifth Av. Office: 42 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**BACHRACH, BENJAMIN C.:** Public Defender, Cook County; b. Jan. 29, 1874 in Elgin, Ill., s. of Charles and Leonora (Goldman). He was educated at Notre Dame (A.B. 1892); Cornell; Columbia Law Sch. and Kent Coll. of Law (LL.B.). He has practiced law in Chicago since 1896, appearing as Counsel in numerous cases which have attracted nation-wide attention. He is

now Public Defender of Cook Co., Ill. His clubs are the Standard and Idlewild Country. In 1898 he married Martha B. Hartman, and they have 2 daughters. Address: 2600 S. California Av., Chicago.

**BADANES, IDA:** Physician, Author; b. in Russia. She received her education at Boston U. Sch. of Med. (M.D. 1897) and served on various hospital staffs as well as on the staff of the Bd. of Health. Dr. Badanes served on the feature staff of the Jewish Day, wrote two dramas which were successfully produced on the Yiddish stage and special articles for the N.Y. World and the N.Y. Eve. Journal. Dr. Alexander Rovinsky, her husband (died 1931), was a noted physician who served on the N.Y.C. Bd. of Health for 20 years. He translated and published a book of Clinical Lectures by Prof. G. A. Zacharins of Moscow U. (the book passed through 5 editions), wrote for Russian and American medical journals and left a notable library. Dr. Badanes resumed the practice of medicine after the death of her husband. Address: 192 E. 75 St., N.Y.C.

**BADMAN, THEODORE:** Business Executive and Communal Leader; b. June 25, 1884 in Oettinger, Germany, s. of Herman and Rosa (Frankenfelder). He was educated in German, French and English colleges and universities. Engaged in real estate, he devotes much time to public matters, taking a leading part in Jewish organizations and in the affairs of the Dem. Party. During the last 20 years he has visited practically every country in the world, studying conditions affecting Jews. He is Pres. of the Roland Bund (Ger. Am. Dem. Soc.) and Free Sons of Israel; V.P. of the Lessing League and Pres. of the Bnai Brith Club; Treas. of Manhattan-Washington Lodge No. 19 IOBB; member of the Dem. Co. Comm., Am. Jewish Comm., K. of P., Mus. of Nat. Hist., Real Est. Bd., Merchants Assn. of N.Y., Amsterdam Dem. and Nat. Dem. Clubs, Cong. Rodeph Sholem, etc. In 1919 he married Hortense G. Goldsmith. Office: 65 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**BAER, MAX ADELBERT:** Heavyweight Champion of the World; b. Feb. 11, 1909 in Omaha, s. of Jacob and Dora (Bales). He was educated in the public schools of Omaha and Livermore, Cal. After one year of high school, he went to work on his father's ranch in Livermore. He began his professional boxing career in 1929 with a second round victory over Chief Cariboo at Stockton, Cal., receiving $40 as his first purse. He first came into prominence when he knocked out Frankie Campbell in 5 rounds at San Francisco, Aug. 25, 1930. Campbell died the next day and Baer seriously considered retirement from the ring. In 46 contests he won 29 by knockouts, 10 by decisions, and lost 7. On June 15, 1934, he won the heavyweight championship of the world by knocking out Primo Carnera at the Madison Sq. Garden Arena in L.I. City. Address: San Lenardo, Cal.

**BAERWALD, PAUL:** Banker; b. Sept. 27, 1871 in Frankfurt am Main, s. of Herman and Selma (Frenkel). He was educated at the Frankfurt Real Schule and thereafter was associated with the Speyer Banking firms in Frankfurt, London and N.Y.C. (1886-1906). Arriving in the U.S. in 1886 he became Res. Partner of Lazard Freres, N.Y.C. (1907-28) and Special Partner (1928-30). He is Dir. of the Gen. Am. Investors Corp., Fidelity Phoenix Fire Ins. Co. (Chmn. Exec. Comm.), and Fire Co. Bldg. Corp. (Exec. Comm.), and member of the Adv. Comm. of the Tex. Pacific Land Trust. He is Treas. of the JDC, Am. Soc. for Jewish Farm Settlements in Russia, and Loeb Convalescent Home. His wife is the former Edith Jacobi, and they have 4 children. Address: 120 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**BAKER, EDWARD MAX:** Investment Banker; b. Aug. 18, 1875 in Erie, Pa., s. of Isaac and Bertha (Einhorn). He was educated at the U. of Chicago (B.A. 1898). A member of the Cleveland Stock Exch. since 1901, he served for 16 years as its Pres. In 1927 he became a partner in the N.Y. Stock Exch. firm of Livingston & Co., and is the resident partner in charge of the Cleveland office. He was formerly Pres. and is now Hon. Pres. of the local Fed. of Jewish Charities, and is V.P. of the Natl. Council of the Fed. of Jewish Charities and Welfare Funds, member of the Adv. Council of the Cleveland Community Fund, Dir. of the JDC, Jewish Publ. Soc., member of the Am. Jewish Comm., former Pres. of the Cleveland City Club, former Chmn. of the Repub. Exec. Comm. of Cuyahoga Co., etc. His clubs are: the

*On June 13, 1935 Mr. Baer lost to Braddock.*

Oakwood Country, and Midday. He is the author of Judaism and the American Spirit (Forum, 1904). Home: 2875 Drummond Rd. Office: 1289 Union Trust Bldg., Cleveland.

**BAKER, JOSEPH J.:** Lawyer; b. Aug. 24, 1880 in Bklyn., s. of Jacob and Caroline (Besthoff). He was educated at N.Y.U. (LL.B. 1901). Mr. Baker is a member of the law firm of Baker Obermeier. He is Pres. of the Jewish Hosp. of Bklyn., Dir. of the Training Sch. for Nurses, and the Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Char.; a Regent of the L.I. Coll. Hosp.; V. Chmn. of the Bd. of Tr. of L.I. Coll. of Med.; Tr. of the Un. Hosp. Fund, and Un. Temple of Bklyn.; Tr. and Secy. of L.I. U.; and Exec. Comm. member of the Bklyn Chapt. of Am. Red Cross. He is a member of the N.Y. State, Bklyn., and Am. Bar Assns., the N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., the Soc. of Med. Jurisprudence, Masons, Elks, Phi Delta Phi, and the Unity, Inwood Country, Bankers and Metropolis Clubs. In 1910 he married May Lautmann, and they have 2 children: Ruth May and Edward J. Home: 448 First St., Bklyn. Office: 30 Broad St., N.Y.C.

**BALLENBERG, ADOLF GERHARD:** Paper Manufacturer; b. May 9, 1893 in Chicago, s. of Jules and Amanda (Foreman). He was educated at Mich. Coll. of Mining and Tech. (B.S. in M.E. 1915). Mr. Ballenberg is Treas. of the Morris Paper Mills. During the World War he served as a Capt. in the U.S. Army and was overseas from Sept. 1917 to April 1919. He was awarded a Cert. of Conspicuous and Meritorious Ser., May 1918. He is Pres. of the Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans, V.P. of the Jewish Children's Welfare Soc., and a Dir. of the Jewish Char. of Chicago. In 1924 he married Doris Zeisler, and they have 3 sons: Walter F., William G., and Robert John. Home: 221 Vine Av., Highland Park, Ill. Office: 33 N. La Salle St., Chicago.

**BAMBERGER, FLORENCE EILAU:** Professor of Education; b. in Md., d. of Ansel and Hannah (Eilau). She was educated at Columbia (B.S. 1914, A.M. 1915, Ph.D. 1916). Dr. Bamberger occupies the Chair of Educn. at Johns Hopkins U. She is affiliated with NEA, Am. Acad. of Pol. and Soc. Sc., Phi Beta Kappa and Pi Lambda Theta. Home: Marlborough Apts. Office: Johns Hopkins U., Baltimore.

**BAMBERGER, JULIAN MAAS:** State Senator; b. Feb. 9, 1889 in Salt Lake City, s. of Simon (Gov. of Utah, 1917-21) and Ida (Maas). He was educated at Princeton (A.B. 1910). He was elected to the State Senate of Utah in 1933. Senator Bamberger is interested in interurban railroads, amusement parks, real estate and various mining enterprises. He is also active in various philanthropic movements and is the Pres. of the Utah Travelers Aid Soc. (1932-); a Dir. of the Salt Lake City branch of the Am. Red Cross, and the local Chamber of Commerce; and a member of the Salt Lake Real Est. Bd., Utah Soc. of Engnrs., Elks, Masons, Shriners, IOBB and Cong. Bnai Israel. In 1920 he married Edith Hahlo, and they have 2 daughters: Betsy Anne and Eloise. Home: 16 Haxton Pl. Office: Interurban Bldg., Salt Lake City.

**BARACH, ALVAN LeROY:** Physician; b. Feb. 22, 1895 in Newcastle, Pa., s. of Nathan L. and Jennie C. (Silman). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and Columbia (M.D. 1919). Dr. Barach was Instr. of Med. (1925-28) and Assoc. in Med. (1928-31) at the Coll. of Phys. and Surg. of Columbia U., and on the staff of the Presbyterian Hosp. (1922-31). Since 1928 he has been Cons. Phys. to the Woman's Hosp. of N.Y.C. His work in the development of the oxygen tent is regarded as an important contribution to medical science. He has also developed a new type of oxygen chamber and has demonstrated the value of 40 to 50 per cent oxygen in the treatment of pneumonia and various types of heart and other diseases. Included in his research studies are vaccine treatment of pneumonia and other subjects. He is author of many articles and reports published in scientific and medical journals. He contributed to Billings-Forschheimer's Therapeusis of Internal Diseases, and to Blumer's Practitioner of Medicine. He is a Fellow of the AMA, Am. Acad. of Med., and Am. Coll. of Phys., and member of the Harvey Soc. of N.Y., Alpha Omega Alpha, and the Am. Soc. for Clin. Inv. Home: 142 E. 71 St. Office: 117 E. 77 St., N.Y.C.

**BARASCH, NATHAN E.:** Chaplain, U.S. Army; b. May 14, 1888 in Rumania,

s. of Samuel and Ray. He was educated at N.J. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1912), U. of C. (A.B. 1917), and Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1918). Capt. Barasch served as Chaplain in the U.S. Army during 1918-19, and is now assigned as Dist. Chaplain for the 2nd Dist., CCC, N.Y From 1922 to 1924 he was Chmn. of the Dept. of Semitics at the U. of Tex.; in 1925 and 1926 he was Pres. of the Fed. of Jewish Philanthropies in Altoona, Pa., and is affiliated with the Cent. Conf. of Am. Rabbis and the IOBB. He is a member of the Masons, Shriners, and the Westdale Country Club. In 1922 he married Agnes Olim, and they have 2 children: Stanley Jerome and Robert Irving. Address: 551 Av. C., Bayonne, N.J.

**BARON, SADI MURIEL:** Psychiatrist; b. April 1, 1889 in Phila., d. of Joseph M. and Jennie (Adelman). She was educated at Bryn Mawr Coll.; Women's Med. Coll. of Pa. (M.D. 1924). She is an Att. Phys. at N.Y. Infirmary for Women and Children, Asst. Att. Psychiatrist at the Child Neur. Dept. of the Neur. Inst., and Asst. in Neur. at Columbia U. Med. Sch. She is a member of the Exec. Comm. on Pub. Health and Pub. Rel. of the Queens Co. Med. Soc., and a member of the Mental Hygiene Comm. of the Welfare Council of Queens Co. Her religious affiliation is with the Sunnyside, L.I., Jewish Center. She married Dr. David M. Raskind, and they have 2 children: Josephine B. and Richard H. Address: 4144-44 St., L.I. City, N.Y.

**BARON, SALO W.:** Professor of Jewish History and Literature; b. May 26, 1895 in Tarnow, Austria, s. of Elias and Minna (Wittmayer). He was educated at the U. of Vienna (Ph.D. 1917, Pol. Sc.D. 1922, Jur.D. 1923) and Jewish Theol. Sem. of Vienna (Rabbi 1920). Dr. Baron is Prof. of Jewish Hist., Lit. and Institutions at Columbia U., and has been Prof. of Hist. and Acting Libr. at the Jewish Inst. of Religion (1927-30). He is author of: Azariah de Rossi's Attitude to Life (1927); The Israelitish Population under the Kings (in Hebrew, 1932); and many philosophical and historical essays. He is a contributor to the Encyc. Judaica, Encyc. of Social Sc., Jewish Quart. Rev., and Revue des Etudes Juives. He is a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Conf. on Jewish Rel.; Fellow and Corresp. Secy. of the Am. Acad. for Jewish Res.; and a member of the Am. Hist. Soc., Am. Acad. of Pol. Sc., Soc. for Bib. Lit., and Am. Oriental Soc. In 1934 he married Jeannette G. Meisel. Home: 452 Riverside Dr. Office: Columbia U., N.Y.C.

**BARRON, JENNIE LOITMAN:** Asst. Attorney General of Mass.; b. Oct. 12, 1891 in Boston, d. of Morris and Fannie (Castleman) Loitman. She was educated at Boston U. (A.B., LL.B., LL.M.). She was associated with her husband in the law firm of Barron & Barron and is now Asst. Atty. Gen. of Mass. She is a former member of the Boston Sch. Comm. and lecturer on marriage and divorce laws, probate laws, etc. She was admitted to practice before the U.S. Supreme Court in 1921 and was the first woman to be appointed Master in the Superior Civil Court. She drafted several laws of the League of Women Voters and other organizations and conducted hearings before Comms. of the Mass. Legisl. affecting women, children and labor, and served as Del. to the Natl. Commn. on Uniform Laws regarding proposed Equal Guardianship, Marriage and Divorce Laws. She is Pres. of the Greater Boston Women's Div. of the Am. Jewish Congr.; Tr. of the Assoc. Jewish Char. of Boston; former Pres. of the Women's Div. of Beth Israel Hosp., and Mass. Assn. of Women Lawyers; former V.P. of the N. Eng. Zionist Region; former Tr. of the Repertory Theatre; Exec. Comm. member of the Boston Women's City Club, and League of Women Voters; Legisl. Chmn. of the Profl. Women's Clubs; etc. She is affiliated with the Boston, Mass. and Am. Bar Assns., and the Bigelow Assn. Masters of Law. From 1928 to 1931 she served as V.P. of the Women's Repub. Club of Mass. She was a contributor for many years to the Am. Year Book and other publications on women in politics and government, and is author of a pamphlet on Jury Service for Women, which she wrote for the Natl. League of Women Voters. In 1918 she married Samuel Barron, Jr., and they have 3 children: Erma Ruth, Deborah Maita and Joan Phyllis. Address: 11 Beacon St., Boston.

**BARRON, MOSES:** Professor of Medicine; b. Nov. 8, 1883 in Lithuania, s. of Jacob and Pauline (Jacobs). He was educated at the U. of Minn. (B.S. 1910, M.D. 1911); U. of Vienna (post grad., 1927). He has been on the faculty of his alma mater since 1912 and in 1933 was appointed

Prof. of Med. He is also connected with the staffs of the Mnpls. Gen., St. Mary's and New Asbury Hosps. Dr. Barron served in the Med. Corps of the U.S.A. as a Lt. in 1917, Capt. in 1918 and Maj. in the Res. Corps in 1919. He is a member of the Am. Jewish Phys. Comm., ZOA, Intercoll. Menorah Soc. (past V.P.), Minn. Path. Soc. (Pres. 1925), Hennepin Co. Med. Soc. (Pres. 1931), Mnpls. Clin. Club (Past Pres.), Am. Assoc. of Path. and Bact., Am. Assoc. for Cancer Res., AAAS, Am. Assoc. of U. Prof., Am. Coll. of Phys., Cent. Soc. for Clin. Res., Minn. Acad. of Med. In 1919 he married Leah Fligelman, and they have 4 children. Address: 1127 Med. Arts Bldg., Minneapolis.

**BARUCH, BERNARD MANNES:** Economic Consultant; b. Aug. 19, 1870 s. of Simon and Belle (Wolfe). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1889) and holds Hon. LL.D. from Williams Coll. (1923), U. of S.C. (1925), Johns Hopkins (1933). Pres. Wilson appointed him member of the Adv. Comm. of the Council of Natl. Defence (1916) and thereafter he served as Chmn. of the Commn. of Raw Materials, Minerals and Metals; Commnr. in Charge of Raw Materials for War Ind. Bd.; Chmn. of the Allied Purch. Commn.; Chmn. of the War Ind. Bd. (March 5, resigned Jan. 1, 1919); with Am. Commn. to Negotiate Peace as member of Drafting Comm. of Economic Sect.; as member of Supreme Economic Council and Chmn. of its Raw Material Div.; Am. Delegate on Economics and Reparation Clauses; Economic Adv. for Am. Peace Comm.; member of President's Conf. on Capital and Labor (Oct. 1919) and President's Agr. Conf. (Jan. 1922). Mr. Baruch is author of Making of Economic and Reparation Sections of the Peace Treaty (1920), numerous pamphlets, articles and published addresses on agricultural and economic subjects. He married Annie Griffen, and they have 3 children. Address: 597 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**BARUCH, DOROTHY WALTER:** Asst. Professor of Education; b. Aug. 5, 1899 in San Francisco, d. of Clarence R. and Rosalie (Neustadter) Walter. She was educated at Bryn Mawr; U. of S. Cal.; Broadoaks Sch. of Educn.; Whittier Coll. (B.Ed. 1931, M.Ed. 1931). She was organizer and Dir. of the Gramercy Co-op. Neighborhood Nursery Play Group (1924-27), and of the Parent Educn. Dept. for the Council of Jewish Women (1928). She was co-organizer of the Progressive Sch. of Los Angeles, and Head of the Educn. Comm. (1927-32); Teacher in the Nursery Sch. of the U. of Cal. (1929); experimental worker in Children's Language at the Normandie Nursery Sch. (1929-30). She is now Dir. of the Nursery Sch. and Asst. Prof. of Educn. at the Broadoaks Sch. of Educn., Whittier Coll., Pasadena. She is a member of the Comm. for Advancement of Speech of the Cal. State Dept. of Educn., the Adv. Comm. on Fed. Emerg. Nursery Schs., and the Pac. Coast Assn. for Nursery Educn. She has written many articles on child development and parent education for magazines, and is author of various children's books, including Blimps and Such (1932); The Two Bobbies (1930); Big Fellow (1929). In 1919 she married Herbert Marks Baruch, and they have 2 children. Address: Broadoaks School of Educn., Whittier Coll., Pasadena.

**BARUCH, SYDNEY NORTON:** Research Engineer; b. March 14, 1890 in Mamaroneck, N.Y., s. of Joseph and Sophia (Von Kitzinger). He was educated at Cooper Union (special courses in Engnrg. and Math.); U. of Cal. (special study lectures on electrical phenomena, 1911); U. of Cal., Nev. and Stamford Us. (D.Sc. 1917). He invented a thermo relay and other devices for which he received a gold medal, award of an international jury of scientists headed by Prof. Vladimir Kapar-etof of Cornell U. and Dr. Steinmetz (1915), and the depth bomb used successfully in destruction of submarines during the World War (1916). He has been Chief Res. Engnr. of the Fed. Tel. Co., and of the Gen. Petroleum Co. of Am. (1921), and Pres. of the Pub. Ser. Corp. of Cal. (1919-20). He built the first high power portable broadcast station (used by "Roxy" on a trip through Canada to broadcast over WEAF and affiliated stations); designed and built radio broadcasting stations: CHCR; WKBK; WKBQ; WKBO; 6XT Cal.; LY Bordeaux, France; WBNY, N.Y. He was Dir. and controller of the Un. Broadcasting Chain of Radio Stations (1928), is a Fellow of the Royal Soc. of London; and a member of the Radio Conf. of U.S. Dept. of Commerce, the Physical Soc. of London, Am.

Inst. of Radio Engnrs., Scottish Rite Masons and Shriners. Address: 175 W. 93 St., N.Y.C.

**BASKIN, JOSEPH:** General Secretary, Workmen's Circle; b. Oct. 20, 1880 in Russia, s. of Mendel and Rose. He was educated at the U. of Nancy, France (E.E.). He is Gen. Secy. of the Workmen's Circle, with which he has been associated since 1914. Previously, he was affiliated with Westinghouse Elec. Co. (5 yrs.). He was active in the Jewish Workers' Org. (The Bund) in Wilna, Russia, and was publisher and editor of the Bundist daily newspaper, the Volkszeitung, which was closed by the government in 1907. In 1910 he married Mary Plotkin, and they have 2 children. Home: 2101 Creston Av., Bronx. Office: 175 E. Bwy., N.Y.C.

**BAUCH, SOLOMON STAN:** Physician and Artist; b. Sept. 7, 1883 in Rumania, s. of Munish and Ruchla (Goldsmith). He was educated at L.I. Coll. of Med. (M.D. 1912). Now practicing in N.Y.C., Dr. Bauch was connected with several hospitals in Cal. (1917-22) and then came to N.Y. as Roentgen. at Dr. Halpern's Lab. (1922-23). He was Resid. Phys. at Sea View Hosp. for TB, Staten Island, N.Y. (1923-27), at the same time teaching the Pneumothorax method of Therapeusis in TB to physicians in the hospital. Also an artist, Dr. Bauch has had exhibitions of his works at the Bourgeois Galleries, Wyeth, Whitney, Wanamaker, Kansas City, Buffalo and Newark Museums and at other galleries in the East. He is author of various published works dealing with typhoid, tuberculosis and other diseases. He is affiliated with the N. Bronx and Co. of N.Y. and of N.J. Med. Socs. and the Phys. Art Club. In 1925 he married Yetta Blumenfeld, and they have one child, Roletta Frances. Address: 445 W. 153 St., N.Y.C.

**BAUER, LESTER LOUIS:** Lawyer; b. Oct. 10, 1887 in Schenectady, N.Y., s. of Rabbi Solomon H. and Esther (Edelman). He was formerly a member of the firm of Malato, Bauer & Donoghue, and served as Gen. Counsel for the Checker Taxi Co. and as V.P. and Gen. Counsel of the Immigrant State Bank. As a member of the Chicago Leo M. Frank Comm. he appeared before the Prison Commn. and before Gov. Slaton of Ga., in a plea for commutation of sentence. During the World War he was Chmn. of the Foreign Div. of the U.S. Treasury Dept. for the Chicago Dist. He is a Tr. of the Anti-Discrimination Comm. of Chicago; Pres. of Congr. Emanuel; and a member of the Chicago Comm. for the Defense of Human Rights Against Naziism, Ill. State and Am. Bar. Assns., Northwestern U. Club and Alumni. He was formerly editor and publisher of the Jewish Standard of Chicago and is a regular contributor to the Anglo-Jewish press. In 1913 he married Essie M. Block (deceased 1930), and has 2 children. Address: 188 W. Randolph St., Chicago.

**BAUM, FELIX:** Physician; b. Feb. 20, 1883 in Germany, s. of Alexander and Clara (Phiebig). He received his education at the U. of Berlin and Heidelberg (grad. 1908); U. of Leipsig (M.D. 1909). He is Chief of the TB Dept. at St. Mary's Hosp., Orange, N.J.; Cons. Phys. at Essex Mountain TB San.; Chmn. of Med. Adv. Comm. for Deborah TB San., Brown Mills, N.J. Formerly he was Asst. Prof. of Clin. TB at the U. of Colo. Med. Sch., and Med. Dir. of the Natl. Jewish Hosp., Denver (1924-27); Head of the TB Dept. of Mil. Hosp., Berlin (during War); Founder and Dir. of a polyclinic for diseases of the lung, Berlin; etc. During the War, he served with the Prussian Army in Russia. He is a member of the AMA, Internatl. Union Against TB, Am. Med. Authors Assn., IOBB, etc. He is the originator of various medical techniques which have been named after him and author of numerous articles in English and German medical journals. He is a member of the Editorial Staff and Am. Corresp. of Aerztliche Sammelblaetter, Stuttgart. In 1910 he married Lillie Hofheimer, and they have 2 children. Address: 765 S. 10 St., Newark.

**BAUM, MORTON:** Attorney-at-Law; b. Dec. 28, 1905 in N.Y.C., s. of Rev. Sol. and Victoria (Bieber). He was educated at Columbia Coll. (A.B. 1925) and Harvard Law Sch. (LL.B. 1928). Mr. Baum was admitted to the N.Y. Bar in 1929, and to the Fed. Bar in 1933. From 1930 to 1934 he was Asst. U.S. Dist. Atty. under Charles H. Tuttle and George Z. Medalie. At present he is in private practice with the firm of Baum & Baum. He is Alderman from the 9th Dist. of Manhattan; Chmn. of the City Affairs Comm. of the Natl. Repub. Club;

on the Bd. of Gov. of the Young Repub. Club; former Dir. of Jewish Students House, Columbia U.; and former Pres. of Temple Israel Un. He is a member of the City Club, Fed. and N.Y.C. Bar. Assns., Am. Jewish Congr. and Cong. Ohab Zedek. Address: 67 W. 44 St., N.Y.C.

**BEAN, LOUIS H.:** Agricultural Economist; b. 1896 in Russia, s. of Oscar and Bessie (Achber). He was educated at the U. of Rochester (A.B. 1919) and Harvard Grad. Sch. of Business Adm. (M.B.A. 1922). He has been attached since 1933 to the AAA in Washington and the Office of the Secy. of Agr. as Chief of the Agrl. Ind. Rel. Sect. in the Div. of Program Planning of the AAA. Formerly he was Asst. Labor Mgr. for the Rochester Clothiers Exch. (1919-21) and member of the research staff in the Bur. of Agrl. Economics at the U.S. Dept. of Agr. (1923-33). He is affiliated with the Am. Farm Economics Assn., Am. Statist. Assn., Phi Beta Kappa, Kappa Nu, etc. His writings include: Economic Trends Affecting Agriculture, and Economic Bases for the Agricultural Adjustment Act (U.S. Dept. of Agr.); and the following papers: A Simplified Method of Graphic Curvilinear Correlation (Jour. of Am. Statist. Assn., Dec. 1929); Application of a Simplified Method of Correlation to Problems in Acreage and Yield Variations (ibid, Dec. 1930); The Farmers' Response to Price (Jour. of Farm Economics, July 1929); Post-War Interrelations Between Agriculture and Business (Proc. of the Internatl. Conf. of Agr. Economics, Vol. II); Measuring the Effect of Supplies on Prices of Farm Products (Jour. of Farm. Econ., April 1933). He has also written various articles on Price Analysis of Agricultural Products. In 1923 he married Dorothy May Wile, and they have 2 children: David and Elizabeth. Home: 119 Highview Terrace, Cherrydale, Va. Office: AAA, Washington, D.C.

**BEAR, BEN:** Merchant; b. Nov. 3, 1843 in Hohebach, Germany, s. of Jacob and Regina (Tanenbaum). For more than 59 years he has been engaged in the retail clothing and furnishings business in Decorah, Ia., and is Pres. of the Ben Bear Co., men's and boys' clothing. He was Pres. of the first electric light company in Decorah, and originator as well as Chmn. of the Winneshiek County Pig Club which raised over sixty-five thousand dollars for the Red Cross during the World War. He is a member of the Red Cross (Treas. Winneshiek Co. Chapt.); Decorah Hosp. (Pres.); Chamber of Commerce; Masonic Order; BPOE; Oneota Golf and Country Club; Temple Israel (Minnpls.). In 1884 he married Antonia Homberger, and they have 3 children. Home: 502 W. Bwy. Business: 201-03 Water St., Decorah, Ia.

**BEAR, HARRY:** Dean, School of Dentistry, Med. Coll. of Va.; b. Nov. 20, 1890 in Richmond, s. of Philip and Mary (Meyer). He was educated at Richmond Coll. (1909-10) and Med. Coll. of Va., Sch. of Dentistry (D.D.S. 1913). Dr. Bear was Instr. in Metallurgy (1913-15), Assoc. in Chemistry (1915-16), and Prof. of Exodontia and Dental Jurisprudence, Ethics and Economics (1916-29), and has been Dean of the Sch. of Dentistry of the Med. Coll. of Va. since 1929. He was Pres. of the Va. State Dental Assn. (1926), Richmond Dental Soc. (1917-18) and the Am. Soc. of Oral Surg. and Exodontists (1931). He is now a Tr. of the Am. Dental Assn. (V.P. 1929, V. Chmn. Section on Oral Surg. and Anesthesia 1933-34); Exec. Comm. member of the Am. Assn. of Dental Schs.; a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Dentists, AMA, and N.Y. Acad. of Dentistry (non-res.); Hon. Member of the N.C. Dental Soc.; and member of numerous dental, medical and scientific bodies. Dr. Bear has read many papers before scientific organizations and is author of numerous clinical papers in dental and medical journals. In 1932 the Annual of the Med. Coll. of Va. was dedicated to him as follows: "To Dr. Bear, who, by his professional bearing and most gracious manner, as well as his unselfish devotion to his task, has not only been a sincere friend, but a continual source of inspiration and encouragement to all of us, we affectionately dedicate this 19th edition of X-Ray." In 1917 he married Betty Gellman, and they have 2 sons. Home: 3105 Stuart Av. Office: 410 Professional Bldg., Richmond.

**BEATTY, CLYDE:** Animal Trainer; b. in 1906 in Bainbridge, O. Now recognized as one of the foremost animal trainers in the world, he left Chillicothe H.S. to join the circus and become an animal trainer at the age of 15. After serving an apprenticeship of 2 years as cage boy, he became a

full-fledged boss of a mixed group of lions, leopards and bears with Gollman Bros. Circus at its winter quarters in Montgomery, Ala. (1923). During the winter of 1924 he participated in the filming of an animal picture on the Pacific Coast. On Jan. 13, 1932, Mr. Beatty was attacked by Nero, the largest and most powerful lion of the circus. Although antitoxin was administered immediately, a serious infection resulted, and it was feared that his leg would have to be amputated to save his life. He is regularly attached to the Hagenbeck-Wallace Circus, but appears as a featured performer with Ringling Bros. and Barnum & Bailey in such cities as N.Y. and Boston. He is co-author with Edward Anthony of The Big Cage (1933). Address: Hagenbeck-Wallace Circus.

**BECKER, MAURICE:** Artist; b. Jan. 4, 1889 in Nizhni-Novgorod, Russia, s. of Isor and Rose (Simonoff). He received his training as an artist under Robert Henri and Homer Boss. He was one of the founders of The Masses, and was contributing art editor to that magazine from 1913 to 1930. In 1917 he served in the Virgin Islands as artist-correspondent for NEA Syndicate. Prior to that he had been on the art staffs of the N.Y. Tribune and the N.Y. Call. Since 1920 his paintings have been shown in various important exhibitions in the U.S. and abroad. From 1921 to 1923 he painted in Mexico; in 1924 his work was shown at the Am. Exhibition in Paris and in 1926 at the Art Exhibition in Dresden. During the War, Mr. Becker was a Conscientious Objector and received a 25 year sentence at Leavenworth. He is a member of the John Reed Club. In 1918 he married Dorothy Baldwin. Address: 434 Lafayette St., N.Y.C.

**BECKMAN, N. HENRY:** Manufacturer, retired; b. Oct. 1, 1860 in Fuerth, Bavaria, Germany, s. of Wilhelm and Gette (Offenbacher). He was educated at the Royal Sch. for Commerce in Fuerth and came to the U.S. in 1880. He began his career in the employ of a clothing manufacturer, later becoming a partner in the business. He was an active member of the firm of Goldman Beckman & Co., Cinti., until he retired in 1910. In 1909 he donated funds to the Un. Jewish Social Agencies, of which he is Exec. Comm. member, for a Clin. Disp. in honor of his parents. He is Natl. Treas. of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs.; has been Pres. of Cong. K.K.B.I.; is a member of Bnai Brith, Masons, Rotary Club and Losantiville Golf Club. In 1890 he married Ida Frohman, and they have 2 children: Harold E. and Martha B. (Ransohoff). Address: 1318 First National Bank Bldg., Cincinnati.

**BECKMAN, THEODORE N.:** Chief Economist, U.S. Dept. of Commerce and University Professor; b. Sept. 3, 1895 in Dzigovka, Russia, s. of Nahum and Pearl (Treistman). He was educated at Ohio State U. (B.Sc. 1920, A.M. 1922, Ph.D. 1924). He is Chief Economist, in charge of survey of Credit Requirements of Small Industry for Recovery, and Advisor to Comm. on Elimination of Waste in Distribution, U.S. Dept. of Commerce; Prof. of Marketing at Ohio State U.; Pres. of Business Res. Associates; Dir. of Washington Indust. Loan Corp.; Cons. Expert on Census of Am. Business; Dir. of Natl. Assn. of Marketing Teachers. Formerly, he was Cons. Expert in charge of wholesale census of distribution, U.S. Dept. of Commerce (1929-32); Dir. of Wholesale Application Bur., Allied Food Comm., Louisville (1929); etc. He was a 2nd Lt. in the U.S. Army during the War, and on special duty to G.H.Q. of the AEF investigating effects of Allied bombing in Lorraine. He is a member of the Hillel Found. of Ohio State U. (Adv. Bd.), Bur. of Foreign and Domestic Commerce (Adv. Comm.), Natl. Assn. of Credit Men (Res. Adv. Coun.), Southeastern Indust. Bankers, Inc. (Adv. Bd.), Natl. Distribution Council, Am. Economic Assn., Beta Gamma Sigma, Tau Delta Phi (Hon. Mem.), etc. His Cong. is Tifereth Israel. He is author of: Fifteenth Census of the U.S.-Distribution (Vol. II, Wholesale Distribution, 1619 pp., U.S. Govt. Printing Office, 1933); Principles of Marketing (with H. H. Maynard and W. C. Weidler, 2 Ed. 1927 and 1932); Wholesaling (1926); and other books, as well as of monographs and articles. In 1920 he married Esther G. Baker, and they have 3 daughters: Gloria June, Marilyn Adele, Joanne. Home: 2158 N. Parkway Dr. Office: Ohio State U., Columbus.

**BEER, EDITH C.** (Mrs. George Louis): Volunteer Social Worker; b. in New Orleans, d. of Theodore and Frances (Selig-

man) Hellman. She received her education at the Brearley Sch. Mrs. Beer is Pres. of the Eiseman Day Nursery; officer of the Hudson Guild Settlement; Dir. of the Italian Welfare League, Inc.; and Treas. of the Assn. of Day Nurseries, all of N.Y.C. She married George Louis Beer, and they have one daughter, Eleanor Frances de Chetelat. Address: 329 W. 71 St., N.Y.C.

**BEHREND, MOSES:** Physician; b. June 6, 1877 in Phila., s. of Jacob and Sarah (Stamm). He was educated at the U. of P. (M.D.). Dr. Behrend is Att. Surg. to Jewish Mt. Sinai and Phila. Hosps. He is Pres. of the Med. Soc. of Pa.; a Fellow of AMA, and a member of the Coll. of Phys., Am. Coll. of Surg., Philmont Country Club and Cong. Keneseth Israel. He is author of some 70 papers dealing with disorders of the gall-bladder, liver and pancreas and other surgical conditions. In 1905 he married Clara Rosenbaum, and they have 3 children: Ruth, Jeanne and Dr. Albert Behrend. Address: 1738 Pine St., Phila.

**BEHRMAN, SAMUEL NATHANIEL:** Playwright; b. June 9, 1893 in Worcester, Mass.; s. of Joseph and Zelda (Feingold). He was educated at Clark Coll., Harvard (A.B. 1916) and Columbia U. (A.M. 1918). Mr. Behrman began as assistant to the Editor of the N.Y. Times Book Rev. in 1918. He contributed articles to Smart Set, New Republic, The Seven Arts, Masses, Freeman, and New Yorker. He is author of a number of successful plays including: The Second Man (1927); Serena Blandish (1928); Meteor (1929); Brief Moment (1932); Biography (1933); Rain From Heaven (1935); and numerous screen plays, among them Queen Christina for Greta Garbo in 1933. Address: 815 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**BEIER, SAMUEL K.:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 22, 1900 in N.Y.C., s. of David and Yetta (Hyman). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and N.Y.U. (LL.B.). Mr. Beier served as Special Dep. Atty. Gen. and was a candidate for member of the U.S. House of Rep. from the 12 Congr. Dist. He is Hon. Pres. of Rabbi Moses Teitelbaum Talmud Torah; a Dir. and Chmn. of the Law Comm. of the Rabbi Solomon Kluger Yeshivah; Secy. of the N.Y.C. branch of the Un. of Orth. Congs. of Am.; a member of the Adm. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr. and actively affiliated with the Home of the Daughters of Jacob and the Wall St. Syn. He is also a member of the N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., Soc. of Med. Jurisprudence, the N.Y. Repub. Co. Comm., Masons, Grand St. Boys, and the Institutional Syn. In 1932 he married Minnie Price, and they have one son, David Jay. Home: 175 W. 79 St. Office: 270 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**BELBER, MARCUS Y.:** Dental Surgeon, retired; b. Sept. 11, 1871 in Rumania, s. of Moses and Sarah (Becker). He received his education at the U. of P. (D.D.S. 1896). He was a Charter Member of Mt. Sinai Hosp. of Phila., and served as Chief of its Clinic from 1900 to 1914. During that period he was also Chief of Clinic at the Willowcrest Convalescent Home. He was largely responsible for the adoption of a resolution for inter-State reciprocity in the practice of dentistry. Active for many years in the work for the relief and protection of Jews in Rumania and other countries, he was the leader of a drive which resulted in the raising of funds for victims of the Kishinev pogrom in 1903 and in 1917 he conferred with Pres. Wilson in regard to relief of Jewish conditions in Rumania. The Fed. Res. Bank of Phila. bestowed upon him a Certificate of Patriotic Service for his activities in the Liberty Loan Drive during the World War. He served as Pres. of the Rumanian Jews of Phila. (1910-20) and Treas. of the Franklin Free Disp. (1900). He has also served as Pres. of the Eastern Dental Soc. He is a Charter Member of the Green Valley Country Club and is affiliated with IOBB, Masons, Phila. Kehillah, Professional Circle and KP. In 1901 he married Julia Kabat. Address: 11th & Spruce Sts., Phila., and Riviera Apts., Atlantic City.

**BELLER, ABRAHAM JACOB:** Surgeon; b. Feb. 7, 1886 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis and Mollie (Cerstle). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1906); Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia U. (M.D. cum laude 1910). Dr. Beller is Att. Surg. at the Hosp. for Joint Diseases, and Assoc. Att. Surg. at Mt. Sinai Hosp. in N.Y.C. He was Instr. of Operative Surg. at Cornell Med. Coll. (1919-31), and Acting Supt. (1914-15), Chief of Disp. (1915-34), Acting Adj. Att. Surg. (1917-18) and Adj. Surg. (1923-34) at Mt. Sinai Hosp. He is a member of the

Phys. Comm. of the Jewish Fed., Phys. Comm. for Jewish Refugees, Met. Med. Soc., N.Y. Phys. Assn. (Pres. 1931-), and Fellow of the Acad. of Med., and Am. Coll. of Surg. His clubs include Phi Delta Epsilon, his congregation is Temple Emanu-El. He is author of numerous articles on surgery in Annals of Surgery and Archives of Surgery. In 1923 he married Ida Fishkin, and they have 2 children: Martin Leonard and Barbara Sonia. Address: 1155 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**BELLER, IDA F.** (Mrs. Abraham J.): Social Worker; b. March 5, 1896 in N.Y.C., d. of Abraham and Ida (Cohen) Fishkin. She was educated at Hunter Coll. (B.A. 1916); N.Y.U. (M.A. 1917); N.Y. Sch. of Social Work. She has occupied the following positions: Dist. Worker of Un. Hebrew Char. (1916-17) and of Home Ser. Sect. of the Red Cross (1917-18), Supervisor, Red Cross (1918-19), Dir. of Vet. Bur., Red Cross, Atl. Div. (1919-22); Dir. Social Ser. Dept., Mt. Sinai Hosp. (1922-23). She is Pres. for the Borough of Manhattan of the Un. Parents Assn. of Greater N.Y. and Chmn. of the Case Work Comm. of the Social Ser. Dept. of the Hosp. for Joint Diseases. She is a member of the CJW, Fed. of Jewish Char., Hosp. Social Workers Assn., and Temple Emanu-El. She married Dr. Abraham J. Beller in 1923, and they have 2 children: Martin L. and Barbara S. Address: 1155 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**BELOV, JOEL:** Violinist; b. Oct. 18, 1894 in Ekaterinoslav, Russia, s. of Joseph and Celia. He was educated at Royal Conserv. of Ekaterinoslav. Mr. Belov was for 13 years First Violinist with the Phila. Orch. and for 3 years with the N.Y. Philharmonic. He was also on the faculty staff of the Curtis Inst. of Music of Phila. He is now First Violinist of the Russian String Quartet, and Instr. of Violin at his private studio. He is a member of the Masons, Brith Sholom and Cong. Beth Israel. He is author of Modern Violin Method (2 vols. 1929) and Miniature Concerto for Violin and Piano (1934) He also made a free transcription of Aufin Pripetshok (a traditional Yiddish folk song). In 1920 he married Mollie Grossman, and they have 2 daughters: Evelyn and Ruth. Home: 5526 Larchwood Av. Studio: Presser Bldg., Phila.

**BELOV, SAMUEL:** Musician; b. in 1884, in Ekaterinoslav, Russia, s. of Joseph and Celia. He was educated at the Royal Conserv. of Music at Ekaterinoslav, 1903. He was a member of the Phila. Orch. from 1908 to 1920. Since then he has been a teacher at the Eastman Sch. of Music in Rochester, N.Y. He is also a member of the Kilbourn Quartet, playing the viola; Conductor of the Eastman Sch. Symph. Orch.; and Dir. of the David Hochstein Mem. Music Sch. of Rochester. He is a member of Phi Mu Alpha musical fraternity. In 1905 he married Dora Gorodnitzky, and they have one daughter: Anna. Home: 505 University Av. Studio: Eastman Sch. of Music, Rochester.

**BEN-ASHER, SOLOMON:** Cardiologist; b. Dec. 23, 1894 in Kovno, Lithuania, s. of Moses and Ida (Slomovitz). He was educated at Yeshivahs Jacob Joseph and Isaac Elchanan; C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1919) and N.Y.U. (M.D. 1923). Dr. Ben-Asher was formerly Att. Phys. to the Cardiac Clinic of Bellevue Hosp. of N.Y.C. (1923-32) and is now Att. Phys. to Greenville Hosp. He is active in various communal affairs and is particularly interested in the Zionist movement. He is a member of the Am. Heart Assn., AMA and Hudson Co. Med. Soc. In 1926 he married Naomi Ehrenkrantz. Address: 260 Bergen Av., Jersey City, N.J.

**BENESCH, ALFRED ABRAHAM:** President, Board of Education, Cleveland; b. March 7, 1879 in Cleveland, s. of Isadore J. and Bertha (Federman). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. magna cum laude 1900, A.M. 1901) and Harvard Law Sch. (LL.B. 1903). Mr. Benesch has been engaged in the practice of law since 1903; as a member of the firm of Herrick, Hopkins, Stockwell & Benesch since Jan. 1, 1916. He served as a member of the City Council (1912-13), and as Dir. of Pub. Safety of the City of Cleveland (1914-15). He has been a member of the Bd. of Educn. of Cleveland since 1926, and Pres. of the Bd. since 1932. He is also Pres. of the Educn. League; Treas. of the Cleveland Jewish Orphan Home and Cleveland Bar Assn.; Dir. of the Bur. of Jewish Educn.; V.P. of the Natl. Jewish Hosp. of Denver; Tr. of the Jewish Welfare Fed., Negro Welfare Fed., the Jewish Social Ser. Bur., Hebrew Free Loan Assn., and Temple Tifereth Is-

rael; Past Pres. of Dist. Grand Lodge No. 2 of IOBB; and a member of Phi Beta Kappa, Natl. Probation Assn., and the City and Oakwood Clubs. He is author of The Jew at Harvard (1905). In 1906 he married Helen Newman. Home: 1333 E. Blvd. Office: 740 Soc. for Savings Bldg., Cleveland.

**BENJAMIN, EDWARD BERNARD:** Capitalist; b. Nov. 18, 1897 in New Orleans, s. of E. V. and Rachel (Goldsmith). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. magna cum laude 1918). He is Pres. of E. V. Benjamin Co., Inc. (N.O.) and the Starmount Co. (Greensboro, N.C.), and Dir. of the Whitney Natl. Bank (N.O.). He is a Tr. and ex-Pres. of the N.O. Jewish Char. and Educnl. Fed.; Tr. of the Touro Infirmary of N.O. and the Sternberger Children's Hosp. of Greensboro (founder with Mrs. Benjamin); one of the founders of the N.O. Welfare Comm. Drive for Unemployment (1931); and a member of the N.O. Assn. of Commerce, AAAS, Am. Legion, Survey Assn., Inc., Temple Sinai (N.O.) and Temple Emanuel (Greensboro). His clubs include the N.O. Country; Sedgefield Golf; Sedgefield Hunt of Greensboro; Internatl. Sportsman's, London; Southern Yacht; N.O. Athletic; Audubon Riding; Round Table, etc. Mr. Benjamin is author of: What Does the World Owe the Jew (1917); The Larger Liberation (1918); and Our Need—Organization (1932). He married Blanche S. Sternberger in 1921, and they have 3 children. Address: Whitney Bldg., New Orleans.

**BENJAMIN, EUGENE S.:** Philanthropist; b. Jan. 21, 1862 in Leavenworth, Kan., s. of Alfred and Sophia (Woolf). He was educated in the schools of N.Y.C. He was Pres. of the firm of Alfred Benjamin & Co. (1905-13) and later a member of the firm of I. S. Woolf & Co. (1915-21). Having served as Pres. of the Baron De Hirsch Fund from 1910 to 1922, he has been Managing Dir. of the Fund since 1922. He is Pres. of the Woodbine Land and Improvement Co. (a philanthropic holding); V.P. of the Jewish Agrl. Soc.; and member of the Century Country Club. He is author of Practical Credit Analysis (1933). In 1890 he married Miriam Gutman, and they have one son, Alfred. Home: 29 E. 64 St. Office: 220 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**BENJAMIN, SAMUEL:** Rabbi; b. Sept. 14, 1894 in Palestine, s. of Mordecai and Sarah (Stampfer). He was educated at Brown U. (B.A. 1915); N.Y.U. (J.D. 1919); Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi 1919). Dr. Benjamin organized the Cleveland Jewish Center and occupied the pulpit of that Congr. from 1919 to 1922. He also occupied the pulpits of the Jacksonville (Fla.) Jewish Center from 1926 to 1928 and of the So. Side Hebrew Congr. of Chicago from 1930 to 1933. During 1922-26 he served as Pres. of the Am. Palestine Bank at Tel Aviv, and also as member of the Municipal Council and of the Kehillas of Tel Aviv and Jaffa. He is a member of the Exec. Comm. of ZOA, V.P. of the Fed. of Palestine Jews, member of the Rabbinical Assembly of Am., Council of Rabbis of the Bronx, Phi Beta Kappa and N.Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers. He now occupies the pulpit of the Congr. Hope of Israel Center of the Bronx. In 1921 he married Hannah Mirsky and they have 4 children: Nathaniel M., Joshua, Meira and Judith. Home: 689 Crown St., Bklyn. Study: 876 Gerard Av., Bronx, N.Y.

**BENOLIEL, SOLOMON D.:** Chemist; b. June 1, 1873 in N.Y.C., s. of David J. and Pauline (Wabberman). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and Columbia (B.S., E.E., C.E., A.M.). He is Pres. of the Internatl. Chem. Co. He has been a lecturer for the City of N.Y. on chemistry and electricity, and was the first chemist to make caustic potash chemically white for the trade. He is Pres. of the Columbia Alumni of Phila.; Past Pres. of the Home and Sch. League, Phila.; and member of Franklin Inst. of E.E.; Chem. Soc., Geog. Soc., Engnrs. Club, Men's City Club, Cong. Israel, etc. In 1897 he married Theresa D. Lindeman, and they have 3 children: D. Jacques, L. Osmond and Jean S. Home: Merion, Pa. Office: Internatl. Chem. Co., Phila.

**BERCOVICI, KONRAD:** Writer; b. 1882 in Galati, Rumania, s. of Jacob and Mirel. He is author of many volumes of short stories and full length novels, and has also written several books dealing with the political situation in the Balkans. Some of his books have been translated into other languages. His works include the following: Crimes of Charity; Dust of New York; Ghitza; Murdo; Ileana; Singing Winds; Peasants; Marriage Guest; Main Entrance;

Against the Sky; Around the World in New York; On New Shores; Manhattan Side Show; Alexander of Macedon; The Story of the Gypsies; The Crusaders; Nights Abroad; That Royal Lover; Incredible Balkans; etc. He is affiliated with the Authors League of Am., and the Savage Club of London. In 1902 he married Naomi Libresçu, and they have 4 children: Hyperion, Gorky, Rada and Mirel. Address: Ridgefield, Conn.

**BERELL, ELIAS:** Lawyer; b. June 25, 1891 in Austria, s. of Louis and Helena (Krakauer). He was educated at Kansas City (Mo.) Sch. of Law, and is now engaged in private practice of law in that city. Formerly he was associated with Battle McCardle, Judge of the Jackson Co. Court. He was a member of the Reviewing Bd. established by the Pres. of the U.S. to review World War compensation cases. Mr. Berell is active in the Dem. Party, Jewish charitable causes and the Am. Legion (Past Comndr. of Joseph Liebman Post) and was Chef de Gare of the Forty and Eight, in which he has also held other offices. He represented the Am. Legion of Kansas City, as Counsel during three separate terms and represented the Fifth Dist. of the Legion at State Conventions in various positions. He is a member of the K.C., Bar Assn., Bnai Brith (Past Pres.), and other social, literary and charitable bodies. Home: 4646 Virginia St. Office: 641 Exchange Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.

**BERG, AARON W.:** Lawyer; b. July 4, 1903 in N.Y.C., s. of Jay and Rose (Weisberger). He was educated at Columbia Coll. (A.B. 1924) and Columbia Law Sch. (LL.B. 1927). He is associated with the law firm of Feiner & Skutch. He is Treas. and Dir. of the Jewish Vacation Assn.; Dir. of Camp Ramapo (under auspices of Jewish Bd. of Guardians); Secy. and Dir. of the Fed. Settlement; Dir. of the Emanuel Fed. Employment Ser.; a Tr. and former Pres. of the Junior Federation; former Dir. of the Boys Athletic League; and a member of the N.Y.C. Bar Assn. (Legal Aid Comm.), Zeta Beta Tau (former Chmn. Social Ser. Comm.), and City Club (Comm. on Educn.). He is married to Virginia Housman Spiegelberg. Home: 175 Riverside Dr., N.Y.C., and West End, N.J. Office: 37 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**BERG, LOUIS:** Physician, Writer; b. June 19, 1900 in London, England, s. of Samuel and Ida. He was educated at Jefferson Med. Coll. (M.D. 1923); Columbia Coll. (A.B. 1930); U. of Berlin and Vienna (grad. medical work). He is an Instr. at N.Y.U. Sch. of Educn.; Att. Phys. to the Diagnostic Clinic of Post Grad. Hosp. and to the N.Y. Co. Penitentiary and Workhouse; Att. Phys. and Chief of the Med. Clinic of Beth David Hosp.; and Dep. Med. Supervisor of the Health Dept. of N.Y.C. He is author of the novels: Prison Doctor; Devil's Circus; and Prison Nurse; and of the non-fiction works: The Human Personality; Revelattions of a Prison Doctor; and co-author of Four Annual Books on Physical Education (pub. under auspices of N.Y.U.). Address: 1024 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**BERG, (Moe) MORRIS:** Professional Baseball; b. March 2, 1902 in N.Y.C. He received his education at Princeton (A.B. 1923) and Columbia (LL.B. 1928). He gained fame as a baseball athlete during his college days and upon graduation from Princeton he started his professional activities, playing in turn with Bklyn., Mnpls., Reading, Chicago, as a shortstop. In 1927 he became a catcher and played with Chicago through 1930. In 1931 he was transferred to Cleveland and the following year to Washington. At the end of the 1932 season he was chosen for the round the world tour for baseball propaganda and, being a skilled linguist, he was the official interpreter for the tour. Since his admission to the Bar in 1929 he has, in addition to his continued sports activities, been engaged in legal practice. Address: 79 Ninth Av., Newark, N.J.

**BERGAD, MAX M.:** Lawyer; b. Mar. 29, 1901 in Russia, s. of Abraham A. and Sadie (Schwetz). He was educated at Harvard (B.S. 1924), U. of Pitt. (LL.B. 1927). He is atty. for the First Natl. Bank of Irwin, Pa., and for the Receiver of the Citizens Natl. Bank. He is Past Pres. and former Secy. of local IOBB Lodge. His clubs include the W. Pa., Harvard and Hannastown Golf. In 1931 he married F. Lillian Fink, and they have one son, Joseph Richard. Home: Pen Glyn, Irwin, Pa. Office; Maddas Bank Bldg., Greensburg, Pa.

**BERGER, ILIE L.:** Dentist; b. Nov. 8, 1884 in Rumania, s. of Lipa and Hana (Rosenbluth). He was educated at Prep. Sch. (Montreal); Coll. of Dentistry, N.Y.; Brown U. (post grad).; under Harvard and Tufts Dental Sch. Instrs.; and by post grad. courses in Dental Ceramics with Dr. Fields (Phila.) and Drs. Fletcher and Ford (Calif.). He is engaged in private practice in Providence, R.I. Active in various Jewish causes, he is a member of the Natl. Adm. Comm. of ZOA; Hon. V. Chmn. of the Am. Palestine Campaign; Treas. of the Un. Jewish Appeal of R.I.; Natl. Exec. Comm. member of the Am. Jewish Congr. and Pres. of its R.I. Council; Pres. of the R.I. Zionist Region; V.P. of the New England Zionist Region; Pres. of Temple Beth Israel; Dir. of the Touro Fraternal, Jewish Home for the Aged, Jewish Orphanage of R.I.; on the Bd. of Ex-Patients TB Home of Denver; and member of the Providence Fraternal Assn., Elks, Am. Jewish Comm., Hias, etc. He is Treas. of the R.I. Dental Study Club and member of the R.I. and Northeast. Dental Soc. In 1907 he married Anna Berger, and they have 2 daughters. Address: 76 Dorrance St., Providence.

**BERGER, SAMUEL:** Business Executive, Communal Worker; b. Nov. 2, 1877 in Latvia, s. of Isaac J. and Sarah J. (Blumenthal). He was educated at the Educnl. Alliance, N.Y.C., and by private instruction. He organized the firm of S. Berger, N.Y.C. (1898), and was a partner of Berger Bros. Tea Co. (1900-26). In 1912 he entered the brewing business and is now Secy. of the Fidelio Brewery, Inc. He has also been engaged in the real estate business and is Pres. of Esper Security and Realty Co. Active in communal affairs, he is former Chmn. of the Bldg. Fund Comm. (1919-22); Past Pres. and now Hon. Pres. and Dir. of the Jacob Schiff Center, N.Y.C.; Dir. of Metrop. League; Exec. Comm. member of Bronx Dist. ZOA, V.P. of Keren Hayesod; Chmn. of Brewery Sect. of Beverage Div. of Jewish Fed.; and member of Israel Orphan Asylum, Home of Daughters of Jacob, Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc. of Denver, JDC, Am. Jewish Congr., Jewish Publication Soc., Jewish Club of N.Y., Masons, etc. In 1906 he married Sadie Friedman, and they have 2 children. Address: 321 W. 78 St., N.Y.C.

**BERGER, SAMUEL SYLVESTER:** Physician; b. April 14, 1884 in Hungary, s. of Samuel and Rosa (Goodman). He was educated at Western Res. U. Med. Sch. (M.D. 1904) and is now Chief of the Med. Dept. of Mt. Sinai Hosp. of Cleveland. He is a member of the Auxiliary Bd. of the Welfare Fed. and Bd. of Govs. of the Educn. League; Tr. of the Temple, etc. His professional affiliations are with the Am. Coll. of Phys. (Fellow), Cleveland Acad. of Med., Ohio State Med. Assn., AMA, Am. Med. Editors and Authors Assn., Am. Heart Assn., etc. He is author of numerous papers in medical publications. In 1921 he married Vera Grossman, and they have 3 children. Address: 1100 Keith Bldg., Cleveland.

**BERGSON, C. BEN:** Manufacturer; b. April 18, 1896 in Rutland, Vt., s. of David and Mary. He is a manufacturer and jobber, and inventor of a fabric cutting machine. Mr. Bergson holds three national records in the Am. Bowling Congr. Tournament and was the organizer of 1,500 teams entered in an A.B.C. Tournament, and also organized the Mid-Am. Golf Tournament. He is Comndr. of Joseph Liebman Post, Am. Legion; Dir. of YMHA; Dir., and Chmn. of Membership Comm. of Jewish Orphan Home; and member of IOBB and Beth Sholem Syn. He is married and has one daughter. Address: 1508 Oak St., Kansas City, Mo.

**BERKE, NATHAN R.:** Attorney and Counselor-at-Law; b. July 23, 1907 in Detroit, s. of Joseph and Sarah. He was educated at Detroit Coll. of Law (LL.B. 1931) and the U. of Mich. He is associated with the law firm of Walters, Carmichael & Head of Detroit, specializing in trial work, insurance, corporation and criminal law. Active in Jewish affairs as well as in the political life of the city, co. and state, he is a member of the Housing and Recreational Comms. of the Jewish Welfare Fed. of Detroit; member of the Athletic Comm. of the Bd. of Dir. of the Jewish Community Center; member of the Un. Hebrew Schs. of Detroit, Kovod (Natl. Hon. Jewish Community Ser. Org.), Temple Beth El, etc. He is a former Chancellor of Alpha Omega, and affiliated with the Detroit and Am. Bar Assns. In 1932 he married Miriam Reva Levin. Home: 757 Covington Dr. Office: 924-28 Ford Bldg., Detroit.

**BERKOWITZ, EUGENE BERTRAM:** Executive; b. April 24, 1889 in Kansas City, Mo., s. of William J. and Emily (Block). He is Pres. of the Berkowitz Envelope Co., which operates plants in Kansas City, Des Moines, St. Louis and Minneapolis; and Treas. of the Balto. Paper Co. He is active in various philanthropic organizations in his city. In 1922 he married Caroline Newman, and they have 2 children: Eugene Bertram, Jr., and Carol Richard. Home: 1249 Stratford Rd. Office: Berkowitz Envelope Co., 19 & Campbell Sts., Kansas City, Mo.

**BERKOWITZ, H. CHONON:** Assoc. Professor of Spanish and Portuguese; b. Jan. 27, 1895 in Russia, s. of Selig and Devosya (Rivin). He was educated at Cornell (A.B. 1917, A.M. 1918, Ph.D. 1924). He was Pulitzer Scholar at Cornell (1913-17) and U. Fellow (1917-18); Teacher of Spanish at Columbia H.S., S. Orange, N.J. (1919-20); Instr. of Romance Languages at Cornell (1920-24); Instr. (1924-26) and Asst. Prof. of Romance Languages (1926-30) at the U. of Wis. He has been Prof. of Spanish and Portuguese at the U. of Wis. since 1931. In 1930-31 he was a Guggenheim Fellow in Spain and in the summer of 1923, Vis. Prof. of Spanish at the U. of N. Mex. He served in the U.S. Army in 1918-19. Dr. Berkowitz is affiliated with the Jewish Res. Conf., Modern Language Assn. of Am., Am. Assn. of U. Profs., Natl. Fed. of Modern Languages Teachers of Am., Am. Assn. of Teachers of Spanish, Canary Islands Mus. at Las Palmas (Hon.), Sociedad Menendez y Pelayo, Santander (Spain), Phi Beta Kappa, and University Club. He is Editor of: La Vida de Lazarillo de Tormes (1927); Jovellanos' El Delincuente Honrado (1927); and Galdos' El Abuelo (1929); and a contributor to PMLA, the Romanic Rev., Modern Language Jour., Hispanic Rev., Hispana, etc. In 1921 he married May Landau. Address: Bascom Hall, U. of Wis., Madison, Wis.

**BERLIN, IRVING:** Composer; b. May 11, 1888 in Mologne, Russia, s. of Moses and Leah (Lipkin) Baline. He was educated in the public schools of N.Y.C. Mr. Berlin is the outstanding composer of popular songs in Am., and Pres. of Irving Berlin, Inc., music publishers. He is the composer of Alexander's Ragtime Band; Oh, How I Hate to Get Up in the Morning; When I Leave the World Behind; What'll I Do?; All Alone; Remember; Reaching for the Moon; Always; Because I Love You; At Peace with the World; Russian Lullaby; Say It Isn't So; and numbers for the Music Box Revues, Ziegfeld Follies, Cocoanuts, and As Thousands Cheer. He was Sgt. of Inf. at Camp Upton during the World War. He is a member of the Masons, Elks, and the Lambs, Friars and City Athletic Clubs. In 1913 he married Dorothy Goetz, who died the same year. In 1926 he married Ellin Mackay, and they have 2 daughters: Mary Ellin and Linda Louise. Home: 130 E. End Av. Office; 799 Seventh Av., N.Y.C.

**BERMAN, BENJAMIN FRANK:** Manufacturer, Legislator; b. Mar. 21, 1903 in Cinti., s. of Oscar and Cora (Frank). He was educated at the U. of P. (1920-22); U. of C. (1922), Cinti. Conserv. of Music (1926), and Cinti. Art Acad. (1927-28). He is prominent in Ohio political affairs, having served as State Senator (1929-30), and in various legislative, administrative and party capacities. In 1930 he was appointed Dep. Commnr. of the Bur. of Motor Veh. of Ohio. He is a leader in the movement to reform prison labor conditions and has appeared before Congrl. and Legislative Comms. as official delegate in prison-made products investigations. Mr. Berman is a member of the Cotton Garment Code Auth. of the NRA and the Comm. on Unfair Trade Practices in Prod. and Distrib., U. S. Dept. of Commerce. He is Chmn. of the Legislative and Trade Practice Comm. of the Union Made Garment Mfrs. Assn. of Am. His business interests include the Crown Overall Co. (V.P. and Dir.), Stonewall Cotton Mills (Asst. Treas. and Dir.), and Larned, Carter & Co. (Pres. and Dir.). He has received the following decorations: Cross Dedicacao, Portugal; Cross of Merit, Order of St. Lazare; Member d'Honneur, Inst. Histor. et Heraldique, France; Chevalier de l'Education Sociale, France; Red Cross Medal, Japan; Medal of Honor, Arts, Sc., Lettres, France, etc. He was elected delegate to the 38th Annual Congr. of the Am. Acad. of Pol. and Social Sc., 1934, is a Dir. of the Internatl. Assn. of Garment Mfrs., and member of ZOA, Big Brothers Assn., Masons, Eagles, Losantiville Country Club, etc., and Tr. of Wise Temple. He is author of Pres. Roosevelt Leads (1934). Address: Third and Plum Sts., Cincinnati.

**BERMAN, HYMAN:** Ethical Culture Movement; b. Jan. 8, 1892 in Liverpool, England, s. of Israel and Leah (Pincus). He was educated at Hebrew Inst. and Endowed Sch. and Teachers Prep. Coll. of Liverpool; Bklyn. Eve. H.S.; Sch. of Commerce and Accounts, N.Y.U. During the World War, Mr. Berman served as a member of 306th Field Artillery, 77th Div., AEF. He is Chmn. of the Membership Comm. and Tr. of the Bklyn. Soc. for Ethical Culture; Past Pres. of the Parents Assn. of P.S. 9, Bklyn.; and a member of the Bklyn. Inst. of Arts and Sciences, and the Greater N.Y. Aid Soc. He is author of: The Life of William Morris, Poet, Craftsman and Socialist (N.Y. Call Mag. Sect., Mar. 1917); Business Life Insurance (The Natl. Underwriter, Mar. 1925). He married Sarah Levy in 1921, and they have 2 children, Carol and Alan. Home: 285 Lincoln Pl. Office: 16 Court St., Bklyn.

**BERMAN, LOUIS:** Physician; b. March 15, 1893 in N.Y.C., s. of Nathaniel and Dorothy (Rothfeld). He was educated at C.C. N.Y., Coll. of Phys. and Surg. (M.D. 1915), and Columbia (B.S. 1924). Dr. Berman is in private practice as an Endocrinologist, and is Att. Endocrin. to Neur. Hosp. of the City of N.Y. on Welfare Island. He was engaged in post-graduate study of Endocrin. in laboratories and clinics of France, Germany, Austria and Italy during 1922 and 1923. From 1915 to 1917 he was House Phys. of Mt. Sinai Hosp. in N.Y., and from 1921 to 1928, Assoc. in Biol. Chem. at Columbia U. Med. Sch. He was one of the first to obtain the active hormone of the parathyroid glands and the first to show that this hormone affected the calcium content of the blood. Dr. Berman founded the science of Psycho-endocrinology and made a special study of the relation of the endocrine glands to crime at Sing Sing Prison; also the relation to delinquency at the Jewish Bd. of Guardians. He is a Fellow of the AMA, AAAS, Am. Chem. Soc., Assn. for the Study of Int. Secretions, Cent. Med. Soc. of N.Y., and the N.Y. Endocrin. Soc.; and a member of the YMHA. He is author of: The Glands Regulating Personality (1921); The Personal Equation (1925); Religion Called Behaviorism (1927); and Food and Character (1932). He has also contributed 32 technical articles to medical journals. Address: 1050 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**BERMAN, MORTON MAYER:** Rabbi; b. Aug. 23, 1899 in Balto., s. of Morris and Rose (Frommer). He was educated at Yale (B.A. 1921); Jewish Inst. of Religion (M.H.L. and Rabbi 1926); Columbia U. Grad. Faculty of Philosophy; Hebrew U., Palestine (Guggenheimer Fellow 1926-27), Hochschule fuer die Wissenschaft des Judenthums, Berlin (1927); and Grenoble U., France (1927). He occupied pulpits in Danbury, Conn., and Davenport, Ia., until 1929 when he became Asst. Rabbi and Dir. of Educn. at the Free Syn., N.Y.C. He is also Dir. of Field Activities for the Jewish Inst. of Religion, on the Natl. Exec. Comms. of the Am. Jewish Congr. and the ZOA, and is affiliated with the Am. Oriental Soc., Am. Acad. of Jewish Res., Assn. of Reform of Am. Rabbis, Civ. Lib. Un., City Affairs Comm., Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Alpha, IOBB, Mason (32°), etc. Rabbi Berman is author of A History of Inwardness, A Jew's View of the Crucifixion, the Index to Mielziner's Introduction to the Talmud, and numerous articles in various publications. In 1925 he married Grace Sunshine Hofheimer; they have one son, John Simon. Address: 40 W. 68 St., N.Y.C.

**BERMAN, OSCAR:** Manufacturer; b. Dec. 23, 1876 in Salant, Lithuania, s. of Charles Meyer and Sophia (Raitz). He began his career as a stock clerk and traveling salesman. In 1903 he organized the Crown Overall Mfg. Co. of Cinti., and in 1924, the Stonewall Bank (Stonewall, Miss.). In 1920 he purchased the Stonewall Cotton Mills, Inc., and in 1928, the Headlight Overall Co. of Detroit. He is a Dir. of the Cent. Trust Co. of Cinti.; Chmn. of the Exec. Bd. (1917-) and of the Natl. Wage Scale Comm. of the Union Made Garment Mfrs. Assn. of Am.; Chmn. of the Natl. Joint Comm. on Prison Labor; Treas. of the Internatl. Assn. of Garment Mfrs., and of the NRA Cotton Garment Code Auth.; and member of the Am. Cotton Mfrs. Assns., U.S. and Cinti. Chambers of Commerce. He is active in the Hebrew Un. Coll. (Bd. of Gov., V.P. 1920); Palestine Econ. Corp. (Dir.); ZOA (Natl. Adm. Comm. 1919-29); Am. Jewish Congr. (Natl. Adm. Comm.); Am. Acad. of Pol. and Social Sc.; Am. Oriental Soc.; Spinoza Soc.; Intercoll. Menorah Assn.; Cinti. Inst. of Fine Arts; Jewish Palestine Explor. Soc.; Hias (Natl. Dir. 1922-26); Natl. Child Labor Comm.; Masons; Shriners; etc. His clubs are the Congressional Country (Wash-

ington, D.C.), Cinti. and Losantiville Country, etc. In 1900 he married Cora Frank, and they have 2 sons: Benjamin and Arnold. Home: 675 Clinton Springs Av. Office: 3rd & Plum Sts., Cincinnati.

**BERMAN, PANDRO S.:** Motion Picture Producer; b. March 28, 1905 in Pittsburgh, s. of Harry M. and Julie (Epstein). He was educated in the public and high schools of N.Y., and shortly thereafter entered the motion picture field. He is associated with RKO-Radio Pictures and during the past few years he has produced many popular and successful screen plays, among them: Morning Glory; Of Human Bondage; Life of Virgie Winters; The Gay Divorce; The Fountain; The Age of Innocence; Ann Vickers; What Price Hollywood; Symphony of Six Million; etc. He is married to Viola N. Newman. Home: 611 N. Elm Dr. Office: 780 Gower St., Los Angeles.

**BERMAN, SAUL:** Attorney; b. April 30, 1886 in Poland, s. of Max D. and Sarah. He was educated at Yale Law Sch. (LL.B.). In 1925 he was appointed Fed. Referee in Bankruptcy by U.S. Dist. Judge Edwin S. Thomas. He is also engaged in the practice of law as a member of the firm of Berman & Palmer. Mr. Berman was a member of the Bd. of Educn. of Hartford (1920-26), and for 3 years acted as V.P. of the Bd. He is V.P. and Dir. of the Un. Jewish Char. of his city; Dir. of the Get-Together Club; and a member of the Masons and Cong. Beth Israel. In 1912 he married Emma Rose Kaplan, and they have 3 children: Harold J., Ruth E. and Elihu H. Address: 750 Main St., Hartford, Conn.

**BERNAYS, EDWARD L.:** Counsel on Public Relations; b. Nov. 22, 1891 in Vienna, Austria, s. of Ely and Anna (Freud). He was educated at Cornell (B.S. 1912). Mr. Bernays was publicity manager for the Russian Ballet tour in the U.S. for the Met. Opera Co. (1915-16); manager of Caruso and other musical stars (1917-18); served with the U.S. Comm. on Pub. Information in U.S. and was attached to the Am. Del. at the Peace Conf., Paris (1918-19); associated with U.S. War Dept., reemployment of ex-service men (1919). He lectured on Public Relations at N.Y.U. in 1924. He was Asst. Commnr., U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Paris Expos. (1925), and made an Officer of Pub. Instr. by the Govt. of France (1926); was Counsel on Pub. Relations to Light's Golden Jubilee (1929); and served on Pres. Hoover's Emergency Comm. for Employment (1930-31). Since 1919 he has been counsel on public relations to government, industrial and public welfare organizations, national associations and individuals. He is also active in philanthropic affairs. His clubs include the Bankers, Cornell (N.Y.), Harmonie (N.Y.), and Union Interalliee (Paris). He is author of: Crystallizing Public Opinion (1924); Broadway Anthology (co-author, 1917); and Propaganda (1928); also Editor of and contributor to An Outline of Careers (1927). In 1922 he married Doris E. Fleischman, and they have 2 children. Address: 1 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**BERNEY, ALBERT:** Executive; b. March 7, 1878 in Baltimore, s. of Samuel and Theresa. He is Pres. of Isaac Hamburger & Sons. Mr. Berney is V.P. of the Assn. of Commerce and Dir. of the Retail Merchants Bur. of Balto. and is also active in Jewish and communal affairs, being a Life member of the Bd. of Dir. of Sinai Hosp.; Corporate member of Dist. No. 10 of the Am. Jewish Comm.; member of the Municipal Art Soc., etc. His clubs include the Phoenix, Suburban and Chesapeake. Address: Baltimore & Hanover Sts., Baltimore.

**BERNEY, LOUIS:** Merchant; b. Dec. 31, 1875 in Balto., s. of Samuel and Theresa (Hamburger). He received his education in the schools of Balto., where he began his career as a clerk in the employ of Isaac Hamburger & Sons, eventually rising to the position of V.P. and Treas. of that firm. He devotes considerable time to philanthropic work, and is Pres. of the Jewish Children's Soc. 1931-), of which he has been a Dir. for the past 25 years. His clubs are the Phoenix and Chesapeake. In 1908 he married Gretchen Hochschild, and they have 3 sons: Richard H., Henry H. and Albert L. Home: Esplanade Apts. Office: Baltimore & Hanover Sts., Baltimore.

**BERNFELD, SEYMOUR S.:** Attorney; b. March 31, 1909 in N.Y.C., s. of Philip and Sarah Ruth (Levin). He was educated at Fordham Coll. and Fordham U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1932). Mr. Bernfeld was a law clerk in the offices of U.S. Sen. Robert Wagner and former Justice Joseph F. Crater. He has done work in Venezuelan law and was managing Atty. for the law firm of

Wagner, Quillinan & Rifkind. He is now a Special Agent in the Div. of Investigations of the U.S. Dept. of the Interior, being assigned to the western area comprising the states of No. Dakota, Mont. and Wyo. He is also a Dep. Sheriff of Natrona Co., Wyo. He is a member of the N.Y. Co. Law Assn. and Am. Bar Assn. Home: 701 W. 178 St., N.Y.C. Office: 308 Stapleton Bldg., Billings, Mont.

**BERNHEIM, BERTRAM MOSES:** Surgeon, Assoc. Professor; b. Feb. 15, 1880 in Paducah, Ky., s. of Isaac Wolf and Amanda (Uri). He was educated at Johns Hopkins (A.B. 1901, M.D. 1905). Dr. Bernheim is Assoc. Prof. of Surgery at Johns Hopkins Med. Sch.; Asst. Vis. Surg. to Johns Hopkins Hosp.; and Vis. Surg. to Un. Mem. Hosp., Church Home & Infirmary, and Hosp. for the Women of Md. He was a Maj. in the Med. Dept. of the U.S. Army and served two years with the AEF in France during the World War, winning a citation for distinguished service. He is a Founder and Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg. and a member of the AMA, Med. and Chirurgical Faculty of Md., Surg. Res. Club, Suburban Club, and Cong. Oheb Shalom. In 1905 he married Hilda Marcus, and they have 3 children. Address: 1814 Eutaw Pl., Baltimore.

**BERNHEIM, GEORGE B.:** Leather Manufacturer; b. Aug. 23, 1880 in N.Y.C., s. of Gustav and Aline (Isidor). He received his education at Columbia (B.S. 1901). He is Pres. of R. Neumann & Co., manufacturers of fancy leathers, whose factories are at Hoboken, N.J., and is a Dir. of the Tanners' Council of Am. Mr. Bernheim is a Dir. of Mt. Sinai Hosp. of N.Y.C. and member of the Century Country, Harmonie, Columbia U., and Whist Clubs. In 1904 he married Alice Rheinstein, and they have 3 sons: Frederick, Richard, Philip G. Home: 55 E. 72 St., N.Y.C. Office: 300 Ferry St., Hoboken, N.J.

**BERNHEIM, ISAAC WOLFE:** Capitalist and Philanthropist; b. Nov. 4, 1848 in Germany, s. of Leon Solomon and Fanny (Dreyfus). He emigrated to the U.S. in 1867, settling in Ky. In 1872 he founded the firm of Bernheim Bros., which later became The Bernheim Distilling Co., of Louisville, one of the largest firms of its kind in the U.S. until the enactment of the Natl. Prohibition Law. He organized the YMHA in Louisville, and jointly with his brother, Bernard, presented it with its first home. He donated George Grey Barnard's famous Statue of Abraham Lincoln to the City of Louisville and is donor of the Jefferson Mem. to Louisville and the statues of Henry Clay and Ephraim McDowell to the State of Ky. (now in the Statuary Hall in the national Capitol). The Bernheim Mem. Addition to the Jewish Hosp. of Louisville, the Bernheim Libr. Bldg. at the Hebrew Un. Coll. and the Elbridge Palmer Mem. Addition to the Carnegie Libr. in Paducah, Ky., are gifts from Mr. Bernheim. He endowed his birthplace, Schmieheim, with Waterworks and a Foundation, and donated the Bernheim Addition to the Old Folks Home in Gailingen, Baden. He also maintains the Isaac W. Bernheim Found., operating a 13,000 acre estate near Louisville, devoted to recreational and educational objects for the general public. He served for 10 years as Treas. of the Am. Jewish Comm. and over 40 years as member of the Exec. Bd. of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs. He is author of: The Bernheim Family (1910); Closing Chapters of a Busy Life (1929); etc. In 1874 he married Amanda Uri (died) and in 1924 Emma Uri. Address: 825 York St., Denver.

**BERNHEIMER, CHARLES L.:** Merchant; b. July 18, 1864 in Ulm, Germany, s. of Leopold M. and Amalie (Bing). He was educated at Thudichum's Coll., Geneva, Switzerland (1880). He began as an office boy in 1881 with the firm of Adolph Bernheimer, wholesale dry goods, N.Y., continued with its successors, Bernheimer & Walter, and Bear Mill Mfg. Co., Inc., serving as Pres. of the latter (1907-20), and now as Chmn. of the Bd. He is also Tr. of the East River Savings Bank. Mr. Bernheimer is Chmn. of the Comm. on Arbitration of the Chamber of Commerce of the State of N.Y. and formulated principles in 1913 which were accepted as a basis of settlement in the men's clothing strike. He has also been prominently identified with other arbitration committees. In 1913 he was a member of the Van Tuyl Commn. for the Revision of the Banking Law of the State of N.Y., and as a member of its Comm. on Private Banks, Investment Cos., Credit Unions, etc., he was responsible for the revision of the banking laws of the State

of N.Y., and also assisted in formulating the law creating the Land Bank of the State of N.Y. He was one of three who originated the Fusion movement which resulted, in 1913, in the election of Purroy Mitchel as Mayor of Greater N.Y.; in this campaign he was Treas. of the Citizens' Municipal Comm., the so-called "Committee of 107," and ran the campaign without a deficit. In 1915 he formulated "A Business Man's Plan for Settling the War in Europe," through delegates to a continuous, but informal conference. He was largely instrumental in opening up the desert country between the Colorado River and Navajo Mountain in northern Ariz. and southern Utah, and also discovered many heretofore unknown cliff ruins and dinosaur tracks. which latter have been pronounced by the Am. Museum of Natural History and other scientific bodies as the most perfect specimens ever discovered. Under his leadership the Federal and N.Y. State arbitration laws were passed. He is Hon. Pres. of the Am. Arbitration Assn., N.Y.; and member of the Chamber of Commerce of U.S., Legal Aid Soc., Am. Chamber of Commerce in London, Internatl. Law Assn., Safety First League (V.P.), Converters' Assn., N.Y. Bd. of Trade (V.P.), Merchants Assn., Am. Geog. Soc., Museum of Natural History (Patron). He is also a member of the Natl. Trade Relation Council; member of the Adv. Comm. of the Sch. of Business, Columbia; Tr. of the Baron de Hirsch Fund, and Valeria Home; Treas. of the Finance Comm. of the League for Am. Citizenship, Inc. He is author of numerous magazine articles. In 1893 he married Clara Silberman (deceased), and he has 2 children: Helen B. (Mrs. Stanloy J. Halle) and Alice M. (Mrs. Henri Pallain). Home: 37 E. 64 St. Office: 271 Church St., N.Y.C.

**BERNHEIMER, CHARLES S.:** Social Worker, Author; b. Nov. 13, 1868 in Phila., s. of Seligman and Betty (Loeb). He was educated at the U. of P. (Ph.B. 1887, Ph.D. 1896). He is on the staff of the Jewish Welfare Bd. and Dir. of Studies and Mng. Editor of The Jewish Center. He was Asst. Head Worker of the U. Settlement of N.Y. (1906-10); Supt. of Hebrew Educnl. Soc. of Bklyn. (1910-19); and on the Staff of the Met. League of YMHAs. (1919-21). He is compiler of The Russian Jew in the U.S.; co-author of Boys' Clubs; and author of: Summary of Jewish Organizations in the U.S.; Jewish Americanization Agencies; The Jewish Immigrant as an Industrial Worker; and many papers presented before social service conferences. He is a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Natl. Assn. of Jewish Center Execs.; on the Bd. of Dir. of Men's Club of W. End. Syn.; and member of the Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Ser., Am. Sociological Soc., N.Y. Council of Adult Educn., and Am. Jewish Hist. Soc. In 1915 he married Lillian Davis. Address: 71 W. 47 St., N.Y.C.

**BERNSTEIN, ABRAHAM:** Obstetrician, Gynecologist; b. Oct. 25, 1902 in San Francisco, s. of Joseph and Betty (Terkeltaub). He was educated at the U. of Cal. and at its Med. Sch. (A.B., M.D.). Dr. Bernstein is Assoc. Obst. in the O.P.D., and Adj. in the Dept. of Obst. at Mt. Zion Hosp.; Asst. Vis. Obst. and Gynec. at the U. of Cal. Hosp.; Instr. in Obst. and Gynec. at the U. of Cal. Med. Sch. He served as Diplomate on the Am. Bd. of Obst. and Gynec., and is a member of the Am. Assn. of Obst., Gynec. and Abdominal Surg. He is Capt. of U.S. Med. Res., Tr. of Masonic Lodge, Past Secy. of Phi Delta Epsilon Graduate Club, and affiliated with Keneseth Israel and Chevra Tillem Congs. and IOBB. His writings include: Toxemia of Pregnancy, and The Latzco Operation. Address: 350 Post St., San Francisco.

**BERNSTEIN, BENJAMIN ABRAM:** Professor of Mathematics; b. May 20, 1881 in Posvol, Lithuania, s. of Wolf and Chaje Esther (Shalowitz). He was educated at Balto. City Coll.; Johns Hopkins (A.B. 1905); U. of Cal. (Ph.D. 1913). He is Prof. of Math. at the U. of Cal. He has been Assoc. Secy. of the Am. Math. Soc. and is a member of the Bd. of Editors of the U. of Cal. Publications in Math. He is a member of the Am. Math. Soc., Math. Assn. of Am., AAAS, Am. Assn. of U. Profs., Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Xi, and the Faculty Club of the U. of Cal. He is author of: A Set of Four Independent Postulates for Boolean Algebras (1916); Operations With Respect to Which the Elements of a Boolean Algebra Form a Group (1925); Sets of Postulates for the Logic of Propositions (1926); Modular Representations of Finite Algebras (1928); and Whitehead and Russell's Theory of Deduction as a Mathe-

matical Science (1931). In 1920 he married Rose Davidson, and they have one daughter. Home: 2785 Shasta Rd. Office: U. of Cal., Berkeley.

**BERNSTEIN, BERNARD:** Executive; b. Dec. 9, 1893 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Annie. He was educated at Columbia Coll. (A.B. 1913). He is a member of the firm, Bernard Bernstein Textile Co., N.Y.C. Active in Jewish communal affairs, he is Chmn. of the Bd. of Tr. of the Soc. for the Advancement of Judaism; Past Pres. of Phi Sigma Delta; and member of the Masons and the City Athletic Club of N.Y., etc. In 1921 he married Pearl Levy, and they have 2 daughters. Home: 20 West 86 St. Office: 16 Thomas St., N.Y.C.

**BERNSTEIN, DORIS GLIXON:** Social Service; b. Nov. 21, 1884 in Peoria, Ill., d. of Mark and Anna (Gumbiner). Mrs. Bernstein has devoted much of her time to work for the blind. She was Founder and Pres. of the Blind Ser. Assn., member of the Exec. Bd. of the Jewish Braille Inst. of Am., Chmn. of the Braille Comm. of the Ill. State Fed. of Temple Sisterhoods, and organizer of 19 Temple Sisterhood groups for Braille work. She was awarded a medal by the Red Cross for distinguished service in work for the blind. She has also been Dir. of the Council of Jewish Women, member of the Adm. Comm. of the Defense of Human Rights against Naziism, and active in many other Jewish causes. The Doris Bernstein Reading Room for the Blind has recently been opened by the Blind Ser. Assn. in honor of its founder and Pres. In 1907 she married Gottfried D. Bernstein, and they have 2 children: Harold and Murl. Address: 5476 Hyde Pk. Blvd., Chicago.

**BERNSTEIN, ELIAS:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 3, 1889 in N.Y.C., s. of Levi and Jennie (Beroth). He was educated at N.Y.C. elementary sch., Curtis H.S. and N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B., LL.D. 1913-14). He is engaged in the practice of law in Staten Island, N.Y., and is Counsel to the Sheriff of Richmond Co. His communal organizations include S.I. Jewish Community Center (Chmn. Fin. Comm.); Campaign for St. Vincent's Hosp. of S.I. (V. Comndr. W. Brighton Sect.); Richmond Co. Dem. Org. (Gen. Comm. man); S.I. Chamber of Commerce (Dir.); Boy Scouts of Am. (Council Mem.); Hebrew Benev. Soc. of S.I.; YMHA; Children's Soc. of S.I. He is a member of Richmond Co. Bar Assn. (V.P., Tr.); Am. Legion, S.I. (Adj.); Tompkinsville Bd. of Trade (Pres.); VFW; N.Y. State Bar Assn.; Masons; BPOE; Cong. Bnai Jeshurin and Temple Emanuel; etc. In 1917 he married Bertha Ellis, and they have 3 sons: Robert E., Lawrence, Joel Michael. Home: 2 Emerson Dr. Office: 30 Bay St., St. George, Staten Island, N.Y.

**BERNSTEIN, GOTTFRIED D.:** Broker; b. May 28, 1878 in Chicago, s. of H. H. and Bertha (Lewinsohn). He was educated in the Hebrew and secular schools in his native city, where he is prominently identified with charitable and social welfare endeavors. He served as Div. V. Chmn. in the War Relief Drive and was a leader in the Bldg. Fund Campaign for the Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives. He was Pres. of Dist. Grand Lodge IOBB No. 6 and originated the Bnai Brith local lodge idea in his community, founding six such lodges and also the AZA Boys Groups in Chicago. He is a Dir. of the Blind Ser. Assn. (founded by Mrs. Bernstein ten years ago) and Hon. Past Pres. of Independent Order Bichur Cholim, founded 60 years ago by his grandfather. In 1907 he married Doris Glixson, and they have 2 children: Harold and Murl. Home: 5476 Hyde Pk. Blvd. Office: 208 N. Wells St., Chicago.

**BERNSTEIN, HERMAN:** Author, Journalist, Diplomat; b. Sept. 21, 1876 in Russia. He was educated in Europe and U.S. and began his career as Special Corresp. of the N.Y. Times in European countries in 1908. He visited Europe several times as Corresp. for the N.Y. Herald and had special interviews with the leading personalities of the world and reported the Peace Conf. in 1919 for that paper. He was Founder and Editor of The Day (1914-16) and Editor of The American Hebrew (1916-19). In 1930 he was appointed U.S. Minister Plenipotentiary to Albania, remaining in that post until 1933. On his return to N.Y. he served as Editor of The Jewish Daily Bulletin (1933-34). Mr. Bernstein is author of The History of a Lie (exposing Protocols of Elders of Zion as literary forgery); a volume of poems; several books of interviews with famous personalities; and many translations of Russian classics into English. In 1902 he married Sophie Friedman. Address: c|o Herald Nathan Press, 460 W. 34 St., N.Y.C.

**BERNSTEIN, LUDWIG BEHR:** Social Service; b. in Mitau, Latvia, s. of Behr Moses and Rasya (Loevinsohn). He was educated at Columbia (M.A., Ph.D.). Since 1921 he has been Exec. Dir. of the Fed. of Jewish Philanthr. in Pittsburgh. Formerly, he was Dir. of the Bur. of Jewish Social Res., N.Y.C.; Supt. of the Hebrew Shelter. Guard. Orphan Asylum, Pleasantville, N.Y., where he organized the cottage home plan; etc. He is Chmn. of the Am. Assn. of Social Workers, Pgh. Chapter; Dir. of the Pgh. Fed. of Social Agencies and the Roselia Foundling Assn.; Lecturer in the Sch. of Social Work, U. of Pgh.; and member of the ZOA, IOBB, Rodef Shalom Cong., etc. In 1899 he married Sophia Kivman (died); and he has 4 children. Address: 15 Fernando Rd., Pittsburgh.

**BERNSTEIN, PHILIP S.:** Rabbi; b. June 29, 1901 in Rochester, N.Y., s. of Abraham M. and Sarah (Steinberg). He was educated at Syracuse U. (A.B. 1921); Jewish Inst. of Relig. (Rabbi, M.H.L.); Columbia U.; Cambridge U.; Hebrew U., Jerusalem. He has occupied the pulpit of Temple Brith Kodesh of Rochester since 1926. He is active in the Zionist movement, Am. Jewish Congr. and other causes, national and local, as well as in the civic affairs of his city. From 1932 to 1933 he was Pres. of the Rochester City Club. He is author of numerous articles in Harper's Magazine, The Nation, Opinion, Bnai Brith Magazine, American Hebrew, Christian Century, etc. In 1925 he married Sophy Rubin, and they have 2 sons: Jeremy and Stephen. Address: 117 Gibbs St., Rochester, N.Y.

**BERNSTEIN, SAMUEL J.:** Executive; b. in 1893 in Russia, s. of Ideal and Dina (Malomad). He was educated at the Yeshivah of Rovna. He is Pres. and Treas. of the Samuel Bernstein Hair Co., Inc. Active in Jewish movements, he is V.P. of the Zionist Org. of Newton and of Mishkan Tefila Temple of Roxbury, Mass.; member of the Adm. Comm. of the N. Eng. Zionist Org. (Regional Comm.); Chmn. of Team Comm. of the Assoc. Jewish Philanthropies of Boston; and affiliated with Yeshivah Coll. of N.Y.C. and the Brotherhood of Temple Mishkan Tefila. He is a member of the Squash and Tennis Club of Newton, Mass. He married Jennie Resnick, and they have 3 children. Home: 86 Park Av. Office: 480 Washington St., Boston.

**BEROLZHEIMER, EDWIN MICHAEL:** Manufacturer; b. Jan. 16, 1887 in N.Y.C., s. of Emil and Gella (Goldsmith). He was educated at Phillips Exeter Acad. (1904) and Harvard (1908). He is Pres. and Dir. of the Eagle Pencil Co. and Hudson Lumber Co.; V.P. and Dir. of the Blaisdell Pencil Co.; and member of the Adv. Bd. of the Chemical Natl. Bank. During the World War he was 1st Lt., later Capt. of Ordnance Dept. of the U.S. Army, as chief of the ammunition miscellaneous section, N.Y. Dist. Inspection Office. He received a citation "for especially meritorious and efficient services while serving in a position of great responsibility as an officer of the Ordnance Dept. during the World War," from the Chief of Ordnance, 1920. He is Dir. and Secy. of Mt. Sinai Hosp. Sch. of Nursing, and a member of the N.Y. State Chamber of Commerce, and the Harvard, Republican, Sunningdale Country, Fencers and Anglers Clubs. In 1911 he married Myra B. Cohn. Address: 710 E. 13 St., N.Y.C.

**BESUNER, PEARL:** Opera Singer; b. Nov. 4, 1906 in Cinti., d. of Samuel and Anna (Dorn). She was educated at the U. of C.; Cinti. Conserv. of Music; Juilliard Sch.; and was also a pupil of Mme. Marcella Sembrich. Miss Besuner made a concert tour of the U.S. and sang Opera in Phila., Hartford, Atlanta, Cleveland, Rochester, Boston and Balto. She is now a member of the Met. Opera Co. She has also been a soloist with various symphony orchestras. Home: 214 Hearne Av., Cinti. Office: Metropolitan Opera House, N.Y.C.

**BETTAN, ISRAEL:** Professor of Homiletics and Midrash; b. Jan. 16, 1889 in Kovno, Lithuania, s. of Moses Isaac and Anna Itta (Fishman). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1910), and Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1912, D.D. 1915). From 1912 to 1922 he occupied the pulpit of Cong. Bnai Israel of Charleston, W. Va., when he was prominently identified with various social welfare and charitable activities. He was Chmn. of the Charleston Survey Commn. (1916-17); Pres. of the Charleston Fed. Char. (1915-17); and member of the Child Welfare Commn. of W. Va. (1921-

22). Since 1922 he has occupied the Chair of Homiletics and Midrash at the Hebrew Un. Coll. During the World War he served as Chaplain in the U.S. Army, AEF. He is a member of the Cent. Conf. of Am. Rabbis, the Cinti. Club, etc. He is author of a number of monographs, including: The Sermons of Judah Moscato (1921); The Sermons of Azariah Figo (1930); The Sermons of Ephraim Luntshitz (1932); The Sermons of Jonathan Eybeshitz (1934); etc. In 1927 he married Ida Goldstein, and they have one daughter, Anita Esther. Home: 617 Forest Av. Study: Hebrew Union Coll., Cincinnati.

**BETTMAN, ADALBERT G.:** Plastic Surgeon; b. March 28, 1883 in Eugene, Ore., s. of Goodman and Bertha (Simon). He was educated at the U. of Oregon Med. Sch. (M.D. 1907), where he is now Clin. Assoc. in Surg. and Lecturer on Plastic Surg. Dr. Bettman is also Plastic Surg. to the Doernbecher Mem. Hosp., Shriners for Crippled Children and Multnomah Hosps., and member of the staff of the Good Samaritan Hosp. (ex-Pres.). He is a member of the Portland Chamber of Commerce, the Oregon Stamp Soc., the Royal Rosarians, Oregon State Med. Soc. and the Oregon Pathol. Soc. He is Pres. of the Med. Soc. Telephone Ser., Inc.; V.P. of Northwest Med. Publ. Assn.; Treas. of the Multnomah Co. Med. Soc. and the Portland Acad. of Med.; Fellow of AMA and the Am. Coll. of Surg.; Former Pres. of Bnai Brith; and officer in other groups. He is author of How It Happened (1931) and of numerous monographs including: The Psychology of Appearance (Northwest Med., Seattle, April 1929), A Simpler Technic for Promoting Epithelization and Protecting Skin Grafts (Jour. AMA, Chicago, Dec. 19, 1931), Total Reconstruction of the External Ear; Original Technique (Rev. de Chir. Plast., Brussels, May 1934), and The Tannic Acid-Silver Nitrate Treatment of Burns (Northwest Med., Feb. 1935). He married Hermine Loewy in 1921. Address: 2701 N.W. Cornell Rd., Portland, Ore.

**BETTMAN, ALFRED:** Attorney-at-law; b. Aug. 26, 1873 in Cinti., s. of Louis and Rebecca (Bloom). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1894); Harvard Law Sch. (A.M., LL.B. 1898). He is a member of the law firm of Moulinier, Bettman & Hunt, Cinti. During the World War he served as Special Asst. to the U.S. Atty. Gen., and Adv. on Prosecution to the Natl. Conf. on Law Observ. and Enforcement. In 1921 he was in charge of the Div. on Prosecution, and made a report on that subject for the Cleveland Found. Survey of Adm. of Criminal Justice. He was Asst. Pros. Atty. of Hamilton Co. (1909-11), and City Solicitor of Cinti. (1912-13). He served as a member of the Adv. Comm. on Housing and Zoning of the U.S. Dept. of Commerce and as a member of the Panel of Cons. of the Natl. Planning Bd. He is now a Cons. to the TVA, on the law relating to planning. He is Pres. of the Natl. Conf. on City Planning; Chmn. of the City Planning Commn. and Regional Crime Comm. of Cinti.; member of the Gov. Bd. of the Am. City Planning Inst., of the Judicial Council of Ohio, State Planning Bd. of Ohio, Vis. Comm. to the Dept. of Govt. of Harvard, and Harvard Sch. of City Planning; and a legal member of the British Town Planning Inst. His clubs include the Harvard Faculty, Harvard of Cinti., N.Y. and Boston, the Queen City of Cinti., The Losantiville Country (Cinti.), Cosmos (Washington), and the City (N.Y.). He is author of: Report on Prosecution (Wickersham Commn. 1931) and numerous articles and reports on city planning law, public utility franchise questions, criminal justice, etc. In 1904 he married Lillian Wyler. Home: 684 Stanley Av. Office: 1514 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Cincinnati.

**BETTMAN, GILBERT:** Lawyer; b. Oct. 31, 1881 in Cinti., s. of Louis and Rebecca (Bloom). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1903, A.M. 1904); Harvard Law Sch. (LL.B. cum laude 1907). He was with the law firm, Kramer & Bettman (1910-23), and sr. member of Bettman, Risenberg, Cohen & Steltenpohl (1923-28). Since 1933 he has been engaged in private practice. Mr. Bettman has been a leading figure in the political circles of Ohio, serving as Atty. Gen. of the State (1929-33), and as Repub. candidate for the U.S. Senate (1932). He was V. Mayor (1921) and member of the Citizens Traction Comm. and the City Survey Comm. (1922-25) of Cinti.; and Chmn. of the Repub. State Conv. of Ohio (1924). He has served as

Capt. of the Mil. Intell. Div., Gen. Staff, U.S.A. (1918-19); Chmn. of the Natl. Legisl. Comm., Am. Legion (1921); and Comndr. of the Am. Legion, Dept. of Ohio (1922). He was V.P. of the Legal Aid Soc. (1918-28); Instr. and Dean of the YMCA Night Law Sch. (1924-29); and is affiliated with the Am., Ohio and Cinti. Bar Assns. His clubs include the University, Harvard, Cinti. and Cinti. Gymnasium Boat. He is a member of the Isaac M. Wise Temple. In 1916 he married Iphigene Molony, and they have 3 children: Gilbert Jr., Carol Helen and Alfred Bettman II. Home: 14 Elmhurst Pl. Office: 114 Union Trust Bldg., Cincinnati.

**BETTMAN, HENRY WALD:** Professor of Medicine; b. Jan. 14, 1868 in Cinti., s. of Bernhard and Matilda (Wald). He was educated at the U. of C. (B.L. 1888); Med. Coll. of Ohio (M.D. 1890). Dr. Bettman is Prof. of Med. at the U. of C. Med. Sch. and Dir. of Med. Ser. at the Jewish Hosp. of Cinti. He was a Tr. of the Pub. Libr. of Cinti. (1903-33), and Pres. of the Am. Gastroenter. Assn. (1905-07). He is a member of the Cinti. Acad. of Med., Ohio State Med. Assns., AMA, Am. Coll. of Phys., and the University Club. He is author of The Shape and Position of the Stomach (1899) and of medical articles in current medical journals and encyclopaedias. In 1896 he married Rose Kaufman, and they have 2 children: Marian B. Leopold and Henry A. Home: Vernon Manor Hotel. Office: 19 Garfield Pl., Cincinnati.

**BETTMAN, META POLLAK** (Mrs. Irvin); Civic and Communal Work; b. in Cinti., d. of Emil and Carrie (Benjamin) Pollak. Mrs. Bettman was Chmn. of Educn. and of Municipal Affairs for the League of Women Voters; Dir. of the Missouri Assn. for Criminal Justice; Dir. of the NCJW (one of the Founders of the St. Louis Branch); Chmn. of the Clothing Bur. of the Citizens' Comm. on Relief and Employment (1930-34); member of the Bd. of Jewish Social Ser. Bur., St. Louis; Chmn. of the St. Louis Jewish Scholarship Found.; Chmn. of the Citizens' Sch. Bd. Comm. She is a member of Temple Israel Cong. Mrs. Bettman married Irvin Bettman in 1903 and has 3 children. Address: 6254 Waterman Av., St. Louis.

**BICK, EDGAR M.:** Orthopedic Surgeon; b. April 3, 1902 in N.Y.C., s. of David and Bertha (Davidson). He was educated at Columbia U. (A.B. 1922, A.M. 1923, M.D. 1927). Dr. Bick is associated with the Orthopedic Depts. of Mt. Sinai, Montefiore, Lutheran and St. Francis Hosps.; is on the Staff of the Hosp. for Joint Diseases, and is Orthopedic Surgeon to the Vacation Home for Crippled Children of the N.Y. Philanthropic League. He is a Lt. in the U.S. Army Med. Res. Corps, a Fellow of the Am. Acad. of Orthopedic Surg. and AMA, and a member of the Phi Delta Epsilon. His religious affiliation is with Temple Israel. He is author of History and Source Book of Orthopedic Surgery (1933). In 1930 he married Estelle C. Cohen. Home: 175 Riverside Dr. Office: 320 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**BIELEY, LOUIS S.:** Journalist; b. July 12, 1889 in Russia. He received his education at Ferg's Commerce Inst., Odessa, and N.Y.U. Starting as office clerk in the Jewish Daily News, he rose to Gen. Business Mgr. in 1925. Thereafter he was Dramatic Editor of that newspaper until 1928, when he became Circulation Mgr. of the Jewish Morning Journal. He is a member of the Federation, Am. Jewish Congr. (Natl. Exec.), N.Y. Press Club, Free Syn., Cong. Tifereth Jerusalem. He is author of articles on the American Press, Soviet Russia and other subjects. In 1918 he married Fannie Orans. Home: 25 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 77 Bowery, N.Y.C.

**BIERMAN, CHARLES:** Manufacturer; b. Feb. 1, 1879 in Chutesht, Bessarabia, s. of Rubin and Ethel (Goldstein). He was educated under private secular and Hebrew tutors in Russia. He is now engaged in the real estate and clothing manufacturing business in Chicago, where he is active in communal and particularly Zionist causes. He is Treas. and former Chmn. of the Jewish Natl. Fund in Chicago and member of the Natl. Zionist Exec. He is affiliated with Anshe Emeth and Agudah Achim North Shore Congs. In 1899 he married Goldie Hirshorn, and they have 3 daughters. Home: 1231 Greenleaf Av. Office: 160 N. La Salle St., Chicago.

**BILDER, NATHANIEL:** Lawyer; b. May 1, 1881 in N.Y.C., s. of Levy and Amelia Bilder. He was educated at Kent Coll. of Law (Chicago) and Lake Forest U. (LL.B. 1905). Active in the general practice of law for the past 28 years, representing many important corporations and banks, he is a senior member of the law firm of Bilder & Kaufman. During the World War he held official positions in various organizations which raised funds for war relief. He is Legal Adv., Tr. and Dir. of the YM & YWHA and of the Conf. of Jewish Char. of Newark; V.P. and Dir. of the Mountain Ridge Country Club; Past Pres. of the Progress Club of Newark; and member of Cong. Bnai Jeshurun. In 1907 he married Zerlina Hirsch, and they have one son, Robert M. Address: 60 Park Pl., Newark.

**BILDER, ZERLINA HIRSH** (Mrs. Nathaniel): Peace Worker; b. Nov. 18, 1888 in Chicago, d. of Joseph and Pauline (Hyman) Hirsh. She was educated at the U. of Chicago (Ph.B.). Her chief activities have been in the field of peace preparedness and education and she has led study groups and addressed many organizations on this subject. She has represented the CJW, Am. Assn. of U. Women, Women's Internatl. League for Peace and Freedom and the Natl. Comm. on the Cause and Cure of War, at various conventions on peace and she sent back reports from Geneva to organizations working for the abolition of war. She has also been active in many drives for financial cooperation in philanthropic work in N.J. During the World War she drove an ambulance and worked with the Natl. League for Women's Service. Some of her reports on peace have been published in magazines. She married Nathaniel Bilder, and they have one son. Address: 67 S. Munn Av., E. Orange, N.J.

**BILDERSEE, ADELE:** Educator; b. Sept. 4, 1883 in N.Y.C., d. of Barnett and Flora (Misch). She is Dean of Bklyn. Coll. In the course of her career, she has been Acting Dean of the Bklyn. Branch of Hunter Coll.; Prin. and Teacher at Beth-El Relig. Sch.; Dir. of Hunter Coll. Summer Sess.; Assoc. Prof. of English at Hunter Coll.; teacher and tutor in the N.Y. public school system. She is a member of the Am. Comm. of the Dept. of Educn. of Hebrew U.; Bklyn. Botanic Garden, Bklyn. Fed., Bklyn. League of Women Voters, Bklyn. Museum, Conf. on Jewish Rel., Jewish Educn. Assn., Jewish Publ. Soc., Am. Assn. of U. Women, Natl. Assn. of Deans of Women, Natl. Council of Adm. Women in Educn., Jewish Acad. of Arts and Sc., Bklyn. Coll. Faculty Club, Hunter Coll. Alumnae Assn., etc. Her religious affiliation is with Cong. Shaaray Tefila. She is author of books on biblical and post-biblical history, a composition text book, etc. Home: 115 Willow St. Office: 66 Court St., Bklyn.

**BILLIKOPF, JACOB:** Social Worker; b. June 1, 1883 in Wilna, Russia, s. of Louis and Glika (Katzenelenbogen). He was educated at the U. of Chicago (Ph.B. 1903); and the N.Y. Sch. of Phil. (1905). In 1928 he received from U. of Richmond an Hon. LL.D. Dr. Billikopf was Supt. of the Jewish Settlement of Cinti., the Un. Jewish Char. in Milwaukee and Kansas City (1904-07). He was Pres. of the Mo. State Conf. of Char. (1911-12); V.P. of the Kansas City Bd. of Pardons and Paroles, member of the Kansas City Bd. of Pub. Welfare, and Secy. of the Munic. Recreation Comm. He was nonresid. Lecturer of Sociol. and Econ. at the U. of Mo.; Dir. of the Jewish Educnl. Inst. of Kansas City; Pres. of the Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Workers; Exec. Dir. of the campaign to raise $25,000,000 for Jewish war sufferers; Exec. Dir. of the Fed. of Jewish Char. of Phila.; Impartial Chmn. of the Men's Clothing Industry in N.Y.; V.P. of the Am. Assn. for Old Age Security; Chmn. of the Comm. of 100 for Unemployment Relief in Phila. (1930-31); and member of the Adv. Comm. of the New Sch. of Social Res. (1924-28). He is Pres. of the Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Ser.; Impartial Chmn. of the Phila. Regional Labor Rel. Bd.; member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Benjamin Franklin Mem.; Tr. of Howard U., Washington, D.C., and of the magazines, The Nation and The Survey; and member of the Penn Athletic and Contemporary Clubs. In 1920 he married Ruth Marshall, and they have 2 children: Florence Marshall and David Marshall. Home: Melrose Pk., Pa. Office: Bankers Securities Bldg., Phila.

**BINDER, ABRAHAM WOLF:** Composer and Conductor; b. Jan. 13, 1895, s. of Shalom and Leah (Wittes). He was educated at N.Y. Coll. of Music (Mus. B.) and was Mosenthal Fellow in Composition at Columbia in 1917. He is the composer of many songs and orchestral works based on Jewish themes and inspirations. Among these are the overture, Ha-Chalutsim, played in Palestine in July 1931 and by the Manhattan Symphony Orch. in 1932, and Holy Land Impressions, played by the Detroit Symphony Orch. in 1933. He has conducted orchestras both in the U.S. and in Palestine, and is the Musical Dir. of the YMHA of N.Y.C., choirmaster of the Free Syn., and head of the Dept. of Jewish Music at the Jewish Inst. of Religion. Mr. Binder is a member of the Cent. Music Comm. for the establishment of a Dept. of Music at the Hebrew U. and a member of the Am. Soc. of Composers, and Am. Guild of Organists. Among his clubs are the Bohemians and the Jewish Club. In 1921 he married Anna Friedman, and they have 2 daughters: Leah and Hadassah. Address: 385 Central Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**BING, LOUIS S., Jr.:** President Jewish Welfare Federation of Cleveland; b. March 17, 1899 in Cleveland, s. of Louis S. and Theresa (Nathan). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. cum laude 1919), and is Pres. of The Bing Co. of Cleveland. He is active in various Jewish philanthropic causes, and is Pres. of the Jewish Welfare Fed. in his city. His clubs include the Oakwood and Midday, and his religious affiliation is with The Temple. In 1922 he married Lucy Joseph, and they have 2 sons: Allan Joseph and George Lewis. Address: 514 Prospect Av., Cleveland.

**BINSWANGER, MILTON S.:** Business Executive; b. Dec. 25, 1878 in Richmond, Va., s. of Samuel and Bertha. He is Pres. of Binswanger & Co. of Memphis, Richmond and Houston, as well as of the Memphis Natural Gas Co. and several other concerns. He is active in the work of the Memphis Community Fund, the Fed. of Jewish Char. and other communal and philanthropic causes. He is a member of the Rex-Ridgeway Club, and affiliated with Cong. Children of Israel. In 1913 he married Florence Lesser, and they have 3 children: Lenore Bertha, Emma Sue and Milton S., Jr. Address: 645-655 Union Av., Memphis.

**BIRNBAUM, MARTIN:** Author, Art Critic; b. May 10, 1878 in Hungary, s. of Leopold and Mary (Brown). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1897); Columbia (A.M. 1898, LL.B. 1901). He practiced law (till 1910); was Mgr. of the Berlin Photographic Co. (1910-16); partner in the firm of Scott & Fowles, art dealers (1916-26). Since 1927 he has lived in Venice and Paris, devoting himself to writing and art criticism. Having traveled extensively in the Orient and Far East, he is now in Indo-China. He arranged numerous art exhibits in museums throughout the U.S. and in 1932 and 1934 he served as Commnr. of Fine Arts for the U.S. at the Internatl. Art Exhibit at Venice. The King of Italy bestowed upon him the Order of Commendatore della Corona d'Italia in 1934. He is author of several volumes, including Oscar Wilde: Fragments and Memories (1920), and has contributed to many magazines. Address: c|o Dr. Jerome M. Ziegler, 51 E. 90 St., N.Y.C.

**BISNO, JULIUS:** Executive Secretary, Aleph Zadik Aleph of Bnai Brith; b. April 20, 1911 in Memphis, s. of Jacob and Evelyn (Segal). He was educated at Creighton U. (Ph.B. 1933); Chicago U. (Post Grad.). He is Managing Editor of the "Shofer", Editor of the Monthly Program Booklet and a contributor of numerous papers to various publications. He is Past Pres. of Phi Beta Epsilon and member of the Am. Jewish Econ. Commn. and the Zionist Commn. on Youth and Educn. He is married to Rose Cohen. Home: Morris Apts. Office: 512 Omaha Natl. Bank Bldg., Omaha.

**BLACHSCHLEGER, EUGENE:** Rabbi; b. July 21, 1903 in Cinti., s. of Abraham and Ray (Bohn). He was educated at U. of C. (B.A. 1926); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1927); U. of Richmond (M.A. 1932); and now occupies the pulpit of Temple Beth-Or in Montgomery, Ala. (1933-). He served as Pres. of the Jewish Teachers Assn., of Va., Md. and D.C. in 1933 and is now Pres. of the Jewish Fed. of Montgomery; a Bd. member of the Alabama Transient Bur.; and member of the

CCAR, Hebrew Un. Coll. Alumni, Kiwanis, Standard Country Club, etc. In 1928 he married Bernice Rosenbaum, and they have one daughter, Betty Ann. Address: 403 Felder Av., Montgomery, Ala.

**BLACK, ALGERNON DAVID:** Ethical Culture Leader; b. Nov. 19, 1900 in N.Y.C., s. of Adolph and Sonya (Bellahoffsky). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1923); Columbia U. and U. of Colo. (post grad.). Formerly teacher of Hist. and Business, he is now Teacher of Ethics at the Ethical Culture Sch. (1924-); Teacher of Econ. at the Sch. for Printers' Apprentices (1924-); Leader of the Soc. for Ethical Culture in N.Y.C. (1934-); and Lecturer in the course on Moral Educn. of C.C.N.Y. Sch. of Educn. He is Tr. of the Madison House Settlement; on the Bd. of the Un. Neighborhood Houses, Adv. Comm. of the Intersettlement Conf. of N.Y., and Emergency Comm. for Strikers' Relief; and member of the Teachers' Union and other groups. He has contributed to The Standard, and Church and Society. In 1929 he married Elinor Goldmark, and they have 2 sons: David Goldmark and Peter Elliott. Home: 120 W. 70 St. Office: 2 W. 64 St., N.Y.C.

**BLACK, MAXWELL L.:** State Public Administrator; b. May 15, 1896 in Russia, s. of Jacob and Ada. He was educated at Lawrence H.S. and Northeastern U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1923). Atty. Gen. Patrick H. O'Brien designated Mr. Black as Asst. Atty. Gen. and later promoted him to Public Administrator for the State of Mich. In addition to his various civic and political activities, Mr. Black also participates in many Jewish philanthropic and communal movements. In 1931 he was one of the organizers of the Detroit Emergency Relief Assn.; in 1932 sponsor of an organization to provide lunches for needy children in schools, and in 1933 head of the Free Kosher Kitchen in Detroit. He is Senior Adv. to the Combined Young Jewish Org., comprising most of the important youth organizations in Detroit, and is a frequent lecturer before important civic, cultural and religious organizations. He is a member of the Detroit, Mich. and Mass. State Bar Assns. In 1922 he married Celia Klubock. They have 2 children: Jackson Albert and Vivian Ruth. Home: 2517 Atkinson Av. Office: 1146 Natl. Bank Bldg., Detroit.

**BLACK, MORRIS,** Business Executive; b. Mar. 14, 1886 in Russia, s. of Elias and Anna. He has been in the building supply business in Bethlehem, Pa., since 1912, and is head of several large realty and coal concerns. He is Dir. of the Bethlehem Community Chest, Chamber of Commerce, Brith Sholom Community Center, Masonic Temple Assn., V.P. of IOBB Dist. No. 3 Council and Boys Club of Bethlehem; member of the Exec. Council of the local Boy Scouts; and member of Elks, K. of P., IOOF, Lehigh Valley Credit Men's Assn., Bethlehem Credit Bur., Bldg. Material Dealers' Assn. of E. Pa. (Dir.), Berkeley Country, Green Pond Country and Rotary Clubs, Cong. Brith Sholom. He married Rebecca Ida Perlman in 1907, and they have 3 sons. Address: 719 Prospect Ave., Bethlehem, Pa.

**BLASS, JACOB LEWIS,** Dentist, Instructor in Dentistry; b. Jan. 19, 1900, s. of Henry and Mollie (Neuwirth). He was educated at Bklyn. Coll. of Pharmacy (Ph.G. 1920); N.Y.U. Coll. of Dentistry (D.D.S. 1928). At present he is Instr. of Periodontia at N.Y.C. Coll. of Dentistry, and Chief of the Periodontia Clinic at St. Luke's Hosp. He gives courses on general Drug Therapy and Periodontia in Westchester Co., N.Y., in Newark and New Brunswick, N.J. and Swampscott, Mass. He is author of: Medicinal Aids in General Dentistry (Dental Cosmos, Feb. 1934); Topical Anesthesia in General Dentistry (Dental Surv., Aug. 1933) and numerous other papers. He is a member of F. and A.M. (Farragut Lodge 976), First Dist. Dental Soc., Am. Acad. of Periodont., AAAS, and the Jr. Fed. Home: 980 Greene Av., Bklyn. Office: 4 E. 41 St., N.Y.C.

**BLATT, WILLIAM MOSHER:** Lawyer, Playwright, Lecturer; b. Apr. 29, 1876 in Orange, N.J., s. of Joseph H. and Louise (Singer). He was educated at Boston U. Law Sch. (LL.B. cum laude 1897), and Harvard U. He was admitted to the Mass. bar in 1897 and to practice before the U.S. Supreme Court in 1920. He is Prof. of Med. Jurisprudence at the Coll. of Phys.

and Surg. in Boston. During the World War he was a member of the U.S. Legal Adv. Bd. In 1931 he was appointed Lecturer at the Boston U. Law Sch. He is Past Pres. of the Boston U. Law Sch. Assn., V.P. of the Law Soc. of Mass., member of the Boston Bar Assn. and Tau Epsilon Rho (Hon.), and former Pres. of the New Century Club. He lectures on drama and literature, and is author of numerous plays, including: The Treasure in the Trunk; The Quality of Mercy; A Jewish World; and The Voice of the Ages (all one act plays of Jewish interest); and Husbands on Approval; Don't Wake the Baby; No Beauties Need Apply; After the Curtain Falls; and co-author of Over Here (all full length published and produced comedies). He is also author of Leading Mass. Cases, and many articles on legal and other subjects which have appeared in law journals and popular magazines. In 1924 he was Assoc. Ed. of Corpus Juris. He married Lucy Romberg in 1911, and they have 3 children: Hester, Josephine and Louise. Home: 359 Tappan St., Brookline. Office: 43 Tremont St., Boston.

**BLATTEIS, SIMON R.:** Professor of Clinical Medicine; b. March 27, 1867 in Austria, s. of Max and Sarah (Reisfeld). He is Prof. of Clin. Med. at L.I. Coll. of Med.; Clin. Prof. of Med. at Bellevue Med. Coll.; Cons. Path. and Att. Vis. Phys. at the Jewish Hosp. of Bklyn. He is a Tr. of Kings Co. Med. Assn.; Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Phys.; and member of the AMA, N.Y. Acad. of Med., Harvey Soc., the Fresh Meadow Country Club and Union Temple. Dr. Blatteis is an occasional contributor to medical journals. In 1900 he married Minnie Levinson, and they have 2 children: Victor and Eleanor. Home: 131 Lincoln Rd. Office: 41 E. Pkwy., Bklyn.

**BLAUSTEIN, JACOB:** Executive; b. Sept. 30, 1892 in Baltimore, s. of Louis and Henrietta (Gittelsohn). He was educated at Lehigh U. He is Pres. of the Am. Oil Co., and the Mexican Petroleum Corp. (Maine); Exec. V.P. of the Pan Am. Petroleum and Transport Co., Pan Am. Refining Corp., Pan Am. Pipe Line Co., the Lord Baltimore Filling Stations, and the Mexican Petroleum Corp. of Ga. Mr. Blaustein is actively interested in the Assoc. Jewish Char. of Balto. of which he is 1st V.P., and the YM and YWHA of which he is V. Chmn. of the Bd. of Tr. He is a member of the Phoenix and the Suburban Clubs, and Cong. Oheb Shalom. He married Hilda Van Leer Katz in 1925, and they have 3 children. Home: "Alto Dale", Reisterstown Rd., Pikesville, Md. Office: Am. Bldg., Baltimore.

**BLEIBTREU, JACOB:** Stock Broker; b. Sept. 30, 1886 in Frankfort am Main, Germany, s. of Nathan and Auguste (Homburger). He was educated at the Commercial School in his native city, and began his career there as an apprentice in the firm of Lazard Speyer Ellissen, who sent him to their N.Y. office (Speyer & Co.) in 1909. In 1918 he joined the U.S. Army and served abroad until the end of the war when he returned to his position with Speyer & Co. Later he joined Abraham & Co. as a partner, and in 1921 became a member of the N.Y. Stock Exch. He is a member of the Am. Legion, Sunningdale Country, Beach Point, and Stock Exch. Luncheon Clubs, and Temple Emanuel. In 1924 he married Helen Reinthaler; their children are: John Nathan and Ann Louise. Home: 262 Central Pk. W., N.Y.C., and Lincoln Av., Purchase, N.Y. Office: 120 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**BLITMAN, CHARLES HOWARD:** Engineer and Contractor; b. Oct. 10, 1893 in Central Nassau, N.Y., s. of Charles and Anna. He was educated at Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst. (C.E. 1914). He worked on the construction of many important projects including the Hinckley Dam and Reservoir and the Montague St. Tunnel. He was Instr. at the Coll. of Engnrng. of the U. of Minn.; Engnr. of Constr. for the City of Minot, N.D.; and City Engnr. and City Mgr. of Glasgow, Mont. During the World War he served as Lt. in the Air Ser. of the U.S. Army as Instr. of Aviation. He is Pres. of the Oxford Engnrng. Corp. of N.Y., and the Bklyn. Consol. Lumber Corp., and Treas. of Robert Glenn, Inc., Builders, of N.Y.C. He is a member of an Adv. Comm. of 5 Engnrs. appointed by Boro Pres. Ingersoll in connection with PWA projects. He is also active in the Jewish Educn. Assn., and a member of Cong. Shaari Zadek of Bklyn. He is au-

thor of City Manager Form of Govt. (in Town Development) and several articles on Concrete in Minn. Engineer (1915). In 1920 he married Anna Palestine, and they have 2 children. Home: 25 Maple St. Office: Foot of 20 St., Bklyn, N.Y.

**BLITZ, SAMUEL:** Organizer, Campaign Director; b. June 15, 1888 in Lemberg, Poland, s. of Hirsh Leib and Yetta (Bentel). He passed N.Y. State Regents and studied at Columbia (ext. courses). Mr. Blitz has for many years been one of the most important organizers and campaign directors of the Zionist movement in America, traveling often throughout the U.S. and Canada as speaker and organizer for ZOA. In 1931 and 1932 he also served as organizer for the Am. Jewish Congr. At present he is Dir. of the Am. Palestine Campaign for Greater N.Y. He married Amelia Hirsch in 1913, and they have 2 children: Marguerite and Daniel. Home: 1153 Grand Concourse. Office: 111 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**BLITZER, HENRY** (Harry Green): Actor, Manager; b. April 1, 1892 in N.Y.C., s. of Maurice and Rose (Bergman). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and N.Y.U. His stage career began at the age of 11 and continued concurrently with his studies. He remained in vaudeville until 1918, then went to England for a 10 week engagement and remained there for five years. Known best as Harry Green, his professional name, he toured all over the world in The Music Master, Welcome Stranger and other outstanding successes. In 1928 he entered the motion picture field, being associated until 1932 with Paramount Films and since then with Fox Films. His affiliations include the Friars, Elks and Temple Israel of Hollywood. He married Alva Larsen, and they have one son, David Lars. Home: 631 N. Alta Dr., Beverly Hills. Office: Fox Film Studio, Fox Hills, Los Angeles.

**BLOCH, ABRAHAM P.:** Lawyer; b. April 23, 1908 in Lithuania, s. of Chaim Isaac and Hanna (Schmidt). He received his education at Yeshivath Rabbenu Isaac Elchanon (Rabbi 1928); N.Y.U. (B.A. 1932, J.D. 1934). Now engaged in the practice of law in N.Y.C., he formerly lectured at the Young Israel Syn., Jersey City, on Ethics and Jewish Philosophy (1933-34) and at the Jewish Community Center there on Jewish History (1932). He is Secy. of the Law. League, N.Y., and member of the Conf. on Jewish Rel. His writings include contributions to Hedenu (1927-29); Ner Maarovi (1928); Caveat Lector (1933). Address: 50 Court St., Bklyn.

**BLOCH, CHARLES EDWARD:** Publisher; b. Dec. 22, 1861 in Cinti., s. of Edward and Henrietta (Miller). After completing his public school education he entered the employ of his father's firm, Bloch & Co. of Cinti. (1878). He became the manager of the Chicago Israelite in 1885 and later founded the Reform Advocate in that city. In 1901 he founded the Bloch Publ. Co. in N.Y.C., which he still heads, and this firm has been responsible for the publication of many important Jewish volumes. He was a founder, first Secy., V.P. and later Pres. of the Free Synagogue, and a founder and Tr. of the Jewish Inst. of Religion, N.Y.C. His affiliations include The Judeans and the Economic Club. In 1888 he married Bertha Eisendrath. Address: 31 W. 31 St., N.Y.C.

**BLOCH, ERNEST:** Composer, Conductor, Teacher; b. July 24, 1880 in Geneva, s. of Maurice and Sophie (Brunschwig). He was educated in Geneva under Dalcroze and Rey (violin, harmony and counterpoint, 1894-96); in Brussels with Schorg, Ysaye and Rasse (1896-99) and in Frankfort with Knorr (1899-1901); and also studied in Munich and in Paris. His principal works are: A Symphony in C Sharp Minor (1901-02); Winter-Spring, two symphonic poems (1904-5); Poems of Autumn for Voice and Piano, or orchestra (1905); Macbeth, a lyric drama, performed in 1910 at the Opera Comique in Paris. From 1911 to 1916 he wrote the works composing the Jewish Cycle: The Three Psalms, 137, 114, 22 (for voice and orch., on Edmond Fleg's text, 1912-14); the three Jewish Poems (for orch., 1913); the rhapsody Shelomo (for cello and orch., 1916); and the Symphony, Israel (1912-16). He composed a String-Quartet (1916); Suite for Viola and Piano (Coolidge Prize, 1919); Sonata for Violin and Piano (1920); Piano-Quintet (1923); Concerto Grosso for String Orchestra and Piano (1925); as well as

several works for string quartet, piano, violin, violoncello. In 1926 Mr. Bloch wrote the Four Episodes for small chamber orchestra and was awarded the Beebe Prize, and America, a symphony for orchestra, which was performed more than forty times in the U.S. and Europe. His latest works are Helvetia, and Avodath Kodesh. He conducted in various parts of Europe and in the U.S. He taught at the David Mannes Sch. (1916-18), founded and directed the Cleveland Inst. of Music (1920-25), and was Dir. of the San Francisco Conserv. of Music (1925-30). He is an Hon. member of the Accademia de Santa Cecilia of Rome. He married Marguerite Schneider in 1904, and they have 3 children: Ivan, Suzanne and Lucienne. Address: Roveredo-Ticino, Switzerland.

**BLOCH, FELIX:** Professor of Mathematical Physics; b. Oct. 23, 1905 in Zurich, s. of Gustav and Agnes (Mayer). He was educated in various European schools and the U. of Leipzig (Ph.D. 1928), where he served as Asst. for Math. Physics. Now Prof. of Math. Physics at Leland Stanford (1934-), he was formerly Fellow of the Rockefeller Found. (1933), of the Orsted-fonds in Copenhagen (1931) and the Lorentz-fonds in Utrecht (1930). He is a member of Sigma Xi and Schweiserische Naturforschende Gesellschaft. He is author of several monographs including: Molekular Theorie des Magnetismus, and Elektronen Theorie des Metalle (both Leipzig, 1933), and of 20 papers in scientific journals. Home: 692 Mirada. Office: Dept. of Physics, Leland Stanford U., Palo Alto.

**BLOCH, HARRY EDWIN:** Lawyer; b. July 25, 1894 in Bklyn., s. of Max H. and Fanny (Wilensky). He was educated at N.Y.U. Law Sch. Since admission to the bar he has been in private law practice in Union City, N.J., and has been active in the Repub. Party for the past 18 years. In 1932, 1933 and 1934 he was Repub. candidate for the Gen. Assembly from Hudson Co. He has been Asst. Supt. of Elections of Hudson Co. since 1933, and is a member of the Lincoln Repub. Assn. of Union City and Pres. of the Union City Five Cent Fare League. He is Commander of Post No. 76, JWV of the U.S., and is affiliated with the Jewish Community Center of N. Hudson, Elks, and Cong. Beth Jacob. He married Clara S. Zahler in 1926, and they have 2 children: Lawrence W. and Edythe. Address: 423 38 St., Union City, N.J.

**BLOCH, JOSHUA:** Librarian; b. Dec. 9, 1890 in Dorbian, Lithuania, s. of Baer-Moses and Necha (Stoch). He was educated at Hebrew Un. Coll.; Jewish Theol. Sem.; Dropsie Coll.; U. of C.; Columbia (Scholar in Semitic Lang., 1915); Union Theol. Sem.; N.Y.U. (A.M., Ph.D. 1918). He is Chief of the Jewish Div. at the N.Y. Pub. Lib.; formerly Lecturer in Semitic Lang. and Lit. at N.Y.U.; and faculty member at the Jewish Inst. of Relig. He is Past Pres. of the N.Y. Pub. Libr. Staff Assn., and Bd. of Trade, New Hyde Pk., L.I.; Historian of the Inc. Village of New Hyde Pk.; Tr. of the Free and High School Distrs. of Nassau Co.; and member of the N.Y. State Sch. Bd. Assn. He is a Fellow of the Soc. for Oriental Res., and member of the Am. Oriental Soc.,, Judeans, Soc. of Biblical Lit. and Exegesis, CCAR, Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., N.Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers, Bibliog. Soc. of Am., Mineola Hebrew Cong. and Jewish Center of New Hyde Pk. He is author of: Solomon Schechter: An Appreciation (1915); The Authorship of the Peshitta (A.J.S.L. 1919); The Influence of the Greek Bible on the Peshitta (ibid 1921); A Critical Examination of the Text of the Syriac Version of the Song of Songs (1922); Notes of Mielziner's "Introduction to the Talmud" (3 ed. 1925); Jewish Life in Oriental Countries (1927); Josephus and Christian Origins (1929); Venetian Printers of Hebrew Books (1932); Hebrew Printing in Riva di Trento (1933); Editor of the Dept. of Lit., Standard Jewish Encyc.; and contributor to Encyc. Britannica, Natl. Encyc., and many literary and scientific publications. In 1915 he married Frieda R. Sandel, and they have one child, Nehamah. Home: 127 Ingraham Lane, New Hyde Pk., L.I. Office: 476 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**BLOCH, LOUIS:** Paper Manufacturer; b. Aug. 9, 1875 in San Francisco, s. of Isaac F. and Seline (Kahn). After 2 years study at the U. of Cal. he became interested in the paper mfg. business. He was V.P. and Gen. Mgr. of Crown Willa-

mette Paper Co. (1914-24) and Pres. (1924-30) and Mng. Dir. of the Pacific Mills, Ltd. (1914-20). Since 1920 he has been Chmn. of the Bd. of Pacific Mills, Ltd. and since 1928 of Crown Zellerbach Corp. He is V. Chmn. of the S.F. Unemployment Stabiliz. Comm.; ex-V.P. of the S.F. Chamber of Commerce; Dir. of Mt. Zion Hosp.; member of the English Speaking Un., Masons, Argonaut and St. Francis Yacht Clubs, etc. He married Amelia Davis, and they have 2 daughters. Address: 343 Sansome St., San Francisco.

**BLOCK, ADOLPH:** Sculptor; b. Jan. 29, 1906 in N.Y.C., s. of Henry and Dora (Wolpin). He was educated at the Beaux Arts Inst. of Design and the Fontainebleau Sch. of Fine Arts in France. He has received awards for Sculpture in Fontainebleau Alumni Annual Exhibition (1932, 1934); Fontainebleau Fellowship (1927); Beaux-Arts Arch. Medal (1926); Beaux-Arts Inst. Paris Prize (1 yr. foreign study, 1927); Tiffany Found. Fellowship; Otis Elevator Dial Design Prize. Among his sculptural achievements are decorations for Bayonne Pub. Libr. and many other public buildings, a memorial portrait plaque of William Cullen Bryant for Bryant H.S., L.I. City, and portrait busts of Gouverneur Morris, Benedict Spinoza and others. Mr. Block has exhibited his work at the Natl. Acad. of Design, Arch. League, Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts, and Argent Galleries and in Paris. He is a member of the Natl. Sculpture Soc., and the Fontainebleau Alumni Assn. In 1930 he married Tilda Frishman. Home: 319 W. 18 St. Studio: 128 E. 23 St., N.Y.C.

**BLOCK, ARTHUR J.:** Jewelry Merchant; b. Jan. 28, 1885 in Buffalo, s. of Joseph and Elizabeth (Boasberg). He was educated at Cornell U. Now Pres. of T.C. Tanke, Inc., he has been engaged for the past 25 years in the jewelry business, first as manufacturer and then as retailer, in Buffalo, where he is prominently identified with civic and philanthropic causes. He is Gen. Chmn. of the Buffalo NRA Comm., and Better Housing Comm. (org. under Fed. Housing Adm.); 2nd V.P. of the Buffalo Chamber of Commerce; one of the organizers of the Un. Taxpayers League of Buffalo; Tr. and Secy. of the Wm. J. Conners Found.; member of the Bd. of the Buffalo City Planning Assn., Buffalo Municipal Res. Bur. and Retail Merchants Assn.; Div. Chmn. in the 1934 Joint Char. and Community Fund Drive of Buffalo and Erie Co. He is also Treas. of the Greater Buffalo Retail Jewelers Assn.; Pres. of the Main St. Assn.; and member of the Masons, Buffalo Athletic and Willowdale Country Clubs, and Temple Beth Zion. In 1908 he married Amie Koch (deceased) and he has 2 children: Henrietta B. and Joseph. Address: Tanke Bldg., 557 Main St., Buffalo.

**BLOCK, HENRY:** Portrait and Landscape Painter, Wood Engraver; b. March 11, 1875 in Kovno, Lithuania, s. of Murray Leonard and Gertrude (Kosez). He was educated at the Art Students' League and the N.Y. Sch. of Indust. Art. His works have been exhibited at the Salon in Paris, Rockefeller Center, Independent Artists' Galleries, Grand Central Palace, Montclair Art Mus., Plainfield Libr., Elks Club of Union City, Kresge's Gallery in Newark, and in other American Salons; and are also represented in many private collections. In 1934 he won a prize for his wood engraving, Old Lady. His affiliations are with the Independent Artists, Westfield and Plainfield Art Assns., Am. Artists Professional League, etc. In 1902 he married Dora Wolpin, and they have 2 children: Adolph and Martin. Home: 1103 Lebanon St., N.Y.C. Studio: 200 3rd St., Dunellen, N.J.

**BLOCK, HERMAN W.:** Business Executive; b. Feb. 22, 1872 in Buffalo, s. of Moritz and Fanny. He was educated in the schools of Buffalo. Mr. Block is a member of the firm of S. Stein & Co., and V.P. of Terminal Barber Shops, Inc. He is a Tr. of the Federation; Pres. of the Jewish Children's Clearing Bur.; 2nd V.P. and Chmn. of the Bd. of the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Soc.; and a member of the Harmonie, Sunningdale Country and Aldine Clubs. In 1920 he married Fannie Shire, and they have one daughter, Elizabeth B. Grausman. Home: 33 E. 48 St. Office: 23 E. 26 St., N.Y.C.

**BLOCK, ISAAC:** Retired Merchant; b. Sept. 25, 1860 in Americus, Ga., s. of Joseph and Minnie. He was educated in the schools

of his native city, and in 1876 became associated with the firm of Nussbaum & Dannenberg (Macon, Ga.), of which he was made an officer in 1881. Nine years later he organized, together with Joseph Dannenberg, Sr., the firm known as The Dannenberg Co., and continued to serve as officer and Manager of that organization until 1922, when he retired. Since then he has devoted his time to philanthropic societies and club affairs. He is a member of various charitable and civic organizations and the Beach Point, Quaker Ridge Golf and Idle Hour Country Clubs. His religious affiliation is with the Free Syn. of N.Y.C. In 1892 he married Diana Dannenberg, and they have one son. Address: 119 W. 40 St., N.Y.C.

**BLOCK, PAUL:** Newspaper Publisher; b. 1877 in Elmira, N.Y., s. of John and Mary. His education was received at Cornell. He is now Pres. and Publ. of the Pgh. Post Gazette, Toledo Blade, Toledo Times, Newark Star-Eagle, Duluth Herald, Duluth News-Tribune, Milwaukee Sentinel. His clubs are: Criterion of N.Y. (Pres.) and Congressional Country (Washington, D.C.). Address: 274 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**BLOCK, PHILIP DEE:** Steel Manufacturer; b. Feb. 16, 1871, s. of Joseph and Rose (Cahn). He is Pres. of the Inland Steel Co., Inland Collieries Co. and Inland Steamship Co.; V.P. of the Chicago, Ill. and Ind. Ry. Co. and Orwell Iron Co.; Dir. of the Wakefield Iron Co., Buffalo Steel Co., Red Top Steel Post Co., Inland Tar Mfg. Co., First Natl. Bank and First Trust & Sav. Bank (Chicago), etc. He is a member of the Chicago Art Inst. and his clubs are the Midday, Standard and Lake Shore Country. He married Celia F. Leopold, and they have 2 children. Address: First Natl. Bank Bldg., Chicago.

**BLOCK, SIEGFRIED:** Neuro-Psychiatrist; b. Sept. 22, 1882 in Berne, s. of Jacob and Rosa (Borchard). He was educated at Cornell; L.I. Coll. Hosp. (M.D.); Columbia (A.M.); U. of Berlin and Freiburg. He has been Neuro-psychiatrist at Greenpoint, Holy Family, L.I. Coll., Samaritan and Bklyn. Hosps.; Instr. in Psychology at Columbia U.; Instr. in nervous and mental diseases at L.I. Coll. Hosp.; court doctor and alienist. He was a Lt. Col. in the U.S. Army Res. He is a Dir. of the Un. Jewish Aid Socs.; a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Phys.; Past Pres. of Bklyn. Med. Soc., Bklyn., and N.Y. Neur. Socs.; and member of the Am. Psychiatric Soc., Elks, Union Temple, Bklyn., etc. He is author of papers on original research in criminality, insanity, feeblemindedness, delinquency, alcoholism, etc. Address: 502 Washington Av., Bklyn.

**BLOOM, ALLAN:** Social Worker; b. Jan. 7, 1900 in Providence, s. of Max and Celia (Serge). He was educated at Brown U. and Pa. Sch. of Social Work. He served as Exec. Dir. of the Jewish Fed. of Social Serv. in Dallas (1924-25) and as Educnl. Dir. for the Jewish Fed. of Indpls. (1925-26). Since 1926 he has been Gen. Secy. of the Jewish Community Center Assn. of Indpls. He is also a Lecturer on Group Work at the Training Sch. for Social Work of Ind. U. He is V.P. of the Natl. Assn. of Community Center Execs.; former V.P. and now Exec. member of the Indpls. Council of Social Agencies; former Pres. of the Indpls. Chapt. of the Am. Assn. of Social Workers (1930-31); a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Ind. State Conf. on Social Work and of the Adv. Comm. on Transient Activities; Chmn. of the Ind. State Social Ser. Comm. of IOBB (1928-); and affiliated with various other organizations. In 1925 he married Malvina D. Glasner, and they have 2 children. Address: 2314 N. Meridian St., Indianapolis.

**BLOOM, DAVID:** Physician; b. Oct. 21, 1892 in Warsaw, Poland, s. of Mordecai and Salomea (Otterman). He was educated at the U. of Freiburg (Germany), Sch. of Med. and the U. of Berne (M.D. 1919). He was a post-grad. student and Asst. in Dermat. and Syphil. at the Vanderbilt Clinic of Columbia U. from 1923 to 1926; and Clinical Asst. in Dermat. at Mt. Sinai Hosp. from 1926 to 1930. Since 1926 he has been Att. Dermat. and Syphil. at N.Y.U. Med. Clinic, and since 1928 Instr. in Dermat. and Syphil. at N.Y.U. Med. Coll. He is Asst. Vis. Dermat. and Syphil. to Bellevue Hosp. and Assoc. Dermat. and Syphil. and Chief of Clinic at Jewish Mem. Hosp. Dr. Bloom is a Fellow of the Am. Med. Soc.; Fellow in Dermat. and Syphil.

of the N.Y. Acad. of Med.; and member of N.Y.U. Med. Soc. and the Bronx Dermat. Soc. Several of his articles have appeared in medical journals. In 1923 he married Lida Delajour. Home: 235 E. 22 St. Office: 135 E. 50 St., N.Y.C.

**BLOOM, EDWARD:** Silk Manufacturer; b. Aug. 10, 1867 in Russia, s. of Lazarus and Miriam. He was educated in the schools of Russia and came to the U.S. in his youth. He began manufacturing silk in 1900 under the firm name of Aronsohn, Bloom Silk Co., from which he retired in 1918 to launch the firm of Edward Bloom Co., with mills at New London and Putnam, Conn. He was Pres. of the concern until 1932, when he retired and was succeeded by his son, Charles E. He is the inventor of four improvements for silk loom, all of which have been granted patents. He is a Dir. of the Barnet Mem. Hosp. of Paterson, N.J., and former Pres. of the Paterson YM and YWHA. He is a member of the Paterson and New London Chambers of Commerce, Masons (32°), Daughters of Miriam, Talmud Torah and Free Loan Assn. of Paterson, Preakness Hills Country Club, and Cong. Bnai Jeshurun. Home: 550 Park Av. Office: 1441 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**BLOOM, HERMAN IRVING:** Author; b. Oct. 14, 1908 in Springfield, Mass., s. of Meyer and Anna (Hurwitz). He was educated at Northeastern U. Sch. of Accounting and Business Adm. Mr. Bloom was a reporter on the Newark (N.J.) Eve. News (1930-31), editorial writer and sports columnist for the N.J. Courier of Orange, N.J. (1931), and Radio Dramatist and a member of the WMAS players of Springfield, Mass. (1932), and is now Assoc. Editor of Authors Publications, Inc., Newark, and Freelance Writers' Journal, Ottawa, Canada, and Pres. of the Eagle Sales Co., Inc., and of Meyer Bloom Umbrella Co., Springfield, Mass. He is a member of the Literary Guild of Am., and Cong. Kodimah of Springfield. He is author of: The Seventh Commandment (anonymous 1932); The Transgressor (1933), Bedmates (1934), Skin Deep (1934), and Bodies Are Different (1935), all four under the pseudonym, Harmon Bellamy. He is also a contributor of short stories and articles to various magazines. Address: 588 Dickinson St., Springfield, Mass.

**BLOOM, MEYER:** Physician; b. Dec. 11, 1903 in Russia, s. of Oscar Samuel and Pearl Freda (Goncher). He was educated at the U. of Pgh. (B.S. 1925); Bellevue Med. Coll. (M.D. 1929). He is Assoc. Ped. at the Conemaugh Valley Mem. Hosp. and Instr. in Path. in the Sch. for Nursing at the same institution. Formerly Assoc. Editor, he is now Business Mgr. of the Medical Comment, organ of the Co. Med. Soc. He is on the Bd. of Govs. of the Jewish Social Center; Past Pres. of the Jewish Brotherhood and member of ZOA. He is also a Fellow of AMA and member of the Cabria Co. and Pa. Med. Socs., etc. In 1929 he married Sally Schwartz, and they have one daughter. Address: 521 Locust St., Johnstown, Pa.

**BLOOM, MORRIS:** Attorney; b. Aug. 19, 1891 in Phila., s. of Samuel and Celia (Tobias). He received his education in the schools of Atlantic City, was admitted to the Bar of N.J. as Attorney in 1913 and as Counsellor in 1916. He was associated with the law office of ex-Prosecutor Samuel E. Perry and on the latter's demise in 1914 took over his practice. Mr. Bloom served as the first Pres. of the Atlantic City YMHA in 1911, and was one of the founders of Cong. Beth Judah of Ventnor. He is Pres. of the Jewish Community Center; Dir. of the Fed. of Jewish Char.; member of BPOE, and other organizations. He is a member of the Atlantic County Bar Assn. and of the N.J. State Bar Assn., etc. In 1913 he married Ethel Sternberg, and they have 3 daughters: Leona, Ruth and Lucille. Home: 25 S. La Clede Pl. Office: Guarantee Trust Bldg., Atlantic City.

**BLOOMENTHAL, SIDNEY:** Physicist; b. Oct. 22, 1905 in Chicago, s. of Isaac and Rose (Fischman). He was educated at the U. of Chicago (B.S. 1926, M.S. 1927, Ph.D. 1929). Now Assoc. Physicist for the U.S. War Dept., Frankford Arsenal, Phila., he was formerly in the Res. and Engnrng. Dept. of the RCA-Victor Co. (1930-34); in the Res. Dept. of RCA as an associate of David Sarnoff and Dr. A. N. Goldsmith in television research and development (1929-30); and assistant to several professors including the late Prof. Albert A. Michelson in the Ryerson Physical Lab. of the U. of Chicago (1926-29). At present Dr. Bloom-

enthal is doing research in the fields of electronics, acoustics, and anti-aircraft fire control. His affiliations are with the Inst. of Radio Engnrs. (Assoc. Memb.), Am. Physical Soc., Sigma Xi and Rodeph Shalom Cong. He is author of numerous scientific articles in such publications as Science, Physics and the Physical Review. Home: 454 E. Locust Av., Germantown, Phila. Office: U.S. War Dept., Bridge & Tacony Sts., Phila.

**BLOOMFIELD, DANIEL:** Manager of the Retail Trade Board of the Boston Chamber of Commerce; b. July 4, 1890 in N.Y.C., s. of Maurice and Bertha (Postmantir). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1912) and Boston U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1915). Now Mgr. of the Retail Trade Bd., Boston Chamber of Commerce, and the Boston Conf. on Distrib., he was formerly Dir. of Classes in Citizenship in the Boston Civic Ser. House (1908-10); a Cons. in Indust. Rel. (1918-24); and Assoc. Editor of Industrial Relations, Bloomfield's Labor Digest (1919-24). He is Dir. of the Mass. Soc. for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, 20th Century Adult Educn. Center, and the Better Homes Assn.; V.P. of the Garland Sch.; Lecturer in the Mass. U. Ext. Sch.; and member of the Am. Bar and Harvard Law Sch. Assns., Boston City Club, and the Calvert Round Table. Among his books are: Chain Stores (1931); Sales Taxes (1934) and other works on labor and distribution problems. In 1924 he married Dorothy Edna Dreyfus, and they have 2 children: Daniel, Jr., and Alan Maurice. Home: 29 Copley St., Brookline. Office: 80 Federal St., Boston.

**BLOOMINGDALE, SAMUEL JOSEPH:** Merchant; b. June 17, 1863 in N.Y.C., s. of Lyman G. and Hattie (Collenberger). He was educated at Columbia U. Sch. of Mines and Sch. of Arch. He became associated with the firm of Bloomingdale Bros. in 1895, and at the death of his father, became head of the firm. On Aug. 2, 1917, the firm was incorporated, and Mr. Bloomingdale was elected Pres., serving until 1930 when he was elected Chmn. of the Bd. He is also a Dir. of The Federated Dept. Stores, Inc., and Pres. and Dir. of the B. Bros. Realty Corp. and of Lyman G. Realty Corp. He is a Dir. of the Business Men's Council of the Federation; a Tr. of Montefiore Hosp.; Life member of the Met. Mus. of Art; and a member of the Chamber of Commerce of N.Y. State, Retail Dry Goods Assn., Natl. Dry Goods Assn., the Harmonie, Salmagundi, Quaker Ride, Sunningdale Country and the Sea Horse Yacht Clubs, and Temple Emanu El. He married Rita Goodman, and they have 2 children: Susan J. and Louise G. Home: 910 Fifth Av. Office: Lexington Av. & 59 St., N.Y.C.

**BLUESTONE, EPHRAIM MICHAEL:** Director of Montefiore Hospital in N.Y.; b. Dec. 26, 1891 in N.Y.C., s. of Dr. Joseph I. and Sarah. He was educated at Columbia Coll. (B.S. 1913); Columbia U. Coll. of Phys. and Surg. (M.D. 1916). Before his engagement as Dir. of Montefiore Hosp. in 1928, Dr. Bluestone was Asst. Dir. of Mt. Sinai Hosp. in N.Y. (1920-26), and Dir. of the Hadassah Med. Org. of Palestine (1926-28). During all of 1918 and part of 1919 he was in the Med. Res. Corps, U.S. Army, most of the time in charge of a Base Hosp. Lab. in France. He is a Charter Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Hosp. Admrs., and in 1934 was appointed Expert Examiner for Hosp. Supts. to the Munic. Civ. Ser. Commn. of N.Y.C. He is Chmn. of the Bronx TB Comm., and a member of the Am. and N.Y. State Hosp. Assns., Hosp. Conf. of N.Y., and the Council of Jewish Communal Execs. He was Editorial Cons. (1929-32) and is now a member of the Editorial Bd. (1932-) of The Modern Hospital, Chicago. He is author of numerous articles on Public Health, Hosp. and Disp. Adm. In 1922 he married Bertha Rodetsky. Home: 150 E. 210 St. Office: Montefiore Hosp., N.Y.C.

**BLUESTONE, MYRON:** Public Relations Director; b. Jan. 25, 1904 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Fanny (Schulman). He served as Editor of Trade News Publications from 1923 to 1927 and has since been engaged in trade research work for the N.Y. Eve. Journal and in advertising and sales promotion. He is a Dir. of the Manischewitz Found. and of Transcontinental News Features; member of the Publicity Comm. of the Jewish Home for Convalescents; Comm. member of Beth Israel Hosp. He has also served as Emergency

Chmn. of the U.S. Maccabee, as Comm. Chmn. of the Romance of a People, and is actively engaged in an advisory capacity for various communal and civic organizations. He is affiliated with ZOA, Midwood Jewish Center and Young Israel of Flatbush. In 1930 he married Renee Schillinger. Home: 1610 Av. P., Bklyn., N.Y. Office: Bay St., Jersey City, N.J.

**BLUHM, SOLOMON:** Educator; b. Feb. 9, 1894 in N.Y.C., s. of Max and Rosalie (Geisenberg). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.A. 1914); Columbia (A.M. 1915); Teachers Coll., Columbia U. (grad. study for Ph.D.). Since 1930 he has been associated with the Dept. of Educn., Hunter Coll., N.Y.C. In 1930 he was Dir. of the Jr. Cong. and H.S. of Cent. Syn., N.Y.C. Formerly he was Exec Dir. of Temple Ansche Chesed, N.Y.C. (1927-30); Dir. of Temple Activities, The Temple, Cleveland (1924-27); Exec. Dir. of Bronx YMHA, N.Y.C. (1920-24); etc. He is active in the Fed. and other Jewish organizations, including Menorah and Avukah (Faculty Sponsor) at Hunter Coll., the Am. Adv. Comm. for the Hebrew U., and the Bur. of Jewish Educn. (former Dir.) of Cleveland. He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa (Secy.-Treas. Nu Chapt.); Phi Beta Kappa, Gamma Chapter; Metrop. Assn. of Jewish Center Workers (Past Pres.); Natl. Assn. of Jewish Center Execs. (Past V.P.); Conf. on Jewish Rel. (Exec. Comm.); Phi Delta Kappa; Am. Assn. of U. Profs.; Am. Sociol. Soc. He is author of reviews and articles for several papers and periodicals. Formerly, he was Assoc. Editor of The Reflex; Editor of The Jewish Center; Literary Editor of The Jewish Review and Observer. In 1917 he married Emma R. Honor, and they have one daughter, Sylvia Joy. Home: 671 W. 162 St. Office: Hunter Coll., 68 St. & Park Av., N.Y.C.

**BLUM, ALBERT HERBERT:** Asst. State's Attorney of Md.; b. June 25, 1900 in Balto., s. of Philip and Annie (Goldstein). He was educated at Balto. City Coll. (1917); Johns Hopkins (B.A. 1920); U. of Md. (LL.B. 1923). He formerly practiced law with ex-State Senator Harry O. Levin and is now associated with Joseph Sherbow (Assoc. Justice of the People's Court) and State Senator E. Milton Altfeld. In Jan. 1931, Mr. Blum was appointed to his present position. He also acts as Asst. Judge in the Domestic Relations Bur. of the State's Attorney's office. He is a member of Phi Alpha, Masons (Scottish Rite), YMHA, the Mercantile Club and Cong. Chizuk Amuno. Office: State's Attorney's Office, Court House. Private Office: 1311 Munsey Bldg., Baltimore.

**BLUM, EDWARD CHARLES:** Merchant; b. Feb. 24, 1863 in N.Y.C., s. of Adolphe and Ida (Deutsch). He was educated in private schools and lycees, France. Mr. Blum is Pres. of Abraham & Straus, Inc.; V.P. of Abrast Realty Co.; Dir. of the Federated Dept. Stores, Inc., Equitable Life Assurance Soc. of U.S.; and Tr. of the Dime Savings Bank, and Kings Co. Trust Co. Active in philanthropic and communal causes, he is Pres. of the Bklyn. Inst. of Arts and Sciences; Past Pres. of the Jewish Hosp.; V.Chmn. of the S. Suffolk Chapt. of Am. Red Cross; member of a Comm. of 500 (on plan and survey) of the N.Y. State Probation Commn.; former member of the Municipal Art Commn. He is affiliated with the Natl. Econ. League (Natl. Council), French Inst. in the U.S., France-Am. Soc., Japan Soc., Natl. Repub. Club, N.Y. State Chamber of Commerce, Bklyn. Chamber of Commerce (3rd V.P.). His clubs include the Rembrandt, Unity, Sphinx, Bklyn., Montauk, Bklyn. Riding and Driving, Timber Point Country, Bay Shore Yacht. In 1895 he married Florence Abraham, and they have 2 children: Mrs. Alice I. Bigelow and Robert E. Home: 45 Plaza St. Office: 422 Fulton St., Bklyn.

**BLUM, GUSTAV:** Theatrical Producer and Director; b. Oct. 21, 1887 in N.Y.C., s. of Marks and Henrietta. He was educated at the N.Y. Training Sch. and Columbia. He was formerly a teacher of dramatics and elocution in the high schools of N.Y. Since entering the theatrical field he has directed and produced more than 15 plays on Bwy., including: My Son; The Shame Woman; The Phantom Lover; Her First Affaire; Caught; That Ferguson Family; etc. Mr. Blum directed the East-West Players who won the first Belasco Little Theatre Tournament. He is co-

author of the following plays: The Fountain of Youth; A Sleepless Night; The Mystery Ship; etc. He has been a contributor to the Am. Hebrew and to the East-West Magazine on theatrical subjects. In 1913 he married Ethel Silver, and they have 3 children: Melvin, Betty and Robert. Home: 230 Riverside Dr. Office: 11 W. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**BLUM, RICHARD JULIUS:** Business Executive; b. Feb. 7, 1901 in Pgh., s. of Max L. and Bertha (Kaufmann). He was educated at N.J. Mil. Acad. and U. of P. Before accepting his present position as Secy. and Treas. of Gimbel Bros., Pgh., Mr. Blum was associated with The Union Trust Co. of Pgh., Lit Bros. of Phila., Rothschild & Co. of Chicago and Kaufman & Baer Co. of Pgh. He is Treas. and Dir. of The Credit Bureau, Inc., and Emma Farm Assn., V.P. and Dir. of Service Engraving Co.; and Dir. of the Federation of Pgh., Jewish Big Brother Assns., United Business Ser., West. Pa. Comm. on Penal Affairs, and Pgh. Civ. Lib. Comm. He is a member of Pi Lambda Phi, Pi Tau Pi, Masons, Westmoreland Country Club and The Hundred Club. In 1924 he married Carolyn Barbara Winkler, and they have 2 sons: Kenneth Richard and Robert Max. Home: 6644 Beacon St. Address: 359 Sixth Av., Pittsburgh.

**BLUMBERG, HENRY:** Mathematician; b. May 13, 1886 in Zhagory, Russia, s. of Bernhard and Yetta (Shochet). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1907, A.M. 1908, Fellow 1909-10); Goettingen (Ph.D. 1912) and studied at the U. of Chicago and Us. of Paris and Zurich. He was Instr. in Math. (1913-14) and Asst. Prof. (1914-18) at the U. of Neb.; Assoc. in Math. (1918-19), and Asst. Prof. (1918-25) at the U. of Ill. Since 1925 he has been Prof. of Math. at Ohio State U. In 1907 he was awarded the John Dash Van Buren Prize in mathematics. He is a member of AAAS, Am. Math. Soc., Math. Assn. of Am., Sigma Xi. He is author of: A Short Course in Trigonometry (with A. Barnett). He has been Assoc. Editor of: Am. Math. Monthly (1919-20); Annals of Mathematics, since 1916; and Zentralblatt fuer Math., since 1931. Address: 76 E. Blake Av., Columbus, O.

**BLUMBERG, LEO:** Assoc. Professor of Mechanical Engineering; b. July 22, 1894 in Wilmington, Del., s. of Morris K. and Gertrude (Bloch). He was educated at the U. of Del. (B.S. in E.E. 1916, E.E. 1919, B.S. in M.E. 1924, M.E. 1927); Purdue U. (1929). He is now Assoc. Prof. of M.E. at the U. of Del. Formerly he was associated with Gen. Elec. Co., Aetna Explosives Co., Central Pocahontas Coal Co., Morgan Engnrng. Co. He is a member of the State Bd. of Boiler Rules. Organizations of which he is a member include the ASME, SPEE, AAUP, Sigma Tau Phi, Phi Kappa Phi, Tau Beta Pi, and the U. of Del. Faculty Club. Home: 4 E. 14 St., Wilmington, Del. Office: University of Delaware, Newark, Del.

**BLUMBERG, SAMUEL:** Attorney-at-Law; b. June 6, 1883 in N.Y.C., s. of Herman and Hannah. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and Columbia U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1906). He was for many years Gen. Counsel of the Natl. Council of Travelling Salesmen's Assns., in whose behalf he conducted important litigation before the I.C.C. and in the U.S. Supreme Court, including the following cases: Pullman Surcharge, Interchangeable Mileage Tickets, etc. For the past 18 years he has been active in matters relating to the textile industry, representing employers through the Merchants Ladies Garment Assn., and collaborating in the preparation of many of the important collective agreements in the cloak and suit industry. Mr. Blumberg is a member of the Am., N.Y. State and City Bar Assns. His clubs are: Metropolis, Pineridge Country, etc. He has served as Tr. and Gen. Counsel of Cong. Bnai Jeshurun for the past ten years. In 1909 he married Jeanette Kahn, and they have 2 daughters: Ruth J. Kleeblatt and Eleanor. Home: 211 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 200 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**BLUME, PETER:** Artist; b. Oct. 27, 1906 in Russia, s. of Harry and Rose (Gopin). He was educated at the Educnl. Alliance Art Sch., Beaux Arts Sch. of Design, and the Art Students League. Mr. Blume's work has been exhibited in the museums of Cleveland, Columbia, Detroit, Phila., Pittsburgh, Boston and N.Y., The Century of Progress Exhibition in 1933 and

1934, and The International Exhibition at Venice in 1934. In 1930 he had his first one-man exhibition at the Daniel Gallery. He was awarded the Guggenheim Fellowship for study abroad in 1932, and the Carnegie Internatl. First Prize in 1934 for his picture, South of Scranton. In 1931 he married Grace Douglas Gibbs Craton. Address: Gaylordsville, Conn.

**BLUMENFIELD, SAMUEL M.:** Educator; b. Sept. 13, 1901 in Russia, s. of Max and Fanny (Waxman). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1925); Columbia (M.A. 1926); Jewish Inst. of Religion (Rabbi, M.H.L. 1930). He formerly served as Educnl. Dir. of the Jewish Communal Center of Flatbush; Instr. Ext. Dept. of the Teachers Inst. of the Jewish Theol. Sem.; Lect. at the Cent. Jewish Inst. of N.Y.; Chmn. of the Conf. for Introduction of Hebrew into N.Y.C. H.S.; Pres. of the Natl. Avukah; V.P. of the Menorah Soc. of N.Y.C.; Dir. of Youth Dept. of the Bd. of Jewish Educn. of Chicago. He is now Registrar and Instr. at the Coll. of Jewish Studies of Chicago, and Educnl. Adv. of Avukah, Menorah, and Young Judea of that city. He is affiliated with the Am. Jewish Congr. (Secy. Chicago branch); ZOA (member Natl. Exec. Comm.); Histadruth (mem. Adm. Comm.); Natl. Council for Jewish Educn.; and the Zionist Commn. of Educn. He is author of numerous published articles, and a regular contributor to the Hebrew Literary Monthly, Dorenu. He married Rose Mazell in 1930. Home: 5437 Woodlawn Av. Office: 30 N. Dearborn St., Chicago.

**BLUMENTHAL, A. PAM:** Motion Picture Producer; b. Sept. 23, 1904 in N.Y.C., s. of Walter and Sara (Pam). He was educated at Wharton Sch. of Commerce, U. of Pa. He is Pres. of Stanley Advertising Co. (1925-), an organization producing and distributing throughout the world motion picture films for advertising purposes. He was with Roycroft Pictures, Inc. (1922) and Treas. of Motion Picture Cons., Inc. (1923). He is a member of City Athletic, Advertising, Inwood and N. Shore Country, and Camera (N.Y.) Clubs, and Temple Emanu El. Address: 220 W. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**BLUMENTHAL, GEORGE:** Banker; b. April 7, 1858 in Frankfurt am Main, Germany, s. of Hermann and Helene (Stiebel). He is Pres. of the Metropolitan Mus. of Art and of Mt. Sinai Hosp., and Dir. of the Prison Assn. of N.Y. and Mt. Sinai Sch. for Nurses. His business activities include directorships in the Continental Ins. Co., Commercial Natl. Bank & Trust Co., Fifth Av. Bank, and D. L. & W. Coal Co. He was made a Grand Officer of the Legion of Honor (France), and his clubs are: River, Lotus, Recess and Harmonie. Address: 50 E. 70 St., N.Y.C.

**BLUMENTHAL, JOSEPH:** Printer to Publishers, Instructor of Printing Design; b. Oct. 4, 1897 in N.Y.C., s. of Solomon and Rose. He is founder (1926) and Dir. of the Spiral Press, a commercial enterprise devoted to the production of fine printing; and an Instr. in printing design and production at The New Sch. for Social Res. Among the notable editions of The Spiral Press are: The Adolph Lewisohn Collection of Paintings and Sculpture (E. Weyhe, 1928); The Paintings of George Bellows (Alfred A. Knopf, 1929); Collected Poems of Robert Frost (Random House, 1930) and other books which were selected for exhibition by the Am. Inst. of Graphic Arts. In 1932 he established a hand-press in Croton Falls, N.Y., and produced several books entirely by hand. He is author of: On Fitting Types (The Dolphin, Limited Ed. Club, 1934) and is a member of the Am. Inst. of Graphic Arts. In 1929 he married Ann White Blackshear. Address: 118 W. 22 St., N.Y.C.

**BLUMENTHAL, MORTON H.:** Member of New York Stock Exchange; b. April 6, 1895 in Altoona, Pa., s. of August and Freda (Beitman). Educated at Columbia U., Mr. Blumenthal is a partner of the N.Y. Stock Exch. firm of Blumenthal Bros. and member of the N.Y. Real Est. Exch., serving also on its Bd. of Govs. Actively interested in philanthropic and educational movements, he is a member of the Adm. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr. and is a donor to many institutions and hospitals. He is author of Heaven on Earth (1929) and is a member of the Columbia U. Alumni Assn., of the Free Syn.,

etc. He married Adeline Levy in 1935, and has one son, Morton Jr. Home: 145 Central Pk. W. Office: 71 Broadway, N.Y.C.

**BLUMENTHAL, REUBEN R.:** Research Physiologist and Chemist; b. Nov. 5, 1904 in Phila., s. of Joseph and Rose (Kramer). He was educated at the U. of P. (B.S. 1926, M.S. 1927, Ph.D. 1930). He is Physiol. and Chem. in the Res. Labs., E. R. Squibb & Sons, New Brunswick, N.J. (1930-). Formerly he was University Scholar (1922-29) and Harrison Fellow in Zoology (1930) at the U. of P.; and Investigator, Marine Biol. Lab., Woods Hole, Mass. (Summers 1926-30). Among the organizations with which he is affiliated are: Sigma Xi, AAAS, Am. Soc. of Zool., and Physiol. Soc. of Phila. He is author of scientific papers on the theory of mechanism of anesthesia (1926-34); of Physiological Actions of Cyanides (1927-30); and co-author of Pharmacological Action of Cyclopropane (1934). In 1929 he married Yetta Fink, and they have one daughter, Joan Annabelle. Home: 307 N. 3rd Av., Highland Pk. Office: c|o E. R. Squibb & Sons, New Brunswick, N.J.

**BLUMENTHAL, WALTER HART:** Editor; b. Feb. 9, 1883 in Clinton, Ia., s. of Hart and Ida (Rawitch). He was educated at the U. of P. (B.S.E. 1903); U. of Halle, Germany (B.Ph.). Since 1928 he has been Literary Editor of the Standard Jewish Encyc., and since 1921, Assoc. Editor of The Am. Hebrew. Formerly he was Lit. Editor for John C. Winston Co., Phila., and Chief Libr. at Camp Greene, Charlotte, N.C. He inaugurated a radio Centurion of 100 noted speakers (1929-32) and initiated the Better Understanding Annual Medal. He is former Exec. Dir. of the Phila. YMHA, and a member of the N.Y. Hist. Soc., AAAS, Soc. of Am. Folklore, Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., etc. He is author of several books, among them: In Old America (1931); Winepress (1925); Bookman's Bedlam (in prep.); and Editor of others including the Universal Encyc. (10 vols.). He has contributed chapters to a number of book symposiums, has written newspaper feature articles on historical topics and magazine articles on bibliographical subjects. He is married to Claudine Brown. Home: The Mayflower. Office: 212 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**BLUMENTHAL, WILLIAM RAPHAEL:** Social Service Executive; b. July 29, 1890 in Cleveland, s. of Henry and Mary (Kolinsky). He was educated at Ohio U. (B.S. 1914) and Harvard (M.A. 1915). He is Natl. Exec. Dir. of the Natl. Home for Jewish Children at Denver (1930-). Formerly he was Exec. Secy. of the Jewish Comm. for Personal Ser. in State Insts., San Francisco (1921-23); Exec. Dir. of the Jewish Fed. of Los Angeles (1923-24); Supt. of the Jewish Welfare Fed. and Exec. Secy. of the Jewish Center of Omaha (1924-26); Exec. Dir. of the Cleveland Jewish Center (1926-27); etc. He is a member of the Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Ser., IOBB, Masons, etc. In 1925 he married Sophie Joffe, and they have one daughter. Address: 612 Flatiron Bldg., N.Y.C.

**BOAS, ERNST P.:** Physician; b. Feb. 4, 1891 in Worcester, Mass., s. of Franz and Marie (Krackowizer). He was educated at Columbia (B.S. 1910, M.A. 1912, M.D. 1914). He was formerly Med. Dir. of the Montefiore Hosp. for Chronic Diseases. At present he is Assoc. Phys. of Mt. Sinai Hosp., and Adv. Cons. to the Dept. of Hosps. of N.Y.C., and does post graduate teaching at Columbia U. He is Chmn. of the Heart Comm. and a Dir. of the N.Y. TB and Health Assn.; Chmn. of the Comm. of Chronic Illness of the Welfare Council of N.Y.C.; Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med.; and member of the AMA, Am. Soc. for Clin. Inv., Harvey Soc., etc. Dr. Boas is author of The Challenge of Chronic Diseases (1929), The Heart Rate (1932), and numerous papers on diseases of the heart in scientific publications. Home: 4491 Spuyten Duyvil Pkwy. Office: 1185 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**BOAS, FRANZ:** Professor of Anthropology; b. July 9, 1858 in Minden, Germany, s. of Meier and Sophie (Meyer). He was educated at the U. of Heidelberg, Bonn, and Kiel (Ph.D. 1881, M.D. 1931); Clark (LL.D.); Oxford (Sc.D. 1912); Columbia (Sc.D.); Graz (Ph.D.). Dr Boas went on an expedition to Baffin Land 1883 to 1884. He was Asst. at the Royal

Ethnol. Mus. in Berlin, and docent at the U. of Berlin (1885-86), and docent in Anthrop. at Clark U. (1888-92). He made investigations in N. Am., Mexico and Porto Rico; was Chief Asst. in the Dept. of Anthrop. at the Chicago Exposition, and Curator of the Dept. of Anthrop. of the Am. Mus. of Nat. Hist. (1901-05); and has been Prof. of Anthrop. at Columbia U. since 1899. He is a Fellow of the AAAS, N.Y. Acad. of Sc., Am. Anthrop. Soc., Am. Acad. of Arts and Sc.; member of Natl. Acad. of Sc., Am. Philos. Soc., Am. Antique Soc., Am. Folklore Soc.; and honorary member of anthropological societies in nearly all European countries. He is author of: The Growth of Children (1896); Changes in Form of Body of Descendants of Immigrants (1911); The Mind of Primitive Man (1911); Kultur und Rasse (1913); Primitive Art (1927); Anthropology and Modern Life (1928); and numerous articles on anthropology. In 1887 he married Marie A. E. Krackowizer, and they had six children, of whom three now survive: Helene Marie Yampolsky, Ernst P. Boas and Franziska Marie Michelson. Home: 230 Franklin St., Grantwood, N.J. Office: Columbia U., N.Y.C.

**BOAS, GEORGE:** Professor of History of Philosophy, Author; b. Aug. 28, 1891 in Providence, R.I. He was educated at Brown U. (A.B., A.M. 1913); Harvard (A.M. 1915); Columbia (1914-15); U. of Cal. (Ph.D. 1917). Since 1933 Dr. Boas has been Prof. of the Hist. of Philos. at the Johns Hopkins U.; and was formerly Assoc. Prof. (1927-33), and Assoc. in Philos. (1921-27). He was Instr. (1915-17) and Asst. Prof. (1920-21) of Forensics at the U. of Cal. He was an officer in the U.S. Army and served in France with the AEF. He is a Tr. of the Balto. Mus. of Art and a member of the AAUP, AAAS, and Am. Philos. Assn. Dr. Boas is author of: The Happy Beast (1933); Philosophy and Poetry (1932); A Critical Analysis of the Philosophy of Emile Meyerson (1930); Our New Ways of Thinking (1930); The Major Traditions of European Philosophy (1928); Never Go Back (1928); French Philosophies of the Romantic Period (1925). Home: 2616 St. Paul St. Office: Johns Hopkins U., Baltimore.

**BOAS, RALPH PHILIP:** Professor of English; b. May 22, 1887 in Providence, R.I., s. of Herman and Sarah (Eisenberg). He was educated at Brown U. (A.B. 1908, A.M. 1910) and Harvard (A.M. 1917). He was a Fellow in English at the U. of Chicago (1910-11) and Austin Scholar in English at Harvard (1916-17). He has been Prof. of English and Head of that Dept. at Wheaton Coll. since 1931; and has taught in Brown U., Reed Coll., Mt. Holyoke Coll. and Ohio State U. Dr. Boas is a member of Phi Beta Kappa. He is author of: Youth and the New World (1921); The Study and Appreciation of Literature (1931); Introduction to the Study of Literature (with Edwin Smith, 1925); Social Backgrounds of English Literature (1923) and Short Stories (1925), both with Barbara Hahn; Leading Facts for New Americans (1923) and Cotton Mather (1928), both with Louise Schutz Boas. He has also contributed articles to N.Y. Times, Atlantic Monthly, Spokane Spokesman Rev. and other periodicals. In 1911 he married Louise Schutz, and they have 2 children: Ralph, Jr. and Marie. Address: Wheaton Coll., Norton, Mass.

**BODANSKY, MEYER:** Professor of Pathological Chemistry; b. Aug. 30, 1896 in Elizabetgrad, Russia, s. of Phineas and Eva (Geiro). He was educated at Cornell (A.B. 1918, Ph.D. 1923), and U. of Tex. (A.M. 1922). He served in the Ord. Dept. of the U.S. Army, and later in the Lab. Div. of the Med. Corps. He was Instr. in Biol. Chem. at the U. of Tex. (1919-23); acting Asst. Prof. at Stanford (1923-26); Vis. Prof. of Physiol. Chem. of the U. of Beirut, Syria (1932); and is now Prof. of Path. Chem. at the U. of Tex. He is also Dir. of the Lab. of John Sealy Hosp. and John Sealy Mem. Res. Lab.; and member of Am. Soc. of Biol. Chem., Soc. of Exp. Biol. and Med., AAAS, Tex. Acad. of Sc., and Sigma Xi. He is author of Introduction to Physiological Chemistry (1927, 1930, 1934), and Lab. Manual of Physiological Chemistry (with M. Fay, 1928, 1931, 1934). Address: U. of Texas Medical School, Austin, Tex.

**BODANZKY, ARTUR:** Musical Conductor; b. Dec. 16, 1877 in Vienna, s. of Carl and Hanna (Feuchtwang). He was

educated at the Staatsgymnasium and the Conserv. of Music in Vienna, and began his career in that city as Asst. Conductor to Gustav Mahler, Conductor of Carl Theatre and Theater an der Wien. Later he became Conductor of the German Theatre in Prague and in 1909 was made Musical Dir. of Nazional Theater in Manheim. He conducted concerts in Moscow, Petrograd, Vienna, Rome, London, Brussels, etc., and in 1914 led the first performance of Parsifal in Covent Garden Opera House, London. In 1915 he accepted an invitation to come to the U.S. as Conductor for the Met. Opera Assn. and the Soc. of Friends of Music, of N.Y. He married Ada E. Perutz in 1909, and they have one daughter. Address: Metropolitan Opera House, N.Y.C.

**BODIN, HARRY SABBATH:** Lawyer; b. Oct. 11, 1899 in Russia, s. of Samuel and Ethel (Sacks). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1921, LL.B. 1923). Before his admission to the bar in 1924, he was Asst. Editor of the Am. Hebrew (1922) and Teacher in evening schools (1921-24). He was associated with Alexander A. Mayper, Menken Bros. and Abram Goodman. Since 1929 he has been an Assoc. of Caruthers Ewing, specializing in trial work, and he has lectured to lawyers on the preparation and trial of cases. He is a member of the Assn. of the Bar of the City of N.Y. In 1928 he married Rose Kurz, and they have one son. Home: Larchmont, N.Y. Office: Graybar Bldg., N.Y.C.

**BOOCHEVER, GEORGE:** Lawyer; b. Oct. 24, 1884 in Libau, Latvia, s. of Samuel and Pauline (Behr). He was educated at Albany Law Sch. (LL.B. 1906), and by post-grad. work in Internatl. Law at Columbia Law Sch. and the U. of Geneva. He was Treas. of the Manhattan Knitting Mills, and formerly a member of the law firm of Mayper & Boochever (1920-26). He has written articles on Internatl. affairs and lectured for the Foreign Policy Assn. and other organizations. He was the founder of the Flatbush Chamber of Commerce, on the Exec. Comm. and Chmn. of the Charter Revision Comm. of the Bklyn. Civic Council, Bklyn. Fusion Campaign Mgr. in 1933, and for a number of years Assoc. Dir. of the Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Char. He is Chmn. of the Am.-Czechoslovak Chamber of Commerce; Past Pres. of the Sheepskin Club of Bklyn.; and a member of the Am. Soc. of Internatl. Law, N.Y. Co. Law Assn., Unity Club of Bklyn., City Club of N.Y., and the Terrace Club of Flatbush. His congregation is Union Temple of Bklyn. In 1908 he married Blanche Kaufman, and they have 3 children: S. Paul, Margery and Joan. Home: 40 E. 66 St. Office: 70 Pine St., N.Y.C. and 27 Rue Taibout, Paris.

**BOOKMAN, SAMUEL:** Consulting Chemist; b. Dec. 11, 1869 in N.Y.C., s. of Jacob and Caroline (Mayer). He was educated at Sach's Collegiate Sch.; Columbia U.; Berlin U. (M.A., Ph.D. 1895). He is Cons. Chemist at Mt. Sinai Hosp., N.Y. (1927-). Formerly he was Asst. Chemist for the N.J. Zinc Co. (1895-96); Assoc. in Physiological Chemistry at the N.Y. State Hosps. Path. Labs. (1896-1902); and Physiological Chemist at Mt. Sinai Hosp. (1902-27). He is a Fellow of AAAS and the Am. Geogr. Soc.; member of the Am. Chemical Soc., Soc. of Biological Chemistry, etc. His religious affiliation is with Temple Emanu-el. In 1907 he married Olga Blun, and they have 3 children: Virginia B. Saffro, John Jacob, Edith Carol. Home: 48 E. 82 St. Office: 9 E. 59 St., N.Y.C.

**BOOKSTEIN, ISADORE:** Lawyer; b. Feb. 12, 1891 in Albany, s. of Hyman and Lillie (Gallup). He was educated at Albany Law Sch. (LL.B. 1912, val.). He is a member of the law firm of Dugan & Bookstein. He was Asst. Dist. Atty. of Albany Co. (1921-22), County Judge of Albany Co. (1921-22), and Repub. candidate for Atty. Gen. of the State of N.Y. (1930). He is former Chmn. of the Albany Co. Republ. Comm. (1930-34); Past Pres. of the Hebrew Educn. Inst.; Past V.P. of Albany Jewish Community Center; former Dir. of Albany Jewish Home Soc. and the Albany Chamber of Commerce; Past Pres. of Brotherhood of Temple Beth Emeth; Past Dist. Deputy of Albany Dist., IOBB; Pres. of Colonie Country Club; and a former officer in various fraternal orders. In 1913 he married Edith Friedman, and they have 3 children: Stanley R., Selma R. and Edward L. Home: 863 Myrtle Av. Office: 90 State St., Albany.

**BOOTH, BENJAMIN H.:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 26, 1903 in Russia, s. of Isidor and Esther (Levine). After graduating from N.Y.U. (LL.B.), he practiced law for a time as member of the firm of Hofstadter, Leslie & Booth. At present he is senior partner of Booth, Lipton & Lipton. Among his important clients are the Greystone Hotel and the Un. Tobacco Distrib. of N.Y. He is also Counsel to the Biogr. Encyc. of Am. Jews. Mr. Booth is active in the Jewish Center of E. Flatbush and is affiliated with the Masons, N.Y.U. Alumni Assn., etc. In 1925 he married Lee B. Benzman, and they have 2 children: Edgar and Nacy. Home: 411 E. 54 St., Bklyn: Office: 11 W. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**BORCHARD, EDWIN MONTEFIORE:** Professor of Law; b. Oct. 17, 1884 in N.Y.C., s. of Michaelis and Malwina (Schachne). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (1898-1902); N.Y.C. Law Sch. (LL.B. cum laude 1905); Columbia Coll. and Law Sch. (A.B. 1908); Columbia (Ph.D. 1913); and holds an Hon. LL.D. from the U. of Berlin. He served as expert on international law to the Am. Agency in the North Atlantic Coast Fisheries Arbitr. at The Hague (1910); Law Librarian of Congr. (1911-16), excepting when he was Asst. Solic. Dept. of State (1913-14); Atty. for the Natl. City Bank, N.Y. (1916-17). Since 1917 he has been Prof. of Law at Yale. He was U.S. Tech. Adv. at the Conf. on Codif. of Internatl. Law and is a member of the Internatl. Acad. of Compar. Law (The Hague), Assoc. Institut de Droit Internatl., etc. Prof Borchard is author of: Guide to Law and Legal Literature of Germany (1911); The Diplomatic Protection of Citizens Abroad (1915); Latin-American Commercial Law (with T. Esquivel Obregon, 1920); Convicting the Innocent (1932). He contributes to Am. and Europ. legal periodicals and was Am. Editor and translator of Fiore's Internatl. Law Codified (1917). He married Corinne E. Brackett, and they have 2 children. Address: 144 Edgehill Rd., New Haven.

**BORG, MADELEINE** (Mrs. Sidney C.): Social Welfare Leader; b. July 31, 1878 in N.Y.C., d. of Julius and Sophie Beer. She was educated at Dr. Sachs Sch. and took special courses in sociology, psychology and allied subjects at Columbia. Devoting herself for many years to social welfare, she was one of the founders of the Big Sister movement and has been a pioneer in the field of preventive work with juveniles. Her leadership in developing the psychiatric clinic as an integral part of the system of studying juvenile behavior problems has been widely recognized. In the course of her career she has been V.P. of the Women's Comm. at the Neurol. Inst., N.Y.C.; Dir. of the Mental Hygiene Comm. of the State Char. Aid; V.P. of the Jewish Fed.; Dir. of the Child Welfare League of Am.; Dir. of the Internatl. Big Brother and Big Sister Fed.; V.P. of the Jewish Bd. of Guardians; member of the Natl. Probation Commn.; Tr. of the Train. Sch. for Jewish Social Workers; etc. She has also taken an active part in the movement to abolish child labor. She married Sidney C. Borg. Address: 33 E. 48 St., N.Y.C.

**BORINSTEIN, LOUIS J.:** Civic Leader; b. Dec. 29, 1881 in Indianapolis, s. of Joseph A. and Anna (Cohen). He is a partner in the firm of A. Borinstein, and Pres. of the Kokomo Furniture Co., and United Realty Co. He is Chmn. of the NRA for Indpls.; on the Exec. Comm. of the Natl. Emerg. Council for Ind.; V.P. of the Indpls. City Plan Commn., and Zoning Bd.; member of the Mayor's Adv. Bd. on Relief; Pres. of the Indpls. Chamber of Commerce; Natl. Chmn. of the Wider Scope Comm. of IOBB; Pres. of the Indpls. Hebrew Cong.; Dir. of the Jewish Welfare Bd., Salvation Army, Christamore Settlement House, Indpls. Red Cross, JDC, Jewish Orphan Home of Cleveland, Natl. Jewish Hosp. for TB in Denver, etc. His clubs include the Columbia, Kiwanis, and Broadmoor Country (Pres.). In 1908 he married Eva Oppenheim, and they have 4 children: Marcus E., Robert A., Helen E. and Lucille J. Home: 4137 N. Meridian St. Office: 201 S. East St., Indianapolis.

**BORKON, LOUIS YALE:** Editor and Publisher; b. July 4, 1894 in Vitebsk, Russia, s. of Samuel and Pauline (Lipson). He was educated in Hebrew Schools and at So. H.S., Phila. He was a member of the reportorial staff of the Phila. Jewish World, and in 1921 Mng. Editor of the

Pgh. Jewish World. In 1922 he established the Jewish Indicator, later the Jewish Leader, and in 1930 the Jewish Guide at Detroit, and in 1933 he acquired the Bklyn. Jewish Voice. He is now the Editor and Publisher of the afore-mentioned publications. He is active in the Pgh. Federation, The Welfare Org., The Hebrew U. in Palestine, Yeshiva Coll., ZOA, Am. Jewish Congr., JDC, IOBB, and other philanthropic and cultural societies. His clubs include the Jewish Writers and the Pgh. Press. He is author of many articles and short stories. In 1914 he married Ruth Ashinsky, and they have 2 daughters: Naomi and Doris. Home: 5724 Munhall Rd. Office: 602-3 Investment Bldg., Pittsburgh.

**BORNSTEIN, HYMAN:** Silk Manufacturer; b. July 15, 1881 in Lodz, Poland, s. of Jacob and Miriam (Mentlig). He was educated at Yeshivah and Gymnasium, Lodz. Mr. Bornstein owned and operated a manufacturing plant in Lodz. Since 1912 he has been in Paterson, N.J., as head of the firm of Bornstein & Zahler, Inc. He is a textile expert and is believed to have one of the most modern equipped mills in the silk industry. He is a Dir. of the YMHA and Temple Emanuel; an officer of the Indep. Un. Jersey Verein; on the Exec. Bd. of the Lodzer Sick and Benev. Assn.; and a member of the Daughters of Miriam Home for the Aged and Orphans, the Hebrew Free Loan Assn., IOBB, etc. In 1904 he married Freida Shapiro, and they have 5 children. Home: 461 E. 32 St. Office: 175 Bwy., Paterson, N.J.

**BOROFSKY, SAMUEL HYMAN:** Lawyer; b. April 10, 1865 in Wolkovyshki, Lithuania, s. of Mendel and Rebecca (Tovim) Povemborofsky. He was educated in Lithuania and England, and is now practicing law in Boston. He has been a member of the Boston City Council (1898), Mass. Legisl. (1900-01), and Bd. of Prin. Assessors, Boston (1906-08); Capt. 6th Co. Inf., Mass. Prov. Militia (1898), Spanish American War. He is founder of the Helping Hand Temp. Home for Destitute Jewish Children, and active in other civic and social causes. He is a member of the Am. Bar Assn., Boston City Club, and Ohabei Shalom Cong. He is author of: The Wheel of Destiny (1917); Life's Panorama (1932); and Adopting Uncle Sam (in prep.). In 1886 he married Ettie Wilensky, and they have one daughter: Sarah Rebecca (Cohen). Home: 16 Alton Pl., Brookline, Mass. Office: 25 Pemberton Sq., Boston.

**BOSNIAK, JACOB:** Rabbi; b. Dec. 1, 1887 in Gorodetz, Russia, s. of Abraham and Bessie (Golub). He was educated at Yeshivahs in Russia and Am. (ordained Rabbi); N.Y.U. (B.S. 1914); Columbia (A.M. 1916); Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi 1917). Rabbi Bosniak occupied the pulpit of Cong. Shearith Israel of Dallas, Tex. (1916-20) and Camp Rabbi at Love Field and Camp Dick, Dallas (1918-19). He is now Rabbi of Ocean Pkwy. Jewish Center of the First Cong. of Kensington, Bklyn. (1921-) and Chaplain of the U.S. Marine Hosp. at Ellis Island (1923-). He was Pres. of the IOBB Lodge of Dallas (1919), V.P. of the Internatl. Club of Dallas (1918), member of the Exec. Comm. of the Red Cross Home Ser., Dallas Chapt. (1917-18) and Del. to the first Am. Jewish Congr. (1919), and is now a member of the Rabbinical Assembly of Am., N.Y. and Bklyn. Bds. of Jewish Ministry, ZOA, Am. Acad. for Jewish Res., etc. He is author of: Conditions of Life as Described in the Book of Job (1915); The Prophet Ezekiel (1916); and Notes of Lectures on Jewish Philanthropy by Prof. Schechter (1924); and also compiled: Prayers of Israel for the Sabbath and Festivals (1925) and Pulpit and Public Prayers (1927). He married Suzane Halpin in 1919, and they have 2 children: Betty L. and Naomi E. Home: 450 Ocean Pkwy. Study: Ocean Pkwy. Jewish Center, Bklyn.

**BOTWINIK, BERL:** Author, Journalist; b. Dec. 24, 1885 in Rakow, Russia, s. of Jacob and Rachel Gita (Kaufman). He was educated at Tartar Shul and Little Beth Hamedrash of Minsk, and Columbia U. Mr. Botwinik, who is on the editorial staff of the Jewish Daily Forward, also writes under the pseudonym of "Lead Pencil." He is author of the novels: Mr. Joe; Betty; Evelyn's Wedding; Isadora; The Stepmother and the Document; and of the plays: Beilke Maraneto; Hanka; The Poles of Houston St.; Shaike the Balegole (with Jacob Adler); and of several radio dramas.

He is also author of a volume of short stories, Ehrzelungen und Bilder. He served as dramatic editor of the Jewish Daily Forward (1914-22) and has contributed to numerous American and foreign magazines. He is a member of the Natl. Labor Comm. for Jewish Workers in Palestine, Hias, Sholom-Aleichem Sch. Org., Forward Assn., Workmen's Circle, and was one of the founders of Jewish Writers' Club and Yiddish Playwrights' League. In 1907 he married Rebecca Karl; their children are: Rae Gita and Elsie. Home: 41 Bay 35 St., Bklyn. Office: 165 E. Bwy., N.Y.C.

**BOXER, MURRY:** Lawyer; b. June 14, 1901 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Dora (Lindner). He was educated at St. Lawrence U.; N.Y.U. (B.S.); Bklyn. Law Sch. (LL.B.). He formerly served as Asst. U.S. Dist. Atty. and is now practicing in N.Y.C., specializing in Criminal and Fed. Law. He is Past Grand Chancellor of Upsilon Delta Sigma, member of Phi Beta Kappa, Lawyers' Club, Bklyn. Jewish Char., Bklyn. and Am. Bar Assns., Am. Jewish Congr., ZOA, and a charter member and Dir. of the Fed. Bar Assn. An editorial writer for various Jewish publications, Mr. Boxer is one of the original proponents of the idea for a Jewish U. in Am. He married Edna Rothman and they have a daughter, Joyce. Home: 201 Roebling St., Bklyn. Office: 233 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**BRAELOW, HARRY AARON:** Communal Work; b. Oct. 13, 1885 in Russia, s. of Benjamin and Mollie (Shapiro). He was educated in the schools of Newark, where he is actively interested in various Jewish communal and philanthropic organizations, including the Newark Beth Israel Hosp. He is affiliated with IOBB (Ezekiel Lodge No. 90), F.&A.M. Shriners, BPOE (No. 21) and Temple Bnai Abraham. His clubs include the Progress, Newark Athletic, and Down Town. He married May Pierson in 1920, and they have 6 children: Harriet Pearl, Enid Beverly, Marie Evelyn, Olive Audrey, Harry, Jr., and Bart David. Home: 725 Elizabeth Av. Office: 124 Washington St., Newark, N.J.

**BRAHAM, AARON DAVID:** Investment Banker; b. Jan. 1, 1894 in Liteny, Rumania, s. of Moses and Leah (Paltiel). He received the traditional Hebrew and religious training in the Beth Hamedrash of his native town, and attended Cooper Union Inst. of N.Y. and later the Sch. of Finance of N.Y.U. He served as V.P. (1928-31) and Pres. (1932) of the Un. Rumanian Jews of Am. He is a member of the Adm. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr. He is also a participant in local communal life, serving as a Dir. of Yeshivah Ohel Moshe and Jewish Community House of Bklyn. During the World War he served with the U.S.A. as a 1st Sgt., in the 302nd Engineers, of the 77th Div. In 1932 he made a survey of conditions in Rumania as they affect the Jews there and conferred with the leading officials of that country. He married Miriam Rose Hyman in 1921. They have 2 children. Office: 99 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**BRAININ, JOSEPH:** Journalist; b. June 1, 1895 in Vienna, Austria, s. of Reuben and Marie (Amsterdam). His education was received in the schools of Berlin and Liege and at Laval U. (Montreal). He is a contributor to various magazines and newspapers and has served as Am. Rep. of Ullstein Verlag in Berlin, Germany, and as N.Y. Correspondent of several French newspapers and periodicals. He organized the Seven Arts Feature Syndicate (N.Y.C.), of which he is Mng. Dir. He married Salomea Neumark in 1922, and they have 2 children: David and Miriam. Home: 3961 48 St., L.I. City. Office: 220 E. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**BRAININ, REUBEN:** Author, Lecturer; b. March 15, 1862 in Ladi, Russia, s. of Mordecai and Chassye (Rochlin). He was educated at the U. of Vienna, U. of Berlin and Beth Hamedrash of Isaac Hirsch Weiss in Vienna. Beginning his journalistic career with articles in the Hebrew magazine Hamelitz (1880), he later became a distinguished contributor to the Russian periodicals Voschod and Yevreiskaya Zhizn and to numerous other publications in Russian, Hebrew, German and Yiddish, and served as Editor of Hamelitz (St. Petersburg 1889), Zion (Heb. div., Berlin 1896), Almanach Achiasaph (Berlin 1902), Hadoar

(N.Y. 1911), Canadian Jewish Eagle (Montreal 1912-15), Der Weg (Montreal 1915), Hatoren (N.Y. 1918-25). He has played an important role in the history of Zionism and has been one of the foremost leaders of the Hebraist movement since 1888. In 1902 he was Pres. of Ivriah, international organization to further Hebrew culture. His published volumes include biographies of Smolenskin (1896), Mapu (2 vols. 1899), Theodor Herzl (1919); Memoirs (1900), Essays (1922), etc., as well as translations into Hebrew of Max Nordau's Paradoxen, Moritz Lazarus' Jeremias, etc. At present he is engaged as collaborator of The Day (N.Y.) and lecturer. In 1888 he married Marie Amsterdam, and they have 3 children: Mrs. Bertha B. Schuller, Moses and Joseph. Address: 3961 48 St., L.I. City, N.Y.

**BRAM, ISRAEL:** Physician; b. July 6, 1883 in Phila., s. of Simon and Rebecca (Goldfarb). He attended Temple U.; U. of P., Medico-Chirurgical Coll. (M.D. 1909). He taught at the Medico-Chirurgical Coll. (1911-15) and at Jefferson Med. Coll. (1918-26). In 1925 he established the Bram Inst. for Treatment of Goiter and other Diseases of Ductless Glands. Dr. Bram's public interests include the anti-defamation activities of IOBB. He is a Fellow of the Am. Med. Assn. and member of the Pa. State Med. Soc., Phila. Co. Med. Soc., Am. Assn. for the Study of Goiter, Assn. for the Study of Int. Secretions, N.Y. Endocrinol. Soc., Med. Club of Phila., etc. He is a Mason and member of Cong. Rodeph Shalom. Among his books and more than 120 articles on endocrinology and goiter are: Exophthalmic Goiter and Its Nonsurgical Treatment (1920); Goiter: Nonsurgical Types and Treatment (1924); Goiter Prevention and Thyroid Protection (1928). At present he is working on two new books. He married Frances Silver, and they have 4 children: Norma, Marjorie, Ernest and Roberta. Home: Upland, Pa. Office: 1633 Spruce St., Phila.

**BRANDEIS, LOUIS DEMBITZ:** Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court; b. Nov. 13, 1856 in Louisville, Ky., s. of Adolph and Fredericka (Dembitz). He was educated at the U. of Louisville, Annen Realschule in Dresden, Saxony, and Harvard Law Sch. He began the practice of law in St. Louis in 1878. In 1879 he went to Boston as a partner in the firm of Warren & Brandeis, which later became Brandeis, Dunbar & Nutter. Because of his activities in many important litigations involving the construction of labor laws and big business practices, he became known as the "People's Counsel." He was Counsel for Mr. Glavis in the Ballinger-Pinchot investigation in 1910 and for the shippers in the advanced freight rate investigation before the ICC in 1910 and 1911; Special Counsel for the ICC in 1914 and for the Govt. in the Riggs Natl. Bank Case in 1915; Counsel for the People in proceedings involving the constitutionality of the Ore. and Ill. 10 hour law for women, the Ohio 9 hour law, Cal. 8 hour law and the Ore. minimum wage law in the period from 1907 to 1914. He opposed the merger of the New Haven RR and the Boston & Maine RR, and succeeded in preserving the Boston Municipal Subway. He established the Boston sliding scale gas system and the Mass. savings bank insurance plan between 1900 and 1907. In 1910 he was Chmn. of the Arbitration Bd. in the N.Y. garment workers strike. On Jan. 28, 1916, he was nominated by Pres. Wilson as Assoc. Justice of the Supreme Court of the U.S. His appointment was confirmed by the Senate June 1, 1916, and he took the oath of office June 5, 1916. During a conservative era he maintained his liberal viewpoint, usually, but not always, concurring in the dissenting opinions of Mr. Justice Holmes, as well as expressing the views of the minority in many scholarly opinions. His opinions on questions of law not so sharply defined between liberalism and conservatism are usually expressive of the majority view. Mr. Justice Brandeis has long been active in Jewish affairs, particularly in the Zionist movement. In August, 1914, he was elected Chmn. of the Zionist Provisional Emerg. Comm., serving until 1916. He presided at a number of sessions of the London Zionist Conference in 1920. He is an honorary member of Phi Beta Kappa (Harvard). He is author of: Business a Profession (1914); Other People's Money (1914); and numerous articles on Zionism collected in the book by Jacob De Haas entitled Louis Dembitz Brandeis (1929). In 1891 he married Alice Goldmark, and they have 2

daughters: Susan (Mrs. Jacob H. Gilbert of N.Y.C.) and Elizabeth (Mrs. Paul Raushenbush of Madison, Wis.). Address: 2205 California St., Washington, D.C.

**BRANDT, ABRAM:** Executive; b. March 7, 1898 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis and Esther (Solomon). He was educated at the Phila. Textile Sch. (Textile Engnr.). He served as an Instr. of the Phila. Textile Sch. and was a member of the firm of Joseph Brandt & Bros. He was formerly Secy. and Treas. of the Hart Dyeing Co. of Newark and is now Pres. of Brandt Products Co., textile manufacturers, and Secy. of 521 E. 72 St. Corp. Mr. Brandt holds a dozen patents relating to textiles, especially the use of cellophane as a textile material. He is a member of the City Athletic and Sunningdale Country Clubs, Cong. Bnai Jeshurun, and West End Syn. In 1928 he married Mena G. Weil. Home: 40 E. 88 St. Office: 521 E. 72 St., N.Y.C.

**BRASLAU, SOPHIE:** Opera Singer; b. in N.Y.C., d. of Dr. Abel and Alexandra (Goodelman). She was educated by private tutors. In 1914 she made her debut at the Metropolitan Opera House in Boris Godounoff, with Arturo Toscanini conducting. Until 1921 she was a member of the Metropolitan, when she started touring as a concert singer. She sang in more than 200 cities and with the Philharmonic, Phila., Boston, Chicago, Cleveland, Minneapolis, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Washington, St. Louis, Portland and Denver Symphony Orchestras and the Concertgebouw Orchestra, with Mengelberg conducting. She gave recitals in London, Berlin, The Hague. Copenhagen, Stockholm, Amsterdam, Rotterdam, Haarlem and Paris. She is a member of Mu Phi Epsilon. Address: 225 W. 86 St., N.Y.C.

**BRASLAVSKY, SOLOMON:** Musical Director; b. April 24, 1887 in Russia, s. of Hersch and Sarah (Berlin). He was educated at the Royal Acad. of Music, Vienna (1914); U. of Vienna (philosophy). For many years he conducted symphony concerts and was awarded the Degree, Prof. of Music, in 1921. Prof. Braslavsky is Musical Dir. of Temple Mishkan Tefila of Boston, Lecturer at the Boston Pub. Libr., founder and Conductor of the Boston Jewish Symph. Orch. and the Boston Jewish Choral Soc., and the Hadassah Choral Group. In 1910 he married Augusta Chutoraner, and they have one daughter, Olga. Address: 122 Elm Hill Av., Boston.

**BRAUDE, JACOB M.:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 13, 1896 in Chicago, s. of Emil and Anna (Kaplan). He was educated at the U. of Mich. (A.B. 1918); Northwestern U. (1919); U. of Chicago (J.D. 1920). He was 2nd Lt. of F.A. at Camp Zachary Taylor, Louisville. He was a member of the law firm Braude & Berman until 1933, when he was appointed Assoc. Dir. of Finance for Ill. He is active in Jewish communal efforts and is credited with being the originator of the idea for Jewish Day at the Century of Progress Exp. in Chicago on July 3, 1933. He was Pres. of the Young Men's Jewish Char. of Chicago (1929), and is now Dir. for life of that body. He was Pres. of the Zionist Org. of Chicago for two terms (1932 and 1933) and is a member of the Natl. Adm. Comm. of the ZOA. He is affiliated with the Masons and the Covenant Club of Chicago. Home: 3934 Pine Grove Av., Chicago. Office: Capitol Bldg., Springfield, Ill.

**BRAUDE, WILLIAM GORDON:** Rabbi; b. April 25, 1907 in Telsiai, Lithuania, s. of Isaac and Rachel (Halperin). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1929), Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1931) and Brown U. (A.M. 1934). Formerly Rabbi at Rockford, Ill., he is now at Temple Beth El in Providence, R.I. He is on the Bd. of the R.I. Birth Control League, R.I. League of Nations Assn., Jewish Family Welfare Soc. and R.I. Seminar on Human Relations; member of the Cent. Conf. of Am. Rabbis, ZOA, Am. Oriental Soc., Soc. of Biblical Literature, R.I. Hist. Soc., Phi Beta Delta, Phi Beta Kappa, and the Covenant Club of Chicago. Home: 174 Whitmarsh. Study: 688 Broad St., Providence, R.I.

**BRAV, AARON:** Ophthalmologist; b. Jan. 13, 1875 in Gonc-Ruszka, Hungary, s. of Isaak Hayim and Hannah (Rocker). He was educated at Temple U. and Medico-Chirurgical Coll. (M.D. 1902). Dr. Brav is Ophthalmol. to the Jewish and Northern Liberties Hosps. of Phila. He is Chmn.

of the Phila. branch of the Am. Jewish Phys.; Pres. of Dorshe Daath, Treas. of the Professional Circle; and a member of the Phila. Co., Pa. State and Am. Med. Assns., the Phila. Branch of the Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am., ZOA and Cong. Mikve Israel. He is author of: Diseases of the Eye in Talmudic Literature; Jewish Physicians in the Middle Ages; Medico-Legal Problems in the Talmud; Glaucoma Among the Jews; Dreams in Hebrew Literature; Venesection in Talmudic Literature; etc. In 1910 he married Sophie Sulzberger Pollack, and they have 3 children: Solomon, Rebecca and Cecilia. Address: 2027 Spruce St., Phila.

**BRAVER, JEHUDAH:** Rabbi; b. Dec. 7, 1891 in Poland; s. of Rabbi Moses Isaac and Sarah (Friedman). He was educated at the Yeshivahs of Wolozyn, Telz, Ponewesz and Wilna; ordained as Rabbi in 1913 by Chief Rabbis Refoel Schapiro of Wolozyn, Hirsch Hayofis of Wilkowisk, and Joseph Leib Bloch of Telz; K.C. Coll. of Law (LL.B. 1932, LL.M. 1933). He came to this country in 1913 as Rabbi for the orth. congs. of Akron, Ohio. Since 1923 he has been the Chief Rabbi of the Un. Orth. Syn. of Greater K.C. He is a member of the Exec. Comm. of Mizrachi, Bd. Member of the Jewish Welfare Fed. of K.C.; Pres. of the Bd. of Educn. of the K.C. Hebrew Schools, Natl. Dir. of Palestine Instr. and is affiliated with the Un. of Orth. Rabbis of the U.S. and Canada, IOBB and Fed. of Orth. Rabbis of Am. He is a contributor to the K.C. Jewish Chronicle and The Jewish Guide, is now at work on a two volume book and is author of commentaries on Talmudic laws, and sermons and addresses for all occasions. He married Rebecca Ickovitz in 1913, and they have 6 children. Address: 2732 Harrison St., Kansas City, Mo.

**BRECHER, EGON:** Actor, Director; b. Feb. 16, 1880 in Czechoslovakia, s. of Moritz and Auguste (Wolfsohn). He was educated in his native country and at Heidelberg U. He began his career in the provincial theatres of Central Europe. This was followed by a decade with the Stadt-Theatre of Vienna, where he was actor as well as director. In 1920 he founded the Vienna Jewish Art Theatre, with refugees from Russia and Poland; the work of this theatre was widely acclaimed as an artistic achievement of a high order. On his arrival in the U.S. in 1921, Mr. Brecher joined the Theatre Guild, where he met Miss Eva Le Gallienne. He discussed with her the plans for a repertory theatre, and later assisted her with her plans for special Ibsen matinees as well as for the Civic Repertory Theatre. He played in several productions with Lionel Barrymore and was engaged by the Actors' Theatre for The Call of Life. He was one of the principal members of the Civic Repertory staff and during its five years he played 18 leading parts. In the period 1932-33 he directed plays in N.Y. Since 1933 he has been in Hollywood playing for the screen. Aside from his professional activities, his chief interest is Zionism. He has been a member of the Zionist movement since 1899. In 1918 he was a member of the Jewish Council of Austria representing the theatre. In 1914 he married Else Voglhut, and they have one daughter, Suse. Address: 516 N. Maple Dr., Beverly Hills, Cal.

**BREGMAN, ADOLPH:** Editor, Consulting Engineer; b. March 21, 1890 in Minsk, Russia, s. of Jacob and Sarah (Matlin). He was educated at Ethical Culture Sch. and Colo. Sch. of Mines (E.M.). Mr. Bregman is Mng. Editor of Metal Industry, and Platers Guide; Exec. Secy. of Masters' Electro-Plating Assn.; a member of the Am. Inst. of Mining and Metallurg. Engnrs., and Am. Soc. for Testing Materials. He is author of numerous articles for trade and technical press. In 1919 he married Elsie Oschrin, and they have 2 children: Judith and Cynthia. Home: 15 Claremont Av. Office: 116 John St., N.Y.C.

**BREGMAN, ELSIE O.:** Psychologist; b. Nov. 30, 1896 in Newark, N.J., d. of Aaron and Teresa (Goldstein) Oschrin. She was educated at Barnard Coll. (A.B. 1918); Columbia U. (Ph.D. 1922). Until 1934 she was Res. Assoc. of the Inst. of Educnl. Res. at Teachers Coll., Columbia U.; and Asst. Secy. of the Psychological Corp., N.Y.C. Since 1922 she has been active in psychological research in several fields. She is a member of the Am. Psychol. Assn. and the Assn. of Cons. Psychol. She is a co-author with E. L. Thorndike of

several books, including: Prediction of Vocational Success (1934); Adult Learning (1928); Measurement of Intelligence (1926). Her monograph, Studies in Industrial Psychology (1922), was written after two years experience as Psychologist for R. H. Macy & Co. In 1919 she married Adolph Bregman, and they have 2 daughters: Judith and Cynthia. Address: 15 Claremont Av., N.Y.C.

**BREGSTEIN, S. JOSEPH:** Dentist and Lecturer on Dentistry; b. Feb. 10, 1899 in Bklyn., s. of Herman and Annie (Shaeffer). He was educated at N.Y. Coll. of Dentistry (D.D.S. 1921). He is a Lecturer on Dental Off. Adm. and a writer on professional business management. He was formerly Instr. of Operative Dentistry at N.Y. Coll. of Dentistry, and Att. Periodontist at Samaritan and Unity Hosps. in Bklyn., and is now on the staff of the Hosp. for Joint Diseases in N.Y.C. He is a member of the Am. Dental Assn., former Pres. of Bay Ridge Dental Soc. and active in Bklyn. communal societies, rendering service to their indigent dental cases. He is author of The Business Conduct of an Ethical Practice, and many articles for dental periodicals, and is Assoc. Editor of Modern Dentistry. Address: 7825 Fourth Av., Bklyn.

**BRENNER, ANITA:** Writer; b. Aug. 13, 1905 in Agua Calientes, Mex., d. of Isidore and Paula Clara (Duchan). She was educated at Our Lady of the Lake Coll.; U. of Tex.; Natl. U. of Mex.; and Columbia U. (Ph.D. in Anthrop.). She is author of: Idols Behind Altars (1928); Your Mexican Holiday (1932); The Influence of Technique on the Decorative Style of Pottery in Coyoacan (1932); and of articles for the N.Y. Times and The Nation, both as free-lance writer and special correspondent. She is a lecturer on Latin-Am. affairs and on art subjects before clubs and schools. She is a member of Am. Anthrop. Assn., and Am. Folk-Lore Soc., and associate member of Foreign Press Club, Mexico City. In 1930 she married Dr. David Glusker. Address: 99 Joralemon St., Bklyn.

**BRENTANO, ARTHUR:** President of Brentano's; b. April 20, 1858 in Hoboken, N.J., s. of Emil and Sara (Loewenthal). He was educated in the public schools of Evansville, Ind., and Cinti. He began with Brentano's, Inc. in N.Y.C. in 1873 and has been its Pres. since 1915. He is also Dir. of Brentano's Ltd., London, and Brentano's Societe Anonyme, Paris. He is one of the founders of the Am. Canoe Assn. In 1890 he married Rowena M. L. LanFranco, and they have 4 children: Rowena LanFranco, Emily (Mrs. Edward A. Hermann), Arthur, Marion (Mrs. Franklyn Kingsland Oakes). Home: 224 Midland Av., East Orange, N.J. Office: 1 W. 47 St., N.Y.C.

**BRENTANO, LOWELL:** Writer; b. April 18, 1895 in N.Y.C., s. of Simon and Fredericka (Loewenthal). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1918). Until 1933 he was associated with Brentano's, Inc., first as editorial executive and later as 1st V.P. in charge of the publishing dept. Since 1933 he has been engaged in various editorial and writing projects. He is author of (novels): The Storm Blows Over, The Melody Lingers On, The Penguin Pool Murder, Duchess by Appointment, Lady Cop (last 3 in collaboration); collaborator of (plays): The Spider, Zeppelin, Family Affairs, and (motion pictures): The Spider, The Penguin Pool Murder, I'm No Angel, Lady Cop, The Melody Lingers On. He has also contributed articles and stories, fictional and non-fictional, to Menorah Journal, Argosy, Atlantic Monthly, The Forum, etc. His affiliations are with Phi Beta Kappa, Pi Gamma Nu, Dramatists Guild of Authors League, Harvard Club of N.Y., Temple Emanuel. In 1918 he married Dr. Frances Isabella Hyams. Address: 33 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**BRESSLER, DAVID M.:** Insurance, Community and Social Welfare; b. May 1, 1879 in Germany, s. of Julius and Sarah (Rothenberg). He was educated at C.C. N.Y.; N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1900); Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (1894-98). Mr. Bressler was admitted to law practice in 1900, but has engaged in social welfare work. He was Gen. Mgr. of the Indust. Removal Office and directed Jewish immigration away from the congested Atlantic coast ports to the So. and Far West parts of the country from 1900 to 1917. He was the Hon. Secy. of the Jewish Information Bur. (1906-14) and Pres. of the Natl. Conf.

of Jewish Social Work (1914-15). In 1915 he was one of the organizers of the War Relief Campaigns, and in 1917 was elected a member of the Adv. Council of the War Relief Campaign. He was Chmn. of the N.Y. War Sufferers Campaign in 1922 and a member of the JDC Commn. studying Jewish conditions in Europe; Acting Chmn. of the N.Y.C. campaign of the Un. Jewish Campaign of JDC (1926); and Natl. Co-Chmn. of the Allied Jewish Campaign to supply funds for the program of JDC and for the Jewish Agency for Palestine (1930). In 1926 he was Chmn. of the Adv. Bd. of the Beth Abraham Home for Incurables and in 1929 he was elected a member of the Jewish Agency for Palestine. In 1934 he was appointed by Gov. Lehman a member of the N.Y. State Planning Bd. He is Exec. Comm. member of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs., Am. Jewish Comm., and the Palestine Economic Comm.; a Dir. of Sydenham Hosp.; Del.-at-large to the N.Y. Federation; and a member of IOBB, Masons, Metropolis Club. He is author of: What is the Removal Office (1905); The Distribution of Jewish Immigration (1907); and various reports on Jewish conditions in Europe. In 1907 he married Irma Loeb, and they have 2 children: Loran D. Brett and Alan David. Home: 290 West End Av. Office: 75 Maiden Lane, N.Y.C.

**BRICE, FANNIE (ROSE)**: Actress; b. Oct. 29, 1891 in N.Y.C., d. of Charles and Rose (Stern) Borach. She received her education in the schools of N.Y.C. and embarked upon her stage career as an amateur performer in 1905. She has since appeared in vaudeville, several editions of the Ziegfeld Follies, plays, musical comedies, operettas and motion pictures. She has appeared upon the legitimate stage in the musical comedies, Sweet and Low, and Crazy Quilt (1931-33); Earl Carroll's operetta, Fioretta (1929); David Belasco's play, Fannie. Her most recent success was as head-liner of the 1934-35 Shubert-Ziegfeld Follies. Her motion pictures include: Be Yourself (1930) and My Man (1928). In 1929, she married Billy Rose. She has 2 children, Frances and William. Address: 32 E. 64 St., N.Y.C.

**BRICKNER, BARNETT ROBERT**: Rabbi; b. Sept. 14, 1892 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Bessie (Furman). He was educated at Columbia (B.S. 1913); Teachers Coll., Columbia (A.B. 1913, M. Ed. 1914) and post grad. work (1913-15); Teach. Inst., Jewish Theol. Seminary, N.Y.; Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1919); grad. work in political and social science, U. of Cinti. He occupied pulpits in Cinti. and Toronto until 1925, when he became Rabbi of Euclid Av. Temple, Cleveland. He was in charge of the Training Sch. for Jewish Welfare Workers in Mil. Camps, U.S. and abroad, during the World War; one of the moving spirits who secured permission from the Canadian Govt. to admit (1923) 5,000 Russian Jewish refugees then stranded in Rumania; leader of the movement opposing ousting of City Manager from Cleveland (1930), etc. He is co-Chmn. of the Cleveland Social Justice Commn. of the Christian-Jewish Fellowship; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Cent. Conf. of Am. Rabbis and of the Adm. Comm. of the ZOA; Pres. of the Bur. of Jewish Educn. in Cleveland; member of the Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Science, Jewish Academicians, Cleveland World Court of Am. Found., Jewish Welfare Fed. His clubs are: Rotary, Professional, Beechmount Country. He broadcasts every Sunday afternoon, contributes to magazines and is author of a History of the Jews in Cincinnati and co-Editor of a History of the Jews in Canada. In 1919 he married Rebecca Ena Aaronson. Address: Euclid Av. Temple, Cleveland.

**BRIL, ISAAC L.**: Rabbi, Writer; b. Aug. 22, 1874 in Germany, s. of Jechiel and Hannah (Sapir). He was educated at Jews Coll., London; Berlin U.; Hildesheimer's Rabbinical Sem.; and received a Rabbinical Diploma from Rabbi M. S. Margolies. He began his career as a journalist in London and Berlin and continued his writing activities on arriving in the U.S., serving at various times as Assoc. Editor of The Am. Hebrew and The Hebrew Standard, as Editor of the English page of The Jewish Daily News and as Special Lecturer at the N.Y.U. Sch. of Jour. He occupied pulpits in Bklyn., Paterson, Flint (Mich.) and N.Y.C. and was until recently Exec. Secy. of the Un. of Orth. Jewish Congs. of Am. He has been active for many years in the Zionist movement, was Educnl. Dir.

of Hias, member of the N.Y. State Commn. on Immigrant Educn., and member of various civic and charitable bodies. Rabbi Bril translated stories from Mendele Mocher Seforim, J. L. Peretz, Spector and other famous Yiddish authors into English. In 1898 he married Masha Raivid. Address: 564 W. 160 St., N.Y.C.

**BRILL, ABRAHAM ARDEN:** Psychiatrist; b. Oct. 12, 1874 in Austria, s. of Philip and Esther. He was educated at N.Y.U. (Ph.B. 1901) and Columbia U. Coll. of Phys. and Surg. (M.D. 1903). Dr. Brill is Lecturer on Psychoanalysis and Psychosexual Sc. at Columbia. He was formerly Asst. Phys. at Cent. Islip State Hosp., N.Y., and in the clinic of Psychiatry in Zurich, Switzerland. He was Chief of the Clinic in Psychiatry at Columbia U.; Lecturer on Psychoanalysis and Abnormal Psychology at N.Y.U.; and Asst. Prof. of Psychiatry at Post-Grad. Med. Sch. He is a member of the N.Y. State and Co. Med. Socs., N.Y. Neur. Soc., Am. Psychopath. Assn., Am. Psychoan, Assn., AMA, N.Y. Acad. of Med., N.Y. Soc. for Clin. Psych., Am. Psych. Assn., Am. Therapeutic Assn., AAAS, Anthrop. Soc., and the City, Lotos, and Army & Navy Clubs. He was a Maj. in the Med. Res. Corps, U.S. Army. He is author of: Psychoanalysis—Its Theories and Practical Applications (1921); Fundamental Conceptions of Psychoanalysis (1922); Psychopathology of Everyday Life (1914); Wit and its Relation to the Unconscious (1916); Leonardo Da Vinci (1916); The History of the Psychoanalytic Movement (1917); Totem and Taboo (1918); Reflections on War and Death (1918); Psychoanalysis—Exploring the Hidden Recesses of the Mind (1921); and translator of Freud's Selected Papers on Hysteria, Three Contributions to the Theory of Sex, and Interpretation of Dreams, of Jung's Psychology of Dementia Praecox, and of Bleuler's Textbook of Psychiatry. In 1908 he married K. Rose Owen, and they have 2 children: Gioia Bernheim and Edmund. Home: 15 W. 70 St. Office: 1 W. 70 St., N.Y.C.

**BRIN, ALEXANDER:** Editor and Publisher; b. June 15, 1895 in Russia, s. of Joseph G. and Lottie (Applebaum). He was educated at Harvard. He is Editor and Publisher of the Jewish Advocate, Springfield Review, and the Conn. Hebrew Record. He was Chmn. of the State Program Comm. of the Mass. George Washington Bicentennial Commn. (awarded a medal by the Commn. on April 17, 1934); and Chmn. of the 275th Anniversary of Jewish Settlement in the U.S. Formerly he was a member of the Finance and Adv. Com., and the Sub-Comm. on Pub. Schs. and Libr. of the Town of Brookline; a Delegate in 1930 to the White House Conf. on Child Welfare; and a member of the Exec. Comm. of the City of Boston Tercentenary Celebration. He is V.P. of the Boston branch of the Am. Jewish Congr.; Natl. Dir. of the Jewish TB Relief Soc. of Denver; Tr. of the Assoc. Jewish Phil. of Boston; Dir. of Beth Israel Hosp.; founder and first Pres. of the Boston Community Art Group. In 1927 he married Bertha Kastor, and they have one daughter, Barbara Louise. Home: 130 Essex St. Office: 251 Causeway St., Boston.

**BRIN, ARTHUR:** Business Executive, Philanthropist; b. June 5, 1880 in Chicago, s. of Barnett Lewinsky and Rachel (Gittelson). He was associated for 16 years with the Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co., and since 1912 has been Pres. of the Brin Glass Co. of Minpls., where he is a leading figure in philanthropic work. He served as Pres. of the Jewish Family Welfare Assn. of Mnpls. (1928-34), and is now Treas. of the Mnpls. Fed. for Jewish Serv.; Dir. and Chmn. of the Budget and Distrib. Comm. of the Mnpls. Community Fund; and Pres. of Dist. Grand Lodge No. 6, IOBB. He is a member of the Gymal Doled and Oak Ridge Country Clubs, and Cong. Adath Jeshurun (Dir.). In 1913 he married Fanny Fligelman, and they have 3 children: Rachel, Howard and Charles. Home: 2566 Lake of Isles Blvd. Office: 600 Washington Av., N. Minneapolis.

**BRIN, JOSEPH GOTTLAND:** Attorney; b. April 12, 1897 in Zaslaw, Russia, s. of Joseph Gottland and Lotta (Applebaum). He was educated at Boston U. (LL.B. 1920, LL.M. 1921). He is at present Treas. and Counsel for the Jewish Advocate Publ. Corp. He is a member of the Natl. Commn. for Mental Hygiene. His professional and social organizations in-

clude the Bigelow Assn. of Masters of Law, Mass. Bar Assn., State of Maine Bar Assn., U.S. Dist. Court Bar, Phi Alpha (Hon. Memb.), and New Century Club. His writings include: History of Jews in America; The Brandeis Law; Mosaic Law in an Ideal State (Mass. Law Soc. Jour. 1934); editorials for the Jewish Advocate and other publications; etc. In 1922 he married Bessie Lillian Davidoff, and they have 3 children: Judith Naomi, Louis Leon and Deborah Alice. Home: 74 Abbotsford Rd., Brookline. Office: 73 Tremont St., Boston.

**BRINIG, MYRON:** Writer; b. Dec. 22, 1900 in Minneapolis, s. of Maurice and Rebecca (Coin). He was educated at N.Y.U. and Columbia. His published novels include: Singermann (1929), Wide Open Town (1931), This Man Is My Brother (1932), The Flutter of an Eyelid (1933), Out of Life (1934) and The First Book of Michael Singermann (1935). Address: Box 737, Taos, N.M.

**BROADMAN, JOSEPH:** Physician, Collector of World War Library; b. Jan. 2, 1883 in Austria, s. of Osias and Lena (Dintenfass). He was educated at N.Y.U. Med. Sch. (M.D. 1909). His outstanding achievement consists in the accumulation of a huge, all-embracing library of the World War and Post-War period, which began in 1915 and is being kept up to date, comprising books, pamphlets, leaflets, periodicals, newspapers, newspaper clippings, posters, pictures, cartoons and countless other items. The material, occupying several rooms and aggregating some 400,000 single items, represents every shade of opinion, from the most conservative to the most radical, and comes from every part of the world in many languages. It is considered by experts as the only library of its kind in existence and constitutes a treasure house for future historians of this era. Dr. Broadman is a member and officer of the City Fusion Party of N.Y. and is affiliated with the Masons and Temple Israel. He is author of a number of pamphlets on medical subjects. In 1913 he married Eva Silberstein, and they have 2 children: Sylvan A. and Richard J. Address: 110 W. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**BRODY, CATHARINE:** Writer; b. Dec. 15, 1900, d. of Harris M. and Sarah (Narwitz). She began her career as a reporter on the N.Y. Globe and later worked on the N.Y. World from 1918 to 1924. In recent years she has devoted herself to fiction writing and her stories have appeared in a number of the better magazines. Her novels are: Babe Evanson (1928), West of Fifth (1930), Nobody Starves (1932) and Cash Item (1933). Address: Rocky Ridge Farm, Mansfield, Mo.

**BROMBERG, LOUIS:** Artist; b. in 1895 in Austria, s. of Isaac and Deborah (Durst). He was educated at Episcopalian Sch.; Columbia (Arch.); and Natl. Acad. of Design. Mr. Bromberg is a scenic designer, mural painter and illustrator. He did the settings for the Houseboat on the Styx, and for Paul Green's The Field God, etc. He is one of the founders of the Jewish Art Theatre and did the settings for Pinsky's Dumb Messiah, Hershbein's Green Fields, and all the settings for the first season of the Jewish Art Theatre. He illustrated Clement Wood's Outline of Man's Knowledge, and painted the murals for the Dept. of Labor in the Federal Bldg. at the World Fair Exhibition. He is a member of the Un. Scenic Artists Assn. Studio: 190 Lexington Av., N.Y.C.

**BRONFENBRENNER, JACQUES:** Professor of Bacteriology; b. Nov. 21, 1883 in Russia, s. of Uria and Rosalie. He was educated at the Imperial Gymnasium of Odessa; Imperial U. of Odessa (1907); Columbia U. (Ph.D. 1912); Harvard (D.P.H. 1919). He was associated with the Pasteur Inst. of Paris (1907-09), and was a Fellow and Asst. in Bact. at the Rockefeller Inst. of N.Y. (1909-13). He was Dir. of Res. at the Diagnostic Lab. of the W. Pa. Hosp. of Pgh. (1913-17); Asst. Prof. of Prev. Med. at Harvard (1917-23); Assoc. Member of the Rockefeller Inst. (1923-28). Since 1928 he has occupied the Chair of Bact. and Immun. at Washington U., St. Louis. He is a Fellow of the AAAS, and the Am. Pub. Health Assn., and member of the Am. Chem. Soc., Am. Soc. of Bact., Am. Assn. of Immun., Am. Assn. of Path. and Bact., Royal Soc. of Pub. Health (London), Har-

vey Soc. (N.Y.), etc. He is author of about 150 contributions to scientific journals on various topics in the fields of bacteriology and immunology. He married Martha Ornstein in 1913, and Alice Klein in 1921, and has 3 children: Martin, Jack and Alice. Home: 7611 Wydown Blvd., Clayton, Me. Office: Washington U. Med. Sch., St. Louis.

**BRONSTEIN, MORRIS:** Business Executive; b. Nov. 17, 1880 in Russia, s. of Harris and Anna (Rantz). He was educated at Gymnasia of Russia; Boston English H.S. He was Rent and Housing Commnr. of Boston (1917-18), and Advisor to the U.S. Victory Plant (1918-20). He is Overseer of Pub. Welfare of Boston; Chmn. of the Wayfarers Lodge; member of the Adv. Bd. of the N.E. Med. Center; Dir. of Beth Israel Hosp. and Temple Mishkan Tefila; Pres. of the Treadway Realty Corp.; Treas. of the Portsmouth Co. and Dir. of the Frank Jones Brewery Co. of Portsmouth, N.H.; and Dir. of the Atlas Finance Corp. of Boston. He married Frances Grossman in 1903, and they have 2 children. Address: 64 Charlesgate E., Boston.

**BROWN, DAVID A.:** Publisher, Business Executive; b. Nov. 3, 1875, s. of Morris and Charlotte (Levy). He is Pres. and Publ. of The American Hebrew, leading Jewish weekly in the U.S.; Pres. of Keystone Transp. Co., David A. Brown, Inc., Gen. Necessities Corp. (Detroit), Brownie Stores Co. (Detroit) and Vogt Refrigerator Co. (Louisville). After the World War he served as Natl. Chmn. of the JDC campaigns and later also as Chmn. of the Un. Jewish Campaign, raising many millions for the alleviation of Jewish conditions abroad. Among his other public activities he has been Chmn. of the Fin. Comm. of the UAHC, U.S. Chmn. of the China Famine Relief and Chief Adv. of the Million Dollar Endowment Fund of the Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. Address: 212 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**BROWN, EDDY:** Violinist; b. July 15, 1895 in Chicago, s. of Jacob and Ray (Lewis). He was educated at the Budapest Conserv. and Petrograd Conserv. of Music. He began taking instruction from his father at the age of 4, and at 5 made his first public appearance. At 9 he was taken to Europe to study under Hubay; at 11 he won a fine violin as a prize in a contest; and at 13 passed his examination at the Royal Conserv. Mr. Brown toured London, Holland, Finland and Russia, after which he studied for 5 years under Leopold Auer. He has appeared with all the leading orchestras in Am., including the N.Y. Philharmonic, N.Y. Symphony, Metropolitan Opera House, Phila., Boston and Chicago Symphonies, and many others. In 1926 he married Beth Lydy. Address: 405 E. 54 St., N.Y.C.

**BROWN, MERLISS:** Civic Worker; b. Oct. 5, 1885 in Russia, s. of Jerachmial and Malka (Ganelin). He graduated from the Jewish Trade Sch. in Minsk (1904) and now holds an important post in one of the Depts. of the Chevrolet Motor Co. in Flint, Mich. He is a Dir. of the local YMCA (1923-); V.P. of the Flint Community Fund Bd. (1924-); member of the Flint Chamber of Commerce; member of the Bd. of Managers (1920-), Secy. and Past Pres. of the Hurley Hosp. The Merliss Brown Auditorium was named after him in recognition of his services to the hospital. He served as a member of the Flint & Genesee Co. Section of Pres. Hoover's Relief and Unemployment Comm. in 1931; Chmn. of the 2nd Ward Repub. Club (1924-30); Tr. of the Flint Vehicle Factories Mutual Benefit Assn. and of the Ind. Mutual Assn. (1923-), of which he was Pres. in 1931. Address: Flint Tavern Hotel, Flint, Mich.

**BROWNE, LEWIS:** Author; b. June 24, 1897 in London, England, s. of Harry A. and Stiss (Fiesta). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1919); Hebrew Un. Coll. (B.H. 1920); and Yale Grad. Sch. (1920-23). A writer, professor and former Rabbi, he is one of the popular authors of the present time. Among his literary works are: Stranger Than Fiction (1925); Story of the Jews (1926); This Believing World (1926); That Man Heine (1927); The Final Stanza (1928); Since Calvary (1930); Blessed Spinoza (1932); and How Odd of God (1934). He is a contributor to The Nation, New Republic, and other literary journals and the daily press, and

has made transcontinental lecture tours since 1926. His speaking activities include: Lecturer on Philosophy of History, U. of Cal. Ext. Div. (1934-5); Lecturer on Biblical Literature, U. of Cal. at Los Angeles (1933-34); and Lecturer on Art of Writing, Penn. State Coll. (1928). He served as Rabbi in Waterbury, Conn. (1920-23) and Newark, N.J. (1924-26), where he organized and acted as Pres. of the Newark Labor Coll. (1925-26). Among the organizations with which he is affiliated are the ZOA (Hon. Pres. Hollywood Zionist Soc.); Mailamm (Hon. Pres. L.A. Chapt.); Authors' Guild of Am.; Am. Civ. Lib. Un.; War Resisters' League; Friends of India's Freedom and Chevra Kadisha, Kovel, Poland. In 1928 he married Myna Eisner Lissner. Home: Rustic Canyon, Santa Monica, Cal. Office: 60 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**BRUCK, SAMUEL:** Physician; b. Dec. 23, 1885 in Russia, s. of Thomas and Rhoda (Spare). He was educated at the U. of Pa. (M.D. 1907) and is now Dir. of the Roentgen Labs. of the Jewish, North. Lib., and Northeastern Hosps. in Phila. Dr. Bruck is a member of the Bd. of Gov. and Secy. of the North. Lib. Hosp., Pres. of the Med. League of Phila., member of AMA, Phila. Co. and Pa. State Med. Socs., etc. He has contributed articles to various medical publications. In 1911 he married Ellen B. Shearer, and they have 2 children, Arthur and Rhoda. Address: 2104 Pine St., Phila.

**BRUDNO, EZRA SELIG:** Author, Lawyer; b. June 5, 1878 in Lithuania, s. of Isaac and Hannah (Modell). He attended Yale, and took post grad. courses at the Sorbonne in Paris. He has been practicing law for many years in Cleveland, and was Asst. Dist. Atty. for four years. Among the books which he has written are: The Fugitive; The Little Conscript; The Tether; The Jugglers; The Sublime Jester; One of Us; and Ghosts of Yesterday (1935). His magazine contributions have appeared in The World's Work, Lippincott's Magazine, The Bookman, and similar publications. He is a member of the Oakwood Club in Cleveland. He married Rose Hess in 1913, and has 2 children: Emily Hess and Lincoln. Home: 2789 Edgehill Rd., Cleveland Hts. Office: 956 Leoder Bldg., Cleveland.

**BUGENSTEIN, MORRIS:** Communal Leader; b. May 6, 1869 in Teofipole, Ukrainia, s. of Meyer Leib and Passie Freda (Weisman). He came to the U.S. in 1889 and has been engaged in business in Ia. since 1893. He is Chmn. of the Cedar Rapids branch of the Am. Jewish Congr.; Past Pres. of the Zionist Dist. of Cedar Rapids, of the local IOBB, Lenas Hatzedik Soc. and Cong. Beth Jacob; Past Noble Grand of IOOF and Col. of the Patriarchs Militant, IOOF; member of the Masons, MWA, WOW, and Chamber of Commerce; and has been active in numerous other civic, communal and philanthropic movements in Cedar Rapids for many years. He married Toba Wolf in 1893, and they have 2 sons: Louis M. and Joseph B. Home: 2138 Grande Av. Office: 112 S. Second St., Cedar Rapids, Ia.

**BULLOWA, JESSE G. M.:** Clinical Professor of Medicine; b. Oct. 19, 1879 in N.Y.C. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B.); Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia U. (M.D.). He was Clin. Prof. of Med. at Fordham Med. Coll. (1917-18) and at the N.Y. Polyclinic until 1917. He is Clin. Prof. of Med. at Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. of N.Y.U. (1928-); Vis. Phys. to the Willard Parker Hosp. (1919-) and to Harlem Hosp. (1930-). He was formerly associated with the Riverside Hosp. and the Munic. San. of Otisville, N.Y. He is a Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med. and a member of the AMA, Assn. for Study of Int. Secretions, N.Y. Path. Soc., Soc. for Exper. Biol. and Med., AAAS, Harvey Soc., and Cong. Shearith Israel. He is author of articles and monographs dealing chiefly with the treatment of pneumonia. He married Sadie Nones, and they have 5 children. Address: 62 W. 87 St., N.Y.C.

**BUNIM, IRVING MAYER:** Merchant; b. June 2, 1901 in Volozyn, Wilna, Poland, s. of Moses and Minnie (Yoselewsky). He had 10 years of private tuition under Rabbi H. Green and studied at C.C.N.Y. (1919-21) and Columbia (1922-24). He is a jobber and converter of cotton goods and devotes much time to educational and com-

munal causes. He has delivered numerous lectures before groups of Young Israel and over the radio and has participated in raising funds for yeshivas in the U.S. and abroad. Mr. Bunim has served as delegate to many Young Israel conventions and was V.P. of its Natl. Council. He is V.P. of the Rabbi Jacob Joseph Sch. and Pres. of its Alumni, Exec. Comm. member of Yeshiva Etz Chaim and Yeshiva Torath Emeth, patron of Yeshiva Coll. and of many other yeshivas here and abroad, and former member of the Natl. Adm. Comm. of Mizrachi. In 1927 he married Blanche Martz, and they have 2 children, Amos and Chana. Home: 1466 53 St., Bklyn. Office: 335 Canal St., N.Y.C.

**BURGER, JOSEPH:** Restaurateur; b. Sept. 15, 1866 in Hungary, s. of Tobias and Helen Sarah. He studied the Talmud and is self-educated in German and English. He came to the U.S. in 1890, and several years entered the restaurant business, now being Pres. of the Un. Restaurant Owners Assn., and Burger Lunch Co.; Secy. of the 72nd St. Corp.; and Dir. of Toddle-Inn, Inc. Active in the campaign for better food, his work has been praised by the late Dr. Charles W. Eliot of Harvard, Sen. Royal S. Copeland, and the press. He is also an advocate of profit-sharing by employees. He is a Natl. Dir. of the Denver Shelt. Home for Jewish Children in the East; Div. Head of the Hotel and Restaurant Ind. of the Jewish Fed.; Hon. member of the Mounted Police Assn.; and member of the Bronx Hosp., Beth Abraham Home for Incurables, Natl. Orphans Home, Denver San., ZOA, JEA, Guild for Jewish Blind, Hosp. for Joint Diseases, etc. In 1886 he married Mary Prince. Home: 585 West End Av. Office: 570 7th Av., N.YC.

**BURLIN, PAUL:** Artist; b. in 1886 in N.Y.C., s. of Jacob and Julia (Samuels). He received private schooling in London, England. Mr. Burlin's pictures are included in the collections of Whitney Museum, Dr. Frantz Hirschland, Dr. J. J. Asch, Mrs. Margaret De Silver, and in the Lewisohn Collections. In the past 15 years he has had one-man exhibitions in the De Hauke Seligman, Kraushaar, Daniels and Milch Galleries and others. He is a member of the Painters, Sculptors, Engravers Assn., Salon Des Independents, and the Salon D'Automne, the last two in Paris. He married Margot Koop, and they have a daughter, Barbara. Address: 115 W. 11 St., N.Y.C.

**BURMAN, EDGAR HENRY:** Communal Worker; b. Aug. 12, 1897 in Savannah, s. of Mayer and Julia (Halpert). He studied at Harvard, and holds a U.S. Govt. Vocational Edcnl. Diploma. During the World War he served in the U.S. Army. He is the organizer of the anti-Nazi Minute Men of the U.S. and is Natl. Chmn. of the Anti-Nazi Boycott Comm. of the JWV of the U.S. He is the past N.Y. State Comndr. of the JWV and past Comndr. of Bklyn. Post 2. He is also a member of the Am. Legion and a Dir. of the Dem. Vets. of Kings Co. Mr. Burman is affiliated with the Zionist Dist. of Flatbush. In 1933 he married Sarah Fligel. Home: 10 Midwood St., Bklyn. Office: 250 W. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**BURMAN, MICHAEL SAMUEL:** Physician and Surgeon; b. Dec. 5, 1901 in N.Y.C., s. of Barnett and Ida (Rumin). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1922) and U. of Mich. Med. Sch. (M.D. 1926). He interned at the Mt. Sinai Hosp. of Cleveland (1926-27); was Resid. Orthop. Surg. at the U. of Ia. Med. Sch., Children's Hosp. (1927-28); Clin. Asst. at the Hosp. for Joint Diseases, N.Y.C. (1929-30); and Fellow of the Henry W. Frauenthal Traveling Scholarship (1930-31). He was Asst. Adj. Orthop. Surg. (1931-34) and since 1935 has been Adj. Orthop. Surg. at the Hosp. for Joint Diseases. He is a member of the N.Y. Co. Med. Soc., Am. Acad. of Orthop. Surg., Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha Omega Alpha, Phi Delta Epsilon, etc. He has written extensively for the leading medical journals on orthopedic surgery, roentgenology, pathology, on his work dealing with periosteal transplantation, arthroscopy, on various phases of the diseases of the knee joint, including studies on meniscal degeneration, the injection of dyes into joints, on ultraviolet fluorescence, curare therapy in spastic paralysis, and various papers on clinical subjects. He married Roslyn Selker of Cleveland. Address: 114 E. 54 St., N.Y.C.

**BURN, BRUNO:** Professor of Economics, Economic Consultant; b. Sept. 4, 1891 in Berlin, s. of Oscar and Pepi. He was educated at the Us. of Berlin and Wuerzburg (J.D., Pol.Sc.D.). Dr. Burn was Pres. of and advisor to numerous Industrial Wholesale and Employers' Assns. in Europe; adviser to cartels in the textile, paper, lumber and other industries; Gen. Mgr. of the German-Am. Chamber of Commerce in Berlin; Pres. of the Berlin Sect. of the Pan-European Union; Econ. Adv. to the Cent. Purchasing Agency of the German Govt. during the World War, and later to the Fed. Commnr. on Imports and Exports; and in 1921 was Official Del. to the Internatl. Congr. of the Internatl. Chamber of Commerce held at Washington, D.C. He is a member of the Am. Econ. Assn., Acad. of Pol. Sc., Am. Statist. Assn., and the Continental Club. He is author of: German County Taxation System (1914); The German Act on Industrial Statements (1921); Financing of the Consumer (1926); Standardization in the U.S. and Germany (1927); Rationalization in the Textile Industry (1932); and Codes, Cartels, National Planning (1934). He is a widower and has one daughter, Brigitte. Address: 292 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**BURSTEIN, DAVID I.:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 2, 1906, in Phila., s. of Harry and Dora A. (Jacobson). He was educated at the U. of P. (B.C. in econ. 1927) and Harvard Law Sch. (LL.B. 1930). Upon graduation he became associated with the law firm of Herman A. Becker for 2½ years, and since then has been engaged in private practice, specializing in Domestic Relations and Commercial Law. He is also on the faculty of the Natl. Farm Sch. at Doylestown, where he gives each year a series of 8 lectures on Law for the Farmer. He served as speaker and as Atty. for the Dem. Party in Phila. during its campaigns of 1932-33-34. He is affiliated with the Fed. of Jewish Char. in Phila., and is a Mason (32°) and member of the Mass. Consistory, B.E.F., Shriners, and several local clubs. Address: No. American Bldg., Phila.

**BURSTEIN, MORDECAI:** Rabbi; b. Sept. 21, 1887 in Poland, s. of Jacob and Rosa. He was educated at Slonim Yeshiva (valedictorian at 14); Telza Yeshiva (Rabbi at 17); and was ordained Rabbi at 18 by Chief Rabbi I. M. Epstein, Dean of the seminary at Novogrodok, Minsk, and Chief Rabbi A. Mirsky of Zetel. He came to New Bedford, Mass., in 1903, where he served as Rabbi for 10 years. In 1918 he became Exec. Dir. of the Hebrew Theol. in Chicago and aided in putting the Coll. on an endowment basis. Later he was called to Denver to be Rabbi of Congs. Zera Israel and Yad Achas, where he organized the Communal Directorate to coordinate and guide orthodox activities. Since 1927 he has been Rabbi of Voliner Anshi Sfard and Beth Jacob Congs. in Kansas City. He is a Bd. member of the Kansas City Jewish Welfare Fed. and member of the Un. of Orth Rabbis, IOBB and ZOA. He is author of Beth Mordcai (Discussions of the Babylonian Talmud, 1906, Warsaw) and Drus Mordcai (Sermons, 1907, Warsaw). He married Jennie Kovitz in 1906, and they have 4 children. Address: 3123 Olive St., Kansas City, Mo.

**BUSH, PHILIP LEE:** President, San Francisco Board of Education; b. June 29, 1875 in San Francisco, s. of Hyman Philip and Caroline (Abraham). He was educated in the schools of his native city, receiving the Degree of B.S. in 1896, and was appointed shortly thereafter by the U.S. Govt. to make timber reservation surveys. Later, as engineer in charge of construction and design for the Cal. Fruit Canners Assn., he prepared plans and directed complete activities on various irrigation and reclamation projects and the design and construction of various types of plants in Cal., Ore., Wash., Utah, Ill., Minn., Hawaii, Haiti and the Philippines. At present he is Chief Engnr. of the Cal. Packing Corp. In 1933 he was elected Pres. of the S.F. Bd. of Educn. He is V.P. of Temple Emanu El; Dir. of Mt. Zion Hosp.; and member of the Prov. Comm. of the Jewish Community Center. He was formerly a Capt. in the Coast Artillery of the Cal. Natl. Guard. He is a member of the ASCE, Vets. Assn. of the Natl. Guard of Cal., Masons and the Argonaut Club. In 1911 he married Lucille Theresa Shear, and they have 2 children. Home: 2601 Bwy. Office: 101 California St., San Francisco.

**BUTTENWIESER, JOSEPH L.:** Real Estate Operator and Communal eader; b. April 3, 1865 in Phila., s. of Laemmlein and Leah (Heller). He received his education at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1883) and N.Y.U. (LL.B. 1887). While at C.C.N.Y., Mr. Buttenwieser took all medals and prizes in Latin and Greek and he was Valedictorian at N.Y.U. For many years a leader in philanthropic causes, he served formerly as Pres. of the Fed. for Support of Jewish Philanthr. Socs. of N.Y.C. He was also Chmn. of the Bldg. Comm. of the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Soc. in the erection of its new buildings at Pleasantville, N.Y., the largest asylum on a cottage plan in the U.S. He is former Pres. of the Hebrew Technical Inst., and member of Phi Beta Kappa, Temple Israel, Spanish and Portuguese Syn., etc. His clubs have included the Harmonie and North Shore Country. In 1892 he married Lena Weil. Home: 885 Park Av. Office: 17 E. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**BUTZEL, FRED M.:** Attorney; b. Aug. 25, 1877 in Detroit, s. of Magnus and Henrietta (Hess). He was educated at the U. of Mich. (Ph.B. 1897). He is sr. partner of the law firm of Butzel, Levin & Winston of Detroit. He is Pres. of the Parkside Hosp.; former Pres. of the Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Work; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Comm.; and Dir. of the Grad. Sch. for Jewish Social Work, the Natl. Desertion Bur., Foreign Lang. Inf. Ser., Bur. of Jewish Phil. Res., the Detroit Community Fund, Jewish Welfare Fed., Jewish Centers Assn., Jewish Social Ser. Bur., Jewish Child Placement Bur., Legal Aid Bur. of the Detroit Bar Assn., Assoc. Char., and the Servicemen's Bur. He is a member of the Bentmoor Golf Club, and is affiliated with Cong. Beth El. Home: 299 Rowena St. Office: 1990 Natl. Bank Bldg., Detroit.

**BUTZEL, HENRY MAGNUS:** Judge; b. May 24, 1871 in Detroit, Mich., s. of Magnus and Henrietta (Hess). He was educated at the U. of Mich. (Ph.B. 1891, LL.B. 1892). He was admitted to the Mich. Bar in 1892 and began practicing law in Detroit; was head of the firm of Butzel, Levin & Winston (1915-29); and served as Counsel, Officer or Dir. of various corporations. In 1929 he was appointed to fill the unexpired term of Assoc. Justice Fellows of the Supreme Court of Mich., and he was elected to the same office in Oct., 1930, and again elected in April, 1931 for the term ending 1940. In 1931-32, he served as Chief Justice. He is Chmn. of the Mich. Judicial Council; was Chmn. of the Legal Aid Comm. in Detroit during the World War; and is a member of the Am. Bar Assn., antd Detroit Bar Assn. (Past Pres.). In 1907 he married Mae Schlesinger, and they have 3 children: Eleanor M., Elizabeth M. and Henry M. Address: 101 Edison Av., Detroit.

**CAHAN, ABRAHAM:** Editor, Author; b. July 7, 1860 in Russia, s. of Shachno and Sheine Sarah. Shortly after completing his education at the Vilno Teachers Inst. he fled, because of his revolutionary connections, to the U.S. (1882). He founded the first Jewish labor union and was one of the founders of the first Socialist society in America. He founded the Neue Zeit (1885); was one of the founders of the N.Y. Arbeiter Zeitung; Editor of Zukunft (1895-97); first Editor of the Jewish Daily Forward (1897); engaged in English journalism (1897-1902). Since 1892 he has been Editor of the Jewish Daily Forward. His published works include 4 novels: Yekl, Imported Bridegroom and Other Stories, Red Terror and the White and Rise of David Levinsky; an autobiography in 5 vols. (Yiddish); and a 2 vol. Hist. of the U.S. In 1885 he married Anna Bronstein. Address: 175 E. Bwy., N.Y.C.

**CALISCH, EDWARD N.:** Rabbi; b. June 23, 1865 in Toledo, s. of Henry and Rebecca (Van Noorden). He was educated at the U. of C. (B.L. 1887); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1887, Honoris Causa, D.H.L. 1925); U. of Va. (A.M. 1904, Ph.D. 1908). He has occupied the pulpit of Cong. Beth Ahabah since 1891. Formerly he was Rabbi in Peoria, Ill. He is a member of the Exec. Bd. and former Pres. (1921-23) of the CCAR; member of the Exec. Bds. of the Am. Jewish Comm., JDC, and the Jewish Welfare Bd.; V.P. of the Non-Partisan Assn. of the League of Nations, and the

SPCA; officer of the English-Speaking Un.; and member of the Alumni Assn. of Hebrew Un. Coll., Raven Soc. of the U. of Va., Phi Beta Kappa, Red Cross, IOBB, Elks and Masons. His clubs are the Richmond Torch (Pres.), Jefferson, Rotary and Lakeside Country. He is author of several volumes, including: A Child's Bible (1890); The Jew in English Literature (1908); Method of Teaching Biblical History, Jr. Grade (1914); Methods of Teaching Sr. Grade (1914); and Collected Addresses (1930). Since 1921 he has been publishing the Beth Ahabah Bulletin. In 1890 he married Gisela Woolner (deceased), and in 1927 Mrs. Essie S. Labenberg, and he has 3 children: Harold Edw., A. Woolner and Edward N. II. Address: 3104 Monument Av., Richmond, Va.

**CANTER, ALBERT M.:** Artist; b. June 1, 1892 in Norma, N.J., s. of Louis and Edith (Levin). He received his education at the Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts, Phila., and in schools in Paris and Vienna. His work is represented in collections all over the East, including the permanent collections of the Graphic Sketch Club, Phila., exhibitions at the Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts, N.Y. Water Color Soc., Montclair Mus. and similar galleries. He has also exhibited in the Paris Salon. He is a Fellow of the Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts, and a member of the Masons. He married Florence Smith in 1925, and they have 3 children: Edith Louise, Dorothy and Howard. Home: 315 W. 97 St. Studio: 78 W. 55 St., N.Y.C.

**CANTOR, AARON S.:** Cardiologist; b. Dec. 24, 1885 in Lithuania, s. of Louis and Sonya L. (Segal). He was educated at the U. of P. (M.D. 1907). He is engaged in the general practice of medicine in Scranton, Pa., where he is also Cardiologist to the Hahnemann Hosp. (1925-). He founded the Northeastern Hosp. of Phila., and was Chief of its Med. Dept. from 1908 to 1912. For the next twelve years he was connected with the Mid Valley Hosp. He has been a Tr. (appointed by Gov. Pinchot) since 1932 and Chmn. since 1933 of the Exec. Comm. of the Bd. of Scranton State Hosp. Dr. Cantor was 1st Lt. in the Med. Corps of the U.S. Army (1918-19) and a Capt. in the Res. Corps (1919-24). He is Chmn. of the Bd. of the Jewish Home for the Friendless of Scranton (1922-); Dir. of the Jewish Fed. (1924-); Pres. of the Men's Club of Temple Israel; and member of the Lackawanna Co. Med. Soc. (Chmn. Scientific Comm. 1929-32), AMA (Fellow), Am. Heart Assn., etc. In 1926 he married Elma B. Phillips, and they have one daughter. Address: Connell Bldg., Scranton, Pa.

**CANTOR, EDDIE:** Actor; b. Jan. 31, 1892 in N.Y.C., s. of Michael and Marilyn. He was educated at P.S. No. 1 in his native city, and shortly thereafter began his career in popular vaudeville. After appearing in burlesque he was successively with Keith's vaudeville, Morosco, and the Shuberts. In 1916 he toured as Sam Beverly Moon in Canary Cottage. Recognizing Mr. Cantor's talent, Florenz Ziegfeld placed him in the Follies of 1917, 1918, and 1919. He was then starred in Broadway Brevities (1920), Make It Snappy (1922), and Kid Boots (1923). In 1927 he was the star of the Ziegfeld Follies. His last success under the Ziegfeld banner was Whoopie. Since 1926, when he made his first appearance in motion pictures, he has starred in a number of screen comedies, and he is also one of the most popular radio comedians today. He has been active in behalf of the Red Cross, Big Brother movement, Jewish Federation, and various patriotic causes. He is founder of the Eddie Cantor Camp Comm.; Pres. of the Jewish Theatrical Guild and the Screen Actors' Guild; and member of the Actors Equity Assn., etc. He has written several books (in collaboration with David Freedman), including: My Life in Your Hands, and Ziegfeld—the Great Glorifier. In 1914 he married Ida Tobias; they have 5 daughters: Marjorie, Natalie, Edna, Marilyn and Janet. Home: 915 Crescent Dr., Beverly Hills. Office: 7210 Santa Monica Blvd., Hollywood.

**CANTOR, MAURICE F.:** Lawyer; b. Oct. 1, 1894 in N.Y.C., s. of Rabbi Isaac and Rose (Freeman). He was educated at the U. of Buffalo (LL.B. 1915) and Columbia. A practicing attorney since 1915, he is Counsel for the Council of Orth. Rabbis of Am. and served in the N.Y. State Assembly, 11th Dist., N.Y.Co. (1927-29). His affiliations are with the Am.

Legion, IOBB, Masons, Shriners, Temple Beth-El Con., and the Monongahela Dem. Club. Home: 312 Manhattan Av. Office: 400 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**CAPLAN, ALEX:**. Attorney; b. Dec. 31, 1908 in Vancouver, B.C., s. of Samuel G. and Minya. He was educated at the U. of Wash. Law Sch. (LL.B.), and is now head of the law firm of Caplan & Franco in Seattle. In 1932 he was elected Judge of the King Co. Superior Court, at the age of 23, the youngest judge in the history of the State of Wash. He made a record for trying more cases than any other King Co. judge, and was reversed only once by the Supreme Court. He is affiliated with the Frat. Order of Eagles (Chaplain Seattle Chapt.), IOBB (Warden), Wash. State Bar Assn., U.S. Res. Officers' Assn., Temple de Hirsch, etc. Address: Pike Bldg., Seattle.

**CAPLAN, HARRY:** University Professor; b. Jan. 7, 1896 in Hoags Corners, Rensselaer Co., N.Y., s. of Jacob and Sara (Tolchin). He was educated at Cornell (A.B. 1916, A.M. 1917, Ph.D. 1921; grad. scholar in archaeol. and comparat. philol. 1916-17; grad. Fellow in Greek and Latin 1917-18). He served in the U.S. Army during the World War and on his return joined the faculty in the Classics Dept. of Cornell, where he is now Prof. In 1923 he was Asst. Editor of the Quarterly Jour. of Speech Education and during 1934 he pursued studies (on a grant from the Am. Council of Learned Socs.) in medieval Latin Lit. in libraries of Spain and Austria. His writings include: A Late Medieval Tractate on Preaching (in Studies in Rhetoric and Public Speaking in Honor of J. A. Winans, 1925); Medieval Artes Praedicandi: A Hand List (1934); and many papers on classical and rhetorical subjects in various periodicals. He is affiliated with the Medieval Acad. of Am., Natl. Assn. of Teachers of Speech, Archaeol. Inst. of Am., Am. Philol. Assn., Linguistic Soc. of Am., etc. Address: 801 E. State St., Ithaca, N.Y.

**CARDOZO, BENJAMIN NATHAN:** Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court; b. May 24, 1870 in N.Y.C., s. of Albert and Rebecca (Nathan). He was educated at Columbia U. (A.B. 1889, A.M. 1890, LL.D. 1915); and received honorary degrees of LL.D. from Yale in 1921, N.Y.U. in 1922, U. of Mich. in 1923, Harvard in 1927, St. John's Coll., Bklyn., in 1928, St. Lawrence U., Williams U., Princeton, and the U. of P. in 1932, Brown U. and the U. of Chicago in 1933. He was admitted to the New York Bar in 1891 and practiced law until his election as Justice of the Supreme Court of N.Y. for the term, 1914 to 1928. In Feb. 1914, he was designated by Gov. Glynn to serve as Judge of the Court of Appeals, and on Jan. 15, 1917, was appointed to the permanent Court of Appeals by Gov. Whitman. In the same year he was elected to a full term as Assoc. Judge of the Court of Appeals, and in 1927 was elected for a full term as Chief Judge of the same court. When Justice Holmes retired from the U.S. Supreme Court, Pres. Hoover turned to Judge Cardozo as the outstanding jurist of the country, and on Feb. 15, 1932, appointed him Assoc. Justice of the highest court in the land. Justice Cardozo is a member of the Manhattan, Columbia U. and Century Clubs. He is author of: Jurisdiction of the New York Court of Appeals (1909); The Nature of the Judicial Process (1921); The Growth of the Law (1924); The Paradoxes of Legal Science (1928); Law & Literature and Other Essays (1931); and hundreds of scholarly opinions in the N.Y. Reports. Address: Supreme Court of the U.S., Washington, D.C.

**CARMEL, ISAAC:** Zionist; b. Oct. 15, 1873 in Dobrzin, Poland, s. of Moses and Rebecca (Freilich). He was Exec. Dir. of the Greater N.Y. Zionist Council and Exec. Secy. of the Zionist Region of the states of Ohio and Conn. In 1926 he was an Am. Del. to the World Zionist Congr. in Vienna. He was also active in promoting the Hebrew Theatre Habimah. He is a member of the Exec. Comm. of the ZOA (former Natl. Field Secy.) and of the Am. Jewish Congr. He is a regular contributor to Hebrew, Yiddish and English periodicals. He married Rebecca Levy, and they have one daughter, Rae. Address: 334 W. 85 St., N.Y.C.

**CARMEN, KEVIE:** Banking and Finance; b. Oct. 15, 1887 in Vilna, Russia-Poland, s. of Chaim and Rebecca. He received his education at Vilna City Coll. and Dresden and Elbing Sch. of Commerce, Germany. He is Pres. of the Carmen Kimball Co. of Salem, Mass. (private banking, org. 1908); and Carmen & Co. (banking and investments, org. 1915). He also organized The First State Bank (1917) and the Boston Natl. Bank (1918), and was Mgr. and V.P. of both banks for more than 5 years. He is actively engaged in raising funds for Jewish charitable causes, including Zionist Orgs., Russian, Polish and German Relief Funds, Fed. Char., etc. He is a member of ZOA (Life Member), Salem Zionist Dist. (Past Pres.), IOBB (Dir., Past Pres.), Cong. of Sons of Jacob (Dir., Past Pres.), the Boston City Club, etc. His writings include a number of articles on banking and finance. In 1923 he married Nettie Goldberg, and they have 4 children: Charlotte Celia, Beatrice S., William and Milton. Home: 220 Lafayette St., Salem, Mass. Office: 1 State St., Boston.

**CARTER, MARK:** Merchant; b. Dec. 12, 1884 in Rostov a Don, Russia, s. of Moses and Sophie. He is head of the Carter Hardware Co. (wholesale and retail) of Los Angeles and takes a leading part in the communal and charitable efforts of his city. He is Pres. of the Central Jewish Comm. of L.A.; V.P. of the United Jewish Welfare Fund, Jewish Consumptive Relief Assn. and Ex-Patients Home; Treas. of the People's Ort of L.A.; Tr. of the Jewish Fed. of Char.; etc. He married Reva Orlofsky, and they have 7 children: Victor, Leo, William, Alexandria, Marie, Mathilde and Bella. Home: 900 S. Longwood Av. Office: 125-129 N. Los Angeles St., Los Angeles.

**CASS, SAMUEL:** Rabbi; b. May 1, 1908 in Toronto, s. of Aaron and Chaye Baila (Zeldin). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1929); Isaac Elchanan Theol. Sem.; Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi 1933). Since his ordination he has occupied the pulpit of Cong. Beth Israel in Vancouver, B.C., where he is active in Zionist and other Jewish causes. He is Pres. of the Vancouver Zionist Dist., Hon. Member of the Vancouver Jewish Adm. Council, member of the Exec. Comm. of the Canadian Jewish Congr. (B.C. Div.) and of the Anti-Defamation Commn. of the IOBB, etc., as well as a member of the Exec. of the Greater Vancouver Ministerial Assn. Address: 11 & Oak Sts., Vancouver, B.C., Canada.

**CELLER, EMANUEL:** Congressman; b. May 6, 1888 in Bklyn., s. of Henry H. and Josephine (Muller). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1918, LL.B. 1912). Congressman Celler has been engaged in the practice of law since 1912. He was formerly a member of the firm of Celler & Kraushaar, and is now with Kaufman, Weitzner & Celler. He organized the retail meat industry of Bklyn. and has served as counsel to numerous trade organizations, banks and corporations. During the World War he served as Dist. Govt. Appeal Agent for the Draft Bd. He was a Del. to the Dem. State Convs. of N.Y. in 1922 and 1924. He was elected on the Dem. ticket to the 68th, 69th, 70th, 71st, 72nd and 73rd Congresses. He serves on the important Judiciary Comm. which was responsible for handling all Fed. liquor legislation, and waged bitter opposition against prohibition. He is a Dir. of the Un. Jewish Aid Soc., Fed. Jewish Char. of Bklyn., and Camp Sussex, a children's Fresh Air Camp. His clubs include the Woodmount Country of Washington, D.C., the Inwood Country, Sheepskin, Bklyn. Unity and others. In 1914 he married Stella B. Baar, and they have 2 daughters: June B. and Judith S. Home: 303 McDonough St., Bklyn. Office: 60 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**CERF, BENNETT A.:** Publisher; b. May 25, 1898 in N.Y.C., s. of Gustave and Fredericka (Wise). He was educated at Columbia U. Sch. of Jour. (B.Lit. 1920) and Columbia Coll. (A.B. 1920). Mr. Cerf is Pres. of The Modern Library, Inc., and Random House, Inc.; Treas. of Story Magazine, Inc.; and a Dir. of the Natl. Assn. of Book Publishers. His clubs include the Hollywood and the Sunningdale Country. Home: 112 W. 59 St. Office: 20 E. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**CHALIF, LOUIS H.:** Teacher of Dancing; b. Dec. 25, 1876 in Odessa, Russia, s. of Tsivia (Toporof) Chalif. He received his education in his native city and began his professional training in the Odessa Govt. Theatre. Since 1903, when he was appointed Ballet Master in the Odessa Govt. Theatre, he has held many posts, among them, Teacher of Dancing at the N.Y.U. Sch. of Pedagogy, Physical Culture Dept. (1905-06), Ethical Culture Sch., and the Chalif Russian Normal Sch. of Dancing (1907). He trained all dancers for the Folk Units at the Second Congr. of Am. Folk Dancing Socs., the Hudson-Fulton Celebration, and the 1933 pageant, The Romance of a People. He is Hon. Member of the N.Y. and Am. Socs. of Teachers of Dancing, Dancing Masters of Am., Dancing Teachers Club of Conn. and other organizations. He is V.P. of Un. Internatl. des Choreographers of Paris and holds the Diploma Academie Mondaine, Paris; Diploma of the Imperial Soc. of Dancing Teachers, London, etc. He is a member of Rotary, Masons, House of the Daughters of Jacob, Dancing Teachers Business Assn. of N.Y., and Cong. Rodeph Sholem. He is the author of 5 Chalif Text-Books of Dancing; Russian Festivals and Costumes; and other books, and has written many articles on dancing. In 1902 he married Sara Katz, and they have 6 children: Edward, Samuel, Vitalis, Helen, Frances and Amos. Address: 163 W. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**CHAMLEE, MARIO:** Operatic Tenor; b. May 29, 1892 in Los Angeles, s. of Samuel (M.D.) and Clara E. He was educated at the U. of Southern Cal. (Hon. Dr. of Music 1924); studied voice with Achille Alberti and repertoire with Ricardo Dellera. His national debut took place in 1920 in the role of Savaradossi in La Tosca, with Farrar and Scotti, at the Met. Opera House. This was followed by tours with the Scotti Opera Co. and he scored notable successes in Lucia, Rigoletto, Madam Butterfly, Faust and Manon. In 1929 he made his debut in Paris in Manon and Marouf and in Brussels in the same year in Marouf. At present he sings over the radio. During the World War he served with the 77th Div. of the AEF for 18 months. He is a member of the Argonne Players. Address: Wilton, Conn.

**CHAPLIN, CHARLES SPENCER:** Motion Picture Comedian, Producer, Director, Author; b. April 16, 1889 in London, s. of Charles and Hannah Thonstein, known professionally as Charles Chaplin and Lily Harly. The Thonstein family came to London in 1850 from Eastern Europe. He was educated in the public schls. of London and grew up in the atmosphere of the stage. His father was a variety comedian and his mother a singer. He began his theatrical career at an early age, appearing as Billy in Sherlock Holmes, in London; later playing leading parts in vaudeville repertoire in the leading cities of Europe. Mr. Chaplin joined the Alfred Reeves vaudeville Karnos troupe and came to the U.S. in 1908. He abandoned vaudeville in 1913 to become a comedian in Mack Sennett's slapstick comedies. He soon rose to stardom, and the Charlie Chaplin mustache, cane, shoes, shuffling gait, and whimsical expression became known throughout the world. In 1918 he formed his own producing organization and built his own studios at Hollywood, and since that time has completed 10 pictures, besides writing a special production which he directed but did not appear in, A Woman of Paris. His most recent productions have been: The Gold Rush, The Circus, and City Lights. Mr. Chaplin has steadfastly refused to appear in talking pictures, producing City Lights as a silent film with sound effects only, in 1931. A new Chaplin picture, as yet unnamed, is now in the making. He collaborated with Mary Pickford, Douglas Fairbanks and D. W. Griffith in founding the United Artists Corp. with its British affiliate known as Allied Artists. He was decorated in 1921 at Paris with the Cross of the Legion of Honour and made Officier de l'Instruction Publique. Mr. Chaplin is a skilled musician, playing the violin and pipe-organ. He is a member of the Athletic Club of Los Angeles, Tuna Club of Cal., Screenwriters Guild, Congressional Country Club of Washington and the Lambs Club of N.Y. He has 2 sons: Charles Spencer, Jr., and Sidney. Address: Hollywood.

**CHARNEY, SAMUEL (S. NIGER):** Literary Critic, Lecturer; b. June 15, 1883 in Minsk, Russia, s. of Wolf and Brocha (Hurwitz). He was educated at the U. of Berne, Switzerland. Regarded as one of the leading Yiddish literary critics, he has for the past 15 years been Contrib. Editor of the Day of N.Y. He is also Contrib. Editor of the monthly magazine, Zukunft; Editor of the Kinder Journal; and former Editor of The Yiddishe Welt (1913-15) and Dos Naje Lebn (1922). He lectures frequently before Jewish organizations throughout the U.S. His books include: Vegn Yiddishe Schreiber (1912); Schmuessn Vegn Buecher (1922); Gekliebene Schriften (1928). He is a member of Jewish Teachers Sem., Yiddish Scientific Inst., Workmen's Circle, Sholem Aleichem Folks Inst., Jewish Writers' Club, and P.E.N. Club. In 1909 he married Bessie Lurie, and they have 2 children: Libby and William. Home: 3111 E. 7 St., Bklyn. Office: 183 E. Bwy., N.Y.C.

**CHASINS, ABRAM W.:** Composer, Pianist; b. Aug. 17, 1903 in N.Y.C., s. of Saul Louis and Elizabeth (Hochstein). He was educated at Ethical Culture Sch. and Columbia U. He made his debut as pianist with the Phila. Orch. in Jan. 1929. On that occasion he played his own First Piano Concerto which was acclaimed widely as one of the outstanding events of the season. This was followed by a successful tour of the U.S. In 1931 he toured Europe, where his position as a pianist and composer of the first rank was definitely established. Mr. Chasins has to his credit over 80 musical compositions which have been published and performed by the leading orchestras and instrumentalists in many parts of the world. He is also author of numerous articles which have appeared in the important musical journals of the U.S. and Europe. He occupies the position of Instr. of Piano and Composition at the Curtis Inst., Phila. Home: 340 W. 57 St., N.Y.C. Office: Curtis Inst., Phila.

**CHEFFETZ, ASA:** Artist; b. Aug. 16, 1896 in Buffalo, s. of Abraham and Anna (Soloman). He was educated in the Worcester, Mass., schools; Sch. of the Mus. of Fine Arts in Boston; and Natl. Acad. of Design, N.Y. He has won many awards, among them the Eyre Gold Medal, Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts, 1928; Hon. Mention, 1921 Internatl. Exhib. of Prints, Art Inst. of Chicago, and 1932 Exhib. of that Inst.; First Prize in the 1934 Internatl. Bookplate Competition of the Los Angeles Mus.; Second Prize, World's Fair Internatl. Exhib. of Prints. His works have also been included in Fifty Prints of the Year, and other selections of art. He is represented in the permanent collections of Libr. of Cong.; Newark, Balto., Cleveland, Los Angeles Museums; N.Y. and Springfield Pub. Libs.; Smithsonian Inst. and others. He is a member of the Am. Fed. of Arts, and The Print Makers of Cal. His religious affiliation is with Beth El Cong., Springfield. Home: 484 White St. Workshop: 182 State St., Springfield, Mass.

**CHENITZ, NATHAN:** Dental Surgeon; b. March 15, 1901 in Russia, s. of Jacob and Rebecca. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (1922); U. of P. (D.D.S. 1926). Now on the Dental Staff of the Jewish Orphanage of Newark, he was formerly connected with the Dental Dept. of Beth Israel Hosp. in that city. While a student at the U. of P. he was Hebrew Instr. in the Assoc. Talmud Torahs of Phila. He is active in ZOA, Jewish Natl. Fund, OSZ (Natl. Cultural Comm.), Jewish Community Center of Vailsburg and the Jewish Christian Seminars of Newark, and is a member of the national and local dental societies, Elks, Lions, YMHA, and the Cent. Dem. Club. In 1924-25 he delivered a series of lectures before a number of Menorah and Avukah Coll. organizations. Address: 1026 S. Orange Av., Newark.

**CHERKASSKY, SHURA:** Pianist; b. Oct. 7, 1911 in Odessa, Russia, s. of Isaac and Lydia. He was educated at Park Sch., Balto.; Walden Sch., N.Y.; and is a graduate of Curtis Inst. He also studied with his mother and later under Josef Hofmann. Mr. Cherkassky gave his first recital at the age of 9 and played for Pres. Harding when he was 11. He has played with leading orchestras of the U.S. and has toured Australia, New Zealand and S. Africa. The London Symph. Orch. recently engaged him to play 25 concerts under the leadership of Albert Coates throughout the British Isles. Address: 305 W. 98 St., N.Y.C.

**CHIPKIN, ISRAEL S.:** Educator; b. March 31, 1891 in Vilno, Lithuania, s. of Jacob and Hadassah (Mayper). He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; Columbia Coll. and Teachers Coll. of Columbia U. (B.S. 1913, A.M. 1915); and has studied at the Jewish Theol. Sem. and the Hebrew U. He is now Educnl. Dir. of the Jewish Educn. Assn., and Registrar of the Israel Friedlaender Classes of the Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. He is also Lecturer in Jewish Educn. at Teachers Coll., Columbia U.; Chmn. of the Zionist Commn. Youth Org.; and Chmn. of the Lena Socolow Palestine Scholarship Fund. He has served as psychological examiner in the Army and has surveyed Jewish youth and educational work in Russia and Palestine. Among the groups of which he is an officer or member are the Natl. Council for Jewish Educn., Religious Educn. Assn., Jewish Teachers Assn., Young Judea, Menorah Assn., Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Ser., and the Jewish Club. He is author of The Jewish Youth Handbook (1922) and of articles on Jewish education in educational publications. Home: 3080 Bwy. Office: 70 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**CLARFIELD, ALBERT BORIS:** Lawyer and Lecturer; b. Dec. 28, 1885 in Podolia, Russia, s. of Eli and Eva Deborah (Shapiro). He was educated at N.Y.U. (LL.B. 1918); U. of Minn. (A.B. 1920). He served during the World War as Americanization Secy. at Duluth, Minn., in charge of educational activities among the foreign-born, and as Asst. Dir. of Citizenship with the Minneap. Public Schs. (1919-20). He lectured on Anthropology before various educational bodies from 1918 to 1921 and has since practiced law in Duluth. He is a member of the Am. and Minn. State Bar Assns., Minn. Hist. Soc., Masons, KP, and the Duluth Automobile and Saturday Lunch Clubs. In 1923 he married Lavina H. Miller, and they have 2 children: Elinor Ruth and Frances Rosalie. Home: 1023 N. 12 Av. E. Office: 407 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Duluth, Minn.

**CLINE, MAX:** Chemist; b. March 17, 1882 in Poland, s. of Hyman Isaac and Sophia (Epstein). He was educated at the Mass. Inst. of Tech. (B.S. 1905). He has been associated with Internatl. Paper Co. since 1905, serving as Chief Chem. for the Bur. of Tests (1910-30) and after that as Chief Chem. of the Res. Div. (1930-). He is Chmn. of the Comm. on Rosin and Alum Sizing of the Am. Soc. for Testing Materials, and is a member of the Am. Chem. Soc., Tech. Assn. of the Pulp and Paper Industry, Masons, and Cong. Beth-El (Treas.). He was one of the editors of Manufacture of Pulp and Paper (5 vols. 1921, 2nd ed. 1927) and has written numerous monographs on paper, alum and testing procedure. In 1908 he married Ella H. Aronson, and they have 2 children: Leo Emanuel and James Edward. Home: 307 Glen St. Office: Internatl. Paper Co., Glens Falls, N.Y.

**CLURMAN, ALBERT W.:** Lawyer; b. July 11, 1891 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel Michael and Bertha (Saphir). He was educated at Cornell U. (State Scholarship, B.S. 1914), and N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1926). He was Asst. Dir. of the Res. Lab., Health Officers Dept., of the Port of N.Y. (1914-18); 1st Lt. in the U.S. Army (1918-19) in the Cent. Dept. Lab. at Ft. Leavenworth and the Base Hosp. Centre at Langres-Marne, France, where he was awarded a Coat of Arms by the City. He was Secy. of the Bauer Paper Box Co., Inc. (1919-20) and Pres. of the State Discount Corp. (1922-23). Since 1927 he has been in active practice of law. Mr. Clurman organized the first Children's Play Ground Gardens under the auspices of the Educnl. Alliance in Seward Park, N.Y.C. He is Dir. of boys' club at Bronx House, and member of the N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., Bronx Dem. Law Comm., Phi Beta Delta, Victor Murtha Post of the Am. Legion, and the Tackamuck Dem. Club. Two of his articles on the isolation and preservation of typhoid bacilli appeared in the Jour. of Infectious Diseases in 1916. In 1917 he married Bertha Hertzberg, and they have 2 children: Morton Paul and Lawrence Gerald. Home: 1882 Grand Concourse. Office: 11 W. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**CLURMAN, HAROLD:** Director of Group Theatre, Writer; b. Sept. 18, 1901 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Bertha (Saphir). He was educated at Columbia U. and the Sorbonne (Paris). He began his career as an actor, being associated

with MacGown, Jones and O'Neill in 1924 and with the Theatre Guild from 1925 to 1927; also with John Golden and Jed Harris. He was stage manager (1925-26) and play reader (1929-32) for the Theatre Guild. In 1930 he founded the Group Theatre, of which he is still Dir. He delivered a series of lectures on the Theatre at the New Sch. of Social Res. in 1932, and has contributed articles to the Freeman (1924), New Republic, Creative Art (1929), Theatre Guild Magazine (1929), etc. He wrote the preface to With a Reckless Preface by John Howard Lawson (1934) and an article on Alfred Stieglitz in a book soon to be published. Home: Fifth Av. Hotel. Office: Group Theatre, N.Y.C.

**COBLENZ, ADOLPH:** Rabbi; b. Jan. 1889 in Lithuania, s. of Siegmund and Fanny (Altman). He was educated at Realschule der Israelitischen Religionsgesellschaft in Frankfort-on-the-Main, Germany; C.C.N.Y.; Columbia; and Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. He served as Rabbi of Cong. Adath Jeshurun, Syracuse, N.Y., and inspired and led the construction of the new edifice for its Center. Since 1920 he has occupied the pulpit of Chizuk Amuno Cong. of Balto. He is active in the Bd. of Jewish Educn., the Assoc. Char., YM and YWHA and ZOA, and is a member of the Rabbinical Assembly, the Exec. Comm. of the Un. Syn. of Am., and the Woodhaven Country and Baltimore Press Clubs. Address: Eutaw Pl. at Chauncey Av., Baltimore.

**COHANE, REGENE FREUND** (Mrs. Louis Starfield): Lawyer; b. Oct. 16, 1899 in N.Y.C., d. of Henry and Gussie (Robinson) Freund. She was educated at Cornell U. (LL.B. 1922). She has been associated with Louis S. Cohane since 1924, having engaged in the general practice of law since 1920. She is the Pres. of the Detroit Section of the Natl. C.J.W.; member of the Bd. of the Detroit Fed. of Women's Clubs, Treas. of the Women's Law. Assn. of Mich., former Pres. of the Women's Cornell Club of Detroit, and Past Natl. Pres. of Sigma Delta Tau. Mrs. Cohane is a member of the Wayne County Bar Assn., Kappa Beta Pi, the Women's City and Saturday Luncheon Clubs. She married Louis S. Cohane in 1924. Home: 1258 Chicago Blvd. Office: 844 Buhl Bldg., Detroit.

**COHEN, A. BRODERICK:** Educator; b. Aug. 26, 1884 in N.Y.C., s. of Isidore and Matilda (Broderick). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1906, A.M. 1909). Since 1925 he has been Prof. and Dir. of the Eve. Ext. and Summer Sessions at Hunter Coll., N.Y.C. Formerly he was Prin. of Vacation H.S., N.Y.C. (1920-24); Head of Dept. and Alternate to Prin., Bklyn. Tech. H.S. (1922-25); and held other positions in the N.Y. Pub. Sch. system. He was the leader of the successful movement to introduce the sabbatical year plan into the N.Y.C. public school system (1918-25). Active in the community, he is a member of the N.Y. Acad. of Pub. Educn. (1st V.P.); East. Assn. for Ext. Educn. (Past Pres.); Comm. on Cent. Libr. Bldg. of the Bklyn. Chamber of Commerce (former Chmn.); Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Char. (Chmn. Educators' Div., Asst. Dir., etc.); Federation (Educators' Div.); Am. Acad. of Visual Instr. (Adv. Council); N.Y. Conf. on Adult Educn. (Bd.); NEA (Life Memb.); Am. Geog. Soc. (Fellow); Bronx Boro-Wide Teachers' Assn. (Hon.); Sigma Tau Delta (Hon.); Jewish Bd. of Guardians (Dir. Bklyn. Comm.); Ort (Exec. Comm.); Hebrew Educnl. Soc. (Dir.); Am. Assn. for Adult Educn.; and numerous other educnl. and charitable organizations. He married Beatrice Levin, and they have 3 children: Jefferson Broderick, Rowland Broderick, Helen Broderick. Home: 2215 Newkirk Av., Bklyn. Office: Hunter Coll., 68 St. & Park Av., N.Y.C.

**COHEN, ALFRED M.:** International President of Bnai Brith; b. Oct. 19, 1859 in Cinti., s. of Morton S. and Phoebe (Phillips). He was educated at U. of C. (LL.B.) and holds an Hon. Degree of D.H.L. from Hebrew Un. Coll. In addition to his practice of law, he has been active in politics and served two terms in the Ohio State Senate. He was three times a member of the Ohio Presidential Electoral Coll. and twice its Pres. (in the elections of Pres. Wilson and Pres. F. D. Roosevelt). The Gov. of Ohio appointed him to the Commn. of Uniform State Laws and he was a member of the Cinti. City Coun-

cil, as well as candidate for Mayor of that city. As head of Bnai Brith he occupies a distinguished position in the affairs of the Jews of the U.S. and many other lands. He is also Chmn. of the Bd. of Govs. of the Hebrew Un. Coll. and has been a leader in various communal, civic and philanthropic causes for 50 years. He is a member of the Cinti. Bar Assn., Masons, Cinti. and Cuvier Press Clubs, Cong. K.K. Bene Israel, etc. Now a widower, he has 3 children: Ruth Cohen Mann, Hannah Cohen Rothschild and Philip A. Home: 3557 Reading Rd. Office: 9 W. 4 St., Cincinnati.

**COHEN, ARMOND EMANUEL:** Rabbi; b. June 5, 1909 in Canton, s. of Samuel and Rebecca (Lipkowitz). He was educated at Miami U.; N.Y.U (Griffith Hughes Memorial Orator 1928, A.B. 1930); Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi 1934). He was Rabbi of the Jewish Center of Jackson Heights, N.Y.C. (1932-34) and has been at Cleveland Jewish Center since 1934. He is a member of the Rabbinical Assembly of Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am., ZOA, the Am. Soc. of Oriental Studies, Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., Natl. Council of the League for Labor Palestine, and Alpha Lambda Phi (V. Chanc. 1929). He is author of Palestine and the Schools of Theology (in the Brandeis Mem. Vol. 1932). In 1934 he married Anne Lederman. Home: 2026 E. 107 St. Study: 1117 E. 105 St., Cleveland.

**COHEN, BERNARD M.:** Zoologist; b. Dec. 31, 1904 in Balto., s. of Louis A. and Sara (Weinkrantz). He was educated at Johns Hopkins (A.M. 1931, Ph.D. 1932). Dr. Cohen was Asst. in Zoology (1930-31), and has been Inst. in Zoology since 1932 and Res. Asst. in Genetics since 1933 at Johns Hopkins. He is a member of Xigma Xi and the AAAS. He is author of technical papers published in scientific journals. In 1931 he married Joanna Dreyfuss. Home: 3312 Gilman Terrace. Office: Dept. of Zoology, Johns Hopkins U., Baltimore.

**COHEN, DAVID ELIAS:** Editor and Publisher; b. Nov. 13, 1868 in Charleston, S.C., s. of Edward I. and Jeanette (Elias). He is Editor and Publisher of The Scribe; also Secy. of the Jewish Relief Soc.; member of the Bd. of Govs. of the Automobile Accident Prevention Assn. of Ore.; and member of IOBB, Temple Beth Israel and Cong. Ahavai Sholom. In 1909 he married Miriam Arenson. Home: 3304 N.E. 17 St. Office: 510 Davis Bldg., Portland, Ore.

**COHEN, EMANUEL:** Motion Picture Executive; b. Aug. 5, 1892 in Hartford, Conn., s. of Jacob and Rosabel. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1912). He is V.P. in charge of all production for Paramount Pictures Corp.; Dir. and V.P. of Paramount Productions, Inc., and Paramount News, Inc.; and a Dir. of Paramount Pictures Distrib. Corp. and Paramount Internatl., Inc. He began his career as a writer on politics and economics (1912-14) and joined Pathe in 1914 as Assoc. Editor of Pathe News, becoming Editor in 1915 and holding this position until 1922, during which time he also took over the editorship of the Pathe Review and later as well became Dir. of all short feature productions for Pathe. During this long service the newsreel grew from a mere filler on the program to an international institution, and became a vital part of every program. Called to Paramount in 1927 as Dir. of short feature production and Editor of Paramount News, he afterwards developed Paramount Pictorial Screen Songs, Talkartoons and Screen Souvenirs. He also instituted the British Paramount News in Great Britain and the Actualities Paramount in France. Taking over feature production in 1931, he was named a Dir. of the corporation and appointed V.P. in charge of all production. He is a Maj. in the U. S. Army Res. Corps.; a Col. in the Ky. Natl. Guard; and a member of Motion Picture Arts and Sc., Natl. Press Club, Acad. of Motion Pictures Engnrs., Explorers Club, and Temple Sinai of Hollywood. The Italian Govt. decorated him Commendatore dell' Ordine della Corona d'Italia. Home: 25 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 1501 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**COHEN, FELIX S.:** Asst. Solicitor, U.S. Dept. of Interior; b. July 3, 1907 in N.Y.C., s. of Prof. Morris R. and Mary (Ryshpan). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1926); Harvard (A.M. 1927, Ph.D. 1929); Columbia U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1931). Dr.

Cohen was Res. Asst. to a Justice of the Supreme Court of N.Y. (1931-32), and lecturer at the New Sch. for Social Res. and associated in the practice of law with the firm of Hays, Podell & Shulman of N.Y.C. (1932-33). He is now Asst. Solicitor in the U.S. Dept. of Int. (1933-). He is a member of the Am. Philos. Assn., Lambda Mu and Phi Beta Kappa. He is author of Ethical Systems and Legal Ideals (1933) and a contributor to the Encyc. of Social Sciences and to various legal and philosophical periodicals. In 1931 he married Lucy M. Kramer. Home: 401—23 St., N.W. Office: Dept. of Interior, Washington, D.C.

**COHEN, FRANK P.:** Attorney-at-Law; b. May 20, 1904 in Russia, s. of Samuel P. and Pifla (Ruboy). He was educated at Boston U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1925). He was with the law firm of Axelrod & Ryer in Miami, Fla. (1925-26) and a member of the firm of Swig & Cohen (1926-30). He is now in private practice in Taunton, Mass., and Boston. He has been retained by a number of important clients, among them the Industrial Bankers of Taunton, Inc., Dana Stores Corp., Standard Fruit Co., and Amusement Enterprises, Inc. He is Chmn. of the JDC of Taunton, Pres. of the local IOBB lodge, and a member of the Odd Fellows, Tau Delta Phi and Cong. Agudath Achim. In 1931 he married Russella Lipow Andrews. Home: 60 Browne St., Brookline. Office: 8 Taunton Green, Taunton, Mass.

**COHEN, GEORGE SOLOMON:** Industrialist; b. Nov. 14, 1885 in Galveston, Tex., s. of Robert I. and Agnes (Lord). He was educated in the schools of Galveston, Peekskill Mil. Acad. (N.Y.) and the Economist Training Sch. in N.Y.C. He secured his training for a mercantile and industrial career by working in mills, factories and retail stores in N.Y., and returned to Galveston, becoming a partner in his father's store. In 1917 he bought an interest in Foley Bros. Dept. Store, of which he is now Pres. and principal owner. He later became interested in the grain trade, and is now Pres. of the Am. Maid Flour Mills of Houston. Mr. Cohen endowed Cohen House, housing the Faculty of Rice Inst. He is Tr. of Houston Community Chest and Houston Art Mus., and has been active in the affairs of Faith Home, Jewish Welfare Assn., Child Guidance Clinic, Negro Hosp., Houston Social Ser. and others. He is Past Pres. of the Tex. Retail Dry Goods Assn.; former Dir. of the Natl. Retail Dry Goods, and Houston Retail Merchants Assns.; Dir. of the Friends of Rice Soc.; and a member of the Philosophic Soc. of Houston, Houston Little Theatre, and the Rotary, Ad. and Salesmanship, Elks, Houston Country, River Oaks Country, Westwood Country, and Houston Clubs, and of Beth Israel and Beth El Congs. In 1921 he married Esther Regina Meyer. Home: 607 Kipling St. Office: 407 Main St., Houston, Tex.

**COHEN, HENRY:** Rabbi; b. Apr. 7, 1863 in London, s. of David and Josephine. He was ordained in London in 1884 at Jews' College, and received the degree of D.H.L. from the Hebrew Un. Coll. in 1924. Now Rabbi of Cong. B'nai Israel in Galveston, Texas (1888-), he formerly served in Kingston, Jamaica (1884-85) and Woodville, Miss. (1885-1888). He is Pres. of the Gentlemen's Comm. of the Lasker Home for Homeless Children; Hon. V.P. of the Jewish Publ. Soc., V.P. of Adoue Seamen's Bethel; Ex-Pres. of the Galveston Open Forum; Hon. Life Member of CCAR; former member of the Hebrew Un. Coll. Adv. Bd. and the Texas Prison Bd. (1927); member of the Bd. of the Galveston Chapter of the Red Cross; Exec. Council of the Galveston Un. Char. and Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., Adv. Bd. of the Community Chest; member of the Am. Oriental Soc. and the Judeans. In 1928 the Henry Cohen Community House was erected in Galveston to commemorate his 40 years of community service. He is author of pamphlets on Biblical, Talmudic and historical subjects and a contributor to the Jewish Encycl. He was father of the Jewish Navy Chaplaincy Bill (1917) and received from Pres. Wilson the pen with which the bill was signed. In 1889 he married Mollie Levy. Address: 1920 Bwy., Galveston.

**COHEN, HENRY B.:** Communal Work; b. July 25, 1883 in Ristevas, Lithuania, s. of Yitshok and Bessie Rifka (Erdman). He is Pres. of Cong. Kennesseth Israel of Mnpls.; an officer of the Mnpls. Jewish

Fed.; a Dir. of the Talmud Torah of Mnpls., the Jewish Sheltering Home for Children and the Jewish Home for the Aged of Mnpls. and St. Paul; and a member of the Gymal Doled Club. In 1910 he married Mary Witebsky, and they have 3 children. Address: 9 S. 3 St., Minneapolis, Minn.

**COHEN, I. DAVID:** School Principal, Lecturer, Author; b. Mar. 8, 1884 in N.Y.C., s. of Israel and Rebecca (Feingold). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1902); Dartmouth (1913); Columbia (1921); N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1907); N.Y.U. (Pd.M. 1916, cand. for Ph.D.). He is Prin. of Bklyn. Boys Vocational H.S., and Supervisor of the Fed. Bd. for Vocational Educn., Bur. of Rehabilitation. He is affiliated with the Am. Jewish Congr. (Chmn. Educators Div., Secy. Bklyn. Council); Bklyn. Jewish Social Ser. Bur. (Treas.); Bklyn. Civic Council (Exec. Comm.); Bklyn. YMHA (Dir.); Bklyn. Fed. (Chmn. of Comm. on Coop.); etc. He is a member of Jewish Teachers Assn. (Past Pres.; N.Y. Natl., and Am. (Life) Voc. Assns.; NEA; and holds office in many other organizations. He is a Tr. of Cong. Beth Elohim, Bklyn., and Ninth St. Temple (Secy.), and a member of the Madison and Sheepskin (Pres.) Clubs. He is author of books on education and vocational guidance. In 1914 he married May Levy, and they have one son. Address: 11 Bond St., Bklyn.

**COHEN, IRA:** Surgeon; b. Aug. 4, 1887 in Long Branch, N.J., s. of Maurice S. and Rosalie I. (Meyer). He was educated at Columbia (B.S. 1909, M.D. 1911). He served his interneship at Mt. Sinai Hosp. in N.Y.C. and is now Neuro-Surg. to that institution and to Montefiore Hosp., Hosp. for Joint Diseases and Israel Zion Hosp. of Bklyn. He is also Cons. Neuro-Surg. to the Bklyn. Jewish Hosp.. He is a Lt. Col. in the Med. Res. Corps of the U.S. Army; a Fellow of the AMA, Am. Coll. of Surg. and N.Y. Acad. of Med.; and member of the N.Y. Surg. Soc., N.Y. Neur. Soc., etc. He is author of numerous papers which have appeared in surgical and neurological journals. In 1923 he married Margaret Nathan Meyer (deceased 1923), and in 1927 Dorothy D. Dreyfus. Home: 1111 Park Ave. Office: 4 E. 95 St., N.Y.C.

**COHEN, ISER PETER:** Manufacturer; b. July 12, 1873 in Nashville, Tenn., s. of Peter and Mary (Friedman). He was educated in the schools of Nashville. He is Pres. and Treas. of Cohen Bros. Corp., Mfrs. of knitted sportswear. Prior to 1904 he was a partner in Jacobus, Cohen & Co., Nashville, Tenn., and affiliated with Herman Bros. and Lindauer & Co. He was a member of the Nashville City Council. He is now Chmn. of the Knitted Outerwear Inst. of U.S. and the Knitted Outerwear Group of Jewish Fed., and member of the Arbitr. Soc. of Am., Nashville Bd. of Trade (Past Chmn.), YMHA (Founder in Nashville), Christmas Tree Fund (Originator), Elks (Past Tr.), Ad. Club (N.Y.), and Free Syn., N.Y.C. Address: 7 Park Av. Office: 498 Seventh Av., N.Y.C.

**COHEN, J. X.:** Rabbi; b. Aug. 15, 1889 in N.Y.C., s. of Barnett and Ida (Weaver). He was educated at Cooper Union (B.S. 1911, C.E. 1915); Jewish Inst. of Religion (Rabbi 1929). He was Sanitary Engnr. with Hering & Fuller, N.Y. (1907-15), Designing Engnr., City of Syracuse, N.Y. (1915-25), and Cons. Engnr. (1920-25). Since 1929 he has been Assoc. Rabbi of the Free Syn., N.Y.C. He is Past Pres. of the Syracuse Sect. of ASCE, Technology Club of Syracuse, and Alumni Assn. of the Jewish Inst. of Relig.; now Secy. of the N.Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers, Bursar of the Jewish Inst. of Relig., Exec. Secy. of Free Syn. Social Ser., and is a member of the AAAS and Am. Assn. of Social Security. He is author of numerous technical articles in engineering publications, and is also a contributor to the Am. Hebrew, Opinion, etc. In 1913 he married Sadie Alta Friedberg, and they have one daughter. Home: Lake Mohegan, N.Y. Study: 40 W. 68 St., N.Y.C.

**COHEN, JACOB MORRIS:** Rabbi; b. April 15, 1904 in Damir, Russia, s. of Samuel and Dora. He was educated at C.C. N.Y. (A.B. 1925); Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi 1928); and was awarded State Regents Scholarship. He was Rabbi in Lorain, O. (1928-29), and since 1929 at

Temple Emanuel of Lawrence, Mass. He is a Dir. of the Internatl. Inst., The Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. and Tuscan Lodge of the Masons, and was a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Greater Lawrence Ministers Assn. He is co-author of Quotations from Yerushalmi and Aruch Critically Examined. He married Fanny Landesman in 1930, and they have one son, Levi. Address: 18 Congress St., Lawrence, Mass.

**COHEN, JOSEPH GEORGE:** Professor of Education; b. Dec. 5, 1888 in Berezino, Russia, s. of Matthew and Ida (La Chaque). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1908); N.Y.U. (A.M. 1912, Pd.M. 1913, Ph.D. 1914). Professor Cohen is Head of the Dept. of Education and Dir. of the Extension Div. at Bklyn. Coll. He was a private in the U.S. Army (1917-18) and 1st Lt. in the Reserve Corps (1918-22). Before accepting his present position he was Assoc. Prof. of Educn. at C.C.N.Y. He is affiliated with Scholia, Kappa Delta Pi, and the Dept. of Superintendence, N.E.A. He was co-author with William McPherson of a monograph on The Intelligence of Drug Addicts; and with William Scarlet of Modern Pioneers. In 1925 he married Emma Mabel, and they have 2 children, Vera and Michael. Home: 133 Eighth Av. Office: Bklyn. Coll., 383 Pearl St., Bklyn.

**COHEN, JULIUS HENRY:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 26, 1873 in Bklyn., s. of Henry and Elizabeth (Wolf). He was educated at N.Y.U. (LL.B. 1896). He is Gen. Counsel for the Port of N.Y. Authority and a member of the law firm of Cohen, Gutman, Goldberg & Zorn. Formerly he was V. Chmn. and Counsel of St. Lawrence Power Development Corp. (1931); V. Chmn. of Citizens Un. (1919-21); Chmn. of Legisl. Comm. of Cit. Un. (1902-13); special Atty. Gen. in Rent Law cases; Counsel for Chamber of Commerce of State of N.Y.; special counsel for the State Housing Commn.; etc. He is a member of the Soc. for Ethical Culture, N.Y. State Bar Assn. (Chmn. Comm. on Unlawful Practice), N.Y. Co. Law. Assn. (Comm. on Prof. Ethics), Am. Bar Assn., Assn. of Practitioners before I.C.C. His clubs include the Metropolis Country, Authors', City, Natl. Dem., Bankers, Economic, and Harmonie. He is author of An American Labor Policy (1919); Commercial Arbitration and the Law (1918); and several earlier works. In 1900 he married Ida Strasburger. Home: 7 W. 81 St., N.Y.C.; Fir Cones, Elmsford, N.Y. Office: 74 Trinity Pl. and 111 Eighth Av., N.Y.C.

**COHEN. LESTER:** Writer; b. Aug. 17, 1901 in Chicago, s. of Hyman and Ann. He is author of: Sweepings; The Great Bear; Aaron Traum (with Hyman Cohen); and the screen plays of Sweepings, Of Human Bondage, etc. He is a member of the Authors League of Am., and the Screen Writers Guild. He married Priscilla Pardridge, and they have one child, Peter. Address: 49 Barrow St., N.Y.C.

**COHEN, LOUIS J.:** Assistant Attorney General of N.J.; b. Oct. 1894 in Rumania, s. of Sizu and Annette (Kaner). He was educated at N.Y.U. and N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B.). A member of the law firm of Cohen & Klein, he is Counsel for several insurance companies, for three building and loan assns. and two banks. He was Chmn. of the Legal Comm. (1931-32) and Pres. (1932-33) of the N.J. Bldg. and Loan League. He is a Dir. of the Fed. Home Loan Bank of Newark and Chmn. of its Exec. Comm.; Chmn. of the Comm. on Revision of Laws Affecting Foreclosure and Redemption, of the U.S. Bldg. and Loan League. He was a member of the Comm. on Admission to the Bar of the Essex Co. Bar Assn. (for 3 years), and is a Dir. of the Newark YM and YWHA, member of Cong. Oheb Sholam, Masons, etc. During the World War he served overseas with Battery A. 70th Div. Coast Artillery. He married Helene S. Katzin in 1919, and they have 2 sons: Martin David and Robert Maurice. Home: 122 Mercer Pl., S. Orange. Office: 744 Broad St., Newark.

**COHEN, MILTON BRONNER:** Physician; b. May 17, 1894 in Madison, Ind., s. of Morris S. and Daisy (Epstein). He was educated at the U. of Louisville, Med. Dept. (M.D. 1915). He is Dir. of the Asthma, Hay Fever and Allergy Found., and Vis. Allergist at St. Alexis Hosp., Cleveland. His professional affiliations are

with the Cleveland Acad. of Med. (Econ. Comm.), Am. Assn. of Immun., Soc. for Exper. Biol. and Med., Assn. for the Study of Allergy, AMA, etc. He is author of 40 scientific articles that have appeared in medical journals. In 1917 he married Edna Marie Geach, and they have 2 children: June Beverly and Milton Bronner, Jr. Home: 956 Brunswick Rd. Office: 10616 Euclid Av., Cleveland.

**COHEN, MORRIS RAPHAEL:** Professor of Philosophy; b. July 25, 1880 in Minsk, Russia, s. of Abraham Mordecai and Bessie (Farfel). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1900) and Harvard (Ph. D. 1906). He was a Teacher in the Educnl. Alliance (1899-1910) and in the N.Y. Pub. Schs. (1901-02); Teacher of Math. at C.C.N.Y. (1902-12); Asst. in the Dept. of Philos. at Harvard (1905-06); Lecturer at Columbia U. Law Sch. (1906-07, 1915-16 and summers of 1918 and 1927), at Johns Hopkins (1920-21, 1925-26), at Chicago U. (summer of 1923); Vis. Prof. of Philos. at Yale (1929-31); and Irwin and Schiff Lecturer at Cornell U. (1927 and 1931). He has been Prof. of Philos. at C.C.N.Y. since 1912. He is affiliated with the Am. Philos. Assn. (Pres. 1929), Am. Assn. of U. Profs. (Memb. of Council 1919-22), Conf. on Legal and Social Philos. (Secy. 1913-17), Conf. on Jewish Relations (Pres. 1933), and the Philos. Club. Recognized as one of America's outstanding thinkers of today, Dr. Cohen is author of a number of important philosophical works, including: Reason and Nature (1931); Law and the Social Order (1933); Logic and Scientific Method (with Dr. Nagel, 1934). He is also contributor to the Cambridge History of American Literature; to the volume on Religion Today (ed. by A. Swift); to the Chronicon Spinozanum; and to various philosophical, legal and literary periodicals in this country and abroad. In 1906 he married Mary Ryshpan, and they have 3 children: Felix S., Leonora D. and Victor W. Home: 854 W. 181 St. Office: C.C.N.Y., N.Y.C.

**COHEN, MORTIMER J.:** Rabbi; b. Mar. 1, 1894 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Rachel (Levine). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B.), Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi) and Dropsie Coll. (Ph.D.). He has occupied the pulpit of Beth Sholom Cong. of Phila. since his ordination. He was formerly Pres. of the Phila. Branch of the Un. Syn. of Am. and of the Bd. of Jewish Ministers of Phila.; is a Dir. of the Assoc. Talmud Torahs and Young Judea and member of the Natl. Rabbinical Assembly of Am., ZOA and Phi Beta Kappa. He is author of numerous articles in the Jewish Exponent of Phila., and other periodicals. In 1925 he married Helen Kalikman, and they have 2 children: Hedvah and Lorna. Home: 1602 Lindley Av. Study: Broad & Courtland Sts., Phila.

**COHEN, OCTAVUS ROY:** Author; b. June 26, 1891 in Charleston, S.C., s. of Octavus and Rebecca (Ottolengui). He was educated at Porter Mil. Acad. (1908); Clemson Coll. (1911); and received Hon. Litt.D. from Birmingham Southern Coll. (1927). He practiced civil engineering (1909-10), served in the editorial departments of several papers (1910-12), and practiced law (1913-15). Since then he has been engaged in fiction writing. His books include: The Crimson Alibi (1919), Gray Dusk (1920), Six Seconds of Darkness (1921), Midnight (1922), Assorted Chocolates (1922), Sunclouds (1924), Bigger and Blacker (1925), Black and Blue (1926), Detours (1927), Spring Tide (1928), The May Day Mystery (1929), Epic Peters, Pullman Porter (1930), Cameos (1931), Star of Earth (1932), Carbon Copies (1933), Scarlet Woman (1934), Transient Lady (1934), etc. He has also written several plays: The Scourge; Come Seven; Shadows; Every Saturday Night; etc., and has been contributing negro stories to the Sat. Eve. Post since 1918. He is a Lt., U.S.N.R.F., and member of the Authors League of Am., Am. Dramatists, Artists and Writers Golf Assn., etc. In 1914 he married Inez Lopez, and they have one son. Address: 1256 Whittaker St., Birmingham.

**COHEN, SAMUEL:** Electrical Engineer; b. April 26, 1896 in Sofia, Bulgaria. He was educated at Bklyn. Polytechnic Inst. (E.E. 1922). Since 1923 he has been Pres. of the Gen. Instrument Co. He was Engnr. for Sperry Gyroscope Co. (1917-19) and the Wireless Improvement Co.

(1919-21); Chief Engnr. for John Firth & Co. (1921-22) and Halliwell Elec. Co. (1922-23). He is a member of the Inst. of Radio Engnrs., AIEE, Am. Physical Soc., and the Civic Polo Club. He has for many years been a contributor to various technical publications. In 1923 he married Grace Barron. Home: 7420 Ridge Blvd., Bklyn. Office: 225 Varick St., N.Y.C.

**COHEN, SOL.:** Accountant, Communal Leader; b. Aug. 31, 1892 in Brest-Litovsk, Russia, s. of Osher and Malkah (Sussman). He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; Columbia; Jewish Theol. Sem. and Yeshivath Rabbi Isaac Elchanan. He has been engaged in the practice of accountancy since 1918. He is Pres. of Herzliah Hebrew H.S. and Teachers Sem. of N.Y.; a member of the Adm. Comm. of the ZOA; a Dir. of the Am. Palestine Campaign of the Jewish Agency; founder of the Keren Hayesod in Richmond Hill; Chmn. of the local Am. Palestine Campaigns; Chmn. of the L.I. Conf. for Palestine; Tr. of Cong. Beth Israel and Chmn. of the Bd. of Educn. of the Beth Israel Community Center of Richmond Hill; a former V.P. of the L.I. branch of the Un. Syn. of Am.; and a member of the Masons, Jewish Welfare Fund Feds., etc. He was Dramatic Editor of Der Grosser Kundes (1913-14), Assoc. Editor of the Young Judean (1913), and has contributed to Der Grosser Kibitzer, the Jewish Tribune, etc. He married Anna M. Solomon in 1918, and they have 2 sons: Emanuel S. and Arthur. Home: 8807—104 St., Richmond Hill, N.Y. Office: 11 W. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**COHEN, SOL B.:** Violinist, Composer, Orchestra Director; b. Jan. 11, 1891 in Urbana, Ill., s. of Nathan H. and Addie (Bernstein). He was educated at Chicago Musical Coll.; Ecole Normale de Musique, Paris; also at Prague and Budapest schools. He was a member of the Cinti. and Los Angeles Symph. Orchs., and has served at various times as Musical Dir. for Ruth St. Denis and Ted Shawn and as arranger of musical scores for Thomas Ince, D. W. Griffith and Cecil B. de Mille. Since 1917 he has been Dir. of the Violin Dept. at the Peoria Musical Coll. His compositions for violin, voice and ensemble groups have been published by Schirmer, Ditson, Whitmark and Carl Fischer. He was Pres. of the Hollywood Chorus (1931-32) and is a member of Phi Mu Alpha, Kiwanis, Exchange Club (Urbana), Uplifters Club (L.A.), etc. Address: 511 W. Elm St., Urbana, Ill.

**COHEN, SOLOMON SOLIS:** Physician; b. 1857 in Phila., s. of Myer David and Judith Simiah (da Silva Solis). He was educated at Jefferson Med. Coll. (M.D. 1883) and holds an Hon. Sc.D. from his alma mater and an Hon. D.H.L. from the Jewish Theol. Sem. From 1902 to 1927 he was Prof. and since then he has been Emeritus Prof. of Clin. Med. at Jefferson Med. Coll. He was also Prof. of Med. and Therap. (Emeritus Prof. 1902-) at the Phila. Polyclinic and has been associated with various other important colleges and hospitals. He is Cons. Phys. to the Pa. State Hosp. for the Insane (1902-); Med. Dir. of the Convalesc. Home of Phila. (1928-); Past Pres. of the Phila. Co. Med. Soc. (1898-99); Pres. of the Bd. of Overseers at Gratz Coll. (1928-); a Founder and Tr. of the Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am.; etc. In 1899 he was a Delegate to the Zionist Congr. in Basle, and he is now a member of the Council of the Jewish Agency (1929-). Dr. Cohen is author of many medical works, contributor to various scientific journals and encyclopaedias and Tr. of the U.S. Pharmacopoeia (1920-). He has also contributed essays and verse to many Jewish and general periodicals and translated numerous poems of Gabirol, Halevi, Moses Ibn Ezra and others from Hebrew. In 1885 he married Emily Nathan da Silva Solis. Address: 1906 Walnut St., Phila.

**COHEN, WILLIAM NATHAN:** Justice of N. Y. State Supreme Court; b. May 7, 1857 in N.Y.C. After completing his early education, he attended Kimball Un. Acad.; Columbia Law Sch. (LL.B.); Dartmouth Coll. (A.M., LL.D.). He is Justice of the N.Y. State Supreme Court. In the course of his career he has been a member of the law firms of Morrison, Lauterbach & Spingarn, and Hoadly, Lauterbach & Johnson. He is a Tr. of the Fed-

eration (N.Y.C.), and affiliated with the Bar Assn. of the City of N.Y. (V.P.), Co. Law Assn., N.Y. State and Am. Bar Assns. His clubs include Alpha Delta Phi, Harmonie, Bohemian, etc. Home: 515 Park Av. Office: 20 Exchange Pl., N.Y.C.

**COHEN, ZVI:** Editor, Author and Educator; b. July 15, 1895 in Lowicz, Warsaw Govt., s. of Isaac and Feiga (Zgierska). He was educated at Lodz Gymnasium, Yeshiva (ordained Rabbi); U. of Berlin and Vienna; McGill U.; Dropsie Coll. (Ph.D.). Now Managing Editor of the Jewish Voice, he was formerly Editor of Der Emes; Exec. and Educnl. Dir. of all Montreal Hebrew Schs. (1931-32); Campaign Dir. of the Hebrew Inst., Montreal (1931-32); staff member of Der Yidisher Tageblatt, N.Y. (1924-28); Managing Editor of Das Yiddishe Folk, N.Y. (1922-28); Managing Editor of Der Kundes, N.Y. (1921-22), Hajnt of Warsaw (1918-20), and many other weekly and daily papers, here and abroad. He lectures and participates in other activities for the ZOA, and is a member of the J. L. Peretz Writers' Club, Jewish Natl. Workers' Alliance, etc. His writings include: Das Schwartze Buch (1916-17-18); Fon Tiefen Hartzen (1914); Bataivel (1912); One Hundred Romantic Nights. In 1911 he married Regina Shapiro, and they have 2 children, Shulamith and Isaac. Address: 673 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**COHN, ALFRED A.:** U.S. Collector of Customs; b. Mar. 26, 1880 in Freeport, Ill., s. of Isidor and Goldie (Jackson). Starting in newspaper work at the age of 15, Mr. Cohen has been editor of Western and Mid-Western newspapers and Photoplay Magazine as well as staff writer for A.P. and various motion picture firms. He is author of over 100 screen plays, including scenarios for: The Jazz Singer (first sound picture produced); The Cohens and the Kellys; The Cat and the Canary; The Cisco Kid; We Americans; Son of a Sailor; and other screen successes. In 1932 he was a delegate from Cal. to the Dem. Natl. Conv. He was appointed Collector of Customs for the Los Angeles Dist. in 1933 by President Roosevelt. He is former Pres. of the Screen Writers Guild, former Hon. V.P. of the Authors League of Am. and a member of the Writers Club of Hollywood. He is co-author of the books: Gun Notches (1931) and Take the Witness (1934). In 1905 he married Hazel Lent, and they have 3 children: Dorothy, Jackson A. and Adrienne. Home: 9935 Toluca Lake Av., N. Hollywood. Office: Custom House, Los Angeles.

**COHN, ALFRED EINSTEIN:** Physician; b. April 16, 1879 in N.Y.C., s. of Abraham and Maimie (Einstein). He was educated at Columbia U. (A.B. 1900, M.D. 1904); U. of Freiburg, Germany (1907-09); Us. of London and Vienna. He has been Vis. Prof. of Med. at Un. Med. Coll., Peking, China (1925); Councillor of Vet. Bur., Washington, D.C.; Sr. Cons. in Circulatory Diseases and Lt. Col. of AEF; Maj. in Med. Res. Corps; assigned to Surgeon General's Assoc. (1911-14); Assoc. Member (1914-20) and Member (1920-), Rockefeller Inst. for Med. Res.; Alumni Fellow in Path., Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia U. (1909-11). He is a member of the Bd. of Govs. and Chmn. of the Comm. on Res. for the N.Y. TB and Health Assn. His professional organizations are the Assn. of Am. Phys., Assn. of Clin. Inv., Soc. of Exper. Biol. and Med., and others. He is author of about 90 medical investigations. In 1911 he married Ruth Walker Price. Home: 300 Cent. Pk. W. Office: Hosp. of the Rockefeller Inst. for Med. Res., N.Y.C.

**COHN, DAVID J.:** Bio-Chemist; b. Oct. 3, 1896 in N.Y.C., s. of Morris S. and Goldina (Davidson). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1917); Columbia (A.M. 1919, Ph.D. 1924). Formerly Asst. Chem. at Mt. Sinai Hosp. of N.Y., he now occupies the position of Dir. of Chem. Labs. at the Nelson Morris Inst. for Med. Res. of the Michael Reese Hosp. in Chicago. Dr. Cohn is a member of the Am. Chem. Soc., Sigma Xi, etc. In 1933 he married Silka Stocker. Home: 5428 Woodlawn Av. Office: 2900 Ellis Av., Chicago.

**COHN, ISIDORE:** Professor of Surgery; b. April 9, 1885 in W. Baton Rouge, La., s. of Henry and Sophie (Farrnbacher). He was educated at La. State U. (B.Sc. 1903) and Tulane U. (M.D. 1907). Dr.

Cohn is Prof. of Surg. at the Grad. Sch. of Med. and Prof. of Clin. Surg. at the Sch. of Med., Tulane U.; Assoc. Sr. Surg. to Touro Infirmary, Vis. Surg. to Charity Hosp. (N.O.) and Cons. Surg. to Flint Goodridge Hosp. of Dillard U.; Med. Dir. and Surg. of the P.E. Church and Surg. to Jewish Children's Home and Hope Haven Farm of the R.C. Church. He is a member of the Am. Coll. of Surg., South. Surg. Assn., Soc. for Exper. Biol. and Med., Am. Med. Editors and Authors Assn., New Orleans Acad. of Sc., Southern, La., and Am. Med. Assns.; Alpha Omega Alpha, Phi Kappa Phi, Phi Delta Epsilon, the Round Table and W. End Country Clubs, and Touro Syn. He has done experimental work on bone regeneration, and is author of many articles on acute diseases of the abdomen, surgery of the spleen, retroperitoneal tumors, orbital tumors, skeletal defects, etc. In 1910 he married Elsie Waldhorn, and they have 3 children. Address: 1522 Aline St., New Orleans.

**COHN, M. METZ:** Lawyer; b. June 1, 1893 in Paterson, N.J., s. of Benjamin and Annie (Levy). He was educated at N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B.). Mr. Cohn has been engaged in the practice of law since his admission in 1914, and is now Special Master in Chancery in N.J. During the World War he served with the A.E.F., and in 1933 was elected State Commander of the V.F.W. of N.J. He is also active in other veteran organizations. He is a member of the N.J. State, Passaic Co., and Am. Bar Assns., and Barnert Temple. In 1923 he married Madelin Long, and they have 2 children: Ann Linn and Joseph. Home: 410 18 Av. Office: 115 Market St., Paterson, N.J.

**COHN, MICHAEL A.:** Physician; b. Dec. 10, 1867 in Russia, s. of Abraham and Zissel. He was educated at N.Y.U., Coll. of Phys. and Surg. and Post-Grad. Sch. of Med. and did post-grad. work at Charite (Berlin), Das Allgemeine Kranken Hause (Vienna), Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Baltimore (M.D. 1893). Dr. Cohn is on the staffs of the Unity and Beth-El Hosps. Active in public affairs, he contributes articles in Yiddish and English to various publications and is author of Two Worlds and Questions and Answers, dealing with the Sacco-Vanzetti case. He is Pres. of the Freie Arbeiter Stimme Assn. and member of the Phys. Mut. Aid Assn., Am. Civ. Lib. Un., Internatl. Comm. for Pol. Prisoners and N.Y. State and Kings Co. Med. Soc. He married Annie Netter in 1890, and they have 2 children: Mrs. Jessie Fisher and Albert. Home: 276 Coleridge St., Manhattan Beach, N.Y. Office: 457 Eastern Pkway., Bklyn.

**COHN, MORRIS MANDEL:** Sanitary Engineer; b. Nov. 21, 1898 in Schenectady, N.Y., s. of Jacob and Rebecca. He was educated at Union U. (B.S. in C.E. 1921, M.S. in C.E. 1931). Mr. Cohn is Sanitary Engr. of Schenectady and Cons. Engr. to Gen. Elec. Co. He served in the U.S. Army during the World War, and was Sanitary Chem. (1921-24) and Supt.-Engr. (1924-28) of the Dept. of Pub. Works of Schenectady. He pioneered in sewage chlorination phases in Am. and was awarded the Kenneth Allen Mem. Award in 1933. He is Pres. of N.Y. State Sewage Works Assn.; Chmn. of the Chamber of Commerce Health Conserv. Comm.; Dir. of Schenectady Chapt. of N.Y. State Profnl. Engrs. Soc.; Fellow of the Am. Pub. Health Assn.; and member of the N. Eng. Sewage Works Assn., Am. Soc. of Sanitary Engrng., ASCE (Assoc.) and Sigma Xi. He is Dir. and Secy. of the Jewish Community Center and Dir. of Nott Terr. Syn. He is Assoc. Editor of Municipal Sanitation, and author of many articles in engineering magazines. In 1923 he married Rose M. Gold, and they have 2 children. Address: City Hall, Schenectady, N.Y.

**COLEMAN, AARON B.:** Lawyer; b. Nov. 11, 1896 in N.Y.C., s. of Barnet and Mollie (Kohlman). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1917); Columbia Law Sch. (LL.B. 1921). Mr. Coleman has been connected with the law firm of Wollman & Wollman since 1923, and has argued successfully before the appellate courts cases involving constitutional right of jury trial; applicability of Fed. Legisl. (Jones Act) to seamen on foreign vessels lying in foreign waters; disputes between stockbroker and customer. He also argued one of the earliest cases to be heard by the U.S. Bd. of Tax Appeals and served as Counsel to a Bondholders' Comm. in op-

position to proceedings instituted before the N.Y. Transit Commn. by a N.Y. street railway company. He is Instr. in Law in the Sch. of Business and Civic Adm. of C.C.N.Y. (Eve. session), and a member of Phi Beta Kappa, Comm. on Profess. Econ., N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., Am. Assn. of U. Profs., and N.Y. Young Repub. Club. His article on Investment House Circular Letters as Offers to Contract, originally appeared in the Bus. Bull. of the City Coll. Sch. of Bus. and was reprinted in the Commercial Law Jour. and in the N.Y. Law Jour. In 1927 he married Martha Levy, and they have one son, Paul David. Address: 20 Broad St., N.Y.C.

**COLEMAN, BERNARD SIMPSON:** Social Worker; b. July 2, 1898 in Stafford Springs, Conn., s. of Samuel J. and Ida (Kaplan). He was educated at M.I.T. (B.S. 1918). He was Chem. and Bact. for the Montclair Water Co. (1919-24); Indust. Secy. of the N.J. TB League (1925-27); Exec. Secy. of Hudson Co. TB League (1928-31); and Cons. to the Comm. on Community Dental Hygiene of the N.Y. TB and Health Assn. in 1931. He is now Secy., Tuberculosis Comm., of N.Y. Tuberculosis and Health Assn. and since 1932 he has been Municipal Relief Dir. of the N.J. State Emergency Relief Adm. and is also a Special Lecturer at Christ Hosp., Jersey City, and Presbyterian Hosp., Newark. He was V.P. (1929) and Pres. (1930-32) of the Jersey City Health Council and is now Chmn. of the Dept. of Physical and Health Educn. of the N.J. Fed. of YM and YWHAs, a member of the Adv. Bd. of the Passaic Co. TB and Health Assn. and Secy. and a Fellow of the Industrial Hygiene Sect. of the Am. Pub. Health Assn. He is author of numerous articles on public health published in various scientific journals. In 1922 he married Evelyn B. Bornstein, and they have 2 sons: Kenneth and Roger. Home: 87 Vassar Av., Newark. Office: 386 Fourth Av., N.Y.C.

**COLEMAN, EDWARD D.:** Librarian; b. 1891 in Lithuania, s. of David and Rachel (Ratzkowsky). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1914). He is now Librarian of the Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., with offices in N.Y.C. He has contributed to the publications of the Am. Jewish Hist. Soc. and is author of The Bible in English Drama (1931), A Bibliography of the Writings and Addresses of Cyrus Adler, 1882-1933 (1933), Plays of Jewish Interest on the American Stage, 1752-1821 (1934), Bibliography of George Alexander Kohut (1934), and other works. Address: 3080 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**CONE, BERNARD M.:** Cotton Manufacturer, Philanthropist; b. Sept. 21, 1874 in Balto., s. of Herman and Helen (Guggenheimer). He was educated at Balto. City Coll. (1888-91); Johns Hopkins (A.B. 1894); Columbia (A.M. 1896, LL. B. 1897). After admission to the N.Y.C. Bar, he engaged in the practice of law in the office of Guggenheimer, Untermyer & Marshall (1897-1904) In 1904 he moved to Greensboro, N.C., and has since engaged in cotton manufacturing. He is Pres. of the Proximity Mfg. Co., Greensboro; Dir. of the Atlantic Bank & Trust Co., Revolution Cotton Mills, Summit Av. Bldg. Co., Cone Export and Comm. Co. (N.Y.C.). He has been Pres. (1924-25) of the N. Carolina Cotton Mfrs. Assn.; member of the Bd. of Govs. of the Am. Cotton Mfrs. Assn.; Pres. of the Sch. Bd. of Mill Schs. at Greensboro, which builds and maintains local schools of the community, maintains visiting nurses organizations of the community, builds playgrounds, establishes kindergartens. Mr. Cone contributed YMCA Bldgs. at a cost of $500,000, and maintains numerous other welfare and philanthropic institutions in Greensboro, and he operates a dairy farm to supply the town with dairy provisions at cost, also supplies coal and wood at cost and provides ice free-of-charge in the summer to residents of the mill community. He is affiliated with Temple Emanuel, Kiwanis, Merchants and Mfrs. Club of Greensboro, and the Greensboro Country, and Sedgefield Country Clubs. In 1911 he married Elaine Wolf. Address: Greensboro, N.C.

**COONS, ALBERT:** Department Store Executive; b. Nov. 11, 1890 in DuBois, Pa., s. of Cosmar Philidore and Theresa (Schwarz). He was educated at Cent. H.S. in Phila. and is now V.P. of the Hahn Dept. Stores. Active in the com-

munity, he is Chmn. of the Lebanon Co. Chapt. of Red Cross, Dir. of Good Samaritan Hosp., Chamber of Commerce, Lebanon Pub. Libr. Assn. and Kiwanis Club; member of Lebanon Co. Country Club and Cong. Beth Israel. He married May L. Bochroch, and they have one son. Address: Hahn Dept. Stores, Lebanon, Pa.

**COOPER, CHARLES I.:** Social Worker; b. Dec. 29, 1886 in Ukraine, Russia, s. of Moshe Chaim and Clara. His education was received at the U. of Pittsburgh (A.B. cum laude 1910). He is Exec. Dir. of the Jewish Philanthr. of Mnpls. (1933-). Formerly he was Supt. of the Un. Hebrew Relief Assn. of Pgh. and organizer and first Secy. of the Jewish Big Brother Assn. of the Jewish Children's Bur. In 1919 he was associated with the late Dr. Boris D. Bogen in the relief work of the JDC, having direct responsibility for the relief program in Warsaw. In Pgh. he was on the faculty of the Sch. of Social Work of Duquesne U. In 1922 he was Exec. Dir. of the Council Educnl. Alliance in Cleveland and in 1924-29 he served as Dir. of the Southwest. office of UPA. He is Treas. of the Am. Assn. of Social Workers, Exec. Comm. member of the Minn. State Conf. on Social Work, and member of the Natl. Conf. of Social Work and Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Ser. Mr. Cooper is author of The Story of the Jews in Pittsburgh, The Tobacco Workers Strike (Survey), and various monographs in Jewish Charities. He also edited the Jewish Chronicle (Oklahoma City) for 3 years. In 1910 he married Anna Finkelstein, and they have 2 children, Theodor H. and Carl. Address: 404 S. 8 St., Minneapolis.

**COOPER, SAMUEL BENJAMIN:** b. Oct. 22, 1890 in Russia, s. of Hyman and Sarah Cooper. Mr. Cooper is engaged in the cotton goods converting business in Fall River, where he is Pres. of Cong. Beth El, and a member of the Am. Jewish Congr. and of the Am. Jewish Comm., ZOA, Avoda Club, Elks, K. of P., Odd Fellows, and the Natl. Travel Club of the U.S. He married Catherine Alpert in 1915 and they have 2 children. Address: 592 N. Main St., Fall River, Mass.

**COPELAND, LILLIAN:** Olympic Champion; b. Nov. 25, 1904 in N.Y.C., d. of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Copeland. She is a graduate of the U. of Southern Cal. and Southern Cal. Law Sch. In 1925 she won the U.S. championship in shotput and during the same year she won the Southern Pacific championship for shotput, discus, fifty-yard dash and javelin. In 1926 she captured the U.S. championship for shotput, discus and javelin, retaining her championship for shotput and discus in 1927. The following year she set a new world's record for discus and ran first lap on world's record making 440 yard relay. She was Olympic winner in 1928 at Amsterdam, Holland, and in 1932 at Los Angeles. In 1935 she represented the U.S. Maccabee in Palestine, where she won three events. She is a member of the Women's Athletic Assn. of Southern Cal., Alpha Epsilon Phi, Delta Psi Kappa, Chevey Chase and the Pasadena Athletic Club. Address: Los Angeles.

**COPLAND, AARON:** Composer; b. Nov. 14, 1900 in Bklyn., s. of Harris M. and Sarah (Mittenthal). He was educated in the public and high schools of Bklyn. and studied composition under Rubin Goldmark and Nadia Boulanger. His compositions include: First Symphony (1924), Music for the Theatre (1925), Dance Symphony (1925), Piano Concerto (1926), Symphonic Ode (1929), Short Symphony (1933), and chamber music. His orchestral compositions have been played by the leading orchestras in the U.S., Europe, Mexico, Cuba, etc., and he was awarded the Guggenheim Fellowship (1925-27) and the RCA Victor Award. He is a Dir. of the League of Composers and the Internatl. Soc. for Contemporary Music (U.S. Sect.), and acted as Chmn. of the Music Comm. for the Yaddo Festival at Saratoga Springs, N.Y. Address: c|o Cos Cob Press, 209 W. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**CORALNIK, ABRAM:** Writer; b. 1884 in Uman, Russia. He was educated at the Us. of Florence, Berlin, Bonn and Vienna (Ph.D.). Since 1920 he has been Contrib. Editor of The Day, N.Y.C. He was Editor of Europe, a weekly in Petrograd (1918); Corresp. to the Reich (Petrograd)

from Rome, Berlin and Copenhagen; Editor of the Welt (1903-05) and Zeit of Vienna; Agramer Tagblatt of Zugrel; Tagespost of Graz, etc. He is Pres. of the Am. League for Defense of Jewish Rights and the Jewish P.E.N. Club; V.P. of the Anti-Nazi League; Dir. of Ort and Hias. His writings include Russenbuch, philosophical articles in Zeitschrift fuer Philosophie and Archiv fuer Geshichte der Philosophie; 5 volumes of collected essays in Yiddish, and other works. He is married and has 2 children. Address: 183 E. Bwy., N.Y.C.

**CORNBLEET, THEODORE:** Dermatologist; b. Mar. 10, 1899 in St. Louis, s. of Morris C. and Sarah (Mett). He was educated at the U. of Mo., St. Louis U., U. of P. and the U. of Ill. (B.S., M.D., M.S.). He is Asst. Prof. of Dermat. at the U. of Ill., and Att. Dermat. at Cook Co. and Mt. Sinai Hosps. in Chicago. He was formerly Resid. Phys. of Barnard Skin and Cancer Hosp. in St. Louis and on the teaching staffs of Washington U. and the U. of Ill. He is a Fellow of AMA and member of the Ill. and Chicago Med. Socs., Chicago Dermat. Soc., Am. Med. Authors, Sigma Xi, Med. Res. and Standard Clubs. He is author of a number of technical articles in the Jour. of the AMA. Address: 310 S. Michigan Av., Chicago.

**COSEL, MIRIAM MARLIN:** Peace Advocate; b. June 30, 1895 in New Castle, Pa., d. of Abraham and Dorothy (Baltimore) Marlin. She was educated at Drexel Inst. of Phila. and Haverford Coll., Inst. of Internatl. Relations. She served as Dietitian at the Base Hosp. of Camp Jackson, S.C., during the World War, and represented the Pa. Women at the Cecil Peace Conf. in Paris (Nov. 1931). She is Pres. of New Castle Sect. of the Natl. CJW, Hon. Pres. of the Bnai Brith Relig. Sch. Alumni, on the Bd. of Lawrence Co. Chapt. of Red Cross, Chmn. of Lawrence Co. Council on Cause and Cure for War, and Past Chmn. on Internatl. Relations of New Castle Woman's Club; member of the Sisterhood of Temple Israel and the New Castle Chapt. of Hadassah. In 1920 she married William Leon Cosel, and they have one daughter. Address: 1201 N. Mercer St., New Castle, Pa.

**COURNOS, JOHN:** Author; b. Mar. 6, 1881 in Kieff, Russia, s. of Gregory and Euphrosyne (Khatavner) Korshoon. He is author of the following novels: Babel (1922), The New Candide (1924), Miranda Masters (1926), O'Flaherty the Great (1927), Wandering Women (1930), The Devil is an English Gentleman (1932); a volume of poems, In Exile (1923); a biography, A Modern Plutarch (1928); two plays, Sport of Gods (1925) and Shylock's Choice (1930), and other works. He was Editor of Best British Short Stories (with E. J. O'Brien, 1922-26), Fifteen Finest Short Stories (1928), and Representative American Short Stories (1929). A translator of several Russian works, he also contributes to the English and Am. periodicals. He was Investigator of Famine Areas in Cent. Europe for Save the Children Fund, London (1920); on the staff of the Brit. Foreign Office (1919-20) and the Ministry of Inform. (1918-19); member of the Anglo-Russian Commn. to Petrograd, appointed by Brit. For. Office (1917-18). He is a member of the P.E.N. Club of London. In 1924 he married Helen Kestner. Address: Curtis Brown, Ltd., 18 E. 48 St., N.Y.C.

**CROCKIN, MRS. EMIL:** Volunteer Welfare Worker; b. Sept. 1880 in Balto., d. of Isaac and Anne (Winstock) Jacobs. She was educated at Randolph Macon Women's Coll. Mrs. Crockin is Hon. Pres. of the Balto. Chapter of Hadassah, Pres. of the Balto. League of Women Voters and the Legislative Clearing House of Md.; member of the Bd. of Supervisors of City Char.; Chmn. of Educn. of the YM and YWHA; Chmn. of Legislation of the Fed. of Jewish Women's Orgs. of Md.; Chmn. of Internatl. Relations of the Balto. Fed. of Clubs; V.P. of the Balto. branch of the Women's Internatl. League for Peace and Freedom; and member of the Bd. of the Women's City Club. She is a member of the CJW, Women's Civic League and Cong. Chizuk Amuno. She married Emil Crockin, and they have one daughter, Mrs. Irving C. Goldstein. Address: Park Heights at Bancroft Rd., Baltimore.

**CROLL, DAVID ARNOLD:** Minister of Welfare and Municipal Affairs, Province of Ontario; Mayor of Windsor; b. Mar. 12, 1900 in Moscow, s. of Hillel and Minnie (Cherniak). He was educated at Toronto U. (LL.B.). He was formerly a member of the law firm of Sheppard, Levin & Croll, later head of David A. Croll & Co. He has been Mayor of the City of Windsor since 1931, and in 1934 was elected to the Ontario Legislative Assembly and appointed to the Cabinet by Prime Minister Hepburn. He is active in civic and communal causes, and affiliated with Shaar Hashomayim Syn. In 1925 he married Sarah Levin, and they have 3 daughters. Address: 327 Onellette Av., Windsor, Ont.

**CRONBACH, ABRAHAM:** Professor of Social Studies; b. Feb. 16, 1882 in Indpls., s. of Marcus and Hannah (Itzig). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1902) and Hebrew Un. Coll. (B.H. 1902, Rabbi 1906, D.D. 1915). He has been Prof. of Social Studies at Hebrew Un. Coll. (1922-), Chaplain of the Fed. of Syn. of Chicago (1919-22), and Rabbi at various synagogues. He is Secy. of the Peace Heroes Mem. Soc.; member of the Bd. of Jewish Community House, Jewish Center, Un. Jewish Social Agencies, Co. Adv. Relief Comm., Commn. on Social Justice and CCAR; member of the Am. Sociol. Soc., Am. Assn. for Labor Legislation, Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Ser., Natl. Child Labor Comm., the Social Workers' Club and Cong. B'ne Israel. He is author of Prayers of the Jewish Advance (1924), Religion and its Social Setting (1933), The Psychoanalytic Study of Judaism (1932), The Jewish Peace Book (1932), and many earlier works. In 1917 he married Rose Hentel, and they have one child. Address: Hebrew Un. Coll., Cincinnati.

**CULLMAN, HOWARD STIX:** Business Executive, Philanthropist; b. Sept. 25, 1891 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph F. and Zillah (Stix). He was educated at Phillips Exeter Acad. and Yale (A.B. 1913). He is a leader in the wholesale tobacco field, being V.P. of Tobacco & Allied Stocks, Inc., V.P. and Treas. of Cullman Bros., and Dir. of the County Trust Co. and Underwriters Trust Co. Since Dec. 1932 he has been Receiver of Roxy Theatres Corp. He was appointed Commnr. of the Port of N.Y. Auth. by Gov. Smith and reappointed in 1934 by Gov. Lehman. As Chmn. on Inland Freight Stations he planned, supervised and guided the building of Inland Terminal No. 1, and is now V. Chmn. of Port of N.Y. Auth. He is an authority on hospital administration matters. He has been Pres. of the Bd. of Beekman St. Hosp. for the last 13 years, and was Chmn. of Gov. Roosevelt's Comm. to Review Med. and Hosp. Problems connected with Workmen's Comp. He entered politics as Treas. for Robert F. Wagner in his first senatorial race and has since been a prominent figure in many Dem. campaigns. He was Chmn. of the Comm. on Homeless Men of the Jewish Social Ser. Assn. and the Ort Campaign for Indust. Reconstruction; and is a Dir. of Madison House, Lenox Hill Neighborhood Assn. and Boys' Club. He is a member of the City, Century, Yale, Natl. Dem., Milton Point, Manhattan and Luncheon (Wall St.) Clubs. In 1915 he married Elsie Gottheil, and they have 2 children. Address: 161 Front St., N.Y.C.

**CUSHMAN, EDWARD H.:** Lawyer; b. Jan. 22, 1897 in Phila., s. of Arthur M. and Katie. He was educated at the U. of P. and Temple U. (LL.B. 1920). He has practiced in Phila. since 1920. Mr. Cushman is Past Master of the Wm. B. Hackenberg Lodge, F.&A.M., and a member of Cong. Adath Jeshurun. He is author of Law of Mechanics Liens in Pa. (1925) and Bonds on Public Improvements (1931). He married Martha Frank Gerson in 1930, and they have one son, Robert Frank. Home: 707 Chelten Av., Oak Lane Pk. Office: 123 S. Broad St., Phila.

**CUTLER, MAX:** Surgeon; b. May 9, 1899 in Jitomir, Russia, s. of Samuel and Esther (Tschudnowsky). He was educated at the U. of Ga. (B.S.) and Johns Hopkins Med. Sch. (M.D.). He is Dir. of the Tumor Clinic of Michael Reese Hosp. (Chicago) and Cons. in Tumors to the Edward Hines, Jr., U.S. Govt. Vet. Hosp. at Hines, Ill. He was formerly Dir. of the N.Y.C. Cancer Inst., Rockefeller Fellow, Mem. Hosp., N.Y.C.; Instr. in Path. at Cornell U. Med. Sch., and Resid. Surg. at Johns Hopkins Hosp. in Balto. He was

the first Pres. of the Am. Assn. for the Study of Neoplastic Diseases, and is a member of the AMA, Chicago Med. Soc., Inst. of Med. of Chicago, N.Y. Acad. of Med., Am. Radium Soc., and Mt. Sinai Cong. of Chicago. Co-author with Sir George Lenthal Cheatle of London of Tumors of the Breast, he has also contributed 32 articles to the medical journals. In 1926 he married Chelita Parade. Address: Michael Reese Hosp., Chicago.

**DAHLBERG, EDWARD:** Novelist; b. July 22, 1900 in Boston, s. of Harris and Elizabeth. He was educated at Columbia (Ph.B. 1925). He is author of several novels which have aroused considerable discussion, among them: Bottom Dogs (1930); From Flushing to Calvary (1932); and Those Who Perish (1934). He is a regular contributor to the New Masses, and occasional contributor to the Fortnightly Review (London), New Republic, Nation, N.Y. Times, N.Y. Eve. Post, Opinion, Poetry, etc. He is Chmn. of the Commn. Investigating Fascist Activities and member of the Exec. of the Natl. Comm. for the Defense of Pol. Prisoners. In 1932 he married Rosa Shuser. Address: 78 Bank St., N.Y.C.

**DAINA, BER LEIB:** Rabbi; b. in Slutzk, Russia, s. of Rabbi Joseph Sundel and Lea (Lifshitz) Daina. He was ordained by Rabbis Rafoel Shapiro Dean of Volozhin Yeshiva and Meyer Peimer of Slutzk. He was Rabbi of Slutzk for 26 years. Since his arrival in the U.S. in 1925 he has occupied the pulpit of the Canarsie Jewish Community, Bklyn. He is Hon. Chaplain of Canarsie Post No. 573 of the Am. Legion, and is a member of the Un. of Orth. Rabbis of the U.S. and Canada, Rabbinical Bd. of N.Y., Exec. Comm. of the Mizrachi (Brownsville and E. N.Y.), Vaad Hakshruth, and Bd. of Educn. of Yeshiva Rabbi Chaim Berlin. He has several volumes in manuscript which are being prepared for publication. He married Rifka Heller, and they have 3 children. Address: 1466 E. 96 St., Bklyn.

**DALINDA, JOSEPH ZIONSON:** Industrial Processes; b. Sept. 14, 1885 in Wilno, Poland, s. of Isaac and Bazilia (Schweitzer). He was educated at the U. of Urieff, Petrograd, and U. of Kazan. In 1915 he came to the U.S., as a commissioned officer of aviation and member of the Finance Ministry, representing the Imperial Russian Govt., to investigate the Russian War Commission's purchases and on that occasion arranged the first Czarist loan in this country. The following year he was sent by his government on a confidential mission to S. Am. The advent of the Russian revolution ended his diplomatic mission, and he became European Corresp. for the N.Y. Eve. Post (1918-21). In 1920 he arranged for the sale of 20,000,000 dollars worth of Russian gold in the U.S. He organized, in 1921, the Amruss Synd., headed by Gen. Goethals, with Albert Wiggins and Daniel Reed as V.Ps., to formulate a plan for the industrial and economic reconstruction of Russia with the cooperation of Am. finance. Since 1925 Mr. Dalinda has been the representative of the Antarus Trust Co. of Geneva, Switzerland, which is engaged in developing and promoting various industrial processes, including television devices, preparation of ether oil from crude petroleum, extraction of sugar from coke, etc. He also controls laboratories in Europe in connection with these activities. In 1924 he married Rachel Wolpe. Home: Hotel Empire. Office: 90 Broad St., N.Y.C.

**DANZER, CHARLES SAUL:** Physician; b. June 5, 1895 in N.Y.C., s. of Gustave and Sarah (Gwirtz). He was educated at N.Y.U. (M.D.) and is now Chief of the Dept. of Med. and Vis. Phys. at the Bklyn. Cancer Inst., N.Y.C. Dept. of Hosps. and special lecturer in Internal Med. at Kings Co. Med. Soc., Post Grad. Div. In the past, he was Asst. Prof. and Head of Dept. in Exper. Med., N.Y. Homeopath. Med. Coll.; Instr. in Med., Columbia; Vis. Phys. Cumberland Hosp., Bklyn. He has devised several types of medical apparatus, including the Danzer-Hooker Tonometer for the measurement of capillary blood pressure; the Danzer Capillary Illuminator used in visualizing the human capillaries microscopically; the Venostat used in the treatment of cardiac asthma; a simple instrument for viewing stereoscopic x-rays. He is a member of the Am. Coll. of Phys. (Fellow); N.Y. Acad. of Med.

(Fellow); Soc. for Exper. Biology and Med. (Fellow). His writings include numerous articles largely dealing with the heart. Address: 216 Clinton Av., Bklyn.

**DANZIS, MAX:** Surgeon; b. Feb. 12, 1874 in Russia, s. of Benjamin and Rachel (Sternick). He was educated at N.Y.U. (M.D. 1899), engaged in general practice of medicine until 1916, and in general surgery since that time. He is Vis. Surg. to Newark Beth Israel Hosp. (1904-); Cons. Surg. to Presbyterian and Essex Co. Isolation Hosps. and Essex Mountain San. He was one of the organizers of Newark Beth Israel Hosp. (1902) and chief of staff (1922-). He is Tr. of Dana Coll.; Past Pres. of Essex Co. Med. Soc.; V.P. of Acad. of Med. of North. N.J.; Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg. and N.J. Soc. of Surg.; Past Tr. of Newark Acad. of Med.; and member of N.Y. Acad. of Med., AMA, Essex Co. Torch and Carteret Book Clubs, and Cong. Bnai Abraham. His writings include articles on surgery and history of Jewish participation in medicine. In 1899 he married Jennie Reich, and they have 2 children. Address: 31 Lincoln Pk., Newark.

**DAROFF, SAMUEL H.:** Manufacturer; b. Dec. 18, 1899 in Phila., s. of Harry and Ethel. He was educated in the public and high schools of Phila. and Pierce Business Coll. He is engaged in the manufacture of men's clothing in Phila., where he has a wide reputation for his charitable activities. He is a Dir. of Mt. Sinai Hosp., Willow Crest Home for Convalescents; Welfare Div. of the Golden Slipper Square Club; Chmn. of the Bd. of Dir. of Cong. Bnai Jeshurun; and affiliated with the Masons, Elks, KP, YMHA, IOBB, Brith Sholem and the Locust, Ashbourne Country, Philmont Country, Phila. Athletic and Poor Richard Clubs. Home: 6320 Wissihickon Av. Office: 11 & Arch Sts., Phila.

**DAVIDOFF, LEO MAX:** Neurologist; b. Jan. 16, 1898 in Talsen, Latvia, s. of Israel and Liebe (Lemkus). He was educated at Harvard Coll.; Harvard Med. Sch. (M.D. 1922); Peter Brigham Hosp. (post grad. work 1925-26); Queens Sq. Hosp., London; and Staatskrankenanstalt, Friedrichsberg and Hamburg (1926-27). He is now Instr. in Neur. at Columbia U. Coll. of Phys. and Surg.; Att. Neuro-Surg. at Beth Israel Hosp.; Assoc. Neuro-Surg. at the Neur. Inst. of N.Y.; and Cons. Neuro-Surg. to the Fifth Av. Hosp., N.Y. Infirmary for Women and Children and Rockland State Hosp. He is a Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med. and Am. Coll. of Surg.; member of the N.Y. Neur. Soc., Am. Neur. Assn., Am. Assn. of Neur. Surgs. and the Res. Assn. for Nervous and Mental Diseases. He is author of 40 articles in scientific journals. In 1926 he married Ida Alice Fisher, and they have 2 daughters. Address: 6. E. 85 St., N.Y.C.

**DAVIDOWITZ, HARRY S.:** Rabbi; b. Dec. 10, 1887 in Shimely, Kovno, Lithuania, s. of Jacob A. and Toby H. (Schwartzman). He was educated at Columbia U. (B.S. 1910, M.A. 1913), Jewish Theol. Sem. (1913); Dropsie Coll., (Ph.D. 1927). He taught Hebrew and History at Teachers Inst. of N.Y. (1914-16), was Rabbi of Bnai Jeshurun Cong. of Phila. (1916-17), Chaplain with the AEF (1918-19), Rabbi of the Beth Kehillah Cong. of Atlantic City (1923-29), and now Rabbi of Cong. Anshe Emeth-Beth Tefillah of Cleveland (1929-). He is a Tr. of the Jewish Welfare Fed., on the Council of the Educnl. Alliance; member of the Faculty of the Inst. of Jewish Studies and the Exec. Bd., and Rabbinical Assembly of the Un. Syn. of Am.; and meber of the Cleveland City Club. He is Editor of Chapters on Happiness (ascribed to Maimonides, the original Arabic text and the Hebrew translation). He married Ida Bloom in 1919, and they have 3 children: David R., Suzanne, and Eve T. Home: 1017 E. Blvd. Office: 1117 E. 105 St., Cleveland.

**DAVIDSON, AARON:** Newspaperman; b. May 19, 1896 in Minsk, Russia, s. of Abraham and Sarah. He is Mng. Editor of the Brewers News; formerly Editor of The Restaurant Man Magazine (1927-31); Sports Editor of Omaha Daily News (1926-27); Editor of Falls City (Neb.) Daily Journal (1922-26); Night Editor of Mitchell (S.D.) Daily Republican (1921). He is Past Commndr. of Falls City Post of the Am. Legion and a member of the Elks and IOBB. He is author of Repeal's Part

in Industrial Recovery (1935). In 1929 he married Sylvia Jacobstein, and they have one daughter. Address: 150 Lafayette St., N.Y.C.

**DAVIDSON, GABRIEL:** General Manager of Jewish Agricultural Society; b. Jan. 23, 1879 in N.Y.C., s. of David and Hannah (Gerechter). He was educated at C.C.N.Y., N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1900) and N.Y.U. (LL.M. 1901). Engaged in general law practice (1901-07), he was appointed Asst. Mgr. (1907) and Gen. Mgr. (1917) of the Jewish Agrl. Soc. He was also appointed to the Bur. of Farm Information of N.Y. State by Gov. Roosevelt. He is a member of the Natl. Comm. on Prisons and Prison Labor, Am. Country Life Assn., Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., IOBB, Free Sons of Israel and the Judeans. Among his writings are articles and historical monographs on Am. Jewish Agrl. Colonies and the Jewish farm movement. In 1910 he married Anna Perlowitz, and they have one daughter. Address: 301 E. 14 St., N.Y.C.

**DAVIDSON, ISRAEL:** Professor; b. May 27, 1870 in Yanova, Russia, s. of David Wolf and Rebecca (Cohen). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1895) and Columbia U. (Fellow in Semitics 1900, Ph.D. 1902). He is Prof. of Mediaeval Hebrew Lit. at the Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am., and was Vis. Prof. at the Hebrew U. in Jerusalem (1926). Dr. Davidson is a member of the Soc. of Biblical Lit. and Exegesis, Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., Jewish Hist. Soc. of Eng., Am. Oriental Soc., Societe des Etudes Juives, Am. Acad. for Jewish Res., etc. He is author of The Book of the Wars of the Lord (1934), Thesaurus of Mediaeval Hebrew Poetry (4 vols. 1924-33), Genizah Studies (Vol. III 1928), and several earlier books and articles. In 1906 he married Carrie Dreyfuss, and they have 2 daughters. Address: 3080 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**DAVIDSON, JO:** Sculptor; b. Mar. 30, 1883 in N.Y.C., s. of Jacob S. and Haye (Getzoff). He studied under George de Forest Brush, Herman A. McNeil and at the Art Students League and Ecole des Beaux Arts (Paris). His outstanding works include: figure of Woodrow Wilson and bust of Anatole France in the Luxemburg Museum; "The Dance" at the Neighborhood Playhouse, N.Y.; Dr. Abraham Jacobi at Mt. Sinai Hosp., N.Y.; John Purroy Mitchel Mem. at Columbia U.; statue of John D. Rockefeller at the Standard Oil Bldg., N.Y.; bust of Adolph Zuckor in the Paramount Bldg.; Heroic Statue of late Senator Robt. M. La Follette in the Rotunda of the national Capitol; Benito Mussolini at the Palazzo Chigi, Rome; Foch, Joffre, Pershing and portrait busts of Clemenceau, Zangwill, Rabindranath Tagore, Chicherin, Chaliapine, etc. In 1909 he married Yvonne de Kerstrat. Address: 6 Rue Leconte-de-Lisle, Paris, France.

**DAVIDSON, KALLMAN MEYER:** Physician; b. Aug. 15, 1862 in Kovno, Russia, s. of Perez and Rose. He was educated at the Med. Sch., Koenigsberg, Germany (M.D. 1887), and took post grad. courses in Berlin under various professors (1888) and at Harvard Med. Sch. (1897-1900). Since 1928, he has been Cons. Phys. at Beth Israel Hosp., where he was formerly Vis. Phys. (1915-28) and Instr. in materia medica for nurses (1915-28). He was one of the founders and Vis. Phys. (1903-12) of old Mt. Sinai Hosp. and also one of the founders of Beth Israel Hosp. His professional affiliations are with the Am. Coll. of Phys. (Fellow), AMA, Mass. Med. Soc., Med. Hist. Soc., N.E. Heart Soc., etc., and he is also a Mason (32°). He is a member of IOBB and Adath Yeshurn Cong. Dr. Davidson is author of Versuche ueber die Wirkung des Natroprussidnatriums (1887). He is a widower and has one daughter. Address: 193 Humboldt Av., Boston.

**DAVIDSON, MAURICE P.:** Commissioner of Water Supply, Gas and Electricity; b. Sept. 14, 1879 in N.Y.C., s. of Philip and Rebecca (Falk). An Atty. by profession, he is active politically, being founder and Chmn. of the City Fusion Party and the Conf. on Port Development of N.Y.C. He is a partner in the law firm of Yankauer, Davidson & Mann, and served as counsel to Samuel Seabury in the Walker Investigation in 1932. He is Past Pres. of the Commercial Law League and a member of the Am., N.Y. State and N.Y.C. Bar Assns., N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., Citizens

Union, and the Midwood Pk. Property Owners Assn. Active in Jewish organizations, he has been Dist. Grand Pres. of IOBB, Dir. of the Un. Jewish Aid Soc., head of Constellation Lodge and Free Sons of Israel, and member of the 200 Club of the Jewish Phil. Soc. His clubs include the City Lawyers, Natl. Dem., City, Unity and the Metropolis. In 1903 he married Blanche Reinheimer, and they have 5 sons. Address: 122 E. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**DAVIDSON, SAUL:** Furniture Dealer; b. Dec. 15, 1863 in Poland, s. of Hyman and Hannah R. (Tobias). Since 1910 he has been Pres. of S. Davidson & Bros., Inc., furniture retailers in Des Moines, Ia., and he is Exec. Chmn. of the Bd. of the Davidson Co. of Waterloo, Ia. He has been in the furniture business since 1885 when he opened a store in Des Moines. He is active in religious and philanthropic affairs of the community and is a member of Bnai Brith and Tifereth Israel Community Syn. In 1889 he married Mary Cohen, and they have 3 children: Jennie (Mrs. Thomas I. Levitt), Abraham and Hyman. Home: 214 Foster Dr. Office: S.E. cor. 7 and Walnut Sts., Des Moines, Ia.

**DAVIS, ABEL:** Brigadier-General; b. Dec. 26, 1874 in Chicago, s. of Pesach and Keile (Hochsberger). He was educated at Northwestern U. (LL.B. 1901, LL.D. 1930). Admitted to the Ill. Bar in 1901, he was a member of the firm of Gardner, Stern, Anderson & Davis (1901-04) and Stern, Anderson & Davis (1910-12). He served as a member of the Ill. House of Rep. (1902-04) and as Cook Co. Recorder (1904-12). In 1920 he was a Del. to the Ill. State Const. Conv. He was V.P. of the Chicago Title & Trust Co. (1912-31) and since 1931 has been Chmn. of the Bd. He began his military career as a private in the Spanish-Am. war. He was a Maj. on the Mex. border in 1916, served as Col. of the 132nd Inf. in France during the World War, and was raised to the rank of Brig.-Gen. of the 66th Inf. He is also Brig. of the Ill. Natl. Guard. For his services in the World War he was awarded the D.S.C. and D.S.M. by the U.S. and made an Officer of the Legion of Honor by the French Govt. He is a member of the Chicago Planning Commn.; Tr. of A Century of Progress Exposition (1933-34); Chicago Community Trust and John Crerar Libr.; member of the Chicago Art Inst., Chicago Hist. Soc., Field Mus. of Nat. Hist., Am., Ill., and Chicago Bar Assns., the Commercial, Mid-Day, City, and Lake Shore Country Clubs, and N. Shore Cong. of Glencoe. In 1922 he married Marjorie Mayer, and they have 3 children. Address: 69 W. Washington St., Chicago.

**DAVIS, ADOLPH M.:** Communal Leader; b. March 22, 1892 in Cincinnati, s. of Morris and Emily. He was educated at Tech. Coll. (Cinti.); U. of C. (B.A. 1913). He has been engaged in various business activities since 1913. During the World War he enlisted and was assigned to the ORC at Louisville. He is Pres. of the Jewish Social Ser. of Sioux City and a Tr. of Bellefaire; Comm. Man for the Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am., of the Am. Jewish Comm., of the Am. Palestine Comm. and JDC. In 1932-33 and 1934-35 he was Chmn. of the combined drive of the JDC and the Un. Palestine Campaign. He was a Tr. of IOBB (1934); Pres. of Mt. Sinai Temple (1928-33); V.P. of the Sioux City ZOA; Pres. of the Temple Brotherhood (1926-28); and Pres. of Sioux City Fire and Casualty Assn. (1934). He is a member of Sioux City Country Club, Masons, Shriners and Elks. Home: 1524 Summit Av. Office: 201 Commerce Bldg., Sioux City, Iowa.

**DAVIS, IRVING KAYE:** Playwright; b. in 1900 in N.Y.C., s. of Lewis and Hannah (Kupperman). Among the plays he has written are Veils, Diana, The Case of Fifi Bollette, The Right to Dream, Courtesan (the only one-character play ever produced), Life Wants Padding, Chopin: Sacrifice to Love, and So Many Paths. He is a member of the Dramatists Guild of the Authors' League of Am. Address: 1450 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**DAVIS, MEYER:** Conductor; b. Jan. 10, 1893, s. of Sol and Rose (Benjamin). He was educated at George Washington U. Mr. Davis is the conductor of the well-known orchestra bearing his name and supplies orchestras playing at various leading hotels and theatres throughout the country.

His musical enterprises include radio entertainment and private orchestral work; also production of motion pictures. He has offices in N.Y., Phila. and Washington, D.C. In 1917 he married Hilda Emery; they have 5 children: Virginia Faith, Meyer, Jr., Sol Gareth, Emery and Marjorie. Home: 405 S. 22 St., Phila. Office: 18 E. 48 St., N.Y.C.

**DAVIS, MORTON I.:** Certified Public Accountant; b. Feb. 22, 1892 in N.Y.C., s. of Chaim Mayer and Taube (Siegler). He was educated at Middlebury Coll. and N.Y. U. (B.C.S. 1914, C.P.A. 1917). He has been engaged in the practice of accountancy as a member of the firm of Homes & Davis since 1914. He served as a member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Beth Israel Hosp. (1929-30). He is a member of the N.Y. State Soc. of CPA's, Am. Soc. of CPA's, Cassia Lodge of Bklyn., Alpha Epsilon Pi, and Lakeville Club of Great Neck, L.I. Home: 101 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 521 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**DAVIS, PHILIP:** Lawyer, Educational Motion Picture Producer; b. June 12, 1876 in Moteleh, Russia, s. of Dave B. and Rachel. He was educated at the U. of Chicago, Harvard (A.B. 1903), and Boston U. Law Sch. Mr. Davis has been a producer of industrial and educational motion pictures since 1917. He was co-producer and Dir. of The Romance of Palestine and New England in Motion Pictures. He was national organizer of the Ladies Garment Workers of Am. (1903); Supervisor of the Boston Newsboys' Republic and Newsboys' Court (1906-12); Dir. of a nation-wide study, Boy Problems, under the Natl. Fed. of Settlements (1913-15); Head Worker of the Civic Ser. House in Boston (1911-17); and Supt. of the Employment and Welfare Dept. of the Am. Internatl. Shipbuilding Corp. at Hog I., Pa., during the war. He is a member of Un. Jewish Phil., Boston U. Alumni, Harvard Club (N.Y.C.), Boston City Club and the Mass. Real Est. Exch. He is author of Immigration and Americanization; Streetland, Its Little People and Big Problems; Civics for New Americans; and Editor of The Field of Social Service. In 1904 he married Belle Shomer, and they have 2 children. Address: 135 Washington St., Boston.

**DAVISON, CHARLES:** Physician; b. April 18, 1891 in Rumania, s. of Samuel and Ida (Marcus). He was educated at the U. of Pgh. (B.S. 1918, M.D. 1920). He came to Montefiore Hosp., N.Y., in 1927 and since that time has been Neuropath. and Assoc. Neur. at that institution. He is also Cons. Neuropath. at Beth Israel Hosp. in N.Y. He was formerly Instr. in Neuroanatomy and Neuropath. at the U. of Pgh., Neuropsych. at the Pgh. City Home and Hosp. and the Vet. Bur.; and Neur. at West. Pa. Hosp. and Montefiore Hosp. of Pgh. He is a Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med., Past Pres. of the Am. Assn. of Neuropath., and a member of the Am. Neur. Assn., Assn. of Mental and Nervous Res., and the N.Y. Neur. Soc. He has contributed many articles to the medical journals. In 1919 he married Borah Schnurer. Address: 118 E. 93 St., N.Y.C.

**DE BEER, ANNA BOOCHEVER** (Mrs. Frederick S.): Social Welfare Worker; b. April 23, 1892 in Bklyn., d. of Samuel and Sophie (White). Since her graduation from the N.Y. State Coll. for Teachers (A.B. 1912), she has been active in social welfare service. In the course of her career she has occupied the following positions: Chmn., Children's Sect. of the Council of Social Agencies; Chmn., Vocational Adv. Bd. of the Bd. of Educn.; Tr. of Temple Beth Emeth; Asst. Supt. in charge of Women's Dept. at the N.Y. State Bur. of Employment; Supervisor of the Juvenile Placement Bur. at the N.Y. State Dept. of Labor; Chmn. of Crime Prevention Comm. of the N.Y. State Fed. of Women's Clubs; Pres. of the Albany Sect. of CJW; etc. In 1919 she married Frederick S. de Beer. Address: 107 N. Pine Av., Albany.

**DEBREST, HAROLD:** Social Worker; b. Nov. 25, 1883 in Russia, s. of Joseph and Malka (Temyansky). He was educated at the Jewish Theol. Sem. Now Feature Editor of the Jewish Forum, he was formerly Feature Editor of the Jewish Tribune and Editor of Remark-ables. He was Pres. of the Jewish Inst. of St. Louis (1903-04), Dir. of Social Work for the Educnl. Alliance of N.Y. (1905-06). Registrar of the Jewish Sch. of Phil. of N.Y. (1910-11), organizer and first Chmn. of the Jewish Big

Bro. Assn. (1910) and Assoc. Editor of the Federation Review. He is a former Dir. of the Jewish Club and member of the Judeans. He is author of biographies of Prof. Boris Schatz, Prof. Chaim Tchernowitz and Nissim Behar, and numerous poems in newspapers and magazines. He married Martha Blumenthal (deceased), and Miriam Cohen in 1914. Address: c|o Jewish Club, 2067 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**DeCASSERES, BENJAMIN:** Writer, Poet, Essayist; b. April 3, 1873 in Phila., s. of David and Charlotte (Davis). He is author of Forty Immortals (1925), James Gibbons Huneker (1925), Mirrors of New York (1925), Anathema! (1928), The Superman in America (1929), Mencken and Shaw (1930), The Love Letters of a Living Poet (1931), Spinoza (1932), The Muse of Lies (1934), and several earlier works. Parts of these have been translated into French, Italian, Greek, Spanish and Japanese. Since 1892, when he started intensively on his career, Mr. DeCasseres has been a contributor to over 100 magazines and newspapers, and has been proofreader, dramatic critic, columnist, editorial writer, copy-reader, book-reviewer and special writer for newspapers throughout the world. He has also been title-writer and scenarist for Famous Players-Lasky and Universal Pictures Corp.. In 1919 Mr. DeCasseres, who claims collateral descent from the philosopher Spinoza, married Bio Terrill. Address: 593 Riverside Dr., N.Y.C.

**DECKER, ALFRED:** Manufacturer; b. Nov. 2, 1871 in Germany, s. of Abraham and Johanna (Rueb). On completing his education in the schools of Germany he came to the U.S., where he engaged in the manufacture of men's clothing, subsequently establishing the firm of Alfred Decker & Cohn in Chicago (1902). A leader in the civic and business affairs of his city, he has served as V.P. of the Jewish People's Inst. and the Chicago Assn. of Commerce; Dir. of the Assn. of Arts and Ind., Chicago Crime Commn., Comm. of Fifteen, Ill. Mfrs. Assn., Jewish Char.; member of the Sr. Council of the Chicago Assn. of Commerce; Life member of the Chicago Art Inst. and Field Museum, etc. His clubs are the Standard and Northmoor Country. In 1904 he married Rachel Hexter, and they have 4 children. Home: 507 Roscoe St. Office: 416 S. Franklin St., Chicago.

**de HAAS, JACOB JUDAH AARON:** Writer, Zionist Leader; b. Aug. 13, 1872 in London, s. of Aron and Anna (Haarbleek). His journalistic career began in London, where he worked for the Daily Chronicle, Daily News, Pall Mall Gazette, Daily Graphic and various magazines (1890-1900); edited the London Jewish World (1899-1900); and served as foreign correspondent for a number of papers and magazines. He came to N.Y. in 1902; was on the staff of the N.Y. Globe (1905); owned and edited the Boston Jewish Advocate (1908-18); contributed to Boston Eve. Transcript, Boston Globe, etc. Becoming a Zionist in 1892, he introduced Theodor Herzl to the English public in 1896, served as his honorary English secretary and was associated with him personally in all his activities until his death. It was at Dr. Herzl's request that Mr. de Haas came to the U.S., where he became Secy. of the Fed. of Am. Zionists. Among his outstanding achievements was the introduction of Louis D. Brandeis into the Zionist movement. He served as Exec. Secy. of the Zionist Provis. Comm. (1916-21); helped organize the Am. Jewish Congr. and represented the AJC and the Zionists at the Peace Conf. after the World War. As lecturer he has traveled in the Near East and throughout the U.S. and Canada. His published works include: Theodor Herzl (2 vols. 1927); Louis D. Brandeis (1928); The Great Betrayal (with S. S. Wise, 1930); History of Palestine (1934); Encycl. of Jewish Knowledge (edited and contr. 1934), etc. In 1905 he married Lillian Eisenberg, and they have 2 children. Address: 50 Morningside Dr., N.Y.C.

**DEINARD, AMOS SPENCER:** Lawyer; b. Mar. 10, 1898 in Terre Haute, Ind., s. of Samuel N. and Rosa. He was educated at the U. of Minn. (B.A. 1920, LL.B. 1921); Harvard (S.J.D. 1922). A member of the law firm Leonard, Street & Deinard, he is an active participant in various public causes, being a member of the Natl. Council of the J.D.C., member of the Comm. on Financing of Natl. & Internatl. Jewish Agencies, Tr.

of Temple Israel, Dir. of the Jewish Family Welfare Assn., Pres. of the Mnpls. Fed. for Jewish Ser. and Chmn. of its Budget and Distrib. Comm., Past Pres. of the Mnpls. Zionist Dist. and IOBB Lodge 371. He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa, Mnpls. Statist. Soc., Minpls. Inst. of Arts, Foreign Policy Assn., ZOA, and Menorah Soc. His clubs are Harvard and Saturday Lunch. He is co-author with Benedict Deinard of Election of Remedies (Minn. Law Rev., vol. 6, 1922). In 1933 he married Hortense H. Honig. Home: 1933 Humboldt Ave. So. Office: 1036 Andrus Bldg., Minneapolis.

**DE KOVEN, BERNARD:** Physician and Surgeon; b. July 3, 1877 in Russia, s. of Samson and Pearl (Sinauk). Besides an extensive Hebrew education, he attended Columbia (M.D. 1904) and Cornell. He specializes in pediatrics and practiced at Mt. Sinai, Grant, Rogers Park, and other Chicago hospitals. He is on the Bds. of Hebrew H.S. and Theol. Coll. of Chicago, and a Past Pres. of the Bd. of Educn. of Cong. Nusach Sfard (1928-29). Active in Zionism, he is a member of the Exec. Bd. of the Zionist Dist. of Chicago, and was formerly on the Exec. Bd. of ZOA (1929-30) and a member of the Adm. Comm. of the Zionist Org. of Chicago. He is a member of AMA, Chicago Med. Soc., Bnai Sholom, etc. In 1896 he married Clara Turner, and they have 7 children. Address: 1341 Touhy Av., Chicago.

**DeLEE, JOSEPH BOLIVAR:** Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology; b. Oct. 28, 1869 in Cold Springs, N.Y., s. of Morris and Dora (Tobias). He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; Northwestern U. (M.D., Hon. A.M.) and by post grad. work in Vienna, Paris and Berlin. He served for 33 years as Prof. of Obst. at Northwestern U. Med. Sch. and since 1929 he has held the Chair of Obst. and Gynec. at the U. of Chicago. He founded the Chicago Lying-in Hosp. and Disp. in 1895 and has served as Chief Obst. at that institution since its foundation. He also founded and is now Pres. of the Chicago Maternity Center in 1932, serving as Cons. Obst. there as well as to the Cook Co., Wesley Mem., Mercy (Catholic) and Provident Hosps. He is active in various charitable organizations, and is affiliated with the Am., Ill. and Chicago Med. Assns., Am. Gynec. Soc., Cent. Assn. of Obst. and Gynec., Chicago Gynec. Soc., Chicago Soc. Med. History, Chicago Hist. Soc., Chicago Art Inst., Field Mus., etc. His clubs are the Standard, Northmoor Country and Chicago City Clubs, and he is a member of Cong. Sinai and K.A.M. For 30 years Dr. DeLee has been Editor of the Yearbook of Obst. He is author of Notes on Obstetrics; The Principles and Practice of Obstetrics; Obstetrics for Nurses; and some 75 monographs on obstetrics in leading medical journals. He has also made 16 motion pictures for educational purposes, which are being shown all over the world. Address: 5841 Maryland Av., Chicago.

**DEL MONTE, ABRAHAM:** Manufacturer; b. Sept. 19, 1886 in N.Y.C., s. of David and Ray (Friedeberg). He is Pres. of Abe Del Monte & Co., hat manufacturers (1915-); Dir. of the Natl. Butchers and Drovers Bank, which later merged with the Am. Exch. Irving Trust Co., and of the Eastern Millinery Assn. His religious affiliation is with Sinai Temple of Mt. Vernon (Tr.), and he is a member of Masons, Fenimore Country Club, Westchester Yacht Club, etc. Address 42 W. 39 St., N.Y.C.

**DE PORTE, JOSEPH VITAL:** Statistician; b. Jan. 1, 1889 in Russia, s. of David and Rose (Vital). He was educated at the U. of Okla. (A.B. 1912); Princeton (A.M. 1914); Cornell (Ph.D. 1916). Since 1925 he has been Dir. of the Div. of Vital Statist. at the N.Y. State Dept. of Health. Formerly he served as Asst. Prof. of Math. at the N.Y. State Coll. for Teachers (1916-25); Instr. in Math. at Cornell (1915-16); Statist. Asst. for the N.Y. State Factory Investigating Commn. (1913); reporter on the N.Y. Tribune (1918); etc. He is a Fellow of the Am. Pub. Health Assn. and the Am. Population Assn., member of AAAS, Am. Statist. Assn., etc. He has published numerous articles on mathematics, sociology and public health. In 1914 he married Sophie Gershoy, and they have 2 sons. Address: 107 S. Pine Av., Albany.

**DEUTSCH, BABETTE:** Poet; b. Sept. 22, 1895 in N.Y.C., d. of Michael and Melanie (Fisher). She received her A.B. from Barnard Coll. in 1917 and has since devoted herself to writing. Her volumes

include (verse): Banners (1919), Honey Out of the Rock (1925), Fire for the Night (1930), Epistle to Prometheus (1931); (prose): A Brittle Heaven (1926), In Such a Night (1927), Potable Gold, An Essay on Poetry in This Age (1929), Mask of Silenus (1933); and several translations in collaboration with her husband. She married Avram Yarmolinsky, and they have 2 sons: Adam and Michael. Address: N.Y.C.

**DEUTSCH, BERNARD S.:** President, Board of Aldermen, N.Y.C.; b. Sept. 25, 1884 in Baltimore, s. of Leo and Annie (Steiner). He was educated at C.C.N.Y., and N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1904), and has been engaged in the practice of law since then. Active in public affairs, he was appointed to the N.Y. State Municipal Court Commn. in 1923, and from 1928 to date has been a member of the Comm. on Character and Fitness of the 1st Judicial Dept. of N.Y. In 1930, with Charles E. Hughes, Henry W. Taft and Samuel Seabury, he managed and supervised the Ambulance Chasing Investigation in N.Y. Since his election in 1929 to the Presidency of the American Jewish Congress, he has been a conspicuous figure in various movements for the defense of Jewish rights, particularly the movement against the persecution of Jews under the Hitler regime in Germany. He is Treas. of the N.Y. Conf. on Legal Educn.; Dir. and former Pres. of the Bronx Co. Bar Assn.; member of the Exec. Comm. of the N.Y. State Bar Assn.; V.P. of the Bronx Chamber of Commerce; member of the Internatl. Congr. of Comparative Law, Am. Assn. of Internatl. Law, Am. Bar Assn., Manhattan and City Clubs, etc. In 1918 he married Frances Weinstein, and they have 2 children: Elinor and Dorothy Edith. Home: 1 Blackstone Pl., Riverdale. Office: 122 E. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**DEUTSCH, BORIS:** Painter; b. June 4, 1892 in Lithuania, s. of Schapsa and Eva (Shapiro). He received his education at Bloom Acad. in Riga, and at various art academies in Germany. Since settling in the U.S. he has held individual exhibits at the Jacques Seligmann Galleries, N.Y.C.; Museum of Fine Arts, Dallas; Palace of the Legion of Honor, San Francisco; Berkeley (Cal.) Museum of Fine Arts; Portland (Ore.) Art Assn.; Denver Art Museum; San Diego (Cal.) Museum of Fine Arts; Seattle Art Inst.; etc. The following museums have his work in their permanent collections: Los Angeles Museum; Palace of the Legion of Honor, S.F.; Museum of Fine Arts, San Diego; Art Museum of Mills Coll., Berkeley; Portland (Ore.) Museum of Fine Arts; Chappel House, Denver. In 1924 he married Riva Segal. Address: 210 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**DEUTSCH, MONROE EMANUEL:** Vice President and Provost, University of California; b. Aug. 17, 1879 in San Francisco, s. of Michael and Ida (Lilienfeld). He was educated at the U. of Cal. (A.B. 1902, A.M. 1903, Ph.D. 1911), and holds an Hon. LL.D. from St. Mary's Coll. (1933). Since 1907 he has been on the faculty of his alma mater, serving as Instr. in Latin (1909-14); Asst. Prof. (1914-19); Assoc. Prof. (1919-22); and Prof. (1922-). He was Dean of the Summer Session in Los Angeles (1918-20); Dean of the Coll. of Letters and Sc. (1922-30); V.P. and Dean of the U. (1930-31); and has occupied his present post since 1931. In addition to these activities he was Prof. of Latin at the Summer Session of the U. of Chicago in 1926 and Annual Prof. at the Am. Acad. in Rome in 1930. In 1927 he originated the plan for the Benjamin Ide Wheeler Medal, to be awarded to a citizen of Berkeley for distinguished service. He is on the Bd. of Dir. of the Berkeley Chamber of Commerce; Am. Council of the Inst. of Pacific Relations; Adv. Council of the Yenching U. (Peiping) and Lingnan U. of China. His affiliations include: Phi Beta Kappa (Pres. Cal. Chapter 1924-26); Am. Philol. Assn.; Philol. Assn. of the Pacific Coast (Pres. 1921-22); Classical Assn. for the Pacific States (Pres. 1921-22); Rotary Club of Berkeley (Pres. 1927-28); Commonwealth of Cal. Club, etc. Dr. Deutsch has written extensively on the lives of Julius Caesar, Suetonius, etc., as well as on educational and international subjects. He also edited The Abundant Life (selected writings and addresses of Benjamin Ide Wheeler with biography, 1926). He married Alice Lois Feder in 1906. Address: University of California, Berkeley.

**DE WALTOFF, DAYVE B.:** Physician, Inventor; b. Oct. 9, 1865 in Russia, s. of Benzion and Anna Deborah (Wolk). He

received his education at the U. of Moscow (M.D.) and came to the U.S. in 1890. During the Spanish-American War he was attached to the U.S. Intelligence Dept. and during the World War he served in the Chem. Warfare Ser. He invented Terror-all, a high explosive; liquid soap; a sulphurless and phosphorless match, etc. He is active in various communal and professional bodies and was Pres. of the Am. Med. Pharmac. and Dental League. Among his other activities he has been Editor of English-Hebrew medical textbooks for the Hebrew U. in Palestine. In 1890 he married Dora A. Frank. Address: 7714 Ridge Blvd., Bklyn.

**DIAMOND, DAVID:** Professor of Law; b. June 21, 1898 in Buffalo, s. of Morris and Nelly (White). He was educated at the U. of Buffalo (LL.B. 1919), and is now Prof. of Law at that institution. He is Counsel to the Erie Co. Survey Commn.; Chm. of the Comm. on Admission to the Bar of Erie Co. Bar Assn., and of the Comm. on Inform. of the Fed. of Bar Assns. of Western N.Y.; V.P. of the Buffalo Zionist Dist.; Dir. of the Children's Aid Soc., Internatl. Inst. and the Legal Aid Bur.; member of Masons, IOBB, etc. The Federation Bulletin, organ of the Fed. of Bar Assns. of Western N.Y., is under his editorship. In 1922 he married Beatrice H. Hurwitz, and they have one daughter, Diane. Home: 140 Linwood Av. Office: Prudential Bldg., Buffalo.

**DIAMOND, MOSES:** Associate Professor of Dental Anatomy; b. June 4, 1894 in Berlat, Roumania, s. of Solomon and Rebecca (Gershon). Educated: He graduated at the Dental Sch., N.Y. (D.D.S. 1914). Dr. Diamond is Assoc. Prof. and Head of the Dental Anatomy Dept. of Columbia U. (1922-); Cons. to the Hawthorne Inst. of Hawthorne, N.Y.; and a lecturer before various State and Natl. Dental Organizations, the Royal Soc. of Med. (London, England), Am. Dental Soc. of Europe, Am. Dental Soc. of London, Internatl. Dental Congr., etc. He is a member of the First Dist. Dental Soc., Am. Dental Assn., Columbia and N.Y. U. Alumni Assns., Hon. Dentists Frat., etc. He is author of: Dental Anatomy (text book 1929); A Revision of Dental Anatomical Nomenclature; Preventive Dentistry (British Dental Journal 1929); Bridgework—A Consideration of Its Principles and Uses (1929); and numerous other monographs published in various technical journals. In 1918 he married Frances Goodman, and they have one son, Eli Conrad. Home: 120 W. 57 St. Office: 200 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**DICKSTEIN, SAMUEL:** Member of U.S. Congress; b. Feb. 5, 1885 in Russia, s. of Rev. Israel and Slata B. (Gordon). He has been engaged in law practice in N.Y. since 1908. During 1911-14 he was Special Deputy Atty. Gen. of N.Y. State; in 1917 he served as member of the N.Y. Bd. of Aldermen; and during 1919-22 he was a member of the N.Y. State Assembly. Since 1923 he has been serving as a member of the U.S. House of Representatives (Chmn. Immigr. and Nat. Comm.). He is author of many housing and Kosher laws of N.Y. State and he has defended over 30,000 tenants against landlords without compensation. He is affiliated with numerous welfare and religious bodies, as well as civic, social and political societies. Address: 306 E. Bwy., N.Y.C.

**DIESENDRUCK, ZEVI H. W.:** Professor of Philosophy; b. Nov. 10, 1890 in Stryj, now Poland, s. of Juda Leib and Golde (Hauptmann). He was educated at the U. of Vienna and Berlin (Grad. Law Sch. 1914, Ph.D. 1923). He taught classical languages at Kaiserin Augusta Gymnasium of Berlin (1915-16), served in the Austrian Army (1916-18), and on his return from military service, was Prof. at the Hebrew Paedagogium of Vienna until 1928. From 1926 to 1927 he was Vis. Prof. at the Jewish Inst. of Religion of N.Y., and from 1928 to 1930, Prof. at the Hebrew U. of Jerusalem. Since 1930 he has held the Chair of Philosophy at Hebrew Un. Coll. in Cinti. Dr. Diesendruck is a Fellow of the Am. Acad. for Jewish Res. and a member of the Cent. Conf. of Am. Rabbis, Philos. Soc. of Am., Philosophische Gesellschaft of Vienna, Gesellschaft Zur Foerderung der Wissenschaft des Judentums of Berlin and the P.E.N. Club of Palestine. He is author of: Struktur and Charakter des platonischen Phaidros (1927); Maimonides' Lehre von d. Prophetie (1928); Die Teleologie bei Maimonides (1929); Min

Hasafah Welifnim (1933); and has translated Plato from Greek into Hebrew. He has also written essays and studies in German, Hebrew and English on the subjects of ancient, medieval and modern philosophy and of philosophy of culture and language. He was married and has 2 children: Leo and Erna. Address: 3421 Middleton Av., Cincinnati.

**DIETZ, DAVID HENRY:** Editor, Author; b. Oct. 6, 1897 in Cleveland, s. of Henry W. and Hannah (Levy). He was educated at West. Res. U. (A.B. 1919) and is now a member of the Editorial Staff of the Cleveland Press (1915-); Sc. Editor of the Scripps-Howard Newspapers (1921-); lecturer in Gen. Sc. in the Cleveland Coll. of West. Res. U. (1926-). He was the first Am. newspaperman to hold the post of Sc. Editor and he pioneered in the reporting of scientific meetings and events and in the establishment of friendly relations between scientific organizations and newspapers. He is author of The Story of Science (1931, 3rd ed. 1934) and numerous articles on scientific subjects, including a daily column on science published in the 25 Scripps-Howard Newspapers. He is a Fellow of the Royal Astronom. Soc. of Gr. Brit., AAAS, Ohio Acad. of Sc., and member of the Lincoln Mem. Commn. of Greater Cleveland (organizer, first Secy.); Edison Mem. Commn. of Ohio; Natl. Assn. of Sc. Writers (Charter memb., first Pres.); Am. Astronom. Soc., Franklin Inst., Societe Astronomique de France, etc. His clubs are the City and Professional (Cleveland) and Natl. Press (Washington). In 1918 he married Dorothy B. Cohen and they have 3 children. Address: The Cleveland Press Bldg., Cleveland.

**DIETZ, HOWARD:** Publicity Director, Librettist, Song Writer; b. Sept. 8, 1896 in N.Y.C., s. of Herman J. and Julia (Blumberg). He was educated at Columbia U. Sch. of Jour. and spent the first years of his career as a newspaper reporter. He has written and directed the following musical plays and revues: Dear Sir (with Jerome Kern 1925); The Merry-Go-Round (with Morrie Ryskind 1927); The Little Show (1929); The Second Little Show (1930); Three's a Crowd (1931); The Bandwagon (with Geo. S. Kaufman 1932); Flying Colors (1933); and Revenge With Music (1934). He is also author of a children's book, June Goes Downtown (1925). In 1917 he married Elizabeth Bigelow Hall. Home: 18 W. 11 St. Office: 1540 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**DIMOND, ABRAHAM JULIUS:** b. Mar. 22, 1880 in Honesdale, Pa., s. of Zenus and Sarah. He was Chmn. of the Campaign and Bldg. Comm. which erected the YM and YWHA of Newark at a cost of $800,000. He served as its Pres. from 1924 to 1930 and is now Pres. of the Bd. of Tr. He was responsible for the organization of the Newark Conf. of Jewish Char. which united the various social and philanthropic agencies of that city and served as Pres. from 1923 to 1930. He was Chmn. of the Initial Gift Comm. in a drive that raised $4,000,000 to erect Beth Israel Hosp. Since 1915 he has served as V.P. for all foreign relief campaigns and since 1928 as Treas. of the Un. Jewish Campaign for N.J. (also member of the Natl. Exec. Bd.). From 1927 to 1929, he served as V.P. of the Newark Community Chest. After the World War he was Treas. of the Selective Serv. Welfare League to assist soldiers and sailors after discharge and to place them in suitable employment. Mr. Dimond is Tr. of Sharey Tefiloh Temple of E. Orange and member of the Am. Jewish Comm. His clubs are: Progress (Pres. 1913-18), Mountain Ridge Country (Pres. 1925-). He married Rose Seidenman in 1904; they have 3 children: Seymour A., Billye, and Robert Z. Home: 32 S. Munn Av., E. Orange, N.J. Office: 82 Beaver St., N.Y.C.

**DINGOL, SOLOMON:** Editor; b. March 15, 1887 in Rogachev, Russia, s. of Samuel and Esther Frieda (Pozin). He was educated in Russia, Switzerland and at Columbia U., and is now Managing Editor of The Day (N.Y.C.). In 1925 Mr. Dingol made an extensive survey of new immigration legislation in the U.S. and he has written series of articles on political and economic conditions in Russia (1927) and Poland (1934). He is Natl. Treas. of the League for Labor Palestine; Dir. of Hias and the East Side Vacation Camp Assn.; and member of the Jewish Writers

Club (N.Y.C.) and Natl. Press Club (Washington, D.C.). He is author of The Jews (monog. in Immigrant Backgrounds 1927), and Justice Louis D. Brandeis, His Life and Work (The Day 1931). In 1908 he married Oda Citron, and they have 4 children: Esther, Sonia, Eva and Meta. Home: 1763—64 St., Bklyn. Office: 183 E. Bwy., N.Y.C.

**DINKELSPIEL, HENRY G. W.:** Former Consul; b. Feb. 22, 1869 in Suisun City, Cal., s. of Moses and Lena (Menjes). He was educated at Hasting Law Coll. and the U. of Cal. He was elected to the Cal. State Assembly in 1895; appointed Tr. of the San Francisco State Normal Sch. in 1898 and reappointed by 3 succeeding Govs.; served as Presidential Elector on the Taft and Sherman ticket, and was messenger to carry the Electoral Vote to Washington. He was Consul for Siam at San Francisco (1913-23) and in 1923 he was named Consul General. He served as Pres. of the Commercial Law League of Am.; member of the General Concil of the Am. Bar Assn.; Commnr. of Uniform State Laws of Cal.; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Cal. State Bar Assn., etc. In 1895 he married Estelle Jacobs. Address: San Francisco.

**DINTENFASS, HENRY:** Professor of Otology; b. April 2, 1885 in Tarnow, Austria, s. of Jacob and Miriam (Rosenfeld). He was educated at U. of P. Sch. of Med. (M.D. 1905). He is Assoc. Prof. of Otology and member of the Otological Staff at the Hosp. of the Grad. Sch. of Med., U. of P.; Chief Otolaryngologist at the Skin and Cancer Hosp.; Cons. Otolaryngologist to the Northeastern Hebrew Home, Downtown Jewish Orphans Home, Homewood, and the Jewish Seaside Home (Atlantic City). He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg., Coll. of Phys. of Phila., Am. Rhinological, Otological and Laryngological Soc., Am. Bd. of Otolaryngology, and Am. Acad. of Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology; member of the Phila. Laryngological Soc., Locust Club, Philmont Country Club and Cong. Rodeph Shalom. Dr. Dintenfass is author of: The Prevention of Mastoiditis (Weekly Roster and Med. Digest, vol. XXIX, No. 16, 1933); Mastoiditis: a Differential Diagnosis (Jour. of Med. Soc. of N.J., Sept. 1933); An Ear Complication From Dinitrophenol Medication (Jour. of AMA, March 17, 1934); Safeguard Your Ears, a Vacation Warning (Hygeia, June 1934); Accidental Injury to the Lateral Sinus During Mastoidectomy (Laryngoscope, 1934); etc. In 1932 he married Lillian Beck. Home: Lenox Apts. Office: 1305 Spruce St., Phila.

**DOLOWITZ, ALEXANDER:** C.P.A.; b. Nov. 13, 1887 in Rajgrod, Poland, s. of Saul and Dora (Kantor). He was educated at Cooper Union (B.S. 1909); Columbia (C.E. 1912); U. of the State of N.Y. (C.P.A. 1916). Since 1916 he has practiced accountancy in N.Y.C. Formerly he was Civil Engnr. for N.Y.C. in Subway Construction (1914-15) and for the Pa. RR. working on the Hellgate Bridge (1912-14). He is a member of the ORT Tool Supply Corp. (Pres.); Peoples ORT Fed. (Dir.); Rabbi Jacob Joseph Sch. (Dir.); Am. and N.Y. State Socs. of CPAs; Economic Club of N.Y.; Acad. of Polit. Sc. In 1912 he married Florence Reda Levine, and they have 2 children, David A. and Grace B. Home: 718 Cortelyou Rd., Bklyn., and Cold Spring, N.Y. Office: 70 W. 40 St., N.Y.C.

**DOMAN, LEON H.:** Counsel and Auditor of American Foreign Insurance Assn.; b. Aug. 26, 1899 in Phila., s. of Bernard and Sarah (Frankel). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1920, M.B.A. 1922); N.Y.U. (J.D. 1928). He was engaged as Chief Accountant of the Am. Foreign Ins. Assn. from 1920 to 1930, and since then he has been Counsel and Auditor for the same organization. He is affiliated with several professional bodies, including the Ins. Accountants Assn., Ins. Soc. of N.Y., N.Y. State and Co. Bar Assns., etc. He is a member of the Block Hall Luncheon Club. In 1929 he married Florence Gluck, and they have one daughter, Ruth Alice. Home: 20 W. 84 St. Office: 80 Maiden Lane, N.Y.C.

**DOMASH, SAMUEL G.:** Business Executive; b. Nov. 7, 1901 in Poland, s. of Hyman and Yetta (Weinberg). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (graduate in Accountancy 1922); N.Y.U. (LL.B. 1926), and is now Secy. of Conway Import Co.

of L.I. City. He is Treas. of the American-Polish Industrial Bur., Secy. of the Mayonnaise Inst., V.P. of the Eastern Edible Oil Assn., and Secy. and Treas. of the Code Authority in the Mayonnaise Ind. (national). He is Treas. of the Fed. of Polish Jews in Am., and has been active in the Un. Jewish Appeal, serving during its recent campaign as Chmn. of the Edible Oil Div. as well as of the Food Div. for the Metrop. area of N.Y. In 1924 he married Esther Konecky, and they have 3 children: Norman, Muriel and Florence. Address: 2159 Borden Av., L.I. City, N.Y.

**DOPKIN, LEE L.:** Business Executive; b. June 17, 1895 in Balto., s. of Samuel and Lena (Cohn). He received his education in the elementary schools of Balto. where he is well known in business circles and for his civic and charitable activities. He is V.P. of McArdle & Walsh, Inc., and member of the firm of S. Dopkin & Sons, both since 1925. He is State Chmn. of the Md. Old Age Security Comm.; Pres. of the Hebrew Home for Aged and Infirm and the Jewish Educnl. Alliance; Dir. of the Assoc. Jewish Char., YM and YWHA, etc. His religious affiliation is with the Madison Av. Temple. He married Sophia Frankil in 1921, and they have one daughter, Marjorie. Home: 3410 Glen Av. Office: 1107-19 Maryland Av., Baltimore.

**DORF, MORRIS:** Merchant; b. May 30, 1891 in Balto., s. of Michael I. and Fannie (Josselson). On graduating from the public schools of his native city he took a special course in business at Sadlers' Bryant & Stratton Inst. He is head of Dorf & Co., cap manufacturers, and of the Dor-Sil Hat Co., Balto. Trouser Co., and Schwartz Hat Co. He is a Dir. of the Hebrew Home for Aged and Incurables and of the Sovereign State Dem. Club; member of the Balto. Assn. of Commerce, Woodholme Country Club, Cong. Har Sinai, etc. In 1916 he married Dorothy Halpern, and they have 3 daughters. Address: 30 S. Hanover St., Baltimore.

**DORFF, GEORGE B.:** Endocrinologist, Pediatrician; b. Jan. 21, 1900 in Poland, s. of Louis and Anna (Waldman). He was educated at N.Y.U. (B.S. 1922); N.Y.U. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. (M.D. 1926). He is in charge of the Children's Endocrine Clin. at Bellevue Hosp., N.Y.U. Med. Clin., and Beth-el Hosp.., and is asociated with the Pediatric staff of Bellevue Hosp. He is also on the Faculty of N.Y.U. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. In April, 1934, he was called in for his endocrinological opinion in connection with Benny Hendricks, the "stone boy," whose case attracted nation-wide interest. He is a member of AMA, Assn. for the Study of Int. Secretions, N.Y. Endocrinol. Soc., Tau Epsilon Phi, N.Y.U. Varsity Letter Club, etc. He lectures and writes on various endocrine subjects. In 1927 he married Charlotte K. Weiss, and they have 2 sons. Address: 1176 E. Pkwy., Bklyn.

**DORFMAN, JACOB S.:** Professor of Pharmacy; b. Dec. 14, 1897 in Slutzk, Minsk, Russia, s. of Simcho and Elka (Herzman). He was educated in Hebrew Schools and Sch. of Commerce in the city of Slutzk, and at Harbin (Manchuria) Gymnasium; Coll. of Oriental Languages, Vladivostok; and Columbia U. (Ph.G. 1925, A.M. 1926). He is Asst. Prof. in the Coll. of Pharmacy of Columbia and was formerly Sr. Instr. of Classics in the Harbin Gymnasium and teacher of cultural subjects in the Harbin Talmud Torah. Professor Dorfman's writings cover a wide field of subjects and include Pharmaceutical Latin (1933) and various articles on Japan and China in the Messenger (1925, 1926). He has been a member of Harbin's leading Jewish welfare organizations and is now Hon. member of the Menorah Soc., the Dante Circle (Italian), Tau Delta Mu, Sigma Tau Epsilon, Alpha Zeta Omega and the Rice Chem. Soc. and member of the N.Y. Pharm. Assn. In 1929 he married Frances Smotrich. Home: 4812 14 Av., Bklyn. Office: Coll. of Pharmacy, Columbia U., N.Y.C.

**DORIS, ABRAHAM L.:** First Dep. State Comptroller; b. July 15, 1888 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis and Minnie. He was educated at Cornell (A.B. 1910); Bklyn. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1911). In 1931 he was named to his present position, having served as Dep. since 1927. Prior to that he was a teacher at Bklyn. Boys' High Sch. (to 1913) and practiced law (to 1927). Since

1931 he has been a delegate from N.Y. to the Natl. Assn. of State Comptrollers. He is a Dir. of the Bklyn. Jewish Fed. and of its Lawyers Club; Tr. of Temple Beth Emeth and Dir. of its Men's Club; V.P. of the Williamsburg YMHA; member of the Colonie Country Club (Albany) and Madison Club (Bklyn.). His addresses before the Internatl. Comptrollers Conv. (Toronto 1930) and Natl. Comptrollers Conv. (Va. 1932) were published in the U.S. Daily and other journals, and he is author of Legal Phases of the Examination of a Municipality (N.Y. State Bar Bull., May 1931). In 1918 he married Esther Soss, and they have 2 daughters: Irma Estelle and Marcia Shirley. Home: 68 E. 19 St., Bklyn. Office: State Office Bldg., Albany.

**DORO, EDWARD:** Poet; b. Feb. 3, 1909 in North Dakota, s. of Charles and Minnie (Jaffee). He was educated at the U. of P. (A.M. 1931) and at the Sorbonne. He is author of Alms for Oblivion (Paris 1932); The Boar and Shibboleth (N.Y. 1933); and won the Russell Loines Award of the Natl. Inst. of Arts and Letters in 1933. His affiliations include Phi Beta Kappa and various literary groups. Home: Berkeley, Cal. Office: c|o Alfred A. Knopf, N.Y.C.

**DOURMASHKIN, RALPH LEO:** Physician; b. June 30, 1891 in Minsk, Russia, s. of Leo and Rachel (Staroselsky). He received his education at U. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. (M.D. 1915). He is Att. Urol. at Sydenham and People's Hosps.; Cons. Urol. at Stuyvesant, Polyclinic, and Home of the Sons and Daughters of Israel. During the War, he was a Capt. in the Med. Corps and Chief Urol. of Camp Hosp. No. 29 in France. He is a member of the N.Y. Acad. of Med., Am. Urol. Assn., AMA, N.Y. State Med. Soc., Fordham Hosp. Alumni Assn. (Past Pres.) and East Side Clin. Soc. (Past Pres.). He is author of numerous articles in urology, especially dealing with non-operative treatment of uretral stones. Dr. Dourmashkin has devised a number of instruments for their non-operative removal and is considered an authority on this subject, both here and abroad. He collaborated in the writing of the chapter on uretral stones in the Textbook of Urology by Eisendrath and Rolnick. He recently devised a method for non-operative removal of small kidney stones and described the uro-hepatic syndrome and new x-ray procedures in diagnosis of uteral stones and kidney tuberculosis. He modified the present operative cystoscope and recently devised the dilato-cysto-urethroscope for the female which embodies a new principle in the cystoscopical instruction, that of dilatation. In 1919 he married Sarah Dinnerstein and they have 2 sons, Leonard and Robert. Address: 22 E. 36 St., N.Y.C.

**DRESDEN, ARNOLD:** Professor of Mathematics; b. Nov. 23, 1882 in Amsterdam, Holland, s. of Mark and Anna (Meijerson). He was educated at the U. of Amsterdam and U. of Chicago (M.S. 1906, Ph.D. 1909), and is now Prof. of Math. at Swarthmore Coll. During 1933-34 he served as Pres. of the Math. Assn. of Am. He is a member of the Am. Math. Soc., AAAS, Academie de Macon and the Am. Philos. Soc. Dr. Dresden is author of Plane Trigonometry (1921) and Solid Analytical Geometry and Determinants (1930). In 1907 he married Louise Schwendener, and they have one son, Mark Kenyon. Address: Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pa.

**DREYER, EUGENE C.:** Merchant; b. Feb. 28, 1876 in St. Louis, s. of Charles and Fannie (Weisels). He is Pres. of the Dreyer Commission Co., St. Louis Merchants Exch., and Natl. Fed. of Feed Assns. His affiliations include the Westwood Country Club and Temple Israel. In 1900 he married Irene Bender, and they have 3 children: Charles B., Felix S. and Stanley W. Home: 709 Skinker Rd. Office: Merchants Exchange Bldg., St. Louis.

**DREYFOOS, MAX:** Physician; b. April 19, 1877 in Cinti., s. of Bernard and Hannchen (Blatt). He was educated at the U. of Cinti. Med. Dept.; Ohio Med. Coll. (1902); and in Berlin and Vienna Med. Schs. (1903-04). He is a physician in Cinti. and holds a position on the Med. Staff of the Jewish Hosp. there. Formerly he was Res. Phys. at the Cinti. Hosp. (1903); Assoc. Prof. of Ped. at the Cinti. Gen. Hosp. and Med. Coll. of the U. of C.; twice Chmn. of the Jewish Hosp. Med. Bd.

and Phys. at the Home for Aged and Infirm. His profesional affiliations are with the Acad. of Med. of Cinti. and the Ohio State and Am. Med. Assns. His congregation is Bene Yeshurun. He is author of numerous scientific articles in medical journals. In 1905 he married Baldina Levy, and they have 2 daughters, both married: Louise E. (Marks) and Helen J. (Miller). Home: 3325 Burnet Av. Office: 707 Race St. Bldg., Cincinnati.

**DREYFUS, CAMILLE:** President, Celanese Corp. of America; b. in Basel, Switzerland, s. of Abraham and Henrietta (Wahl). He was graduated at the U. of Basel. Mr. Dreyfus is Pres. of the Celanese Corp. of Am. and of Canadian Celanese, Ltd. (Montreal); also joint Mng. Dir. of British Celanese, Ltd. (London). He is a member of many clubs, among which are: Quaker Ridge Golf (Mamaroneck, N.Y.); Lakeview Country (Lakeville, L.I., N.Y.); North Hills Golf (Douglaston, L.I.); Manhattan; Chemists (N.Y.). In 1931 he married Jean Tennyson. Home: Pierre Hotel. Office: 180 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**DREYFUS, CARL:** Publisher; b. July 26, 1876 in Boston, s. of Jacob and Emilie (Weil). He received his education at the Boston Latin Sch. and Harvard Coll. He was a merchant until 1931, when he entered the publishing field. He is now Publisher of the Boston American and the Boston Sunday Advertiser. His civic and educational interests embrace the Mass. Train. Schs. (Chmn. Bd. of Tr. 1908-18); Boston City Hosp. (Tr. 1918-); Simmons Coll. (Tr.); Northwestern U. (Tr.); and the Harvard, Boston City and Kenwood Country Clubs. In 1914 he married Sylvia Goulston, and they have 3 children: Home: 312 Dartmouth St. Office: 5 Winthrop Sq., Boston.

**DREYFUS, WILLIAM:** Chemist; b. June 17, 1869 in Switzerland. He was educated at the Zurich and Geneva Us. (Sc.D. in Chem. 1894). He served as Chem. for a number of large industries from 1895 to 1899, and since then he has been Chief Chem. and Dir. of the Chem. Dept. for the West Disinfecting Co. of N.Y. Dr. Dreyfus is also engaged in research in chemical and bacteriological fields and has presented numerous papers on his original work before various scientific societies. He is Treas. of the Am. Comm. of the Shaare Zedek Hosp. of Jerusalem; Dir. of the Rabbi Jacob Joseph Sch. and of Cong. Orach Achim of N.Y.; member of the Jewish Acad. of Arts and Sc., Am. Chem. Soc., Soc. of Chem. Ind., Am. Electro-Chem. Soc., Am. Public Health Assn., Chemists and N.Y. Swiss Clubs, etc. Address: 57 E. 96 St., N.Y.C.

**DREYFUSS, HENRY:** Industrial Designer; b. March 2, 1904 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis and Elsie (Gorge). He does theatrical scenic design, but since 1929 he has devoted most of his time to industrial designing for many large corporations. In connection with this work Mr. Dreyfuss has designed the Gen. Electr. 1934 flat top refrigerator; the Sears, Roebuck Toperator Washing Machine; the Todd Protectograph Checkwriting Machine; the Big Ben Alarm Clock; etc. In 1930 he married Doris Marks, and they have one son, John Alan. Home: 34 E. 40 St. Office: 501 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**DRUCKER, AARON P.:** Professor of Business Administration and Banking; b. Sept. 18, 1876 in Russia, s. of Lazarus and Sarah (Pesky). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1901) and Chicago U. (A.M. 1910). He was appointed Instr. of Business at Okla. U. in 1915; Asst. Prof. at Idaho U. in 1916; and to his present post at Colo. Coll. in 1918. In 1928 he was made Dean of his Dept., but resigned in 1932. He organized schools in the mining camps in 1920 and a Labor Coll. at Colo. Springs in 1923. In 1933 he was appointed to the Educnl. Relief Council of El Paso Co., Colo. He is a member of the Am. Assn. of U. Instrs. in Account., Acad. of Polit. Sc., Zionist Org. of Cleveland, Zeta Beta Tau and Masons. His writings include: The Trial of Jesus from Jewish Sources (1907); Culture of Ancient Israel (1911); On the Trail of the Juvenile Adult (1912); The Colored People of Chicago (1913); The Cost of Retail Store Delivery Systems (1917); How to Keep Union Records (1926). Home: 110 E. Dale St. Office: Colorado College, Colorado Springs.

**DUBERSTEIN, BENJAMIN:** Business Executive; b. Dec. 10, 1875 in Russia, s. of Moses J. and Minnie (Schultz). He is Pres. of the Duberstein Iron and Metal Co. of Dayton, where he is prominently identified with various Jewish activities. He is a former Pres. of the Hebrew Inst. of Dayton, and now a member of the Natl. Exec. Comm. of ZOA, etc. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Beth Jacob. In 1900 he married Dora Simon, and they have 5 children. Address: 953 Washington St., Dayton.

**DUBILIER, WILLIAM:** Engineer, Inventor; b. July 25, 1888 in N.Y.C., s. of Abraham and Anna D. He was educated at Hebrew Tech. Inst. and Cooper Union Inst. In 1910 he organized the Dubilier Electric Co., in Warsaw and in London (latter changed in 1914 to Dubilier Condenser Co., Ltd.) and later the Dubilier Corp. of N.Y.C. and the Deutsche-Dubilier Kondensator Gesellschaft of Berlin. He is the originator and inventor of many devices, covered by over 300 patents and applications filed in the U.S. and abroad. He originated the Dubilier mica condensers, essential for use in broadcasting stations; and designed all condensers used during the World War by the Allies. He is a Fellow of AIEE; Hon. member of Societe d'Histoire Academique Internationale; member of the Franklin Inst., Inst. of Radio Engnrs., etc. Office: 4377 Bronx Blvd., N.Y.C.

**DUBIN, MAXWELL H.:** Rabbi, Author; b. June 14, 1900 in Germany, s. of Harry H. and Rosa (Paglin). He was educated at the Hebrew Un. Coll. and Southwestern U. and now occupies the pulpit of Wilshire Blvd. Temple in Los Angeles. He is also Lecturer at Scripps Coll. of Claremont. Rabbi Dubin has written a number of volumes dealing with the Bible and Jewish history, among them: Heroes of the Bible, Jews in Many Lands, A Trip to Palestine, Ceremonies of the Jewish Home, Great Rabbis of Old, Great Jewish Personalities (2 vols.), Literature of the Bible, Jews in American History, etc. In 1921 he married Ruth Rockovitz, and they have one daughter, Maxine Ruth. Home: Westwood. Study: Wilshire Blvd. Temple, Los Angeles.

**DUBINSKY, DAVID:** President of International Ladies Garment Workers Union; b. Feb. 22, 1892 in Brest-Litovsk, Poland, s. of Zallel and Shaine (Wishingrad). He was educated in the public and Hebrew schools of Poland and came to the U.S. in his youth. He began his career in N.Y. as a cutter on ladies garments, later becoming Mgr. of the Amalgamated Ladies Cutters Union, local No. 10, of the I.L.G.W.U. In 1922 he was elected V.P., in 1929 Secy.-Treas., and in 1932 Pres. of the I.L.G.W.U. He is actively interested in the Jewish Federation, Jewish Labor Comm., and the Workmen's Circle. He is author of numerous pamphlets on labor problems and has contributed frequently to the Jewish Daily Forward and publications of the I.L.G.W.U. In 1914 he married Emma Goldberg. Home: 245 E. 21 St. Office: 3 W. 16 St., N.Y.C.

**DUBINSKY, VLADIMIR I.:** Musician; b. Sept. 10, 1873 in Russia, s. of Elias and Sarah (Dashinsky). He was educated at the Imperial Conserv. of Music in Moscow (Laureate diploma 1896). In the course of his career he has been Conductor of the Manhattan Symph. Orch. and the N.Y. Festival Orch.; member of the N.Y. Symph. Orch., N.Y. Philhar. Soc., Phila. Symph. Orch.; Teacher at the Malkin Conserv. of Music and at the Imperial Music Schs. in Tiflis, Russia; Dir. of the Dubinsky Musical Art Studios; Founder of Esardy Trio. He has made concert tours in the U.S. with Sophie Breslau, Schumann-Heinck, etc. and has also appeared at benefit performances for hospitals, charitable institutions, etc. He is a member of the Assoc. Musicians of Greater N.Y., Am. Fed. of Musicians, Bohemians and the N.Y. Musicians Club. He is author of articles in various musical publications. In 1905 he married Ida Bernstein. Address: 323 W. 83 St., N.Y.C.

**DUBLIN, LOUIS I.:** Third Vice President and Statistician, Met. Life Ins. Co.; b. Nov. 1, 1882 in Kovno, Lithuania, s. of Max and Sarah (Rosenzweig). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1901) and Columbia (Ph.D. 1904). From 1901 to 1908 he was Instr. of Math. at C.C.N.Y. and from 1917 to 1923 Lecturer on Vital Statist. at Yale. His chief activity has been as

Statist. for the Met. Life Ins. Co., which post he has held since 1911. In 1931 he was made Third V.P. of the company. Dr. Dublin is former Pres. of the Am. Pub. Health Assn. (1933-34) and the Am. Statist. Assn. (1924); Fellow and ex-V.P. of AAAS; Chmn. of the Am. Natl. Comm. of the Internatl. Un. for the Investigation of Population Problems; Dir. of a large number of health and public welfare organizations, including the Am. Child Health Assn. and the Natl. Safety Council. He is a member of the Longshore Beach and Country Club (Westport, Conn.) and is affiliated with the N.Y. Ethical Culture Soc. The Serbian Govt. bestowed upon him the Order of Saint Sava. He has written many books and pamphlets on problems of mortality, birthrate, sickness surveys, etc. His latest volumes include: The Money Value of a Man (with Alfred J. Lotka 1930), and To Be or Not To Be—A Study of Suicide (with B. Bunzel 1933). In 1908 he married Augusta Salik, and they have 4 children: Elisabeth, Mary, Thomas and Amos. Home: 418 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 1 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**DUSHKIN, ALEXANDER MORDECAI:** Educator; b. Aug. 21, 1890 in Poland, s. of William and Rachel Leah (Strevliansky). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1911); Columbia (A.M. 1913, Ph.D. 1918); Jewish Theol. Sem. From 1910 to 1915 he was successively teacher, principal and supervisor of the Hebrew and Sunday Schs. connected with the Bur. of Jewish Educn., N.Y.C., and from 1915 to 1918 he headed the Bureau's Dept. of Res. and Standard. He served as Secy. of the Am. Jewish Relief Commn. to Eastern Europe (1916); Field Secy. for the Educn. Dept. of ZOA (1918-19); Secy. to the Bd. of Educn. of the Zionist Commn. in Jerusalem (1919-21); Teacher in the Hebrew Sem. of Jerusalem (1920); Supervisor of Jewish Schs. for the Govt. of Palestine (1920-21); Org. Secy. of the Palestine Found. Fund (1921-22); Assoc. Dir. of the Bur. of Jewish Educn., N.Y.C. (1922); Supt. of the Bd. of Jewish Educn. of Chicago (1923-34); also Lecturer at the U. of Chicago (1925-34). In Jan., 1935 he was appointed head of the new Dept. of Educn. at the Hebrew U. in Palestine. His affiliations include: Natl. Council for Jewish Educn., Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Ser., Religious Educn. Assn., Natl. Educn. Assn., Progressive Educn. Assn., Histadruth Ivrith, League for Ind. Dem., etc. He is author of: Jewish Education in N.Y.C. (1918) and The Tree of Life (with Enrico Glicenstein 1933). In 1921 he married Julia Aronson, and they have 2 daughters. Address: Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Palestine.

**DYMOW, OSSIP** (Perelman): Playwright; b. Feb. 17, 1880 in Poland, s. of Isidor and Henriette (Erlich) Perelman. He was educated at the Coll. of Forestry in St. Petersburg, Russia, but thereafter devoted himself entirely to writing. His drama Nju was produced by Max Reinhardt in Berlin and was subsequently translated into several languages and filmed in motion pictures. Among his other plays are: Kain; Shma Yisroel; The Eternal Wanderer; The Singer of His Own Sadness; Die Letzte Geliebte; Stones of the People, Bronx Express; Bread. He is also a prolific writer of short stories, which have been published in several volumes, as well as a contributor of essays and literary criticisms to various periodicals. During 1925-6 he was Co-Dir., also Stage Dir. of the Schildkraut Theatre in N.Y.C. He married Irene Jorodetzky. Address: c|o The Day, 183 E. Bwy., N.Y.C.

**EBERSON, FREDERICK:** Epidemiologist; b. Feb. 10, 1893 in N.Y.C., s. of Charles and Anna (Kadison). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1912); Iowa State Coll. (M.S. 1915); Columbia (A.M. 1916, Ph.D. 1918); U. of Minn. (M.B., M.D. 1924). He is Epidemiologist for the Bur. of Communicable Diseases, Dept. of Health of San Francisco. Formerly he was on the staffs of several hospitals and on the faculties of medical colleges. In 1916 he served as Res. Bact. for the North Manchurian Plague Prevention Ser. in China and in 1922-23 as Chief of Labs. at the Mayo Clinic. He is a Fellow of AAAS, AMA, Cal. Med. Assn., Cal. Acad. of Med., and the Natl. Med. Assn. of China; member of the Soc. of Am. Bact., Soc. of Exper. Biol. and Med., Natl. TB Assn. and Sigma Xi. Dr. Eberson is author of numerous publications in preventive

medicine, infectious diseases, bacteriology and immunology. In 1925 he married Gertrude Lachman, and they have 2 children. Address: 2464 Bwy., San Francisco.

**ECKSTEIN, HARRY:** Manufacturer; b. March 23, 1884 in Hungary, s. of Selig and Bertha. Formerly he was engaged in the flour business for 25 years. At present he is Secy. and Treas. of Frank C. Meyer Co., Inc., manufacturers of paper boxes, and the Pierce Lithographic Corp., which he organized in 1927. He is active in the Bklyn. Jewish Fed. and Un. Temple and is a member of the Unity and Fresh Meadow Clubs. In 1909 he married Ethel Weisengreen, and they have 2 children: Mrs. Beatrice E. Ross and Irwin David. Home: 101 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C. Office: 60 Bwy., Bklyn.

**ECKSTEIN, LOUIS:** Business Executive; b. Feb. 10, 1865 in Milwaukee, s. of Samuel E. and Anna (Bloch). He was in railway service with the Wis. Central RR for 10 years after which he entered the firm of Stumer, Rosenthal & Eckstein, millinery (firm since changed into various corporations). He is now Pres. of Buck & Raynor, No. Am. Bldg. Restaurant Co., and The Ravinia Co.; one of the owners of the No. Am. Bldg. and the Met. Bldg.; and a Dir. of the Continental Ill. Bank & Trust Co. His clubs include the Standard, and Lake Shore Country. In 1900 he married Elsie Snydacker. Home: The Drake Hotel. Office: 36 S. State St., Chicago.

**ECKSTEIN, NATHAN:** Wholesale Grocer; b. Jan. 10, 1873 in Bavaria, s. of Lazarus and Johanna (Haas). He was educated at the Sch. of Commerce, Munich, Bavaria. He came to the U.S. in 1888, and entered the wholesale grocery business in N.Y.C. He moved to Seattle in 1898, and has been with Schwabacher Bros. & Co., wholesale grocers, since then. Since 1916 he has been Pres. of that firm. He is also Chmn. of the Bd. of Schwabacher Hardware Co., and Dir. of the Peoples Bank & Trust Co. Mr. Eckstein was Asst. Secy. of War (1924-26); Civilian Aid to the Secy. of War for Wash. Citizens Mil. Training Camps (1927-29); member of the Sch. Bd. of Seattle (1914-20, Pres. 2 years); Chmn. of the Tax Investigation Comm., Wash. (1921-22); member of Freeholders Charter Commn. to revise the charter of Seattle (1925); Pres. of the Seattle Community Fund (1925). He is Pres. of the Wash. State Conf. of Social Work; V.P. of the Am. White Cross Assn. on Drug Addictions; Dir. of the Natl. Farm Sch., Seattle Symph. Orch. and Seattle Chamber of Commerce. In 1926 he was designated Seattle's most useful citizen. He is affiliated with the Masons and Elks, and his clubs are the Rainier, Arctic, Seattle Yacht, Glendale Golf and Country. In 1902 he married Mina Alice Schwabacher, and they have 2 children: Joanna and Babette (Mrs. Edwin Joseph). Home: 1000—14th Av. N. Office: 300 Occidental Av., Seattle.

**EDELMAN, SAMUEL:** Banking; b. Feb. 12, 1885, in Phila., s. of Jacob and Rebecca (Leiken). He was educated at U. of P. and the U.S. Mil. Acad. at West Point. He was formerly connected with the U.S. Consular Ser. and was stationed at Constantinople, Jerusalem, Aleppo, Damascus and Geneva. Later he was engaged in the stock and bond business. He is now Receiver for closed banks for the Pa. Dept. of Banking. During the World War he was attached to the U.S. Intelligence Dept. in Switzerland, and later was on special duty at the Peace Conf. in Paris. He is a Maj. in the Mil. Intelligence Branch of the Army Res. Corps. For his services rendered at the time of the Armenian massacres he was honored with the official thanks of the French Govt. He is a Dir. of the Alliance Israelite Universelle and a member of Cong. Rodeph Sholom of Phila. and Omega Pi Alpha Fraternity. In 1917 he married Etta Krasa in London, and they have 2 daughters: Reba Irwell and Elizabeth Sonia. Addres: 911 N. 64 St., Phila.

**EDELSCHIK, MINNIE:** Social Worker; b. Sept. 14, 1899 in Russia, d. of Archie and Rebecca (Markowitz). She was educated at Syracuse U. (A.B. 1919); N.Y. Sch. of Social Work; Jewish Train. Sch. for Social Work; Conn. State Coll. (Mental Hygiene Course). She is Gen. Supervisor of the Buffalo Dept. of Social Welfare (1932-). Formerly she did social

service work in N.Y.C. and Hartford, Conn., and was Assoc. Dir. of the Jewish Comm. for Cuba. She is author of: Report on Havana (paper read before Social Workers Conf. in Des Moines 1926); Personnel Standards in the Small Community (1929); History of Jewish Social Work in the U.S. (read before Conf. at Frankfurt am Main 1931). Address: 102 Elm St., Buffalo.

**EDIDIN, BEN M.:** Jewish Educator; b. Sept. 4, 1899 in Russia, s. of Solomon and Malkah. He was educated at U. of Wis. (B.S.); U. of Chicago; Columbia; U. of Buffalo (Ed.D.). He served for 7 years as Dir. of the Ext. Dept. of the Bd. of Jewish Educn. in Chicago, and is now Exec. Dir. of the Bur. of Jewish Educn. of Buffalo. He is Chmn. of the Zionist Dist. of Buffalo, and a member of the Gov. Bd. of the Natl. Young Judea, of the Exec. Comm. of the Natl. Council for Jewish Educn., the Natl. Exec. of the Am. Jewish Congr., the Zionist Commn. on Youth and Educn., the Progressive Educn. Assn., IOBB, etc. Dr. Edidin is Assoc. Editor of the Jewish Educn. Magazine and author of Young Judaea Leaders Manual (1931); Jewish Community Projects (1931); Tzofim Handbook and Merit Badge Booklets (1927); Keren Ami Manual (1929); etc. In 1923 he married Dorothy Edelman, and they have one daughter, Judith. Home: 140 Linwood Av. Office: 323 Hickory St., Buffalo.

**EDREHI, ISAAC C.:** Author of Religious Prayer Books; b. Feb. 2, 1898 in Morocco, s. of Shalom and Perla (Ibghi). He was educated at Ecole de L'Alliance Israelite Universelle and Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Cert. of Sepharid Hazan). He was Supt. of Civilian Labor, Dist. of Paris, Q.M.C., U.S. Army (1919-20). He is author of: Index of Biblical Verses in Midrash Rabbah including the Five Scrolls and Midrash Tanchumah; Guide with Commentary to the Sephardic Prayer Book, Livorno Edition (in MSS); A Complete Collection of Talmudical Sayings with the Authors' names; and A Correct Edition of Toldot Aaron. Address: 1806 N. 7 St., Phila.

**EDWARDS, GUS:** Song Writer, Composer, Theatrical Manager; b. Aug. 18, 1881 in Germany, s. of Maurice and Johanna (Levi). His compositions include: By the Light of the Silvery Moon; Sunbonnet Sue; For You a Rose; Tammany; I Don't Know Why I Love You But I Do; Zanzibar; Jimmy Valentine; I Just Can't Make My Eyes Behave; On a Beautiful Night With a Beautiful Girl; In My Merry Oldsmobile; Ten Dirty Little Fingers on Two Dirty Little Hands. Mr. Edwards is credited with training many of the outstanding theatrical stars of today, among them: Helen Menken, the Duncan Sisters, George Jessel, Eddie Cantor, Ruby Norton, Eddie Buzzel, Lila Lee, Georgie Price, Bobby Watson, Bert Wheeler, Olga Cook, Orville Harold, etc. In 1906 he married Lillian Boulanger. Address: 1697 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**EFROYMSON, GUSTAVE A.:** Manufacturer; b. Jan. 21, 1870 in Evansville, Ind., s. of Jacob and Minnie (Paul). He is Pres. and Gen. Mgr. of the Real Silk Hosiery Mills of Indpls. and Treas. and Dir. of the Citizens Gas Co. Formerly he was sr. member of Efroymson & Wolf (1888-1930), and Pres. and Gen. Mgr. of H. P. Wasson & Co., Dept. Store (1912-30). He is also Pres. of the Occidental Realty Co. and of the Indpls. Pub. Welfare Loan Assn. (a remedial chattel loan company, organized under auspices of Russell Sage Found. to remedy small chattel loan charges). His other public activities include: Pres. of the Indpls. Jewish Fed.; Dir. or Tr. of the Indpls. Found., Indpls. Community Fund, UAHC, Indpls. Hebrew Cong., etc. In 1896 he married Mamie Wallenstein, and they have 2 sons. Address: 615 N. Liberty St., Indianapolis.

**EGELSON, LOUIS ISAAC:** Rabbi; b. Aug. 29, 1885 in Rochester, s. of Samuel and Anna (Seresky). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1904); Columbia (A.M. 1907); Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi 1908). He held Rabbinical posts until 1914 and since then has been Asst. Dir. of the Dept. of Syn. and Sch. Ext. of UAHC and since 1927 Secy. of the Tract Commn. of UAHC and CCAR. He also served for 10 years (1923-33) as Asst. Exec. Secy. of the Natl. Fed. of Temple Brotherhoods. In

1918 he was commissioned as Chaplain in the U.S. Army, serving overseas with the 91st Div. He has written monographs on The Part Played by the Layman in the Promotion of Reform Judaism (CCAR Year Book, vol. XXXVIII, 1928); Confirmation Practices in the Jewish Religious School (ibid, vol. XLI, 1931); and is co-author of A Layman's Jewish Library (Tract Commn. 1930). He is a member of the Cinti. Inst. of Fine Arts, Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., Oriental Soc., Natl. Geogr. Soc., Masons, Am. Legion, etc. In 1920 he married Gussie Cronheim, and they have one son. Address: Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati.

**EHREHNFELD, LOUIS:** Chemist, Author; b. Aug. 23, 1900 in Houston, Texas, s. of Joe and Estella (Loeb). He was educated at Rice Inst. (B.S. 1921); Northwestern U. (M.S. 1922, grad. work 1926). He formerly served on the faculty of Northwestern and was in charge of the Chem. Dept. for Encycl. Brit. Since 1928 he has been Curator of Chem. for the Museum of Industry, Chicago, since 1931 Contr. Editor of Ind. and Engnrng. Chemistry magazine, and since 1933 Asst. Dir. of the Wahl-Henius Inst. He is a member of the Am. Chem. Soc., Phi Lambda Upsilon, Sigma Xi, Tau Delta Phi, Chicago Chem. Club, etc. He is author of The Story of Common Things (1932), has contributed numerous magazine articles on the human side of chemistry and has lectured extensively on the radio on similar topics. In 1927 he married Alice Roos, and they have one son, John R. Address: 5050 Drexel Blvd., Chicago.

**EHRENFEST, HUGO:** University Professor; b. March 13, 1870 in Vienna, s. of Sigmund and Johanna (Jellinek). He was educated at the U. of Vienna (M.D.) and did post grad. work in Vienna and Berlin. Formerly Professor of Obstet. and Gynec. at St. Louis U. Med. Sch., he is now Clinical Prof. in the same subjects at Washington U. Med. Sch. He is also Chief of Obstet. and Gynec. at the Jewish Hosp. and Assoc. Obstet. at St. Louis Maternity Hosp. He organized the St. Louis Obstet. Disp. and is now associated with the Maternal Health Ser. of the Health Dept. of that city. Dr. Ehrenfest was V.P. of the Am. Gynec. Soc. (now Fellow), Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg., and member of numerous medical societies. His writings include: Birth Injuries of the Child (1931); Report of Comm. on Maternal and Fetal Mortality—White House Conf. on Child Welfare (1933); and numerous articles in medical books and scientific journals. He is also Assoc. Editor of the Am. Jour. of Obstet. and Gynec. In 1904 he married Sophy Schwab, and they have 4 children. Address: 3720 Washington Blvd., St. Louis.

**EHRICH, WALTER LOUIS:** Art Dealer; b. July 9, 1878 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis R. and Henriette (Minzie). He was educated at Sheffield Sc. Sch. of Yale U. (Ph.B. 1899), and was Grad. student in Geology at Stanford U. and Colo. Sch. of Mines (E.M. 1902). Formerly Pres. of Ehrich Galleries, he is now Treas. of Ehrich-Newhouse, Inc., N.Y.C. He was Asst. Supt. in the capacity of geological expert at Minas Jibosa, Jimens and Veta Grande Parral, Chihuahua, Mexico (1904-05) and at Minas Colorado Parral (1905-06). He is on the Bd. of the Hebrew Tech. Inst., Yale Club, Arts and Trade Club. Mr. Ehrich is author of One Hundred American Paintings (1918). In 1913 he married Adelaide N. Wallach. Home: 241 E. 48 St. Office: 578 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**EHRLICH, ADOLPH:** Merchant; b. Sept. 1, 1868 in Boston, s. of Samuel and Pauline Ehrlich. He was educated in Public Schools. He is Pres. of the C. F. Hovey Co. and a Dir. of the Jordan Marsh Co. (both Dept. Stores of Boston). Mr. Ehrlich is a Tr. of the Godfrey M. Hyams Trust, a member of the Adv. Bd. of the Salvation Army, and a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Boston Tuberculosis Assn. In 1921 he was appointed by Gov. Cox, a member of the Mass. Commn. on State Adm. and Expenditure, and at one time was a member of the Exec. Council of the Boy Scouts of Am. During the war he was active in Brookline, Mass., serving on various Liberty Loan and other war activities committees, and was a member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Boston Chapter of the Red Cross. He is V.P. of the Merchants Credit Bur. of Boston, and a Dir. of the Boston Better Business Bur. and of the Boston Retail Trade Board. Mr. Ehrlich

is also active in the Assoc. Jewish Philanthr. and is a Tr. of the Temple Israel of Boston. He is a member of the Kernwood Country Club. In 1900 he married Marion Ratshesky, and they have 5 children. Home: 42 Beech Rd., Brookline, Mass. Office: 33 Summer St., Boston.

**EHRLICH, HAROLD BROWN:** State Legislator; b. Oct. 29, 1901 in McKeesport, Pa., s. of Solomon and Rachel (Brown). He attended the U. of Buffalo Law Sch. (LL.B. 1922) and was engaged in the practice of law from 1922 to 1929 when he was appointed Asst. U.S. Attorney for the Western Dist. of N.Y. He served in that office until 1933 when he was elected to the N.Y. State Assembly. Since 1930 he has been a member of the law firm of Ehrlich & Gintzler. Mr. Ehrlich served as Secy. of the Fed. Charities Campaign during 1928-29 and is now Secy. of the Jewish Hosp. Assn. of Buffalo. He is a member of the Eagles, Masons, Grotto and the Bar Assn. of Erie Co. His clubs are The Men's of Temple Beth Zion, Lawyers and Montefiore. In 1923 he married Lillian S. Sackheim. Home: 369 Bird Av. Office: 553 Ellicott Square Bldg., Buffalo.

**EHRMANN, HERBERT BRUTUS:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 15, 1891 in Louisville, Ky., s. of Hilmar and Ernestine (Heisman). He was educated at Harvard Coll. (A.B. 1912); Harvard Law Sch. (LL.B. 1914). Since 1921 he has been a member of the law firm of Goulston & Storrs and has been associated with many important cases. He served as Counsel with Wm. G. Thompson for Sacco and Vanzetti, as Counsel for the British bondholders in the New England Oil Refining Co. receivership, and was of Counsel for Plaintiffs in the Jones vs. Gillette Safety Razor Co. case. He was Chmn. of the Women's Clothing Wage Bd. of Mass. (1915-19); member of the War Labor Policies Bd. (1918-19); Dir. of the Ind. Rel. Div. of the U.S. Shipping Bd. (1919). He is Pres. of the Greater Boston Fed. of Neighborhood Houses and of the Hale House Assn.; Tr. of the Student Lib. Club of Harvard and of the Mass. Train. Schs.; Mgr. of the Old South Assn.; member of the Am., Mass. and Boston Bar Assns., Am. Judicature Soc., Boston Chamber of Commerce, etc. He is author of: The Criminal Courts of Cleveland (1921); The Untried Case (1933); The Bouncer of the Blue Bird Inn (Survey Graphic, Aug. 1933), the two latter dealing with hitherto unrevealed facts in the Sacco-Vanzetti case. In 1917 he married Sara E. Rosenfeld, and they have 2 sons: Hilmar Bruce and Robert Lincoln. Address: 80 Federal Bldg., Boston.

**EIBSCHUTZ, NATHAN:** Publisher and Printer; b. Feb. 22, 1883 in Austria, s. of Rahmiel and Miriam Eibschutz. He is a direct descendant of the famous Rabbi and Baron Jonathan Eibschutz who was Chief Rabbi of Pressburg, Metz, Praag and Hamburg. He was educated at normal and high schools. Mr. Eibschutz is Pres. of The Night and Day Press which, some years ago, published a Protestant weekly, Every Day in New York. In 1928 he published Living Judaism by Dr. Leo Jung. Active in Jewish communal affairs, he is a Dir. of Israel Zion Hosp., Jewish Center, Cent. Jewish Inst. and Teachers Hebrew Sch. for Women; a charter member and organizer of Joseph Warren Lodge No. 933, F. and A.M. He is also interested in Yeshiva Coll., Fed. of Jewish Char. (N.Y. and Bklyn.), Hebrew Day Nursery, Hias, Jewish Theol. Sem., Home for Old Age, Men's Club of Cong. Bnai Jeshurun, Fed. and Manhattan Grand Jury Assns., and the Grand St. Boys. He is a widower and father of 2 daughters: Mrs. Janice Rita Rogovin and Mrs. Ethel Hermione Coplon. Home: 230 Central Pk. W. Office: 175 Wooster St., N.Y.C.

**EICHLER, GEORGE M.:** Asst. Attorney General, State of N.J.; b. Dec. 20, 1896 in Hoboken, N.J., s. of Morris and Julia (Greenwald). He graduated at N.Y. U. (LL.B. 1917) and since his admission to the Bar has been engaged in legal practice in Hoboken. He was Asst. Atty. Gen. of the State of N.J. (1929-1934). His affiliations are with the Am. Legion, JWV, Elks, Masons, Am. and Hudson Co. Bar Assns., Internatl. Assn. of Insurance Counsel, Star of Israel Syn., etc. Address: 68 Hudson St., Hoboken, N.J.

**EIDELSBERG, DAVID:** Journalist; b. April 28, 1892 in Poland, s. of Wolf and Rose (Garfinkel). He was educated in the

Hebrew schools and Yeshivas of Poland and Ohio State U. Beginning as a teacher of Hebrew language and literature, Mr. Eidelsberg later turned to journalism, becoming Mng. Editor of the Daily Jewish World of Cleveland (1916-25); City Editor of the Jewish Daily News of N.Y. (1925-29); and feature writer on the Jewish Morning Journal of N.Y. (1929-). He is a prolific writer of essays, short stories, novels for Yiddish and Hebrew publications. He translated Jack London's stories into Yiddish and translated and partly edited Legends from the Midrash (4 vols. 1926). He was one of the founders and now Dir. of Yeshiva Ohel Moshe (Bklyn.); Dir. of Yeshiva of Bensonhurst; member of ZOA, Jewish Writers Club, etc. In 1919 he married Idylia Jacobson, and they have 2 children: Geulah and William. Home: 1514 W. 11 St., Bklyn. Office: 77 Bowery, N.Y.C.

**EINFELD, S. CHARLES:** Advertising and Publicity; b. Oct. 25, 1901 in N.Y.C., s. of Richard and Cecelia (Baruch). He was educated at Columbia U. He is Ad. and Publicity Dir. of Warner Bros. Pictures and connected with V.L.S.E. He is a member of the Federation, Assoc. Motion Picture Advertisers (Adv. Council), Ad. Club of N.Y., Motion Picture Club, and Oakridge Golf Club (Bd. of Govs.). He is author of Police Escort (pen name, Richard Lise). In 1927 he married May Band, and they have 2 children: Richard Barnard and Lise. Address: Warner Bros. Pictures, 321 W. 44 St., N.Y.C.

**EINHORN, MAX:** Professor Emeritus and Physician; b. Jan. 10, 1862 in Poland, s. of Abraham and Sara (Hoffmann). He was educated at Friedrich-Wilhelm's U. in Berlin (M.D. 1884, License to practice in Germany and U.S. 1885). He is Prof. Emeritus of Med. at N.Y. Post Grad. Med. Sch.; Cons. Phys. at N.Y. Post Grad., Lenox Hill, and White Plains Hosps.; Cons. Gastroenter. at Manhattan State Hosp., Wards Island. Dr. Einhorn is author of: The Duodenal Tube and Its Possibilities (1920, 2nd ed. 1926); Lectures on Dietetics (1913, 2nd ed. 1922), and other books, one of which went into the 7th edition in 1926. In 1892 he married Flora Strauss. Address: 20 E. 63 St., N.Y.C.

**EINSTEIN, ALBERT:** Scientist; b. March 14, 1879 in Ulm an der Donau, Germany, s. of Hermann and Pauline (Koch). He was educated at Luitpoldgymnasium in Munich; Argauische Kantonschule in Aarau, Switzerland; Technische Hochschule of Zurich; and holds Hon. Sc.D. degrees from the universities of Geneva, Rostock, Zurich, Oxford, Manchester, Glasgow, Cambridge, Princeton, Madrid, Buenos Aires, Brussels, Sorbonne, and Yeshiva College of N.Y. Dr. Einstein began his career as a clerk in the statistical department of the Patent Office in Berne, where he remained from 1902 to 1909. He was Prof. of Physics at the U. of Zurich from 1909 to 1911; at the German U. of Prague in 1911-12; at the Technische Hochschule of Zurich from 1912 to 1914; and at the Prussian Acad. of Sc. in Berlin from 1914 to 1933. He was Rhodes Mem. Lecturer at Oxford in 1931, and Rouse Ball Lecturer at Cambridge U. in 1931 and 1932. Since 1933 he has been Prof. at the Inst. for Advanced Study at Princeton U., and he spends part of each year as Prof. at the Coll. of France in Paris and the U. of Madrid, and as Guest Lecturer in Christ Church Coll. at Oxford. In 1922 he received the Nobel Prize in Physics and in 1925 the Copley Medal of the Royal Soc. He is affiliated with many scientific academies and societies. Dr. Einstein is the author of Relativity (Eng. transl. 1920); Zur Einheitlichen Feldtheorie (1929); About Zionism (Eng. transl. 1930); Why War? (with Sigmund Freud, Eng. transl. 1933); and many articles on relativity in the Reports of the Prussian Acad. of Sc., Annals of Math., Princeton U. Press, etc. He also writes and speaks frequently at public functions on the subject of Zionism, of which he is an ardent supporter. In 1903 he married Mileva Marec, and they had 2 sons: Albert and Eduard; in 1917 he married Elsa Einstein. Address: Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton.

**EINSTEIN, LEWIS:** Diplomat; b. March 15, 1877 in N.Y.C., s. of David L. and Caroline. He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1898, A.M. 1899). His career was begun as 3rd Secy. at the Am. Embassy in Paris in 1903. Thereafter he held various positions in the foreign service until 1911 when he was appointed Minister

Plenipotentiary to Costa Rica. He was Special Agent of the State Dept. at Constantinople (1915); Am. Diplomatic Rep. to Bulgaria, in charge of British Interests (1915-16), for which he received the thanks of the British King; and EE and MP to Czechoslovakia (1921-30). He is Comndr. of the Legion of Honor (France), Grand Officer S.S. Maurice and Lazarus (Italy); holds the Grand Cross of the Order of the White Lion (Czecho.) and a Presentation Plate from the British Govt. He is author of many books on history and diplomacy and is Editor of The Humanists Libr. In 1904 he married Helen Ralli. Address: c|o Central Hanover Bank & Trust Co., N.Y.C.

**EISENBERG, MOSES JOEL:** Dentist; b. July 22, 1895 in N.Y.C., s. of Franz and Eva J. (Evans). He was educated at Harvard Dental Sch. (D.M.D. 1917), and is now engaged in research work and private practice in general dentistry and orthodontia. He holds a Fellowship in Dental Res. at Harvard (1933-). Formerly he was Assoc. Editor of the Am. Dental Surg. (1925-32), and Acting Chief (1923-25), then Chief (1925-30) of the Dept. of Dental Orthop. of Forsyth Dental Infirmary. In 1917 he won the Harriett Newell Lowell Dental Res. Medal. He has presented original research reports before the Am. Dental Assn., Mass. Dental Soc., and others. His professional organizations include the AAAS (Fellow), Am. Dental Assn., Greater Boston Dental Soc., Am. Chem. Soc., First Internatl. Congr. of Orthodont. He is also a member of the local committee on Jewish Welfare, Masons (32°), Bond Astronomical Club of Harvard, Shriners, Boston City Club, etc. His writings include: A Microfluoroscopic Study of Teleostean Kidneys (Anat. Rec. V 59, 1934); Further Studies in the Optics of Dental Enamel (Dental Cosmos 1933) and of many other articles as well as translations of dental articles. In 1929 he married Violet Hirshon, and they have 2 children: Frederick Aaron and Judith Ann. Address: 444 Warren St., Roxbury, Mass.

**EISENDRATH, SIMEON BENJAMIN:** Architect; b. 1867 in Chicago, s. of Benjamin and Therese (Schoeneman). He was educated at M.I.T. and the U. of Chicago. Mr. Eisendrath has designed many buildings for Jewish institutions, including: Home of Aged Jews and Home for Jewish Orphans, in Chicago; Temple Israel, Terre Haute, Ind.; Temple Shaari Zedek, Temple Beth Elohim, Hebrew Home for Aged and Hebrew Educnl. Soc. Bldg. in Bklyn., N.Y.; and the Free Syn. House in N.Y.C. He has also been Architect for many office buildings and theatres. His affiliations are with the Jewish Federation, M.I.T. Alumni Assn., Free Syn. and its Men's Club, West End Club, etc. In 1912 he married Arlita L. Leszinsky. Home: Hotel Ruxton. Office: 18 E. 41 St., N.Y.C.

**EISENSTADT, SAMUEL:** State Legislator; b. Nov. 25, 1898 in Boston, s. of David and Minnie (Rabinovitz). He was educated at Suffolk Law Sch. (LL.B. 1927). Since admission to the Bar he has been engaged in general law practice in Boston and is now a member of the Mass. State Legisl. His organizational affiliations include the Roxbury Hist. Soc., Roxbury Civic League, Masonic Order, Elks, IOBA, KP, Law Soc. of Mass. (Dir.), Woodrow Wilson Club (Bd. of Gov.), Boston Dem. Club (Dir.), and the New Century, Canopy and Boston Press Clubs. He is a member of Cong. Atereth Israel. Address: 294 Washington St., Boston.

**EISNER, J. LESTER:** Civic and Communal Leader; b. Mar. 18, 1889 in Red Bank, N.J., s. of Sigmund and Bertha (Weis). He was educated at Phillips Exeter Acad. and Harvard U. (A.B. 1911). During the World War he served as a Maj. in the Q.M.C. of the U.S. Army, Washington, D.C.; later in Baltimore. He was promoted to Lt. Col. in the Reserve Corps in 1920 and reappointed in 1925 and 1930. In Aug. 1933 Pres. Roosevelt named him State Chmn. of the NRA and subsequently he was appointed by Gov. Moore as head of the State Recovery Adm., both of which positions he held until Nov. 1934. Gov. Larsen of N.J. named him Commnr. on the Tri-State Treaty Commn. for Abatement of Pollution of Waters of N.Y. Harbor. He has also served on the Red Bank Bd. of Educn. and on the Council-At-Large of the Natl. Org. of Boy Scouts of Am. Col. Eisner is V.P. of Monmouth Co. Welfare Bd., Old Age Relief Bd., and the Chil-

dren Shelter; member of the Congressional Country and Army & Navy Clubs of Washington, D.C., Harvard Club of N.Y. and N.J., and many others. In 1913 he married Marguerite Davidson, and they had 3 children. His wife died Feb. 28, 1924, and he married Virginia Scharff Steiner April 18, 1932. Home: Red Bank, N.J.

**EISNER, MARK:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 15, 1886 in N.Y.C., s. of David L. and Sophia (Silverthau). He was educated at C.C. N.Y. (A.B. 1905); N.Y.U. (LL.B. 1907). He was Lecturer on Taxation at the N.Y. Sch. of Finance from 1919 to 1922, and since 1924 he has been a law partner of Olvany, Eisner & Donnelly. He is a Dir. of Caleb Heathcote Trust Co. of N. Westchester, Harlem Valley Title Co., Bourjois, Inc., and Vadsco Sales Corp. He served as member of the N.Y. State Assembly (1913-14); Delegate to the N.Y. State Constl. Conv. (1915); Collector of Internal Revenue, N.Y. (1915-19); and Counsel to NRA of N.Y. (1933). He is Tr. and Chmn. of the Bd. of Higher Educn. of N.Y.C., member of various Bar Assns., Natl. Dem. Club, Criterion and Quaker Ridge Golf Clubs, etc. Mr. Eisner contributed a series of articles on taxation to Legal Topics. In 1922 he married Helena Oettinger, and they have 2 children. Address: 20 Exchange Pl., N.Y.C.

**EISNER, SAMUEL SALMON:** Dentist; b. Dec. 8, 1879 in Beregszaz, Hungary, s. of Aaron and Nettie (Nash). He was educated at N.Y.U. Coll. of Dentistry (DDS). Dr. Eisner is a member of the First Dist. Dental Soc. (member Relief Comm.), State Dental Soc. and Natl. Dental Assn., Past Pres. of the Allied Dental Council and of the East. Dental Soc., Treas. of the Allied Dental Council Relief Fund, Chmn. Pub. Relations Comm., Business Mgr. of the Dental Outlook, and Editor of the East. Dental Soc. Monthly Bull. Dr. Eisner is also Clin., post-grad. Instr. of the East., Past Pres. and member of the post-grad. and Educnl. Comm., etc. of the Allied Dental Council of N.Y.; Treas. of the Dentists' Ort Comm.; and member of the Natl. Comm. of Am. Jewish Dentists, Ins., which in collaboration with the Am. Jewish Phys. is assisting in building a Med. Center with a Dental Div. for the U. of Palestine. He is also an active member of the Alumni Assn. of N.Y.U. Coll. of Dentistry. In 1907 he married Dorothy Levant, and they have 3 children: Eugene, Lester and Phyllis. Home: 24 E. 11 St. Office: 853 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**ELFENBEIN, ISRAEL:** Rabbi and Editor; b. Sept. 15, 1890 in Buczacz, Austria, s. of Elyakum Feibush and Rebecca Hannah (Nuerenberg). He was educated at Elchanan Yeshivah Coll. (Rabbi 1909); N.Y.U. (B.S. 1913); Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi 1914, D.H.L. 1915, winner of Prof. Berliner prize in Hist., $400, 1924; Alexander Kohut prize, 1914; Buttenweiser prize in Talmud, 1912). Dr. Elfenbein occupied the pulpit of the Humboldt Blvd. Temple of Chicago (1916-19), and was founder of the Daughters of Zion Day Nursery of Chicago in 1917, Chmn. of the Bd. of the Schs. of the Un. Congs. of Chicago (1917) and Pres. of the N.W.S. Vaad Hakashruth of Chicago (1917-18). He was Rabbi of the W. 95 St. Syn. of N.Y.C. (1919-23), Rabbi and Founder of the Hunts Point Jewish Center of the Bronx (1923-26) and is now Rabbi of Sea Gate Kneses Israel Temple (1926-). He was the founder and Editor of The Voice of the People (only Eng.-Yid. weekly in Bklyn., 1923-33), founder of the Un. Congs. and Talmud Torahs on the Ocean Front (1931-33) and a charter member of the Jewish Academicians. He is author of: Some Hermeneutics of the Talmud (1912); The Life and Works of Judah Ibn Khalaz (1914); The Life of Isaac Dueren According to Manuscript Sources (1915); The Political, Social and Economic Conditions of the Jews in Spain (accord. to Spanish Responsa Lit., 1915); Palestine Under Turkish Rule (1918); Some Problems of Jewish Reconstruction in America (1919); Historic Sources in the Works of Maimonides (1935). He also edited and annotated Sefer Minhagim (1935). In 1923 he married Etta Hurwitz, and they have 3 children: A. Goldie, Ira Lee, Sarah B. Home: 4208 Manhattan Av. Study: 3803 Nautilus Av., Sea Gate, Bklyn.

**ELKUS, ABRAM ISAAC:** Lawyer, Diplomat; b. Aug. 7, 1867 in N.Y.C., s. of Isaac and Julia. He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; Columbia (LL.B. 1888); and

received Hon. degrees from St. Lawrence U. (D.C.L. 1913); Syracuse U. (LL.D. 1918); Middlebury Coll. (LL.D. 1918). He began law practice with James, Schell & Elkus, which was later succeeded by Elkus, Gleason & Proskauer. After serving as Counsel for the Merchants' Protective Assn. in a campaign to reform bankruptcy laws, he was named in 1910 as Special U.S. Atty. to prosecute bankruptcy fraud cases. In 1911 he was apoinpted Counsel to the Joint Legisl. Factory Investigating Commn. which brought about an improvement in labor laws of N.Y. The U.S. named Mr. Elkus Ambassador and E.P. to Turkey in 1916. He served in that post until 1919 and was Pres. of the Red Cross Comm. and the Am. Jewish Relief in that country. The French Govt. decorated him as Grand Officer of the Legion of Honor. In 1918-19 he was Chmn. of the Reconstruction Commn. of N.Y. and in 1919 he was appointed Judge of the N.Y. State Court of Appeals (served to 1921). He is a Dir. of the N.Y. Co. Law. Assn.; member of the Am., State, and City Bar Assns., Un. Interallie of Paris, and of the Dem., Harmonie, Manhattan, Lotos, Bankers, Cosmos (Washington), and Rumson Country Clubs. In 1896 he married Gertrude Rosalie Hess, and they have 3 children: James Hess, Mrs. Moses Hadas and Mrs. Arthur J. White. Home: 341 Pk. Av. Office: 40 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**ELLENBOGEN, HENRY:** Member, U.S. Congress; b. April 3, 1900, s. of Samson and Rose (Franzos). He was educated at the U. of Vienna; Duquesne U. (A.B., LL.B.). Admitted to the Bars of all local and Fed. courts, including the U.S. Supreme Court, he has been engaged in civil and criminal practice. He was elected to the U.S. House of Reps. in 1932 and is active in sponsoring social welfare legislation, particularly a Fed. Old Age Pension Bill and measures for relief of home owners. He writes frequently for newspapers and magazines on various national problems. In 1927 he married Rachel Savage, and they have one daughter, Naomi Ruth. Home: 5172 Woodlawn Av., Pittsburgh. Office: House of Representatives, Washington, D.C.

**ELLIS, MARY:** Actress, Singer; b. in N.Y.C. She was educated at the Leete Sch., was an art student for 3 years and studied voice with Mme. Ashforth. She made her debut with the Metropolitan Opera in Suor Angelica (1918), and appeared as Mytyl in Blue Bird (1919), etc., and played Nerissa in Merchant of Venice (1922), in Merry Wives of Gotham and Casanova (1923), in original Rose-Marie (1924-25), in Dybbuk (1925-26), Romantic Young Lady (1926). Since then she appeared with her husband, Basil Sydney, in The Humble and The Crown Prince (1927); Taming of the Shrew (modern dress, 1927-28), Twelve Thousand, Meet the Prince (1928-29); Becky Sharp and Children of Darkness (1929-30); Strange Interlude (Theatre Guild, London, 1930-31); Double Harness and Music in the Air (London, 1932-33); etc. Address: 68 Gloucester Pl., London, England.

**ELLMANN, JAMES I.:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 6, 1887 in Galatz, Rumania, s. of Isaac and Caroline (Braunstein). He was educated at N.Y.U. Sch. of Law (LL.B. 1910). Formerly Assoc. Justice of Highland Park (1918-23), he is now engaged in the practice of law as a member of the firm of Ellmann & Rosin. Mr. Ellmann is Chief Counsel, Detroit Branch, of the Am. Civ. Lib. Un.; Pres. of the Zionist Org. of Detroit; and member of Detroit, Mich. State and Am. Bar Assns., Masons, Knollwood Country Club and Temple Beth El. Author of: Conciliation of Legal Controversies by Counsel (U. of Detroit Law Journ.); Is Litigation the Chief Function of the Lawyer? (ibid); Mr. Justice Brandeis (Commercial Law Jour., Aug. 1933); Mr. Justice Holmes Today (ibid, Dec. 1933); and Law in Action vs. Law in Books (ibid, July 1934). In process of publication volume Settle It Out of Court. In 1914 he married Jean Barsook, and they have 3 children. Home: 55 Conn. Av. Office: 1041 Penobscot Bldg., Detroit.

**ELMAN, MISCHA:** Violinist; b. Jan. 20, 1891 in Stalnoje, Russia, s. of Saul E. His musical talents became apparent at a very early age and when he was only five he gave his first public violin recital. He studied with Fidlemann in Odessa from 1897 to 1902, when he received an invita-

tion from Leopold Auer to study with him in St. Petersburg. Two years later, acclaimed as a great artist by the musical world of St. Petersburg, he made a tour of the capitals of Europe, meeting everywhere with the highest praise. His American debut took place in New York in 1908 when he appeared as soloist with the Russian Symphony Orchestra. Since then he has toured the U.S. six times and has played in all the capitals of the world. In 1925 he married Helen Frances Katten, and they have 2 children: Nadia and Joseph. Address: 262 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**ELSBERG, CHARLES ALBERT:** Professor of Neurological Surgery; b. Aug. 24, 1871 in N.Y.C., s. of Albert and Rebecca (Moses). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1890); Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia (M.D. 1893). His present positions include: Sr. Att. Surg. at the Neurol. Inst. of N.Y.C.; Cons. Surg. to Mt. Sinai Hosp.; Cons. Neurol. Surg. to the Presbyterian, Fifth Av., Knickerbocker, Montefiore, Misericordia, Bklyn. Jewish, Manhattan State, N.Y. Babies', St. Joseph's, Far Rockaway, Monmouth Mem., Long Branch, Vassar Bros., Poughkeepsie Hosps., and also the U.S. Vets. Hosp. No. 81, Ward's Island, State Psychiat. Inst., and Warwick Sch. (Warwick, N.Y.). He is Hon. Cons. to the N.Y. Police Dept., and Prof. of Neurol. Surg. at the Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia. He is affiliated with the Societe Internationale de Chirurgie, Societe Nationale de Chirurgie, Societa Radio-neuro-chirurgica Italiana, Am. Coll. of Surg. (Fellow), Am. Neurol, Assn., Soc. of Neurol. Surg., Assn. for Res. in Nerv. and Mental Diseases, Am. Assn. of Thor. Surg., N.Y. Surg. Soc., N.Y. Neurol. Soc., N.Y. State, Co., Greater N.Y. and Harlem Med. Assns., N.Y. Acad. of Med., N.Y. Path. Soc., Harvey Soc., etc. His clubs are: City Coll., Army and Navy, Lotus, and Coll. of Phys. and Surg. Dr. Elsberg is author of: Diseases of the Spinal Cord and Its Membranes (1916); Tumors of the Spinal Cord (1925); and numerous papers and monographs on neurological surgery in various medical journals. Home: 112 Cent. Pk. S. Office: Neurological Institute, N.Y.C.

**EMERICH, MELVIN LLOYD:** Investment Banker; b. Jan. 5, 1878 in Balto., s. of Martin and Helena (Straus). He was educated in the So. Division High Sch. of Chicago, where he has been engaged in investment banking since 1904. After an association with the firm of Ames, Emerich & Co. from 1911 to 1928, he became a partner of Hallgarten & Co., of N.Y., Chicago and London. He is also a Dir. of Wilson & Co., Inc., Kimberly-Clark Corp., The Advance Corp., Alfred Decker & Cohn, Inc., and the Air Law Inst. His clubs include: Lake Shore Country, Bankers, The Attic, The Tavern, The Standard, Post and Paddock, Bond Men's, Century, and Rendezvous. His religious affiliation is with Sinai Cong. Home: 1530 N. Dearborn Pkwy. Office: 120 S. La Salle St., Chicago.

**ENDLICH, HARRY:** Merchant; b. Sept. 8, 1887 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis and Esther. He took the Bd. of Regents Examination for Med., but subsequently decided to follow a business career. He is Pres. of Beth Sholem Cong. and a Dir. of First Church Deaf Mutes, Inc., Chamber of Commerce and Postal Bldg. and Loan Assn. In 1927 he married Roselle Daner, and they have 2 children. Address: 733 Kansas Av., Topeka, Kansas.

**ENGEL, DAVID F.:** Broker; b. Sept. 25, 1885 in Kossu, Hungary, s. of Adolph and Fannie (Grossman). He received his education in the Cleveland public schools. He was a member of the N.Y. Stock Exchange from April 19, 1928 until May 17, 1934. He is a member of the Milburn Country Club, and his religious affiliation is with the Temple Israel of Lawrence, L.I. In 1922 he married Ruth W. Wagner and they have two children, Jean Frances and David F. Jr. Address: 115 Park St., Woodmere, L.I., N.Y.

**ENGEL, WILLIAM PERRY:** Executive; b. Sept. 23, 1895 in Cottondale, Ala., s. of Michael P. and Sophie (Kronenberg). He is Pres. and principal owner of the firm of Meyer & Engel, Inc., and a Dir. of the Protective Life Ins. Co. of Birmingham and the Ala. Home Bldg. and Loan Assn. During the World War he entered the First Officers Training Camp at Ft. McPherson, Ga. and was graduated as 2nd

Lt. in Aug. 1917, promoted to 1st Lt. in Jan. 1918, and to Capt. in Aug. 1918 of the 321st Field Artillery, 82nd Div. He organized the Ullman Mem. Library at the YMHA, and is an active worker in the Community Chest of Birmingham. He is a Dir. of the YMHA and a member of the Am. Legion, Elks, Hillcrest Country Club and Temple Emanuel. He married Bess Goldstein in 1917, and they have one son, Marvin. Address: 1909 First Av., N. Birmingham, Ala.

**ENGGASS, CLARENCE H.:** Jewelry Merchant; b. July 15, 1883 in Detroit, s. of Adolph and Barbara (Hirshman). He was educated in the schools of his native city, where he has for many years been Pres. of the Enggass Jewelry Co. Prominently identified with civic and charitable causes, he is Pres. of the Jewish Federation; Dir. of the Detroit Community Fund and various other organizations; member of Cong. Beth El, etc. His clubs include the Great Lakes and Bentmoor Country. In 1913 he married Helen Strasburger, and they have one son. Home: 19344 Cumberland Way. Office: 223 Monroe Av., Detroit.

**ENGLANDER, BENJAMIN F.:** Manufacturer, Inventor; b. Dec. 24, 1882 in Austria-Hungary, s. of Ludwig and Ruth (Lichtig). He is engaged in the manufacture of trucks and electric drills, and is the co-inventor of a drill patented in 1934. He has served as V. Chmn. of the Un. Health Appeal for the past three years, as Chmn. of the House Comm. of Beth Israel Hosp. and Home Soc. of Denver, etc. He is a member of the Masons (32°), Shriners and Temple Emanuel of Denver. In 1903 he married Sadie Kraus. Home: 99 S. Downing St., Denver.

**ENGLANDER, BENJAMIN HAIM:** Rabbi; b. Sept. 20, 1907 in Palestine, s. of Rabbi David and Esther M. (Stampfer). Educated at Lewis Inst., Chicago (B.S. 1929) and Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi 1934). He now occupies the pulpit of Cong. Shaare Shomayim of Phila. He is a member of the Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am., ZOA, IOBS, and in 1929-30 he served as Pres. of the Young Judea Leaders of Chicago. Home: 1700 S. 13 St. Study: 23 & Wharton Sts., Philadelphia.

**ENGLANDER, HENRY:** Professor of Medieval Jewish Exegesis; b. Feb. 17, 1877 in Hungary, s. of Max and Regina (Goldstein). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1901); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi); U. of Chicago; Brown U. (A.M. 1906, Ph.D. 1909). He has been a Rabbi, Lecturer in the Bibl. Dept. of Brown U., Assoc. Editor of the Jewish Conservator, Chmn. of the Comm. on Adult Educn. of the Commn. on Jewish Educn. Since 1910 he has been Prof. at the Hebrew Un. Coll. He is a member of the Soc. of Bibl. Lit. and Exegesis, CCAR, IOBB, etc. He has written several treatises on Biblical and Jewish history, including: The Exodus in the Bible (1913); the first detailed biography of Isaac Leeser (1918); The Men of the Great Synagogue (1925); and Rashi's View of the Weak Roots (1930). In 1912 he married Esther Straus. Home: 904 Lexington Av., Avondale. Office: Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati.

**EPSTEIN, ABRAHAM:** Sociologist; b. April 20, 1892 in Russia, s. of Leon and Bessie (Levovitz). He was educated at the U. of Pgh. (B.S. in economics 1917); and did post grad. work at that university and at Columbia. He served as Dir. of the Pa. Old Age Pension Commn. from 1918 to 1927 and was organizer of the Workers Educn. Bur. of Am. in 1921. Since 1927 he is Exec. Secy. of the Am. Assn. for Social Security. He is a member of the Exec. Bd. of the City Affairs Comm. of N.Y., League for Ind. Dem., Joint Comm. on Unemployment of N.Y., and is also one of the 3 Am. representatives on Social Ins. for the Internatl. Labor Office of the League of Nations. His writings include: The Negro Migrant in Pittsburgh (1918); Facing Old Age (1922); Challenge of the Aged (1928); Insecurity—A Challenge to America (1933); and frequent contributions to various periodicals. In 1925 he married Henriette Castex, and they have one son, Pierre Leon. Home: 389 Bleecker St. Office: 22 E. 17 St., N.Y.C.

**EPSTEIN, CHARLOTTE:** Swimming Authority and Trainer; b. in N.Y.C., d. of Moritz H. and Sara (Rosenau). She

received her education in the Ethical Culture and High Schs. of N.Y. An expert swimmer herself, Miss Epstein is regarded as the outstanding woman authority on swimming in the U.S. and has trained many world record holders and champions. She was one of the organizers of the Women's Swimming Assn. of N.Y. in 1917, and in 1920, 1924 and 1932 she served as Mgr. of the Women's Swimming Team at the American Olympics. She is the only woman member of the American Olympic Comm. and also holds the following positions: V. Chmn. of the Women's Olympic Swimming Comm.; Delegate (1926-) for the AAU; Natl. Chmn. of the Women's Swimming Comm. of the U.S. Maccabee Assn.; Chmn. of the Met. Women's Swimming Comm. of N.Y. Home: 327 Schermerhorn St., Bklyn. Office: 200 W. 90 St., N.Y.C.

**EPSTEIN, ELIAS LOUIS:** Philologist; b. Sept. 1907 in Poland, s. of Rabbi Betsalel and Channah (Czyz). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1931, A.M. 1932) and the U. of Wis. (cand. for Ph.D.). He is a member of the faculty of the Bur. of Jewish Educn. of Cinti. He is a former Pres. of the Natl. Esthonian "He-Cholutz" Palestine Pioneer Org.; Exec. member of the Natl. Esthonian Labor Zionist Org.; and member of the Esthonian Palestine Office, Delta Phi Alpha, the League for Labor Palestine, Ivriah Soc. and the Jewish Music Club of Cinti. He is author of: The Pentameter in Modern Hebrew Poetry (1932) and A Critical Study of Ch. N. Bialik's translation of Friedrich Schiller (1932). Address: 519 Forest Av., Cincinnati.

**EPSTEIN, HARRY B.:** Lawyer; b. Nov. 6, 1894 in Bklyn., s. of Jacob and Frieda (Browdy). He was educated at Amherst Coll.; Boston U. Law Sch.; St. John's Law Sch. (LL.B. 1928). He was Assoc. Counsel at the Bur. of War Risk Ins. in Washington; Chief of the Trading With the Enemy Section; Legal Adv. for the U.S. Vets. Bur., Chmn. of the Bd. of Appeals for the States of N.Y., N.J., and Conn.; Area Coordinator of the U.S. Vets. Bur. in charge of legal claims and guardianship matters, supervising 15 States. Since 1929 he has been engaged in private law practice. He is active in IOBB, being Past Pres. of that body and now a member of its Gen. Comm., Dist. No. 1, as well as Chmn. of the Met. Conf. of N.Y.C. and of its Dist. Fin. Comm. He is a member of the N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., Masons, Cong. Judah Halevi, etc. In 1922 he married Sally Bussell, and they have 2 sons: Robert Harlan and Richard Lewis. Address: 11 Park Pl., N.Y.C.

**EPSTEIN, HENRY:** Solicitor General, N.Y. State; b. Jan. 14, 1895 in Port Royal, S.C., s. of Moses and Minna (Goetz). On graduating Harvard (A.B. 1915, LL.B. 1921), he engaged in the practice of law as a member of the firm of Epstein & Smith, and later became associated with Max D. Steuer. He was counsel for the State in the Congressional Redistricting Case of N.Y., which was finally carried to the U.S. Supreme Court; and represented Gov. Roosevelt in the proceedings by Mayor Walker to restrain his removal. He prosecuted the notorious gangster "Legs" Diamond in the case of The People vs. Diamond. He was appointed First Asst. Atty. Gen. of the State of N.Y. in 1931, and since 1932 he has been serving as Sol. Gen. of the State. He has been Counsel to the State T.E.R.A. since 1931. Mr. Epstein is a director of the YMHA of Bklyn. and a Tr. of the Woodmere Acad. of L.I. He is a member of the important Legal Edcn. Comm. of the N.Y.C. Bar Assn. as well as a member of the various local, state, and national bar associations. He married Ethel M. Steuer in 1921 and they have 4 children. Home: 25 Eastern Pkwy., Bklyn., N.Y. Office: Albany, N.Y.

**EPSTEIN, JACOB:** Merchant and Philanthropist; b. Dec. 28, 1864 in Tauroggen, Lithuania, s. of Isaac and Jennie. He is Pres. of the Am. Gen. Corp. and Ethmar Realty Co., and V.P. of the Industrial Corp. of Balto. He founded and built the Mt. Pleasant San. (Jewish Home for Consumptives) in 1907; donated the building and ground for the original Hebrew Home for Incurables of Balto.; and donated a building to Eudowood Tuberc. San. (nonsectarian) of Balto. In 1930 he presented the Balto. Museum of Art with a heroic bronze figure of Rodin's "The Thinker." His collection of paintings, particularly Old Masters, is internationally known, some of

the finest examples of which (known as the "Epstein Collection") are on exhibition at the Balto. Museum of Art. Mr. Epstein has served as a member of the Bd. of Supervisors of City Char. and as member of the Public Improvement Commn. of Balto. which had charge of expenditures totaling $67,000,000 to provide the city with modern schools, an assured water supply, modern sewerage system and other improvements. He has also served on numerous civic and charitable bodies. He is a Dir. of the Palestine Found. Fund, Balto. Museum of Art, Eudowood Tuberc. San., Assoc. Jewish Char., Am. Jewish Relief Comm., Balto. Chapter of the Am. Red Cross; and a Delegate representing the country at-large and Sustaining Member of the Am. Jewish Comm. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Oheb Shalom (Eutaw Pl. Temple). He married Lena Weinberg and they have 2 children. Home: 7200 Park Hts. Office: Baltimore Trust Bldg., Baltimore.

**EPSTEIN, JACOB:** Sculptor; b. in 1880 in N.Y.C. After completing his education in art Mr. Epstein settled in London where he has been residing since. He has executed many important sculptural works that have attracted world wide attention and in some instances have given rise to heated controversies. He did 18 figures for the new building of the British Med. Assn. in 1907-08 and this work was strongly attacked by various religious groups and newspapers, while the London Times led the defense. In 1909 he executed the tomb of Oscar Wilde for the Pere Lachaise Cemetery in Paris; in 1925 the memorial to W. H. Hudson in Hyde Park (officially unveiled and dedicated by the Prime Minister on May 19 of that year); in 1928 two groups called Day and Night, for the Underground Headquarters Bldg. (St. James Park Station) and a plaque called Rima, after the famous character in W. H. Hudson's Green Mansions; in 1931 a marble figure called Genesis, carved in marble; etc. He also executed 5 works for the Natl. Gallery of Modern British Art and has done the portraits of many celebrated persons, including Joseph Conrad, Lady Gregory, John Dewey, etc. Mr. Epstein is author of The Sculptor Speaks (1931). In 1906 he married Margaret Gilmour Dunlop, and they have one daughter. Address: 18 Hyde Park Gate, S.W. 7, London, England.

**EPSTEIN, LOUIS:** Real Estate, Insurance; b. June 15, 1886 in Poland, s. of Mitchell and Hannah. He received a traditional Hebrew education, and is now engaged in the real estate and insurance business. He is active in the Jewish Home for the Aged and Orphans (Dir., Chmn. of Admissions), Un. Jewish Char. (Dir.), JDC, Peoples Forum, Natl. Social Club, Workmen's Circle, etc., all of Worcester. He contributed articles to the Jewish Civic Leader and the Workmen's Circle Yearbook. In 1911 he married Esther Chadwick, and they have 3 children. Address: 138 Elm St., Worcester, Mass.

**EPSTEIN, MAX:** Business Executive; b. Feb. 6, 1875 in Cinti. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. Since 1891 he has been a resident of Chicago, where he is an outstanding figure in business and civics. During the World War he was Chmn. of the Chicago Draft Bd., and now he is a Lt. Col. in the U.S. Army Reserve. He is Chmn. of the Bd. of the General American Transportation Corp.; Chmn. of the Ind. Adv. Comm. of the Federal Reserve Board; Dir. of the Chicago Daily News, Am. Red Cross in Chicago and Boy Scouts; Founder of the Max Epstein Clinics of the U. of Chicago; Tr. of the U. of Chicago, Art Inst. of Chicago, and the World's Fair. In 1907 he married Leola Selig, and they have one daughter, Lucile. Home: Winnetka. Office: Continental Illinois Bank Bldg., Chicago.

**ERDMANN, ALBERT J.:** Banker, Broker; b. Jan. 3, 1870 in N.Y.C., s. of Jacob and Rosina (Meyer). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (1888). He is a partner of Halle & Stieglitz, members of the N.Y. Stock Exch. During the World War he served on the Liberty Bond Comm. of the N.Y. Stock Exch. Active in charity causes, he has been Chmn. of the Bankers and Brokers Div. of the Business Men's Council of the Jewish Federation; Tr. of the Jewish Social Ser. Assn., etc. His clubs are: Harmonie (Gov.), Century Country, and Lawyers. In 1910 he married Annette F. Wallach. Address: 25 Broad St., N.Y.C.

**ERLANGER, MITCHELL L.:** Lawyer; b. in Buffalo, s. of Leopold and Regina (Liebenthal). He was educated at Columbia (LL.B.). In 1904-05 Mr. Erlanger was Sheriff of N.Y. Co., and during his tenure of that office he effected many reforms and the release of civil prisoners for debt. He was Justice of the Supreme Court, 1st Dept. of the State of N.Y., from 1907 to 1927, when he retired. He was appointed Official Referee for life, resigning from that position in 1930. For the past 25 years he has been a Tr. of Montefiore Hosp. of N.Y., and has been active in various other charitable and civic causes. He is a member of the Harmonie, Inwood Country and Bankers Clubs. His religious affiliation is with Temple Emanu-El. In 1932 he married Janet Nordenshield. Home: 33 E. 70 St. Office: 214 W. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**ERNST, BERNARD MORRIS LEE:** Lawyer; b. March 17, 1879 at Uniontown, Ala., s. of Moritz Leopold and Cornelia (Pake). He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; Columbia (A.B. 1899, LL.B. 1903). Specializing in the law of copyrights, he has won a number of notable cases involving copyright and literary infringement questions in behalf of distinguished English, French and American authors, agents and theatrical managers. His most recent, and perhaps most notable case, was that involving James Joyce's Ulysses. Mr. Ernst succeeded in securing a reversal of a previous long-standing court order against the importation and sale of that book in the U.S. He was awarded a gold "King's Crown" in 1927 by Columbia U. for distinguished service to the U. while an undergraduate, and in 1933 was awarded the Columbia U. Alumni Fed. Medal "for Meritorious, Conspicuous and Unselfish Service" in alumni affairs. Since 1930 he has been a Tr. of the Jewish Federation, and he is a V.P., Tr. and Atty. for the Educnl. Alliance of N.Y., and a Dir. of Surprise Lake Camp. Formerly he served on the Mayor's Comm. to Welcome Distinguished Visitors. He is active in the affairs of the Repub. Party and is a member of its Co. Comm. of N.Y. Co. Keenly interested in magic, Mr. Ernst was elected a Life Member of the Am. Soc. of Magicians by the Parent Assembly in 1920, and in 1926 was elected Pres. of the Soc. as successor to Harry Houdini. He is co-author of Houdini and Conan Doyle, and wrote prefaces to: Houdini's Escapes, Houdini's Magic (1930), and Mathemagic (1933). In 1908 he married Roberta C. Claus, and they have 3 children. Home: 25 Claremont Av. Office: 25 W. 43 St., N.Y.C.

**ERON, JOSEPH E.:** Educator, Lecturer; b. May 1, 1869 in Poland, s. of Fischel and Feiga (Edelstein). He was educated at Columbia (B.A. 1902, M.A. 1903). Arriving in the U.S. in 1882, he began his career as educator and Americanizer four years later. He was appointed teacher in the only existing evening school for immigrants in N.Y.C. (1886); organized an English class for Rabbis under the auspices of the Hebrew Inst. (1888); conducted classes at the Hebrew Inst. (now Educnl. Alliance) in Am. Hist., Eng. Lit., Hist. of Ideas, etc. (1894). In 1900 he organized the Eron Sch. where he has trained over 25,000 students for admission to college, many of them now important men. Mr. Eron was one of the founders (with Jacob Gordin and others) of the Educnl. League, and one of the founders and Past Pres. of the Natl. Hebrew Sch. He is a Dir. of HIAS and member of the Jewish Fed. In 1905 he married Frances Haas, and they have 2 daughters: Ruth and Selma. Home: 171 Dover St., Manhattan Beach. Office: 853 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**ERSNER, MATTHEW SHAYNE:** Professor of Otology; b. July 23, 1890 in Russia, s. of Israel and Minnie (Shayne). He attended Temple U. (M.D., 1912). He is Prof. of Otology at the Sch. of Med. of Temple U. and Assoc. Prof. of Otology at the Grad. Sch. of Med. of the U. of P. Dr. Ersner is also the Otologist of the Temple U. Hosp. and Otolaryngol. of the Mt. Sinai Hosp. He is the Assoc. Otol. at the Grad. Hosp. and Cons. Otolaryngol. to the Jewish Maternity Hosp., the Jewish Sheltering Home, the Jewish Orphans Home and the Home for the Aged. He is a member of the Bd. of the Assoc. Talmud Torahs. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg., Am. Bd. of Otolaryngol., Am. Acad. of Ophthalmol. and Otolaryngol. His memberships include the Phila. Co. and Pa. State Med. Socs., AMA, Am. Med. Authors Assn., Phi Delta Epsilon, Blue Key, Alpha Omega Alpha, Masons and Bnai Brith. He

is author of forty-six publications on otolaryngology published in various medical journals. In 1923 he married Sadie Rosenfield, and they have 2 children: Matthew S. Jr. and Leonore. Address: 1915 Spruce St., Phila.

**ESBERG, MILTON HERMAN:** Financier; b. May 17, 1875 in San Francisco, s. of Mendel and Matilda (Hirshfield). He was educated at the U. of Cal. (B. Litt. 1896). He is V.P. of the Gen. Cigar Co. of N.Y.; Dir. of the Pacific Lighting Corp., Southern Gas Corp., Pacific Portland Cement Co., Southern Pacific Golden Gate Ferries, and Invest. Properties Corp. The Italian Govt. made Mr. Esberg a Cavaliere of the Order of the Crown for services rendered by him in promoting better relations between the U.S. and Italy. He is a Dir. of the Opera Assn., Music Assn., and Conserv. of Music of S.F.; member of Beta Gamma Sigma, Order of Golden Bears (U. of Cal.), and the Bohemian, Olympic, Family, and Meadow of Talampis Clubs. In 1901 he married Caroline Sloss Lilienthal, and they have 2 sons: Milton Henry and Ernest L. Address: 351 California St., San Francisco, and 119 W. 40 St., N.Y.C.

**ESHNER, AUGUSTUS ADOLPH:** Physician, former Professor; b. Nov. 17, 1862 in Memphis, s. of James and Jane (Pleschner). He was educated at Jefferson Med. Coll. (M.D. 1888). He served as Prof. of Clin. Med. at Phila. Polyclinic and Coll. for Grad. in Med. from 1895 to 1918; Vis. Phys. at Phila. Hosp. from 1896 to 1914; and Asst. Phys. at the Orthopedic Hosp. and Infirm. for Nervous Diseases from 1910 to 1917. Since 1910 he has been Cons. Phys. at the Mercy Hosp. He is a Fellow of the Phila. Coll. of Phys., AMA, AAAS, and member of the Phila. Co. and Pa. State Med. Assns., Path. Soc. of Phila., and various historical and other societies of Pa. He has published many medical treatises and contributes to numerous scientific journals. In 1904 he married Julia Friedberger, and they have 2 daughters. Address: 1019 Spruce St., Phila.

**ETTLINGER, HYMAN JOSEPH:** Professor of Pure Mathematics; b. Aug. 31, 1889 in St. Louis, s. of Abraham and Pauline (Schucart). He was educated at Washington U. (A.B. 1910); Harvard (A.M. 1911, Ph.D. 1920). He has been Prof. of Pure Mathematics at the U. of Texas since 1913. In 1931 he served as special investigator of Jewish conditions in Mexico for the Am. Jewish Congr., and is now Chmn. of the State Adv. Bd. of the Hillel Found. of the U. of Texas, and Secy. of Cong. Beth Israel. He is a Fellow of AAAS, and member of the Am. Math. Soc., Math. Assn. of Am., Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Xi, etc. His writings include: Elementary Calculus (1925), and numerous papers in the Am. Math. Monthly, Trans. of the Am. Math. Soc., Annals of Math., Procs. of the London Math. Soc., Tohoku Math. Jour. (Japan), Trans. of the Polish Acad. of Sc. (Warsaw), Procs. of the Natl. Acad. of Sc., Jour. of Exper. Psych., etc. In 1918 he married Rosebud Segal, and they have one son, Martin G. Address: University of Texas, Austin, Texas.

**EVANS, JANE:** Executive Secretary, Natl. Fed. of Temple Sisterhoods; b. Oct. 31, 1907 in N.Y.C., d. of J. Harry and Maybelle L. (Holden). She was educated at N.Y.U. and the N.Y. Sch. of Interior Decoration, occupied a position in the interior decorating dept. of an architectural firm and later engaged privately in art interior decorating work. Miss Evans was active in the Girl Scout Movement in Bklyn., and has lectured frequently on Art before women's clubs and civic groups. In 1933 she was elected to her present position. Home: 424 Forest Av., Avondale. Office: Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati.

**EWIG, ARTHUR B.:** County Attorney; b. Oct. 1, 1903 in Kingston, N.Y., s. of William and Regina Ewigkeit. He received his LL.B. from Fordham Law Sch. and has been practicing as a member of the law firm of Cashin & Ewig, of Kingston, N.Y., where he is prominently identified with various Jewish activities, as well as with the political affairs of the community. He is Co. Atty. for Ulster Co. and also Atty. for the State Tax Commn. of that Co. He is Pres. of Temple Emanuel Reform Cong. and is active in the Jewish Community Center of Kingston, ZOA, Am. Jewish Congr., Social Justice Comm. of Kingston, Elks, etc. His professional affiliations are with the N.Y. State and Ulster Co. Bar

Assns. In 1929 he married Mahnya S. Seidlin, and they have 2 children: Joan Marilyn and Barbara Claire. Home: 168 Main St. Office: 460 Bwy., Kingston, N. Y.

**EZEKIEL, MORDECAI J. B.:** Agricultural Economist; b. May 10, 1899 in Richmond, Va., s. of Jacob L. and Rachel (Brill). He was educated at the U. of Md. (B.S.); U. of Minn. (M.A.); Robert Brookings Grad. Sch. (Ph.D.). He served as 2nd Lt. of Inf. in the U.S. Army during the World War, and after his discharge engaged in selling real estate and for a short period as farm foreman. From 1920 to 1922 he was associated with the U.S. Census Bur., and from 1922 to 1930 with the Bur. of Agr. Econ. at the U.S. Dept. of Agr. He developed new methods of statistical analysis in the field of correlation and conducted studies of animal nutrition and farm organization in various parts of the U.S., and also pioneered in the application of advanced statistical technique in methods of price analysis and price forecasting. In 1930-31 he was engaged, as a Guggenheim Fellow, in economic research, studying the aspects of Govt. control of economic activity in the leading European countries. He assisted in the development of the agricultural outlook service and was appointed in 1930 as Asst. Chief Economist of the Fed. Farm Bd. In 1933 he became Economic Adv. to the Secy. of Agr. and in that capacity helped to draft the important AAA and was instrumental in developing economic activities under that act. He is affiliated with the Am. Econ. Assn., Am. Statist. Assn., Farm Econ. Assn., and Econometrica. He is author of Methods of Correlation Analysis (1930) and numerous technical as well as popular articles on agricultural economics and statistical subjects. In 1927 he married Lucille Finsterwald, and they have 2 sons: Donald and Jonathan. Address: Dept. of Agriculture, Room 201, Administration Bldg., Washington, D.C.

**FAGIN, NATHAN BRYLLION:** Professor, Author; b. June 15, 1892 in Mohilev, Russia, s. of Nathan and Matilda (Eisenstadt). He was educated at George Washington U. (A.B. 1923, M.A. 1924); Johns Hopkins (Ph.D. 1931). He was Inst. of English (1923-24) and Asst. Prof. (1924-25) at the U. of Md. and Prof. of English (1926-31) at the U. of Baltimore. Since 1931 he has been Assoc. in English at Johns Hopkins where he is also Dir. of The Playshop. He is a member of the Modern Language Assn. of Am., Assn. of Profs., the Tudor and Stuart clubs of Johns Hopkins and the Johns Hopkins American Literature club (Steward). He is author of: Short Story Writing; An Art or a Trade? (1923); Of Love and Other Trifles (1925); The Phenomenon of Sherwood Anderson: A Study of Contemporary American Life and Letters (1927); William Bartram: Interpreter of American Landscape (1933); American Stories of Social Conflict (1935). He is Assoc. Editor of Present-Day American Literature, and Pres. of the Maryland Conference of Dramatic Assns. In 1917 he married Mary Burke. Home: 2514 Talbot Rd. Office: Johns Hopkins, Baltimore, Md.

**FALICK, ABRAHAM:** Business Executive, Communal Leader; b. July 25, 1883 in Baccau, Roumania, s. of Nathan and Mollie (Greenberg). He studied in private schools and the Gymnasium and came to the U.S. in 1903 as a political refugee. Mr. Falick was instrumental in effecting a merger of the Fed. of Roumanian Jews with the Un. Roumanian Jews of Am. of which he has been a member of a Comm. of Org. with Dr. Piere A. Seigelstein and Soloman Sufrin, who made a study of the political and economic needs of the Jews in Roumania, following which $50,000 was sent to alleviate conditions. While in Roumania he conferred with important officials and Jewish leaders. He was one of the organizers of the Jewish Home for Convalescents at Nyack, N.Y., and was one of its Dir. He organized and presided at the First Buzeur S. B. Soc. 29 years ago. He married Frieda Shulman in 1911. Office: 206 Lexington Av., N.Y.C.

**FALK, GEORGE K.:** Chemist; b. Sept. 8, 1880 in N.Y.C., s. of Arnold and Fanny (Wallach). He was educated at Columbia U. (B.S. 1901); Johns Hopkins (Ph.D. 1901-03); Strassberg U. (1905); and Berlin U. (1905-06). In 1906-07 he was asst. in Physical Chem. at Columbia; in 1907-09 Tutor in Physics; and in 1909-11 Res. Assoc. in Physical Chem. at Mass. Inst. of Tech. He was Chem. of the Harriman Res.

Lab. at Roosevelt Hosp. (1911-28) and at N.Y.U. Med. Coll. (Harriman Res. Fund, 1929-31); and has been Biol. Chem. at the Bur. of Labs., Health Dept., N.Y.C. since 1931; Prof. of Chem. Bact. in Preventative Med., N.Y.U. Med. Coll. since 1932; and is Cons. to various chemical companies. He has served as Capt. of the San. Corps. of the U.S. Army (1918-19); and is Pres. of the Hebrew Tech. Inst.; Dir. of the Stuyvesant Neighborhood House; a member of the Am. Chem. Soc., Am. Pub. Health Assn., Am. Soc. of Biol. Chem., AAAS, Soc. of Exper. Biol. and Med., Harvey Soc., N.Y. Acad. of Sc., London Chem. Soc., Am. Assoc. for Cancer Res., Sigma Xi, Phi Lambda Upsilon, Chemists Club. He is author of: Chemical Reactions, Their Theory and Mechanism (1920); Chemistry of Enzyme Action (1921, 2nd ed. 1924); Catalytic Action (1922); and articles in scientific journals. In 1909 he married Dora Lichten. Address: 40 E. 60 St., N.Y.C.

**FALK, GUSTAVE FERDINAND:** Regional Director UAHC.; b. Aug. 3, 1901 in New Orleans, s. of Gustave and Margaret (Pendergross). He was educated at U. of C. (B.A. 1926); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1928); U. of Chicago (grad. stud. 1933-34). He occupies the position of Regional Dir. of the Southeast and Secy. of the Southeast. Conf. of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs. He is affiliated with the CCAR, etc. In 1929 he married Esther Chickering. Address: 656 Prospect Pl., Cincinnati.

**FALK, ISIDORE SIDNEY:** Bacteriologist; b. Sept. 30, 1899 in Bklyn., s. of Samsin and Rose (Stolzberg). He was educated at Yale (Ph.B. 1920, Ph.D. 1923). He is on the Tech. Staff of Pres. Roosevelt's Comm. on Economic Security and Res. Assoc. on Med. Care of Milbank Mem. Fund, N.Y. Formerly he was Prof. of Bact. and Hygiene at the U. of Chicago, and Assoc. Dir. of Study in charge of research for the Comm. on the Costs of Med. Care, Washington, D.C. He is a Fellow of the Am. Pub. Health Assn., and AAAS; and member of various medical and scientific societies. His writings include: The Costs of Medical Care (with C. R. Rorem and M. D. Ring, 1933); Laboratory Outlines in Bacteriology and Immunology (with J. F. Norton, 1926); and many other volumes on similar topics, as well as contributions to scientific periodicals. In 1925 he married Ruth Hill, and they have 2 sons. Home: Weed St., New Canaan, Conn. Office: 40 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**FALK, LEON Jr.:** Manufacturer; b. Sept. 23, 1901 in Pgh., s. of Leon and Fanny (Edel). He received his education at Phillips Exeter Acad.; Yale and Sheffield Sc. Sch. He is Treas. of Falk & Co. and Pres. of the Pgh. Waste Co. Devoting a great deal of time to civic and charitable affairs, he is Pres. of the Pgh. Jewish Federation; V.P. of the Pgh. Community Fund; Tr. of the U. of Pgh.; Dir. of the Falk Clinic; etc. His clubs are the Westmoreland Country and Harvard-Yale-Princeton. In 1926 he married Katharine Sonneborn, and they have 3 children. Home: 1200 Bennington Av. Office: 1217 Farmers Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh.

**FALK, LOUIS A.:** Executive; b. Nov. 7, 1895 in Russia, s. of Rubin and Ida (Levine). He was educated at Hamilton Coll. of Law (LL.B. 1923). In 1918 he enlisted in the army and served overseas until July, 1919. In 1921 he entered the meat business and is now the owner, Secy. and Treas. of a concern which operates 40 markets in the States of N.Y. and N.J. He supports many philanthropic and civic appeals and is an active participant in the work of the Jewish Community Center and other Jewish organizations of Jersey City. He was Comndr. of Post No. 52 of the Am. Legion (1928) and Comndr. of JWV of Jersey City, and is a member of the Masons, Shriners, Chamber of Commerce, etc. He is also Pres. of Cong. Emanu El and was instrumental, together with J. George Fredman, in organizing the anti-Nazi and boycott movement in Jersey City. Mr. Falk has written occasional articles for newspapers. In 1920 he married Bessie Fineberg, and they have 2 daughters. Address: 2nd and Provost Sts., Jersey City, N.J.

**FALK, MAURICE:** Capitalist; b. Dec. 15, 1866 in Pgh., s. of Charles and Sarah (Sanders). He was educated in the public schools of his native city. He was in the clothing business until 1893, when he organized, with his brother, Leon Falk, the

Duquesne Reduction Co. which was merged in 1924 with the Federated Metals Corp. of which he is V.P. Mr. Falk is also Pres. of the Falk Products Co.; Treas. of the Pgh. Waste Co.; Dir. of the Natl. Steel Corp., Edgewater Steel Co., Farmers Deposit Savings Bank, Farmers Deposit Trust Co., Reliance Life Ins. Co. Together with his brother, Leon, he was donor of the Falk Clinic to the U. of Pgh. (designed to take care of 750 free patients daily); and he established the Maurice and Laura Falk Found. ($10,000,000 fund for religious, charitable and educnl. purposes). He is Dir. of the Fed. Jewish Philanthr., Montefiore Hosp., Pgh. YM and YWHA. His clubs include the Concordia (Dir.), Hundred, and Westmoreland Country. In 1888 he Married Laura Klimordinger (died 1928), and in 1930 Mrs. Selma K. Wertheimer. Home: Hotel Schenley. Office: Farmers Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh.

**FANTUS, BERNARD:** Professor and Physician; b. Sept. 1, 1874 in Budapest, Hungary, s. of David and Ida (Gentilli). He was educated at the U. of Ill. Coll. of Med. (M.D. 1899); U. of Mich. (M.S. 1916). Engaged in private practice as a specialist in internal medicine, he is also Prof. of Materia Medica, Pharmacol. and Ther. at the U. of Ill. Coll. of Med.; Att. Phys. at the U. Hosp. of Chicago; Dir. of Ther. at Cook Co. Hosp.; member of the Revision Comms. of the U. S. Pharmacopoeia and the National Formulary. He is a Dir. of the Goodwill Industries and on the Bd. of Mgrs. of the Professional YMCA of Chicago; Pres. of the Medical Park in that city, and member of various scientific societies, local and national. His religious affiliation is with the Third Unitarian Church of Chicago. Dr. Fantus is Editor of Therapy of the Cook Co. Hospital, and of the Year Book of Therapeutics and has written a number of books and numerous articles on medical subjects. In 1904 he married Emily Senn, and they have one daughter, Ruth. Address: 719 S. Ashland Blvd., Chicago.

**FAROLL, BARNETT:** Broker, Stocks and Grains; b. July 4, 1881 in Telsche, Lithuania, s. of Peter and Miriam (Sachs). He was educated in the Grammar schools of Chicago. He is a partner of Faroll Bros., brokers dealing in stocks, grains, bonds, etc.; Dir. of the Chicago Bd. of Trade and member of the following Exchanges: N.Y. Stock, Produce, Curb, N.Y. Cotton, Commodity of N.Y., Chicago Stock, Chicago Curb, Chicago Mercantile, Winnipeg Grain, Duluth Bd. of Trade, and Corn Exchange of Buffalo. He is well known for his philanthropic activities in Chicago, being a Tr. of the Orth. Jewish Home for the Aged, Dir. of the Jewish People's Inst. of Chicago, member of the Adv. Comm. of the Jewish Consumptives Relief Soc. of Chicago, former Dir. of the local Jewish Charities, and of Mt. Sinai Hosp., etc. Mr. Faroll is affiliated with the Chicago Art Inst. (Life Member), Bnai Brith, Am. Jewish Congr., Isaiah Temple (former V.P.), Chicago Assn. of Commerce, Chamber of Commerce of the U.S., and the Standard, Covenant, Hamilton and Chicago Camera Clubs. In 1904 he married Fanny Forman. Home: 741 Prospect Av., Winnetka. Office: Board of Trade Bldg., Chicago.

**FASS, MORRIS:** Rural Development; b. June 10, 1871 in Austria, s. of Joseph and Frances. He was educated by private tutors and attended the U. of Lemberg. Now a merchant in Dillon, S.C., he is Chmn. of the S.C. Rural Development; Pres. of the S.C. Coastal Development and Industrial Assn.; Pres. of the local Chamber of Commerce; etc. He has also served as Chmn. of the D.C. Reclamation Comm. and as Organizer of the Coastal Highway from Quebec to Miami. He is affiliated with Masons, KP, Congs. K.C.C.H. and Beth Elohim, etc. In 1894 he married L. Rosa Nochman, and they have 4 children. Address: Dillon, S.C.

**FASTEN, NATHAN:** Professor and Head of Department of Zoology; b. Dec. 4, 1887 in Austria, s. of Schneier and Jane (Drillman). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1910), and the U. of Wis. (Ph.D. 1914). Dr. Fasten is Prof. and Head of the Dept. of Zoology at Ore. State Coll. He was formerly head of the Dept. of Biology at Marshall Coll., Instr. and Asst. Prof. of Zoology at the U. of Wash., and Special Investigator for the Fish Commns. of Wis., Wash. and Ore. He is special lecturer for Intercollegiate Menorah Socs., IOBB, and

other Jewish groups; Chmn. of the Basic Sc. Examining Comm. for Healing Arts of the State of Ore.; Fellow of the AAAS; and member of the Am. Soc. of Zoologists, Am. Soc. of Naturalists, Genetics Soc. of Am., Am. Eugenics Soc., West. Soc. of Naturalists (Past-Pres.), Am. Soc. of U. Profs., Am. Mus. of Nat. Hist., Natl. Geog. Soc., Sigma Xi, Phi Kappa Phi, Gamma Sigma Delta, Phi Sigma, and the Corvallis Country Club and Corvallis Chamber of Commerce. He is author of Origin Through Evolution (1929), Principles of General Zoology (1934), and Principles of Genetics and Eugenics (1935); also many articles for scientific publications and government bulletins. In 1916 he married Frieda Mayer, and they have 3 children. Address: Ore. State Coll., Corvallis, Ore.

**FAUST, JACK:** Chemical Engineer; b. June 14, 1902 in Rohatyn, Poland, s. of David and Dora (Loew). He was educated at the U. of Cracow and the Deutsche Technische Hochschule of Prague (Ch.E. 1928), and is at present doing grad. work in advanced Chem. at Bklyn. Polytechnic Inst. for a Ph.D. Mr. Faust was with the Food Testing Lab. of Prague (1928), the Chem. Lab. of Israel Zion Hosp. in Bklyn. (1931-32), and the Silk Dyeing Lab. in Paterson, N.J. (1932-33). He is now with the Consumers Res. Lab. in Bklyn., and "Silray" in N.Y.C. He is a Tr. of the Fed. of Polish Jews in Am.; Exec. Comm. member and Chmn. of the Boycott Comm. for Foreign Relations of the Am. Jewish Congr.; and member of the Assn. of Foreign Press Correspondents in Am. He is U.S. correspondent of Jewish dailies in Poland, and author of articles on Jewish problems in Poland. In 1931 he married Hedda Waldinger, and they have one child, Stanley. Home: 877 Montgomery St., Bklyn. Office: 32 E. 31 St., N.Y.C.

**FECHHEIMER, CARL J.:** Consulting Engineer; b. Feb. 11, 1882 in Cinti., s. of Joseph K. and Therese (Gutmann). Now engaged privately as Cons. Engnr., he was formerly designer of Turbine Generators (1915-20) and Res. Engnr. in charge of Electr. Develop. (1920-31) for the Westinghouse Electr. & Mfg. Co. Active in Jewish affairs he is Secy. of the Milwaukee Chapter of the Am. Friends of the Hebrew U. and Tr. of Temple Emanuel Bne Jeshurun. He is a Fellow of AIEE, and member of ASME, Milwaukee Soc. of Engnrs., etc. He is author of some 40 papers, including: Self Starting Synchronous Motors (1912); Longitudinal and Transverse Heat Flow in Armature Coils (1921); Ventilation of Turbine Generators (1924); Fans for Electric Machinery (1924); Measurement of Static Press (1926). His writings have appeared in the journals of the AIEE, ASME, etc. In 1920 he married Clara W. Rich. Home: 1930 N. Prospect Av. Office: 759 N. Milwaukee St., Milwaukee.

**FEDER, SARA RIVKA:** Sociologist; b. Oct. 31, 1900 in Poland, d. of Benjamin and Shaine (Kumok). She was educated at the U. of Chicago (Social Ser. Adm., Ph.B.); U. of Mo. (A.M.). At present she is Res. Fellow in the Dept. of Sociology at Northwestern U., having formerly been Prof. of Rural Sociology at the U. of Mo. (1932-33). She made a study in 1933 of Wards of the Mo. State Children's Bur. placed in Foster Homes and has written an extensive report on the subject. She served as the first Natl. Secy. of the Pioneer Women's Org. of Am., and is V.P. of Alpha Kappa Delta, member of Alpha Pi Zeta, etc. Her writings include: Mother's Allowance in Mo. (1931) and Woman in a Man Made World (1935). In 1921 she married Dr. Isadore Keyfitz, and they have one daughter, Shulamith F. Address: Columbia, Mo.

**FEEN, ABRAHAM PEARLEY:** Lawyer; b. Jan. 6, 1902 in Poland, s. of Aaron and Fanny (Allen). He was educated at Un. U. (LL.B.), and is now engaged in law practice, specializing in trial work, particularly in connection with corporation, probate and insurance law. He is a Dir. of the Burlington Trust Co. Formerly he served as City Prosecutor (1924-25), and he is now a member of Mayor's Adv. Comm., Chamber of Commerce (Dir.), Vermont Bar Assn. (V.P. 1933); Chittenden Co. Bar and Am. Bar Assns., Repub. Club (Treas.), Lions Internatl., Modern Woodmen of Am., BPOE, IOBB, KP, etc. In 1925 he married Edith Margaret Colodny, and they have 2 daughters. Address: 143 N. Prospect St., Burlington Vt.

**FEIGENBAUM, DORIAN:** Psychiatrist and Psychoanalyst; b. May 19, 1887 in Lemberg, Austria, s. of Mendel and Louise (Brendel). He was educated at the German Gymnasium, Lemberg; U. of Munich (Psychiatric Training under Emil Kraepelin); U. of Vienna (M.D. 1914). Since then (since 1924 in N.Y.), he has practiced Psychiatry and Psychoanalysis, and since 1932 he has been Instr. at the N.Y. Psychoanalytic Inst. He was Asst. Att. Neur. at Neur. Inst. (1931); Instr. in Neur. at Columbia U. (1930); Med. Dir. of the Hosp. for Mental Diseases, Jerusalem, and Acting Cons. in Criminal Lunacy to the British Govt. of Palestine (1921-23); Acting Asst. Governmental Hosp. for Mental Diseases, Menrisio, Switz. (1919-20); Epidemiologist in the Austrian Army, Chief of the Neuropsychiatric Hosp., Pardubitz, and rendered other service in the Austrian Army (1914-18); etc. He is a member of the N.Y. Psychoanalytic Inst. (Educnl. Comm.); Internatl. Psychoanalytic Assn.; Am. Psychiatric Assn.; Am. Psychopathological Assn., etc. His writings include: A Case of Hysterical Depression, Mechanisms of Identification and Castration (1926); Analysis of a Case of Paranoia Persecutoria (1930); Note on the Theory of Libidinal Types (1932); Clinical Fragments (1934); etc. He was also Editor of "Character Diseases and the Neuroses" (Psychopath. number, Med. Review of Reviews) with a preface by Sigmund Freud (1930); and Founder and Editor-in-Chief of the Psychoanalytic Quarterly (Vol. 1, 1932). In 1927 he married Yaffa Tirza, and they have 2 children: Lou Esther and Daniel Dorian. Address: 60 Gramercy Pk., N.Y.C.

**FEIGIN, SAMUEL I.:** Research in Assyriology; b. May 13, 1893 in Kritchew, Russia, s. of Nahum J. and Nehama H. (Briskin). He was educated at Yeshivahs of Mir and Radin in Poland; Hebrew Teachers Training Coll., Jerusalem; Yale U. (Ph.D. 1923). Dr. Feigin was Instr. at the Hebrew Teachers Training Sch., Pittsburgh, until July 1932, since then he has been Asst. in Assyriol. in the Oriental Inst. of the U. of Chicago. He is a member of ZOA, Histadruth Ivrith, Am. Oriental Soc., and Soc. of Biblical Lit. and Exegesis. He is author of: Legal and Business Transactions From the Time of Samsu—Iluna (in MSS); and numerous scientific articles and book reviews in various periodicals, including the Jour. of Biblical Lit., Am. Jour. of Semitic Languages, and in The Book Fragments from the Cairo Genizah in the Freer Collection (No. XLIV). He also contributes to the Ha-Adama, Ha-Shiloah, Ha-Ivri, Ha-Toren, Ha-Doar, Ha-Olam, Shebile-Hahinuk, Moznayim, and the Zukunft. He married Anna E. Herwald, in 1924, and they have 2 sons: Emanuel Jacob and Daniel Nahum. Home: 5427 University Av. Office: Oriental Institute, U. of Chicago.

**FEINBERG, ABRAHAM SELIG:** Judge; b. March 5, 1891 in Boston, s. of Benjamin M. and Etta R. (Jaffee). He was educated at Bates Coll. (A.B.) and Harvard Law Sch. (LL.B.). He is Special Justice of the Third Dist. Court of Plymouth Co., Mass. He is active in civic causes, has served as Chmn. of the Marshfield Sch. Comm. (1917-22), and is a member of the Mass. Bar Assn., Law Soc. of Mass., Masons, Old Colony Club and Beth Israel Cong. In 1922 he married Jean D. Sackhein, and they have 3 children. Address: Town Sq., Plymouth, Mass.

**FEINGOLD, GUSTAVE ALEXANDER:** Educational Administrator; b. June 17, 1883 in Russia, s. of Samuel W. and Mary (Roth). He was educated at Trinity Coll. (B.S. 1911, M.S. 1911); Harvard (A.M. 1912, Ph.D. 1914), and now occupies the position of Prin. of the Bulkeley High Sch. in Htfd., which he organized in 1926. Formerly he was Asst. in Philos. and Psych. at Harvard. He introduced mental testing in the Htfd. schools in 1919, and directed the integration of instruction in the elementary and High Schs. of that city in 1931-32. He is Pres. of the Principals' Club of Htfd.; Fellow of AAAS; former member of the Math. Rev. Comm. of the Coll. Entrance Exam. Bd. (1924-31); member of the Am. Psych. Assn., Am. Soc. for the Study of Educn., Phi Beta Kappa, etc. Dr. Feingold has published many articles on educational subjects. In 1917 he married Etta Flora Rufkess, and they have 4 sons. Home: 32 Cone St. Office: Bulkeley High School, Hartford.

**FEINGOLD, I. T.:** Furniture Manufacturer; b. May 15, 1886 in Pinsk, Russia, s. of Abraham and Frieda (Bakal). He was educated at Pohoster and Slonim Yeshivahs and U. of Chicago (course in liberal arts). He came to the U.S. in 1902 and was engaged for a time in interior decorating and later connected for many years with the Pullman Couch Co. Subsequently in 1925 he acquired controlling interest in the J. L. Chase Co., mfrs. of high grade home furnishings. He has been active in Zionist work for many years, having served on national and local Zionist Bds., and is now Pres. of the S. Side (Chicago) Zionist Dist. Dir. of the Hebrew Theol. Sem.; on the Exec. Bds. of the Palestine campaign and the Chicago Hebrew Schs. Center; and member of the Jewish Peoples Inst., Covenant Club of Chicago, Furniture Club of Am. and K.A.M. Temple. He is author of a number of technical articles on interior decorating art in the Grand Rapids Herald, and formerly contributed to the Yiddish papers in Chicago and the Chicago Chronicle, Sentinel, etc. In 1907 he married Goldie Katz, and they have 4 children: Eugene, Thelma, Henry and Henrietta. Address: 5052 Drexel Blvd., Chicago.

**FEINSTEIN, ISAAC E.:** Social Worker; b. Oct. 27, 1896 in Cardiff, S. Wales, England, s. of Ithamar and Alice (Green). He was educated at the U. of P. (B.A. 1915); Temple U.; Gratz Coll. Mr. Feinstein is Supt. of the Jewish Shelt. Home for the Homeless and Aged, of Phila., and was formerly Asst. Libr. at Dropsie Coll. and Libr. at Gratz Coll. He has been associated with the Jewish Welfare Bd. as Libr. and Field Secy.; organized war camp communities for the War Camp Community Service, Inc.; was Exec. Dir. of Kearney Community Center of Phila.; Exec. Dir. of YM and YWHA (Plainfield, N.J.); and Pres. of Young Judea of Phila. He is on the Exec. Comm. of the Sect. for the Care of the Aged of the Community Council of Phila. and of the Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Work., former member of the Educn. Comm. of the Fed. of Jewish Char., member of the Exec. Comm. of HIAS and of the Phila. Council of the Am. Jewish Congr., etc. He is author of numerous articles in Anglo-Jewish publications. In 1921 he married Dora Brener. Home: 229 E. Albanus St. Office: 315 S. 3 St., Phila.

**FEISS, PAUL LOUIS:** Business Executive; b. June 3, 1875 in Cleveland, s. of Julius and Carry (Dryfoos). He has been associated since 1892 with the Joseph & Feiss Co. of Cleveland, and is now Pres. of that concern. During the World War he served on Pres. Wilson's first Ind. Commn. and the Serbian Relief Commn. The Serbian Govt., in recognition of his services, decorated him with the Order of St. Sava. He is affiliated with the Musical Arts Assn. of Cleveland (Exec. Comm.); Community Fund (Chmn. Investig. Comm., Past V.P.); Housing Comm. (Past Chmn.); Mt. Sinai Hosp. (Organizer, Past Pres.); Cleveland Chamber of Commerce (Past Pres.); Natl. Inform. Bur. (Past V.P.); the Rowfant (Past Pres.), City, Oakwood, and Cleveland Athletic Clubs. In 1903 he married Edith Lehman, and they have 4 children: Julian Wm., Caroline Babette, Carl Lehman, Gertrude Louise. Home: 12600 Cedar Rd. Office: 2149 W. 53 St., Cleveland.

**FELBERBAUM, DAVID:** Physician; b. Oct. 2, 1883 in N.Y.C., s. of Max and Sarah (Friedman). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and Columbia U. Coll. of Phys. and Surg. (M.D. 1906). He was House Phys. (1906-11), Path. (1911-15) and Att. Phys. (1919-29) at Montefiore Hosp.; Chief of Internal Med. at Mt. Sinai Hosp. Disp. (1914-17); and Instr. of Physical Diagnosis at the Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia U. (1917-21). He is affiliated with the N.Y. Acad. of Med., N.Y. Co. Med. Soc., AMA, Columbia Coll. Alumni Loan Soc., and Phys. Art Club of N.Y. Dr. Felberbaum recently perfected a portable electrocardiograph (the Hellige-Felberbaum). He is author of: Addison's Disease in Children; Massive TB of the Liver; A Simplified Cardiac Tolerance Test; Substernal Thyroid; Effects of Ether on the Cat's Heart; etc. In 1910 he married Essie Schecht, and they have 3 sons. Address: 333 Central Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**FELD, A. SPENCER:** Lawyer, N.Y. State Senator; b. Jan. 5, 1891 in N.Y.C., s. of Joel and Mary (Brown). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1910); N.Y. Law

Sch. (LL.B. 1915); U.S. Sch. of Mil. Aeronautics (R.M.A. 1918). From 1910 to 1916 Mr. Feld taught in the N.Y. Public Schs. Since 1916 he has had his own law practice. Now serving as N.Y. State Senator, he is Chmn. of the Aviation Commn. of the State of N.Y. and the Senate Comm. on Pub. Educn. He is a member of the Grand St. Boys, Washington Heights Boys, Fifth Av. Boys, and a former officer of the YM and YWHA. His clubs are the James H. Torrens Assn., Inc.; the Mahopac, Inc.; and the Natl. Dem. He is a member and Tr. of Temple Beth-Sholem. In 1924 he married Sally Simonson, and they have one daughter, Vivian. Home: 400 Ft. Washington Av. Office 122 E. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**FELD, JACOB:** Consulting Engineer; b. March 3, 1899 in Austria, s. of Israel and Gussie E. (Harzopf). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1918); U. of C. (C.E., M.A. 1921, Ph.D. 1922). He has been Cons. Engnr. on subway construction, bridge foundation design and construction, and buildings, since 1925; also Tech. Expert in legal work concerning building contracts, foundations, cables, etc. He is a Fellow of AAAS; member of ASCE (Collingwood Prize 1923), Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Xi, and Bklyn. Engnrs. Club (Alfred T. White Prize 1925). His religious affiliation is with Young Israel Syn. Dr. Feld is author of: Lateral Earth Pressure (1923); Carquinez Strait Bridge Foundations (1924); History of Lateral Earth Pressure Theories (1925); Summer Camp Construction (1926); Unbraced Cables (1928); and numerous articles in technical and scientific journals. In 1928 he married Ethel Gold, and they have one daughter, Judith. Home: 1035 Washington Av., Bklyn. Office: 103 Pk. Av., N.Y.C.

**FELDBLUM, ADOLPH:** Lawyer; Impartial Chairman of the Dress Industry of N.Y.; b. March 10, 1875 in Berlin, Germany, s. of Rev. Philip and Ida (Levy). He was educated at N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. cum laude 1896). He was a member of the firm of Feldblum, Reizenstein & Levison from 1897 to 1914 and of Jonas, Lazansky & Neuberger from 1914 to 1924. He retired from the firm in 1924 and has engaged since in counsel work. In 1931 he was appointed Impartial Chmn. of the Dress Industry of N.Y. by Gov. Roosevelt, and has served continuously since then by reappointments. He was also appointed in 1934 by Gen. Hugh S. Johnson as one of two Commnrs. to settle certain disputes in the Dress Industry of N.Y. He is former Pres. of the Hebrew Educnl. Soc. (1912-1915); former Pres. of the Sheepskin Club of Bklyn.; former Chmn. of the Law Comm. of the Bklyn. Fed. of Char. for 10 years, and of the Jewish Welfare Bd. for Kings Co. during the War. He is V.P. of the Lawyers Club of the Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Char.; Hon. V.P. of the New Era Club of N.Y.C.; Hon. member of Tau Delta Phi; Tr. of the Bklyn. Bar Assn.; member of the N.Y. County Lawyers Assn., N.Y. State Bar Assn., etc. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Bikur Cholim (founded by his father and uncle in 1882). He married Fannie Klotz in 1901, and they have one son, Philip F. Home: 1106 E. 19 St., Bklyn. Office: 535 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**FELDERMAN, LEON:** Ear, Nose and Throat Specialist; b. Dec. 5, 1890 in Roumania, s. of Isaac and Gertrude (Yunger). He received his education at the Medico-Chirur. Coll. (M.D. honor man 1911); U. of P. (post grad. 1923); U. of Bordeaux, France (post grad. 1924). He was commissioned in the Med. Corps of the U.S. Army in April, 1917 and was discharged with the rank of Capt. of the Med. Corps in July, 1919. He served with the 326th Inf., 82nd Div., and saw action in some of the most crucial battles of the World War, among them the second battle of the Somme, the battles of Toul, Marbache, Verdun, Fliry, St. Mihiel, Argonne-Meuse, etc. For his war services he was awarded a Citation in the American Army and was made a Chevalier de Legion d'Honneur by the French Govt. He was Surg. Gen. of the VFW in 1924; is a Fellow of AMA; and member of Phila. Co. and North End Med. Socs., BPOE, etc. Among his writings are: The Human Voice—Its Care and Development (1931); Hay Fever and Asthma (1935); and numerous original monographs on head noises, brain abscess, etc. In 1925 he married Irene Wahlberg, and they have 2 children. Address: 1327 Spruce St., Phila.

**FELDMAN, ABRAHAM J.:** Rabbi, Editor; b. June 28, 1893 in Kiev, Russia, s. of Jehiel and Anna (Rubin). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1917) and Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1918). He served as Asst. Rabbi of the Free Syn., N.Y.C. (1918-19); Rabbi of the Cong. Children of Israel, Athens, Ga. (1919); Assoc. Rabbi of the Reform Cong. Keneseth Israel of Phila. (1920-25). At present he is Rabbi of Cong. Beth Israel of Hartford, Conn. (since 1925) and Editor of the Jewish Ledger of Springfield, Mass., Hartford and New Haven. He is the Pres. of the Bd. of the W. Hartford Pub. Library and an incorporator of the Hartford Public Library, a Dir. of U. Jewish Char., Mt. Sinai Hosp., Children's Home, and Old People's Home of Hartford. Rabbi Feldman is also Chmn. of State Adjustment Bd. (NRA) for Conn., by appointment of Pres. Roosevelt, member of the Natl. Bd. of Dir. of the Natl. Farm Sch., Doylestown, Pa., and of the Bd. of Managers of the Dept. of Syn. and Sch. Ext. of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs. and Chmn. of the Comm. on Relig. Educn. of CCAR. He was an Assoc. Editor of the English-Yiddish Encyclopaedic Dictionary (1910-11), and Editor and revisor of the English translation of Masliansky's "Sermons." He is author of: Judaism and Unitarianism (1930); The Faith of a Liberal Jew (1931); Sources of Jewish Inspiration (1934); and many other articles and brochures of sermons. He married Helen Bloch in 1918 and they have 3 children. Address: 145 Ballard Dr., Hartford, Conn.

**FELDMAN, ABRAM M.:** Consulting Engineer; b. Aug. 7, 1862 in Russia, s. of Simon and Menicha (Mermelstein). He was educated at the Teachers Inst. of Zhitomir, Russia; U. of P. (B.S., M.E. 1891); and Cornell. Since 1902 he has been in private practice as Cons. Engnr. on heating, cooling, ventilating and power plant problems. Formerly he was Asst. Mech. Engnr. in the Machinery Dept. of the World's Columbian Exposition in Chicago (1893); Instr., Asst. Prof. and Assoc. Prof. of Mech. Engnrng. at Armour Inst. of Tech. (1894-1900); and Heating and Ventilating Engnr. with the N.Y. State Architect at Albany (1901-02). During the World War he served as Mech. Engnr. attached to the Ordnance Dept. of the U.S. at Washington. He was one of a Comm. of Cons. Engnrs. in 1928 invited by Gen. Cummings, Dir. of the Bur. of Pub. Health, which drew up specifications for the new ventilating and air-conditioning systems for the two Chambers of the U.S. Congress. He is a member of ASME, Am. Soc. of Heating and Ventilating Engnrs., N.Y. Soc. of Cons. Engnrs., and Ethical Culture Soc. of N.Y. He is author of various papers on heating and ventilating questions. In 1912 he married Ella N. Goldwater. Address: 40 W. 77 St., N.Y.C.

**FELDMAN, HERMAN:** Professor and Author; b. March 20, 1894 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Rebecca (Kramer). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1915); Columbia (A.M. 1917, Ph.D. 1925); and holds an Hon. A.M. from Dartmouth Coll. (1929). Dr. Edelman is Teacher of Industrial Relations at Amos Tuck Sch. of Adm. and Fin. at Dartmouth. Formerly he was Community Organizer on the War and Navy Dept. Commns. on Train. Camp Activities (1917-19); member of the Legisl. Draft. Ser. at Columbia U. (1919-20); Res. Cons. with the Natl. Comm. on Law Observ. and Enforce. (1930); Cons. in Personnel Survey for the State of N.H. (1934); Chmn. of the N.H. Commn. on Unemployment Res. (1934-35). During the past 10 years he has also been Econ. Adv. to the U.S. Personnel Classification Bd. His writings include: The Regularization of Employment (1925); Prohibition: Its Economic and Industrial Aspects (1930); A Personnel Program for the Federal Civil Service (1931); Racial Factors in American Industry (1931); and numerous articles pertaining to labor relations, industry and business administration. He is a member of the Am. Assn. for Labor Legisl., Natl. Child Labor Comm., Am. Econ. Assn., Natl. Consumers League, and City and Town Hall Clubs of N.Y. Address: Dartmouth College, Hanover, N.H.

**FELDMAN, JOSEPH:** Physician; b. Aug. 25, 1892 in Petrofka, Russia, s. of Theodorus and Leah (Beitelman). He was educated at Yeshivahs and Polytechnic Inst., Odessa, Russia; Am. U., Beirut, Syria; L.I. Med. Coll. (M.D. 1918); Post Grad. Hosp., U. of Vienna and Algemaine Poli-

klinik at Vienna (post grad.). He is a specialist in ear, nose and throat, and is associated with the Dept. of Oto-Rhino-Laryng. at Beth Moses, Beth El and Cumberland Hosps. and Bklyn. Home for Incurables. Dr. Feldman is Dir. and Chmn. of the Bd. of Educn. of the Crown Heights Yeshivah of Bklyn.; Dir. of the E.N.Y. Day Nursery; a Del. to the Am. Jewish Congr.; and a member of the AMA, the AMA of Vienna, the Kings Co., N.Y. State and Williamsburg Med. Socs., Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Char., Bklyn. Jewish Centre and ZOA. In 1918 he married Fannie Chait, and they have 2 children. Address: 668 E. Pkwy., Bklyn.

**FELLER, ABRAHAM HOWARD:** Special Asst. to U.S. Atty. General; b. Dec. 24, 1904 in N.Y.C., s. of Julius and Jennie (Klein). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1925); Harvard Law Sch. (LL.B. 1928); U. of Berlin. He served as Assoc. of the Inst. fuer Auslaendisches Oeffentliches Recht und Voelkerrecht in Berlin, 1929-31; Asst. to the German-Polish Mixed Arbitral Tribunal, 1930; Asst. Counsel for Austria in the Austro-German Customs Union Case before the World Court, 1931; Assoc. of the Bur. of Internatl. Res. of Harvard, 1931-34; Instr. in Internatl. Law at Harvard Law Sch., 1931-32; and Thayer Teaching Fellow at Harvard Law Sch., 1932-34. In 1934 he was appointed to his present position. He is a member of the Am. Soc. of Internatl. Law and of the Harvard Faculty Club. Mr. Feller is author of The Mexican Claims Commission (1934), and co-author of: Digest of Decisions of the Permanent Court of International Justice (1931); Digest of Decisions of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (1931); Decisions of the German Supreme Court Relating to International Law (1931); Diplomatic and Consular Laws and Regulations (1933). In 1932 he married Alice Klein. Address: Dept. of Justice, Washington, D.C.

**FELLER, SAMUEL R.:** Lawyer, Public Official; b. Sept. 1, 1904 in N.Y.C., s. of Harry and Anne (Rosenthal). Educated at Columbia (A.B. 1925, LL.B. 1927), he was engaged in legal practice with prominent N.Y. firms until his appointment as First Deputy Supt. of the N.Y. State Ins. Dept., which position he now occupies. From 1929 to 1931 he served as legislative secretary to the Minority Leader of the N.Y. State Assembly. He is a past Pres. of the Jr. Fed. for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., and member of Phi Beta Kappa, N.Y.C. Bar Assn., N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., and City Athletic Club. He is author of miscellaneous notes and comments in the Columbia Law Rev., of which he was formerly Editor, and has contributed papers to various insurance periodicals. In 1934 he married Margaret Rice Blum. Home: 23 E. 74 St. Office: 80 Centre St., N.Y.C.

**FELS, SAMUEL S.:** Manufacturer; b. Feb. 16, 1860 in Yanceyville, N.C., s. of Lazarus and Susannah. He atended High school in Phila. He was a partner of Fels & Co., soap manufacturers, until 1881, when the business was incorporated; since then he has been its Pres. He is also Pres. of the Paschall Oxygen Co., and a Tr. of Wistar Inst., and Franklin Inst. He is author of: This Changing World (1922). In 1890 he married Jennie May. Home: 39th and Walnut Sts. Office: 73rd and Woodland Av., Philadelphia.

**FERBER, EDNA:** Novelist; b. Aug. 15, 1887 in Kalamazoo. Mich., d. of Jacob Charles and Julia (Neumann). Miss Ferber was educated in the Public and High Schs. of Appleton, Wis. In 1930 Columbia U. bestowed upon her the Hon. degree of Litt.D. She is author of many well known novels, including: Dawn O'Hara (1911); Fanny Herself (1917); The Girls (1921); So Big (1923); Show Boat (1926); Cimarron (1930); American Beauty (1931); and Come and Get It (1935); also the following books of short stories: Buttered Side Down (1912); Roast Beef Medium (1913); Personality Plus (1914); Emma McChesney & Co. (1915); Cheerful by Request (1918); Half Portions (1920); Mother Knows Best (1927); Gigolo (1928); and They Brought Their Women (1933). She collaborated with Newman Levy in writing the play $1200 a Year, in 1920; and with George S. Kaufman in Minick (1924), The Royal Family (1928), and Dinner at Eight (1932). Her affiliations include the Authors' League of

Am., Am. Acad., and the Dramatists' Guild. Address: Authors' League of America, N.Y.C.

**FERNBERGER, SAMUEL WEILLER:** Professor of Psychology; b. June 4, 1887 in Phila., s. of Henry and Julia (Weiller). He was educated at the Wm. Penn Charter Sch. (1904); U. of P. (A.B. 1908, A.M. 1909, Ph.D. 1912). Since 1927 he has been Prof. of Psych. at the U. of P. Formerly he served as Lecturer in Psych. at the Curtis Inst. of Music, and during the World War he was 1st Lt. of Inf. He is Secy.-Treas. of the Natl. Inst. of Psych. (1928-); past Treas. and Council member of the Am. Psych. Assn.; past Pres. of the Soc. of Exper. Psych.; Fellow of AAAS; member of the Sons of the Am. Rev., Sigma Xi, Lenape Club and Cong. Rodeph Sholom. Since 1930 he has been Editor of the Jour. of Exper. Psych. and since 1925 Cooperating Editor of the Am. Jour. of Psych. He is author of 2 monographs and some 70 papers on the theory and history of psychology. In 1922 he married Eve Coons Wallerstein, and they have 2 sons: Edward and John Marshall. Address: College Hall, University of Pa., Phila.

**FERNHOFF, WILLIAM:** Physician, Surgeon; b. Sept. 18, 1897 in Austria, s. of Isaac and Sarah (Sternberg). He was educated at the U. of Vienna (M.D. 1923); and did post grad. work in Vienna and at Mt. Sinai. He served his interneship in various hospitals in Vienna, and was Clinical Asst. in the Gynecolog. Dept. of the Polyclinic of that city. He is now Att. Staff Phys. in Monticello, N.Y. Hosp. and Maimonides Hosp. in Liberty (N.Y.); Health Officer in the Village of Woodridge; Chmn. of the Bd. of Monticello Hosp. and Dir. of the Sullivan Co. Health Assn. He is a member of Hias, Elchanan Theol. Sem. and Yeshiva Coll., Assn. of Phys. of the Jewish Congr., etc. He is a Fellow of the Am. Med. Assn. and member of State and Co. Med. Socs. His treatise on Saugglockenbehandlung der Chronischen Cervicitis was published in 1924 in Vienna. In 1925 he married Tola Thelma Schwarz, and they have one daughter, Rosina Isabel. Address: Woodridge, Sullivan Co., N.Y.

**FERTIG, MOSES MALDWIN:** Lawyer; b. July 10, 1887 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Celia (Siegel). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1907); N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1910); N.Y.U. (post grad. 1907-08). He is a member of the law firm of Fertig, Walter & Gottesman. Formerly, he was Counsel to Gov. Franklin D. Roosevelt and Gov. Herbert H. Lehman (1932-33); Asst. Corp. Counsel, N.Y.C. (1920-32); member of the Assembly, N.Y. Legislature (four yrs., 1915-19). He was admitted to practice before the U.S. Supreme Court in 1914. As Asst. Corp. Counsel, he handled matters before the State and Fed. Regulatory bodies and in State and Fed. Courts, including the U.S. Supreme Court. He was of Counsel for N.Y.C. in the I.R.T. 5c. fare litigation. A leader in community affairs, he is affiliated with the Jewish Fed. (Tr.); Met. League of Jewish Community Centres (Pres.); Bronx YM and YWHA (Pres.); Boy Scouts of Am. (Dir. Bronx Div., Bd. Member); Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League (Dir.); Am. Jewish Congr. (Exec. Comm., Bronx Div.), etc. He is a member of the Bronx Bar and N.Y. Co. Law. Assns. In 1920 he married Mathilda W. Wohl. Home: 601 E. 167 St. Office: 45 John St., N.Y.C.

**FEUERLICHT, MORRIS MARCUS:** Rabbi, Professor of Semitics; b. Jan. 15, 1879, s. of Rabbi Jacob and Kate (Deutsch). He received his education at Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1901); U. of C. (A.B. 1901); U. of Chicago (post grad. work 1901-04). Since 1926 he has been Prof. of Semitics at Butler U., and since 1904 Rabbi of Indpls. Hebrew Cong. Formerly, he was Rabbi of Temple Israel, Lafayette, Ind. (1901-04). His communal activities include membership on the Exec. Bd. of Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs. (1932-), and on the Bds. of the Jewish Fed. of Indpls., Jewish Welfare Fund, Indpls. Community Fund, Red Cross, Family Welfare Soc., etc. He was Pres. of the Ind. State Conf. of Social Ser. (1922); Pres. of Children's Aid Assn. (1905-21); Pres. of Hebrew Un. Coll. Alumni (1927-29); Member of Ind. State Bd. of Char. (1920-31). He is a member of the Am. Sociol. Soc., Am. Inst. of Archiology, etc. He is author of a monograph, The Influence of Judaism on the Founders of the Republic (Reprinted by Conf. of Am.

Rabbis from Year Book, 1926) and the monograph, Isaac M. Wise, Commander, etc. In 1909 he married Mildred Mayerstein, and they have 2 children: Maurice M. and Katherine M. Address: 3034 Washington Blvd., Indianapolis.

**FIELDS, HAROLD:** Executive Director, Natl. League for American Citizenship, Inc.; b. Dec. 6, 1890 in Boston, s. of Meyer F. and Tillie (Levy). He was educated at N.Y.U. (B.S. cum laude 1911, A.M. 1914) and Columbia (grad. work). He is Exec. Dir. of the Natl. League for Amer. Citizenship, Inc. and Pres. of Harold Fields & Assocs., Adv. Agency. He has been a State Civ. Ser. Commn. Consultant and a Special Lecturer at Hunter Coll., as well as at Penn. State Coll., Md. U., Russell Sage Coll., Va. State Coll., and others. He is a member of the Adv. Council of the U. S. Immigration and Naturalization Ser., the Am. Legislators Assn., and the Comm. of Inquiry into Natl. Policy in Internatl. Rel., Exec. Comm. of the Natl. Council on Naturalization and Citizenship, Chmn. of the Exec. Bd. of the Foreign Affairs Forum, a Tr. of Fed. Employment Ser. and a member of the Fed. Immigration Comm. at Ellis Island. He is Chmn. of the Natl. Comm. on Judicial Decisions in Naturalization Cases and Ex-Chmn. of the Conf. of Immigration Policy. He is a Fellow of the Royal Economic Soc., member of the Am. Acad. of Pol. and Social Sc., Am. Economic Assn., Am. Sociological Soc., Am. Jewish Congr. (Exec. Comm. and Advisor on Immigration), Free Syn., etc. He is author of: Where Can the Alien Work (1933); Closing Immigration Throughout the World (Am. Jour. of Internatl. Law 1932); and contributions to Current History, Harvard Quarterly Rev. of Econ., Annals, Commonweal, N.Y. Times, etc. He married Edith Romm in 1922, and they have one son, Arthur C. Home: 675 W. End Av. Office: 405 Lexington Av., N.Y.C.

**FIELDS, LEW (Lewis Maurice Fields):** Actor; b. Jan. 1, 1867 in N.Y., s. of Samuel and Sarah. He began his career on the stage in 1877 with Joseph Weber, in juvenile Dutch Sketches, and in 1885 he assisted in organizing Weber & Fields Co., which became the proprietors of the Broadway Music Hall in 1895. In 1904 he became a member of Hamlin, Mitchell & Fields; on Dec. 5, 1904 he opened the Lew Fields' Theatre in N.Y.; in 1906 he acquired the Herald Sq. Theatre; and in 1914 toured with Joseph Weber. He was the producer of the musical comedy, Zuzi, (1915), and of Bosom Friends (1916). He married Rose Harris. Address: N.Y.C.

**FIES, MILTON HENRY:** Mining Engineer; b. Aug. 31, 1882 in Birmingham, s. of Jacob and Fannie. Educated at the Columbia U. Sch. of Mines (M.E. 1904), he served in various capacities, as engineer and superintendent of mines until 1923, when he was elected V.P. of the DeBardeleben Coal Corp. of Birmingham. He is a Dir. of the Ala. Mining Inst. and former Chmn. of the Ala. Adv. Bd. of PWA; member of the Am. Inst. of Mining and Met. Engnrs. (member Comm. on Safety and Welfare), Natl. Coal Assn. (Chmn. Comm. on Safety), etc. He is the Ala. Rep. of the Am. Jewish Comm.; Chmn. of the Fin. Comm. of Temple Emanuel; former Natl. Rep. of the Walker-Lamar Council of the Boy Scouts of Am. and recipient of the Silver Beaver Award; former member of 10 years and Pres. for 6 years of the Walker Co. Bd. of Educn. His writings include: Coal and Its Utilization; Some Facts Relating to Alabama Coal and to Fuel Conservation; King Coal; Some Aspects of the History of the Jews; The Safety Plan of the National Coal Association; etc. He married Rose Mayer. Address: 1008 Southern Railway Bldg., Birmingham.

**FILENE, EDWARD A.:** Merchant, Civic Leader; b. in Salem, Mass., s. of Wm. and Clara (Ballin). He was educated in the public and high schools and holds an Hon. LL.D. from Lehigh U. (1931). He is Pres. and Chmn. of the Fin. Comm. of Wm. Filene's Sons Co. and has served in the past as V.P. of the Internatl. Congr. of Chambers of Commerce; Dir. of the Boston Chamber of Commerce; Chmn. of the Met. Plan. Commn.; Exec. Comm. member of the Natl. Council of Commerce; Chmn. of the War Ship. Comm.; member of Comm. for Financing War of the U.S. Chamber of Commerce; V. Chmn. of the League to Enforce Peace; Dir. of the In-

ternatl. and U.S. Chambers of Commerce, etc. Mr. Filene is the Founder and Pres. of the 20th Century Fund, Inc. and organized the European Peace Award Competitions in Gr. Brit., France, Germany and Italy (1924). He is an Officer of the Legion of Honor (France), Cavaliere of the Order of the Crown of Italy and received the Great Gold Cross of the Order of Merit of Austria. His affiliations include the Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., Am. Economic Assn., Council of Foreign Relations, Taylor Soc., Am.-Russ. Chamber of Commerce, and many clubs. He is author of: Successful Living in This Machine Age, The Way Out, More Profits From Merchandising, The Model Stock Plan, his writings having appeared in various foreign as well as Am. editions. Address: 426 Washington St., Boston.

**FILENE, LINCOLN:** Executive, Philanthropist; b. April 5, 1865 in Boston, s. of William and Clara (Ballin). He was educated in the grade schools of Lynn and Boston, and holds Hon. degrees from Dartmouth (A.M. 1916) and Coll. of William and Mary (P.B.K. 1922). He is Treas. and Chmn. of the Bd. of Wm. Filene's Sons Co.; Dir. of R. H. White Co.; Chmn. of the Bd. of the Fed. Dept. Stores of N.Y.; and Pres. of the Mass. Sav. Banks Ins. League. Mr. Filene was the Rep. of Gov. Ely on the Seven State Commn. to Study Unemployment Ins.; has served as Chmn. of the Res. Comm. of the N.E. Council (1925-28) and as member of the Adv. Comm. on the Nation-wide Survey of Secondary Educn. conducted by Secy. of Interior Wilbur, and is on the Business Adv. and Planning Council of the U.S. Dept. of Commerce. In 1927 the French Govt. made him a Knight of the Legion of Honor. He is Pres. of the Retail Res. Assn. and Assoc. Merchandising Corp.; members of the Overseers Comm. to Visit the Grad. Sch. of Educn. at Harvard, Adv. Bd. of Educn. of Mass., N.E. Vocational Guidance Assn., N.E.A., Boston Chamber of Commerce, Am. Chamber of Commerce in France, Natl. Retail Dry Goods Assn. (Chmn. Trade Rel. Comm. 1928), Natl. Economic League, Taylor Soc., Am. Economic Assn., Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., 250 Associates of Harvard U., Am. Soc. of the French Legion of Honor. His clubs are: New U., Cosmos, Congressional Country (Washington, D.C.), Saddle and Bridle of Weston, Am. (London), Un. Interallie (Paris). He is author of A Merchant's Horizon and many magazine articles on economic and social subjects. In 1895 he married Therese Weil. Address: 426 Washington St., Boston.

**FINEBERG, SOLOMON A.:** Rabbi; b. Nov. 29, 1896 in Pittsburgh, s. of Nathan and Libbie (Landau). He was educated at U. of C. (A.B. 1917); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1920); Columbia (Ph.D. 1932). He was Rabbi in Niagara Falls, N.Y., Pittsburgh and White Plains until 1929 when he assumed the pulpit of Sinai Temple, Mt. Vernon. In 1928-29 he served as Instr. at the Hebrew Un. Coll. Sch. for Teachers and has lectured on Jewish education for Chautauquas, Parent-Teacher Assns., etc. He is also Natl. Chaplain-in-Chief of the JWV, and N.Y. Co. Chaplain, Am. Legion. He is on the Bds. of the Community Chest, Assoc. Char., YMHA, NRA of Mt. Vernon; on the Commn. on Jewish Educn. of the CCAR and UAHC; and member of the Reform Rabbis Assn. and Bd. of Jewish Ministers of N.Y., Rotary Club, etc. Dr. Fineberg is author of: By the Light of Chanukah (1924); A Project in American Jewish History (1929); Myth and Legend in Jewish Education (1932). In 1925 he married Hilda Cohen. Home: 19 William St. Study: Sinai Temple, Mt. Vernon, N.Y.

**FINEMAN, IRVING:** Writer, Teacher, Lecturer; b. April 9, 1893 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Rebecca Rachel (Blanc). He studied engineering at the Mass. Inst. of Tech. and Harvard (S.B. in C.E. 1917). Now a member of the faculty of Literature at Bennington Coll., Mr. Fineman formerly served as engineer on subway construction in N.Y. and in the design and construction of bridges and buildings in the U.S. and Canada. He was also an Engnr. officer in the U.S. Navy and a member of the Engnrng. faculty at the U. of Ill. His first novel This Pure Young Man (1930) won the Longmans Green Prize. Since then he has written: Lovers Must Learn (1932) and Hear Ye Sons (1933). His articles, reviews, stories and verse have appeared in Menorah Journal, Saturday Review of Lit-

erature, New Masses, Books, etc. Home: Shaftsbury. Office: Bennington College, Bennington, Vt.

**FINGERHOOD, BORIS:** Hospital Executive; b. 1887 in Russia, s. of Schmaryohu and Sophie (Israelevitch). He was educated at the Gymnasium in Warsaw and Real Schule in Dvinsk; and at N.Y.U. (1916-19). He is Supt. of Israel-Zion Hosp. of Bklyn. (1920-) and Hosp. Editor of the Med. Review of Reviews. Mr. Fingerhood is a Charter Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Hosp. Administrators and member of the N.Y. State Hosp. Assn. (former Secy. and Pres.); Hosp. Council of Bklyn. (former Pres.); Am. Hosp. Assn., Natl. Labor Comm.; Kings Co. Med. Assn.; Masonic Order, etc. His writings include: Hospital Service and the Physician; A Minimum Standard for Dispensaries; and contributions to Modern Hospital and Hospital Management. In 1904 he married Nadezhda Samolskaya (deceased). Address: 4802 Tenth Av., Bklyn., N.Y.

**FINK, ADOLPH H.:** Rabbi; b. Sept. 26, 1899 in Goldsboro, N.C., s. of Bernard and Fannie (Hochman). He was educated at the Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi, B.H. 1930); U. of C. (A.B.); U. of Chicago (grad. work). Since 1931 he has occupied the pulpit of Temple Emanu-El of Spokane, Wash. He is a member of the Exec. Bds. of the following organizations: Washington State Conf. of Social Work; Pacific Northwest Assn. for Adult Educn.; Inland Empire Soc. for Mental Hygiene; Spokane Council of Social Agencies; Jewish Welfare Soc. of Spokane; Abr. Geiger Lodge of IOBB; and Spokane Child Guidance Clinic. He is also affiliated with CCAR, Alumni Assn. of the Hebrew Un. Coll., etc. In 1927 he married Eleanor Pearlstein. Home: 1219 S. Division St. Study: Temple Emanu-El, Spokane.

**FINK, JOSEPH L.:** Rabbi; b. May 12, 1897 in Springfield, Ohio, s. of Emil M. and Tillie (Cohen). He was educated at the U. of C. (B.A., 1916, M.A., 1917), Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi, 1919) and Niagara U. (Ph.D. 1934). He was Rabbi of Temple Israel, Terre Haute Ind. (1919-24), and since 1924 has occupied the pulpit of Temple Beth Zion of Buffalo. In 1926-28, he was the Corresp. Secy. of the Cent. Conf. of Am. Rabbis and is a member of the Am. Oriental Soc., Am. Jewish Comm., etc. He conducts the Humanitarian Hour weekly on the radio, is author of a number of papers and articles in various publications and is active in philanthropic and educational movements. In 1932 he married Janice Gutfreund. Home: 140 Linwood Av. Study: 599 Delaware Av., Buffalo.

**FINK, REUBEN:** Newspaper Man.; b. Jan. 18, 1889 in Russia, s. of Morris and Malka (Katz) Finkelstein. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (1907-10); George Washington U. (A.B. and Teacher's Diploma in Educn., 1911; M.S. and Master's Diploma, 1913); studied at the latter U. (1913-16) and at Am. U. (1918). He was Editor in Chief of the Washington (D.C.) Life (1911); editorial writer in the Dept. of Commerce (1912-14); Head of the Chem. Dept. at Business High Sch., Washington, D.C. (1914-18); Washington Corresp. for The Day, N.Y. (1914-19); Spec. Corresp. at the Peace Conf., Versailles (1919); Washington Corresp. for "Haint" (1920); Assoc. Mgr. and later Mgr. of Die Zeit; etc. He is now Dir. of the Guaranty Life Ins. Co. of N.Y. and Pres. of the Un. Thrift Plan. He is V.P. of the Am. Un. of Roumanian Jews; member of Bnai Brith and Masons. He is author of: Jews in Civil Service (1915); Passports and Vises (brochure 1919); Compiler and Editor of: American War Congress and Zionist (1919); Translator of: Wolves (from the French, 1930). Home: 350 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 122 E. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**FINKE, GILBERT M.:** General Contractor, Realtor, Builder; b. May 12, 1898 in Addison, N.Y., s. of Harry and Hannah (Levy) Finkelstein. He was educated at N.Y.U. and Buffalo U. Law Sch. He is Pres. of the Gilsam Const. Corp. of Buffalo and Tudor Properties, Inc.; Managing Dir. of the Park Edge Arms, Inc.; Gen. Mgr. of the N. Park Realty Co. and Tacoma Development, Inc.; Dir. of Fairmount Apts., Inc.; and builder of the Buffalo Airport and other important airport hangars. He is also Real Est. Appraiser for the HOLC. He is Chmn. of the Donation Day Drives of the Jewish Old Folks Home and of the Finance Comm. of Temple

Emanuel Bldg. Fund Drive; Dir. of the N. Park Businessmen's Assn.; State Historian of N.Y. State, Trustee and Adjutant of JWV, Buffalo Post No. 25, JWV; member of the Buffalo Real Est. Bd., Masons, Elks, Am. Legion, Greater Buffalo Ad., Montefiore and Sheridan Park Golf Clubs. In 1924 he married R. Adele Lutwack, and they have 2 sons: Harry James and Warren Levy. Home: 304 Sterling Av. Office: 1357 Hertel Av., Buffalo.

**FINKELSTEIN, LOUIS:** Professor of Theology; s. of Rabbi Simon and Hannah (Brager). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1915); Columbia (Ph.D. 1918); Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi 1919). He was Rabbi of Cong. Kehilath Israel, N.Y.C. (1919); Instr. in Talmud (1920-24), Solomon Schechter Lecturer in Theol. (1924-30), Assoc. Prof. in Theol. (1930), and has been Solomon Schechter Prof. in Theol. since 1931, at the Jewish Theol. Sem. He is a member of the Exec. Council of the Un. Syn. of Am. and Rabbinical Assembly (Pres. 1928-29); a Fellow of the Am. Acad. of Jewish Res.; and member of the Am. Oriental Soc., Soc. of Bibl. Lit., Gesellschaft zur Foerderung der Wissenschaft des Judentums. He is author of: Jewish Self-Government in the Middle Ages (1924); Editor of: Kimchi's Commentary on Isaiah (1926); and contributor to the Jewish Quarterly Rev., Jour. of Bibl. Lit., Harvard Theol. Rev., etc. In 1922 he married Carmel Bentwich, and they have 2 children: Hadassah Nita, Ezra Michael. Address: 612 W. 112 St., N.Y.C.

**FINKELSTEIN, SAM:** Manufacturer and Philanthropist; b. Aug. 10, 1866 in Suwalk, Poland, s. of David and Sarah (Kopchinsky). His education was received in secular and Hebrew schools in Poland. He is Pres. of Sam Finkelstein & Co., Inc. of Norfolk, Va., which is the successor to the firm founded by him in N.Y.C. in 1889. Mr. Finkelstein is a Dir. of the Ind. Recovery Assn. of Clothing Mfrs. of the U.S. Active in Jewish communal affairs, he is Treas. (1920-) and Past Pres. of the Jewish Maternity Hosp.; was elected a Dir. and Secy. of the Beth Israel Hosp. in 1933 and to the Exec. Comm. in 1934. He is a Dir. of the Cent. Jewish Inst. (1920-) and a member of Bnai Jeshurun Cong. and Fenimore Country Club. He married Elizabeth Reichman Lewin in 1885; they have 3 children: Nathan R., Herman, and Mrs. Irene F. Wolf. Home: 585 W. End Av. Office: 212 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**FINLEY, ABE H.:** Business Executive; b. June 19, 1898 in Scranton, Pa., s. of Isador H. and Yetta (Harvey) Finkelstein. From Lehigh U. (1920), he entered on a business career and is now Pres. of the Finley Capitol Corp.; partner in Imperial Tobacco Co. (Scranton), Empire Tobacco Co. (Syracuse), Finley's Wholesale Supply (Buffalo and Binghamton), and Dir. of R. J. Seidenberg Co., Inc. A leader in communal and charitable causes, he is former V. Chmn. of the (Buffalo) Am. Palestine Campaign and the Un. Jewish Emergency Appeal; now Pres. of the Buffalo Dist. and member of the Natl. Exec. of ZOA; Dir. of the Bur. of Jewish Educn., Council of Jewish Congs. and Talmud Torah; former member of the Civic Affairs Comm. of the Buffalo Chamber of Commerce; Pres. of the Book and Play Club; V.P. and Gov. of the Montefiore Club; member of special committees of numerous drives, such as the Fed. for Jewish Social Ser., etc.; Pres. of Men's Club and member of Religious Sch. Bd. of Temple Beth Zion (Buffalo); Natl. Exec. Bd. member of the Natl. Fed. of Temple Brotherhoods (Cinti.); Tr. of Montefiore Lodge of Bnai Brith; member of Pi Lambda Phi, Masons (32°), etc. He is also the NRA Regional Code Authority of N.Y. State of the Wholesale Tobacco Trade; on the Exec. of the Greater Buffalo Wholesale Confectioners; and Dir. of the Western N.Y. Div. of NATD. Mr. Finley has contributed numerous articles and sketches to various publications. In 1924 he married Dorothy Marie Seidenberg, and they have one daughter, Ruth Marie. Home: 819 W. Ferry St. Office: 90 Bwy., Buffalo.

**FINSKY, MORRIS EDWARD:** Physician, Surgeon; b. March 21, 1897 in Sopotzkin, Russia, s. of Isaac and Annie Celia (Coleman). He was educated at the U. of Wis. (A.B. 1920); Rush Med. Coll. (M.D. 1922). In 1933 Dr. Finsky was elected a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg. He is on the Staff of the S. Chicago Community

Hosp. and is a member of AMA (Fellow), Ill. and Chicago Med. Socs. and the Lions Club. Address: 9036 Commercial Ave., Chicago.

**FISCHEL, HARRY:** Philanthropist; b. July 22, 1865 in Russia, s. of Nachman and Chana. He was educated in elementary Hebrew schools and at the Tech. Sch. of Vilna (Diploma in Architecture). On arriving in the U.S., he became active in real estate and building fields, and he has been responsible for the construction of a number of large office and apartment buildings on Fifth Av. and Park Av. in N.Y.C. Moved by the need of the city's poor for improved housing, he sponsored the building of model tenements for the East Side in N.Y. In 1890 he built the first Yiddish Theatre in the U.S. He was one of the organizers of the Beth Israel Hosp. (1887), HIAS (1888, Treas. 1890-), and Yeshiva Etz Chaim and Yeshiva Isaac Elchanan (1900). In 1914 he presented a completed annex to the Uptown Talmud Torah. He is Treas. of the Cent. Relief Comm. (1914-); Tr. of Cong. Kehilath Jeshurun (1905-); Pres. of the Harry Fischel Found. for research in the Talmud. On his visit to Palestine (1921) he organized the first Bldg. Loan Assn. there and began construction of a Syn. and residence for the Chief Rabbi of Palestine which he dedicated on his second visit (1923) to Sir Herbert Samuel on behalf of Palestine Jewry. As Chmn. of the Bldg. Comm. of Yeshivah Coll., he donated $100,000 to the Fund in 1924. Forty Years of Struggle for a Principle is a biography of Mr. Fischel edited by Rabbi Herbert S. Goldstein. In 1887 he married Jane Brass (died Jan. 1935), and has 4 daughters. Home: 910 Pk. Av. Office: 276 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**FISCHER, BENJAMIN B.:** Merchant; b. in 1893 in N.Y.C., s. of Morris and Yetta. He is Pres. of Beth Israel Hosp. and Beth Israel Old Folks Home in Denver, and is active in the Denver Community Chest, Un. Health Appeal, Denver Chamber of Commerce, the Masons, Shriners, IOBB, Temple Emanuel, Cong. Beth Hamedrash Hagodol, etc. In 1928 he married Emma Solomon, and they have 2 daughters. Address: 1230 E. Seventh Av., Denver.

**FISCHER, ISRAEL F.:** ex-Chief Justice U.S. Customs Court; b. Aug. 17, 1858 in N.Y.C., s. of Isaac and Hannah (Sarner). He had a High Sch. education and studied law in the office of Henry S. Bennett, prior to becoming his partner. He was a leading figure in the N.Y. State Repub. Party and was elected to the 54th and 55th Congresses. In 1899 he was appointed by Pres. McKinley as a member of the Bd. of U.S. Gen. Appraisers (by act of Congress the Bd. later became the U.S. Customs Court), and he served as Chief Justice of the Court from 1927 to 1933. Pres. Roosevelt named him Delegate to the Internatl. Customs Congr. in 1903. In 1895 he married Clara Groedel. Address: 9 Prospect Pk. W., Bklyn.

**FISCHER, LEON:** Publisher; b. in 1884 in Botosani, Rumania, s. of Moses and Anna (Lazar). He has been engaged in the publishing field, heading the Fischer Press. Keenly interested in the welfare of the Jews in Rumania, he was awarded the Order of the Crown of Rumania by King Ferdinand in 1926 and the Order of the Star of Rumania in 1928. Queen Marie promoted him to the rank of Comndr. He is active in the Un. Rumanian Jews of Am., of which he is V.P. He also participates in philanthropic work, including the Jewish Home for Convalescents, Jewish Centre of the East Side, Fed., etc. He was married to Gussie Barasch in 1915. Home: 440 Av. T, Bklyn., N.Y. Office: 87 Frankfort St., N.Y.C.

**FISCHER, LOUIS:** Journalist, Author; b. Feb. 29, 1896 in Phila., s. of David and Shifrah (Kantzapolsky). He studied at the Phila. Sch. of Pedagogy (1914-16), taught in the public schools of Phila. (1917-18), and began his journalistic career as a contributor to the N.Y. Eve. Post from Berlin in 1921. In 1922 he went to Russia as corerspondent for The Nation, which position he still holds. He is widely known as an authority on the subject of Soviet Russia, and has written a number of books; Oil Imperialism (1926); The Soviets in World Affairs (2 vols. 1930); Why Recognize Russia? (1931); Machines and Men in Russia (1932). He is also a contributor to the Baltimore Sun, Paris L'Europe

Nouvelle, Prague Tagebuch. In 1922 he married Bertha Mark, and they have 2 children: Jura and Victor. Home: Sivtsev Vrazhek 17, Moscow, U.S.S.R. Office: The Nation, 20 Vesey St., N.Y.C.

**FISCHER, LOUIS:** Pediatrician; b. Nov. 21, 1864 in Kaschau, Austria-Hungary, s. of Ignetz and Louisa. Coming to N.Y. in his childhood, he was educated at C.C.N.Y. (2 yrs.); C.C.N.Y. Coll. of Pharm. (grad. 1882); N.Y.U. Med. Coll. (M.D. 1884); and also studied in Berlin. A specialist in diseases of children, Dr. Fischer is Vis. Phys. at Riverside and Willard Park Hosp., and was formerly Lecturer on diseases of children at N.Y. Post Grad. Hosp., and Phys.-in-Chief of the babies' wards at Suydenham Hosp. He is a member of AMA (Secy. Sect. diseases of children, 1900), Acad. of Med., N.Y. Co. Med. and Harlem Med. Socs. He is author of: Infant Feeding in Health Diseases (1901); The Health-Care of the Baby (1906); Diseases of Infancy and Childhood (1907); Health Care of the Growing Child (1915); and a contributor of articles on diphtheria, infantile diseases and feeding to various magazines. In 1895 he married Clara Robert, and they have 2 children: Alfred E. and Robert M. Address: 73 E. 90 St., N.Y.C.

**FISCHER, MAX:** Business Executive; b. Dec. 26, 1864 in Washington, D.C., s. of Herman and Henrietta (Ullman). He received his education in the grade schools and the Spencerian Business Coll. He is an Officer and Dir. of Woodward & Lothrop, and Guaranty Storage Co.; and Dir. of the Natl. Bank of Washington and the Terminal Taxicab Co. Organizations of which he is a member are the Bd. of Trade; Natl. Geogr. Soc., Assn. of Oldest Inhabitants, Masonic Vets. Assn., Almas Temple, AAONMS, Woodmont Country Club and Washington Hebrew Cong. In 1887 he married Rosa Bendheim, and they have 5 children. Home: 3303 Woodley Rd., N.W. Office: 10, 11, F & G Sts., N.W., Washington, D.C.

**FISCHMANN, EGON WALTER:** Professor of Gynecology; b. March 21, 1884 in Prague, Czecho-Slovakia, s. of Adolph and Anna (Weisskopf). He was educated at the U. of Chicago; Rush Med. Coll. (M.D. 1906). Now Prof. of Gynec. and Head of the Dept. at the Chicago Med. Coll., he was formerly Assoc. Prof. at the U. of Ill. and Assoc. Gynec. at the Chicago Polyclinic. He is Att. Gynec. to Cook Co. Hosp. and Gynec. and Obstet. at Grant Hosp. His professional affiliations are with the Am. Coll. of Surg., Am. Bd. of Obstet. and Gynec., Chicago Gynec. Soc., Cent. Assn. of Obstet. and Gynec., Chicago Inst. of Med., Chicago and Ill. Med. Socs., AMA, etc. He is a member of the Chicago Hist. Soc., Un. Hebrew Char., IOBB and Temple Sholom. His writings include: Fibroids in Puerperium and Kraurosis Vulvae. Home: Pk. Lane Hotel. Office: 30 N. Michigan Av., Chicago.

**FISHBEIN, MORRIS:** Editor, Author, Professor; b. July 22, 1889 in St. Louis, s. of Benjamin and Fanny (Glueck). He was educated at the U. of Chicago (B.Sc. 1910); Rush Med. Coll. (M.D. 1912, Alumni Fellow in Path. 1912-13). He is Assoc. Clin. Prof. at the U. of Chicago; Lecturer on Hist. of Med. at the U. of Ill.; Editor of Hygeia, Health Magazine, Jour. of the Am. Med. Assn., and Bull. of the Soc. of Med. Hist. of Chicago. Dr. Fishbein is author of: The Art and Practice of Medical Writing (with Dr. Geo. H. Simmons); Handbook of Therapy (with Dr. Oliver T. Osborne); The New Medical Follies; Shattering Health Superstitions; The Human Body and Its Care; etc. He has also contributed many articles to medical and lay literature, the latest of which appeared in the Sat. Eve. Post, and he conducts a health column syndicated by NEA Service in more than 200 newspapers. He is a Fellow of AMA (Chmn. of Comm. on Foods, memb. of Council on Pharm. and Chem., Council on Phys. Ther., Council on Sc. Assembly); member of the Am. Pub. Health Assn., Chicago Path. Soc., AAAS, and the Standard, Tavern and Quadrangle Clubs, etc. In 1914 he married Anna Mantel. Home: 5543 Beachstone Av. Office: 535 N. Dearborn St., Chicago.

**FISHBERG, YASCHA:** Violinist, Conductor; b. Dec. 16, 1888 in Proscourov, Russia, s. of Isaac and Macia. He was edu-

cated at the Conserv. of Petrograd (Dr. of Music) and studied under the late Prof. Leopold Auer (1910). He toured Europe until 1912, became Concertmaster of the Symph. Orch. of the Russian Imperial Musical Soc., and in 1914 was Prof. at the Imperial Conserv. in Tiflis. Mr. Fishberg came to this country in 1922, was appointed Concertmaster and soloist of the City Symph. of N.Y. and later made a concert tour of the U.S., after which he established his own violin studio. Many of his pupils are now members of various symphonies of the U.S. Since 1932 he has been Conductor of the Bklyn. Symph. Orch. He also plays on a major radio station. In 1915 he married Vera Shafranoff (founder of the Ladies' Musical Aid Soc. for benefit of unemployed artists and musicians), and they have 2 daughters: Miriam and Ruth. Address: 214 Riverside Dr., N.Y.C.

**FISHMAN, AARON:** Lawyer; b. Nov. 17, 1901 in Rumania, s. of Pincus and Esther (Leibowitz). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1923) and Fordham U. (LL.B. 1927). He is Secy. of the Ligue-Commerciale Franco-Americaine; member of the Adv. Comm. of Transcontinental News Features; Dir. of Public Relations of the Jewish Home for Convalescents and of the Second Av. Assn.; Chmn. of the Exec. Bd. of the Relief Assn. of Ekat.; Counsel to the Relief Fund of the Rumanian G.C.V.; Tr. of the E.P.F. Lehem Aniam Charity Society; active in the Boy Scout movement, Maccabee sports organization, ZOA, etc. He is a member of the N.Y. State Bar and the So. Dist. Fed. Court. Mr. Fishman is a contributor of articles to the Seven Arts Feature Syndicate. In 1929 he married Deborah S. Jarcho, and they have 2 daughters: Esther Josephine and Isabel Naomi. Home: 370 Cent. Pk. W. Office: Empire State Bldg., N.Y.C.

**FISHMAN, JACOB:** Editor; b. April 10, 1878 in Radzilovo, Russian Poland, s. of Samuel and Rachel (Ebenstein). He received his education at the Yeshiva of Lomza, Poland; public schools of N.Y.; and under private tutors. His journalistic career began on the staff of the Jewish Daily News of N.Y. in 1893 and in 1905 he became City Editor of that newspaper. Later he served as City Editor of The Wahrheit. Since 1916 he has been Managing Editor of The Jewish Morning Journal, which several years ago absorbed the Jewish Daily News. Mr. Fishman conducts a daily column in his paper under the heading From Day to Day, and occasionally contributes articles to other publications. He has for many years taken a leading part in the American Zionist movement, being a member of the Adm. Comm. of ZOA as well as of the Actions Comm. of the World Zionist Org. He is affiliated with the Newspaper Club and the Jewish Writers Club. Address: 77 Bowery, N.Y.C.

**FISHMAN, SIMON:** Farmer, Legislator; b. Aug. 14, 1878 in Russia, s. of Marcus Samuel and Yenta (Wolfman). He came to the U.S. at the age of 12, settling successively in Tenn., Okla., Texas, Colo., and Neb., and became a pioneer wheat grower in those sections. Mr. Fishman developed altogether over 100,000 acres of virgin soil (40,000 acres at Burlington, Colo., 31,000 acres at Tribune, Kan., etc.). He served as Mayor of Sidney, Neb. (1903); Co. Treas. (1911-14); member of the Kansas State Legislature. The City of Tribune conferred a signal honor upon him by designating Oct. 10, 1923 as Fishman Day, a local holiday in recognition of his services to the community and the State. In 1901 he married Mary Fine. Address: Tribune, Kansas.

**FITERMAN, HARRY:** Finance and Tax Counselor; b. Nov. 10, 1895 in Rumania, s. of Eksial and Simma. He was educated at the U. of Vienna and U. of Minn. From 1920 to 1924 he engaged in advertising and marketing and since then has specialized as finance and tax Counselor. He is Secy. of the Tax Adv. Commn. of Mnpls. and is the Mayor's advisor on all matters of finance taxation and inter-governmental policies. He is also the Governor's personal advisor on all tax matters affecting the State of Minn., and in this capacity he investigated tax evasions which saved the State many millions of dollars on property which formerly escaped taxation. His public interests embrace education, political science, economics, Zionism, etc. He is a member of the Adv. Council of the Natl. Econ. League, Natl. Rivers and Harbors Congr., Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc. (official

delegate 1933), IOBB (member of Exec. Comm.), etc. He has lectured on tax problems and evasions. Home: 1122 Oliver Av. Office: Andrus Bldg., Minneapolis.

**FLEISCHER, CHARLES:** Publicist; b. Dec. 23, 1871 in Breslau, Germany, s. of Nathan Oskar and Frederica (Silberstein). Coming to this country in 1880, he was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1888); U. of C. (Litt.B. 1893); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1893). He was Rabbi of Temple Israel, Boston (1894-1911), and in 1911 he organized, and he has since been leader of, the Sunday Commons, Boston. He has been Editor of the N.Y. American editorial page since 1922, and is also Editor of Democracy; Radio Commentator over the Columbia Broadcasting System; a lecturer, and contributor to various magazines and newspapers. In 1919 he married Mabel R. Leslie. Home: 129 E. 17 St., N.Y.C.

**FLEISCHER, MAX:** Cartoonist; b. Aug. 23, 1888 in Austria, s. of William and Amelia (Balsam). He was educated at the Art Students League and at Cooper Union Inst., N.Y. Starting out as errand boy in the Art Dept. of the Bklyn. Daily Eagle, he later became a cartoonist on that paper and a commercial artist in the photo engraving business. Subsequently he became Art Editor of the Popular Science Monthly. During the World War he was engaged by the Gen. Staff of the U.S. Army to produce technical motion pictures for the rapid training of troops at Ft. Sill, Okla. After the Armistice he became Production Mgr. for the Bray Studios of N.Y. and later organized the Fleischer Studios, Inc. He originated "Out of the Inkwell" cartoons with Ko-Ko the famous clown, and is now producing the nationally popular "Betty Boop," "Popeye," and Screen Song cartoons. Mr. Fleischer also produced the feature films: Einstein's Theory of Relativity, Darwin's Theory of Evolution, and other scientific motion pictures. He is a member of the Soc. of Motion Picture Engnrs., Projection Adv. Council, N.V.A., IOBA, Motion Picture Club, etc. He married Essie Gold, and they have 2 children: Ruth and Richard. Home: 666 W. End Av. Office: 1600 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**FLEISHER, BENJAMIN WILFRID:** Editor; b. Jan. 6, 1870 in Phila., s. of Simon B. and Cecilia (Hoffheimer). He was educated at the U. of P. (Ph.B. 1889). He has been publisher and Editor of The Japan Advertiser, daily newspaper in Tokyo, Japan, since 1908, and is also publisher and Editor of The Trans-Pacific (weekly rev. of Far Eastern affairs and developments), and Pres. of the Trans-Pacific Advertising and Service Bur. He was a founder and Gen. Mgr. (1911-13) of The China Pres. in Shanghai, and has been correspondent in Japan and for the Far East at various times for leading newspapers and news agencies, and a contributor to periodicals on Far Eastern subjects. He is founder and First V.P. of the Am.-Japan Soc., Tokyo. In 1896 he married Marie Blanche Blum, and they have 3 children: Wilfred, Mrs. William Stix Wasserman, Mrs. S. Walter Washington. Address: The Japan Advertiser, Tokyo, Japan.

**FLEISHER, SAMUEL S.:** Retired Manufacturer; b. 1872, in Phila., s. of Simon B. and Cecilia (Hofheimer). He was educated at the Wharton Sch. of Fin., U. of P. Since retiring from active participation in business, he has devoted all his time and energy to civic, educational and art movements, with which he has for many years been prominently identified. A sponsor or officer of many important organizations, he has served as Dir. of the Sesqui-Centenn. Expos. in Phila.; Tr. (1906-32) and Chmn. (1908-20) of the Baron de Hirsch Fund and its Agr. Sch.; member of the Natl. Conf. on Dependent Children called by Pres. Theo. Roosevelt in 1909; V.P. of the Juvenile Protective Assn. (1909-13); Dir. of the Court Aid Soc. (1913-18); member of the Pa. State Council of Educn. (1925-33); etc. He is Tr. of the Neighborhood Center of Phila., and of Reform Cong. Keneseth Israel; Hon. V.P. of the Phila. Art Alliance; Hon. Pres. of the Assoc. Amateur Art Clubs of Am.; Dir. of the South-east Chapter of the Red Cross; founder and Hon. Pres. of the Phila. Sch. Art League; founder and Dir. of the Business Men's Art Club; Adv. Bd. member of the Emergency Aid of Pa.; Chmn. of the Mayor's Comm. on Child Welfare and Recreation; Dir. of the Jewish Welfare Soc. of Phila., Natl. Econ. League, and Re-

gional Plan. Fed. of the Phila. Tri-State Dist.; Hon. Knight of the Am. Order of the Round Table; Hon. member of the Am. Inst. of Architects; Councilor member of the Am. Civic Assn.; etc. In 1924 Mr. Fleisher received the Phila. Award (gold medal and $10,000), established by Edw. Bok and conferred annually upon the citizen who performed an act or service during the preceding year calculated to advance the best interests of the city. He is the founder and sole supporter of the Graphic Sketch Club, a non-sectarian art school, sanctuary and museum, with an enrollment of 2,800 students. Home: 2220 Green St. Office: 1616 Walnut St., Phila.

**FLEISHHACKER, HERBERT:** Banker; b. Nov. 2, 1872 in San Francisco, s. of Aaron and Delia (Stern). He received a public school and business college education, and began his career as bookkeeper in his father's paper business in 1887. Later he established a number of paper mills in Oregon and electric power plants in Cal. In 1907 he was appointed Mgr. of the London, Paris & Am. Bank of San Francisco, which was later renamed the Anglo and London Paris Natl. Bank. Mr. Fleishhacker headed this organization as Pres. from 1911 to 1932 and when it was consolidated with the Anglo Cal. Trust Co. under the title of Anglo Cal. Natl. Bank, he became Pres. of the new institution. He is also a Dir. of various large corporations. In 1905 he married May Belle Greenbaum. Address: 1 Sansome St., San Francisco.

**FLEISHHACKER, MORTIMER:** Banker, Industrialist; b. Aug. 22, 1866 in San Francisco, s. of Aaron and Delia (Stern). On concluding his public school education he entered on a business career and in 1890 he became a partner and Gen. Mgr. of A. Fleishhacker & Co. Thereafter he organized a number of electric and power corporations, becoming Pres. of the Truckee River Gen. Electric Co. in 1899; Am. River Electric Co. in 1901; City Electric Co. in 1905; Central Cal. Traction Co. in 1906; and the Great Western Power Co. in 1908. In addition to his position as partner and Gen. Mgr. of A. Fleishhacker & Co., he is Pres. of the Fleishhacker Paper Box Co.; Chmn. of the Bd. of the Great Western Electro-Chemical Co. and the Anglo Cal. Natl. Bank; Dir. of the Baker, Hamilton & Pacific Co., Home Fire & Marine Ins. Co., Crown-Willamette Paper Co., Pampanga Sugar Mills, Calambra Sugar Co., etc. During the World War he served as Fed. mediator for labor troubles and was also head of the Exemption Bd. at Regent U. of Cal. He is a member of the Golden Bear Soc. (U. of Cal.) and of the following clubs: Olympic, Argonaut, Family, Concordia, Beresford Country, etc. In 1904 he married Bella Gerstle, and they have 2 children: Eleanor and Mortimer Jr. Home: 2418 Pacific Av., San Francisco and (summer) Green Gables, Woodside. Office: 1 Sansome St., San Francisco.

**FLEXNER, ABRAHAM:** Educator; b. Nov. 13, 1866 in Louisville, Ky., s. of Morris and Esther (Abraham). He was educated at Johns Hopkins (A.B. 1886); Harvard (A.M. 1906); and has received Hon. degrees of LL.D. from the U. of Berlin (1914), Western Reserve (1914), and Swarthmore (1933), and M.D. honoris causa from the U. of Berlin (1929), and U. of Brussels (1930). Dr. Flexner has been since 1930, on the Gen. Educn. Bd. and Dir. of the Inst. for Advanced Study at Princeton. Formerly he served as Expert (1908-12) for the Carnegie Found. for Advancement of Teaching, Asst. Secy. (1913-17), Secy. (1917-25), and Dir. of the Div. of Studies and Med. Educn. (1925-28). He is Comndr. in the Legion of Honor of France; Tr. of the William Holland Wilmer Found. and High Fields; Fellow of AAAS, and member of the Kaiserlich Leopold Deutsche Akademie der Naturforscher, etc. He is author of: The American College (1908); Medical Education in the U.S. and Canada (1910); Medical Education in Europe (1912); Prostitution in Europe (1913); A Modern School (1916); A Modern College (1923); Medical Education, a Comparative Study (1925); Do Americans Really Value Education? (1927); Universities, American, English, German (1930). In 1928 he married Anna Laziere Crawford, and they have 2 children: Jean Atherton (Mrs. Paul Lewinson), and Eleanor. Home: Princeton, N.J. and 150 E. 72 St., N.Y.C. Office: 20 Nassau St., Princeton.

**FLEXNER, SIMON:** Physician; b. March 25, 1863 in Louisville, Ky., s. of Morris and Esther (Abraham). He was educated at the U. of Louisville (M.D. 1889); and was a post grad. student at Johns Hopkins, Strasbourg, Berlin and Prague Us., and Pasteur Inst. He holds Hon. degrees of D.Sc. from Harvard, Yale, Princeton and U. of P.; LL.D. from U. of Md., Washington U., Brown U., Johns Hopkins, Cambridge (Eng.) and Western Res. U.; Doctor from U. of Strasbourg and U. Libre of Brussels. From 1895 to 1903 he held professorial positions at Johns Hopkins and U. of P. Since 1903 he has been Dir. of Labs. at the Rockefeller Inst. for Med. Res. He is a Tr. of the Rockefeller Found.; Chmn. of the Public Health Council of N.Y., Col. Med. Res. Corps; Comndr. of the Legion of Honor, France; and holds the Order of the Sacred Treasure of Japan. He is a Fellow of the Am. Acad. of Arts and Sc., N.Y. Acad. of Med., and AAAS; member of the Natl. Acad. of Sc., Am. Philos. Soc., Am. Assn. of Path. and Bact., Harvey Soc., Soc. Path. Exotique (Paris), Gesellschaft d. Artzte (Vienna), Swedish Med. Soc., Microbiol. Soc. of Leningrad, Royal Soc. of London, Royal Acad. of Med. (Brussels), Copenhagen Med. Soc., Soc. Argentina de Biol., etc. Dr. Flexner is author of numerous papers and monographs dealing with bacterial and pathological subjects. In 1903 he married Helen Whitall Thomas. Address: 115 E. 67 St., N.Y.C.

**FLINK, SOLOMON:** Asst. Professor of Economics; b. Dec. 22, 1906 in Neumark, Germany, s. of Samuel and Frieda (Stein). He was educated at the Sch. of Business, Berlin (Pol. Sc. M.); Columbia (A.M., Ph.D.). He is Asst. Prof. of Economics at Dana Coll., Newark; Asst. to the Pres. of the Natl. Code Inst.; Lecturer at Yeshiva Coll., N.Y.C. He is Past Pres. of the Maccabee Assn. of the U.S.; Dir. of YM and YWHA; Charter member of World Jewry Fellowship; member of IOBB, Jewish German Center, Am. Economic Assn., Jewish Acad. of Arts and Sc., etc. Dr. Flink is author of: The German Reichsbank and Economic Germany (1930); The Economic Life and Doctrines of the Ancient Jews (1934); and (co-author) Codes, Cartels, National Planning (1934). Home: 238 Lincoln Av., Elizabeth. Office: Dana College, Newark.

**FLOREA, MORRIS:** Business Executive; b. June 24, 1877 in Adjud, Bakan, Rumania, s. of Aaron and Clara (Rotar). At the outbreak of the Spanish-American War in 1898, Mr. Florea enlisted with the 9th N.Y. Volunteers and during the World War, he was active in the Liberty Bond Campaigns, being responsible for the sale of over one million dollars worth of bonds. In 1917 he was elected Alderman, representing the 24th Dist. He was one of the organizers and served as Comndr. of the Jewish War Veterans of the U.S. in 1931-32. President Coolidge appointed him a 1st Lieut. in the U.S. O.R.C. He was V.P. of Yeshivah Israel Salanter of Harlem and is a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr., the Business Men's Council of the Fed., etc. Recipient of several decorations for his military activities, he is also a member of the military staff of the G.A.R. at the annual parade. He is Major as well as Treas. of the Officers Police Reserve Assn. In 1902 he married Anna Yankowitz, and they have 6 children. Two sons and a daughter are engaged in the practice of law. Home: 27 E. 124 St., N.Y.C.

**FLORENCE, FRED F.:** Business Executive; b. Nov. 5, 1891 in N.Y.C., s. of Mose and Celia (Freedman). He began his career as Asst. Cashier in the First Natl. Bank of Rusk, Tex. in 1911 and after serving with several other banks he became in 1929 Pres. of the Repub. Natl. Bank & Trust Co. of Dallas (formerly Guaranty Bank & Trust Co., then Repub. Natl. Bank). He is Chmn. of the Texas-Oklahoma Dist. NRA Adv. Bd., member of the Adv. Comm. for 11th Dist. RFC, V.P. of the Jewish Federation, a leader in all important civic and charitable causes in his City and State. In 1928 he married Helen Lefkowitz. Address: 1309 Main St., Dallas.

**FOGEL, FRANK:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 15, 1900 in Kishinev, Roumania, s. of Benjamin and Jennie. He was educated at Temple U. (LL.B. 1923). He served as Asst. City Solicitor of Phila. (1928-32), and takes

a leading part in the work of many organizations in that city. He is former Pres. (now Dir.) of the YM and YWHA; Secy. of the Phila. Dist. of ZOA; Treas. of Mastbaum Loan Assn.; Pres. of Har Sinai Lodge, IOBB; and member of the Phila. Bar Assn.; Phila. Law Acad., Masons, Mayer Sulzberger Law Club, Judaic Un., Golden Slipper Square Club, Ashbourne Country Club, etc. Home: 2009 N. 52 St. Office: Market St. Natl. Bank Bldg., Phila.

**FOHS, FERDINAND JULIUS:** Oil Geologist; b. March 1, 1884 in N.Y.C., s. of Mark E. and Fredericka (Baum). He was educated at Columbia (1909) and began his career as Asst. State Geol. of Ky. (1905-12). He specialized in oil geology (1912-26) and made an investigation of the natural resources of Palestine (1919-20) and of the oil resources in Sicily (1927). He has served as Cons. Geol. and officer of the Humphreys Corp., Olean Petrol. Co. and Red Bank Oil Co. and in 1932 he became Pres. of the Fohs Oil Co. He was V.P. and Chmn. of the Oil Div. of AIMME, and is affiliated with various geological and scientific bodies. His writings include papers and reports on mineral resources and oil fields. In 1925-26 he edited several volumes on petroleum development and technology for AIMME. He married Cora Baldant in 1908. Address: 183 Madison Av., N.Y.C. and Esperson Bldg., Houston, Texas.

**FOLKMAN, JEROME DANIEL:** Rabbi; b. Sept. 25, 1907 in Cleveland, s. of Ben and Rose (Tronstein). He was educated at U. of C. (B.A. 1928) and Hebrew Un. Coll. (B.H. 1928, Rabbi 1931). He is the Minister of Temple Beth Israel of Jackson, Mich. Rabbi Folkman is 1st V.P. of the Mich. Zionist Org.; Pres. of Jackson Co. Ministerial Assn. and the Booklovers' Club; on the Bd. of the Salvation Army of Jackson Co.; Exec. Dir. of the Comm. on Prison Welfare of the Mich. Fed. of Temple Sisterhoods; Chmn. of the Pub. Library Bd. of Jackson; and a member of the Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis, the Natl. Conf. of Jews and Christians and IOBB (Hon.). In 1930 he married Bessie Schomer, and they have one son. Address: 800 Third St., Jackson, Mich.

**FONAROFF, VERA (Mrs. Mark Fonaroff):** Violinist; b. in Russia, d. of Alexander Avram and Sonia Hochstein. She was brought to the U.S. in 1896; graduated from the Manchester (Eng.) Royal Coll. of Music; and studied violin under Mark Fonaroff, Adolph Brosky and Franz Kneisel. She appeared at concerts at the age of 8; toured England and the U.S. in recitals and concerts; played for 12 years with the Olive Mead Quartet; has been Instr. in violin and Dir. of preparatory classes at the Inst. of Musical Art, Juilliard Sch. of Music, N.Y.C. since 1923. In 1929 she was appointed by Josef Hofmann, Instr. of violin at the Curtis Inst. of Music in Phila. She is a member of the Beethoven Assn., Royal Manchester Coll. Music Club, Women's Peace Soc. In 1920 she married Mark Fonaroff, and they have 2 children: Olga and Nina. Home: Hotel Des Artistes, N.Y.C. Office: Curtis Institute of Music, Philadelphia.

**FONDILLER, RICHARD:** Consulting Actuary; b. Nov. 1, 1884 in Russia, s. of Herman and Rachel (Barish). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1903); Columbia (M.A. 1912, LL.B. 1913). Beginning his career on the actuarial staff of the Security Trust and Life Co., he later became successively Asst. Actuary and N.Y. Cashier for the Pittsburgh Life and Trust Co. In 1913-14 he practiced law. From 1914 to 1918 he was Asst. Actuary for the N.Y. State Ind. Commn., and during the next 4 years, Supt. of the Bur. of Accounts of the group insurance dept. of the Equitable Life Assurance Soc. of the U.S. Since 1922 he has been a partner of Woodward & Fondiller (formerly Woodward, Fondiller & Ryan), consulting actuaries. Mr. Fondiller is a Fellow of the Am. Inst. of Actuaries, Casualty Actuarial Soc., Ins. Inst. of Am., Frat. Actuarial Assn., and member of the N.Y. State and Fed. Bar Assn. From 1915 to 1918 he was Editor of the Proceedings of the Casualty Actuarial Soc. and since 1918 has been Secy.-Treas. of the same Soc. He is author of many technical papers on insurance subjects, legal notes on insurance decisions, and tables for valuation of workmen's compensation awards made to widows and children, which are used as official standards in various States. In 1917 he

married Elizabeth Rubin, and they have 2 children. Home: 135 W. 238 St. Office: 90 John St., N.Y.C.

**FONDILLER, WILLIAM:** Electrical Engineer; b. Dec. 21, 1885 in Russia, s. of Herman and Rachel (Barischansky). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1903); Columbia (E.E. 1909, A.M. 1913). Formerly head of the Physical Lab. of the Western Electric Co. (1909-25), he is now Asst. Dir. of Apparatus Development of the Bell Labs., Inc. In 1930 he was one of the Am. delegates to the Internatl. Electrotechnical Congr. and also to the Internatl. Congr. on Long Distance Telephony held in the same year. He is on the Bd. of Govs. of Jewish Community Center and of Temple Emanuel in Yonkers; Chmn. of the local Zionist Dist.; member of the Recreation Commn. of Yonkers and of the Natl. Probation Assn.; etc. His professional affiliations are with AAAS (Fellow) and AIEE (Fellow). He is author of: A New Era in Loading (Bell Lab. Rec. 1927); Developments in Communication Materials (Bell Sys. Tech. Jour. 1930); and (co-author) Development and Application of Loading to Telephone Circuits (AIEE Conv. 1926). In 1915 he married Fannie Bernfeld, and they have 4 children. Home: 15 Landscape Av., Yonkers. Office: 463 West St., N.Y.C.

**FORCHHEIMER, ESTELLE:** Professor; b. Sept. 18, 1873 in N.Y.C., d. of David and Henrietta (Samson). She was educated at Hunter Coll. (A.B. 1893); N.Y.U. (B.S. 1915, M.Ped.. 1896, Ph.D. 1918). She served successively as Instr. and Asst. Prof. of Psychology (1905-20); Lecturer on Psychology and Educn. (1920-28); member of the Bd. of Fellowship House (1926) and of the Bd. of the Bur. of Occupations (1926). Dr. Forchheimer's writings include a translation of Kant's Religion Within the Bounds of Pure Reason. Address: 24 W. 88 St., N.Y.C.

**FOREMAN, MILTON J.:** Lawyer; b. Jan. 26, 1862 in Chicago, s. of Joseph and Mary (Hoffman). He was educated at Chicago Coll. of Law (night) and Knox Coll. (LL.D. 1930). In the employ of Keith Bros. & Co. (wholesale hats) for 23 years, from the age of 12, he was admitted to the Ill. Bar in 1899. He is now a member of the firm of Foreman, Bluford, Krinsley & Schultz. He has been a member of the City Council, Chicago (1899-1911); Chmn. of the St. Ry. Commn. (1900-02), of the Comm. on Local Transp. (1907-11), and of the Chicago Charter Conv. (1905-06); and is a member of the Ill. Liquor Control Commn. (1934-). He enlisted in the Ill. Natl. Guards in 1895, and was Capt. 1st Ill. Cav., Span.-Am. War (1898); Col. 1st Cav., Ill. Natl. Guard (1906-17); Col. 112th Field Artillery, AEF (1917-19); Brig. Gen. 33d Div. (1920); Appointed Maj. Gen. Comndg. 33d Div. in 1921, retiring with rank of Lt. Gen. in 1931. He was awarded the DSC, DSM and Silver Star Decoration with two clusters (U.S.), and made Officer and Comndr., Legion of Honor (France); Comndr. Order of Crown (Belgian); and Hon. Citizen, City of Tarbes, France, and Village of Bourseche, France. He is Hon. Pres. for life of the Natl. Guard Assn. of U.S.; Past Natl. Comndr. of The Am. Legion; Past State Comndr. of The Am. Legion, Dept. of Ill.; and Past Comndr. in Chief Mil. and Naval Order, Span.-Am. War. His clubs are the Union League, Mid-Day, Tavern, South Shore Country, Lawyers (N.Y.), and Army & Navy (Washington, D.C.). Home: 1367 N. State St. Office: 38 S. Dearborn St., Chicago.

**FORMAN, PHILLIP:** United States District Court Judge; b. Nov. 30, 1895, in N.Y.C., s. of Morris and Tilly (Peters). He was educated at Temple U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1919). He was formerly a member of the law firm of Forman & Levy of Trenton, N.J. (1920-32). During the World War he served in the U.S. Navy and resigned commissions as Lt. Col., Judge Adv., Gen. Dept. N.J. Natl. Guard; and Maj. U.S. Res. Corps in 1932. He was Asst. U.S. Atty. (1923-28) and U.S. Atty. for the Dist. of N.J. (1928-32). In July, 1932 he was appointed by Pres. Hoover, U.S. Dist. Judge for N.J. Judge Forman is V.P. of the Fed. of Jewish Char. of Trenton; a member of the Bd. of Managers of N.J. State Hosp.; a Dir. of the McKinley Mem. Hosp. of Trenton, Boy Scout Council of the Mercer Co. Area, Trenton Chapter of the Red Cross, and the Trenton City Rescue Mission; a Corporate mem-

ber of the Am. Jewish Comm.; and member of Temple Har Sinai of Trenton. His professional affiliations are with the Mercer Co., N.J. State and Am. Bar Assns. Home: 611 W. State St. Office: P.O. Bldg., Trenton, N.J.

**FORST, LEO B.:** Chemist; b. Jan. 14, 1884 in Birmingham, Ala., s. of Isidore and Lena (Wolff). He was educated at the U. of Louisville (A.B. 1902); Columbia (B.S. 1906). Now occupying the position of Chief Chem. of the Res. Div. of Fries & Fries Mfg. Chemists, of Cinti. and N.Y.C., he formerly served as Chief Chem. for U.S. Food Products Corp., N.Y.C. (1921); Chief Chem. for the Bur. of Supplies, U.S. Navy (during World War); Chief Chem. in charge of U.S. Food and Drug Lab., Cinti. (1913-21); Chem. for the U.S. Internal Rev. Dept. at Washington (1907-10). Mr. Forst is author of A Study of the Changes Taking Place in Whiskey Stored in Wood. In 1932 he married Helen Stern, and they have one daughter, Natalie. Home: 715 S. Crescent St. Office: 1540 Brewster Av., Cincinnati.

**FOX, FELIX:** Pianist; b. May 25, 1876 in Breslau, Germany, s. of Baruch and Bertha. He was brought to this country as a child, and studied piano and composition with Reinecke and Jadassohn in Leipzig; also with I. Philipp in Paris for 2 years. He appeared in concerts abroad and made a concert tour of the U.S. in 1897, settling in Boston in 1898. Active in concert work, he is soloist with important symphony orchestras in the U.S.; head of the Felix Fox Sch. of Pianoforte Playing, Boston; and Dir. of the Music Dept. of Miss Porter's Sch. at Farmington, Conn. He was decorated as Officier de l'Instruction Publique by the French Govt. He is composer of The King Fishers (an operetta, with George Mitchell, 1932); The Baker of Bunsdorf (operetta, with George Mitchell, 1933); and of pianoforte pieces and songs. He is also Editor of many musical works. In 1910 he married Vary Vincent Pratt, and they have 2 children: Richard B. and Francis E. Address: 128 Coolidge St., Brookline, Mass.

**FOX, HELEN MORGENTHAU (Mrs. Mortimer J. Fox):** Horticulturist, Author; b. May 27, 1884 in N.Y.C., d. of Henry and Josephine (Sykes). She was educated at Vassar (A.B. 1904); studied botany at Columbia U. and N.Y. Bot. Gardens; also studied landscape gardening. She is author of: Garden Cinderellas (1928); Patio Gardens (1929); Gardening with Herbs (1933); and translator from the French of: The Dancing Girl of Shamaka by Gobineau (1926); Gardens by J. C. N. Forestier (1925); A Delectable Garden by Bernard Palissy (1931). She is also a Lecturer on gardens and gardening at Columbia U. and Vassar as well as before garden clubs, etc., and is a Dir. of the Am. Horticultural Soc. and the N.Y. Horticultural Soc. Formerly she was a member of the Social Ser. Bd. of Free Syn. (1910-12); Chmn. of the Social Ser. Comm. of Lebanon Hosp. (1910-14); member of the Vocational Guid. Comm. of Bellevue Hosp. Sch. of Nursing (1920-23); Chmn. of the Social Ser. Comm. and Bd. member of Fordham Hosp. (1921-23); member of the Sch. Lay Bd. of Yorktown Hts. (5 yrs.) In 1906 she married Mortimer J. Fox, and they have 3 children: Henry, Mortimer, Therese. Address: "Foxden," Peekskill, N.Y.

**FOX, MORTIMER J.:** Landscape Painter; b. Oct. 2, 1874 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Theresa (Hyman). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (1893) and Columbia Sch. of Mines (Archit. degree 1895). Since 1926 he has devoted himself to landscape painting and has given two one-man shows in N.Y.C. Previously he was an architect, practicing as a member of Buchman & Fox (1895-1917) and for a time (1917-26) V.P. of the Columbia Bank & Mfrs. Trust Co. He designed such buildings as the N.Y. Times, Union Carbide, Bonwit Teller, Oppenheim Collins (with Arnold Brunner), Social Hall at Barnard Coll., and a group of buildings for Montefiore Home, etc. He is affiliated with the Century Country Club and Temple Emanuel. In 1906 he married Helen Morgenthau, and they have 3 children: Henry M., Mortimer J. Jr. and Theresa J. Home: Foxden, Peekskill. Office: 565 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**FOX, NOAH:** Physician; b. March 22, 1896 in Greenview, Ill., s. of Moses and Isabella (Kuklin). He received his education at the Rush Med. Sch., U. of Chicago, and has specialized in ear, eye, nose and throat diseases. He has been on the staff of the Ill. Cent. Hosp. and is now Chmn. of the Dept. of Otolaryngology at Mother Cabrini Hosp. and Assoc. at the U. of Ill. He is a Fellow of the Am. Acad. of Ophthalmology and Otolaryng., Sigma Xi, Chicago Otolaryng. Soc., AMA, etc. He is associated with the Am. Legion, Jewish Char., Big Brother Movement YMCA and S. Shore Temple. He has written numerous articles on nose, throat, ear and eye diseases for professional journals. In 1925 he married Beatrice Sender, and they have 2 children: Eugene Noah and Caryl Belle. Home: 6815 Paxton Av. Office: 841 E. 63 St., Chicago.

**FOX, WILLIAM:** Motion Picture Magnate; b. Jan. 1, 1879 in Tulchva, Hungary, s. of Michael and Anna (Freid). He was educated in the public schools of N.Y.C., and began his career as a theatrical manager in Bklyn., later becoming Pres. of the Fox Circuit of Theatres and the Fox Film Corp. Among others, he produced Victor Hugo's Les Miserables, Dickens' Tale of Two Cities, Romeo and Juliet, A Daughter of the Gods, Salome, Cleopatra, Evangeline, Over the Hill, Queen of Sheba, etc. He was Chmn. of the Theatrical Team of the Am. Red Cross Drive in 1917, and Chmn. of the Theatrical and Motion Picture Comm. of the Un. War Work Campaign Fund Drive in 1918. He is a member of the Masons and K. of P. In 1900 he married Eva Leo. Address: N.Y.C.

**FRANK, AARON:** Professor of Law; b. Aug. 2, 1903 in N.Y.C., s. of Philip and Rose (Leder). He was educated at N.Y.U. (B.C.S.); N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B.); and is a C.P.A. in N.Y. State. He is now Prof. of Law at N.Y. Law Sch. and a Lecturer on Educn. and Juvenile Delinquency. Formerly he was Lecturer in Corp. Finance, Est. Adm. and Contracts at St. John's U. He is associated with the law firm of Hartman, Sheridan, Tekulsky & Pecory of N.Y. He is a member of the N.Y. Soc. of C.P.As., N.Y. Co. Law Assn., Delta Beta Phi, Delta Mu Delta, Iota Theta (Hon. Memb.), Grand St. Boys Assn., Tackamach Dem. Club, and served as Chmn. of the Speakers Bur. of the Citizens Comm. for the Election of Sen. Copeland. In 1925 he married Estelle Kaufman, and they have 2 children: Julian A. and Barbara D. Home: 1530 Sheridan Rd., Bronx. Office: 285 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**FRANK, ELI:** Judge of the Supreme Bench, Baltimore; b. Feb. 8, 1874, s. of Moses and Isabella (Cohen). He was educated at Johns Hopkins (A.B. 1894); U. of Md. (LL.B. 1896); Cornell. After admission to the Bar he practiced law alone, then with McLane, Pegram & Frank, and later with Frank, Emory & Beeuwkes. He has been for many years Prof. of Law at the U. of Md. He is a Tr. of Johns Hopkins; Exec. Comm. member of the Am. Jewish Comm.; former Pres. of the Balto. Bar Assn., Hebrew Hosp. and Asylum Assn., and Assoc. Jewish Char., etc.; member of the Am. and Md. Bar Assns., Am. Law Inst., the U. and Suburban Clubs. Two of his published works are: Rights Against Perpetuities in Maryland (1896) and Title to Real and Leasehold Estates (1912). In 1897 he married Rena Ambach, and they have one son and 2 daughters. Home: 2007 Sulgrave Av. Office: Court House, Baltimore.

**FRANK, H. J. L.:** Electrical Manufacturer; b. Oct. 28, 1880 in Wheeling, W. Va., s. of William Hamilton and Ella Virginia (Beekman). He was educated at the Linsley Inst.; U. of W. Va. (A.B. 1900); Harvard (A.B. 1901). He is Pres. of the Bull Dog Electric Products Co. (formerly Mutual Electric & Machine Co.). Actively interested in communal and charitable causes, he is V.P. of the Jewish Welfare Fed. of Detroit; member of the Ways and Means Comm. of Cong. Beth El; etc. He is affiliated with the Natl. Electr. Mfrs. Assn., Internatl. Assn. of Electr. Inspectors, and the Franklin Hills Country, Bentmoor Country, and Detroit Clubs. He is co-author of: William Hamilton Frank—80 Years of My Life, and The Levi Frank Family in America. In 1906 he married Stella Blum, and they have 2 sons. Home: 40 Colorado Av., Highland Pk. Office: 7610 Joseph Campau Av., Detroit.

**FRANK, HERMAN W.:** Ex-President of Board of Education; b. July 4, 1860 in Portland, Ore., s. of Abraham and Matilda. He was educated at Whitman Acad. (now Coll.), Walla Walla, Wash. Mr. Frank was Pres. and Dir. of the L.A. City Bd. of Educn. (1905-15); Pres. of Non-Sectarian Assoc. Char. (1893-1908). In 1918 he raised $6,700 for Local IOBB Lodge (Pres.) for which a completely equipped ambulance was purchased and presented to the Red Cross. Founder of work yard for poor. Pres. Merchants & Mfrs. Assn. of L.A. (Pres. 1896-97). Served 2 terms as Dir. of Chamber of Commerce. Pres. and Dir. of the Down-town Business Men's Assn.; and Treas. and Dir. of Temple B'nai B'rith of L.A. In 1898 he raised $100,000 to place unemployed men in parks at $1.00 per day, and $10,000 to aid in building YMCA in L.A. He is a Charter Member of the Bd. of L.A. Community Chest. In 1910 he was Chmn. of L.A. Times Sufferers Comm. (when the "Times" Bldg. was dynamited by Union Labor Radicals) which distributed to relatives of persons killed the sum of $75,000. Mr. Frank is now Chmn. of the Bd. of Harris & Frank Co., a pioneer Mercantile Co. of L.A. He is author of Scrap Book of a Far West Pioneer (1934) and of De Luxe Edition Illustrated Book entitled Scrap Book of a Western Pioneer. In 1888 he married Sarah Harris; they have two sons: Alvin and Lawrence. Home: 333 S. Lucerne Blvd. Office: 637 S. Hill St., Los Angeles.

**FRANK, JACOB:** Army Officer; b. July 30, 1884 in Burlington, Vt., s. of Joseph Elihu and Dora (Shufro). He received his education in the public and Hebrew schools of his native city and at the U. of Vt. (B.S. 1908, C.E. 1912). He rose from 2nd Lt. (1908) to Capt. (1916) in the Coast Artillery Corps. In 1920 he was promoted to Major and transferred to the Quartermaster Corps. During most of the World War period he was Camp Quartermaster at Camp Funston, under Major General Leonard Wood. He helped to organize the 39th Artillery, C.A.C. at Fort Worden, Wash. While he was taking his men overseas armistice was declared. Address: Army Base, Boston, Mass.

**FRANK, JEROME N.:** General Counsel, AAA; b. Sept. 10, 1889 in N.Y.C., s. of Herman and Clara (New). He was educated at the U. of Chicago (Ph.B. cum laude 1912, J.D. and Order of the Coif 1912). In May, 1933 he was appointed by Secy. Wallace as Gen. Counsel for AAA. He has been a practicing attorney for 20 years (17 years in Chicago, 3 in N.Y.C.). During the Administration of Mayor Dever of Chicago, Mr. Frank was a member of the "kitchen-cabinet" and special Counsel for the City on traction matters and was a leader in the movement for municipal ownership of the surface car lines and elevated railroads. He is author of Law and Modern Mind, a frequent contributor to legal publications and a leader in the so-called realistic school of jurisprudence. He married Florence Kiper, and they have one daughter, Barbara. Home: 3021 North St., N.W. Office: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.

**FRANK, ROBERT T.:** Gynecologist; b. 1875 in N.Y.C., s. of Elias L. and Celia (Hoenigsberger). He received his education at Dr. Sach's Coll. Sch.; Harvard (A.B. 1896); Columbia (A.M., M.D. 1900). Since 1925 he has been Gynec. to Mt. Sinai Hosp. of N.Y.C. Formerly he was Assoc. Prof. of Gynec. at the U. of Colo. and Cons. Gynec. at the Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives at Denver. During the World War he served as Capt. and later as Major in the Med. Res. Corps with the AEF. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg.; Hon. Fellow of the N.Y. Path. Soc. and the Chicago Gynec. Soc.; member of the Harvey Soc., Soc. for Exper. Biol. and Med., AAAS, etc. Among his published works are: Gynecological and Obstetrical Pathology (1922, 2nd ed. 1932); The Female Sex Hormone (1929); and numerous original papers on gynecological and endocrinological subjects in various medical journals. He married Marie Leost in 1920, and they have one child. Address: 10 E. 85 St., N.Y.C.

**FRANK, WALDO (DAVID):** Author, Lecturer; b. Aug. 25, 1889 in Long Branch, N.J., s. of Julius J. and Helene (Rosenberg). He was educated at Yale (Hon. Fellow 1911, A.M.) and holds an Hon. Litt.D. from Universidad Nacional de

San Marcos, Lima, Peru. While at Yale he served as dramatic critic for the New Haven Journal-Courier and later was on the staffs of the N.Y. Eve. Post and The N.Y. Times. He is Am. Corresp. for the Nouvelle Revue Francaise and Europe, Contr. Editor of the New Republic and Lecturer on Art and Letters at the New Sch. for Social Res. He was the first envoy to Argentina of the Inst. Cultural Argentino-Norteamericano, and Guest Lecturer at the Natl. universities of Buenos Aires, La Plata, Cordoba, Lima, Mexico, Havana, etc. He contributes essays and stories to the leading periodicals in the U.S., S.A., Mexico and Europe, including Russia, and lectures at the leading universities and forums of the U.S. Two books have been published on Mr. Frank's work: Waldo Frank: A Study, by Gorham B. Munson, and Waldo Frank in America Hispana (a selection of essays translated from the Spanish, edited by M. J. Bernadete). His books, most of which have been translated into French, Spanish and Russian, are: The Unwelcome Man, The Dark Mother, Rahab, City Block, Holiday, Chalk Face, The Art of Vieux Colombier, New Year's Eve, Our America, Salvos, Virgin Spain, The Rediscovery of America, America Hispana, Dawn in Russia, The Death and Birth of David Marand. He has also edited a number of important books, among them: Adventures in the Arts, by Marsden Hartley; Plays of Moliere; The Collected Poems of Hart Crane; Marcella, by Mariano Azuela; Don Segundo Sombra, by Ricardo Guiraldes; Tales from the Argentine, etc. Mr. Frank is Hon. member of Associacion Hebraica of Buenos Aires. Address: 41 W. 83 St., N.Y.C., and Truro, Mass.

**FRANKEL, JOSEPH J.:** Merchant and Philanthropist; b. Nov. 30, 1873 in Przerosli, Poland, s. of Joseph and Eve. He was educated in the Gymnasium of Suwalki, Poland, and came to the U.S. as a youth. He has been a retail merchant in Centerville, Ia., since 1905, operating stores at Centerville and Ottumwa. He has served as local Chmn. of all Jewish activities, including the raising of funds for Jewish relief abroad, and as local Treas. for all Liberty Bond Drives during the World War. In 1922 he was Chmn. of the Near East Drive which raised a large sum in that county. He was Pres. (1925) and is a Dir. of the Centerville Chamber of Commerce; Past Pres. and Tr. of Cong. Benai Israel; Mason (32°), and member of Shriners, Am. Jewish Comm., ZOA, and the local Kiwanis Club, of which he was a founder. In 1900 he married Minnie Grinspan, and they have one daughter. Home: 802 Drake Av. Office: 114-116 W. Jackson St., Centerville, Ia.

**FRANKFURTER, FELIX:** Professor of Law; b. Nov. 15, 1882 in Vienna, Austria, s. of Leopold and Emma (Winter). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1902); Harvard (LL.B. 1906). Mr. Frankfurter was Asst. U.S. Atty. for the Southern Dist. of N.Y. from 1908 to 1910; Law Officer of the Bur. of Insular Affairs of the War Dept. from 1911 to 1914; Chmn. of the War Labor Policies Bd. in 1918; and has served as Major and Judge Advocate of the Officers Res. Corps, U.S. Army; Asst. to the Secy. of War; Asst. to the Secy. of Labor; Secy. and Counsel to the President's Mediation Comm. Since 1914 he has been Prof. of Law at Harvard Law Sch. and since 1933 George Eastman Vis. Prof. to Oxford U. In 1932 he declined Gov. Ely's nomination to the Mass. Supreme Judicial Court. He is author of: The Case of Sacco and Vanzetti (1927); The Business of the Supreme Court (with James M. Landis, 1928); The Labor Injunction (with Nathan Greene, 1930); The Public and Its Government (1930). He was Editor of: Cases Under the Interstate Commerce Act (1915, 2nd ed. 1922); Criminal Justice in Cleveland (with Roscoe Pound, 1922); Mr. Justice Holmes (1931); Cases of Federal Jurisdiction (with Wilbur G. Katz, 1931); Cases on Administrative Law (with J. Forrester Davison, 1931); Mr. Justice Brandeis (1932). Mr. Frankfurter has for many years been interested in Zionism and has written pamphlets and articles on the subject. In 1919 he married Marion A. Denman. Address: Cambridge, Mass.

**FRANKLIN, FABIAN:** Writer; b. Jan. 18, 1853 in Eger, Hungary, s. of Morris J. and Sarah (Heilprin). He was educated at George Washington U. (Ph.B. 1869); Johns Hopkins (Ph.D. 1880); and

received an Hon. LL.D. from the former institution in 1904. Before starting his career, first as a mathematician and later as journalist, Dr. Franklin was a Surveyor and Civil Engnr., and Prof. of Math. at Johns Hopkins (1877-95). He served as Editor of the Balto. News (1895-1908); Assoc. Editor of the N.Y. Eve. Post (1909-17); and Editor of the Weekly Review (1919-22). He has been a frequent contributor to the Saturday Rev. of Lit. and to various periodicals on economic and political subjects. His published volumes include: People and Problems (1908); Life of Daniel Coit Gilman (1910); Cost of Living (1915); What Prohibition Has Done to America (1922); Plain Talks on Economics (1924); The ABC of Prohibition (1927). In 1882 he married Christine Ladd (died 1930), and has one daughter, Margaret. Address: 417 Riverside Dr., N.Y.C.

**FRANKLIN, LEO M.:** Rabbi; b. Mar. 5, 1870 in Cambridge City, Ind., s. of Michael H. and Rachel (Levy). He was educated at the U. of C. (B.L. 1892); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1892); and U. of Detroit (LL.D. 1926). He was Rabbi of Temple Israel of Omaha, Neb. (1892-99), and since then has occupied the pulpit of Temple Beth El of Detroit, where he is an outstanding figure in civic and communal causes. He has served twice as Pres. of the Cent. Conf. of Am. Rabbis, and is a Dir. and member of the Bd. of Managers of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Cong. (Chmn. of Tract Commn.). He has been Commnr. of the Detroit Public Libr. since 1928, and was founder of the first Jewish student congregation in Am. at the U. of Mich. and of the first Interdenominational Thanksgiving Service (Detroit 1903). He is Dir. of the Detroit Symphony Soc., Jewish Welfare Fed., Detroit Jewish Community Center and the Ford Republic. His clubs are the Franklin Hills Country, Wranglers', Great Lakes and Detroit City. He is author of Christ and Christianity From the Standpoint of the Modern Jew (1899), A Children's Ritual for Camps and Schools (1927), and numerous pamphlets, monographs and magazine articles. In 1896 he married Hattie M. Oberfelder, and they have 2 children: Leo I. and Margaret H. A daughter Ruth L. (Mrs. Raymond H. Einstein) died in 1931. Address: 26 Edison Av., Detroit.

**FRANKLIN, SYDNEY:** Bullfighter; b. in Bklyn., s. of Abram Frumkin, policeman. He started out as an art student and it was while on vacation in Mexico City that he first became interested in bullfighting. He continued to fight with increasing prowess in Mexico, then went to Spain and in the face of much skepticism killed two bulls in succession in a Seville arena, arousing the wildest enthusiasm on the part of the audience. With a colorful career since then, he has become internationally famous as one of the most daring and skilful bullfighters of today. He has been injured a number of times and in 1933 underwent 5 operations in Madrid as a result of wounds received in 1930 when gored by a bull. In 1933 he married Helen Evans. Address: 1538 E. 29 St., Bklyn.

**FREDMAN, J. GEORGE:** Lawyer; b. Aug. 31, 1895 in Weehawken, N.J., s. of Louis and Tina (Rubinstein). He was educated at Paddie Inst.; Rider-Moore Business Sch.; N.Y.U. Law Sch. (LL.B.); Cooper Union. From 1919 to 1923 he was associated with a Norwegian export-import company, residing in Europe during most of that period. Since 1923 he has been a general law practitioner in Jersey City. He is Past Commander-in-Chief of JWV of the U.S. (1932-33); V.P. of the World Jewish Economic Fed. (org. in Amsterdam, July 1933); and Dir. and Exec. Comm. member of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League to Champion Human Rights. As Commander-in-Chief of JWV he was instrumental in organizing the first demonstration in the U.S. against Nazi persecution of Jews in the form of a huge parade in N.Y.C. He is also active in promoting the economic boycott of German merchandise. He is on the Editorial Bd. of the Economic Bulletin (organ of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League), and was Editor of The Jewish Veteran (1932-33). Mr. Fredman is a widower and has one son, William Richard. Address: 591 Summit Av., Jersey City.

**FREED, JOSEPH DAVID ROTH:** Radio Executive; b. Oct. 18, 1897 in N.Y.C., s. of Harry and Regina (Roth). He was

educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1917). Formerly expert radio aide on design and development of radio apparatus for land and ship use at Radio Test Shop, U.S. Navy Yard, Washington, D.C. (1917-19), he is now Pres. of Freed-Eisemann Radio Corp. He invented numerous circuit arrangements, receiving sets, amplifiers, vacuum tube apparatus, etc. Almost all the instruction books for use in the U.S. Navy, describing the theory and operation of radio-receiving equipment used by the Navy, were written by him, and he is author of many theory and instruction books on radio for commercial use. One of his outstanding inventions is the "Marvel" Radio Telephone Receiving Outfit. Address: 912 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**FREEDLANDER, JOSEPH HENRY:** Architect; b. in N.Y.C. He graduated from Mass. Inst. Tech. and Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris, France. He was the architect of many important buildings, among them: Importers & Traders' Natl. Bank Bldg., N.Y.; New Harlem Hosp.; Natl. Home for Disabled Vol. Soldiers, Tenn.; Perry Mem., Put-in-Bay, O.; Portland (Ore.) Auditorium; Library for Andrew Carnegie; Fifth Av. Traffic Tower, N.Y.; Municipal Bldg., White Plains, N.Y.; office bldg. for Darwin R. James, N.Y.C.; N. Am. Trust Co. Bldg., N.Y.C., Museum of the City of N.Y.; Saratoga Springs development; Bronx Co. Bldg. and Supreme Court; as well as of various city and country residences. He is Past Pres. of the Am. Group Societe des Architectes Diplomes; Chevalier of the Legion of Honor, France; Fellow of AIA; Pres. of the Fine Arts Fed. of N.Y.; and member of the Architectural League, Natl. Sculpture Soc., Beaux-Arts Soc., Soc. of Beaux Arts Architects (Chmn. Paris Prize Comm.). Home: 34 E. 50 St. Office: 681 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**FREEDMAN, HARRY LEO:** Neuropsychiatrist; b. Dec. 14, 1899 in Boston, s. of Max and Rebecca (Kofsky). He is Psychiatrist-in-Charge of the Prison Classification Clinic, Clinton State Prison, Dannemora, N.Y. Previously, he was Asst. Dir. of the Classification Clinic, Attica (N.Y.) State Prison (1932-33), and was associated with the Kings Park (N.Y.) State Hosp. (1930-31); Grafton State Hosp., N. Grafton, Mass. (1930); Boston Psychopathic Hosp. (1928-29). He is a member of the New England and Am. Psychiatric Assns. In 1933 he married Iris Guelma Worden, and they have one daughter, Lenore Marilyn. Home: Plattsburg. Office: Clinton Prison, Dannemora, N.Y.

**FREEHOF, SOLOMON B.:** Rabbi; b. Aug. 8, 1892 in London, s. of Isaac and Golda (Blonstein). He was educated at Balto. City Coll., U. of C., and Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1915, D.D. 1920). Now Rabbi of Rodef Shalom Temple in Pgh. (1934-), he was formerly Rabbi of the K.A.M. Temple in Chicago (1924-34) and Prof. of Liturgy and Rabbinics at Hebrew Un. Coll. (1915-24). During the World War he served as Lt. Chaplain of the AEF in France. Among his books are: Stormers of Heaven, and Marx, Freud and Einstein (1933). In 1934 he married Lillian B. Simon. Residence: Ruskin Apts., 120 Ruskin Av. Study: Rodef Shalom Temple, 4095 Fifth Av., Pittsburgh.

**FREEMAN, IRA MAXIMILIAN:** Professor of Physics; b. Aug. 15, 1905 in Chicago, s. of David and Fannie (Apfelbaum). He received his education at the U. of Chicago (B.S. 1925, M.S. 1926, Ph.D. 1928). Now Prof. of Physics at Central Coll., Chicago, he was formerly Fellow of the Inst. of Internatl. Educn. and of the Alexander von Humboldt Found. at Frankfurt am Main, Germany (1928-30), and Assoc. Physicist for the U.S. Natl. Adv. Comm. on Aeronautics at Washington, D.C. (1930-31). He is affiliated with AAAS (Fellow), Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Xi, etc. A lecturer on scientific topics and author of numerous articles in technical and scientific journals, he also translated Prof. Georg Joos' Lehrbuch der theoretischen Physik (1934). Home: 1228 Winnemac Av. Office: 231 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago.

**FREEMAN, LEO:** Educator, Writer; b. Jan. 15, 1884 in Hungary, s. of Mor and Dora (Edelman). He was educated at Columbia U. (B.S. 1908, Earl Scholar, 1907-08, B.Ed. 1908). He was Instr. in Pedagogics in Ponce, Porto Rico (1908-09), Teacher of languages in N.Y.C. schools (1909-11); is founder and Headmaster of the Rhodes School (N.Y.C. 1911-24) and

is founder and Headmaster of the Beverly Sch. for Boys (Los Angeles 1926-). He is also founder and Dean of the Am. Inst. of Statesmanship of L.A. (1933-). (A movement to send annually on a cruise 100 university graduates of consular and diplomatic proclivities as ambassadors-of-good-will to the nations bordering the Pacific.) He is a member of Pi Gamma Mu (Natl. Social Honor Soc.), Natl. Geographic Soc., the AAAS, Columbia U. Alumni, etc. He is author of numerous monographs on education of boys, compendiums of various texts, general magazine articles, etc. He married Carolina Berger in 1908, and they have 2 daughters: Edna Grace and Hortense Josefa. Home: 333 S. Virgil Av. Office: 332 S. Virgil Av., Los Angeles.

**FREIBERG, ALBERT HENRY:** Professor of Orthopedic Surgery; b. Aug. 17, 1868 in Cinti., s. of Joseph and Amelia. He was educated at the U. of C.; Med. Coll. of Ohio (M.D. 1890); Cedarville Coll. (LL.D. 1915); and had 3 years of post grad. study in Europe. Since 1902 he has been Prof. of Orthop. Surg. at the U. of C. Med. Sch. He is also Dir. of Ser. of Orthop. Surg. at the Cinti. Gen., Children's, and Jewish Hosps., and Pres. of the Med. Staff at the last institution. During U.S. participation in the World War he was on the Adv. Bd. on Orthop. Surg. to the Surg. Gen., and Major in the Med. Corps. He is a member of the Bd. of Govs. of the Hebrew Un. Coll.; former Chmn. for Ohio of the Natl. Child Labor Comm.; Past Pres. of the Am. Orthop. Assn., Cinti. Acad. of Med., and the Ohio State Med. Assn.; Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg., AMA, and Am. Acad. of Orthop. Surg.; member of Cong. KKBI (past Tr.), the U., Queen City, and Losantiville Country Clubs, etc. Dr. Freiberg has published many papers on orthopedic surgery during the past 30 years. In 1897 he married Jeannette Freiberg, and they have 2 sons: Dr. Joseph A. and Albert M. Home: 3577 Alaska Av. Office: 707 Race St., Cincinnati.

**FREIBERG, HARRY ABRAHAM:** County Treasurer; b. July 13, 1878 in Cincinnati, s. of Joseph and Amalia. He was educated at Franklin Prep. Sch., Cinti.; Harvard (B.A. 1900). In 1902 he organized The Freiberg Mahogany Co. (plant in Cinti., additional plant built in 1916 in New Orleans) of which he is Pres. He was one of the founders of the City Charter Comm. of Cinti., and served as a member of the Bd. of Dirs. for 9 years when he was elected Treas. of Hamilton Co., also serving as Disbursing Officer for that county for the CWA. Mr. Freiberg is Pres. of the Newsboys' Protective Assn.; formerly Chmn. of Team R Cinti. Community Chest and a member of K.K. Bene Israel, Co. Treas. Assn. of Ohio, Masons, Harvard Club of N.Y., U. Club of Cinti., etc. Mr. Freiberg assisted in the compilation of the book Mahogany—Antique and Modern (1926). He married Emily Newburgh in 1915, and they have 2 sons. Address: Findlay & McLean Av., Cincinnati.

**FREIBERG, JULIUS WALTER:** Manufacturer; b. Aug. 9, 1885 in Cinti., s. of J. Walter and Stella (Heinsheimer). Since graduating from Yale (A.B. 1907), he has been engaged in manufacturing. He is V.P. of Freiberg & Workum Co., and Secy. of N. Ransohoff, Inc., both of Cinti. Active in civic affairs, he has served on the City Charter Comm., which drew up the Charter establishing the City Mgr. form of government in Cinti. He is also a leading participant in the Cinti. Community Chest, Jewish Orphan Home in Cleveland, and other organizations. His clubs are the U. of C., Cinti. Civic, and Losantiville Country. In 1909 he married Mina Constance Ackerland, and they have 3 children: J. Walter II, Thomas A. and Julius. Home: 3583 Alaska Av. Office: W. 71 St., Cincinnati.

**FREIBERG, MAURICE J.:** Business Executive, Civic Leader; b. Jan. 7, 1861 in Cinti., s. of Julius and Duffie (Workum). He is Pres. of Freiberg & Workum Co.; V.P. of the Cinti. Morris Plan Bank; Dir. of the Cent. Trust Co., Cinti. Equitable Fire Ins. Co., Early & Daniel Co., and Guarantee & Trust Co. He is a former Pres. of the Cinti. Chamber of Commerce and former V.P. of the Bd. of Commnrs. of the New Water Works of Cinti. Giving a great deal of his time and energy to civic and charitable causes, he is Treas. of the Cinti. Community Chest; V.P. of the Cinti. Museum Assn.; Tr. of the Sinking Fund of Cinti.; Treas. and Dir. of the Inst. of Fine Arts; Dir. of the Un. Jewish

Social Agencies; etc. His clubs include the Cinti., Queen City, and Losantiville Country. He married Martha Pritz in 1892 (died 1919), and has 2 children: Duffie Workum Freiberger Stein and Caroline Freiberg Fechheimer. Home: 3576 Alaska Av., Avondale. Office: 701 First National Bank Bldg., Cincinnati.

**FREIBERGER, ISADORE FRED:** Banker; b. Dec. 12, 1879 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Esther. He was educated at Western Reserve U. (A.B. 1901); Baldwin Wallace Coll., Berea, O. (LL.B. 1903). He has been associated with the Cleveland Trust Co. since 1901, as V.P. since 1915; and is a Dir. of the Bailey Wall Paper Co., Boston Panama Coconut Co., By-Products Pocahontas Co., Champion Realty Co., F. D. Cummer & Son Co., Cuyahoga Mortgage Co., Federal Improvement Co., Harbeth Land Co., Haddam Bldg. Co., Island Creek Coal Co., Hollenden Hotel Co., Mayfield Clubside Realty Co., Morris Poston Coal Co., New Amsterdam Co., Plain Dealer Publishing Co., Pond Creek Pocahontas Co., Queen City Coal Co., White Sewing Machine Co., Williamson Co., Morris Coal Co., etc. He is a Tr. of Cleveland Coll., Mt. Sinai Hosp. (Chmn. Finance Comm.), and Goodrich Social Settlement, and is a member of the Citizens League of Cleveland and the Cleveland Chamber of Commerce. His clubs include the Bankers, Excelsior, Mid-Day (Dir.), Tippecanoe, Oakwood Country. In 1903 he married Fannie Fertel, and they have 2 children: Lloyd Stanton and Ruth Mae. Home: 2784 Derbyshire Rd., Cleveland Heights. Office: The Cleveland Trust Co., Cleveland.

**FREUND, ERWIN O.:** Manufacturing Chemist; b. Jan. 5, 1888 in Chicago, adopted s. of Gustav and Mina (Oppenheimer). He was educated at the Armour Inst. of Tech. and U. of Chicago. Now Pres. of the Visking Corp. (1926-), he was formerly Dir. of S. Oppenheimer & Co., of N.Y. and Chicago (1907-23); Pres. of the Internatl. Bye-Products Co. of Shanghai (1920-21); and V.P. of the Independent Casing Co. of Chicago (1923-26). He is a Dir. of the Michael Reese Hosp. and the Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans; Gov. member of the Chicago Zoo. Soc.; Fellow of the London Zoo. Soc.; member of the Chicago Aquarium Soc., Natl. Assn. of Audubon Socs., Am. Orchid Soc., Am. Museum of Nat. Hist., Field Museum of Nat. Hist., Art Inst. of Chicago, Inst. of Am. Meat Packers, Chicago Assn. of Commerce, Ill. Mfrs. Assn., Standard Club, Sinai Cong., etc. Mr. Freund is the inventor and holder of many U.S. and foreign patents relating to transparent cellulose. In 1912 he married Rosalind Heims, and they have 2 children: Gustav II and Katherine. Home: 5009 Ellis Av. Office: 6733 W. 65 St., Chicago.

**FREY, ABRAHAM B.:** Lawyer; b. June 9, 1886 in St. Louis, s. of David and Sophia (Herz). He was educated at Washington U. (A.B., LL.B.). He was elected Judge of the Circuit Court in St. Louis for a short term in 1918 and for a long term in 1922, serving until 1929. He was Secy. (1923-25) and V.P. (1925-27) of the Judicial Conf. of Mo.; Secy. of the Washington U. Assn. (1911-21); and Pres. of the Law Alumni Assn. (1926-27) and member of the Alumni Adv. Bd. (1927-28) of Washington U. He is now a member of the Bd. of Law Examiners of the U.S. Dist. Court for the E. Dist. of Mo. He has been Lecturer on Contracts at St. Louis U. (1911-15); on Pleadings and Damages at City Coll. of Law and Finance (1923-27); on Contracts and Damages (1927-31) and on Damages and Evidence (1932-). Judge Frey is Pres. of The Leo N. Levi Mem. Hosp. at Hot Springs, Ark., and on the Bd. of Govs. of Hebrew Un. Coll. He is a member of the Bd. of Cong. Shaare Emeth of St. Louis. He is author of: American Business Law (1925) and Cases on American Business Law (1932). In 1916 he married Riette Sale (daughter of Judge Moses N. Sale), and they have 5 children. Home: 5757 Lindell Dr. Office: Federal Commerce Trust Bldg., St. Louis.

**FRIDENBERG, PERCY:** Ophthalmologist; b. Jan. 11, 1868 in N.Y.C., s. of Henry Perez and Bertha (Przylubska). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1886) and Strassburg U. (M.D. 1891). He is Jr. Surgeon at the N.Y. Eye and Ear Infirmary; Adj. Ophthal. Surgeon at Mt. Sinai Hosp.; Att. Surg. at Infants Hosps. and Asylums, Randalls I., Manhattan State Hosp., Ward's I.; Prof. of Ophthal. at N.Y. Post Grad.

Med. Sch. and Hosp. (1923-); Cons. Eye Surgeon at the Hosp. for Joint Diseases, Jewish Mem. Hosp., Bklyn., Israel-Zion Hosp. He is a member of AMA, N.Y. Co. Med. Assn., Am. Ophthal. Soc., N.Y. Ophthal. Soc., Met. Med. Soc. (Past Pres.), Harlem Med. Soc., Soc. Alumni Mt. Sinai Hosp., N.Y. Phys. Art Assn., and Columbia U. Club. He is author of: The Ophthalmic Patient (1896) and contributed chapters to Barker's System of Endocrinology and Medicine; also critical articles to various medical publications. Address: 38 W. 59 St., N.Y.C.

**FRIEDBERG, MILTON H.:** City Auditor of Bridgeport; b. May 17, 1900 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Ethel (Schweidle.) He was educated at N.Y.U. Sch. of Commerce, Accounts and Finance. He has been a CPA in Bridgeport, Conn., since 1922, sr. partner of Milton H. Friedberg & Co., CPAs. He was appointed City Auditor in 1931 and still occupies that position. He is a Dir. of the Bridgeport Community Forum; member of the Bd. of Govs. of the Conn. Soc. of CPAs; Pres. of the Bridgeport Chapter of the Natl. Assn. of Cost Accountants; member of the Am. Soc. of CPAs; Treas. of Cong. Bnai Israel; and member of Beta Gamma Sigma, K. of P. and the Mill River Country and the Professional Clubs. In 1922 he married Isabelle V. Lansdowne, and they have 2 children: Millicent and Clayton. Home: 50 Hickory St. Office: 955 Main St., Bridgeport, Conn.

**FRIEDENWALD, EDGAR BAR:** Pediatrician; b. Nov. 20, 1879 in Balto., s. of Aaron (M.D.) and Bertha (Bamberger). He was educated at Balto. City Coll. (1893-96); Marston's U. Sch., Balto. (1896-97); Med. Coll. Pharmacy (1897-99); Coll. Phys. and Surg. (now U. of Md., M.D. 1903); Johns Hopkins (grad. study 1905-06); U. of Berlin (post grad. 1909-19). He was Surgeon at the mines in Cabin Creek, W.Va. (1903-05); engaged in the general practice of medicine in Charleston, W.Va. (1906-09); has been a Ped. in Balto. since 1910; was Asst. in Ped. (1910-11), Assoc. (1911-15), Clin. Prof. (1915-27); and has been Prof. of Clin. Ped. (since 1927) at the U. of Md.; Ped. at the Mercy and Sinai Hosps.; and Cons. in Ped. at the Eye, Ear and Throat Charity Hosp. He served as 1st Lt. in the Med. R.C., U.S.A. (1911-17), as Capt. (1917) and as Major (1918), and was in active service on the Mexican Border (1916) and during the World War from 1917 to 1919 (overseas, 1918). He is Dir. of the Jewish Children's Soc.; Fellow of the Am. Coll. Phys. and AMA; member of the Southern Med. Assn., Med. and Chirurg. Faculty of Md., Assn. Mil. Surgeons U.S., Balto. City Med. Soc., Phi Beta Pi, Masons, and the U. Club. He contributes articles on the subject of pediatrics to numerous periodicals. In 1908 he married Bettie Freundlich, and they have one son, Aaron. Address: 1616 Linden Av., Baltimore.

**FRIEDENWALD, HARRY:** Professor Emeritus of Ophthalmology; b. Sept. 2, 1864 in Balto., s. of Aaron and Bertha (Bamberger). He was educated at Johns Hopkins (A.B. 1884); Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Balto. (M.D. 1886); took post grad. courses in European universities; and holds Hon. degrees from the Jewish Inst. of Religion, N.Y. (D.H.L. 1931) and U. of Md. (Sc.D. 1931). He is Prof. Emeritus of Ophthalmol. at the U. of Md., and Ophthalmic Surg. to the Balto. Eye and Ear, Mercy, Un. Mem., and Mt. Sinai Hosps., and the Hosp. for Women. One of the leading pioneers of Zionism in America, Dr. Friedenwald at one time served as Pres. of the Fed. of Am. Zionists (now ZOA) and in 1919 was Acting Chmn. of the Zionist Commn. in Palestine. He was also Pres. of the Hebrew Educnl. Soc. of Balto. and is now Tr. of the Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. and of Dropsie Coll. in Phila. He is affiliated with various professional bodies and in 1932 was Chmn. of the Ophthalmology Sect. of AMA, His writings include Life, Letters and Addresses of Aaron Friedenwald, and numerous articles relating to medicine and medical history. In 1902 he married Bertha Stein, and they have 2 children: Jonas S. and Mrs. Julia F. Strauss. Home 2412 Rogers Av. Office: 12112 Eutaw Pl., Baltimore.

**FRIEDENWALD, HERBERT:** Author; b. Sept. 20, 1870 in Balto., s. of Moses and Jane (Ahlborn). He was educated at Johns Hopkins (A.B. 1890) and U. of P. (Ph.D. 1894). He is author of:

The Continental Congress: The Journal and Papers of the Continental Congress; Material for the History of the Jews in the British West Indies (1897); Some Newspaper Advertisements of the 18th Century (1897); Historical Manuscripts in the Library of Congress (1898); A Calendar of Washington MSS. in the Library of Congress (1901); The Declaration of Independence (1904); Preparedness (a play, in collab., 1915); The Embrace (play, 1919); The Showdown (play, 1921). He was Chief of the MSS. Div. of the Library of Congress (1897-1900); Editor of the Am. Jewish Year Book (1908-19); Secy. of the Am. Jewish Comm. (1906-12); is an officer of the Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., and member of the Am. Hist. Assn. and Am. Polit. Sc. Assn. His clubs include the City (N.Y.), Franklin Inn (Phila.), Cosmos, Congressional Country (Washington). He married Rose Diebold Davenport in 1927. Address: 2128 Bancroft Pl. N.W., Washington, D.C.

**FRIEDENWALD, JONAS STEIN:** Ophthalmologist; b. June 1, 1897 in Balto., s. of Harry and Bertha (Stein). He was educated at Johns Hopkins (A.B. 1916, M.D. 1920) and Harvard (A.M. 1922). He was Instr. in Ophthalmic Pathology (1923-29), Assoc. in Clin. Ophthalmology (1929-31) and has been Assoc. Prof. since 1931, at Johns Hopkins; was Asst. Vis. Ophthalmologist (1929-31) and has been Vis. Ophthalmologist since 1931 at the Jonhs Hopkins Hosp.; and is Ophthalmic Surgeon at the Baltimore Eye and Ear, Union Memorial, Women's, Sinai and Provident Hosps. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. Surgeons, and member of AMA, Am. Ophthal. Soc., Am. Optical Soc., and Acad. of Ophthal. and Otolaryngol., Am. Assn. for Clin. Investigation, Ophthal. Soc. of the United Kingdom, Deutsche Ophthal. Gesellschaft, and the U. Club. He is author of: Pathology of the Eye (1929), and is a contributor to various medical journals. In 1925 he married Marie Louise Sherwin. Address: 1212 Eutaw Pl., Baltimore.

**FRIEDENWALD, JULIUS:** Professor of Gastroenterology; b. Dec. 20, 1866 in Baltimore, s. of Aaron and Bertha (Bamberger). He was educated at the Balto. City Coll.; Johns Hopkins (A.B. 1887); Coll. of Phys. and Surg., U. of Md. (M.D. 1890); and by post graduate studies in Berlin, Paris, Vienna and London (1891-93); and holds an Hon. A.M. from Loyal Coll. of Balto. (1898). He has been engaged in the practice of medicine in his native city since 1890, specializing in Gastro-intestinal diseases, and holds the chair of Gastroenter. at the U. of Md. Sch. of Med. He is also Vis. Gastroenter. to the Mercy Hosp.; Cons. in Digestive Diseases to the U., Union Mem., Sinai and Women's Hosps. and the Church Home and Infirmary of Balto. He is actively interested in the Assoc. Jewish Char. of Balto., Am. Jewish Congr., ZOA, and Am. Friends of Lafayette. He is a Tr. of the Inst. for Advanced Study, Princeton; Fellow of the AMA (Chmn. Sect. on Gastroenter. 1930) and the Am. Coll. of Phys.; and member of the Assn. of Am. Phys., Am. Gastroenter. Assn. (Pres. 1908-10), Am. Ther. Soc., S. Med. Assn., Med. and Chirurg. Faculty of Md., Balto. City Med. Soc. (Pres. 1933), Phi Beta Kappa, etc. He was a Phi Lambda Kappa Medalist in 1930, and is affiliated with the University, Johns Hopkins, Research, Phoenix, and Suburban Clubs, and Chizuk Ammuno Cong. He is Adv. Editor in Gastroenter. to Tice's Practice of Medicine, and author of numerous important medical works, including: Diet in Health and Disease (with Dr. Ruhrah, 1905-25); Dietetics for Nurses (1905-24); chapter on Functional Diseases of the Stomach for Osler's Modern Medicine; chapter on Functional Diseases of the Digestive Tract for Nelson's Loose Leaf Medicine, Vol. 5; and chapters in Adair and Stieglitz' Obstetric Medicine, Cyclopaedia of Medicine, Craig's Diseases of Middle Life, Lewis' Practice of Surgery; etc. He has also written some 300 papers and monographs which have appeared in the leading medical journals. In 1900 he married Esther Lee Rohr. Address: 1013 N. Charles St., Baltimore.

**FRIEDER, ALEXANDER:** Executive; b. Dec. 2, 1893 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Esther (Herskovitz). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. He is the V.P. of the S. Frieder & Sons Co., cigar and tobacco dealers, and was on several occasions manager of the firm's interests in the Philippine Islands.

He is a Dir. of the People's Bank and Savings Co. of Cinti. and Hillcrest Country Club; Tr. of Cong. Bene Israel of Cinti. and Temple's Men's Club. In 1917 he married Corinne Rosenberg, and they have 3 daughters. Home: 3981 Rose Hill Av. Office: 242 Main St., Cinti.

**FRIEDKIN, ISRAEL:** Publisher; b. Jan. 7, 1890 in Jersey City Hts., N.J., s. of Joseph and Reina (Saphirstein). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. After completing his education he entered the publishing field and since 1916 has been publisher of the Jewish Morning Journal. His affiliations include: Am. Acad. of Polit. Sc., Met. Museum of Art, Press Congr. of the World, Masons, etc. In 1913 he married Diana Dushkind. Address: 77 Bowery, N.Y.C.

**FRIEDLAND, LOUIS H.:** Architect; b. May 14, 1889 in Kovna, Russia, s. of Nathan and Rachael (Evens). He was educated at Pratt Inst. of Bklyn., Beaux-Arts Inst. of Design, and Columbia U. Sch. of Arch. and Engrng. Mr. Friedland has designed many stores and department store buildings: Strawbridge & Clothier, Phila.; Bamberger & Co., Newark, N.J.; Cain & Sloan, Nashville. Tenn.; Thalheimer's, Richmond, Va.; Milgrims, 57th St., N.Y., and Chicago; I. Miller & Sons shops throughout the country; and shops for Lerner Stores Corp. Among other buildings designed by him are private residences for Samuel A. and Michael Lerner, Bwy. Natl. Bank at Fifth Av. and 29 St., and First Reformed Episcopal Church, E. 50 St., N.Y.C. He assisted Alfred C. Bossom, Arch. in the restoration of Ft. Ticonderoga, and was engaged in research for the U.S. Govt. Shipping Bd. Emer. Fleet Corp. during the World War, in the development and standardization of steel ship construction. He is a member of the K. of P., Elks, Ethical Culture Soc., and its Men's Club. His Cong. is Shaari Zedek. In 1932 he married Rose Shaffer. Home 177 Penn St., Bklyn. Office: 562 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**FRIEDLANDER, ALFRED:** Professor of Medicine; b. July 5, 1871 in Cinti., s. of Abraham Joseph and Lisette (Friedman). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1892); U. of C. (M.D. 1895); and did graduate work at Strassburg, Berlin, Vienna, Erlangen. He started his medical practice in Cinti. in 1898; was Assoc. Prof. of Ped. (1910-17) and has been Prof. of Med. since 1919, at the U. of C. He served as Major in the Med. Corps, U.S.A., Camp Sherman, Chillicothe, O. (1917-19); Lt. Col. in the Med. O.R.C. He is a member of AMA, Am. Pub. Soc., and the U., Queen City, and Losantiville Clubs. He is author of: Hypotension (1927); and has done research on thymus gland and on blood pressure and blood regeneration. In 1900 he married Gertrude Hyman, and they have 3 children: Alfred Joseph, Susie, Peggy. Home: Camden Av. Office: 19 Garfield Pl., Cincinnati.

**FRIEDLANDER, EUGENE:** Electrical and Mechanical Engineer; b. Jan. 23, 1870 in Germany. He was educated at the Polytech. Inst. of Charlottenberg and the U. of Berlin. Mr. Friedlander was instrumental in electrifying the steel industry and installed the first electric driven rolling mills, blast furnace-gas engine driven generators, and electric skip hoists. He was associated with the Allgemeine Electritaets Gesellschaft in Germany, and since coming to the U.S. he has been Engnr. for the Edison Works at S. Orange; Supt. of the Electr. Dept. of the U.S. Steel Corp. at the Carnegie Plant; Engnr. for Westinghouse Electr. Co. He was one of the promulgators of the Natl. Safety Council and is a former Pres. and now Hon. Life Dir. of the Assn. of Iron and Steel Electr. Engnrs. His writings include articles on engineering problems and he has read papers before the Am. Inst. of Electr. Engnrs., etc. In 1900 he married Emily Wolf, and they have 3 children: Roland, Dorothy and Louise. Home: 1728 Wightman St. Office: Kaufman's Fifth Av., Pittsburgh.

**FRIEDLANDER, ISRAEL:** Financier; b. July 22, 1888 in Waco, Tex., s. of Adolph and Mina (Frank). He was educated at Houston Law Sch. (LL.B.). Although admitted to practice, he has been engaged chiefly in finance. He was Pres. of The Tex. Bldg. & Loan League from 1926 to 1928 and of the Southwest Group Conf. of Bldg. & Loan Assns. in 1930; and is now Pres. and Dir. of the U.S. Bldg. & Loan League. He was appointed to the important position of Chmn. of the Bd. of the Fed.

Home Loan Bank of Little Rock, Ark., and is also Pres. of the Gibraltar Savings & Bldg. Assn. He is Secy. of the Pauline Sterne Wolff Mem. Home (for Jewish widows and orphans); member of the Exec. Comm. of the Houston Council of Social Ser. Agencies, former Dir. of the Jefferson Davis City-Co. Charity Hosp. and donor of the I. Friedlander Bldg. & Loan Prize to the Tex. State U. He is a member of the IOBB, K. of P., the Westwood Country and Houston Clubs, and Temple Beth Israel. He married Reva L. Davidson in 1913. Home: 5501 Austin Av. Office: 1201 Capital Av., Houston, Tex.

**FRIEDLANDER, LEO:** Sculptor; b. July 6, 1889 in N.Y.C., s. of David and Margerethe (King). He was educated at Ecole des Beaux Arts, Brussels, Belgium and Paris, France; and was a Fellow at the Am. Acad. in Rome (1913-16). His principal works are: Sculptures on Washington Mem. Arch, Valley Forge, Pa.; figures on altar, St. Thomas Church, Frankfort, Pa.: heads of Beethoven and Bach, Eastman Sch. of Music, Rochester, N.Y.; colossal figure, entrance to Masonic Temple, Detroit; bas reliefs, Natl. Chamber of Commerce, Washington, D.C.; 8 metopes for Lee Higginson Bank, N.Y.C.; main central pediment for Museum of City of N.Y.; all sculptures for 4 facades of Jefferson Co. (Ala.) Court House; 48 sculptures, Epworth Euclid Church, Cleveland; 3 panels, Genesee Valley Trust Co., Rochester, N.Y.; panel for N.Y. Telephone Co., Buffalo; baptismal font sculptures, Cranbrook (Mich.) Church; bronze doors, Goldman mausoleum memorial, Bklyn.; mural decorations in living room of Felix Elbaum, Hillcrest, L.I.; granite group, "Three Wise Men," M.L. Chapel, Berkeley, Calif.; sculptured panels on facades of Am. Bank & Trust Co., Phila.; 4 colossal groups at Main N. and S. entrances to R.C.A. Bldg., Rockefeller Center, Radio City. He was awarded: in competition, two colossal equestrian groups for the Arlington Mem. Bridge, Washington, D.C.; exterior sculptures for Grosse Pointe (Mich.) Church; by competition, Sculpture for Eastman Mem., Rochester, N.Y.; Prix de Rome (1913); Helen Foster Barnett Prize, Natl. Acad. Design (1918, 24); Hon. Mention, Art Inst., Chicago (1920); Silver Medal, Sesquicentennial Expedition, Phila. (1926); gold medal, N.Y. Architectural League. He also designed the medal for the N.Y. Chapter of the Am. Inst. Architects. He is affiliated with the N.Y. Architectural League, Natl. Sculptors Soc., Alumni of the Am. Acad. in Rome. In 1917 he married Rhoda Frieda Leichter, and they have 2 children: Gordon Darcey and Robert Darcey. Home: 23 Circle Rd., Scarsdale, N.Y. Studio: 101 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**FRIEDMAN, BENJAMIN (Benny):** Football Coach; b. 1905 in Cleveland, s. of Lewis and Mamie (Levy). He was educated at the U. of Mich. (A.B. 1927), where he played Quarterback on the football team and was named to the All-American Team. Recognized as one of the greatest football players of all time, he became a professional after graduation from university, was organizer and Capt. of the N.Y. Giants and later played with the Bklyn. Dodgers. In 1934 he was appointed Football Coach of C.C.N.Y., after a special fund was created by prominent alumni of the college. Mr. Friedman is active in Jewish organizations and has been affiliated with the Bklyn. Jewish Federation and the Am. Jewish Congr. In 1931 he married Shirley Immerman. Home: 5 Prospect Pl. Office: 426 President St., Bklyn.

**FRIEDMAN, ELISHA MICHAEL:** Investment Banker; b. May 25, 1889 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis and Miriam Deborah. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1908); N.Y.U. Sch. of Commerce, Accounts and Fin. (B.C.S. 1913). From 1910 to 1916 he was engaged in business administration and scientific management and in 1916-17 he was with Eugene Meyer, Jr. & Co. He then became Statist. to the Adv. Comm. of the Council of Natl. Defense and the War Ind. Bd. (1917-18) and to the War Fin. Corp. (1918-20); member of the Econ. Liaison Comm. cooperating with the Foreign Trade Adviser's Office in the State Dept. (1919-20); member of the Nicaragua Group of the U.S. Sect. of the Inter-Am. High Comm. (1920-). During most of 1922 he was in Europe in connection with the interests of the Overseas Securities Corp., of which he was V.P. in 1922-23. Since 1923 he has been engaged in investment banking, as V.P. of the Un. Continental Corp. He

was a Lecturer on Fin. at N.Y.U. Sch. of Commerce (1920-24) and the New Sch. for Social Res. (1927-30). Mr. Friedman is Secy. of the Am. Comm. for the Hebrew U. in Palestine; member of the Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., AAAS, Am. Econ. Soc., Royal Econ. Soc., Am. Statist. Assn., Am. Sociol. Soc., Acad. of Polit. Sc., Met. Museum of Art, Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., Phi Beta Kappa, and the Bankers, City Midday, Harmonie, Sunningdale Country, Cosmos (Washington) and Authors (London) Clubs. Among his books are: Survival or Extinction: Social Aspects of the Jewish Question (1924) and Russia in Transition (1932). He also writes for economic and financial journals. Home: 25 E. 67 St. Office: 165 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**FRIEDMAN, EMANUEL:** Physician; b. April 17, 1881, s. of Adolph and Hannah (Lichtschein). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and Denver and Gross Coll. of Med. (M.D. 1904). He is now practicing in Denver; is a member of the staffs of the Children's and Beth Israel Hosps.; and Asst. Prof. of Pediatrics at the U. of Colo. Med. Sch. His affiliations are with the AMA, Am. Acad. of Pediatrics, Beth Medrash Hagodah and Temple Emanuel Congs. He is author of a number of articles on Pediatric subjects which have appeared in the Am. Jour. of Pediatrics, Am. Journal of Children's Diseases, and Colo. Med. (1919-34). In 1909 he married Rebecca Schugar, and they have one daughter. Address: 326 Republic Bldg., Denver.

**FRIEDMAN, EMANUEL DAVID:** Neurologist; b. Aug. 25, 1884 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis and Miriam Deborah. He received his education at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1903); U. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. (M.D. 1907). He has been Vis. Neurol. at Bellevue Hosp. since 1931; Dir. of Neurol. Ser. at Beth Israel Hosp. since 1930; Cons. Neurol. to the Jersey City, St. Joseph's (Far Rockaway), and St. Agnes (White Plains) Hosps. and N.V.A. San. (Saranac Lake); Prof. of Neurol. and head of the Dept. at the U. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. since 1927. He is affiliated with AMA, N.Y. State and Co. Med. Socs., N.Y. Acad. of Med. (Chmn. Sect. of Neurol. and Psych. 1926, now member Comm. on Fellowship), N.Y. Neurol. Soc., Assn. for Res. in Nerv. and Mental Diseases, Harvey Soc., N.Y. Soc. for Clin. Psych., Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Delta Epsilon, Alpha Omega Alpha. He is author of: Nervous Strain and Mental Hygiene (Chapter 38 in America and the New Era, 1920); Epidemic Encephalitis; Present Status (Nelson Loose-Leaf Living Med. vol. VI, 1923); two chapters for Textbook of Medicine, edited by Russell L. Cecil; and numerous articles for medical journals. In 1908 he married Rose Borgenicht, and they have 3 children. Home: 60 E. 96 St. Office: 1192 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**FRIEDMAN, HARRY A., K.C.:** Barrister-at-law; b. Aug. 16, 1890 in Buffalo, s. of Isaac and Rebecca (Rappaport) Friedman. He was educated at Toronto U. (Kings Counsel, 1928), and is engaged in the practice of law in Edmonton, Alberta. He married Frances Leposksky in 1916, and they have 2 children: Miriam and Ruth Bernice. Home: 12904 102 Av. Office: Bank of Commerce Bldg., Edmonton, Alberta, Canada.

**FRIEDMAN, HERBERT JACOB:** Lawyer; b. March 2, 1876 in Chicago, s. of Jacob and Henrietta (Kahn). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1897, LL.B. 1900). He was a Lecturer at the John Marshall Sch. of Law (1902-06); Instr. and Lecturer at Northwestern U. Law Sch. (1904-08); and a Counsel for the Civil Ser. Commn. of Chicago in 1911 and was active in vice and police investigation at that time. He was a Del. to the Internatl. Prison Conf. (1910); an organizer of the 1st Natl. Conf. for Reformation of Criminal Law and Criminal Procedure; consolidated all forces in Chicago interested in the housing problem in 1914 and is now Secy. of the Chicago Housing Assn.; was one of the organizers of the Am. Symphony Orch. of Chicago; Pres. of the Chicago Forum Council (1927-29); and is Dir. of the Young Men's Assoc. Jewish Char. (1st Pres.), Chicago-Winfield TB San., and Legal Aid Soc. He was a Govt. appeal agent (1917-18); Dir. of speakers of the 7th Fed. Dist. for 4th Liberty Loan; Mem. Fed. Industrial Commn. (1918); Mgr. with Senator Walsh of Natl. senatorial campaign (1920); Treas. of the Political Amnesty Comm. (1923); and is Secy. of the Municipal Voters'

League. His clubs are the City, Harvard, Book and Play (Pres. 1928-30), Chicago Law, Northmoor Country, Standard, Attic, Penguins (Washington, D.C.). He is a writer on special subjects in the Cyclopedia of Law and Procedure, Harvard Law Review, Yale Law Review, etc. In 1907 he married Elsie Sidenberg. Home: 3800 Lake Shore Dr. Office: 120 S. La Salle St., Chicago.

**FRIEDMAN, JOSEPH SOLOMON:** Research Chemist; b. April 19, 1899 in Cherkov, Russia, s. of Barnet and Zira (Shapiro). He was educated at Harvard (B.S. 1921); Columbia, U. of Chicago, Princeton (Ph.D. 1926). Now Tech. Dir. of the Omnichrome Corp. (1933-), he was formerly Res. Assoc. at Sprague Inst., Chicago (1924-26); Res. Assoc. at Mt. Sinai Hosp., N.Y. (1927); Private Res. Worker (1928); Res. Chemist for the Technicolor Motion Picture Corp. (1929-30); and Res. Chemist for the Brewster Color Film Corp. (1931-33). He is affiliated with the Am. Comm. on Sc. and Tech. of the Hebrew U. in Palestine, Sigma Xi, Am. Chem. Soc., and AAAS (Fellow). In 1930 he married Bertha Wicker. Home: 90 Goodwin Av., Newark. Office: 15 E. 40 St., N.Y.C.

**FRIEDMAN, MARK:** Sculptor; b. Dec. 19, 1905 in Bklyn., s. of Albert and Rose (Lauter). He was educated at N.Y.U.; Bklyn. Coll. of Phar. (Ph.G. 1926); Bklyn. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1928); and studied art at the Art Students League, the Beaux Arts Inst., Acad. Julian and Acad. Collarossi. He created many portrait busts of notable persons and monuments of Abraham Lincoln and Theodore Herzl. He exhibited at the Salon d'Automne, Paris; Salon de Printemps, Paris; Soc. des Artistes Francais, Paris; Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts, Phila. and at the Natl. Acad. of Design of N.Y.C. He married Rose Leonore Wiener in 1930. Address: 531 Seventh Ave., N.Y.C.

**FRIEDMAN, MAX:** Pianist, Teacher; b. June 20, 1879 in Kiev, Russia, s. of Harris and Sylvia. He was educated at the Musical Conservatories of Germany and in U.S. Arriving in the U.S. in 1901, he has given piano recitals at Mendelsohn Hall and at Chickering Hall in N.Y.C. and has engaged in teaching, giving numerous concerts with pupils in Carnegie Hall, Town Hall, Steinway Hall, Barbizon-Plaza and at the Bklyn. Acad. of Music. He also gave several concerts with the N.Y. Symph. Orch. and in 1910 he taught at the Bklyn. Conserv. of Music. He is a member of the Halevy Choral Soc. and of the Kingsberg Benevolent Soc. He has written articles for Brooklyn Life and for the Musician. In 1910 he married Rebecca Kotinsky. Home: 206 Jefferson Av., Bklyn. Studio: 113 Steinway Hall, N.Y.C.

**FRIEDMAN, MONROE MARK:** Attorney-at-Law; b. Oct. 10, 1895 in Minneapolis, s. of Joseph and Fannie (Margulis). He was educated at the U. of Cal. (A.B. 1916, J.D. 1920); U. of P. and Mich. (Grad. student) and Army Sch. of the Line, Ft. Leavenworth, Kan. (Grad. 1917). He is a member of the law firm of Skinner & Friedman, Oakland, Cal., and has been admitted to practice before the Bar of the U.S. Supreme Court. During the World War he served as Capt. of Inf., U.S. Army (1917-19) and is now Maj. of Inf. Res. He was Chmn. of the Oakland Defense Day Comm. in 1924; Campaign Dir. of the Un. Jewish Welfare Fund in Alameda Co., 1931; Pres. of Dist. Grand Lodge No. 4, IOBB, 1933; Officer, Oakland Post and State Dept., Am. Legion (1923-25); Judge-Advocate of the Dept. of Cal. Res. Officers Assn. (1931-33). Maj. Friedman is a Mason (32°), Shriner, Skipper of the Last Man's Club of Alameda Co. and member of the Athens, Waverley (Pres. 1929), and Athenaeum (Pres. 1931) Clubs, and Temple Sinai. He is author of The Law of Illegitimacy in Cal. (1920), and a contributor to various periodicals. In 1918 he married Frances Davis, and they have one daughter, Elaine. Home: 857 Portal St. Office: Central Bank Bldg., Oakland, Cal.

**FRIEDMAN, NATHAN:** Attorney; b. Oct. 18, 1900 in Wilna, Poland, s. of David G. and Yocheved (Karelitz). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1922); N.Y.U. (Juris Dr. 1925, J.S.D. 1928). Since his admission to the N.J. Bar he has been associated with Randal B. Lewis and Frank Smith in the practice of law. Mr. Fried-

man is a member of the Natl. Exec. Comm. of ZOA and Past Pres. of its Paterson Dist.; Dir. of the Paterson Talmud Torah and the Miriam Barnett Mem. Hebrew Free Sch.; Chmn. of the Lecture Course Comm. and member of the Educnl. and Religious Comms. of the Paterson YM and YWHA. He is affiliated with the Culsos Club and Cong. Bnai Israel. Address: 113 W. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**FRIEDMAN, SAMUEL:** Physician; b. 1899 in Hungary, s. of Rabbi Mendel and Hannah (Braun). He was educated at Nagyvarad, Hungary (Rabbinical Diploma 1919); and studied languages and medicine at the universities of Budapest, Prague and Cluj (M.D. 1924). He arrived in the U.S. in 1927 and is now affiliated with Israel Zion Hosp. of Bklyn., and with the Met. Life Ins. Co. (in the capacity of Med. Examiner, 1930-). His memberships include the AMA, Young Israel of Boro Park, Cong. Bnai Abraham of Bklyn., etc. He is author of The Peri-arterial Sympathectomy (thesis). In 1932 he married Leah Finkelstein (graduate of Teachers Inst. of Jewish Theol. Sem.). Address: 4701 15 Av., Bklyn.

**FRIEDMAN, WILLIAM:** Lawyer; b. April 1, 1880 in Detroit, s. of Samuel and Celia (Weisman). He was educated at Detroit Coll. Law; and U. of Mich. (LL.B. 1901). After admission to the Michigan Bar in 1901, he began practice in Detroit, and has been a member of the firm of Friedman, Meyers & Keys since 1921. He is also a member of the Federal Textile Co. and V.P. of the Dearborn Hills Manor Corp. He is a member of the Detroit House of Correction Commn. (Secy., Ex-Pres.); Dir. of the Un. Jewish Char. (Past Pres.), Jewish Welfare Fed. (Past V.P.), Jewish Social Ser. Bur. of Detroit; and member of the Am., Mich. State and Detroit Bar Assns., Detroit Bd. of Commerce, Masons, Elks, K.P., Bnai Brith. His clubs are the Phoenix, Lawyers, Grill, Franklin Country. In 1900 he married Florence R. Blumrosen (deceased) and has one daughter, Ruth N. Home: Wilshire Hotel. Office: Dime Bank Bldg., Detroit.

**FRIEDMAN, WILLIAM STERNE:** Rabbi; b. Oct. 24, 1868 in Chicago, s. of Nathan and Bertha (Sternberg). He was educated at the U. of C. (B.A. 1889); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1889); U. of Colo. (LL.D. 1906). He has been Rabbi of Temple Emanuel, Denver, since 1889. He was Founder of the Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives in 1890 (first free TB sanatorium in Am. non-sect.), and has been Chmn. of its Bd. of Mgrs. since 1911, and Pres. since 1929. The William S. Friedman Bldg. was named after him in appreciation of 25 years of service and as founder of the institution. He has been V.P. of the Charity Org. Soc. of Denver (1890-1901); member of the Bd. of the Denver Library Commnrs. since 1906 (V.P. 1910); member of the State Bd. of Char. and Corrections, Colo. (1901-23, Pres. 1904-10); V.P. of the Colo. State Conf. of Char. and Corrections (1905-07), of the Hosp. Saturday and Sunday Assn. since 1905, and of the Big Brothers; member of the Colo. State Bd. of Peace Commnrs.; on the Exec. Comm. of the Colo. Red Cross; member of the Governor's Adv. Council of Bd. of Char. and Corrections (1923); Dir. of the Colo. Soc. for Mental Hygiene. In 1903 he married Juliet Freyhan, and they have 2 children: J. Freyhan and Pauline A. Address: 733 E. 8 Av., Denver.

**FRIEDMANN, HERBERT:** Ornithologist, Biologist; b. April 22, 1900 in Bklyn., s. of Uriah M. and Mary (Behrmann). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.Sc. 1920) and Cornell U. (Ph.D. 1923). He was Instr. in Zool. at Cornell U. (summer 1922) and at U. of Va. (summer 1923); Res. Fellow in Zool., Natl. Res. Council (1923-26); Instr. in Biol. at Brown U. (1926-27), Amherst Coll. (1927-29); and has been Curator of birds at the U.S. Natl. Museum since 1929. He is a Fellow of AAAS, and the Am. Ornithologists Union (V.P.); member of the Am. Zool. Soc., Am. Soc. of Naturalists, Washington Acad. of Sc., British Ornithol. Union, Deutsche Ornithol. Gesellschaft, Biol. Soc. of Wash. (Editor), Boston Soc. of Natural History, Cooper Ornithol. Club, Wilson Ornithol. Club. He has participated in expeditions to Argentine, the Mexican border, S. and E. Africa. He is author of: The Cowbirds—A Study in the Biology of Social Parasitism (1929); Birds Collected by the Childs Frick Expedition in

Ethiopia and Kenya Colony (Part 1, 1930); and has written articles on scientific subjects. Address: The Toronto, Washington, D.C.

**FRIENDLY, EDWIN S.:** Business Manager of The Sun, N.Y.; b. June 15, 1884 in Elmira, N.Y., s. of Myer and Sarah (Meyerfield). He was educated at Elmira Acad. and St. John's Mil. Sch., Manlius, N.Y. Mr. Friendly began his newspaper work as a clerk in the publication office of the N.Y. Times in 1909, later becoming Financial Ad. Mgr. and Asst. Business Mgr. In 1922 he was appointed Business Mgr. for The Sun and N.Y. Herald. After the merger of the Herald with the N.Y. Tribune in 1924 he continued as Business Mgr. of The Sun. He is Chmn. of the Comm. in Charge of Ad. of the Am. Newspaper Publ. Assn.; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Publ. Radio Comm.; Chmn. of the Adm. Comm. of the Press-Radio Bur.; Dir. of the Fifth Av. Assn., and the Bwy. Assn.; Gov. of the Hundred Year Assn.; former V.P. of the Genesee Soc.; member of 42nd St. Property Owners and Merchants Assn. and the Ad., Empire State, Hardware, and Sunningdale Country Clubs, all of N.Y. Mr. Friendly is a frequent contributor to the newspaper and advertising publications. In 1914 he married Henrietta S. Steinmeier, and they have 2 children: Helen and Edwin S., Jr. Address: 280 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**FRIESNER, ISIDORE:** Otologist; b. July 25, 1874 in N.Y.C., s. of Isaiah and Mary (Musliner). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B.); Gross Med. Coll. (M.D.). He is Otologist to Mt. Sinai Hosp. of N.Y. and Pres. of the Med. Bd. of the same institution, as well as Cons. to Beth Moses, Beth El, and St. Joseph's Hosps. His professional affiliations are with the Am. Coll. of Surg. (Fellow), AMA, Am. Laryngol., Rhinol. and Otol. Soc., Am. and N.Y. Otol. Socs., and N.Y. Acad. of Med. Dr. Friesner is author of: The Labyrinth (with Braun 1913); Cerebellar Abscess (with Braun 1916); and many articles on otitic subjects published in various medical journals. In 1918 he married Laura Arnstein. Address: 36 E. 73 St., N.Y.C.

**FRISCH, DANIEL:** Communal Leader; b. Sept. 21, 1897 in Targu-Frumos, Rumania, s. of Rabbi Eliezer and Haia (Landau). He received H.S. and 2 years of U. education. Mr. Frisch is Hon. Pres. of the Indianapolis Zionist Dist.; V.P. of the Mid-western region Jewish Natl. Fund; member of the Natl. Comm. of the ZOA. He is also identified with various local Jewish and civic endeavors including the Jewish Welfare Fund and is a contributor to the Ind. Jewish Chronicle. He married Tillie Dobovitz in 1922, and they have 2 children, Hadassah Haviva and Eliezer Saul. Home: 5514 Washington Blvd. Office: 410 W. North St., Indianapolis.

**FRISCH, LEONARD HERMAN:** Publisher and Editor; b. April 20, 1890 in Russia, s. of Joseph Joshua and Sarah (Herman). He was educated at the U. of Minn. (A.B. 1912) and its Coll. of Law, and also studied at the U. of Montpelier, France. During 1913-14 he was Supt. of the Galveston Immigr. Bur. in Mpls. Since 1915 he has been Editor and Publ. of the Am. Jewish World of Mpls. In 1928 he married Bess L. Millman, and they have 2 children: Charles Jacob and Daniel Robert. Home: 4101 Linden Hills Blvd. Office: 711 Palace Bldg., Minneapolis.

**FROHLICH, LOUIS D.:** Lawyer; b. Feb. 19, 1885 in N.Y.C., s. of Gustave and Regina. He was educated at Columbia Coll. (A.B. 1908) and N.Y. Law Sch. (1909). He has been associated since 1916 with Nathan Burkan and has specialized in copyrights and law of literary property. He is the Gen. Counsel for the Am. Soc. of Composers, Authors and Publishers and has conducted many litigations on infringement and literary property representing the interests of William Randolph Hearst, Charles Chaplin, James Oliver Curwood, Florenz Ziegfeld and other outstanding personalities. He is affiliated with the Am. and N.Y. State Bar Assns. Mr. Frohlich is co-author with Charles Schwartz of The Law of Motion Pictures (1917). In 1912 he married Eleanor M. Fowler, and they have 2 children: Richard Fowler and Everett Alexander. Home: 788 Riverside Dr. Office: 1450 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**FROHMAN, DANIEL:** Theatrical Producer; b. Aug. 22, 1851 in Sandusky, Ohio, s. of Henry and Barbara (Strauss). He was educated in the schools of Sandusky and N.Y.C., and early became interested in the theatre. He was Manager of the former Lyceum Stock Co., when it was located at Fourth Av. and 23rd St., N.Y., and of the old Daly Theatre, after Daly's death. Later he built the new Lyceum Theatre on 45th St. near Broadway. Many celebrated artists played under his management and he is recognized as one of the earliest and most distinguished pioneers of the American stage. Mr. Frohman is Pres. of the Actors Fund of America, and member of the Players and Lambs Clubs, Catholic Actors, Episcopal Actors, and Jewish Actors Guilds. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Rodeph Sholom. He is author of Memories of a Manager (1911). Address: 149 W. 45 St., N.Y.C.

**FROMBERG, HARRY G.:** Lawyer; b. July 13, 1889 in Russia, s. of Louis and Kate. Educated at N.Y.U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1912), he has been practicing law since his admission to the Bar, has taken an active part in political affairs and was a candidate in 1930 for Judge of the Co. of Kings. Mr. Fromberg is recognized as the founder of the Young Israel movement, which now consists of 23 organizations in N.Y., with branches in Chicago, Phila., Boston, Cleveland, Cinti., and many other cities in the U.S., Canada and Palestine. In 1931-33 he served as Pres. of that organization. He also organized the Yeshiva of Flatbush and has been its Pres. since 1927. He is Secy. and Exec. Comm. member of the Un. of Orth. Congs. of Am.; member of the Bklyn., N.Y. Co. and State Bar Assns., Masons, Union League Club, etc. In 1921 he married Anna Sarnoff, and they have 3 children: Leah, Vivian and Zachariah. Home: 945 E. 10 St., Bklyn. Office: 320 Bwy., N.Y.C.

***FROMENSON, ABRAHAM H.:** Writer, Lecturer, Publicity Director; b. Nov. 4, 1874 in Chicago, s. of Benjamin Michael and Deborah (Fuxman). He was educated at N.Y.U. In the course of his career he has been Deskman and Feature Writer on the N.Y. Eve. World (1911-12); Exec. Secy. of the Natl. Farm Sch. at Doylestown, Pa. (1912-17); Publ. Dir. of the Comm. for Gen. Zionist Affairs (1917-21); etc. He has executed the publicity for numerous Jewish and secular institutions and philanthropic and communal enterprises. His writings include two plays: Better Waters, and Glittering Brass; more than 800 articles published under the title Voice of the Ghetto, in the Jewish Daily News and the Jewish Gazette; and countless interviews with prominent personalities for the Anglo-Jewish press. In 1903 he married Ruth Bernard. Address: 103 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**FROMM, NELSON K.:** Clinical Professor of Neurology; b. Dec. 9, 1881 in Albany, N.Y., s. of Nathan and Elizabeth (Lehrberg). He was educated at Dartmouth Coll. (A.B. 1905) and Albany Med. Coll. (M.D. 1908). He is Assoc. Neurologist to the Albany Hosp., Neurologist at the Mem. Hosp. of Albany, Clin. Prof. of Neur. at the Albany Med. Coll. During the World War he was Capt. in the Med. Corps, U.S. Army. He is a member of the Albany (former Pres.) and N.Y. State Med. Socs., Elks, Masons, Colonie Country Club and Beth Emeth of Albany (Past Pres.). He is author of numerous scientific papers on internal medicine and neurology. In 1915 he married Rosalie H. Wasserman, and they have 2 daughters: Jane Pearl and Elsbeth Frances. Address: 259 State St., Albany, N.Y.

**FROMMER, SAMUEL ALEXANDER:** Executive; b. Feb. 6, 1893 in Cleveland, s. of Rabbi Jacob A. and Bertha (Samuelson). He was educated at Columbia, Sch. of Journ. (B.Litt.). He began as a reporter on the N.Y. Tribune and later engaged in social service work and advertising. He organized the Samuel Frommer Co., advertising agency, in 1923. He is also Pres. of Frommer & Co. (members of the Chicago Stock Exch.) and of Liquors, Inc. He is Pres. of the Jewish Educnl. Assn. of Indianapolis; Secy. of the Jewish Welfare Fund and Treas. of the Ind. Jewish Conf. In 1933 he visited Germany and made a study of the German-Jewish situation in cooperation with IOBB and the Am. Jewish Comm. He is a member of the ZOA, the Jewish Community Center Assn., IOBB, and Beth El Zedeck Cong. of Indpls. He

is a contributor to the Anglo-Jewish press. He married Fannie Cohen (now a member of the Natl. Bd. of Hadassah), and they have 2 sons: Lawrence Julien and Justin. Home: 5744 Carrollton Av. Office: 338 No. Capitol Av., Indianapolis.

**FUCHS, ABRAHAM WALLERSTEIN:** Sanitary Engineer; b. Feb. 2, 1892 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Ethel (Wallerstein). He was educated at Cornell (C.E. 1913). Mr. Fuchs has been connected with the U.S. Pub. Health Ser. since 1916, and was commissioned San. Engnr. (grade of Maj.) in 1930. He was assigned to the following projects: Ohio River pollution studies (1916-17); malaria control in extra-cantonment zones at Park Field, Tenn., Payne Field, Miss., and Wilmington, N.C. (1918-21); malaria control demonstrations in N.C. and Tenn. (1920-21); malaria surveys on the Mo. Pacific, Seaboard Air Line and Rock Island RRs. (1922-23); studies of agricultural drainage in relation to malaria (1924); surveys of municipal health department activities (1925-26); organizing milk sanitation in Miss. (1928-30); and laboratory studies of sterilization of milk equipment, N.Y.C. (1931-32). He is a Fellow of the Am. Pub. Health Assn., and member of the Internatl. Assn. of Dairy & Milk Inspectors, Fed. Sewage Res. Assn., Cornell Soc. of Engnrs., Natl. Malaria Comm., and Sigma Alpha Mu. He has written many articles for the Public Health Bulletins. In 1922 he married Hannah Gitlin, and they have 2 children. Address: U.S. Public Health Service, Washington, D.C.

**FUCHS, EMIL EDWIN:** President of Boston Braves; b. April 17, 1878 in Bromberg, Germany, s. of Hermann and Henrietta. He was educated at N.Y.U. (LL.B.) and has been engaged in the practice of law since 1899, during which year he was appointed Deputy State Supt. of Elections. He served as Deputy Atty. Gen. of the State of N.Y. from 1902 to 1910 and in 1917 he was named to the bench of the N.Y. Magistrates Court. He has been member of the University Settlement House for the past 47 years, also its Counsel. Identified from his early days with baseball, he played as catcher with various amateur and professional teams, but was prevented by injuries from attaining major league recognition. In 1922 he purchased the Boston team of the Natl. League, naming Christy Mathewson as Pres. In 1909 he was married to Oretta Marcovici. Home: 210 Riverside Dr. Office: 8 W. 40 St., N.Y.C.

**FURST, GEORGE:** Lawyer; b. May 11, 1891 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Mary (Flaumenhaft). He was educated at N.J. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1910); N.Y.U. (LL.M. 1911). He is sr. member of the law firm of Furst & Furst. He served as Counsel for Receivers of Am. Railways Co., Internatl. Re-Insurance Co., Henry Doherty Silk Co., Iron Steamboat Co., and many others. He is Pres. of the Social Center of Newark and a Dir. of Beth Israel Hosp. of that city. He is a member of the Am., Fed., N.J. State, Essex Co. and N.Y. Co. Bar Assns.; and the Jumping Brook Country (Neptune, N.J.), and Down Town and Progress (Newark) Clubs. He is V.P. of Temple Bnai Abraham. Address: 60 Park Pl., Newark, N.J.

**GABRIEL, GILBERT W.:** Dramatic Critic, Novelist; b. Jan. 18, 1890 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Anna (Lavine). He was educated at Williams Coll. (A.B. 1912); Polytech. Prep. Sch., Bklyn.; Peekskill Mil. Acad. Starting out as a reporter for the N.Y. Eve. Sun (1912-14), he later became Literary Editor (1914-16) and Music Editor (1914-23) for the same paper; Dramatic Critic for the Telegram-Mail (1923-24) and for the N.Y. Sun (1924-29). Since 1929 he has been Dramatic Critic for the N.Y. American and the Universal Ser. He also served at various times as Dramatic Critic for the New Yorker, Vanity Fair, etc. He has written numerous articles and short stories for magazines and is author of (novels): The Seven Branched Candlestick (1918), Jiminy (1922), Brownstone Front (1924), I, James Lewis (1931), Great Fortune (1933); a text book on Great Pianists and Composers (1926); and prefaces to the Modern Libr. volume of Gilbert and Sullivan, and to The Dybbuk, The Patriot, Juarez and Maximilian, and other plays. In 1919 he married Ada Vorhaus. Home: 455 W. 34 St. Office: N.Y. American, N.Y.C.

**GABRILOWITSCH, OSSIP:** Pianist, Composer, Symphony Director; b. Feb. 8, 1878 in St. Petersburg, Russia, s. of Solomon and Rosa (Segall). He was educated at the St. Petersburg Conserv. of Music; studied under Tolstoff, Liadov and Glazunow (Rubinstein Prize 1894); studied piano with Leschetizky and composition with Navratil in Vienna; and holds an Hon. A.B. from Yale, and Hon. Doctor of Music from U. of Mich., Oberlin Coll. and Mt. Holyoke Coll. His career as professional musician began with piano concerts in Europe in 1896 and the U.S. in 1900. Later he toured Russia, Germany, Austria, France, England, Holland, Belgium, Italy, Switzerland, Sweden, Denmark and Spain. He divided his time between Europe and America from 1900 to 1914, when he made his permanent residence in the U.S. His first appearance as orchestra conductor was in Munich in 1911 and since 1918 he has been the Dir. of the Detroit Symph. Orch. From 1928 to 1931 Mr. Gabrilowitsch conducted the Phila. Orch. jointly with Leopold Stokowsky. On Oct 6, 1909 he married Clara Clemens (daughter of Mark Twain), and they have one daughter, Nina. Address: Orchestra Hall, Detroit.

**GALLANT, ABRAHAM N.:** Rabbi and Author; b. Jan. 13, 1876 in Zakrochin, Poland, s. of Israel and Sarah (Kalishak). He was educated at Yeshivas of Poland (ordained by Chief Rabbi I. Zlotnik of Plock, Poland, and other noted Rabbis, 1902). He occupies the pulpit of Talmud Torah Beth Abraham of N.Y. He is Pres. of Bd. of Rabbis of the Bronx, Exec. member of Agudath Harabonim of the U.S. and Can. and member of Vaad Harabonim of Greater N.Y. Rabbi Gallant is the author of several volumes, among them Chezionos Avrohom (1922), Davar B'Itoh (1924), Moshol Umlitzoh (3 vol. commentary on the Pentateuch (1926), and Hamedrosh Vehamishno (commentary on Myshna 1928). In 1902 he married Etta Gallant. Address: 551 Wales Av., N.Y.C.

**GALSTON, CLARENCE G.:** U.S. District Judge; b. April 18, 1876 in N.Y.C., s. of Sigmund and Linda (Mainster). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1895); N.Y.U. (A.M. 1899, LL.B. 1900). He was Instr. in the Dept. of Philos. at C.C.N.Y., and in 1900, on admission to the Bar, began the general practice of law. From 1905 to 1910 he gave a special course of lectures on Patent Law at the Bklyn. Law Sch., and on various occasions he has served as Special Counsel to the City of N.Y. in patent matters. He was appointed U.S. Dist. Judge by Pres. Hoover in 1929. Judge Galston was one of the founders of the Woodmere Acad. and served as its Pres. for 17 years. He also organized the Woodmere Improvement Soc., serving as Pres. for many years, and assisted in the organization of the Community Chest for Lawrence, Inwood, Cedarhurst, Woodmere and Hewlett, L.I. He is an Hon. member of the N.Y.C. Bar Assn. and the Bar Assns. of Nassau Co., Kings Co. and N.Y. State, and member of the Am. Bar Assn., and the Woodmere and Lawyers Clubs. He married Estelle Elkus, and they have 2 children: Linda G. Bensinger and Clarence E. Home: 853 Keene Lane, Woodmere, L.I. Office: Post Office Bldg., Bklyn.

**GAMORAN, EMANUEL:** Educator; b. Nov. 23, 1895 in Russia, s. of Abraham and Fanny. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1917); Columbia (A.M. 1919, Ph.D. 1923). He was Supervisor of Jewish Schs. of the Bur. of Jewish Educn. of N.Y.C. (1919-21) and Instr. at the Teachers Inst. of the Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (1921-23). Since then he has been the organizer and Dir. of the Dept. of Educn. of UAHC. He served as Pres. of the Natl. Council for Jewish Educn. in 1928-29 and is a member of the Natl. Educn. Assn., Religious Educators Assn., Jewish Teachers Assn., and Phi Beta Kappa. His published works include: Changing Conceptions in Jewish Education (1924); Survey of 125 Religious Schools (1925); Teacher Training for Jewish Schools (1925); Syllabus on Methods of Teaching Jewish History (1927); On Methods of Teaching the Bible (1927); The Play Way to Hebrew (2 vols. with A. H. Friedland, 1932). He is also a contributor to Religious Education, Jewish Education and the Jewish Teacher. In 1922 he married Mamie Goldsmith, and they have 3 children: Carmi, Hillel and Judith. Home: 502 Carplin Pl. Office: Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati.

**GAMZE, ELIAS:** Rabbi; b. in 1897 in Dunaburg, Dvinsk, Letonia, s. of Abraham Chaim and Malka (Bachmat). He was educated at the Yeshivahs of Dunaburg, Slabodka and Lubawitch (Rabbi 1916); Imperial Gymnasium; U. of Riga; U. of Mexico (Ph.D. 1929). Dr. Gamze, who is now Rabbi of the Chicago Loop Orth. Syn. (1930-), formerly occupied pulpits in Russia and in Cent. Am. and served for a time as Asst. Dir. of IOBB activities in Mexico. He has been active in social service and in various Jewish educational movements, and is a member of the Chicago Rabbinical Assn., N. Shore Lodge and Covenant Club (Hon.) and Central Kashruth Bd. In 1922 he married Chana Levin, and they have 2 sons, Noah Mendel and Maurice Gershon. Home: 2101 Hudson Av. Study: 123 W. Madison St., Chicago.

**GANDZ, SOLOMON:** Librarian, Yeshiva College; b. 1887 in Austria, s. of Leo and Bertha (Honigwachs). He was educated at the U. of Vienna (Ph.D. 1911); Jewish Theol. Sem. of Vienna (Rabbi 1914). He is Librarian of Yeshiva College, N.Y.C., and author of works dealing with the history of civilization from Hebrew and Arabic sources. His writings include: Die Muallaqa des Imrulqai's, ancient Arabic poetry (1913); Monumenta Talmudica, Recht (1913); The Mishnat ha-Middot, the first Hebrew and Arabic geometry (1932); and various monographs on the contributions of the Hebrews and Arabs to mathematics, etc. In 1917 he married Sala Srebrna, and they have one daughter, Hannah Stella. Home: 18 Washington Terrace. Office: Yeshiva College, N.Y.C.

**GANS, ISAAC:** Member, Alcoholic Beverage Control Board; b. Feb. 1, 1860 in Balto., s. of S. W. and Rosa. He was educated at Balto. City Coll. Now member of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Bd. in Washington, D.C., he formerly served as Treas. and Gen. Mgr. of Saks & Co. in that city and was the first Chmn. of the Parole Bd. He is Chmn. of the Jury Commn.; member of the Adv. Bd. of the Salvation Army; Exec. Comm. of the Boy Scouts; Adv. Comm. of the Girl Scouts; and the Bd. on Vets. Org. He is a member of the Washington Bd. of Trade and the Natl. Press and Congressional Country Clubs. In 1901 he married Wilhelmina Edith Barron. Home: 13 & O Sts. Office: District Bldg., A.B.C. Board, Washington, D.C.

**GANS, LOUIS ROBERT:** Oral Surgeon; b. Oct. 18, 1893 in New Haven, s. of Max and Eva (Dorman). He was educated at Phila. Dental Coll. (D.D.S. 1914, highest honor man of class). He practices dentistry in N.H. and is head of the Dept. of Dental Hygiene at Arnold Coll. (on faculty 1923-). During the World War, he served as Dental Examiner for N.H. He is Pres. of the Civic Club and a member of the N.H., Conn., New Eng. and Am. Dental Assns. and the Harmonie and Beaver Hill Tennis Clubs. He is author of: Combatting Hemorrhage in Dental Practice (1915); Novocaine as a Local Anesthetic (1916); The Hydrogen-Ion Concentration of Saliva (1928); Investigation of Tribal Skulls with Special Significance to Tooth Development (1934); and demonstrated important Saliva Clinic before the Am. Dental Assn. (1929). In 1920 he married Lillian Orbach Cohn, and they have 2 children. Address: 1187 Chapel St., New Haven.

**GANTT, L. ROSA H.:** Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Specialist; b. 1874 in Camden, S.C., d. of Solomon and Lena (Debriena) Hirschmann. She was educated at the Med. Coll. of S.C. (M.D.). She is Med. Examiner for Air Pilots (1928-); Dir. of Spartanburg Baby Hosp. (1926-); and Staff member of St. Luke's Hosp. at Tryon, N.C. Formerly she was a Staff member of Spartanburg Gen. Hosp., Lecturer on Social Hygiene for Natl. YWCA, etc. During the World War she served as Med. Examiner on the Selective Draft Bd.; member of the Dist. Adv. Bd.; Acting Asst. Surg. of the U.S. Pub. Health Ser.; Instr. in First Aid; etc. She was responsible for the introduction of a Bill in the State Legisl. to establish a State Reformatory for Girls and served on its Bd. and on the State Welfare Bd. for 10 years. Her other activities include the Red Cross, Anti-Tuberculosis League, etc. She is past Pres. of the Med. Women's Natl. Assn., Past Secy. of Spartanburg Co. Med. Soc., and is now Pres. of Polk Co. (N.C.) Med. Soc. Dr. Gantt is author of Health Bulletins for use in S.C.

public schools and has written many papers on medical inspection of school children, congenital cataract, myxosarcoma of the larynx, etc. In 1905 she married Robert Joseph Gantt. Home: Tryon, N.C. Office: 116½ W. Main St., Spartanburg, S.C.

**GARBER, MOSES:** Obstetrician; b. Aug. 15, 1884 in Lithuania, s. of Leo and Goldie (Kroos). He was educated at Ohio Wesleyan U. and Cleveland Coll. of Phys. and Surg. (M.D., 1910). He is the Chief in Obst. at the Mt. Sinai Hosp. of Cleveland and Instr. of Obst. at the Mt. Sinai Hosp. Sch. of Nursing. Dr. Garber is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg.; member of the Cleveland Acad. of Med. (Chmn. of Sect. on Gynec. and Obst. 1933), the Cuyahoga Co., Ohio State and Am. Med. Assns., Cleveland Med. Library Assn., Med. Council of Mt. Sinai Hosp., Cleveland Mus. of Art, the Cleveland Safety Council, ZOA, Bur. of Jewish Educn., Beechmont Country Club and the Jewish Center of Cleveland. He is the author of Diagnosis and Treatment of Uterine Inertia (Jour. of Ohio State Med. Assn. 1932). He married Leah Lev in 1911, and they have 2 daughters. Office 10515 Carnegie Av., Cleveland.

**GAUSS, HARRY:** Physician; b. Sept. 16, 1888 in N.Y.C., s. of Edward and Mary (Gerwitz). He was educated at the U. of Chicago (B.S. 1913, M.S. 1916); Rush Med. Coll. (M.D. 1915). He is an Instr. in Med. at the U. of Colo. Sch. of Med.; Phys. of the O.P.D. at Colo. Gen. Hosp.; Att. Gastro-Enterol. at Mercy and Natl. Jewish Hosps., and Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc.; Lecturer in Dietetics at Presbyterian Hosp., and in Digestive Diseases at Cent. Sch. of Nursing. He was Att. Path. at various hospitals; Asst. Dir. of Res. at Natl. Jewish Hosp.; Maj. in the O.R.C.; Capt. in Med. Corps and officer commanding Camp Hosp. No. 2; member of 32nd Div. BEF; and 1st Lt., Med. Dept., AEF. He is a member of the Med. Adv. Bd. of Ex-Patients Home; Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Phys., Denver San. Soc. (V.P.), Med. Soc. City and Co. of Denver, and AMA; and member of Sigma Xi, Masons, IOBB, and Phi Delta Epsilon. He is author of: Clinical Dietetics (1931) and numerous medical articles. In 1928 he married Elvia Vera Verhoeff, and they have 2 children. Address: 535 Republic Bldg., Denver.

**GELLHORN, GEORGE:** Gynecologist; b. Nov. 7, 1870 in Breslau, Germany, s. of Adolph and Rosalie (Pincus). He was educated at Gymnasium in Ohlau, Germany (1886-90) and at the U. of Wurzburg (M.D. 1894). He was Asst. in Clinics at the universities of Berlin, Jena and Vienna from 1895 to 1899, when he came to the U.S. and has practiced in St. Louis since 1900. He was Prof. of Gynec. and Obst. and Dir. of the Dept. at the St. Louis U. Sch. of Med. (1922-32), and has been Prof. of Clin. Obst. and Gynec. at Washington U. Sch. of Med. since 1932. He is also Gynec. and Obst. at St. Luke's and City Hosps.; Assoc. Gynec. and Obst. at Barnes and St. Louis Maternity Hosps.; Cons. Gynec. and Obst. at the Jewish and St. Louis Co. Hosps. He is a member of the Am. Gynec. Soc. (Pres. 1931), Am. Gynec. Club (Pres. 1915), Deutsche Gesselschaft f. Gynaekologie, AMA, St. Louis Med. Soc., etc. His clubs are the U., Town and Gown. In 1903 he married Edna Fischel, and they have 4 children: George, Walter F., Martha E., and Alfred A. Home: 4366 McPherson Av. Office: Metropolitan Bldg., St. Louis.

**GERNSBACK, HUGO:** Editor, Publisher, Inventor; b. Aug. 16, 1884 in Luxembourg City, Luxembourg, s. of Maurice and Berta (Durlacher). He was educated at Ecole Industrielle in his native city and at the Technicum in Bingen, Germany. He is Publisher of Radio-Craft, Wonder Stories, Wonder Quarterly, Short Wave Craft, Popular Medicine, and Everyday Science and Mechanics magazines. He founded the Electro Import. Co. in 1905; and was founder and Editor of Modern Electrics (now Popular Science) in 1908, Electrical Experimenter (now Science and Invention) in 1913, Radio News in 1919, and Amazing Stories in 1926. Mr. Gernsback invented the Hypnobioscope; Osophone, an instrument enabling the hard of hearing to hear through the teeth; the interflex and peridyne radio circuits and a number of radio instruments. His books are: The Wireless Telephone (1908), Radio for All (1922), Ralph 124C 41 Plus (1925); and

he edited Official Radio Service Manuals (1930-35), Official Auto Radio Manual (1933), and Official Short Wave Radio Manual (1934). He is founder of the Wireless Assn. of Am., Radio League of Am., and the Short Wave League; Fellow of the Royal Soc. of Arts, England; and member of the Am. Physical Soc., AAAS, Masons, etc. In 1906 he married Rose Harvey, and they had 2 children: Madelon and Marcellus; in 1921 he married Dorothy Kantrowitz, and they have 2 children: Bertina and Jocelyn. Home: 180 Riverside Dr. Office: 99 Hudson St., N.Y.C.

**GERSHENFELD, LOUIS:** Professor of Bacteriology and Hygiene; b. Dec. 25, 1895 in Phila., s. of George and Jennie (Stupe). He was educated at the Phila. Coll. of Pharm. and Sc. (Ph.M., Sc.B., P.D.), and did special work at the U. of P. and Jefferson Med. Coll. He is Prof. of Bact. and Hygiene and Dir. of the Bact. and Clin. Chem. Labs. at the Phila. Coll. of Pharm. and Sc. (1917-) and Dir. of the Gershenfeld Labs. (1918-). During the World War he served as Dir. of Labs. in the Depts. of Med. and Sanitation of the Emergency Fleet Corp. at Hog Island; as Chem. and Microscopist for the U.S. Food Adm.; as Bact. for the U.S. Intelligence Dept., etc. In addition to his other present activities he is Bact. and Chem. for the Upper Darby Township Dept. of Health and consultant to various industrial concerns. He is on the Bd. of Mgrs. and Chmn. of the Fin. Comm. of the Northern Lib. Hosp.; Dir. of the Natl. Jewish Hosp. in Denver; Chmn. of the Comm. on Pharmacognosy and Biol. of the Pa. Pharm. Assn.; Past Pres. (1932-34) of the Am. Pharm. Assn.; Dir. and Past Pres. of the Gen. Alumni Assn. of the Phila. Coll. of Pharm. and Sc.; member of AAAS, Assn. of Am. Bact., Am. Chem. Soc., etc. He is 3rd V.P. of Dist. No. 3, IOBB; Dir. of the Assoc. Talmud Torahs of Phila.; member of Cong. Mikveh Israel, etc. Among his published works are: (textbooks) Bacteriology and Sanitary Science (2 eds.) and Urine and Urine Analysis; The Jew in Science (1934); and numerous articles in scientific and lay publications. In 1918 he married Bertha Miller, and they have 2 sons: George and Marvin Aaron. Home: 281 S. 63 St. Office: 1831 Chestnut St., Phila.

**GERSHWIN, GEORGE:** Composer; b. Sept. 26, 1898 in Bklyn., s. of Morris and Rose (Bruskin). He studied piano with Chas. Hambitzer, harmony with Edward Kilenyi and Rubin Goldmark. His compositions include: La La Lucille (1919), George White's Scandals, 5 ed. (1920-24), Our Nell (1922), Sweet Little Devil (1923), Primrose (1924), Tell Me More (1925), Tip-Toes (1925), Oh Kay (1926), Strike Up the Band, Funny Face (1927), Rhapsody in Blue (1924), Concerto in F (for N.Y. Symph. Soc. 1925), Treasure Girl (1928), Show Girl (1929), An American in Paris (1928), Girl Crazy (1930), Second Rhapsody (1931), Of Thee I Sing (Pulitzer Prize 1931), Cuban Overture for Philharm. Orch. (1932) and Let 'Em Eat Cake (1933). He is a member of the Am. Soc. of Composers, Authors and Publishers, Bohemians, Lambs, etc. Address: 132 E. 72 St., N.Y.C.

**GERSHWIN, IRA:** Lyrist; b. Dec. 6, 1896 in N.Y.C., s. of Morris and Rose (Bruskin). He studied at C.C.N.Y. and Columbia. Mr. Gershwin has written lyrics for numerous interpolated songs in musical shows and the complete lyrics for the following musical comedies: Two Little Girls in Blue (1921); A Dangerous Maid (1921); Lady Be Good (1924); Tip Toes (1925); Oh, Kay (1926); and (in collaboration): Be Yourself (1924); Primrose (1924); Tell Me More (1925); Rosalie (1927). He is a member of the Am. Soc. of Composers, Authors and Publishers, Am. Dramatists, Friars. In 1926 he married Lenore Strunsky. Address: 62 W. 45 St., N.Y.C.

**GERSON, FELIX N.:** Editor; b. Oct. 18, 1862 in Phila., s. of Aaron and Eva (Goldsmith). He was educated in the schools of his native city, where he has been Editor and Pres. of the Jewish Exponent since 1891. He was on the editorial staff of the Phila. Public Ledger (1894-1914); Mng. Editor of the Chicago Israelite (1890-91); and at various times served as correspondent for American and foreign journals. He is author of Some Verses (1892), as well as poems and prose for various magazines and periodicals. His affiliations include the Judeans (N.Y.), Cong. Keneseth Israel, and the Philmont, Ash-

bourne, Pharisees, and Franklin Inn Clubs. In 1891 he married Emily Goldsmith (deceased), and has 2 daughters: Mrs. Malvin H. Reinheimer and Dorothy G. Home: Westbury Apts. Office: Public Ledger Bldg., Phila.

**GERSTLE, WILLIAM LEWIS:** Business Executive; b. Jan. 28, 1868 in San Francisco, s. of Lewis and Hannah (Greenbaum). He received his education at the U. of Cal. Coll. of Pharm. He is Pres. of the Alaska Commercial Co. and Dir. of the Wells Fargo Bank & Union Tr. Co. Actively interested in the promotion of art, Mr. Gerstle is Treas. of the San Francisco Museum of Art and former Pres. of the S.F. Art Assn. (1928-30). During the World War he was Major in the Am. Red Cross in France and for his services was decorated by the French Govt. as Chevalier of the Legion of Honor. He formerly served as Pres. of the S.F. Chamber of Commerce and is affiliated with the Union of Interallie (Paris), Am. Club (London), Argonaut Club and Family Club. In 1896 he married Sara Hecht, and they have one daughter, Mrs. G. Grey Wornum. Home: Huntington Apts. Office: 310 Sansome St., San Francisco.

**GERSTNER, S. BERTON:** Oral Surgeon; b. July 4, 1898 in N.Y.C., s. of Hyman and Fanny. He was educated at the U. of P. (D.D.S. 1919). He is Lecturer, Clinician and Instr. for the Post. Grad. courses in Anesthesia, Exodontia and Oral Surgery at the Allied Dental Council. Formerly he was connected with the Oral Surgery Dept. of N.Y. Throat, Nose and Lung Hosp.; Hosp. for Joint Diseases; and Sydenham Hosp. He was also Cons. in Oral Surgery at Long Beach Hosp., L.I. In 1932 he was Chmn. of the Dentists Div. of the Bronx Boy Scout Maint. Fund Campaign. He is Pres. of the Northern District Dental Soc. of Bronx Co.; Exec. Delegate to the Allied Dental Council of Am.; Sec. of the N.Y. Soc. of Oral Surg. and Exodontia; Assoc. Fellow of the N.Y. Inst. of Clin. Oral Pathology; Official Arbitrator of the Am. Arbitr. Assn.; and a member of the First Dist. Dental Soc., Am. and N.Y. State Dental Assns., AAAS, Sigma Epsilon Delta and Mu Sigma. He married Dorothy Cohen in 1922, and they have 3 children. Home: 984 Sheridan Av. Office: 529 Courtlandt Av., Bronx, N.Y.

**GEST, MORRIS:** Theatrical Producer; b. Jan. 17, 1881 in Wilna, Russia, s. of Leon and Louise. He was educated in the public schools in Boston, where his career in the theatrical business began in 1893. From 1905 to 1928 he was a member of the firm, F. Ray Comstock & Morris Gest, which produced more than 50 plays, among them the notable successes being: Experience (1914); The Wanderer (1917); Chu Chin Chow (1918); Aphrodite (1919); Mecca (1920); the last four being the largest productions presented up to the time designated. He was lessee of the Manhattan Opera House (1911-20); personal lessee and Dir. of the Century Theatre, N.Y. (1917-20); the first impresario to bring an original Russian ballet to Am., and the first to introduce Michel Fokine, famous Russian ballet master, to Am.; also the first to introduce to Am., with extraordinary success, Balieff's Chauve-Souris (1922), and the Moscow Art Theatre, in a repertory of 13 plays during the seasons 1923-25. He re-introduced Eleanora Duse to the Am. stage in a repertory of 5 plays (1923-24); brought Max Reinhardt to N.Y. to stage The Miracle, (1924); brought the Moscow Art Theatre Musical Studio of Vladimir Nemirovitch-Dantchenko to Am. for the first time (1925); produced Wonderbar with Al Jolson (1931); signed a contract with United Artists in 1926 to produce one motion picture annually for 6 years beginning with Belasco's The Darling of the Gods; and has been operating independently as Morris Gest, Inc. since 1928. In 1911 he married Reina Victoria Belasco. Home: 71 E. 52 St. Office: 16 W. 39 St., N.Y.C.

**GIDEON, ABRAM:** Educator; b. Oct. 25, 1867 in Louisville, s. of Louis and Henrietta (Brooks). He was educated at the U. of C. (B.L. 1892); Hebrew Un. Coll. (B.H. 1894); studied in Germany, Switzerland and Italy (1894-1902); U. of Marburg, Germany (Ph. D. in philos., hist. and philol. 1903); Harvard (grad. work 1910). He taught privately in Germany, Switzerland and Italy (1898-1902); was Prof. of Modern Langs., Colo. State Teachers Coll. (1903-12); also taught at Los

Angeles (1912-13); Asst. Prof. of Modern Langs. at U. of Wyo. (1913-14); Lecturer for, and newspaper representative of the Simplified Spelling Bd. (1914-23), and its Publicity Mgr. (1923-27); Educnl. Lecturer for the Natl. War Work Council (1918-19); in charge of the Res. Dept. of the Inter-Racial Council (1922); Dir. of Publicity of the Am. Jewish Congr. (1923). He is a member of the Simplified Spelling Bd. and Phi Beta Kappa. His writings include the following monographs: Kant's Concept of the Transcendental in the Kritik of Pure Reason (1903); The Phonetic Method of Teaching Foreign Languages (1909); The Arguments for Simplified Spelling (1912); and he has contributed papers to learned Socs., Acad. publications, magazines and the periodical press. In 1903 he married Henrietta Shoninger, and they have 2 children: Judith Henrietta, Miriam Sophia. Address: 91 Livingston Av., Yonkers, N.Y.

**GILBERT, L. WOLFE:** Composer of Songs; b. Aug. 31, 1886 in Odessa, Russia, s. of Alfred and Mary. He has composed many popular songs that have had a national vogue, among them: Waiting for the Robert E. Lee, Hitchy Koo, My Little Dream Girl, My Sweet Adair, Shades of Night, Lily of the Valley, Oh Katharina, I Miss My Swiss, Hello Aloha, Don't Wake Me Up, Are You Thinking of Me Tonight, Lucky Lindy, Calling Me Home, Ramona, Where Is My Meyer, etc. He has also been an actor and is affiliated with the Jewish Theatrical Guild, Natl. Vaudeville Artists, Am. Soc. of Authors, Composers and Publishers, Harlem Old Timers, Masons, etc. Address: c|o Jewish Theatrical Guild, N.Y.C.

**GILMAN, SAMUEL P.:** Lawyer; b. March 13, 1877 in Troy, N.Y., s. of Charles J. and Anne (Blatt). He was educated at St. Francis Xavier Coll. (Ph.D. 1895); N.Y.U. (LL.B. 1898). A partner of the law firm of Gilman & Unger, he is also V.P. and Gen. Counsel of the N.Y. Bd. of Trade and Chmn. of the Fin. Comm. of The Inter-Racial Council. His interests embrace the Am. Museum of Nat. Hist., Met. Museum of Art, Council on Foreign Relations, Am. Inst. of Mining and Metallurg. Engnrs. He served as V.P. of the Am. Bar Assn. in 1915-16 and is affiliated with the N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., Bar Assn. of the City of N.Y., Medico Legal Soc., Soc. of Med. Jurisprudence, and the Lotos, Bankers, and Westchester Country Clubs. He is author of Stock Exchange Law (2 eds., 1914 and 1923). Home: 270 Park Av. Office: 48 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**GIMBEL, BERNARD F.:** Merchant; b. April 10, 1885 in Vincennes, Ind., s. of Isaac and Rachel (Feustmann). He was educated at U. of P. (B.S.E. 1907). He is head of Gimbel Bros., Inc., Chmn. of the Bd. of Saks & Co. and Dir. of the Madison Sq. Garden Corp. In 1912 he married Alva Bernheimer. Home: 299 Park Av. Office: Bwy. at 33 St., N.Y.C.

**GIMBEL, JACOB:** Humanitarian; b. April 17, 1876 in Vincennes, Ind., s. of Seleman and Mary (Hyman). He was educated at Vincennes U.; La Chatelaine, Geneva, Switzerland; Rauscher's Inst., Stuttgart, Germany; Sch. of Civics and Philanthropy, Chicago; and was awarded an Hon. A.M. by Indiana U. Mr. Gimbel has devoted himself especially to helping young men obtain a higher education and is the donor of the Jacob Gimbel Mental Attitude Award at universities and high schools. He also organized the "dollar savings bank plan" among the poor boys of Vincennes. In 1910 he financed the Gimbel Expedition to South America to explore the rivers of British Guiana and to study the life of the Gymnotids; as a result of that expedition many rare forms were discovered, including the Porotergus Gimbeli. He is an Hon. member of Phi Gamma Mu; and received an Hon. "I" from Indiana U. and an Hon. "Blue C" from the U. of Cal. Address: Bank of America, Los Angeles.

**GINSBERG, A. MORRIS:** Diagnostician and Cardiologist; b. Jan. 1, 1895 in Kansas City, Mo., s. of Robert and Bessie (White). He was educated at the U. of Mo. (A.B. 1918) and U. of P. (M.D. 1920). He is Assoc. in Med. at the U. of Kan.; and Past Pres. and head of the Dept. of Cardiology at Alfred Benjamin Disp. He is Secy. of the Med. Staff and on the Exec. Comm. of Menorah Hosp. and on the staffs of the Kansas City, St. Joseph and St. Margaret Hosps. He is a member of the Exec. Comm. and Chmn. of the Heart

Comm. of the Kansas City Southwest Clin. Soc.; Dir. of the Health Conservation Assn.; and a member of Sigma Xi, Am. Coll. of Phys., Am. Heart Assn., Temple Bnai Jehudah, etc. He is author of 18 articles published in medical journals, including reports on original research work in coronary circulation. In 1924 he married Zora Hannah Taxman, and they have 2 children. Address: 724 Argyle Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.

**GINSBERG, LOUIS:** Poet; b. Oct. 1, 1896 in Newark, s. of Pinkus and Rebecca (Schechtman). He was educated at Rutgers U. (A.B. 1918); Columbia (A.M. 1924). After serving for a short time as Book Review Editor for the Newark Ledger he became a Teacher of English at Cent. High Sch. of Paterson, N.J. He is author of a book of verse, The Attic of the Post (1921), and his poems have appeared in numerous anthologies, including Louis Untermeyer's Modern American and British Poetry, and Modern American Poetry; Hill's Twentieth Century Love Poems; Clark's Quotable Poems (vol. II); J. B. Rittenhouse's Third Little Book of Modern Verse. Mr. Ginsberg also contributes to The Nation, Saturday Rev. of Literature, Forum, Books, Poetry, The Commonweal, New Statesman (London), and G.K.'s Weekly (London). He is a member of the Poetry Soc. of Am. and the Manuscript Club of Paterson. In 1920 he married Naomi Levy, and they have 2 children: Eugene and Allen. Address: 155 Haledon Av, Paterson.

**GINSBURG, JACOB:** Editor and Publisher; b. April 15, 1870 in Palukno, Vilno, s. of Nehemia and Sara Debora. He received his education in the Vilno Yeshiva and the local schools. On arriving in the U.S. he entered the field of journalism and became the Editor and Publisher of the Phila. Jewish World, a Yiddish daily. He takes a leading role in many civic, charitable and communal movements in his city, including the Am. Jewish Congr., ZOA, Jewish Fed. of Charities, IOBS, IOBB, IOBA, Masons, etc. In 1899 he married Annie Matzkin. Address: 223 S. 5 St., Phila.

**GINSBURG, JEKUTIEL:** Professor of Mathematics; b. 1889 in Lipniki, Russia, s. of Hillel and Beila (Friedman). He was educated at Columbia (A.M. 1916). He is Prof. of Math. at Yeshiva Coll., N.Y.C., and Assoc. in the Dept. of Math. at Teachers Coll. at Columbia. His affiliations are with the Histadruth Ivrith, Am. Math. Soc., and the Hist. of Sc. Soc. He is Editor of the quarterly journal Scripta Mathematica; co-author with Prof. David Eugene Smith of the History of Mathematics in America Before 1900; and has written essays for the Source Book of Mathematics, American Mathematical Monthly, Hadoar (Hebrew weekly), etc. Address: 186 St. & Amsterdam Av., N.Y.C.

**GINSBURGH, ABRAHAM ROBERT:** Army Officer; b. May 30, 1895 in Warsaw, Poland, s. of David and Anne (Ellion). He received his education at Harvard (A.B. magna cum laude 1917); U. of Louisville (A.M. 1922); U. of Mo. (A.M. 1931). He was commissioned an Officer in the U.S. Army in 1917 and was assigned to various troop and staff duties. In Oct. 1918 he was raised to the rank of Captain. He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa, Delta Sigma Rho and Am. Legion. A prolific writer, he contributes to the Am. Legion Monthly, American Mercury, Current History, Plain Talk, Spur, magazine sections of the N.Y. Times, Herald Tribune, etc. In 1922 he married Elsie Bullitt Pinney, and they have 3 children: Robert Neville, Anne and Martha. Home: 74 Chester Rd., Belmont, Mass. Office: c|o Adjutant General of the Army, War Dept., Washington, D.C.

**GINZBERG, ALBERT A.:** Lawyer; Philanthropist; b. in Russia, s. of Louis and Fannie (Epstein). He received his education at Boston U. Sch. of Law (LL.B. 1899); is engaged in the private practice of Law and is also Pres. of the Grove Hall Savings Bank. He is Pres. of Beth Israel Hosp.; V.P. of the Assoc. Jewish Philanthr. of Boston; organizer of the Hebrew Free Loan Soc.; Past Pres. of Moses Mendelsohn Lodge of IOOF and of the New Century Club; and member of Temple Chabei Shalom. In addition to his local activities, Mr. Ginzberg has taken a leading part in various campaigns for foreign relief since the World War. In 1901 he married Ida Hymes, and they have 4 children: A. Murray, Raymond, Mrs. Florence Son-

nabend, Irene. Home: 90 Clinton Rd., Brookline. Office: 333 Washington St., Boston.

**GINZBERG, LOUIS:** College Professor; b. Nov. 28, 1873 in Kowno, Russia, s. of Isaac and Cecelia (Jaffe). He was educated at the universities of Berlin, Strassburg, Heidelberg (Ph.D. 1898) and has been Prof. of Talmud and Rabbinics at the Jewish Theol. Sem., N.Y., since 1902. He is author of: Die Haggada bei den Kirchenvatern (1899); Die Haggada bei den Kirchenvatern und in der Apokryphischen Litteratur (1900); The Legend of the Jews (6 vols. 1909-28); The Geonim, and their Halakic Writings (1909); Genizah Studies (1909); Genizah Studies (Vol. I, 1928; Vol. II, 1929); Students, Scholars and Saints (1928); and the following brochures: Der Anteil R. Simons an der ihm zugeschriebenen Mekilta (1911); Studies into the Origin of the Mishnah, I (1920); Eine unbekannte judische Sekte, I (1922); Some Observations on the Attitude of the Synagogue Toward the Apocalyptic-Eschatological Writings (1922); Notes on Philosophical Terms in the Morre Nebukim (1924); also many pamphlets. He was Editor of Yerushalmi Fragments (1909). In 1909 he married Adele Katzenstein, and they have 2 children: Eli and Sophia. Address: 508 W. 114 St., N.Y.C.

**GITELSON, MOSES LEO:** Cotton Goods Converter; b. Dec. 12, 1896 in Russia, s. of Rabbi Nehemiah and Baile (Weiseiski). He was educated at the Jewish Theol. Sem. (1915); C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1916); N.Y.U. (M.B.A. 1921, Ph.D. 1926). He is a partner of Nehemiah Gitelson & Sons of N.Y.C., and has also taken an active part in public affairs. He has served as Dir. or Tr. of the Intercoll. Menorah Assn., Cong. Shaare Zedek of N.Y.C., Young People's League of the Un. Syn. of Am., Englander Mem. Fund, etc. In 1927-28 he was Chmn. of the Textile Div. of the N.Y. Bd. of Trade and Transp. He is a member of the Am. Econ. Assn., Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., Phi Beta Kappa, Judeans, etc. Mr. Gitelson is author of An Economic Study of the Cotton Goods Converter and of articles for various publications. Address: 434 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**GLASSEROW, SAMUEL N.:** Surgeon Dentist; b. Jan. 4, 1884 in Russia, s. of Naftali and Agnes. He was educated at the U. of Urieff, Russia (D.D.S. 1904); U. of Warsaw (A.B.) and Columbia U. Coll. of Dentistry. In 1905 he took post grad. courses in medicine at Zurich U. Dr. Glasserow is a participant in the charitable work of Israel Zion Hosp., Infants Home of Boro Pk., and Jewish Char., and is a member of the First Dist. Dental Soc., Am. Dental Assn., Masons, and Men's Club of Cong. Temple Emanuel of Bklyn. (Pres.). In 1916 he married Beatrice Koshetz, and they have 2 children. Home: 4915 15 Av., Bklyn. Office: 33 W. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**GLASSMAN, ISAAC:** Physician; b. June 25, 1890 in Odessa, Russia, s. of Samuel and Rose (Begelfer). He was educated at N.Y.U. (M.D. 1914) and studied Radiology in clinics in London, Vienna and Paris. His hospital affiliations past and present are as follows: Chief Roentgen. to the Beekman St. and German Polyclinic Hosps., Assoc. Roentgen. to the Metropolitan Hosp., and Cons. Roentgen. to the Home of the Sons and Daughters of Israel and the N.Y. City Day Nursery. He served as 1st Lt. in the Med. Corps, U.S.A. (1918). Dr. Glassman was Pres. of the St. Mark's Hosp. Alumni Assns., and is now V.P. of the E. Side Clin. Soc.; Past Pres. and now Chmn. of the Comm. on Legislation of Yorkville Med. Soc.; Exec. Comm. member of the East. Med. Soc.; Chmn. of the Comm. on Legislation of the Med. Alliance; member of the special Roentgen. Comm. of the N.Y. Co. Med. Soc.; and member of the N.Y. State Med. Soc., Soc. of Med. Jurisprudence, AMA, Internatl. Med. Club, and N. Am. Roentgen Ray Soc. He is author of numerous articles on radium and X-ray subjects in such publications as the Jour. of the Am. Med. Assn., Am. Phys. and the Med. Jour. and Record. In 1933 he married Celia Margolin. Address: 138 E. 36 St., N.Y.C.

**GLICENSTEIN, ENRICO:** Sculptor, Painter; b. May 24, 1870 in Poland, s. of Jeshie Alter and Isse Feige. He was educated at the Art Acad. of Munich, Bavaria (Prix de Rome and gold medal twice). Mr. Glicenstein spent many years in Italy

where he did notable work for which he was officially honored by the Italian Govt. His sculptures and paintings are to be found in the leading museums and public institutions of that country as well as in the museums of Germany, England and the U.S., where he now resides. He is co-author with Dr. M. A. Dushkin of The Tree of Life. In 1906 he married Helen Herzenberg, and they have 2 children: Emanuelle and Beatrice. Studio: 903 E. 43 St., Chicago.

**GLICKSTEIN, IZSO G.:** Cantor; b. Sept. 20, 1890 in Kishinef, Russia, s. of Ezekial and Gittel (Pasker). He graduated from the Teachers Training Sch., Budapest (1910); Hungarian Conserv. of Music (1912); and the Yeshiva of the Budapest Orth. Sch. of Religion. Since 1914, when he was Cantor and Teacher in the Govt. H.S. at Rakos Liget, Hungary, he has been active in his profession. In 1919 he was Chief Cantor of the Kultusgemeinde at Budapest and in 1921 in Raab (Gyor), Hungary. In 1923 he came to Boston, where he is Cantor of Cong. Mishkan Tefila. He is Pres. of the N. Eng. Cantors' Assn. and Roxbury Zionist Dist.; Dir. of Hias; and Chaplain of L.I. Hosp. and the Germania Lodge of Masons, Boston. He has also composed liturgical music and arranged a Special Selichoth Service (1931). In 1926 he married Ida Denholtz, and they have 3 children. Study: 122 Elm Hill Av., Boston.

**GLUCK, ALMA:** Singer; b. 1884 in Rumania. She was educated at Normal Coll., N.Y.; Un. Coll., Schenectady; and studied music under Signor Buzzi-Peccia. Her debut was made in Werther at the Met. Opera in 1909, and during that season she sang 11 different roles, of which 9 had not been studied by her previously. She was one of the first American artists who gained recognition in opera and on the concert stage without European training. In 1914 she married Efrem Zimbalist. Address: Harbor Head, Fishers Island, N.Y.

**GLUCK, JULIUS C.:** School Principal; b. Dec. 18, 1889 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Francies (Riesinger). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1910); N.Y.U. and Columbia (post grad.). He has been Prin. of P.S. 89 since 1930, and Prin. of Rodeph Sholom Religious Sch. since 1921, as well as Dir. of Camp Berkshire, Inc. since 1917. Formerly he was Asst. Prin. and Teacher in N.Y. Pub. Schs., and 2nd Lt. in the U.S. Army during the War. He is a member of the Harlem Health Assn., N.A.A.C.P., Am. Jewish Congr. (Educators Comm.), Emile Frat., N.Y. Prin. Assn., Menorah Soc. and Cong. Rodeph Sholom. In 1920 he married Cecilia Kohn, and they have 2 children: Lucille J. and Joseph L. Home: 172 Forest Av., New Rochelle, N.Y. Office: P.S. 89, 485 Lenox Av., N.Y.C.

**GLUCK, SAMUEL A.:** Physician and Attorney; b. Sept. 12, 1877 in N.Y.C., s. of William and Jennie (Weiman). He was educated at Bellevue Med. Coll. (1896-98); Balto. U. (M.D. 1899); Bklyn. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1911). He was a member of the N.Y. State Assembly from 1907 to 1909, and is now engaged in the practice of law. He is a member of the Hebrew Free Burial Soc. for the Poor of Bklyn. (Pres. 20 yrs.), Bklyn. Hebrew Home for the Aged, Pride of Judea, the Natl. Biog. Soc. (Hon.), Masons, Bedford Med. Soc., KP, L.I. Grotto, Knights of Khorassen, and Spanish-Am. War Vets. In 1901 he married Annie Whiteman, and they have 3 children: Walter J., Mildred D., Sidney R. Home: 305 Linden Blvd., Bklyn. Office: 235 W. 46 St., N.Y.C.

**GLUCKSMAN, HARRY L.:** Social Service Executive; b. Nov. 19, 1889 in N.Y.C. He received his education at N.Y.U., specializing in economics and sociology. He began his career as Asst. Secy. of the Jewish Big Brothers (1912-13) and thereafter served as Asst. and Acting Exec. Dir. of the YMHA, 92nd St., N.Y.C. (1913-15); Exec. Dir. of the YMHA of New Orleans (1915-17); and Asst. Exec. Dir. of the Jewish Welfare Bd., in charge of operations in the U.S. Since 1919 he has been Exec. Dir. of the Jewish Welfare Bd., national organization for 310 YMHAs and Community Centers throughout the U.S. and Canada. Mr. Glucksman is one of the founders and a leading spirit in the development of the Jewish Community Center movement in this country. He was Pres. of the Natl. Assn. of Jewish Center Execs. (1922-

23) and is now Pres. of the Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Service for the term 1925-36. In 1930 he was Gen. Dir. of the N.Y. Allied Jewish Campaign and in 1934 as Chmn. of the Natl. Adm. Comm. of the United Jewish Appeal. He is a member of the Council of the Adm. Comm. of the World Jewish Agency for Palestine; member of the Adm. Comm. of the Am. Sect. of the Jewish Agency for Palestine; member of the Exec. Comm. of the United Jewish Appeal; Treas. of the Am. Palestine Campaign; member of the Faculty of the Graduate Sch. for Jewish Social Work; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Jewish Bd. of Guardians; member of the Bd. of Dir. of the 92nd St. YMHA, N.Y.C.; member of the Natl. Social Work Council; member of the Natl. Council of the Personnel Commn., and of the Comm. on Relationships of the Boy Scouts of Am.; Secy. of the Adv. Jewish Comm. of the Boy Scouts of Am. Mr. Glucksman has directed numerous community studies and is author of articles and reports on social work subjects, particularly community organization and community center work. In 1916 he married Celia Weinstein, and they have one son, Arnold Henry. Home: 309 W. 104 St. Office: 71 W. 47 St., N.Y.C.

**GLUECK, ELEANOR TOUROFF:** Criminologist; b. April 12, 1896 in N.Y.C., d. of Bernard Leo and Anjia (Wodzislawski) Touroff. She was educated at Barnard Coll. (A.B. 1919); N.Y. Sch. of Social Work (1919-21); Harvard Grad. Sch. of Educn. (Ed.M. 1923, Ed.D. 1925). Since 1930 she has been Res. Assoc. at the Harvard Law Sch. Inst. of Criminal Law. She is a member of the Bd. of Tr. of the Judge Baker Found. of Boston; Chmn. of the Comm. on Employment of Properly Qualified Women in Law Enforcement Agencies of the Mass. Civic League; and member of the Comm. on Crime Prevention of the City of Boston. Her writings include: The Community Use of Schools (1927); and (with Dr. Sheldon Glueck) Five Hundred Criminal Careers (1930), One Thousand Juvenile Delinquents (1934), Five Hundred Delinquent Women (1934). She married Dr. Sheldon Glueck in 1922, and they have one daughter, Anitra Joyce. Home: 25 Garden St. Office: 1563 Mass. Av., Cambridge, Mass.

**GLUECK, NELSON:** Professor of Bible; b. June 4, 1900 in Cinti., s. of Morris and Anna (Rubin). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1920); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1923); U. of Jena (Ph.D. 1926). Since 1929 he has been Assoc. Prof. of Bible at the Hebrew Un. Coll. He has also occupied the following positions: Dir. of the Am. Sch. of Oriental Res. in Jerusalem (1932-33); Annual Prof. at the Am. Sch. of Oriental Res. in Bagdad (1933-34); Dir. of the Joint Hebrew Un. Coll.—Am. Schs. of Oriental Res.—Am. Council of Learned Socs. Archaeol. Survey of Moab and Edom (1932-34). Dr. Glueck is Treas. of the Am. Schs. of Oriental Res., and member of the Am. Inst. of Archaeol., Am. Oriental Soc., Soc. of Bibl. Lit. and Palestine Oriental Soc. His writings include: Das Wort hed im alttestamentlichen Sprachgebrauche (1928); Explorations in Eastern Palestine (1934); and numerous articles in the Bull. of the Am. Schs. of Oriental Res. and Am. Jour. of Archaeol. In 1931 he married Helen Ransohof Iglauer. Address: Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati.

**GLUECK, SHELDON:** Professor of Criminology; b. Aug. 15, 1896 in Warsaw, Poland, s. of Charles and Anna (Steinhardt). He was educated at George Washington, National, and Harvard universities (A.B. cum laude, A.M., LL.B., LL.M., Ph.D.). He occupies the Chair of Criminology at Harvard Law Sch. In 1930 he was the official delegate of the U.S. Govt. to the Internatl. Prison Congr. in Prague. He is a Fellow of AAAS and member of the N.Y. State Bar. He is in charge of the sections on Juvenile Court, sentencing practices, probation, parole and prisons, of the Harvard Crime Survey, and is on the editorial boards of the Jour. of Criminal Law and Criminology, and Mental Hygiene, as well as contributor to various encyclopedias and scientific publications. Dr. Glueck is author of: Mental Disorder and the Criminal Law (1925); Probation and Criminal Justice (Editor, 1933); and (with Dr. Eleanor Glueck) Five Hundred Criminal Careers (1930), One Thousand Juvenile Delinquents (1934), Five Hundred Delinquent Women (1934). In 1922 he married Dr. Eleanor Touroff, and they have one

child, Anitra Joyce. Home: 25 Garden St. Office: Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.

**GLUSHAK, LEOPOLD ISRAEL:** Plastic Surgeon and Otolaryngologist; b. Aug. 25, 1889 in Werro-Estonia, Russia, s. of Joseph and Alida (Gutkin). He was educated at S. Africa Coll., Capetown, Royal Acad. and Royal Coll. of Music, London and Glasgow U. (M.B., Ch.B. 1912). Dr. Glushak was a faculty member of Georgetown U.; Assoc. in Operative Surg., U.S. Army Med. Sch. (1918-19); and Lecturer in Surg. Anatomy and Dir. of Anatomic Lab. He is now Assoc. in Laryngol. at the Post Grad. Sch. of Columbia and Assoc. Att. Laryngol., Plastic Surg. and Chief of Ear, Nose and Throat Clinic of the Hosp. for Joint Diseases. Lt. Commander Nav. Reserve U.S. Navy. He is also well known in musical circles, has sung principal roles in several operas and was instrumental in founding the Washington Opera Co. in which he sang principal tenor part. Dr. Glushak is an Exec. member of the Eastern Med. Soc.; a Fellow of the Acad. of Med. of N.Y.C.; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Phys. Branch of Am. Jewish Congress and active in the Fed. of Jewish Char. and ZOA. Dr. Glushak is author of numerous monographs on laryngology published in various medical journals. He married Annie Gordon in 1914, and they have 3 children: Alida, Elliot and Solomon. Home: 271 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 1 W. 85 St., N.Y.C.

**GODOWSKY, LEOPOLD:** Pianist, Composer, Teacher; b. Feb. 13, 1871 in Poland, s. of Mathews and Anna (Lewin). He studied under Saint-Saens in Paris, and appeared for the first time on the concert stage at 9. He toured European countries and made his first American tour during 1884-86. He was head of the Piano Dept. at the Combs Broad St. Conserv. (1892) and at the Chicago Conserv. of Music (1895-1900), and was appointed by Emperor Francis Joseph as Dir. of the Master Sch. of Piano at the Imperial Royal Acad. of Music in Vienna. On his return to the U.S. he conducted a number of Master Classes of Music in various large cities. He was Editor in Chief for 9 years of the Art Publ. Soc. of St. Louis. The Austrian Govt. made him an Imperial Royal Prof. and the Curtis Inst. of Phila. bestowed upon him the Degree of Dr. of Music. Mr. Godowsky is the composer of many works, including: 53 studies on Chopin Etudes; Renaissance (24 pieces); Sonata in E minor; 3 symphonic metamorphoses; 12 compositions for the violin; Phonoramas (Java cycle 12 compositions), etc. In 1891 he married Frieda Saxe, and they have 4 children. Address: 171 W. 71 St., N.Y.C.

**GOETZ, JACOB H.:** Lawyer; b. Feb. 1884 in Kovno, Russia, s. of David and Bertha (Jospe). He was educated at N.Y.U. Law Sch. (1905). He is a member of the law firm of Whitman, Ransom, Coulson & Goetz and has been retained in many important cases involving constitutional questions. He is active as a Dir. of organizations engaged in social, communal and philanthropic causes and is affiliated with many legal, political and scientific associations. His clubs include the Unity, and Union League of Bklyn. and the Manhattan and Block Hall of N.Y.C. He is a member of Temple Beth Emeth. Mr. Goetz is author of monographs on legal topics which have appeared in various law journals. In 1916 he married Rose Louise Roth, and they have 2 children: Marion and Paul. Home: 783 E. 17 St., Bklyn. Office: 40 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**GOFFEN, ABRAHAM MARKS:** Physician; b. July 5, 1882 in Russia, s. of David and Sarah (Joffe). He was educated in the public schools of New Bedford, Mass., Yeshivah Etz Chaim and Long Island Med. Coll. (M.D. 1905). He was Att. Obst. at Bikur Cholim Hosp. and Chief Gynec. at its Disp. (1919-1920). Dr. Goffen is engaged in the private practice of medicine, specializing in internal medicine and physiotherapy. He is on the Adv. Bd. of the Am. Jewish Phys. Comm. and is a member of ZOA, Cong. Chevra Kadisha, numerous social and philanthropic bodies and the Williamsburg Med. Soc. In 1906 he married Ethel Gennert; they have 2 sons, William and Bernard. Address: 518 Monroe St., Bklyn., N.Y.

**GOLD, HENRY RAPHAEL:** Rabbi; b. March 21, 1803 in Grajewo, Province of Lobza, Russian Poland, s. of Rabbi Jacob Myer and Frieda Deborah (Goldwasser) Kravchinsky. He studied under his father and grandfather in Russia; also at the Talmudic Acad. in Shutsk, Russia, and at the Jewish Theol. Sem., N.Y. (1911-13); Columbia (A.B. 1915); Harvard (M.A. 1921); and has been a Med. student at Tulane U., New Orleans (1926-28) and at Baylor U. Med. Coll., Dallas, since 1928. He came to the U.S. in 1908; was ordained Rabbi (orthodox) in 1916; and has occupied the pulpit of Baron de Hirsch Cong. in Roxbury, Boston (1919-25) and Beth Israel Cong. in New Orleans (1925-28). Since 1928 he has been Rabbi of Cong. Sharith Israel in Dallas. Rabbi Gold has also been Supt. of the Jewish Sch. System in Roxbury; V.P. of the New Eng. Zionist Region (1924-25); Hon. Pres. of the Zionist Assn. of Texas (1921-); Pres. of the N.O. Lodge of IOBB; Four-minute man and Liberty Loan speaker at Memphis; Lecturer for the Intercoll. Menorah Assn.; member of the Natl. Exec. Comm. of ZOA, Am. Jewish Congr. and the Talmudic Soc. of Boston; and has been active in raising funds for Palestine restoration and for Jewish war relief. He was a Founder of the Menorah Inst. in N.O. and in Boston; Del. at large from Am. to the 12th Zionist Congr. in Karlsbad; and is a member of the Council of the Liberal League of Am., and a member of the Natl. Adv. Comm. of the Mizrachi Zionist Org. In 1917 he married Sylvia Mazur, and they have one daughter, Ami Atheda. Home: Ambassador Hotel. Stuly: Cong. Sharith Israel, Dallas.

**GOLD, MICHAEL:** Author, Editor; b. April 12, 1894 in N.Y.C., s. of Chaim and Gittel (Schwartz). He graduated from the grade schools and took special courses at N.Y.U. After serving as reporter on newspapers in the U.S. and Mexico he became Editor of The Liberator (1919-21) and of The New Masses (1924-25). During 1926-27 he was Dir. of the New Playwrights Theatre and Instr. in Lit. at the New Workers Sch. of N.Y.C. At present he is one of the editors of the revived New Masses and a frequent lecturer on proletarian problems: He is author of: John Brown, a biography; The Damned Agitator, short stories (State Publ. House, Moscow); Hoboken Blues, a play (reprinted in The Am. Caravan); Fiesta, a play of Mexican life; Jews Without Money, a novel; and numerous magazine articles. He also conducts a column in The Daily Worker. He is affiliated with the Dramatists Guild, Proletarian Writers and Artists League, etc. Address: 31 E. 27 St., N.Y.C.

**GOLDBERG, ABRAHAM:** Writer, Lecturer; b. Feb. 23, 1883 in Russia, s. of Nahum and Shifka (Grossberg). He was educated in Hebrew schools and at N.Y. Law Sch. For years he has been a lecturer for the N.Y. Bd. of Educn. on civic, political and literary topics. Devoting himself to the Zionist movement since its inception he is recognized as one of its outstanding leaders and orators and has held high positions both in the ZOA and the World Zionist Org. He has been a conspicuous figure at all Zionist Congrs. and was Chmn. of the Polit. Comm. of the Zionist Org. at the time when the resolution in favor of Palestine as a Jewish Homeland was passed unanimously by the U.S. Senate and House of Reps. Mr. Goldberg was Editor of Dos Yiddishe Folk and of Hatoren for 15 years and has contributed innumerable articles to English, Hebrew and Yiddish publications in this country and abroad. He is author of Gesammelte Schriften and Graenitzen in Yiddish; 3 volumes in Hebrew; pamphlets on Nahum Sokolow, Fifteen Years of Zionism, etc. In 1906 he married Sarah Dancis. Address: 111 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**GOLDBERG, BENJAMIN:** Assoc. Professor of Medicine; b. June 28, 1893 in Chicago, s. of Max and Clara (Rehin). He was educated at the U. of Ill. Coll. of Med. (M.D. 1916), and has been Assoc. Prof. of Med. at his alma mater since 1930. Formerly he was on the Resid. Staff of Cook Co. Hosp. (1916-18); Instr. of Med. (1917-20) and Asst. Prof. of Path. and Bact. (1928-30) at the U. of Ill. He was made Hon. Prof. of Med. at the Natl. U. of Mexico in 1933, and served as Att. Phys., Chief of Staff, Secy., Tr. and Dir. of the Municipal TB San. Org. of Chicago from 1917 to 1931. During that time he

succeeded in reorganizing the TB hospital and dispensary activities in Chicago to the extent that they have since served as a model for other anti-TB organizations in Governmental TB control work. He was Chmn. of the Pub. Health and Housing Comm. of the City Club of Chicago and Exec. Comm. member of the Joint Comm. on Housing; and in 1929 the Rosenthal Found. Annual Gold Medal Award for Outstanding Civic Service to Chicago was bestowed on him. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Phys., Am. Pub. Health Assn. and Am. Congr. of Physical Therapy, and member of the Internatl. League Against TB, Am. Hosp. Assn., Am. Med. Editors and Authors Assn., etc. He is author of Procedures in Tuberculosis Control (1932); Editor and collaborator of A System of Clinical Tuberculosis; and has written over 50 monographs for various scientific journals. Address: 104 S. Michigan Av., Chicago.

**GOLDBERG, HAROLD SHERMAN:** Consultant Investment Broker; b. May 16, 1903 in Boston, s. of Ezra and Leah (Levenson). He received his education at Boston U. (LL.B. 1924, LL.M. 1925). Admitted to the Mass. Bar in 1926, he was for a time associated with C. D. Parker & Co. in Boston, and is now a member of the firm of Davenport & Co. He has been Dir. of the following corporations: Seaboard Utilities Shares Corp.; Railroad Shares; Utilities Hydro and Rails Shares; Parker Trading; Underwritings and Participations, Inc.; and has been Chmn. of the Boston U. Alumni Fund. Among his public offices are: Del. to the Repub. State Conv.; Capt. of the Bankers and Brokers Div., Assoc. Jewish Philanthr.; Member of Repub. Speakers Bur.; Member of the Comm. on Financial Procedure of Boston U.; Dist. Chief and formerly Grand Scribe of Tau Delta Phi. He is affiliated with Delta Sigma Rho, Phi Sigma Pi, Bigelow Assn. of Masters of Laws, Boston U. Club, Boston City Club, Mass. Bar Assn., Pine Brook Valley Country Club and Boston YMHA. Mr. Goldberg married Romayne Marcus in 1930, and they have one daughter, Martha Louise. Home: 56 Bellevue St., Newton. Office: 10 Post Office Sq., Boston.

**GOLDBERG, ISAAC:** Writer; b. Nov. 1, 1887 in Boston, s. of Simon Mordecai and Ida Sylvia (Silverman). He was educated at Harvard Coll. (A.B. 1910, A.M. 1911) and Harvard U. (Ph.D. 1912). He was Literary Editor of the American Freeman from 1923 to 1932 and has been a contributor to Collier's Natl. Encycl., of articles on Latin American literature; Special Lecturer at Harvard U. on Hispano-American literature; and staff reviewer of music for the American Mercury (1930-32). He was the founder and Editor of Panorama: A Monthly Survey of People and Ideas. Among his books are: Sir William G. Gilbert—A Study in Modern Satire and the Gilbert-Sullivan Operas (1913); Studies in Spanish-American Literature (1920); Brazilian Literature (1922); The Drama of Transition (1922); The Man Mencken (1925); Havelock Ellis (1926); The Theatre of George Jean Nathan (1926); Panorama—A Book of Critical Sexual and Aesthetic Views (1927); The Sexual Life of Man, Woman and Child (1927); The Story of Gilbert and Sullivan (1928); The Fine Art of Living (1929); Tin Pan Alley —A Chronicle of the American Popular Music Racket (1930); George Gershwin— A Study in American Music (1931); The German Jew: His Share in Modern Culture (with Dr. Abr. Myerson, 1933); Queen of Hearts: The Life and Loves of Lola Montez (1935). He has also written 2 volumes of short tales: Sexarians (1931) and Madam Sex (1932); and has translated plays, novels, criticism, etc. from Yiddish, Spanish, French, German, Italian and Portuguese. In 1914 he married Elsie Frieda Horvick. Address: 16 Gardner Rd., Brookline, Mass.

**GOLDBERG, JOSHUA L.:** Rabbi; b. Jan. 7, 1896 in Bobruisk, Russia, s. of Boruch and Chasa (Shapiro). He was educated at the Herzliah Coll., Tel Aviv, Palestine; Odessa U., Russia (B.S.); and completed his rabbinical studies at the Jewish Inst. of Religion, N.Y.C. He is now Rabbi of the Astoria (L.I.) Center of Israel, Natl. Secy. of the Am. Jewish Congr., and a prominent lecturer. Among his other activities he is V.P. of the Queens Welfare Comm.; Tr. of the Family Welfare Soc. of Queens and the Queens Coun-

cil of Social Agencies; member of the N.Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers, Assn. of Reform Rabbis of N.Y., CCAR, etc. In 1920 he married Eleanor Rottman, and they have 2 children: Josephine and Naomi. Home: 30-15 33rd St. Study: 820 Crescent St., Astoria, L.I. Office: 122 E. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**GOLDBERG, JULIUS:** Orthodontist; b. Oct. 22, 1891 in N.Y.C., s. of David and Golde (Froelich). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1911); N.Y.U. Coll. of Dentistry (D.D.S. 1914). Since 1933 he has been Orthodontist to Montefiore Hosp., having formerly served as Chief of the Dept. of Orthodontia at N.Y.U. Coll. of Dentistry (1914-27), and before that as a teacher in the N.Y.C. public schools. He is author of: Some Orthodontic Facts (1927) and How the Orthodontist Handles the Child (1934). He is affiliated with the Am. Red Cross, Jewish Federation, Relief for French and Belgian Orphans, First Dist. Dental Soc., Am. Soc. of Orthodontists, European Soc. of Orthodontia, Museum of Nat. Hist. of N.Y., Alpha Omega, Omicron Kappa, etc. In 1917 he married Sadye Riegler. Address: 97 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**GOLDBERG, LEWIS:** Judge; b. April 14, 1887 in Grodno, Poland, s. of Benjamin and Anna F. (Cohen). He received his education at Harvard Coll. (A.B. 1911); Harvard Law Sch. (LL.B. 1913). Since 1932 he has been Justice of the Superior Court of Mass. Formerly he was associated in law practice with Hill, Barlow & Homans, of Boston (1913-14) and with Goldberg & Heller (1914-15); served as Asst. U.S. Atty. for Mass. (1915-21); Asst. Atty. Gen. for Mass. (1921-26); and Commnr. of Publ. Utilities of Mass. (1926-32). He is former Pres. of the Assoc. YM and YWHA of New England and of the Jewish Big Brother Assn.; now Tr. of the Assoc. Jewish Philanthropies of Boston; Dir. of the Zionist Org. and the Natl. Big Brother and Big Sister Assn., member of Masons (32°), Kehillath Israel, etc. Formerly he was Gov. of the Boston City Club, Pres. of the New Century Club, member of the Am. Jewish Comm., etc. In 1921 he married Mildred H. Levine, and they have 2 children: Hannah Fay and Avram Jacob. Home: 107 University Rd., Brookline. Office: Superior Court, Boston.

**GOLDBERG, MORRIS:** Physician; b. Nov. 22, 1894 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Rose (Noskoff). He was educated at Ohio State U. (B.A. 1917, M.D. 1920). Specializing as an eye, ear, nose and throat surgeon, he is associated with the U., St. Francis, Children's and Grant Hosps. in Columbus, and is an Instr. in the Ear, Nose and Throat Dept. at Ohio State U. He is a member of the Columbus Acad. of Med., Ohio State and Am. Med. Assns., IOBB (Past Pres.), Excelsior Club (Past Pres.), Temple Israel, Auguduth Achim Syn. and Beth Jacob Cong. In 1928 he married Sarah Berman, and he has one son. Address: 328 E. State St., Columbus.

**GOLDBERG, MOSES H.:** Rabbi; b. Jan. 12, 1885 in Bialystok, Russia, s. of Zebi Hirsh and Elka (Kriviansky). He was educated at the Yeshiva of Radun and Yeshiva of Krinik. He is now Rabbi of Cong. Chevra Thilim, in New Orleans, where he was formerly Rabbi of Cong. Beth Israel. Rabbi Goldberg is Chmn. of the Bd. of Educn. of the Communal Hebrew Sch. and Hon. Member of the Bd. of Dir. of the same institution. He is also Hon. Member of the Bd. of Jewish Charitable and Educnl. Fed. of New Orleans, Jewish Children's Home, and Touro Infirmary. He contributed articles to Ozar Israel and is author of Kitveh Ramach (in Ms.). In 1904 he married Miriam Rubin, and they have 11 children. Address: 1628 St. Charles Av., New Orleans.

**GOLDBERG, REUBEN L.:** Cartoonist; b. July 4, 1883 in San Francisco, s. of Max and Hannah (Cohn). He was educated at the U. of Cal. (B.S. 1914) and began his career as cartoonist for the San Francisco Chronicle (1904-05). He served as cartoonist for the S.F. Bulletin (1905-07); the N.Y. Eve. Mail (1907-21), and since then his cartoons have been syndicated in numerous papers throughout the U.S. Mr. Goldberg is the creator of Boob McNutt, That's Life, A Sad, Sad Story, AK, etc., and author of Foolish Questions (1909), Chasing the Blues, Is There a Doctor in

the House? (1929) and Soup to Nuts (1930). In 1916 he married Irma Seeman. Address: 317 W. 75 St., N.Y.C.

**GOLDBERG, WILLIAM H.:** Certified Public Accountant; b. May 14, 1888 in Kropiec, Austria, s. of Zachariah and Feige (Weinstein). He was educated at N.Y.U. (B.C.S.) and is a C.P.A. of the States of N.Y. and Colo. He is former V.P. (1932-33) and is now member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Colo. Soc. of C.P.A.s. He was Pres. of the Denver Lodge of Bnai Brith in 1926 and Deputy Grand Pres. of Dist. No. 2, IOBB, in 1933-34. He is a Charter member of the Denver Lions Club and is affiliated with Temple Emanuel. He married Ruth Grace Raduziner. Address: 1030 University Bldg., Denver.

**GOLDBLATT, HARRY:** Assoc. Professor of Pathology; b. March 14, 1891 in Muscatine, Ia., s. of Philip and Jennie. He was educated at McGill U., Montreal (B.A. 1912; M.D., C.M. 1916). During the World War he served as 1st Lt. in the Med. Corps of the U.S. Army (Chief of Orthop. and Fracture Centre, Trier, Germany). He was Path. at Lakeside Hosp., Cleveland (1919-21); engaged in research and in experimental path. at Lister Inst. (1921-23); and was in the Dept. of Physiol. at U. Coll., London (1923-24). Since 1927 he has been Assoc. Prof. of Path. at Western Res. U. Med. Sch. and he is also Assoc. Dir. of the Inst. of Path. at this school. He is a member of the Am. Assn. of Path. and Bact.; Path. Soc. of Great Britain and Ireland, Physiol. Soc. of Great Britain, Fed. of Am. Socs. for Exper. Biol., Internatl. Assn. for Med. Museum, Am. Heart Assn., AAAS, etc. He is author of numerous publications on rickets, vitamins, the biological properties of light, peritonitis and experimental hypertension. In 1929 he married Jeanne Elizabeth, and they have 2 sons. Address: 2085 Adelbert Rd., Cleveland.

**GOLDBLATT, MAURICE HENRY:** Director of Fine Arts, Notre Dame University; b. May 30, 1883 in Reval, Esthonia, s. of Joseph Eli and Rose Olga (Brin). He graduated at Chicago Musical Coll. (Gold Medal winner 1903; Doctor of Music and Fine Arts 1930). He studied painting at the Art Inst. of Chicago and later in Paris and Rome. Dr. Goldblatt made his debut as a violin soloist at the age of 13 in St. Louis. He was Concert Master of the Italian Grand Opera Co. Orch., N.Y., in 1908 and of the Chicago Philharmonic Orch. in 1909; and is Instr. of Violin at the Chicago Musical Coll. (1910-). In 1915-18 he was first Violinist of the Chicago Opera Assn., and in 1918-30 Dir. of the Sinai Symph. Orch. He conducted the Chicago Stadium Symph. Orch. (with Giovanni Martinelli as soloist) in 1932. After serving as Art Expert for the Findlay and Bryden Art Galleries of Chicago and the Metropolitan and Edouard Jonas Galleries of N.Y., he was appointed in 1932 Dir. of the Wightman Mem. Art Gallery of the U. of Notre Dame. He was decorated by the French Govt. with the orders of Officier d'Academie and Officier l'Instruction Publique in 1927. Dr. Goldblatt composed numerous works for violin and piano and is also author of many articles based on his researches in art. In 1922 he descended into the crater of Mt. Vesuvius. Address: 180 E. Delaware Pl., Chicago.

**GOLDEN, S. HERBERT:** President S. Herbert Golden Co.; b. Sept. 15, 1875, s. of Berah and Miriam (Skoll). He is Pres. of The S. Herbert Golden Co., Inc. and the Golden Co., Inc., N.Y.C. Active in communal affairs, he is a member of the Hebrew Free Loan Soc. (Dir.); Un. Syn. of Am. (Past Pres.); Jewish Fed. (Business Men's Council); League for the Abolition of Capital Punishment (Adv. Comm.); Syn. Council of Am.; Acad. of Political Sc.; Met. Museum of Art; Art Centre of N.Y.; SAJ, etc. He is author of works dealing with better understanding between Jew and Jew and between Jew and Christian. In 1909 he married Rebecca Harris, and they have 2 sons: William Theodore and Barry Z. Home: 1235 Park Av. Office: 257 Fourth Av., N.Y.C.

**GOLDENBERG, JOHN B.:** Shoe Manufacturer, Arbitrator; b. Nov. 28, 1892 in Phila., s. of Morris and Eva (Brooks). He was educated at Central Manual Training Sch. (1909); Wharton Sch. of Commerce, U. of P. (1913). He is Treas. and V.P. of the Brooks Shoe Mfg. Co., which he

organized in 1914; Secy. of the Boot and Shoe Mfrs. Assn. of Phila. (1932-); and Secy. (1925-) of the Joint Bd. of Arbitration, which deals with labor disputes in the shoe industry of Phila. He is active in various organizations of a social welfare character, particularly the YM and YWHA of Phila., of which he has been a Dir. since 1919 and Treas. since 1932. He is affiliated with the Green Valley Country Club and Cong. Beth El. In 1922 he married Sadye Strauss, and they have 2 children: Zelma S. and Ephriam Joel. Home: 4955 Pine St. Office: Swanson & Ritner Sts., Philadelphia.

**GOLDENSON, SAMUEL HARRY:** Rabbi; b. March 26, 1878 in Poland, s. of Hyman and Fanny Leah (Frankel). He was educated at Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1904); U. of C. (A.B. 1904); Columbia (A.M. 1914, Ph.D. 1917); and received an Hon. degree of D.H.L. from Hebrew Un. Coll. in 1925. He served as Rabbi in Lexington, Ky. (1904-06), Albany (1906-18) and Pgh. (1918-34). Since 1934 he has occupied the pulpit of Temple Emanu-El in N.Y.C. Dr. Goldenson is Pres. of the Cent. Conf. of Am. Rabbis; V.P. of the World Un. for Progress. Judaism; Dir. of the UAHC, Relig. Educn. Assn., China Famine Relief of U.S., Jewish Federation of N.Y., N.Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers; Chaplain of the Soc. of the Genessee for 1935; etc. He is author of Reconstruction (1919) and of the chapter on Religion From the Standpoint of Judaism in Religion and the Modern Mind (1929). In 1905 he married Claudia V. Myar, and they have 3 children: Evelyn Beatrice, Robert Myar and William Lee. Home: 262 Cent. Pk. W. Study: 1 E. 65 St., N.Y.C.

**GOLDENSTEIN, MAURICE M.:** Electrical Engineer; b. July 11, 1879 in Kishinev, Bessarabia, s. of Solomon and Anna (Kitzis). He was educated at the U. of Kief, Ukraine; Tech. U. of Darmstadt, Germany (E.E. 1906). Since 1922 he has been associated with the Gen. Electric Co. as Dist. Printing Equipment Specialist. He is the designer of electrical equipment for large newspaper plants in the U.S., Canada, Australia, India, Argentina, etc., and holds U.S. and Canadian Letters Patent on automatic control of high speed newspaper printing presses. He is quoted on "the mental processes of the inventor" in the Psychology of the Inventor by Joseph Rossman (1931). He was Treas. of the Milwaukee Elec. Works (1921), and connected with the Cutler Hammer Mfg. Co. in various capacities (1906-21). He is a member of the AIEE, Masons, Gen. Elec. Club, etc. In 1907 he married Rose Levitt, and they have 2 children. Address: 230 S. Clark St., Chicago.

**GOLDENWEISER, ALEXANDER:** Anthropologist, Sociologist; b. Jan. 29, 1880 in Kiev, Russia, s. of Alexander S. and Sofia G. (Munstein). He was educated at Kiev Gymnasium (1896-1900); Harvard (1900-01); and Columbia (A.B. 1902, A.M. 1904, Ph.D. 1910). He lectured on Anthropol. at Columbia (1910-19); was Lecturer on Anthropol. and Sociol. at the New Sch. for Social Res., N.Y. (1919-26) and at the Rand Sch. of Soc. Sc. (1915-29). Since 1930 he has been Prof. of Thought and Culture at the U. of Ore., and since 1933, Vis. Prof. of Sociol. at Reed Coll., Ore. He also served as Prof. of Anthropol. at U. of Wash. (summer 1923) and as Prof. of Sociol. at U. of Ore. (summer 1925). He is a member of the Am. Anthropol. Assn., Am. Folk-Lore Soc., Am. Sociol. Soc., Am. Ethnol. Soc., AAAS. He was on the editorial staff of the Encyc. of the Social Sc., (1928-29), and was Editor (with W. F. Ogburn) of The Social Sciences and Their Inter-relations (1927). He is well known as a public lecturer and is author of: Totemism, an Analytical Study (1910); Early Civilization (1922); Robots or Gods (1932); History, Psychology and Culture (1933); Introduction to Anthropology (1934); American Indian Life (joint author, 1924); Our Changing Morality (1924); Political Theories—Recent Times (1925); History and Prospects of the Social Sciences (1925); Population Problems (1925); Sex in Civilization (1929); History of Sociological Theories (1924); also of various articles in journals. In 1930 he married Ethel Cantor. He has a daughter, Alice Rosalind, by a previous marriage. Address: 836 Talbot Rd., Portland, Ore.

**GOLDENWEISER, EMANUEL ALEXANDER:** Economist; b. July 31, 1883 in Kiev, Russia, s. of Alexander S. and Sofia (Munstein). He was educated at the Kiev Gymnasium; Columbia U. (A.B. 1903); Cornell U. (A.M. 1905, Ph.D. 1907). Since 1926 he has been Dir. of the Div. of Res. and Statist. of the Federal Reserve Board, having formerly served as Asst. Dir. (1925) and Asst. Statist. (1919-24) for the same body. He was Special Investigator for the U.S. Immigr. Commn. (1907-10); Special Agent for the U.S. Census (1910-14); and Statist. for the Office of Farm Management of the Dept. of Agr. (1914-19). His writings include: Immigrants in Cities (vols. 26 and 27, Reports of Immigr. Commn., 1909); Farm Tenancy in the U.S. (U.S. Census, 1924); Federal Reserve System in Operation (1925); and articles in economic journals. He married Pearl Allen in 1916, and they have 2 children: Margaret Ellen and John Alexander. Home: 5914 Cedar Pkwy., Chevy Chase, Md. Office: Federal Reserve Board, Washington, D.C.

**GOLDFARB, SOLOMON D.:** Rabbi; b. April 15, 1902 in Sokolow, Austria, s. of Moses and Broche (Katz). He was educated at N.Y.U. (B.S. 1929) and Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi 1932). He served as Student Rabbi for the Jewish Community of Westwood, N.J. (1929-32). At present he occupies the pulpit of the Jewish Community Center of Spring Valley, N.Y., is Prin. of the Un. Talmud Torah of that city, and Chaplain at the Rockland State Hosp., Orangeburgh, N.Y. He is affiliated with the Rabbinical Assembly of Am. In 1929 he married Sophia Z. Rabinowitz. Address: 133 N. Main St., Spring Valley, N.Y.

**GOLDFORB, ABRAHAM J.:** Professor of Biology; b. March 13, 1881 in London, England, s. of Morris and Anna. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1900); Columbia (Ph.D. 1909). He now occupies the Chair of Biology at C.C.N.Y. His affiliations include the N.Y. Acad. of Sc. (Fellow), N.Y. Acad. of Med. (Fellow), AAAS (Fellow), Soc. of Exper. Biol. and Med. (Secy.), Marine Biol. Assn., Am. Soc. of Zoologists, Am. Soc. of Physiol., etc. He is Editor in-Chief of the Proceedings of the Soc. of Exper. Biol. and Med. In 1915 he married Frances Shostac, and they have one daughter, Miriam. Home: 98 Morningside Dr. Office: College of the City of New York, N.Y.C.

**GOLDIN, GULLIE B.:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 26, 1892 in Walterboro, S.C., s. of B. and Sarah (Diskin). He was educated at the U. of Ga. (A.B. 1912); Columbia (LL.B. 1915). He is Asst. Counsel for the N.R.A. (1934-) and is engaged in the general practice of law in N.Y. Previously he was Asst. Gen. Solicitor of the Natl. Surety Co. (1924-28); associated with the law firm of Clark, Prentice & Roulstone (1919-24) and with the firm of Rushmore, Bisbee & Stern (1915-17). During the World War, he was commissioned 2nd Lt. of Infantry (Nov. 1917), Adj. of a large Recruit Org. at Kelly Field, Texas, and a member of the Air Ser. Hqtrs. in London in charge of the accounts of the U.S. Air Ser. with the Brit. Govt. His affiliations are with the N.Y.C., N.Y. State and Am. Bar Assns., Law and Justice Comm. of the N.Y. Bd. of Trade, Bd. of Govs. of Boys' Athletic League, Bd. of Dir. of N.Y. Young Dem. Club, City Club Special Comm. on Charter Rev., etc. He is author of numerous legal articles. Home: 258 Riverside Dr. Office: 60 John St., N.Y.C. and Hotel Martinique, Washington, D.C.

**GOLDMAN, ALBERT:** Postmaster of New York City; b. July 16, 1882 in N.Y.C., s. of Frank and Theresa I. (Bablove). He was educated in the public schools and began his career in the employ of the N.Y. Edison Co. in 1902, later becoming associated with the Yonkers Electr. Light & Power Co. In 1926 he was appointed Commnr. of Plant and Structures and in Jan. 1935 as Postmaster of N.Y.C. Mr. Goldman is founder and former Pres. of the Bronx Rotary Club; Dir. and former Pres. of the Bronx Bd. of Trade; former Pres. of the Bronx Ear and Eye Infirmary, the N.Y. Electr. League, Assn. of Employes of the N.Y. Edison Co.; Pres. of Edw. M. Morgan Found., N.Y. Post Office; Hon. Pres. of the Assn. of Postal Supervisors, N.Y.C.; V.P. of the Bronx SPCC; Secy. and Dir. of Lebanon Hosp.; Tr. and Chmn. of the Bronx Div. of the Jewish Federation; Dir. of the Bronx Council of Boy

Scouts, Bronx YMHA; member of the N.Y. Electr. Soc., Temple Adath Jeshurun, Cong. Kehillath Jeshurun, Schiff Center, Masons, Elks, Natl. League of Masonic Clubs, Metropolis, Natl. Dem. and Bronx Co. Dem. Clubs. He is a Dir. of the N.Y. Fire Ins. Co., member of the Adv. Bd. of the Bank of Manhattan Co., member of the Bronx Real Estate Bd., etc. Home: 975 Walton Av. Office: General Post Office, N.Y.C.

***GOLDMAN, BENJAMIN MANDEL:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 18, 1889 in Waukesha, Wis., s. of Jacob and Anna (Braun). He was educated at the U. of Minn. (1912), Coll. of Letters and Sc. and Law Coll. Admitted to bar 1912, and served a 3 year apprenticeship in Canadian law firm; also passed the Canadian Bar. In association with Will Hays he organized the Motion Picture Film Bds. of Trade, for whom he served as Counsel. He represented the Middle West Motion Picture Industry, was Counsel with Jacob J. Lieberman in action of Charles Chaplin vs. Charlie Aplin, Chief Counsel as member of law firm of Goldman & Lieberman for plaintiff in Shewitt vs. Rio Grande Oil Co., et al, obtaining one of largest awards in western courts. He is a former organizer and Pres. of the L.A. Zionist Dist. and the Jewish Educnl. Assn. He is Pres. of the Menorah Jewish Center and Talmud Torah; Dir. of the Un. Jewish Community of L.A.; Secy. and Dir. of Temple Israel of Hollywood, and member of numerous fraternal and social bodies. In 1911 he married Clara Winthrop, and they have 3 children: Odelle Winthrop, Arnold Victor and Maurice David. Address: 438 So. Rodeo Dr., Beverly Hills.

**GOLDMAN, DAVID:** Lawyer, C.P.A.; b. Jan. 12, 1893 in Hoosick Falls, N.Y., s. of Abraham Isaac and Rifka Chiah (Lurie). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (D.G.A. 1921) and St. Lawrence U., Bklyn. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1925). Mr. Goldman is now engaged in the practice of law and accounting and is Instr. in Auditing and Cost Accounting at the Eve. Sessions of C.C.N.Y. 1921-). He is a member of the Goldfaden Benev. Soc. of Borough Pk., Mt. Moriah Lodge 27 of F.&A.M., N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., Bklyn. Bar Assn., N.Y. State Soc. of Public Accountants and Am. Statist. Assn. He is author of: Accountant in Receivership Cases (Accounting Review 1933). In 1917 he married Esther E. Yachelson, and they have 2 children, Thelma Rita and Helen Sonia. Home: 1052 55 St., Bklyn. Office: 27 William St., N.Y.C.

**GOLDMAN, EDWIN FRANKO:** Bandmaster; b. Jan. 1, 1878 in Louisville, Ky., s. of David and Selma (Franko). At 8 he was accepted as a pupil in composition under Antonin Dvorak and was awarded a scholarship for the study of the cornet under Jules Levy. When only 17 he became Cornetist of the Met. Opera Orch., from which he resigned 10 years later to devote himself to teaching, conducting and composing. In 1911 he organized the now famous band which bears his name, giving free summer concerts, first at Columbia U. and later at the Mall in Cent. Pk., N.Y.C. He is regarded as America's outstanding bandmaster since the passing of Sousa, and on the occasion of his 50th concert on the Mall, dedicated to Sousa, Mrs. Sousa presented Mr. Goldman with the baton used by her husband. Mr. Goldman organized the Am. Bandmasters' Assn., of which he was Pres. and is now Hon. Life Pres. Among the many decorations and honors bestowed upon him are: Officier de l'Instruction Publique of France; Cavaliere of the Order of the Crown of Italy; hon. degree of Dr. of Music (Phillips U. 1934), etc. His compositions include: On the Mall, On the Air, The Emblem of Freedom, Sagamore, The Spirit of Youth, The Pride of America, On the Go, Stepping Along, March Electric, On the Road, Tribute to Sousa, On the Green, In the Spring Time, etc. He is author of The Band Guide and Aid to Leaders. In 1908 he married Adelaide Maibrunn. Address: 194 Riverside Dr., N.Y.C.

**GOLDMAN, MAYER C.:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 2, 1874 in New Orleans, s. of David and Selma (Franko). He was educated at N.Y.U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1895) and has been engaged in the general practice of law in N.Y.C. since then. He is known for his work as the leading advocate of the movement to establish the office of Public Defender to represent accused poor persons. His communal activities formerly included

the Home for Hebrew Infants (Dir.) and the Washington Hts. Taxpayers Assn. (Pres.). At present he is Chmn. of the Comm. on Law and Legisl. of the West End Assn.; Chmn. of the Comm. on Pub. Defenders of the N.Y. State Bar Assn.; member of the Comms. on Discipline and Profess. Econ. of the N.Y. Co. Law. Assn.; member of the Am. Bar Assn., Am. Inst. of Criminal Law and Criminology, Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., and the Soc. of Med. Jurisprudence. He is author of a volume on The Public Defender; co-author of the motion picture produced under the same title; frequent lecturer and contributor for many years to various publications on that subject; and author of Public Defender Bills introduced in the N.Y. Legisl. from 1916 to 1933. He married Mattie Marcosson in 1902, and they have 2 children. Address: 570 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**GOLDMAN, OSCAR:** Attorney-at-Law; b. Aug. 13, 1902, s. of Eli and Anna. He was educated at Northeastern U. Sch. of Law (LL.B. 1925) and Boston U. Sch. of Law (LL.M. 1927). He is Pres. of the Twin City Lodge (4 terms) and the N. Eng. Council of IOBB, the Bd. of Tr. of Beth Jacob Syn., and the Androscoggin Co. U.S. Commnd. Officers Assn. He is a Capt. of the Judge Adv. Gen. Dept. of the Reserves. He is a Dir. of the Red Cross and the Boy Scout Council; organizer and Scoutmaster of Boy Scout Troop and a member of the Masons (32°), Shriners, the Androscoggin Co. Bar Assn., the Law Soc. of Mass., the Bigelow Assn. of Master of Law, the Me., Mass. State and Fed. Bar Assns., and the Sojourners and the Bnai Brith Service Clubs. He married Esther Brownstein in 1929. Home: 182 Ash St. Office: 129 Lisbon St., Lewiston, Me.

**GOLDMAN, ROBERT P.:** Lawyer; b. May 17, 1890 in Cinti., s. of Louis J. and Rose (Frohman). He was educated at Ohio Mil. Inst.; Franklin Sch.; Yale Coll. (A.B. 1911); Harvard Law Sch. (LL.B. 1914); Universite de Paris, Faculte de Droit (1919). He is a member of the law firm of Paxton & Seasongood. A leader in civic and welfare causes, he is a Tr. of the Ohio State Archaeol. and Hist. Soc. and the Legal Aid Soc. of Cinti.; Dir. of the City Charter Comm., Bellefaire Orphan Home of Cleveland and the U. Sch. of Cinti.; member of the Exec. Bd. of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs.; member of the Social Betterment Comm. of the World Un. for Progressive Judaism; former Pres. of Isaac M. Wise Temple; former Secy. of the Cinti. Bar Assn., etc. He is affiliated with the Am. and Ohio State Bar Assns., U. and Losantiville Country Clubs, etc. Mr. Goldman is author of: An Analysis of Cincinnati's Proportional Representation Elections (Am. Polit. Sc. Rev., 1930); three articles on Cincinnati's Political Regeneration (St. Louis Rev., 1932-33); Land Trust Certificates With Relation to Ohio Law; etc. In 1921 he married Therese Wolfstein, and they have 3 children: David W., Agnes Edna and Barbara Therese. Home: 3560 Interwood Av. Office: 1616 Union Central Bldg., Cincinnati.

**GOLDMAN, SOLOMON:** Rabbi; b. Aug. 18, 1893 in Kozin, Russia, s. of Abraham Abba and Jeanette (Grossman). He was educated at Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Sem., N.Y.C.; N.Y.U. (A.B. 1917); Jewish Theol. Sem. (Rabbi 1918); Columbia (grad. studies) He was Rabbi of Bnai Israel Cong., Bklyn., 1917-18; Bnai Jeshurun Cong., Cleveland, 1919-22; the Jewish Center, Cleveland, 1922-29. Since then he has occupied the pulpit of Cong. Anshe Emet of Chicago. During his stay in Cleveland he was on the Comm. of 100 and the New Charter Comm. At present he is a member of the Adm. Comm. of ZOA; Bd. of Govs. of the Intercoll. Menorah; Exec. Comm. of the Un. Syn. of Am. and the Chicago League for Industrial Dem.; Hon. V.Chmn. of the UPA; member of the Am. Jewish Congr., Rabbinical Assembly, Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., Am. Oriental Soc., Linguistic Soc. of Am., and Societas Spinoza. He is author of A Rabbi Takes Stock (1931); co-author of Hashebil; Assoc. Editor of the Jour. of Religious Educn.; contributor of articles and essays to various publications. He also edited The Schechter Mem. Vol., Frischman's Stories and Feierberg's I'On. In 1918 he married Alice Lipkowitz, and they have 2 children. Address: 3760 Pine Grove Av., Chicago.

**GOLDMARK, HENRY:** Civil Engineer; b. June 15, 1857 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph

and Regina (Wahle). He was educated at Bklyn. Polytech. Inst.; Harvard Coll. (A.B. 1878); Technische Hochschule, Hanover, Germany. From 1880 to 1891 he was engaged in bridge design for various railroads. He was Design. Engnr. of Machinery Hall and other buildings for the World's Fair at Chicago in 1893; and later served in the same capacity for the Pioneer Electr. Power Co. at Ogden, Utah, the U.S. Bd. of Engnrs. on Deep Waterways, Canadian Pacific RR, Panama Canal, Canal at New Orleans, Japanese Govt. at Chemulpo, Korea. He was also Res. Engnr. on the Railroad and Highway Bridge across the Mo. River at Atchison, Kan.; on the Bd. of Cons. Engnrs. of the N.Y. Barge Canal and Chmn. of the Comm. on Design of the naval dirigible Shenandoah. In 1927 he made a report on tidal development at Passamaquoddy Bay and the Rener Radio Station near Shanghai, China. He is affiliated with the ASCE (formerly on Natl. Res. Council), and the Harvard Engnrng. Soc. His first marriage was to Louise C. Atkinson, his second to Mary Tomkins (1899), with whom he has 2 children: Elliot R. and Henry, Jr. Address: O'Brian Cottage, Nyack, N.Y.

**GOLDMARK, RUBIN:** Composer; b. Aug. 15, 1872 in N.Y.C., s. of Leo and Augusta (Stern). He studied at C.C.N.Y.; U. of Vienna; Vienna Conserv. of Music; was a pupil of Door (piano), Fuchs (composition), Rafael Joseffy (piano), Antonin Dvorak (composition); and he holds an Hon. A.M. from the U. of Colo. He was Instr. of piano and theory at the Natl. Conserv. of Music, N.Y.C. (1891-93); Dir. of the Colo. Coll. Conserv. of Music (1895-1901); and has given over 500 lecture recitals in the U.S. and Canada. In 1910 he received the Paderewski Prize for chamber music. His compositions include: Trio for piano, violin and cello, Sonata for piano and violin, Quartet for piano, violin, viola and cello, Samson (symphonic poem), Overture Hiawatha, Gettysburg Requiem for orchestra, A Negro Rhapsody, etc. Address: 140 W. 87 St., N.Y.C.

**GOLDSMITH, ALFRED NORTON:** Engineer; b. Sept. 15, 1887 in N.Y.C., s. of Henry and Lillie (Hofimer). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1907); Columbia (Ph.D. 1911). He served as Cons. Radio Expert for the U.S. Dept. of Justice (1912); Cons. Radio Engnr. for the Atlantic Communication Co. (1914); Cons. Engnr. for General Electric Co. (1915-17); Dir. of Res. for the Marconi Wireless Teleg. Co. of Am. (1917-19); Tech. Dir. of the U.S. Signal Corps Sch. of Communication (1917-18); Dir. of Res., Chief Broadcast. Engnr., V.P. and Gen. Engnr. of the Radio Corp. of Am. (1919-23). At present he is Cons. Ind. Engnr. and Assoc. Prof. of Electr. Engnrng. at C.C.N.Y. Mr. Goldsmith is ex-Pres. of the Inst. of Radio Engnrs. (now Chmn. Bd. of Editors of Procs.), Pres. of Motion Picture Engnrs., Hon. member of the Radio Soc. of Gt. Brit., and member of various other engineering and scientific bodies. He was a member of the First, Second and Third Natl. Radio Confs. His writings include: Radio Measurements, Radio Frequency Changers (1915); World Communication (1925); This Thing Called Broadcasting (1930). In 1914 he married Elsie Bork, and in 1930 Maud Johnstone. Address: 444 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**GOLDSMITH, LILLIAN BURKHART:** Lecturer and Dramatic Interpreter; b. Feb. 8, 1874 in Pgh., d. of Rosalie and Adolph. She was educated at the U. of So. Cal. and Curry Inst. (gold medal for dramatic interpretation). She is the Founder and Hon. Pres. of the Philanthropy and Civics Club; Hon. V.P. of the CJW and Hon. Pres. of its Los Angeles Sect.; and Hon. Commnr. of Girl Scouts. She financed and directed the furnishing of a Club House for the Dist. Fed. of Women's Clubs in Cal. and directed the building and furnishing of a Council House, Club House, and a Lodge for Undernourished Children for the L.A. Sect. of CJW. In 1903 she married George Goldsmith and they have one daughter, Faith. Address: 13946 Sunset Blvd., Pacific Palisades, Cal.

**GOLDSMITH, MILTON:** Author; b. May 22, 1861 in Phila., s. of Abraham and Cecilia (Adler). He was educated at Cent. High Sch., Phila. (A.B. 1877), and took a course in literature, languages and music at the U. of Zurich (1877-80). Formerly

in the wholesale clothing business, he is now Pres. of Goldsmith-Leving Co., embossers of works of art, calendars, pictures, etc. He has contributed many short stories to magazines, local papers and Jewish periodicals; several hundred poems in Puck, Judge, Life, Cosmopolitan, etc.; has composed several musical compositions and songs; and has written several dramatic works in prose and verse, of which a comedy, A Romance of Kief, and a musical comedy, Jay Caesar, Esq., have been produced; also The Little Brother (drama, 1918, performed London and N.Y.). He spent the years 1910 and 1911 in Berlin and Paris translating a number of German and French plays into English for the Am. stage. He is also author of: Rabbi and Priest (1882); A Victim of Conscience (1903); Max Geller, Student (psychol. novel); Adventures of Prince Charming (1912); I Wonder Why (1919); Practical Things (1920); I Wonder How (1922); Old Mother Earth and Her Family (1930); In Search of a Soul (1931). His clubs include the Mercantile, Pharisees, Am. Dramatists. In 1899 he married Sophia Hyman, and they have 2 children: Rosalind and Madeleine. Address: 1 W. 85 St., N.Y.C.

**GOLDSMITH, SIMON M.:** Grand Master, Free Sons of Israel; b. July 5, 1870 in N.Y.C., s. of Meyer and Tillie (Hirshkind). He has been engaged as merchant and broker in fertilizer materials and chemicals for the past 50 years. A leader in communal affairs, he was elected Grand Master of the Independent Order Free Sons of Israel in 1933; and is a member of the Business Men's Council of the Jewish Federation of N.Y.; the Men's League in Aid of Crippled Children; KP, Am. Jewish Congr., Am. League for World Defense, Am. Jewish Comm., Am. Palestine Campaign, etc. In 1910 he married Gertrude Levy. Home: 230 W. 79 St. Office: 25 Spruce St., N.Y.C.

**GOLDSTEIN, AARON M.:** City Commissioner; b. Dec. 28, 1887 in N.Y.C., s. of M. F. and Gertrude (Neuburger). He attended DeWitt Clinton H.S. (N.Y.C.). Since moving South he has been active in the political, civic and philanthropic life of Waco, Tex., where he was elected to the City Commission and has served as Mayor Pro-Tem. He is Secy.-Treas. of Goldstein Migel Co.; also a Dir. of the First Federal Bldg. & Loan Assoc. of Waco, and of the Waco Chamber of Commerce (former Pres., 4 yrs.). In the past he has been Pres. of the Texas Retail Dry Goods Assn.; Pres. of the Adv. Bd. of the Salvation Army; Chmn. of Adv. Bd. of the Community Chest; Chmn. of the Campaign to raise funds for Baylor U., a Baptist Coll.; and member of the Adv. Bd. in the construction of Waco Lake, which cost two million dollars. He is now Chmn. of the Finance Comm. of the Red Cross; a Dir. in the Working Boys Club; Chmn. of Bnai Brith Wider Scope Comm. in Texas; Pres. of Bnai Brith Lodge of Waco; V.P. of Temple Rodef Sholem; and active in IOBB, Kiwanis Club (Past Pres.), Scottish Rite Club (Past Pres.) and Spring Lake Country and Waco City Clubs. He married Leonore Hirschberg in 1916, and they have one son, Stephen Arnold. Home: 1824 Austin Av. Office: 6th & Austin Sts., Waco, Tex.

**GOLDSTEIN, ABRAHAM:** Insurance; b. Dec. 30, 1893 in Kiev, Russia, s. of Eliezer and Sarah (Kooperstein). He graduated from the Govt. schools of Kiev and received a Hebrew education under private tutors. From 1916 to 1921 he was lecturer and organizer for ZOA and is now one of the outstanding Zionist leaders and orators in Conn., and is also active in Hebrew educational movements as well as in local religious and charitable causes. He is Pres. of the Conn. State Zionist Region; member of the Adm. Comm. of ZOA and the Exec. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr.; member of the extended Jewish Agency, etc. He is Mgr. for Conn. of the Bankers Natl. Life Ins. Co. and is a member of the Fire and Life Underwriters Assn. In 1921 he married Anna Hurwitz, and they have 2 children: Ellie and Ziona. Address: 54 Church St., Hartford.

**GOLDSTEIN, DAVID D.:** Physician; b. March 25, 1870 in Kaschau, Austria, s. of Herman and Charlotte (Grossman). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and N.Y.U. (M.D.). He was a Lecturer on Surg. at the N.Y. Polyclinic Hosp. and on the surgical staffs of Mt. Sinai, Sydenham, De-

formity and Joint Disease Hosps. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg. and the Am. Med. Assn., and member of the N.Y. State and Co. Med. Socs., the Metropolitan Med. Assn., and Temple Emanu El of N.Y.C. In 1896 he married Sophie Militscher. Address: 15 E. 69 St., N.Y.C.

**GOLDSTEIN, HERBERT SAMUEL:** Rabbi, Professor of Homiletics; b. Feb. 8, 1890 in N.Y.C., s. of Morris and Sarah Miriam (Mickler). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1911, A.M. 1912), and now occupies the pulpit of the Institutional Syn. of N.Y.C., and the Chair of Homiletics at Yeshiva Coll. Rabbi Goldstein is Hon. Pres. of the Un. of Orth. Jewish Congs. of Am.; member of all the Yeshiva and Talmud Torah groups in N.Y., IOBB, Grand St. Boys Assn., Fed. of Jewish Philanthr. Socs., Cong. Beth Hamedrosh, etc. Among his published works are: Ethics of the Fathers; Bible Comments for Home Reading; Genesis (1928); Exodus (1930); Leviticus (1933); Numbers (1934). In 1915 he married Rebecca Fischel, and they have 4 children: Simeon H. F., Gabriel, Josephine Hannah and Naomi. Home: 225 W. 86 St. Study: 37 W. 116 St., N.Y.C.

**GOLDSTEIN, ISADORE:** Mayor of Juneau; b. Feb. 1, 1883 in San Francisco, s. of Robert and Anna. He was educated in the schools of Juneau, Alaska, where he has lived since the age of two. He is a merchant and political leader in his community, having served as Councilman and later as Mayor, in 1912, 1913 and 1933. In 1934 he was reelected as Mayor and City Manager of Juneau. During the World War he enlisted in the 91st Div. and saw active service in France and Belgium for nine months. He is a member of the Am. Legion, Masons, Shriners, Elks, etc. In 1926 he married Carol Kahn, and they have one son. Address: 168 Front St., Juneau, Alaska.

**GOLDSTEIN, ISRAEL:** Rabbi; b. June 18, 1896 in Phila., s. of David L. and Fannie (Silver). He was educated at the U. of P. (A.B. 1914); Columbia (A.M. 1917); Jewish Theol. Sem. (Rabbi 1918); and received an Hon. D.H.L. from the last institution in 1927. He has been Rabbi of Cong. Bnai Jeshurun, N.Y.C., since 1918. He is Pres. of the Jewish Natl. Fund of Am., and of the Jewish Conciliation Court of Am.; Hon. Secy. of the Syn. Council of Am.; Hon. Pres. of the N.Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers; member of the Gov. Council and Adm. Comm. of ZOA; U.S. Dept. of Labor Comm. on Immigr. and Naturalization; Exec. Comm. and Adv. Council of the Foreign Affairs Forum, Natl. Conf. of Jews and Christians, Am. Jewish Comm., Greater N.Y. Interfaith Comm., Citizens Comm. on Unemployment Relief; Tr. of the Prisoners Bail Fund Comm.; member of the Natl. Labor Religious Bd. for N.Y. Region; etc. From 1931 to 1933 he served as Chmn. of the Comm. on Social Justice of the Rabbinical Assembly of Am. Dr. Goldstein is author of A Century of Judaism in New York (1930); member of the Editorial Bd. of The Reconstructionist; contributor to the Standard Jewish Encycl. and the Encycl. of Jewish Knowledge; and a frequent lecturer on general and Jewish topics. In 1918 he married Bertha Markowitz, and they have 2 children: Avram Shalom and Vivian Rose. Home: 2178 Bwy. Study: 270 W. 89 St., N.Y.C.

**GOLDSTEIN, JONAH J.:** City Magistrate; b. April 6, 1886 in Canada, s. of Abraham Getzel and Chaia. On graduating from N.Y.U. (LL.B.), he engaged in law practice until his appointment as Magistrate of the N.Y.C. Courts. He is Pres. of the Jewish Club, Inc.; V.P. of the Jewish Educn. Assn.; Tr. at Large of the Jewish Federation, N.Y.C.; Tr. of Madison House Settlement; Exec. Comm. member of JDC; Dir. of U. Settlement and SAJ; member of the N.Y.C., State and Am. Bar Assns., N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., Am. Judicature Soc., City Club, etc. He lectures frequently and writes articles on social and legal topics and is author of The Family in Court. In 1920 he married Harriet B. Lowenstein. Address: 24 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**GOLDSTEIN, JOSEPH:** Lawyer; b. Aug. 24, 1879 in N.Y.C., s. of Meyer and Molly (Kolko). He received his education at N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1900). He is a former Magistrate of the City of N.Y. For many years he has been an advocate of the movement to create the office of Public

Defender and he served as Counsel to the Voluntary Public Defender Comm. of Kings Co. With the aid of Samuel Untermyer, Samuel S. Leibovitz and Louis D. Gross, he obtained the conviction of the Editor and Pres. of the Deutsche Zeitung, compelling that paper to cease its attack on the Jews and to print a change of its anti-Semitic policy and a retraction of a libel against him. Mr. Goldstein is Past Grand Chancellor of the K. of P.; Div. Chmn. of the Bklyn. Jewish Alliance; and member of the Bklyn. Chamber of Commerce, etc. In 1907 he married Etta Aaron, and they have 2 children: Anna and George. Home: 346 Argyle Rd. Office: 66 Court St., Bklyn.

**GOLDSTEIN, MARCUS SOLOMON:** Research Associate in Physical Anthropology; b. Aug. 22, 1906 in Phila., s. of Morris and Bessie (Silberman). He was educated at George Washington U. (A.B. 1930, A.M. 1932), and is now studying for his Ph.D. at Columbia. He is Res. Assoc. in Physical Anthrop. at Dental Coll., N.Y.U. Formerly he was Sc. Aide, Div. of Physical Anthrop., U.S. Natl. Museum. His professional affiliations are with the Am. Assn. of Physical Anthrop., N.Y. Soc. of Physical Anthrop., and Am. Ethnol. Soc. His writings include: The Cusps in the Mandibular Molar Teeth of the Eskimo (Oct. 1931); Congenital Absence and Impaction of the Third Molar in the Eskimo Mandible (Jan. 1932); Anthropometry of the Comanches (July 1934), etc. Home: 132 E. 29 St., N.Y.C. Office: 209 E. 23 St., N.Y.C.

**GOLDSTEIN, MAX AARON:** Otolaryngologist; b. April 19, 1870 in St. Louis, s. of William and Hulda (Loewenthal). He was educated at the Mo. Med. Coll., now known as the Washington U. Med. Sch. (M.D. 1892); and did post grad. work at the universities of Berlin, Vienna, Strassburg and London. He was Prof. of Otology at St. Louis U. Med. Sch. (1900-12); Founder and Editor of The Laryngoscope (1896) and Oralism and Auralism (1922); Pres. of the Am. Acad. of Ophthal. and Otolar. (1902), Am. Otol. Soc. (1927-28), Am. Laryn., Rhinol. and Otol. Soc. (1930-31). Since 1917 he has been Pres. of the Soc. of Progressive Oral Advocates. He is Chief of the Dept. of Otolar. at the Jewish Hosp. of St. Louis. In 1933 he was awarded the Gold Medal of the Am. Laryn., Rhinol. and Otol. Soc. for outstanding work with the deaf and for his book on Problems of the Deaf; and in the same year he received the St. Louis Award "as the most outstanding citizen of the year." He was also the recipient of a testimonial in appreciation of his work for the deaf from the Internatl. Congr. on Educn. of the Deaf (Trenton, N.J. 1933). He was founder (1914) and Dir. (1914-34) of the Cent. Inst. for the Deaf, in St. Louis; founder and former Pres. of the St. Louis Art League; former V.P. for 20 years of Cong. Shaare Emeth, and organizer and first Chmn. of its Men's Club. During the World War he was Major in the Med. Corps, member of the Comm. for Rehabilitation of Deafened and Defective Speech Soldiers, and Chief of Head Surg. at the Cantonment Hosp., Camp Dodge. Dr. Goldstein has contributed over 80 papers to the medical press on the subject of otolaryngology. In 1895 he married Leonore Weiner, and they have one daughter, Helen G. Wolff. Home: Hampton Pk., Clayton. Office: 912 S. Kings Highway, St. Louis.

**GOLDSTEIN, SAM A.:** Merchant; b. Jan. 19, 1895 in Atlanta, s. of Charles and Bessie (Chomsky). He was educated at Southern Coll. of Pharmacy (1915). He is a prominent merchant in W. Palm Beach, Fla. He is a Dir. of the West Palm Beach Chamber of Commerce and Pres. of its Merchants Div.; V.P. of the Un. Jewish Welfare Bur.; Pres. of IOBB Lodge 1146; member of West Palm Beach City Recreational Commn.; on the Exec. Comm. of Dist. Grand Lodge No. 5 Bnai Brith; and member of the Masons, Elks, Shriners, Kiwanis and West Palm Beach Country Clubs, and Temple Beth Israel (Hon. Life Member Bd. of Tr. and Past Pres.). He married Lena Clein in 1917, and they have 3 children: Burton Benj., Shirley Blanche and Charles Jerome. Address: 2512 N. Poinsettia Av., W. Palm Beach, Fla.

**GOLDWATER, SIGISMUND SCHULZ:** Hospital Administrator; b. Feb. 7, 1873 in N.Y., s. of Henry and Mary (Tyroler). He was educated at Columbia (1894-95); U. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll., N.Y. (M.D. 1901); Marquette U.

(D.Sc. 1925). Dr. Goldwater has been Supt. (1903-16) and Dir. (1917-29) of Mt. Sinai Hosp.; Commnr. of Health of the City of N.Y. (Jan., 1914-18); and Commnr. of the Dept. of Hosps. of the City of N.Y. since 1934. He was also Municipal Expert in hospital construction and administration in N.Y. in 1908; Med. Counselor to the U.S. Vets. Bur. in 1924; Cons. Expert to the U.S. Public Health Service; Cons. Hosp. Expert to U.S.S.R. in 1933; and is Cons. to the Murry & Leonie Guggenheim Found., and Adv. Expert to many hospitals. He is a Tr. of the United Hosp. Fund (N.Y.), and Huntington (L.I.) Hosp.; Secy. and Treas. of the Assoc. Clinics of N.Y.; a Past Pres. of the Am. Conf. on Hosp. Service (1924-26); and member of the Am. Hosp. Assn. (Pres. 1908), N.Y. Acad. of Med. (V.P. 1913), Natl. Inst. of Social Sc. (V.P. 1918-21), British Hosp. Assn. (Hon.), and Soc. for Ethical Culture. In 1904 he married Clara Aub, and they have 3 children: Janet Teres, Robert John and Mary Margaret. Address: 320 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**GOLDWYN, SAMUEL:** Motion Picture Producer; b. 1882 in Warsaw, Poland, s. of Abraham and Hannah Goldfish. He came to the U.S. in 1896 and was educated at night school. In 1913 he organized the Jesse Lasky Feature Photoplay Co.; in 1916 Goldwyn Pictures Corp.; in 1919 Eminent Authors Pictures, Inc., as well as Samuel Goldwyn, Inc., Madison Productions, Inc., Potash & Perlmutter Productions, Inc., and George Fitzmaurice Productions. He was a pioneer in inducing eminent authors to work actively in the promotion of motion pictures, and introduced among others, Vilma Banky, Mary Garden, Geraldine Farrar, Anna Sten, Eddie Cantor and Pauline Frederick to the screen. Home: Ambassador Hotel. Office: 729—7 Av., N.Y.C.

**GOLLOMB, JOSEPH:** Writer; b. in Leningrad, Russia, s. of Julius and Rachel. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S) and Columbia (A.M.). He started as a teacher in the elementary and high schools of N.Y. and later became a reporter on the Eve. World, Eve. Mail, Eve. Post, AP and UP, and a writer for American and English magazines. He interviewed many celebrities, including Anatole France, G. B. Shaw, H. G. Wells, G. K. Chesterton, etc., and reported the Ruhr revolt, the Fascist coup in Italy, the Hitler putsch in Munich, etc. for the N.Y. Times. In 1927 he went to Russia for Internatl. News. He was the only American given access to Scotland Yard, Service de Surete, Berlin, Vienna, and other police archives, for purposes of research in connection with his writings. His latest books are: Spies, The Portrait Invisible, The Subtle Trail, The Curtain of Storm, The Girl in the Fog, Crimes of the Year, Master Man Hunters, and Unquiet. He also translated Brunet's German Constitution. He has served as Club Dir. in the Educnl. Alliance; Prin. of Thomas Davidson Sch.; Chmn. of the Independent Comm. for Recognition of Soviet Russia; and member of the Screen Writers Guild of the Authors League of Am., The Meeting Pl. Club, etc. He married Mildred Hartmann, and they have 3 children: Alan, Jean and Anne. Home: 134 W. 13 St. Office: 60 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**GOLSCHMANN, VLADIMIR:** Musical Conductor; b. Dec. 16, 1893 in Paris, s. of Leon and Marie (Rasumny). He was educated in Paris under Berthelier, De Saunieres, Braud, Dumas, Caussade and Berthelin. He was the founder and conductor of the Concerts Golschmann (Paris 1919-1923). He also conducted the Pasdeloup Orchestra, the Orchestre Symphonique de Paris, etc. and all the major symphonic orchestras of France. He conducted Philharmonic of Oslo, Norway, and of Brussels, Belgium, the Internatl. Festival of Music in Liege, the Orquesta Sinfonica of Madrid, the Sinfonica of Bilboa and the Philharmonic of Lisbon, Portugal. He conducted the Scottish Orchestra in Glasgow (1928-30); was guest-conductor of the N.Y. Symphony Orchestra (1924-25), the St. Louis Symphony in Feb. 1931 and was appointed permanent conductor in Oct. of the same year. He also appeared as guest-conductor of N.Y. Philharmonic and the Rochester Philharmonic Orchestra. In Paris he was Musical Dir. and conductor of the concerts of the Cercle Musical Universitaire at the U. of Sorbonne. He married Odette Le Cointe in 1930. Home: 18 Rue d'Edimbourg, Paris, France. Office: c|o Arthur Judson, 113 W. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**GOLUB, JACOB JOSHUA:** Hospital Administrator; b. July 25, 1891 in Russia, s. of Joshua and Rebecca (Langer). He received his education at Boston U. Sch. of Med. (M.D. 1915). He was Phys. for the U.S. Pub. Health Ser., examining arriving aliens (1917-20) and member of the Med. Commn. and later head of the Commn. of JDC, serving in Eastern Europe, first in Volhynia and Ukraine and then as Chief of the Med. Unit for entire Poland. He was Asst. Dir. of Mt. Sinai Hosp., N.Y.C. (1926-27) and Exec. Dir. of Beth Moses Hosp., Bklyn. (1924-25, 1928-29). Since 1929 he has been Exec. Dir. of the Hosp. for Joint Diseases. He is on the Bd. of Hosp. Adm. Cons. to the Dept. of Hosps. of N.Y.C., and member of the N.Y. Acad. of Med., AMA, N.Y. State Med. Soc., Am. Hosp. Assn., Am. Pub. Health Assn., and the N. Y. State Hosp. Assn. Dr. Golub is author of a number of papers on hospital subjects. In 1924 he married Helen Dankner, and they have 3 children: Grace, Elsa and James. Home: 49 E. 123 St. Office: 1919 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**GOMBERG, MOSES:** Chemist; b. Feb. 8, 1866 in Russia, s. of George and Marie Ethel (Resnikoff). He was educated at the U. of Mich. (B.S. 1890, M.S. 1892, Sc.D. 1894); studied at Munich and Heidelberg Us. (1896-97); and holds an Hon. Sc.D. from the U. of Chicago (1929) and from Polytech. Inst. of Bklyn. (1932). Since 1904 he has been Prof. of Organic Chem. at the U. of Mich. and he served as Cons. Chem. to the U.S. Bur. of Mines in 1917-18. He was awarded the Nichols Medal of the Am. Chem. Soc. in 1914, and the Willard Gibbs Medal in 1925. He is Past Pres. of the Am. Chem. Soc. (1931); Fellow of AAAS, member of the Natl. Acad. of Sc., Am. Philos. Soc., Franklin Inst., etc. His writings include contributions to various chemical publications. Address: Ann Arbor, Mich.

**GOODHART, PHILIP:** Professor of Clinical Neurology; b. in New Haven, Conn., s. of Philip and Clara (Philips). He was educated at Yale U. (1892); Yale Sch. of Med. (M.D. and Campbell Gold Medal for highest standing in his Class, 1894). He is Prof. of Clin. Neur. at Columbia; Prof. of Neur. at Polyclinic Med. Sch. and Hosp.; Chief of the Neur. Div. at Montefiore, Morrisania, Polyclinic, and Riverside Hosps.; and Cons. Phys. to the Manhattan State Hosp. for Insane and the N.Y. Neur. Inst. He is Hon. Police Surg. of N.Y.C.; Major in the Med. Res. Corps of the U.S. Army; member of the Exec. Comm. of Hastings Hillside Hosp.; Past Pres. of the N.Y. Neur. Soc., and of the Sect. on Neur. and Psychiatry of the N.Y. Acad. of Med.; member of the Am. Neur. Assn., and numerous other professional bodies, local and national. Dr. Goodhart is author of a volume on Multiple Personality, and of more than 100 papers and monographs in various medical journals. In 1898 he married Hattie Wolff, and they have one son, Edward W. Home: 25 W. 81 St. Office: 30 W. 59 St., N.Y.C.

**GOODKIN, MAURICE:** Educator; b. April 6, 1897 in Phila., s. of Joseph and Sophia (Morrison). He was educated at Phila. Sch. of Pedagogy; U. of P. (B.S. in Educn. 1926). He has been a teacher and principal of schools in Phila. for the last 18 years, and served as first Prin. of Rodeph Sholom Relig. Sch. (1931-33). During the World War, he was enrolled in the U.S. Navy. His affiliations are with the Pub. Relations Comm., Phila. Bd. of Educn., Natl. Educn., Pa. State, Phila. Teachers Assns.; Principals and Schoolmen's Clubs of Phila.; Judaic Un., and Rodeph Sholom Cong. He is author of In School and Out (1919) and Editor of Our Schools. In 1922 he married Rose Reisman. Home: 5724 Stewart St. Office: Tacony & Pratt Sts., Phila.

**GOODKIND, MAURICE LOUIS:** Physician; b. Nov. 14, 1867 in Chicago, s. of Louis. He was educated at Williams Coll. (1885-86); Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia U. (M.D. 1889); and did post grad. work in Vienna and Munich, specializing in internal medicine. He has been Att. Phys. at Cook Co. (14 years) and Michael Reese Hosps. (29 years); and is Prof. of Clin. Med. at the U. of Ill. Coll. of Med. He was Chief of Med. Ser. at Base Hosp. 53, U.S.A., Langres, France, (now Col. in the Med. R.C.), and was made an Officer of the French Acad., silver palm, for services during the war. He is a member of AMA, Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Soc.

of Int. Med., Chicago Neurol. Soc., Medico-Legal Soc., Phys. Club, Chicago X-Ray Soc., Masons, and Quadrangle Clubs. In 1896 he married Rose S. Snydacker, and they have 3 children: G. L., Ruth and M. Lewis. Home: 230 E. Delaware Pl. Office: 104 S. Michigan Blvd., Chicago.

**GOODKIND, MORRIS:** Consulting Civil Engineer; b. May 24, 1888 in N.Y.C., s. of Nathan and Anna (Baidach). He was educated at Columbia Coll. (A.B. 1908) and Columbia U. Sch. of Mines (C.E. 1910). He was Asst. to Albert Lucius, Cons. Engnr. (1911-13); Structural Designer for the I.R.T. of N.Y. (1913-18); Bridge Engnr. for Mercer Co., N.J. (1919-22); Gen. Supervisor of bridges and structures for the State Highway Commn. of N.J. (1922-25); and Bridge Engnr. for the same Commn. (1925 to date), in charge of maintenance, design and construction of all bridges in the N.J. State Highway system. In addition to these activities he has acted as Cons. Engnr. for highway bridge construction. In 1931 he received the first award of the Phoebe Hobson Fowler Medal from the ASCE for architectural merit in designing the Raritan River Bridge, and in 1934 he was awarded the first and second prizes by the Am. Inst. of Steel Construction for the Shark River and Shrewsbury River Bridges, respectively, as the most beautiful bridges constructed in 1933. Mr. Goodkind is first V.P. and Tr. of the N.J. Assn. of Professional Engnrs. and Land Surveyors, past Pres. of the Engnrs. Clubs of Middlesex Co. and Trenton, and member of the ASCE. In 1914 he married Dorothy Feller, and they have 2 sons: Herbert and Donald. Address: 10 Llewellyn Pl., New Brunswick, N.J.

**GOODMAN, ALEXANDER:** State Legislator; b. Aug. 30, 1902 in Balto., s. of Israel and Theresa (Fax). He was educated at Balto. City Coll.; Law Sch. of the U. of Md. (LL.B. 1922). He was admitted to the Court of Appeals of Md. in 1922, to the Supreme Court of Appeals of Va. in 1924 and to the Supreme Court of the U.S. in 1925. He is a member of the law firm of Goodman & Glic. In 1923 he was appointed Police Magistrate-at-Large for Balto., serving until 1928, and was reappointed in 1931. Since 1930 he has been a member of the State House of Delegates of Md. He declined a Federal Judgeship to the Virgin Islands in 1930. He has been a Lecturer in Commercial Law at the U. of Balto. since 1933. He was Res. Dir. of the Baron De Hirsch Fund at Woodbine, N.J. (1928-29); Exec. Dir. of the Rabbi Schneerson Reception and Fund Comms. (1930); etc. He is 2nd Deputy Grand Master of IOBS (1930-), Hon. Pres. of Phi Delta Tau (1927-), Pres. of Lambda Beta Phi, Past Natl. Pres. of Phi Alpha, and Dir. of Chizuk Ammuno Brotherhood. Home: 2064 Linden Av. Office: 110 E. Lexington St., Baltimore.

**GOODMAN, CHARLES:** Clinical Professor of Surgery; b. June 14, 1871 in Hungary, s. of Albert and Frances (Richman). He was educated at Western Res. U. (M.D. 1892). He was Chief of the Surg. Dept. of Mt. Sinai Disp. and is Att. Surgeon of Suydenham Hosp. (3 years), Montefiiore Hosp. (15 years), and Beth Israel Hosp. (20 years); Cons. Surgeon to the Rockaway Beach Hosp. and the Home for the Daughters of Jacob and Special Cons. to the Vets. Ser. of the World War, U.S.A.; Dir. of Surgery at the Broad St. and Pan-Am. Hosps; and Assoc. Surgeon at the N.Y. Polyclinic. During the World War he served as Commanding Officer of Reinforcement of Presbyterian Hosp. (Gen. Officer No. 1, AEF) and head of the operating team at the Paschendale Offensive; subsequently he was Dir. of the Field Hosp. Sect. of the 42 Div. He is now a Lt. Col. in the Med. Res. Corps of the U.S. Army; Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surgeons; ex-Pres. of Harlem and Eastern Med. Socs.; and member of the Internatl. Surg Soc., Harvey Med. Soc., N.Y. Co. and N.Y. State Med. Socs., Mil. Order of the World War, Res. Officers Assn., and Assn. of Mil. Surgeons. His clubs include the Internatl. Med., Army and Navy, Cent. Pk. Riding and the Lakeville Golf and Country. He contributed over 50 articles to various medical and surgical journals. In 1923 he married Adele F. Prauger, and they have one daughter, Jane Helen. Home: 14 E. 75 St. Office: 745 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**GOODMAN, ISRAEL R.:** Attorney-at-law; b. Nov. 21, 1902 in St. Louis, s. of Jacob Ezekial and Zelda (Novak). He was educated at U. of Chicago; Northwestern U.; Washington U. (LL.B. 1924). He is attorney for the Un. Tobacco Distrib. Assn. and of the St. Louis Vaad Hoeir. He is Chmn. of the Bd. of Tr. of Bnai Amoona Cong., Chmn. of the Bd. of Educn. of its Hebrew Sch. and V.P. of its Men's Club; member of the Bd. of Govs. of the Coll. of Jewish Studies, St. Louis; Exec. Comm. member of the Assoc. Hebrew Schs. and of the St. Louis Zionist Dist.; and member of the St. Louis and Mo. State Bar Assns., Phi Beta Delta, Masons, Shriners, IOBB and Conf. of Jewish Org. of St. Louis. Home: 5681 Waterman Av. Office: Internatl. Office Bldg., St. Louis.

**GOODMAN, JULES ECKERT:** Dramatist; b. Nov. 2, 1876 in Gervais, Oregon, s. of Neuman and Jeanette (Rothschild). He was educated at Harvard and Columbia. The following plays by Mr. Goodman have been produced: The Test, The Right to Live, The Man Who Stood Still, Mother, The Point of View, The Silent Voice, The Trap, Just Outside the Door, Treasure Island (dramatization of the novel), The Man Who Came Back, The Law Breaker, Chains; and (in collaboration with Montague Glass): Object—Matrimony, Business Before Pleasure, Why Worry, His Honor—Abe Potash, Partners Again. He is on the Council of American Dramatists, and member of the Authors League of Am., and the Harvard and Players Clubs. In 1908 he married Mai Farr Pfouts, and they have 3 children: Jules Eckert, Jr., Helen and Ann Leigh. Address: R.D. 1, Peekskill, N.Y.

**GOODMAN, MAURICE:** Lawyer; b. Mar. 21, 1881 in Seneca Falls, N.Y., s. of Abraham David and Sophia (Judenstein). He was educated at N.Y. Prep Sch., N.Y.U. (LL.B., winner of annual scholastic award). His career began in the offices of the Hon. Vernon H. Davis, Hon. John F. McIntyre and Hon. Francis B. Delehanty. He became general counsel for B. F. Keith circuit in 1906 and arranged the merger of the Keith and Proctor interests, successfully opposed the competitive invasion of the Shubert and Klaw & Erlanger interests in the vaudeville field, and obtained dismissal of an action against Keith-Albee firm by the Fed. Govt., charging a monopoly of vaudeville in the country, which action nullified a civil case by Max Hart involving $5,250,000. He arranged mergers of Keith-Albee-Orpheum Circuit as well as R.K.O., for both of which he acted as V.P. and Gen. Counsel. In 1929 he retired from active service with these firms and became their special Counsel, and is now engaged in private practice. He is a Dir. of the YMHA and member of the Business Men's Council of the Fed., the Harmonie, Hollywood Country and Natl. Dem. clubs. He married Adele C. Flato in 1918, and they have 3 children: Susan M., Maurice, Jr., and Walter F. Home: 998 Fifth Av. Office: 580 Fifth Av., N.Y.

**GOODMAN, NATHAN G.:** Historian, Journalist; b. Jan. 9, 1899 in Phila., s. of Louis J. and Bertha (Bamberger). He was educated at U. of P. (A.B. 1920, A.M. 1922, Ph.D. 1925); and by foreign study and travel (1923, 1925, 1928); and served as Instr. in History at his alma mater (1920-24). He is Lit. Editor of the Atlantic City Press; and has been a contributor variously to the Balto. Sunday Sun, Phila. Eve. Bulletin, Chester Times, Phila. Public Ledger, etc. On numerous occasions he has served on various commitees for historical celebrations, and is a member of the Am. Historical Assn., and of the Historical Soc. of Pa. Dr. Goodman is author of: Diplomatic Relations Between England and Spain, 1597-1603 (1925); Benjamin Rush (1934); and editor of: The Ingenious Dr. Franklin (1931); The Autobiography of Benjamin Franklin and Selections from His Other Writings (1932). He is also the compiler of Reading Lists, etc. In 1924 he married Julia Nusbaum, and they have one daughter, Susan. Home: 301 W. School House Lane, Germantown, Pa.

**GOOGEL, SAMUEL S.:** Attorney, U. S. Dept of Justice; b. Dec. 16, 1903 in Orsa, Russia, s. of Nathan and Fanny (Malcher). He was educated at Bentley Sch. of Accountancy and Finance (1923); N.Y.U. (1924); Bklyn. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1929). In 1931 he was elected to the Conn. State Legislature and was re-elected in 1933. On Aug. 7, 1932 Gov. Cross appointed him Dep.

Judge of Plainville Town Court; he was appointed County Auditor of Hartford County (1931-34) and V. Chmn. of the Dem. Town Comm. of New Britain (1931-33). In July, 1933 he was appointed an Atty. in the U.S. Dept. of Justice. He is a member of the Loyal Order of Moose, KP, IOBB, Young Men's Dem. Clubs of Conn. and Washington, D.C., Jeffersonian Club, and Cong. Sons of Israel. Home: 507 East St., New Britain, Conn. Office: Dept. of Justice, Washington, D.C., and P.O. Building, New Britain, Conn.

**GORDON, BENJAMIN LEE:** Ophthalmologist; b. July 5, 1875 in Lithuania, s. of Abraham Behr and Sarah Beulah (Shub). He was educated at the Talmudic Acads. of Lithuania; C.C.N.Y.; Jefferson Med. Coll., Phila.; and studied ophthalmology under Prof. Ernest Fuchs in 1909. He is Ophthalmic Surg. to the Atlantic Shore Hosp., Somers Point, N.J.; Gen. Hosp. and Disp., Atlantic City; Peter Ophthalmol. Clinic at the U. of P. Grad. Sch. of Med. He was Police Surg. of Phila. in 1900-24 and formerly served as ophthalmologist to several important hospitals in that city. In 1930 he removed to Atlantic City. He is a prominent figure in Zionism, being one of the founders of the Zionist Org. in America, and for many years a member of its Natl. Exec. He was one of the founders and Exec. Comm. member of the Am. Jewish Congr., IOBS, and OSZ. During the Spanish-American War he enlisted in the Keegan Brigade and during the World War he was on the Med. Adv. Bd. of the Army for diseases of the eye. He is author of: Travel in Palestine and Egypt (1909); New Judea (1919); Ophthalmology in the Bible and Talmud (1933); The Importance of Cephalalgia in Ocular Diagnosis (1934); and numerous articles on Palestine and Jewish ethnologic questions. In 1900 he married Dorothy Cohen, and they have 4 children. Address: 1616 Pacific Av., Atlantic City.

**GORDON, ELIJAH JOSEPH:** Professor of Medicine; b. Nov. 8, 1883 in Kovno, Lithuania, s. of Jacob C. and Rose May (Meisel). He was educated at Capitol U. (Columbus, Ohio, 1905); Ohio State U. (M.D. 1909); and Harvard (Grad. work 1914). He was Res. Phys. of Protestant Hosp. (1909-10). Dr. Gordon was engaged in general practice until 1916 and since has specialized in internal medicine, diagnosis and consultation. He was Instr. of Med. at Ohio State U. (1910); Asst. Prof. (1916); and has been Prof. since 1925; Chmn. of the Dept. of Med. (1927-); and Dir. of Hosps. (1920-). He served as Capt. in the Med. Corps with the Ohio Natl. Guard on the Mexican border (1916-17), and as Major during the World War with the 134th Field Artillery of the 37th Div. in all its offensives. He also served in the Army of Occupation. Dr. Gordon is Pres. of the Shonthal Center; is on the Bd. of the Jewish Federation; member and past Pres. of the Hillel Found. at the Ohio State U.; and Bd. member of the Bnai Israel Temple. His professional memberships include Columbus Acad. of Med., Ohio State Med. Soc., AMA. He is also a member of Phi Rho Sigma and the Am. Legion. In 1926 he married Reva B. Silverstein. Address: 394 E. Town St., Columbus.

**GORDON, GEORGE J.:** Educational Director of Minneapolis Talmud Torah; b. April 15, 1874 in Neustadt, Lithuania, s. of Behr and Bella (Shub). He was educated at the Yeshiva of Telsh and Jefferson Med. Coll. (M.D. 1900). Before accepting his present position, Dr. Gordon was Asst. in Therapeutics at Hamline Med. Sch.; Chief of Staff of Maternity Hosp., and on the staffs of Asbury and Eitel Hosps. He is a member of the Exec. Comm. of ZOA, IOBB, Jewish Family Welfare and Jewish Fed. of Minneapolis, Am. Jewish Congr., Council of Social Agencies, Jewish Educn. Assn., AMA, Hennepin Co. and Minn. State Med. Assns., and a member of Gymal Doled Club and Cong. Adath Yeshurun. In 1902 he married Sophie Weinberg, and they have 4 children: Grace A., Stella B., Theodore H. and Hadassah R. Home: 610 W. Franklin Av. Office: 725 Fremont Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

**GORDON, JULIUS:** Rabbi; b. Dec. 17, 1897 in Lomza, Poland, s. of Israel M. and Zippora (Blank). He was educated at European Yeshivoth; U. of C. (B.A. 1926); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1926). His first pulpit was in Worcester, Mass.

For the past 5 years he has been Rabbi of Shaare Emeth, St. Louis. He has taken an active part in the Un. Relief Campaign of St. Louis, ZOA, and the Am. Jewish Congr. He is a member of the Comm. on Contemporaneous History of the Cent. Conf. of Am. Rabbis, and the Comm. on Negro Housing of the Urban League of St. Louis; Bd. member of the St. Louis Maternal Health Assn.; and a member of IOBB. Rabbi Gordon is author of a pamphlet on Personal Piety in Modern Jewish Life (1932) and has written numerous articles for the Hebrew Un. Coll. Monthly and the Modern View. He married Mildred Dubin in 1925, and they have 3 children. Address: 6830 Delmar Blvd., St. Louis.

**GORDON, LEON:** Artist; b. May 25, 1889 in Borisov, Minsk, Russia, s. of Isaac Borisovitch and Sonia (Shitskov). He was educated under privte tutors in Russia and the U.S.; studied at the Art Inst. of Chicago; Natl. Acad. of Design, N.Y.C.; Kunst Academie in Vienna; and Julian Acad. in Paris. An illustrator and portrait painter, his works have been exhibited in various galleries and museums. He is a member of the Soc. of Illustrators, Authors' League of Am., Artists and Writers, and Salmagundi, and Dutch Treat Clubs. In 1913 he married Ella Loeb (died 1918), and they had one daughter: Louise; in 1921 he married Natalie Hutchinson McCloskey, and they have 2 children: Gerome and Sonia. Address: 11 Rue Schoelcher, Paris, France, and 80 W. 40 St., N.Y.C.

**GORDON, VERA:** Actress; b. in Russia, d. of Boris and Fanya (Nemiroff) Pogorelsky. Her first stage apearance was made in Russia in 1900. In 1907 she came to the U.S. and has since starred in many successful plays and motion pictures, including Humoresque, The Cohens and the Kellys, Kosher Kitty Kelly, Millionaires, Private Izzy Murphy, The North Wind's Malice, Your Best Friend, Potash and Perlmutter, Business Before Pleasure, Four Walls. She was on the legitimate stage in London, England, in 1929, and now appears in vaudeville. In 1904 she married Nathan A. Gordon, and they have 2 children: William and Nadje. Address: 364 S. Highland Av., Los Angeles.

**GORELICK, MORDECAI:** Scenic Designer; b. Aug. 25, 1899 in Shchedrin, Russia, s. of Morris and Bertha (Dirskin). He was educated in the grade schools of Manhattan and Bklyn., and at Pratt Inst. Art Sch. He has specialized as scenic designer and was commissioned to design plays for the Provincetown Players, Yiddish Art Theatre, Theatre Guild, New Playwrights Theatre and the Group Theatre. Also engaged in teaching, he has served as Instr. in Scenic Design at the Sch. of the Theatre of N.Y.C., Cornish Sch. of Seattle, and Am. Acad. of Dramatic Art, N.Y.C. His affiliations include the Group Theatre, Un. Scenic Artists Union, League Against War and Fascism, Interprofessional Assn., Taos Artists Assn., Stage Designers Club, and League of Workers Theatres. Mr. Gorelick is a contributor to the Theatre Arts Monthly, The Arts, New Masses, and New Theatre. Address: 1 Bank St., N.Y.C.

**GORFINKLE, BERNARD L.:** Attorney; b. Oct. 29, 1889 in Boston, s. of Harris and Sarah M. (Millionthaler). He was educated at Boston U. Law Sch. (LL. B. 1911). He is License Commnr. of the City of Newton, Mass. He saw service at the Mexican border and in 1917 volunteered for the World War, rising from 2nd Lt. to Capt. and Judge Advocate. Wounded in action overseas, he is now Major in the Res. Corps and qualified as Lt. Col. After the Armistice he was Judge Advocate in France; Am. Secy. of the Supreme Econ. Council participating in Allied and German Confs. at Versailles; Mil. Attache and Secy. to members of Pres. Wilson's Adv. Council; Attache to Pres. Wilson at the signing of the Peace Treaty. For his services he was decorated by the City of Le Havre, France, and was awarded the Knight of the Order of Leopold by the King of Belgium. He was organizer and Pres. of the YMHA of France. He is affiliated with the Newton Civic Soc. (Org., Secy.); Chestnut Hill Improvement Soc. (Org., Treas.); Hebrew Ladies Home for Aged (Dir.); Masons; Boston Bar Assn.; Newton Squash and Tennis Club (Org., Pres.); New Century Club, etc. In 1921 he married Frieda Edinberg, and they have 3 children: Herbert J., Ruth B. and Sarah A. Home: 59 Algonquin Rd., Chestnut Hill. Office: 101 Milk St., Boston.

**GOTTESMAN, MENDEL:** Banker, Philanthropist; b. Mar. 24, 1859 in Munkacs, Hungary, s. of David Samuel and Helen R. He came to the U.S. in 1886 and engaged in the paper business under his own name (later changed to M. Gottesman & Son, then to M. Gottesman & Co.). In 1911 he organized the Hudson Trading Co., and in 1925 the Credit Utility Banking Corp., of which he is now Pres. He was one of the founders (1890) of the Yeshivah Ohel Torah of N.Y.C. and is now its Treas. He is a founder and Pres. of Yeshivah Endowment Foundation, Inc. of N.Y.C. and Treas. of Yeshivah Isaac Elchanan and of Yeshivah Coll. Mr. Gottesman is also affiliated with numerous other philanthropic institutions. His wife Sarah died Dec. 22, 1931. They had 5 children: David Samuel, Mrs. Helen G. Borgenicht, Saul, Benjamin and Herman. Home: 239 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 122 E. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**GOTTHEIL, RICHARD JAMES HORATIO:** University Professor; b. Oct. 13, 1862 in Manchester, England, s. of Rabbi Gustave and Rosalie (Wollman). He was educated at Columbia Coll. (A.B. 1881); universities of Berlin, Tubingen and Leipzig (Ph.D. summa cum laude 1904); Hochschule fuer die Wissenschaft des Judenthums; Veitel-Heine-Ephraimsche Beth Hamidrosh, Berlin; and received an Hon. Litt.D. from Columbia in 1929. Now Prof. of Rabbinical Lit. and the Semitic Languages at Columbia (1887-) and Head of the N.Y. Pub. Libr. Oriental Dept. (1896-), Dr. Gottheil was formerly Lecturer on Syriac Languages and Lit. at Columbia (1886-87); in charge of the Am. Sch. of Archaeol. at Jerusalem (1909-10); Exch. Prof. at the U. of Strasbourg (1919-20). In 1918 he was Corresp. Member of the Real Acad. de la Historia of Madrid. He represented Columbia U. at the 400th Anniversary of the U. of Granada in 1933, and was invited by the French Govt. to take part in the Congr. of Arabic Scholars at Fez in Morocco in 1934. He has travelled extensively throughout the Near East. From 1898 to 1904 he was Pres. of the Zionist Org. of Am. He was one of the founders of the Judeans and of the Oriental Club of N.Y.; Pres. of the Soc. of Bibl. Lit. (1902-03); Past Grand Pres. of Zeta Beta Tau; and is affiliated with the English and American Jewish Hist. Socs., Am. Oriental Soc., etc. He was also a member of the German Oriental Soc., from which he has resigned. In 1919 the French Govt. made him a Chevalier of the Legion of Honor. Dr. Gottheil is author of numerous books, including: The Syriac Grammar of Mar Elia of Zobha (1887); Zionism (1914); The Belmont-Belmonte Family (1917); and numerous articles in American and European learned journals. He has been an Editor of the Jewish Encycl. since 1901, and is now working on the scientific portions of the Cairo Genizah. In 1891 he married Emma Leon. Home: 271 Cent. Pk. W. Office: Columbia University, N.Y.C.

**GOTTLIEB, MARK J.:** Physician; b. Dec. 9, 1885 in Montrose, Pa., s. of Simon and Sarah L. (Marquise). He was educated at N.Y.U. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. (M.D. 1909). He is Att. Otolaryng. at the Broad St. Hosp.; Assoc. Att. Otolaryng. at Beth Israel Hosp., N.Y. Formerly he was Asst. Att. Laryng. at U. and Bellevue Med. Coll. Clinic; Asst. Surg. at N.Y. Eye and Ear Infirmary; Assoc. Att. Otolaryng. at Greenpoint Hosp. He is a Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med., and a member of the Harlem Med. Assn. (Past Pres. 1928); N.Y. Co. Med. Soc., and the Masons (Past Master). His writings include medical and scientific articles on various phases of Otolaryng. Outstanding among them are pioneer investigations in hay fever and asthma (1913-15); study of the effect of head injuries on hearing orientation and the nerve pathways that lead from the ear to the brain; deafness due to liver disease in susceptible patients. In 1904 he married Rosalind Lasker, and they have 3 children: Milton, Gerald and Adrienne. Home: 340 W. 86 St. Office: 2 W. 87 St., N.Y.C.

**GOTTSCHALL, MORTON:** College Professor; b. Oct. 16, 1894 in N.Y.C., s. of Edward and Miriam (Spillenger). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1913); N.Y.U. (J.D. 1917). A member of the faculty of C.C.N.Y. since 1913, he has been Prof. and Acting Dean of the Coll. of Lib. Arts and Sc. at that institution since 1933, as well as Recorder of the Coll. since 1920. His affiliations are with the Am. Assn. of U. Profs., Am. Assn. of Coll. Registrars,

Acad. of Polit. Sc., Phi Beta Kappa, etc. He is also actively interested in various philanthropic organizations in N.Y.C. and Yonkers. Home: 1073 Warburton Av., Yonkers. Office: College of the City of New York.

**GOUDSMIT, SAMUEL ABRAHAM:** Professor of Physics; b. July 11, 1902 in The Hague, Netherlands, s. of Isaac and Marianne (Gompers). He was educated at the U. of Leyden (Ph.D. 1927) and the U. of Amsterdam. Now Prof. of Physics at the U. of Mich., he was formerly Instr. at the U. of Amsterdam (1924) and Rockefeller Fellow in Germany and Denmark (1926). Dr. Goudsmit, with G. E. Uhlenbeck, made the discovery of the electron spin in 1925; and, with E. Back, made spectroscopic studies in 1927 revealing the spin of the atomic nucleus. He is a Fellow of the Am. Physical Soc. and the Netherlands Physical Soc. His writings include: The Structure of Line Spectra (with L. Pauling, 1932); Atomic Energy States (with R. F. Bacher, 1933); and various articles on atomic structure and the theory of atomic spectra in technical journals. In 1927 he married Jeanne Logher, and they have one daughter, Esther Marianne. Address: University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.

**GOULD, M. JASON:** Lawyer; b. June 12, 1898 in Russia, s. of Jesse and Anna (Jasenofski). He was educated at C.C. N.Y. (A.B. 1919); Columbia U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1922). He is engaged in the practice of law in N.Y.C. Organizations which he supports include the Jackson Dem. Club (Law Comm., Speakers Bur.); Fed. of Polish Jews in Am. (Adm. Comm., Tr.); Am. Jewish Congr. (Exec. Comm. Natl. Div. and Bronx Div., Pres. of McKinley Sq. Sect.); Am. Legion C.C.N.Y. Post No. 717 (Adj., Hon. Memb.); Jewish Farm Settlements (Exec. Comm.); Bronx Dem. Co. Comm. (Speakers Bur.); Bialystoker Young Men's Assn.; Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League; and other Jewish and non-sectarian organizations. He is a member of the N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., Sec. of Legal Med., Insignia and Clionia Literary Socs., C.C.N.Y. Address: 11 W. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**GRAUBART, ABRAHAM L.:** Optometrist; b. Dec. 23, 1896 in Kingston, N.Y., s. of Samuel and Hulda (Levine). He was educated at Union Coll.; Columbia U. Coll. of Optometry (Opt.D.); C.C. N.Y. (B.S.). Dr. Graubart is a member of the Eye Staff of St. John's Riverside Hosp. and is one of the founders of the N.Y.C. Optometric Eye Clinic. In June, 1932 he was awarded a silver plaque in recognition of his services to the Columbia U. Coll. of Optometry and to the profession of optometry. He is Pres. of the N.Y. Acad. of Optometry, and the Columbia U. Coll. of Optometry Alumni Assn.; Natl. Pres. of Omega Epsilon Phi; Pres. of the Columbia Chapter of Kappa Nu, V.P. of N.Y.C. Optometric Soc. and Fellow of the Am. Acad. of Optometry; etc. Dr. Graubart has contributed numerous articles to professional and scientific publications. In 1926 he married Helen Saenger, and they have one daughter, Elayne Betty. Address: 501 W. 183 St., N.Y.C.

**GRAUBART, BENJAMIN:** Rabbi; b. in 1897 in Makov, Lomza Gov., Russian Poland, s. of Rabbi Jehuda Leib and Hinda (Kronenberg). He was educated at Beth-Hemidrash in Stashov, Radom Gov., and U. of Louisville, Ky. (A.B. 1930). He served as Prin. of Hebrew Schools in Tomashov Lubelski, Poland; Toronto, Canada; Columbus, O.; and Louisville, Ky. Rabbi Graubart formerly occupied the pulpits of the Jewish Center and Hebrew Sch. as Prin. and Temple Beth-El of Poughkeepsie, N.Y. as spiritual leader and was also Chaplain of the Hebrew Benev. Aid Soc. of that city. He contributed to the Hebrew publications, Hamitzpa of Cracov, and Hadoar of N.Y. In 1920 he married Miriam Weindling, and they have 5 children: Tykva Hilda, Eva, Eli, Isaac, and Issachar Barish. Address: 51 N. Clinton, Poughkeepsie, N.Y.

**GRAUBART, DAVID:** Rabbi; b. April 15, 1906 in Staszow, Poland, s. of Rabbi Leon and Esther (Liebschutz). He was educated at the U. of Chicago (A.B. 1927), Grad. Sch. Northwestern U. (1928), and Hebrew Theol. Coll. (Rabbi 1929). He occupies the pulpit of Tifereth Israel Community Syn. of Des Moines, Iowa. He organized the Young People's League in that city and is active in the Zionist Dist. (V.P.),

Un. Jewish Philanthropies (Bd. member), Jewish Community Center and Des Moines Ort Committee (Chmn.). He is affiliated with the Rabbinical Assembly and the Council for Advancement of Jewish Life. He is a contributor to Hapardes, Daily Jewish Journal (Toronto) and Jewish Courier (Chicago). He married Eunice Morris in 1933. Address: 4211 University Av., Des Moines, Iowa.

**GRAUBART, PHILIP:** Rabbi; b. July, 1904 in Staszow, Poland, s. of Rabbi Yehuda Leib and Esther (Lipshitz). He was educated at Yeshivahs and Classical Gymnasium in Poland; Lewis Inst. (B.S. 1927); Northwestern U. (post grad. work); Hebrew Theol. Coll. (Rabbi 1929). He occupies the pulpit of Cong. Ahavath Sholom at Ft. Worth, Tex.; is V.P. of Fed. Jewish Char. of Ft. Worth; Exec. Bd. member of the Tex.-La. Zionist Fed.; and member of the Rabbinical Assn. of Hebrew Theol. Coll. and IOBB. Rabbi Graubart organized the Hashomer Hatzair in Poland. He is Editor of the Commentary of Ft. Worth and Contrib. Editor of the Jewish Examiner of Dallas and the Hapardes of Chicago, and writes for the Hebrew Daily Journal of Toronto and Jewish Daily Courier of Chicago. He married Bess Greenberg in 1931. Home: 1524 Cooper St. Study: 819 Taylor St., Ft. Worth, Tex.

**GRAYER, HARRY:** Lawyer; b. Aug. 2, 1899 in Keidan, Lithuania, s. of David and Eve (Feldberg). He was educated at N.Y.U., School of Commerce and Finance and Law School (LL.B. 1921, LL.M. 1923). He was formerly associated with Stimson & Williams, Lewis & Schapp, and Robert H. Haskell. He has been in private practice since 1922. He is Counsel for OSZ, and specializes in real estate, decedents' estates and fraternal insurance law. He was a delegate to the first popularly elected Am. Jewish Congr. and is now a member of its Ex. Comm. He is active in ZOA (Natl. Ex. Comm.); Bklyn. Zionist Dist. (Pres. 1916-26); Palestine Restoration Fund and Keren Hayesod of Bklyn. (Chmn. 1918-25); IOBA (Dist. Dep. Grand Master); OSZ (Adm. and Ex. Comms.); Jewish Natl. Fund (Adm. and Exec. Comms.); Jewish Educn. Assn. (Speakers Bur.); and Cong. Tifereth Israel (formerly Chmn. Bd. of Tr.). He married Betty Hurwick in 1923, and they have 2 children. Address: 44 Court St., Bklyn.

**GREEN, BERNARD I.:** Painter, Etcher, Educator; b. Feb. 12, 1887 in Swersen, Russia, s. of Joseph and Ida (Munvez). He received his education at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1906); Natl. Acad. of Design; Art Students League, N.Y.; N.Y.U. (Design); Coloris Acad., Paris. He is Head of the Fine Arts Dept. at Thomas Jefferson H.S., Bklyn., and Talmudical Acad., Yeshiva Coll., N.Y.C.; Instr. in painting at Art Inst. of Roerich Museum; Instr. and Dir. at Holbein Art Sch. He has lectured at the Met. Museum of Art, Bklyn. Museum and Roerich Museum. His exhibitions include showings at the Macbeth Gallery ("School Girl" chosen one of 15 best paintings, 1933), Natl. Acad. of Design (1914-), Roerich Museum (1930), Ralston Gallery (1928), Panama Exposition (1915), and at the Mulch, Ferargil, and Municipal Art Galleries. He is a member of the Allied Artists of Am.; First Assts. in Fine Arts in N.Y.C. H.S. (Secy. and Treas.); Internatl. Art Comm., Roerich Museum; Rockport Art Assn.; Bronx Art Guild; Chicago Art Guild; Masons; Free Sons of Israel; Brith Abraham; Temple B'Nai Israel (Tr.) and Wall St. Syn. He is engaged in writing a book, Analysis and Appreciation of Art, and has contributed to Art in High Points Magazine. In 1915 he married Hermione Brown, and they have 2 children. Address: Thomas Jefferson H.S., Bklyn.

**GREEN, MORRIS:** Theatrical Producer; b. Dec. 25, 1892 in N.Y.C., s. of William and Nettie. He has been identified with the theatre since his early youth. During the past 15 years he has produced more than a dozen outstanding plays, among which were: Greenwich Village Follies; What's In a Name; Children of the Moon; The Squall; The Fountain; Desire Under the Elms, etc. In 1921 he married Corone Paynter. Address: N.Y.C.

**GREENBAUM, EDGAR N.:** Investment Banker; b. Dec. 12, 1890 in Chicago, s. of Moses E. and Julia (Friedman). He

was educated at the U. High Sch. of Chicago; and Brown U. He is V.P. and Secy. of the Greenbaum Sons Investment Co. of Chicago (1909-), and was formerly Pres. of the Chicago Mortgage Bankers Assn. He served as V.P. and member of the Bd. of Educn. of the City of Chicago; Secy. and member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Michael Reese Hosp.; Treas. of the Chicago Urban League; Tr. of Chicago Sinai Cong.; member of the Lake Shore Country Club. In 1913 he married Beatrice Oberndorf, and they have two sons: Edgar N., Jr., and Robert J. Home: 2440 Lakeview Av. Office: 11 S. La Salle St., Chicago.

**GREENBAUM, EDWARD S.:** Lawyer; b. April 13, 1890 in N.Y.C., s. of (the late Supreme Court Justice) Samuel and Selina (Ullman). He was educated at Williams Coll. (A.B. 1910); Columbia Law Sch. (LL.B. 1913). Since 1915 he has been a partner of Greenbaum, Wolff & Ernst, having formerly served for one year (1912-13) with the firm of Cardozo & Nathan. During the World War he was a Major in the U.S. Army and is now Major in the Res. Corps. He was appointed a Trustee in Bankruptcy for the Kreuger & Toll holdings in 1933 and in the same year Chmn. of the President's Liquor Control Bd. In 1934 he was Special Asst. to the U.S. Atty. Gen. in the tax case of U.S. vs. Charles E. Mitchell. He is an Assoc. at the Inst. of Law at Johns Hopkins. He is V.P. of the Jewish Bd. of Guardians; Dir. of Camp Ramapo and Surprise Lake Camp, Big Brother and Big Sister Fed.; Secy. of the Fed. Settlement, and member of the Jewish Vacation Comm. His professional affiliations are with the N.Y.C. Bar Assn. (Exec. Comm.), N.Y. Co. Law. Assn. (Dir.), N.Y. State and Am. Bar Assns. He is author of English Justice Through English Eyes (Am. Bar Assn. Jour. 1932) and co-author of Kings Bench Masters and English Interlocutory Practice (1932). In 1920 he married Dorothea Schwarcz, and they have 2 sons. Home: 162 E. 74 St. Office: 285 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**GREENBERG, ABRAHAM:** Surgeon; b. June 16, 1892 in N.Y.C., s. of Harry and Jennie (Slobodinsky). He was educated at the U. of Neb. (B.C.S. 1913, M.D. 1915). He was House Phys. at the Wise Mem. Hosp. of Omaha (1915-16) and Asst. in Surg. at the U. of Neb. (1919-25). He is now on the staffs of Douglas Co., Lutheran (V.P. 1933-34), Methodist, Evangelical Covenant Hosps., and the Nicholas Senn Hosp. of the U. of Omaha; and is City Phys. of the Bd. of Health of Omaha (1933-). He is a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Jewish Welfare Fed. and Philanthropies (Chmn. 1933-34), and a member of the Lapidus Trust Fund Comm. He is also a member of the General Comm. of Dist. No. 6 of IOBB, and a member of Temple Israel, The Conservative Syn. and the Omaha Hebrew Club. He is a Fellow of the AMA, and a member of the Douglas Co. Med. Soc., Omaha Mid-West Clin. Soc. and the Elkhorn Valley Med. Soc. He married Bluma Kogan in 1922, and they have 3 children. Home: 5124 Chicago St. Office: 320 Med. Art Bldg., Omaha.

**GREENBERG (HANK) HENRY:** Professional Baseball Player; b. Jan. 1, 1911 in N.Y.C. He was educated in the public and High schools of N.Y. In 1930 he began his professional career with Raleigh as a first baseman. His transfer to the Evansville team followed and in 1932 he played with Beaumont in the Texas League. From 1933 to date he has been a regular with the Detroit team of the Am. League. Since his advent into professional baseball he has consistently batted over 300. During the 1934 World Championship Series he was outstanding in all departments of play. Address: Detroit Baseball Club, Detroit.

**GREENBERG, HENRY GEORGE:** Educator; b. Sept. 28, 1895 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Sophia. He was educated at Cornell U. (B.A. 1915); and Northwestern U. (LL.B. 1918). He taught in the schools of N.Y. and Chicago until 1925, when he founded the Coll. Prep. Sch. of Chicago, the largest preparatory school in the Middle West, of which he is principal. Mr. Greenberg has been prominently identified with communal and charitable activities. He has written more than 40 text books on student outlines for Latin, literature, history and mathematics. In 1919 he married Jeanette Hirsch, and they have 2

children: Herbert Jules and Stanley. Home: 3755 Pine Grove Av. Office: Finchley House, Chicago.

**GREENBERG, JACOB W.:** Book Publisher; b. Jan. 5, 1894 in Yonkers, N.Y., s. of Harry M. and Esther. He was educated at Columbia (Litt.B. 1914). Now Pres. of the publishing house bearing his name, he was formerly Assoc. Editor of Munsey's Magazine, Delineator, The Home Sector, Railroad Men's Magazine and Hearst's Internatl. Film Ser. At one time he was Editor in-Chief of all the Butterick Trade Magazines and Editor of The Ward Healer, an army publication. His journalistic experience was gained on the editorial staffs of the N.Y. Tribune, American, and Sun. As a free lance writer he contributed to several leading national magazines. During the World War he served overseas for 2 years. He married Pearl Lyzen in 1920 (died); and Fay Frank in 1926, and has 2 children: Lee Evdora and Taya Ann. Address: 449 Fourth Av., N.Y.C.

**GREENBERG, LOUIS:** Physician; b. Jan. 1, 1886 in Rumania, s. of Jules and Hilda (Timim). He was educated at C.C. N.Y. (B.S. 1904); Columbia U. Coll. of Phys. and Surg. (M.D. 1908). He is Att. Otolaryngol. and Chief of the Clinic Disp. at Israel Zion Hosp. Formerly, he was Instr. in Otolaryngol. at the Vanderbilt Clinic, Columbia U. He is a member of the Kings Co. Med. Soc.; Kings Co. Otolaryngol. Soc.; New Utrecht Med. Soc.; AMA; Lodge 978, F. and A.M.; Lodge 22, B.P.O.E.; Progressive Syn., Bklyn., etc. In 1919 he married Leone Stark and they have 2 daughters, Judith and Helen. Address: 4719 15 Av., Bklyn.

**GREENBERG, MORRIS H.:** Attorney; b. Dec. 23, 1900 in Superior, Wis., s. of Max and Nellie (Levant). He was educated at the U. of Minn. Law Sch. LL.B. 1923). Since his graduation, he has been practicing law in Eveleth, Minn., where he is now City Atty. Formerly he was connected with the Banking Dept. by special appointment of the Atty. Gen., and has been Atty. for Independent Sch. Dist. No. 39, Eveleth. He has also rendered special legal services to the City. He is a member of the Am. Legion, Elks, Masons, IOBB, and Cong. Agudath Achim. He is a widower, and has 2 children: Malcolm Hockert and Barbara Jean. Home: 304 McKinley Av. Office: Old Elks Bldg., Eveleth, Minn.

**GREENBERG, SHERMAN:** Physician; b. Sept. 8, 1902 in Buffalo, s. of Joseph and Belle (Goldman). He was educated at the U. of Buffalo (B.S.); U. of Buffalo Med. Sch. (M.D. 1925); Albany Sch. of Pub. Health. He is Phys. to the Jewish Old Folks Home, Jewish Fed. for Social Ser. and State Dept. of Civil Ser. and he is affiliated with Emergency Hosp., Buffalo Hosp. of Sisters of Char., St. Mary's Maternity Hosp., Buffalo Dept. of Health. He is a member of AMA, N.Y. State and Erie Co. Med. Socs., Buffalo Acad. of Med., Phi Lambda Kappa, Masons, BPOE, Men's Club, Temple Beth El, Maimonides Club, etc. Home: 77 Crestwood Av. Office: 787 Bwy., Buffalo.

**GREENEBAUM, FREDERIC JAMES:** Chariman, North American Engineering Co.; b. Dec. 13, 1894 in Chicago, s. of James Eugene and Amy (Kramer). He was educated at Harvard Coll.; Phillips Exeter Acad.; and Yale (Ph.D.). He engaged in the manufacture of gasoline engines in 1915-16; entered the banking business in 1916 with the First Natl. Bank of Chicago; and then became associated with the Greenebaum Sons Bank & Trust Co. attaining the position of V.P. After bank consolidations he was made V.P. of the Bank of Am., Central Trust Co. of Ill., and Central Republic Bank & Trust Co. In 1932 he retired from the banking field. Mr. Greenebaum is active in various philanthropic organizations and served as Pres. of the Chicago Winfield TB San. and was a member of the Bd. of the Jewish Training Sch. and a former Tr. of North Shore Cong. Israel. He is a Life member of the Am. Inst. of Banking, and a Dir. of the Northmoor Country Club. In 1917 he married Julie Friedman, and they have 2 children: Joan B. and James E. 2nd. Home: 901 N. Sheridan Rd., Highland Park. Office: 10 N. Clark St., Chicago.

**GREENEBAUM, MILTON J.:** Executive; b. Oct. 14, 1895 in Phila., s. of Soly and Emma (Schamberg). He was edu-

cated at the U. of P. He is V.P. and Gen. Mgr. of Felix Lilienthal & Co., Inc., Resid. Buyers, and Secy. and Dir. of the Assn. of Buying Offices. His communal and philanthropic interests include the Fed. of Jewish Char., Am. Jewish Congr. and JDC, and he is also a member of the Am. Legion, Army Ordnance Assn., and the Metropolis, Metropolis Country and Natl. Dem. Clubs. In 1920 he married Sylvia Samler, and they have 2 children: Aline S. and James L. Home: 25 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 119 W. 40 St., N.Y.C.

**GREENEBAUM, MOSES E.:** Investment Banker; b. Mar. 17, 1858 in Chicago, s. of Elias and Rosine (Straus). He is Pres. of Greenebaum Sons Investment Co., and Dir. of the Central Republic Trust Co. Formerly he was V. Chmn. and Dir. of the Central Trust Co. of Ill., Treas. of the Chicago Real Estate Bd. and the Chicago Assn. of Commerce, and Dir. of the Chicago Title & Trust Co. Mr. Greenebaum is Treas. and former ex-Pres. of the Citizens Assn. of Chicago; Treas. of the Chicago Travelers Aid Soc.; Hon. Dir. of the Michael Reese Hosp.; Hon. Pres. of Chicago Sinai Cong.; member of the Chicago Art Inst. and Chicago Hist. Soc. His clubs include the Standard and the Covenant. In 1884 he married Julia Friedman, and they have 3 children: Mrs. P. L. Deutsch, M. Ernest Greenebaum, Jr., and Edgar N. Home: Shoreland Hotel. Office: 11 S. La Salle St., Chicago.

**GREENFIELD, ALBERT MONROE:** Banker, Civic Leader; b. Aug. 4, 1886 in Poland, s. of Jacob and Esther Vita (Serody). He was educated at the U. of P. and has been engaged for many years in real estate and banking in Phila. He is Pres. of Albert M. Greenfield & Co. (Phila.), and the Reliance Property Management, Inc. (N.Y.): Chmn. of the Bd. of the Bankers Securities Corp. (Phila.), City Stores Co. (N.Y.), Lit Bros. Dept. Store (Phila.), Union Bldg. Co. (N.J.), Bankers Bond & Mortgage Guaranty Co. of Am. (N.Y.) and Bonwit Teller Co. (Phila.); and Dir. of the U.S. Mortgage & Title Guar. Co. of N.J., Maison Blanche Co. (New Orleans), B. Lowenstein & Bro. (Memphis), Loveman, Joseph & Loeb (Birmingham), and Kaufman, Straus Co. (Louisville). Active in politics, he served as member of the Phila. City Council (1918-19) and as Del. from Pa. to the Natl. Repub. Conv. in 1928. In 1926 he was a Dir. of the Sesqui-Centennial Exhibition Assn. and Chmn. of its Finance Comm. He is a Tr. of the Jewish Inst. of Religion and Temple U. and Hon. Tr. of the Mastbaum Loan Assn.; Chmn. of the Comm. on Admissions, Discipline and Discharge of Girard Coll.; Dir of the Bd. of City Trusts, Fed. of Jewish Char., Mt. Sinai Hosp., YM and YWHA, Phila. Chamber of Commerce (Chmn. of Conv. and Exhibitions Comm.) and Phila. Business Progress Assn.; and a member of the Mfrs. and Bankers, Locust, Athletic, and Philmont Clubs and Reform Cong. Keneseth Israel. In 1914 he married Edna Florence Kraus, and they have 5 children: Gordon K., Elizabeth E. V., Carlotta, Patricia and Albert M., Jr. Home: 310 W. Johnson St., Germantown, Phila. Office: Walnut & Juniper Sts., Phila.

**GREENHUT, WILLIAM M.:** Dentist, Pyorrhea Specialist; b. Aug. 26, 1905, in N.Y.C., s. of Otto and Regina (Abeles). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1927) and N.Y.U. Dental Coll. (D.D.S. 1932). He is Instr. of Periodontia at the N.Y.U. Coll. of Dentistry and Att. Periodontist at Sydenham Hosp. He is a member of the First Dist. Dental Soc., Midtown Dental Soc., Sydenham Dental Clinic Soc., Alpha Omega Dental Frat., I.O.O.F., Alpha Omega Grad. Club and Central Syn. In 1933 he married Ada Ruth Sackler. Home: 731 Arnow Av. Office: 101 E. 86 St., N.Y.C.

**GREENWALD, HARRY MORDECAI:** Pediatrician; b. May 18, 1890 in Hungary, s. of Mendel and Rose. He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; Bellevue Med. Coll. (M.D. 1910); U. of Berlin (post grad. work). Engaged in the general practice of medicine from 1911 to 1921, he has since limited his practice to pediatrics, and is now Att. Pediatrician at the Israel Zion Hosp. and Cons. Pediatrician at the Infants Home of Bklyn. He is a member of Hias, the Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Char., the Am. Jewish Phys. Comm. for the Hebrew U. in Palestine, and Cong. Shaare Torah, as well as the Kings Co. Med. Soc. and the Am. Med. Editors and Authors Assn. He is

also a Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med. and the Am. Acad. of Pediatrics and Chmn. of the Pediatric Sect. of the Kings Co. Med. Soc. He is author of: Meckel's Diverticulum in Infancy and Childhood (1931); Myelophthisis (1933); Aplastic Anemia (1934); Dilute Snake Venom for the Control of Bleeding Thrombocytopenic Purpura (1934); and many other medical articles. He married Bessie Holzman in 1914, and they have 3 children. Home: 499 Ocean Av., Bklyn.

**GREENWALD, LEOPOLD:** Rabbi; b. Sept. 26, 1889 in Sziget, Hungary, s. of Jacob and Esther (Rosenbaum). He was educated at Rabbinical Sem. in Pressburg and U. of Frankfurt am Main, Germany. He occupies the pulpit of Cong. Beth Jacob in Columbus, O. Since 1908 he has contributed some 400 articles in Hebrew, German, Yiddish, Hungarian and English to various newspapers and magazines and is author of about 21 Hebrew volumes, including: Zichoran Lerashonim, Toldoth Rabayni Adath Mesigeth; Koroth Eir Preshburg Vegdoliah; Hayehudim Behungariah; Zsido Negplegendak; A Chassidismus Magyarorszagon; etc. His The History of the High Priests was published in N.Y. in 1932, and his latest book, M'Koroth h'Koroth Israel, was published in Beregozasz, Czecho-Slovakia, in 1935. He married Gizella Horowitz in 1913, and they have 3 children. Address: 465 S. 18 St., Columbus, O.

**GROPPER, MILTON HERBERT:** Playwright, Producer, Novelist; b. Dec. 25, 1896 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Mildred (Feldstein). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1917). During the World War he served in the U.S. Naval Res. Force, and following that he wrote and produced one act plays for vaudeville until 1924, when Sam H. Harris produced his first full length play, New Toys, and Arthur Hammerstein produced his Gypsy Jim. In 1925 David Belasco produced Mr. Gropper's play, Ladies of the Evening, and the following year, Wolf at the Door (with Sam H. Harris). The plays, We Americans, Mirrors and The Big Fight, were produced in 1927, 1928 and 1929 by Sam H. Harris. In 1929 Wm. Hodge produced and starred in Mr. Gropper's play, Inspector Kennedy. In 1932 he wrote and produced Bulls, Bears and Asses, and two years later, Sing and Whistle. He has written four novels: Grounds for Indecency, Ladies of the Evening, Is No One Innocent, and Three Queens Full. Numerous pictures, both silent and talking, have been made of his plays, and at present he divides his time between Hollywood, doing pictures, and New York, producing plays. He is active in the Menorah Home for the Aged, Pauline Consumptive Fund, and Timely Aid Soc. (of which his mother was for many years Pres.). He is a member of the Authors' League of Am., Dramatists Guild, Screen Writers' Guild, Acad. of Motion Picture Arts and Sc., Phi Sigma Delta, and Hillcrest Country Club, Address: 6542 Hayes Dr., Los Angeles.

**GROSS, LOUIS D.:** Rabbi, Editor; b. May 21, 1885 in Chicago, s. of Aaron and Rose (Goldsmith). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1908, A.M. 1909): Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1909). He is founder and Rabbi of the Soc. of Applied Judaism, Bklyn. (1927-), and founder and Editor of the Bklyn. Jewish Examiner (1929-). Formerly he served as a member of the Bd. of Higher Educn. of N.Y.C. and the Bd. of Dir. of the Interfaith Comm. of Greater N.Y.; and is now active in the Bedford Civic League; Bklyn. Chamber of Commerce; Radio Programs for Bklyn. Stations (Adv. Bd.); Industrial Home for the Blind; Bklyn. Juvenile Protective Assn.; KP; IOBB; CCAR; N.Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers; Bklyn. Jewish Ministers Assn.; Assn. of Reform Rabbis of Greater N.Y.; Masons; and Unity, Capitol, and Arion Pythian Clubs. Home: Hotel Granada. Office: 186 Joralemon St., Bklyn.

**GROSS, MILT:** Cartoonist, Writer; b. March 4, 1895 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Rose (Spivak). After completing his education in the schools of Kearney, N.J., he became cartoonist for the N.Y. American in 1912 and thereafter for the N.Y. Journal, N.Y. Globe, N.Y. Tribune, and N.Y. World until that paper was bought out by the Telegram. Since then he has been on the staff of the Hearst papers. During the World War he served with the AEF abroad. Among his writings are numerous contributions to Cosmopolitan, Judge, Vanity Fair, Life, etc. and the following books: Nize Baby, Dunt Esk, Hiawatta, De Night in

de Front From Chreestmas, Famous Fimmales From Heestory, etc. In 1920 he married Anna Abramson. Address: 473 W. End Ave., N.Y.C.

**GROSSBARD, SOL:** Engineer; b. Sept. 5, 1891 in Warsaw, Poland, s. of Samuel and Anne (Newmark). He was educated at Polytech. Inst. (Bklyn.) and U. of Colo. (B.S. and E.E.). A specialist in mining construction and mining finance, he is Chmn. of the Bd. of the Anglo-American Mining Corp., Ltd., operating 4 mines in Cal.; Dir. and organizer of the Mining Development & Finance Co., Ltd. and of the Marlborough Mining & Finance Co., Ltd. of London. He has been associated with the Gen. Electr. Co. and with the North Western Electr. Equip. Co.; was in charge of the construction of electrical equipment for the U.S. Naval Train. Station at Great Lakes, Ill.; was engaged in valuation and cost determination of N.Y.C. subways; etc. He was with the U.S. Expeditionary Forces in Siberia in charge of telegraph and telephone lines in 1918 and was again in Siberia in 1920 in connection with the So. Siberian and Chinese Eastern Railroads. Mr. Grossbard has constructed electric plants in China; was an officer of the Sonora Constr. Co. of Mexico; developed mica and gold property in Russia, silver-zinc-lead property in Montana and oil properties in Venezuela. He has built railroads in Turkey, highways in Spain and an inside port in Marseilles, France. A duly licensed professional engineer, he is a member of the N.Y. Co. Chapter of the N.Y. State Soc. of Prof. Engnrs. He is affiliated with the AIEE, AAAS, Chinese-Am. Engnrng. Soc., U. Club of Shanghai, Am. Club of Tientsin, City Club of Los Angeles and Am Sport. Club of Paris. He is author of Comparison of A.C. and D.C. for Electrical Railways. Address: 11 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**GROSSMAN, ISIDORE:** Business Executive; b. Sept. 24, 1886 in Hungary, s. of Leopold and Hanah (Greenstein). He was educated at Cooper Un. class of Oratory and Debate; and by extension courses at C.C.N.Y. and Columbia. He is Sec. and Dir. of the People's Hosp. and former V.P. of Cong. Ohab Zadek; ex-Dir. of the Industrial Natl. Bank; ex-Pres. of the Assoc. Clothing Mfrs. of N.Y. and the Cooper Un. Debating Class Alumni Assn.; and a member of the Exec. Bd. of the N.Y. Clothing Exch. He married Lily Davidson in 1914, and they have 2 children. Home: 755 W. End Av. Office: 79 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**GROSSMAN, MARC JUSTIN:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 1, 1892 in Cleveland, s. of Louis J. and Lillie (Meyers). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1913) and Harvard Law Sch. (1916). He is engaged in the practice of law as member of the firm of Grossman & Grossman, in Cleveland. His communal activities include: Chmn. of the Cleveland Met. Housing Authority and of the Cuyahoga Co. CWA and Cuyahoga Co. Relief Adm.; Tr. of Mt. Sinai Hosp., Gen. Bd. of the Cleveland Welfare Fed., Jewish Welfare Fed., and the Cleveland Chapter of the Am. Red Cross; Past Pres. of the Jewish Social Ser. Bur. and of the Council Educn. Alliance; ex-member of Exec. Comm. of the Cleveland Bar Assn.; member of the Ohio State and Am. Bar Assns., Oakwood and City Clubs, and The Temple Cong. In 1916 he married Carolyn Kahn, and they have 2 children: Marcia and Carol. Home: 16950 S. Woodland Rd. Office: Guarantee Title Bldg., Cleveland.

**GROSSMAN, MARY BELLE:** Judge; b. June 10, 1879 in Cleveland, d. of Louis and Fannie (Engel). She was educated at Cleveland Law Sch. (LL.B. 1912). In 1923 she was elected to the Municipal Court bench of Cleveland, to which she was re-elected for a second six-year term in 1929. In 1926 she organized the Morals Court, a branch of the Municipal Court. She is one of the two women first admitted to membership in the Am. Bar Assn. and is Ohio V.P. of the Natl. Assn. of Women Lawyers. Her other affiliations are with the Natl. Probation Assn., Ohio Conf. on Illegitimacy, Adv. Bd. of the Girls' Bur., Pub. Rel. Comm. of Cleveland Business and Professional Women's Club (Chmn.), CJW, Am. Jewish Congr., IOBB, Commercial Law League of Am., Women's City Club, Altrusa Club, etc. Home: 1476 Ausel Rd. Office: Municipal Court, Cleveland.

**GROSSMAN, MOSES HENRY:** Lawyer; b. Feb. 18, 1873, in N.Y., s. of Henry and Catherine. He was educated at N.Y.U.

(LL.B. 1894); National U. (LL.D. 1927); and Lincoln Mem. U. (LL.D. 1930). A senior member of the firm of Grossman & Vorhaus, he has been admitted to the bar of Florida, Michigan, Mass., Cal., and Hawaii as well as N.Y., where his office is located. In 1894 he was appointed Asst. Dist. Atty. and in 1918, City Magistrate. Among the groups with which he is affiliated are the Am. Arbitration Assn. (founder, Hon. Pres.), Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., N.Y. State, N.Y. Co. and Am. Bar Assns., Am. Law Inst. (Charter member), Natl. Amateur Press Assn., Advertising Club of N.Y., Newspaper Club, Masons, Elks and many other organizations. In 1900 he married Lillian Viola Barliner, and they have 2 children: Ethel B. (Rosenbaum) and William H. B. Home: Hotel Chatham. Office: 521 Fifth Ave., N.Y.C.

**GRUENBERG, BENJAMIN CHARLES:** Educator, Author, Biologist; b. Aug. 15, 1875 in Bessarabia, s. of John Benedict and Charlotte (Mayberg). He was educated at the U. of Minn. (B.S. 1896); N.Y.U. (1901-02); Columbia (A.M. 1908, Ph.D. 1911). In the course of his career he has been: Sugar Chem. for Sherer Bros. of N.Y. (1895-98); Polariscopist for the U.S. Lab. at the Port of N.Y. (1898-1902); Biol. Instr. at De Witt Clinton H.S. (1903-10); Head of Biol. Dept. at Commercial H.S., Bklyn. (1910-14); Head of Sc. Dept. at Julia Richman H.S. (1914-22); co-founder, Dir. and Lecturer of the Rand Sch. of Social Sc. (1907-20); organizer and Dir. of the 2nd Natl. Conf. on Vocational Guidance (1911-12); co-founder and Mng. Editor of The Am. Teacher (1911-18); Impartial Chmn. in adjustment of labor disputes in garment industry under "Protocol" (1915-16); in charge of development of program in sex education for high schools and colleges, at the U.S. Pub. Health Ser. (1920-22); Educnl. Dir. of Urban Motion Picture Ind. at Irvington, N.Y. (1922-23); Mng. Dir. of the Am. Assn. for Med. Progress (1925-28); and Edit. Adv. to the Viking Press (1929-32). Since 1933 he has been associated with the Am. Assn. for Adult Educn. in a study of the place of science in adult education. He is author and co-author of many books on biology and educational problems and miscellaneous articles in magazines, encyclopedias and chapters in various books. His latest volumes are: The Story of Evolution: Facts and Theories in the Development of Life (1929); Instructional Tests in General Science (with Earl R. Glen, 1932); Parents, Children and Money (with Sidonie M. Gruenberg, 1933). He married Sidonie Matsner, and they have 4 children. Address: 418 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**GRUENBERG, FREDERICK P.:** Public Service Commissioner; b. Nov. 19, 1884 in Mpls., s. of John and Charlotte (Mayberg). He was educated at N.Y.U. Sch. of Commerce, Accounts and Finance (B.C.S. 1911); U. of P. (grad. study in econ., polit. sc., and sociol.). After 8 years of banking experience in Wall St., and in Phila., he became associated with the Phila. Bur. of Municipal Res., serving as its Dir. until 1923, when he returned to the banking business. He was elected Treas. of the Bankers Secur. Corp. of Phila. In 1931 he was named to the Pub. Ser. Commn. of Pa., for the term ending July, 1940. He formerly served as Lecturer at Hobart Coll. (1917-18), as member of the Phila. Charter Rev. Commn. (1917-19) and was attached for a time to the office of the Chmn. of the U.S. Shipping Bd. He is on the Tax. Comm. of the Phila. Chamber of Commerce and is a member of the Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., Natl. Municipal League, Const. Club of Phila., etc. His writings include numerous pamphlets, addresses and articles on civic and economic topics. In 1909 he married Bertha Sanford, and they have 2 children. Address: Public Service Commission Bldg., Harrisburg, Pa.

**GRUENBERG, LOUIS:** Composer; b. Aug. 3, 1884 in Russia, s. of Abe and Clara. On completing his public school education in N.Y.C., he studied at the Vienna Conserv. of Music as Master Pupil of Busoni. He received prizes for his compositions issued by the N.Y. Symphony, the Victor Phonograph and the Columbia Phonograph Cos. In 1933 he was awarded the David Bispham Medal. His compositions include numerous symphonic works, chamber music, songs, and the following operas: Jack and the Beanstalk, Emperor Jones,

Helena's Husband. Mr. Gruenberg is co-founder of the League of Composers, ex-Pres. of the Internatl. Soc. for Contemporary Music, and Charter Member of the McDowell Soc. In 1930 he married Dr. Irma Pickova, and they have one daughter, Joan. Address: 101 W. 85 St., N.Y.C.

**GRUENBERG, SIDONIE MATSNER:** Educator, Author, Lecturer; b. June 10, 1881 in Austria, d. of Idore and Augusta Olivia (Basseches) Matsner. She was educated in the schools of Hamburg, Germany; Ethical Culture Sch. of N.Y.; and was a special student in the Normal Train. Dept. of the E.C.S. She has been Dir. of the Child Study Assn. of Am., since 1921, Lecturer in Parent Educn. at Teachers Coll. of Columbia, since 1928, and has taken a leading part in the activities of many educational bodies, including: Am. Assn. for Adult Educn., Assn. for Childhood Educn., Jr. Lit. Guild, Natl. Fed. of Day Nurseries, Natl. Council of Parent Educn., Pioneer Youth of Am., Internatl. Bur. of Educn. (Geneva), N.Y. Libr. Assn., Natl. Bd. of YWCA, League for Ind. Dem., Camp Dirs. Assn. of Am., etc. She is on the Adv. Bd. of the Parents Mag. and the Camping Mag., contributor to many publications and author of several volumes on educational subjects. In 1903 she married Benjamin C. Gruenberg, and they have 4 children. Address: 221 W. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**GRUESKIN, ESACK N.:** Live Stock Trader; b. Aug. 3, 1898 in Sioux City. He received his education at Morningside Coll., and has since been engaged in the live stock business. He is Past Pres. of the Traders Live Stock Exch.; member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Sioux City Live Stock Exch.; member of the Bd. of the Sioux City Chamber of Commerce and of the original NRA Comm. of that city. He is Past Pres. of the local IOBB and the Ivre Club; now Bd. member of Mt. Sinai Temple and Pres. of its Brotherhood; Dir. of the Jewish Federation, Sioux City Country Club, etc. In 1922 he married Matilda Brodky, and they have 3 children: Harold, Doris and Earle. Home: 3321 Jannings St. Office: 108 Exchange Bldg., Sioux City, Iowa.

**GRUNSFELD, ERNEST A., Jr.:** Architect; b. Aug. 25, 1897 in Albuquerque, N.M., s. of Ernest A. and Theresa (Nusbaum). He was educated at Phillips Exeter Acad.; Mass. Inst. of Tech.; Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris; Am. Acad. of Rome, Italy. In 1918 he was awarded the Roche Prize and also the Student Medal of the Am. Inst. of Architects. He has designed many notable structures, among them: the Adler Planetarium of Chicago (for which he received the Gold Medal of the Am. Inst. of Architects in 1930); the Whitehall Bldg. (tallest reinforced concrete building in Chicago); the Jewish People's Inst.; Michigan Blvd. Garden Apts.; Library Bldg. for the Hebrew Un. Coll.; Stephen A. Douglas branch of the Chicago City Library. His affiliations are with the Am. Inst. of Architects and the Cliff Dwellers Club. He is author of numerous miscellaneous articles on the subject of architecture. In 1926 he married Mary-Jane Loeb, and they have 2 children: Esther and Ernest A. III. Home: 336 N. Oakdale Av. Office: Tribune Tower, Chicago.

**GRUSD, EDWARD E.:** Editor; b. June 15, 1904 in Cinti., s. of Moses and Rose (Morris). He was educated at Ohio State U. (B.Sc. in Jour. 1926) and studied two summers at the Hebrew Un. Coll. He began his career as a reporter on the Cinti. Post (1926-27); traveled through Europe as correspondent for that paper and the Ohio State Jour. (1927-28); and served as reporter for the Omaha World-Herald (1928). He was also Am. correspondent for l'Univers. Israelite of Paris. Since Nov., 1928 he has been Asst. Editor of Bnai Brith Magazine, and he contributes articles to the Writer's Digest, Am. Hebrew and many other publications. Mr. Grusd is an active participant in Jewish welfare campaigns and is affiliated with the Youth Temple of Isaac M. Wise Temple (Pres.), IOBB, Sigma Alpha Mu, Sigma Delta Chi, etc. In 1932 he married Elizabeth Franklin. Home: 529 Rockdale Av. Office: 70 Electric Bldg., Cincinnati.

**GUGGENHEIM, HARRY F.:** Former U.S. Ambassador to Cuba; b. Aug. 23, 1890 in West End, N.J., s. of Daniel and Florence (Shloss). He was educated at the

Sheffield Sc. Sch., Yale U.; Pembroke Coll., Cambridge U. (A.M.); and received an Hon. Sc.D. from the Ga. Sch. of Tech. He was a member of the firm of Guggenheim Bros. and Exec. Dir. of Chile Copper Co., until his retirement in 1923. He was Dir. of the Braden Copper Co., Kennecott Copper Co. and Utah Copper Co. From 1926 to 1930 he was Pres. of the Daniel Guggenheim Fund for the Promotion of Aeronautics and from 1929 to 1933 he served as U.S. Ambassador to Cuba. He has represented the U.S. Govt. on a number of international commissions. At the invitation of the Preparatory Commn. for the Disarmament Conf. of the League of Nations, Mr. Guggenheim was one of a "Comm. of Experts" which met at Brussels in Feb. 1927 to examine the economic consequences of any limitation of air armament which would include civil aeronautics. He was appointed in May 1927 a Delegate from the U.S. on the Inter-American Commn. of Commercial Aviation at the Third Pan-American Commercial Conf. held in Washington, D.C. In Dec. 1928 he was named by Pres. Coolidge as a Delegate from the U.S. to the Internatl. Conf. on Civil Aeronautics at Washington. He is now serving as a member of the Natl. Adv. Comm. for Aeronautics. Mr. Guggenheim is Pres. and Dir. of the Harry Frank and Caroline Morton Guggenheim Found.; Dir. of the Daniel and Florence Guggenheim Found. and the Welfare Council of N.Y.C. He is affiliated with the Am. Soc. of Internatl. Law, Am. Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engnrs., Inst. of Aeronautical Sc. His clubs include the Yale of N.Y. and Metropolitan of Washington, D.C. He is author of The Seven Skies (1930) and The United States and Cuba (1934). In 1923 he married Caroline Morton, and they have one child, Diane. By a former marriage he has 2 children: Joan Guggenheim Murray and Nancy. Home: Port Washington, L.I. Office: 120 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**GUGGENHEIM, MURRY:** Capitalist; b. Aug. 12, 1858 in Phila., s. of Meyer and Barbara (Myers). He was associated with his father and brothers in organizing the firm of M. Guggenheim's Sons (1881), which later merged its smelting and refining branches with the Am. Smelting & Refining Co. (1901). At present he is a member of the firm of Guggenheim Bros., and Dir. of a number of large mining and railway companies. In 1929 he established, with Mrs. Guggenheim, the Murry Guggenheim Found., which finances the Murry and Leonie Guggenheim Dental Clinic, rendering free dental treatment to about 250 poor children daily. He has contributed to various other philanthropic institutions. His clubs are the Lotos, Bankers of Am., Hollywood Golf, Columbia Yacht and Quaker Ridge Golf, and he is affiliated with Temple Emanuel. Home: 998 Fifth Av. Office: 120 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**GUGGENHEIM, SIMON:** Former U.S. Senator, President of American Smelting & Refining Co.; b. Dec. 30, 1867 in Phila., s. of Meyer and Barbara (Myers). He was educated in the schools of Phila. and by travel and study abroad. In 1925 he received an Hon. LL.D. in recognition for philanthropy and service in advancing education. In 1888 he became associated with his brothers in the management of the Phila. Smelt. & Refining Co. in Pueblo, Colo. He was nominated Lt. Gov. of Colo. in 1896, and Gov. in 1898, but declined both nominations. In 1904 he was Repub. Presidential Elector of Colo. He was nominated by the Repub. Party and elected to the U.S. Senate in 1906, serving until 1913, when he declined a renomination. During his residence in Colo. he donated a building and equipment to the State Sch. of Mines at Golden, a building to the State Normal Sch. at Greeley, a law building to the State U. at Boulder, and a building to the State Agr. Coll. at Ft. Collins. In 1913 he was elected Chmn. of the Bd. of Dir. of the Am. Smelt. & Refining Co. and in 1919 he succeeded his brother Daniel as Pres. of the Co. He established with Mrs. Guggenheim in 1925 the John Simon Guggenheim Mem. Found., as a memorial to their son who died in 1922. A preliminary gift of $3,000,000 was made for Fellowships for advanced study abroad. In 1929 a further gift of $1,000,000 was made to enable Latin-American scholars and artists to continue their work in the U.S. Mr. Guggenheim is a member of the Natl. Repub., Bankers, Engnrs., and Lotos Clubs of N.Y.; the Sands Point, West-

chester Country, and Croatian (Va.) Clubs; and the Natl. Press and Met. Clubs of Washington, D.C. In 1898 he married Olga Hirsh, and they have 2 children: John Simon (deceased) and George Denver. Home: 630 Park Av. Office: 120 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**GUGGENHEIM, SOLOMON R.:** Mining; b. Feb. 2, 1861 in Phila., s. of Meyer and Barbara (Myers). He was educated at public and private schools in Phila. and in St. Gali and Zurich, Switzerland. He is a member of the firm of Guggenheim Bros.; Pres. of Braden Copper Co. and Nev. Northern Ry. Co.; Dir. of Utah Copper Co., Nev. Consolidated Copper Co., Kennecott Copper Corp., Yukon Gold Co., Caracoles Tin Co. of Bolivia. His affiliations include the Am. Inst. of Mining and Metall. Engnrs. Office: 120 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**GUGGENHEIM, WILLIAM:** Capitalist; b. Nov. 6, 1869 in Phila., s. of Meyer and Barbara (Myers). He studied mining, metallurgy and chemistry at the U. of Pa. (1885-89) and since then has been associated with M. Guggenheim's Sons, holding executive positions first at the smelting works in Pueblo, Col. and later in Mexico. His business connections have included Directorship of the Pa. Alumni Realty Corp. The Italian Govt. made him a Comndr. of the Order of the Crown of Italy. In 1904 he married Aimee L. Steinberger. Address: 3 Riverside Dr., N.Y.C.

**GUILFORD, NANETTE:** Opera Singer; b. Aug. 17, 1905 in N.Y.C., d. of Julius L. and Emma (Lazarus) Gutman. Her education was received under private tutors and she studied singing with Albert Jeunnotte. She made her debut at the Met. Opera at the age of 17, singing Marguerite in Faust and Manon in Massenet's opera of that name in Montreal. This was followed by successful appearances as Musetta in La Boheme; Micaela in Carmen; Le Coq in Coq d'Or; Ginevra in Cenadelle Beffe; Inez in Africana; Aelfrida in King's Henchman; Liu in Turandot; Nedda in Pagliacci; Alfanao in Madonna Imperia. Address: Metropolitan Opera House, N.Y.C.

**GUINZBURG, HAROLD K.:** Book Publisher; b. Dec. 13, 1899 in N.Y.C., s. of Henry A. and Leonie (Kleinert). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1921). As the youthful Pres. of the Viking Press, Inc., Mr. Guinzburg has been responsible for the publication of many of the "best sellers" of recent years. In 1921 he married Alice Reizenstein, and they have 2 children: Thomas H. and Carola. Home: 152 E. 63 St. Office: 18 E. 48 St., N.Y.C.

**GUITERMAN, ARTHUR:** Poet; b. Nov. 20, 1871 in Vienna, Austria, s. of Alexander and Louisa (Wolf). He was graduated from C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1891) and served for a time as Editor on trade papers and later on the editorial staffs of Woman's Home Companion and the Literary Digest. Since 1909 he has devoted himself to writing verse and has contributed to many periodicals. His published volumes include: Ballads of Old New York; The Mirthful Lyre; The Laughing Muse; A Ballad Maker's Pack; The Light Guitar; Chips of Jade; A Poet's Proverbs; I Sing the Pioneer; Wildwood Fables; Song and Laughter. He is also co-author of a play, The School for Husbands (with Lawrence Langner, from Moliere, 1933). In 1909 he married Vida Lindo. Address: 121 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**GUMPERTZ, SYDNEY GUSTAVE:** Editor; b. Oct. 24, 1879 in San Rafael, Cal., s. of Gustave and Julia (Arndt). He is Editor of The Legionaire, a publication devoted to the interests of the Am. Legion. When the U.S. entered the World War he enlisted in the 132nd Inf., 33rd Div., serving as Sergt. in France and remaining with the Army of Occupation until May, 1919. For his remarkable act "of desperate and extreme courage above and beyond the call of duty" (performed in the Bois de Forges on Sept. 26, 1918, when twice in one day he advanced alone on enemy machine gun nests, silencing the machine gun fire and capturing single-handed 30 soldiers), he was awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor (Gen. Order No. 16, Jan. 19, 1919). Mr. Gumpertz is a member of the Army and Navy Legion of Valor, Am. Legion, Newspaper Club, etc. In 1915 he married Anna Light. Address: 150 W. 55 St., N.Y.C.

**GUNZBURG, MARK:** Musician, Piano Teacher; b. April 18, 1879, s. of Alexander and Marie (Leschtsch). He received his education at the Music Conserv. of Moscow; U. of Moscow; Piano Masters Sch. of Vienna; U. of Leipzig (Ph.D.). In 1907 he was awarded the Austrian State Prize for Piano in a national competition. He served as Prof. of Music at the Klindworth-Scharwenka Conserv. in Berlin (1909-18); Prof. at the Conserv. Nacional in Mexico City and Dir. and Pianist of the Quarteto Clasico Nacional de Mexico (1919-22); Head of the Piano Dept. of the Detroit Inst. of Musical Art (1923-25). At present he has his own piano studios in Detroit. He directed the Bnai Brith Symph. Orch. in that city during 1927-28, and is a member of the Bd. of Dir. of "Pro Musica" (Detroit chapter) and of the Detroit Musicians League. He married Anna Jacobi in 1917. Address: 477 W. Kirby St., Detroit.

**GUP, SAMUEL MARCUS:** Rabbi; b. Nov. 7, 1893 in Mobile, Ala., s. of Marcus and Annette (Levenberg). He was educated at Barton Acad., Mobile (grad. 1909); Hebrew Un. Coll. (B.H.L. 1913, Rabbi highest honors, 1918); U. of C. (B.A. 1914), fellow in Sociol. and A.M. 1915); post grad. work in Philos. at U. of C. (1915-17), in Semitics at U. of Chicago (summer 1915) and Brown U. (1919-21). He was Acting Rabbi of Cong. Ohev Shalem, Springfield, O. (1916-18), and Rabbi of Bnai Israel, Natchez, Miss. (1918-19), and Temple Beth-El, Providence (1919-33). Since 1932 he has occupied the pulpit of Temple Israel, Columbus, O. He is Corresp. Secy. of CCAR; organizer for the Jewish Assn. of N.E. Liberal Schs.; member of the Exec. Bd. of the Central O. Council Boy Scouts; Tr. of the Fed. of Jewish Char.; and member of Tau Kappa Alpha, Masons (32 degree) and Bnai Brith. He is author of the monograph: Currents in Jewish Religious Thought and Life in America in the Twentieth Century (1931), a Lecturer on comparative religion and contributor to various magazines. In 1919 he married Ruth Helen Stern, and they have 2 children: Jean Ruth and Theodore Marcus. Address: 1695 Franklin Av., Columbus, O.

**GUSSOW, BERNAR:** Artist; b. 1881 in Russia, s. of Max and Leah (Rivin). He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; Art Students League, N.Y.C.; Natl. Acad. of Design, N.Y.C.; Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris. He is a teacher of Art at the Newark Sch. of Fine and Industrial Arts, and has exhibited in the principal cities of the U.S. and Europe. His work is represented in several art museums in the U.S., including the Whitney Museum of American Art, Newark Museum, Los Angeles Museum, etc., as well as in a number of private collections. He is a member of the Soc. of Independent Artists (Bd. of Dir.) and Acad. of Allied Arts (Art Bd. of Control). In 1906 he married Suzanne K. Cook, and they have one son. Address: 40 W. 69 St., N.Y.C.

**GUTENBERG, BENO:** Professor of Geophysics and Meteorology; b. June 4, 1889 in Darmstadt, Germany, s. of Hermann and Pauline (Hachenburger). He was educated at the U. of Goettingen (Ph.D. 1911). Since 1930 he has been Prof. of Geophysics and Meteorology at the Cal. Inst. of Tech. Prior to his arrival in the U.S. he served as Asst. at the Zentraburo der Inter. Seismol. Ges. at Strassburg (1913) and as Privatdozent (1923) and Prof. (1926) at the U. of Frankfort am Main. He is affiliated with the Seismol. Soc. of Am., AAAS, Am. Physical Soc., Am. Meteorol. Soc., Geol. Soc. of Am., Am. Assn. of Petroleum Geol., Am. Geophysical Soc., Deutsche Geophysikalische Ges., Ges. Deutscher Naturforscher und Aerzte, Ges. fuer Technische Physik, etc. While in Germany he was Pres. of the Darmstadt IOBB, and is now a member of the Pasadena Lodge, IOBB. He is author of: Die Seismische Bodenunruhe (1923); Der Aufbau der Erde (1925); Lehrbuch der Geophysik (1927); Hanbuch der Geophysik (10 vols. 1929); and over 100 articles and monographs in various scientific periodicals. In 1919 he married Hertha Dernburg, and they have 2 children: Arthur and Stefanie. Home: 399 Ninita Pkwy. Office: 220 N. San Rafael Av., Pasadena, Cal.

**GUTMAN, DANIEL:** Lawyer; b. July 1, 1901 in N.Y.C., s. of Wolf and Theresa (Brody). He was educated at Bklyn. Law

Sch. (LL.B. cum laude 1922) and C.C. N.Y. (1922-23). Formerly a partner of Gutman & Robins, he has been head of the law firm of Daniel Gutman since 1924, specializing in trade association activities. As Counsel to the retail grocers of N.Y. he was instrumental in bringing about an investigation into the milk "racket" (1929-30), which led to the breaking up of the "milk trust" and the indictment and conviction of many firms. He was a member of the Mayor's Comm. on Transit and Housing in 1929, and a member of the Mayor's Conf. on Kashruth in 1931. He is Pres. of the Bklyn. Law. Guild; Chmn. of E. N.Y. Dist. ZOA, E. N.Y. Civic League, and the Speakers Bur., 22nd Assembly Dist. Dem. Club; and is affiliated with E. N.Y. Jewish Center Forum (Special Lecturer), N.Y. State Bar Assn., Boy Scouts (Chmn. E. N.Y. Dist. 1924-34), Omega Chi (Past Pres.) and Cong. Agudath Achim Bnai Jacot. He is author of Youth and the Prevention of Crime (1933). Address: 635 Sutter Av., Bklyn.

**GUTMAN, DAVID:** Consulting Engineer; b. Dec. 22, 1878 in Akron, s. of Kobi and Doris (Suhler). He was educated at Case Sch. of Applied Sc. (B.S. 1901, C.E. 1904). His professional career has been in the field of structural engineering. He was Maj. of Engrs. in the U.S. Army during the World War (now Lt. Col. in the Engrs. Res.). Since 1923 he has maintained his own office in N.Y. as Cons. Engr. He has designed the foundations and framework of over 125 large structures in all parts of the country, among the outstanding examples being: the Carlyle, Beresford, Eldorado, McAlpin, Geo. Washington, Oliver Cromwell and Beverly Hotels of N.Y.C.; theatres in Kingston, N.Y. and Jacksonville, Fla.; Sparks Office Bldg., Lakeland, Fla.; Fed. Commercial & Sav. Bank, Port Huron, Mich.; Fertilizer Plant, Paulsboro, N.J.; Statler Hotel, Boston; Goldsboro Hotel, Goldsboro, N.C.; Sir Walter Raleigh Hotel, Roanoke, Va.; Continental Hotel, York, Pa.; addition to Capitol for State of Montana; Taft Hotel, New Haven, and some 25 office and loft buildings in N.Y.C. He is a member of the ASCE, Const. Div. Post No. 10, Am. Legion Res. Officers Assn., Pelhamwood Assn., and the New Rochelle Shore Club. Mr. Gutman is author of: Text Book on Wind Bracing for Tall Buildings (1931), and Text Book on Contracts, Specifications and Design Drawings (1934). He married Ali Bergman in 1912, and they have 2 children. Address: 11 E. 44 St., N.Y.C.

**HAAS, LOUIS SOLOMON:** Retired Executive, Philanthropist; b. Sept. 3, 1858 in San Francisco, s. of Solomon and Julia (Rosenfeld). He was educated in the public and High schools of his native city and began his career in a broker's office. He became office assistant in a flour mill and in 1881 was employed by Lilienthal & Company, which was absorbed in 1893 by the Crown Distilleries. He became V.P. of the concern, holding that office until the advent of prohibition forced the liquidation of the company. He was a member of the firm of Sutro & Company, bond and stock brokers, from 1918 to 1926, when he retired from active participation in business. Since then he has devoted himself to civic, social welfare and religious activities. He is a member of the Exec. Bd. of UAHC, Pres. of the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Cong. Emanu-El, member of the Exec. Comm. of the Fed. of Jewish Char. of San Francisco, the Children's Welfare Comm., etc. His clubs are the Commonwealth, Family, and Olympic. Home: 3412 Washington St. Office: 407 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

**HAGEDORN, JOHN J.** Executive; b. Nov. 16, 1881 in LaGrange, Ga., s. of Dr. Isaac (formerly Prof. of Languages at the U. of Leipzig) and Regina (Weinstein). Mr. Hagedorn was a bootblack and newsboy, bundle wrapper and later salesman. For the past 30 years he has been Pres. of the West Point Wholesale Grocery Co. He is active in various civic and philanthropic affairs and refused several tenders of political office. He is a Dir. of the Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives of Denver, and a member of the Elks, Shriners, Temple Beth El, etc. In 1908 he married Rachelle Klotz, and they have one son. Address: Third Av., West Point, Ga.

**HAHN, FRANK E.:** Architect and Engineer; b. Jan. 22, 1879 in Phila., s. of Henry and Clara (Heiman). He was educated at U. of P. (B.S. in C. E. 1900). Now Pres. of Frank E. Hahn, Inc., Architects and Engnrs., he was formerly Asst. Engnr. of the Phila. and Reading Ry. Co. and the Phila. Rapid Transit Co.; and Structural Engnr. and Dist. Representative of Trucson Steel Co. He has been Architect of many buildings in N.Y., Phila. and other cities. Mr. Hahn is a member of the Bd. and the Exec. Comm. of the YMHA and YWHA; and a member of AIA, Acad. of Fine Arts, Masons, Elks, Royal Arcanum, and the T Square Club and Green Valley Country Club, of which he is Dir. He is author of: Modern American Architecture (1925). In 1910 he married Florence Steinbach, and they have one child, Frank E., Jr. Home: 1511 W. Oxford St. Office: 1700 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

**HAHN, FREDERICK E.:** Violinist; b. March 23, 1869 in N.Y.C., s. of Henry and Clara (Mayer). He received his education at Eastburn Acad., Phila.; studied violin under his father and at the Leipzig Conservatory of Music (grad. 1890, 1st prize for violin). He toured the U.S. (1890-91), and was 1st Violinist of the Boston Symph. Orch. (1892); Head of a String Quartet for 25 years; founder of the Hahn Conserv. of Music, Phila. (1902). Since 1917 has been Pres. and Dir. of the Zechwer-Hahn Phila. Musical Acad. He is author of: Practical Violin Study (1930); and composer of violin works, songs and orchestra pieces; also editor of violin pieces and etudes. Home: Bellerich Apt. Studio: 1617 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

**HAHN, J. JEROME:** Associate Justice, State Supreme Court; b. Aug. 20, 1868 in Albany, N.Y., s. of Isaac and Rose (Stern). He was educated at Boston U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1889, Hon. LL.D. 1933); was admitted to the Mass. State Bar in 1889 and R.I. Bar in 1891; served as Assoc. Justice of the Superior Court of R.I., from 1919 to 1930; and since 1930 he has been Assoc. Justice of the State Supreme Court of R.I. Justice Hahn is Pres. of the Washington Real Estate Co., Aetna Realty Co., and Dir. of the Mortgage Guarantee & Title Co. He donated to the City of Providence the land over which Roger Williams Spring flows and around which the first settlers of Providence including Roger Williams built their homes, the premises to be used as a public park. He is Hon. Chmn. of the Jewish Home for the Aged; V.P. of the Jewish Orphanage of R.I.; Tr. of the Miriam Hosp.; member of the R.I. Historical Soc. and Hon. member of Pi Lambda Phi, R.I. Citizens Historical Assn., Y.D. Post 272 of VFW, and Past Master of the Redwood Lodge No. 35 of A.F. & A.M. His religious affiliation is with Temple Beth-El. In 1911 he married Katherine L. Marr. Home: 323 Angell St. Chambers: 49 Westminster St., Providence, R.I.

**HALDEMAN-JULIUS, EMANUEL:** Editor, Publisher, Writer; b. July 30, 1889 in Phila., s. of David and Elizabeth (Zamost) Julius. He is the founder and Editor of the "Little Blue Books," which now comprise over 1,750 titles: Editor of The American Freeman and the Appeal to Reason. He edited Joseph McCabe's Key to Culture (40 vols.); and edited and published numerous large works, including One Hundred Men Who Moved the World (17 vols.), History of Human Morals (12 vols.), History of the Roman Catholic Church (12 vols.), and some 200 single volumes. He collaborated with his wife in writing Dust (1923, 6 eds., transl. into German, Russian and other languages); Violence (publ. in the U.S. and Russia). He is author of The First Hundred Million (1928), and many other books. In 1916 he married Anna Marcet Haldeman, and they have 2 children: Alice and Henry. Home: Route 1. Office: 228 E. Forest St., Girard, Kansas.

**HALPER, ALBERT:** Author; b. Aug. 3, 1904 in Chicago, s. of Isaac and Rebecca. He is author of three novels: Union Square (1933), On the Shore (1934), The Foundry (1935); and is a regular contributor of short stories and articles to Harper's, American Mercury, The Dial, North American Review, Menorah Journal, Cosmopolitan, New Masses, New Republic, American Caravan, etc. In 1934 he was awarded the John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Fellowship. Address: 1370 Lexington Av., N.Y.C.

**HALPERIN, HERMAN:** Cable Research Engineer; b. June 21, 1898 in Toledo, s. of Jacob and Leah (Saegel). He was educated at Cornell (M.E. in E.E. 1920), and while there served also as Student Instr. (1918-20). He was Engnr. for the Union Gas & Electric Co. of Cinti. (1920-21); Engnr. (1921-28) and Head Engnr. of the Tech. Div. (1928-33) for the Commonwealth Edison Co. of Chicago. Since 1933 he has been Cable Research Engnr. for that concern. He is affiliated with IOBB, Jewish Charities, AIEE, Western Soc. of Engnrs., Masons, Am. Legion, Cong. Am Echod. Mr. Halperin has invented several devices and methods for use with single-conductor underground power cables. He is author of many technical articles for engineering journals. In 1926 he married Edna Pearl Rosenberg and they have 2 children: Robert Milton and Warren Raymond. Home: 8149 Evans Av. Office: 72 W. Adams St., Chicago.

**HALPERIN, MORRIS:** Botanist; b. Aug. 15, 1903 in Poltava, Russia, s. of Lazer and Gitel (Elias). He received his education at C.C.N.Y.; Kansas State Agr. Coll.; U. of Cal. (B.S. cum laude M.S.). He is now Asst. Systematic Botanist at the Cal. Forest Exper. Station. In 1928 he served the State of Kansas and the U.S. Govt. as Asst. in Cereal Crops at the Hays Exper. Station in Kansas, and later was Tech. and Res. Asst. in Agronomy and in Botany at the U. of Cal. He is a lecturer and teacher of Hebrew and is affiliated with AAAS, Am. Soc. of Agronomy, Am. Soc. of Plant Physiol., Agr. Hist. Soc., Cal. Acad. of Sc., Cal. Botanical Soc., Sigma Xi, Phi Beta Kappa, etc. His writings include Grasses and Man, and many technical papers on botanical subjects. Home: 50 Vernon St., Oakland. Office: California Forest & Range Experiment Station, Berkeley.

**HALPERN, ABRAHAM E.:** Rabbi; b. June 8, 1891 in Toronto, s. of Isaac and Fayga (Singer). He was educated at the U. of Toronto; McMaster U. (A.B.); Theol. Sem. (Rabbi 1917), and has been Rabbi of Cong. Bnai Amoona in St. Louis, since his graduation. He helped to establish the Kosher Kitchen in the Jewish Hosp. of St. Louis, and is the Supervisor; and serves on the Bd. of the Assoc. Hebrew Schs. and the Zionist Dist. Member of Jewish Federation Bd. His other affiliations are with the IOBB, Rabbinical Assembly, Un. Syn., YMHA, etc. Rabbi Halpern contributes articles to the local Jewish and general press. In 1918 he married Bessie Feinberg and they have 3 children. Home: 5348 Cabanne Av. Study: 1212 Academy Av., St. Louis.

**HALPERN, IRVING W.:** Chief Probation Officer; b. Sept. 13, 1889 in Russia, s. of William and Maria (Elson). Now Chief Probation Officer of the Probation Dept. of the Court of General Sessions, N.Y.C., he formerly served as Supt. of the Jewish Bd. of Guardians; Exec. Dir. of the Jewish Probation Soc., and Dir. of the N.Y.C. Survey of Slum Areas and Crime Causation. He was also a Lecturer at the Fordham U. Sch. of Sociology. He was a member of the Adv. Comm. to the Wickersham Crime Commn.; is a Tr. of the Natl. Probation Assn.; and member of the Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., Natl. Comm. for Mental Hygiene, Natl. Conf. for Social Work, N.Y. Welfare Council, Jewish Federation, Clinton and Jewish Clubs, and Mt. Nebo Cong. His writings include: The Community Responsibility of Probation Departments (1931); Practical Problems in Administering Probation (1932); Probation System and the School (1933). In 1918 he married Beatrice Hertz, and they have one child. Address: 32 Franklin St., N.Y.C.

**HALPERN, ISIDORE:** Lawyer; b. July 1, 1901 in N.Y.C., s. of David and Dora (Geratchik). After graduating from N.Y. U. (LL.B.) he was associated for a time with the firm of Francis L. Kohlman & Carl J. Austrian. Later he took up private practice, specializing for the past 10 years in the field of torts, and has been engaged as Counsel by various bus lines and financial corporations. He has been connected with thousands of tort claims and suits, both for plaintiff and defendant, has acted as Counsel in bus franchise matters and as trial Counsel for many lawyers. He is also Prof. of Torts at the Webster Law Sch. He is affiliated with the Bklyn. Fed., Boy Scouts, Red Cross, Jewish Educn. Soc.,

Gates of Mercy Hosp., Talmud Torah activities, Borough Hall Boys, Jewish Communal Cent., etc. Mr. Halpern is author of Guide to the Law of Torts (1933). In 1930 he married Lillian Niman. Home: 202 Columbia Hts. Office: 186 Joralemon St., Bklyn.

**HALPERT, EDWIN O.:** Lawyer; b. Mar. 28, 1905 in New Haven, Conn., s. of Samuel and Jennie (Sugerman). He was educated at Brown U. (A.B.) and Yale (LL.B.). Since admission to the Bar in 1930, he has been practicing law in Pawtucket and Central Falls, R.I. Active politically, he was prominent in the Dem. campaign of 1932 in Central Falls, and was a candidate for City Solicitor of that city. He was Counsel to the Hebrew Free Loan Soc. of Pawtucket, and a member of the Pawtucket Community Chest (Team Capt. 1933 drive); and is a member of Jewish Home for Aged of R.I., Chamber of Commerce, Blackstone Forum, ZOA, IOBB (Past Pres., Chmn. of local Anti-Defamation Comm.), Kiwanis, Pi Lambda Phi, IOFF, and Cong. Ahavath Sholom (Dir. and Chmn. of Activities Comm.). Address: 188 Main St., Pawtucket, R.I.

**HALPRIN, HARRY:** Cardiologist; b. May 6, 1900 in Russia, s. of Samuel and Esther (Blacker). He was educated at C.C.N.Y., Columbia, U. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. (M.D. 1923). He is Asst. Att. Phys., Chief of the Cardiac Clinic and Asst. of the Diabetic Div. at Mountainside Hosp.; Att. Phys. at the Community Hosp. of Montclair, N.J.; and Asst. Cardiologist at the Essex Co. Isolation Hosp. He is Pres. of the Jewish League of Caldwell, and a member of the Caldwell Bd. of Health, Assoc. Phys. of Montclair and vicinity (Treas.), Essex Co. Med. Soc., Med. Soc. of N.J., AMA, W. Essex Kiwanis Club, Elks and Masons. Dr. Halprin has written papers on medical subjects for the Journal of the Med. Soc. of N.J. He married Adelaide Sayra Oshrowitz in 1925, and they have 2 children, Arthur Edward and Doris Pearl. Address: 8 Washburn Pl., Caldwell, N.J.

**HAMBURGER, WALTER WILE:** Clinical Professor of Medicine; b. Sept. 10, 1881 in Chicago, s. of Max and Annette (Wile). He was educated at the U. of Chicago (B.S. 1903, M.S. 1904); Rush Med. Coll. (M.D. 1906). Dr. Hamburger is Att. Phys. at Michael Reese Hosp.; Clin. Prof. of Med. at the U. of Chicago; and Asst. Clin. Prof. of Med. at the Rush Med. Coll. He is the Treasurer of the Am. Heart Assn.; V.P. of the Chicago Heart Assn.; member of the Bd. of Public Health Advisors of the State of Ill. Dept. of Health; member of the Bd. of Govs. of the Chicago Inst. of Med.; member of the Assn. of Am. Phys., Cent. Soc. for Clin. Res., Soc. for Exper. Biol. and Med., Am. Soc. for Clin. Investigation, Chicago Soc. of Internatl. Med., Chicago Med. Soc. and AMA; also member of the Tavern Club and Sinai Cong. He is author of a chapter on Cardiac Arhythmias in Cecil's Textbook of Medicine, and of numerous contributions on clinical and experimental topics in various scientific journals. In 1911 he married Edna Levis, and they have 2 children: Walter W., Jr. and Elizabeth. Home: 4950 Chicago Beach Dr. Office: 104 S. Michigan Av., Chicago.

**HAMMERMAN, SAMUEL LAWRENCE:** Real Estate and Financing; b. Mar. 18, 1890 in Kings Park, L.I., s. of Solomon and Amelia (Ornstein). He is Pres. of the Advertising Club of Balto.; Dir. of Alliance Israelite Universelle, Balto. Assn. of Commerce and Garrison Blvd. Improvement Assn.; on the Bd. of Govs. of Balto. City Jail; and member of the Elks, Masons, Shriners, and Har Sinai Cong. (former Treas. and Tr.). In 1917 he married Esther Borstein, and they have one son. Home: 3700 Springfield Av. Office: 100 Court Sq., Baltimore.

**HANAUER, JEROME J.:** Banker, retired; b. July 30, 1875 in N.Y.C., s. of M. G. and Henrietta (Rice). On completing his education at C.C.N.Y., he entered the employ of Kuhn, Loeb & Co., of which he became a partner in 1912 (retired 1932). He is a Dir. in many industrial and RR corporations, and was formerly Dir. and V.P. (1927) of the Investment Bankers Assn. of Am. During the World War he assisted the Secy. of the Treas. in connection with the Liberty Loans and he made the allotment for the U.S. Treas. of the

First and the Second Liberty and Victory Loans. He was also Chmn. of the Comm. which devised the plan for financing of equipment purchased by the U.S. Govt. for railroads during the period of Govt. control. Mr. Hanauer is Pres. and Tr. of the Betty and Solomon Loeb Home for Convalescents; Dir. of the 92nd St. YMHA; member of Temple Emanuel and the Century Country, Westchester Country, City Midday, and Greenwich Riding Clubs. In 1900 he married Carrie Hellman, and they have one daughter, Alice Carrie (Mrs. Lewis L. Strauss). Home: 5 E. 74 St., N.Y.C., and Greenburgh, N.Y. Office: 52 William St., N.Y.C.

**HARAP, LOUIS:** Librarian; b. Sept. 16, 1904 in N.Y.C,. s. of Moses and Yetta. Educated at Harvard (A.B. 1928, A.M. 1930, Ph.D. 1932), he is now Librarian of the Robbins Philosophical Library at that university. He writes articles and reviews for the Journal of Philosophy, International Journal of Ethics, Christian Register and other periodicals. He is affiliated with the Am. Philos. Assn. Home: 53 Dunster St. Office: Robbins Library, Emerson Hall, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

**HARDMAN, J. B. SALUTSKY:** Editor, Labor Leader; b. Aug. 25, 1882 in Russia, s. of Benjamin and Rebecca (Halpern) Salutsky. He studied law at the U. of St. Petersburg (1906-08) and took grad. courses in economics, sociology and public law at Columbia (1910-14). In 1901 he joined the Social Dem. Labor Party in Vilno and was active on the Revolutionary Councils of Vilno, Borisov, Homel and Kiev. He was jailed several times and in 1908 was exiled by the Czarist Govt. The following year he arrived in the U.S., where he has continued his socialist and labor union work as writer, lecturer and organizer. He was Exec. Secy. of the Workmen's Council of Am. for Union Standards and Democracy (1917) and member of the Cent. Exec. Comm. and Chmn. of the Comm. on Res. and Publ. of the Conf. for Progressive Labor Action (1929-). Since 1925 he has been Editor of The Advance, organ of the Amalg. Clothing Workers of Am., and Editor and joint author of American Labor Dynamics (1928). He lectured on trade union problems at Columbia in 1930-32, and is a contributor to the Encycl. of Social Sc., the New Republic, Nation, etc. Address: 15 Union Sq., N.Y.C.

**HARKAVY, ALEXANDER:** Author; b. May 5, 1863 in Poland s. of Joseph Moses and Freida (Kulik). He received his education privately and in Talmud Torahs. He was Editor of Der Yiddisher Progress (Balto. 1890); Der Nayer Gaist (N.Y. 1897-99); and is author of The English Teacher (1891); Rudiments of English Reading (1892); Ollendorff's Method for Self-Instruction in English (1895); Harkavy's Yiddish-American School (1900); English-Yiddish Dictionary (1891); Torath Leshon Anglia (1894); Yiddish-English Dictionary (1898); Compendium of Mathematical, Physical and Political Geography (1911); The Twenty-four Books of the Old Testament (1915); The Book of Psalms (1915); Students' Hebrew and Chaldee Dictionary (1918); Yiddish-English-Hebrew Dictionary (1926). He has written philological treatises and contributions to English, Hebrew and Yiddish periodicals in the U.S. and Europe, and translated Don Quixote (1897) and The Jews of Russia and Poland (1920). In 1889 he married Bella Segalowska. Address: 244 Madison St., N.Y.C.

**HARKAVY, HENRY J.:** Attorney; b. Feb. 13, 1894 in Mir, Russia, s. of Julian and Ruth. He was educated at Yeshiva Coll. of Russia; Sch. of Mil. Engnrng., Odessa, Russia (1910-13); Cooper Un. Sch. of Arts (1915-16); Fordham U. Sch. of Law (LL.B. 1919). He is now engaged in the practice of law and is a member of the Bd. of Counsel of the Council of Real Estate Assns. of N.Y. He is active in the Bikur Cholim Convalescent Home (Past Pres.); Abraham Goldfaden Mutual Benev. Assn. (Past Pres.); Mirer Young Men's Educnl. Benev. Soc.; ZOA; Beth David Hosp.; Little Red Sch. House Parents Assn. for Advance. of Progress. Educn.; Veritas Lodge 734, F. and A.M. In 1923, he married Fannie Gottlieb, and they have 2 daughters, Judith Ann and Louise Ruth. Home: 1847 Madison Av. Office; 299 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**HARMELIN, MAX:** Communal Leader; b. June 17, 1890 in Austria, s. of Chaim and Rifka (Horowitz). He is in the life insurance business and active in communal, civic and fraternal organizations, being Pres. of the Hebrew Orphan Sheltering Home of Newark and the Mil. Park Bldg. and Loan Assn., Dir. of the Ravenwood Bldg. and Loan Assn., and member of the Elks, K of P, IOOF, Order Sons of Zion, Old Age Home, YMHA, Downtown Club and numerous Repub. Clubs. He is affiliated with Temple Bnai Abraham. He married Sadie Bartell in 1910, and they have 6 children: Harry, Morris, Pearl, Sherman, Joseph and Sanford. Home: 381 Osborne Ter. Office: 744 Broad St., Newark, N.J.

**HARRIS, ARTHUR MAYER:** Machinery Manufacturer; b. June 5, 1874 in Chicago, s. of Marks and Frances (Mayer). He was educated in the schools of Minneapolis, Minn., and has been connected with the Harris Machinery Co. since 1903. He is a Dir. of the Jewish Family Welfare, Fed. for Jewish Service, and Talmud Torah; and member of Bnai Brith, Modern Woodmen of Am., and Gymal Doled Club of Mnpls. In 1898 he married Carrie Cohn, and they have 3 children: Serene C., Louis M., Helen F. Home: 3509 Irving Av. Office: 501—30 Av., S. E., Minneapolis.

**HARRIS, BENJAMIN RACZKOWSKI:** Consulting Chemical Engineer; b. Feb. 19, 1896 in Lodz, Poland, s. of Eli R. and Sarah (Raczkowska). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S., Ward Medallist in Chem. 1917); U. of Ill. (M.S. 1921). He is a member of the firm of Epstein, Reynolds & Harris, Cons. Chem. and Engnrs., and Treas. of The Emulsol Corp. of Chicago. He was Res. Chem. for the U.S. Bur. of Fisheries at Woodshole, Mass. (1917); with the U.S. Chem. Warfare Ser. (1918); with the Ill. Engnrng. Exper. Station at Urbana (1919-21); Chem. for the Western Metal Products Corp., Joliet, Ill. (1922). He is affiliated with the Community Council of the Chicago Jewish Char., UPA, ZOA, IOBB, Am. Inst. of Chem., Am. Chem. Soc., Am. Oil Chem. Soc., Sigma Xi, Phi Lambda Upsilon, North Shore Cong. Israel, etc. Mr. Harris has a number of inventions to his credit and he writes on the subject of chemical engineering for various scientific publications. In 1926 he married Gertrude Epstein, and they have 2 sons: Elihu and Akivah David. Home: 885 Elm Pl., Glencoe. Office: 59 E. Madison St., Chicago.

**HARRIS, HYMAN H.:** Pharmacologist, Inventor, Writer; b. Oct. 15, 1883 in Granov, Russia, s. of Rabbi Naftali-Zwi and Bella (Steigelberg) Arieh. He was educated at the Yeshiva of Berdichev, Russia; Temple U. (Ph.G. 1917) and Lincoln Jefferson U. (Phar. Dr. 1926). He invented the "preputome," a surgical instrument. He is V.P. of OSZ; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Jewish Council of Phila., Vaad Lavoda Ivrith, ZOA, Poale Zion and the Professional Circle. Dr. Harris is author of A New Instrument for the Simplification of Circumcision and of numerous articles on Jewish music, Chassidism and current Jewish topics in Hebrew and Yiddish periodicals. He is also a lecturer on Jewish historical subjects. In 1905 he married Rachel E. Selenger, and they have 4 children. Address: 5601 Diamond St., Phila.

**HARRIS, LOUIS ISRAEL:** Former N.Y.C. Commissioner of Health; b. Jan. 27, 1882 in Austria, s. of Solomon and Edith (Bodenstein). He was educated at C.C.N.Y., Columbia U. (M.D. 1905); N.Y.U. (D.P.H. 1917). He was Chief of the Div. of Industrial Hygiene, Dept. of Health, N.Y.C. (17915-17); Dir. of the Bur. of Preventable Diseases, in the same Dept. (1917-26); Commnr. of Health, N.Y.C. (1926-28); and is now Cons. in Public Health. He is a member of AMA, Am. Public Health Assn., N.Y. Acad. of Med., Natl. TB Assn., Phi Delta Epsilon, Pi Lambda Phi, K.P. In 1913 he married Bertha Adler Harris, and they have 2 children: Sophea Caroline and Carl Samuel. Address: 305 Riverside Dr., N.Y.C.

**HARRIS, MORRIS L.:** Communal Leader; b. Mar. 23, 1897 in Pittsburgh, s. of Meyer and Ida (Rosenberg). He is interested in child health work, and active in the Boy Scout Movement for many years, having served as Past Pres. of the New Bethlehem Council. He is Past Pres. of Armstrong Lodge No. 770 of The Bnai

Brith and the New Bethlehem Business Men's Org. He has been particularly active in the work of bringing about a better understanding between Jew and Gentile in his community. He is a member of the Temple Keneseth Israel of Kittaning, Pa. In 1924 he married Sara Wein, and they have 3 children: Jerry, Miriam and Charlotte. Address: New Bethlehem, Pa.

**HARRIS, SAM H.:** Theatrical Producer; b. Feb. 3, 1872 in N.Y.C., s. of Max and Sarah. At the age of 11 he was thrown on his own resources and several years thereafter began his career as manager of athletic enterprises. During this period of his life he managed a number of important fighters, among them Terry McGovern, former world featherweight boxing champion. Later he turned to the theatre, becoming Mgr. of The Gay Morning Glories. For a time he was a partner with Sullivan, Harris & Woods and then with (George M.) Cohan & Harris (1904-20). Since, he has been an independent producer, achieving success with the following plays: Welcome Stranger; Little Old New York; Six Cylinder Love; Irving Berlin's Music Box Revue; Rain; Cradle Snatchers; June Moon; Once in a Lifetime; Of Thee I Sing; Dinner at Eight; As Thousands Cheer, etc. In 1909 he married Alice Nolan. Address: 239 W. 45 St., N.Y.C.

**HARRIS, SAMUEL D.:** Dentist for Children; b. April 23, 1903 in Hamilton, Ontario, Canada, s. of Harry and Fannie (Mirvis). He was educated at the U. of Mich. (D.D.S. 1924); and Forsyth Infirmary for Children (Fellowship 1925). Dr. Harris is the founder and Past Pres. of the Am. Soc. for the Promotion of Dentistry for Children and founder and member of the Exec. Council of the Mich. Soc. for the Promotion of Dentistry for Children. He is Hon. member of the Hamilton Acad. of Dentistry; member of the Detroit, Mich. State and Am. Dental Socs.; Past Pres. of the Detroit Club of Economics and Detroit Roberts Club. He is author of numerous articles and essays on the subject of dentistry for children and Editor of The Review of Dentistry for Children. In 1932 he married Ethel Dora Gibbing, and they have one son: John G. Home: 15488 Prevost St. Office: 2002 Eaton Tower, Detroit.

**HARRIS, SAMUEL JACOB:** Justice, N.Y. State Supreme Court; b. April 7, 1877 in Buffalo, s. of Solomon Joel and Rachel Adeline (Brown). He was educated at the Buffalo Cent. H.S. and U. of Buffalo Law Sch. In 1924 he was elected to the bench of the N.Y. State Supreme Court. Prior to that he was engaged in the practice of law for 17 years and during the same period was also Lecturer on Crimes at the Law Dept. of the U. of Buffalo, where he is now Prof. Emeritus of Law, as well as member of the Council of the university and Chmn. of the Alumni Council. Judge Harris as a former V.P. of the Buffalo Council of Social Agencies and former Pres. of the N.Y. State Conf. of Social Work. He is affiliated with the Jewish Fed. for Social Ser., Jewish Welfare Soc., Bd. of Jewish Educn., IOBB, Masons (including Blue Lodge, Shrine and Consistory), KP, Manhattan Social and Benefit and Queen City Social and Benefit Assns., Erie Co., N.Y. State and Am. Bar Assns., Lawyers Club of Buffalo, Am. Law Inst., etc. His clubs are: Montefiore, Willowdale Country, Buffalo Athletic and Buffalo Orpheus; and his religious affiliation is with Temples Beth El and Beth Zion. In 1921 he married Goldie Grace Weisberg. Home: 198 Woodbridge Av. Office: Supreme Court Chambers, Buffalo.

**HARRIS, WILLIAM, JR.:** Theatrical Producer; b. July 22, 1894 in Boston, s. of William and Rachel (Freefield). He was educated at Berkeley Sch., N.Y.C., and was a special student at Columbia U. for 4 years. He has been in the theatrical business in New York since 1912, and has produced, among others: The Yellow Jacket; Twin Beds; Abraham Lincoln; Mary Stuart; Robert E. Lee; The Outsider; Outward Bound; In Love with Love; Madam Pierre; The Criminal Code; The Greeks Had a Word for It; etc. His clubs include the Lotus, and Players. In 1929 he married Odelle Houston. Home: 325 E. 79 St. Office: 141 W. 44 St., N.Y.C.

**HARROW, BENJAMIN:** Chemist; b. Aug. 25, 1888 in London, s. of Emil and Erna Harrow. He was educated at Finsbury Coll., London (1904-06); and Columbia U. (B.S. 1911, A.M. 1912, Ph.D. 1913); was Asst. in Organic Chem. at Clark U.; Asst. in Physiol. Chem. at Columbia (1912-13); Asst. Prof. of Biochem. at Fordham Med. Sch. (1913-14); Assoc. in Physiol. Chem. at the Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia (1914-28); Asst. Prof. of Chem. (1928-33). Since 1933 he has been Assoc. Prof. of Chem. at C.C.N.Y. During the World War he was an Instr. in the O.T.C. (1917-18). He is a member of the Am. Chem. Soc., AAAS, Authors' League, Harvey Soc., Soc. for Exper. Biology and Med., N.Y. Acad. of Sc., Am. Soc. of Biol. Chem. He is author of: Eminent Chemists of Our Time (1920); Vitamins—Essential Food Factors (1921); Glands in Health and Disease (1922); What to Eat in Health and Disease (1923); An Introduction to Organic Chemistry (with Dr. A. Lowy, 1924); Romance of the Atom (1927); Beginning Chemistry (with Fletcher and Smith, 1929); Chemistry in the Making (1930); also many research papers on plant pigments and vitamins, synthesis of amino acids in the body, intermediate carbohydrate metabolism, hormones, as well as popular articles in science. He was Editor of Contemporary Science, in Modern Library (1921). In 1917 he married Carolyn Solis, and they have one daughter, Margaret. Address: 333 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**HART, MOSS:** Playwright; b. Oct. 24, 1904 in N.Y.C., s. of Barnet and Lillian (Solomon). He is co-author of a number of successful plays, among them: Once in a Lifetime (with George S. Kaufman); Face the Music (with Irving Berlin); As Thousands Cheer (with Irving Berlin); and Merrily We Roll Along (with George S. Kaufman). He is also author of Waltzes from Vienna (an adaptation). Mr. Hart is a member of the Jewish Federation, Actors Fund, Motion Picture Relief Fund, Authors League, and Soc. of Am. Dramatists. Home: 29 W. 46 St. Office: Music Box Theatre, N.Y.C.

**HART, RALPH:** Chemist and Executive; b. Sept. 15, 1890 in Kovno, Latvia, s. of Hyman J. and Esther (Shein). He was educated at the Mass. Inst. of Tech. (B.S.). Now Pres. and Treas. of Hart Products Co. (1920-), he was formerly Chem. for L. Sonneborn Sons, Inc. (1915-20). He has written articles on his original methods of analysis of sulfonated oils and on related chemical subjects. He is Chmn. of the Sulfonated Oil Comms. of the Am. Assn. of Textile Chem. and Colorists and of the Am. Art Chem. Soc.; Chmn. of the Standing Comm. of the Bur. of Standards; and member of the Am. Chem. Soc., Am. Leather Chem. Soc., the Technol. and Chemists' Club of N.Y., etc. Home: 460 W. 24 St. Office: 1440 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**HARTMANN, MOSES:** Circuit Court Judge; b. Nov. 26, 1872 in St. Louis, s. of Ignatz and Anna (Kohn). He was educated in Public Schools and Law Dept. of Washington U. (LL.B. 1896) and was engaged in the practice of law from 1897 to 1918, when he was elected as Judge of the Circuit Court in St. Louis. He was re-elected in 1924 and again in 1930 for six year terms. While serving as Judge of the Juvenile Court, he established an institution for delinquent girls, erected at a cost of $80,000, and dedicated as "Hartmann Cottage" (located at Meramec Hills, St. Louis Co., Mo.). He is Past General Pres. of the St. Louis Pub. Schs. Patrons Alliance; member of the St. Louis Bar Assn., Masons (Scottish Rite 33 degree), Shriners, Royal Arcanum, Cong. Bnai El (Past Pres.), IOBB, etc. On Nov. 16, 1898 he married Carrie A. Scooler, and they have 3 children: Sidney, Raymond and Edmund. Home: 5314 Waterman Av. Office: Civil Courts Bldg., St. Louis.

**HARTOGENSIS, BENJAMIN H.:** Lawyer and Publicist; b. April 9, 1865 in Balto., s. of Henry S. and Rachel (de Wolf). He was educated at Johns Hopkins (A.B. 1886) and Balto. U. Sch. of Law. Mr. Hartogensis helped to establish and conduct private (now public) night schools in Balto. City in 1887; suggested and advocated the establishment of the Pub. Ser. Commn.; and planned the laws of the State Industrial Accident Commn. For his legal services rendered through the Red Cross Soc. during the World War he was cited and decorated by Pres. Wilson. He is au-

thor of many articles dealing with the early history of Md. with reference to legal rights, religious liberty and freedom of conscience; and he is recognized by the Libr. of Congress as sole authority on Jewish Marriages and American Laws for his extensive and scholarly writings on that subject, including: Jewish Marriages and American Law; Foundations of the Law in the Old Testament (recently reprinted and also publ. as pamphlet); etc. He is a member of the Comite Central and Pres. of the Balto. branch of the Alliance Israelite Universelle; Dir. of the Hebrew Educn. Soc.; member of the Sect. of Real Property Law of the Am. Bar Assn.; Chmn. of the Commn. to Revise Land and Inheritance Laws of Md.; member for Md. of the Natl. Council of the Natl. Economic League; and member of the Md. Comm. of the Am. Civil Lib. Union, Jewish Bd. of Educn. of Balto., Am., Med. State and Balto. City Bar Assns., Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., Scottish Rite Masons, KP, IOBB, and the Phoenix Club. He married Grace Bendann (died 1920) and Frances Grunebaum Metzger (died 1932). Address: Marlborough Apts., Baltimore.

**HASSENBUSCH, SAMUEL:** Communal Leader; b. June 9, 1866 in Cincinnati, s. of Lazarus and Gertrude (Rosenbaum). He is Pres. of the Fed. Jewish Char. and Temple Adath Joseph of St. Joseph, Mo.; member of the Knight Court of Honor, Scottish Rite Masons; Constitutional Lodge and the Dist. Grand Lodge of IOBB; the Red Men Lodge, K. of P. and Woodmen of Am. In 1892 he married Dora Rosenbaum, and they have 2 sons: Isaac Isadore and Bernard Fred. Home: 514 N. 10 St. Office: 501 Felix St., St. Joseph, Mo.

**HASSIN, GEORGE B.:** Professor of Neurology; b. 1873 in Elizavetgrad, Russia, s. of Boris and Bella. He was educated at the Gymnasium in Kherson (1892) and the Imperial U. of Kazan, Russia (1897). He is Prof. of Neur. at the U. of Ill. Coll. of Med.; Att. Neur. at the Cook Co. Hosp. of Chicago; Neur. to the Res. and Educnl. Hosps. of the U. of Ill. Coll. of Med. He is affiliated with the Chicago and Ill. Med. Socs., AMA, Chicago Neur. Soc., Am. Neur. Assn., Assn. of Am. Neuropath., Assn. for Res. in Nerv. and Mental Diseases, Cent. Neuropsychiatric Assn., etc. Dr. Hassin is author of Histopathology of the Peripheral and Central Nervous System (1933); co-author of several Systems of Medicine; and author of over 100 contributions to scientific publications on neuropathology and clinical neurology. Home: 3500 Lake Shore Dr. Office: 30 N. Michigan Blvd., Chicago.

**HAYS, ARTHUR GARFIELD:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 12, 1881 in Rochester, s. of Isaac M. and Laura (Garson). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1902, A.M., LL.B. 1905). Partner of various law firms since 1907, he is now sr. partner of Hays, St. John, Abramson & Schulman, N.Y.C. In 1933 he was a member of the Internatl. Commn. which sat in London to investigate the origin of the Reichstag fire and thereafter he proceeded to Leipzig and Berlin to cooperate in the trial on behalf of defendants who were later acquitted. Mr. Hays served as Assoc. of the Defense in the last days of the celebrated Sacco-Vanzetti case; as Counsel for Henry L. Mencken in a suit (City of Boston vs. American Mercury, 1926) to suppress an issue of that magazine. Assoc. of Clarence Darrow in the murder trial of Dr. Ossian Sweet, a case involving negro segregation, Detroit; Assoc. of Clarence Darrow, Dudley Field Malone and others in the famous Scopes case on the question of evolution (1925); representative of the Am. Civil Lib. Un. in the championship of personal rights under the Constitution (1922); etc. During 1915-16 his practice was largely devoted to international law and he handled cases involving the seizure of cargoes, blockade, contraband and "black list" questions. He is Gen. Counsel to the Am. Civil Lib. Un.; Natl. Dir. of the Am. League to Abolish Capital Punishment; member of the Natl. Assn. for the Advancement of Colored People, N.Y.C., State and Am. Bar Assns., and N.Y. Co. Lawyers Assn. He is author of: Enemy Property in America (1924); Don't Tread on Me (in collab., 1928); Let Freedom Ring (1928); Trial by Prejudice (1933); and numerous magazine articles. In 1924 he married Aline Davis Fleisher, and they have one daughter, Jane. He has another daughter, Lora, by a previous marriage. Home: 24 E. 10 St. Office: 43 Exchange Pl., N.Y.C.

**HAYS, MORTIMER:** Lawyer; b. Feb. 2, 1897 in N.Y.C., s. of Maurice S. and Carrie (Michel). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.A. 1918); Columbia Law Sch. (LL.B. 1920). Since 1924 he has been a member of the law firm of Hays, Podell & Shulman. He has been active as trial Counsel in various litigations. Formerly, he was associated with Hays & Shulman (1923); Levy, Hays & Shulman (1921-23). He is V.P. of the Zionist Dist. of Far Rockaway (Past Pres.); Dir. of Men's Club, Temple Israel, Lawrence, L.I. (Past Pres.); member of the Gen. Comm. of the Economic Comm. for Palestine and of the Jewish Council of the Rockaways. Professional affiliations include the N.Y. Co. Law. Assn. (Profess. Econ. Comm.) and Am. Bar Assn. He is a member of Inwood Country Club. In 1926 he married Sara Reich and they have 2 sons, Richard Mortimer and David Arthur. Home: 1046 Beach 25 St., Far Rockaway, L.I. Office: 39 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**HECHT, BEN:** Author; b. Feb. 28, 1893 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Sarah (Swernofsky). On graduating from the Racine (Wis.) High Sch., he joined the staff of the Chicago Journal and four years later he went to the Chicago Daily News. He remained with that paper for some 16 years, and during 1918-19 he served as foreign correspondent in charge of its Berlin office. Mr. Hecht is author of the following novels and plays: Erik Dorn (1921); Gargoyles (1922); Fantazius Mallare (1922); The Florentine Dagger (1923); 1001 Afternoons (1923); The Egotist (1923); Underworld (screen play 1927); The Front Page (with Chas. McArthur 1928); A Jew in Love (1930); Champion From Far Away (1931); Twentieth Century (with McArthur 1933). He has also published many short stories. Believing that the public would welcome a better type of screen play without the extravagant trappings of Hollywood, Mr. Hecht recently became a producer of experimental motion pictures in L.I. Address: Nyack, N.Y.

**HECHT, GEORGE JOSEPH:** Publisher; b. Nov. 1, 1895 in N.Y.C., s. of Meyer and Gella (Stern). He was educated at Cornell (A.B. 1917). He is founder and Publisher of The Parents' Magazine (1926-) and School Management (1932-); Publisher of The Boys' and Girls' Newspaper (1934-); and Dir. of the Limited Edition Club. He was also founder and Editor of Better Times, the Welfare Magazine (1919-32). During the World War he founded and was the head of the Bur. of Cartoons of the U.S. Comm. on Pub. Inform., and he served in the Statist. Div. of the War Trade Bd. and the Gen. Staff of the U.S. Army. He is founder and Secy. of the Welfare Council of N.Y.C. (1925-). His clubs are the Cornell (N.Y.) and Century Country (Purchase). He is Editor and Compiler of: Above Cayuga's Waters, and The War in Cartoons. In 1930 he married Freda Epstein, and they have one daughter, Susan. Home: 399 Park Av. Office: 9 E. 40 St., N.Y.C.

**HECHT, SELIG:** Professor of Biophysics; b. Feb. 8, 1892 in Glogow, Austria, s. of Mandel and Mary (Mresse). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (Sc.B. 1913); Harvard (Ph.D. 1917). He occupies the Chair of Biophysics at Columbia (1928-). Formerly he was Sc. Asst. at the U.S. Bur. of Fisheries (summers 1912, 1913); Pharmacol. at the U.S. Bur. of Chem. (1913-14); Austin Teaching Fellow at Harvard (1915-17); Asst. Prof. of Physiol. at Creighton U. Med. Sch. (1917-21); Natl. Res. Fellow in Chem. at Liverpool U. (1921-22) and Harvard (1922-24); Internatl. Res. Fellow at Naples (1924-25) and Cambridge, Eng. (1925-26); and Assoc. Prof. of Biophysics at Columbia (1926-28). He is a Fellow of AAAS, and member of the Optical Soc. of Am., Am. Soc. of Zoologists, Am. Soc. of Naturalists, and Am. Physiol. Soc. Dr. Hecht has published during the past 20 years over 60 scientific papers in the Jour. of the Optical Soc. of Am., Jour. of Gen. Physiol., Procs. of the Natl. Acad. of Sc., Naturwissenschaften, Ergebnisse der Physiologie, etc. In 1917 he married Cecilia Huebschman, and they have one daughter, Maressa. Home: 35 Claremont Av. Office: Columbia University, N.Y.C.

**HEIFETZ, JASCHA:** Violinist; b. Feb. 2, 1901 in Russia. He began learning the violin at the age of 3, graduated from the

Royal Sch. of Music in Vilno at 8 and became a pupil of Leopold Auer in St. Petersburg. He gave his first public recital at 5 and at 9 played as soloist with the Symph. Orch. at Pavlovsk, before an audience of 5,000. Later he toured the whole world, giving recitals in the leading cities and winning international acclaim for his remarkable artistry and technique. In 1917 he made his debut in N.Y. The French Govt. made him a Chevalier of the Legion of Honor in 1926. On a visit to Jerusalem in 1925 Mr. Heifetz donated a concert hall for that city. He married Florence Vidor (movie star) in 1929. Address: 809 Bedford Dr., Beverly Hills, Cal.

**HEIMAN, HENRY:** Pediatrist; b. March 23, 1865 in Ludom, Germany, s. of Aaron L. and Johanna (Ziegel). He was educated at the Royal Gymnasium, Rogasen and Lissa; Coll. of Phys. and Surg. (M.D. 1890); universities of Berlin and Vienna (post grad. studies). He is Cons. Ped. at Mt. Sinai Hosp. (N.Y.C.), Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Sheltering Guardian Orphan Asylum; and Chief of the Ped. Dept. of the Un. Israel Hosp. in Bklyn. Formerly he served as Prof. of Ped. at N.Y. Polyclinic Sch. and Hosp., and as Exec. Att. Ped. of the Bronx Hosp. He is affiliated with the N.Y. Acad. of Med., Am. Ped. Soc., AMA, N.Y. State and Co. Med. Socs., and Masons. Dr. Heiman's writings include: Results in the Treatment of Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis in Children from Two to Thirteen Years of Age, With and Without Flexner Serum; A Clinical Study of Forty Cases of Anterior Poliomyelitis Observed in N.Y.C. During the Epidemic of 1907; The Aspiration of Stearate of Zinc in Infancy, a Clinical and Experimental Study (with Dr. Paul W. Aschner); A Clinical Survey of Rickets; Respiratory Infection in Children; and numerous other books as well as monographs which have appeared in the leading medical journals. In 1898 he married Birdie Tannenbaum (died 1932); and in 1933 Birdie G. Heyman. Address: 125 W. 86 St., N.Y.C.

**HEINEMAN, DAVID EMIL:** Originator in the U.S. of Idea of City Manager Form of Government; b. Oct. 17, 1865 in Detroit, s. of Emil S. and Fanny (Butzel). He was educated at the U. of Mich. (1887, Hon. A.M. 1912). He served as Chief Asst. City Atty. of Detroit (1893-96); member of Mich. State Legislature (1899); member of State Bd. of Library Commrs.; Alderman of Detroit for over 7 years; Pres. of Common Council, by unanimous choice of both parties; City Controller (1910-13). When he left the Controllership the City's credit and financial standing were unequalled by any other large city in the U.S. During the World War he was Fed. Food Admr. at Detroit. Mr. Heineman was a pioneer advocate of Primary Elections and Home Rule legislation for cities, and secured the passage of the first primary election bill in the Mich. House. As Pres. of the League of Mich. Municipalities he originated the idea of the City Manager form of govt. (1907), which has since been adopted in many parts of the country. He was also instrumental in the passage of the first State law against fraudulent sales, false advertisements, etc., and compiled the City Ordinances of Detroit and was author of the first traffic regulations. Procured for Detroit the first modern public aquarium in the U.S. He served as Pres. of the League of Am. Municipalities; was one of the founders as well as Dir. and Life member of the Mich. State Anti-T.B. Soc., Pres. for many years of the Detroit Anti-T.B. Soc., and Pres. of the Detroit branch of the Am. Inst. of Archaeology; is a member of the Am. Fed. of Arts, Phi Beta Kappa, Mason (32 degree), University, Detroit Boat, Salmagundi (N.Y.C.) and Acanthus Clubs, and Jewish Hist. Soc. (since its organization), and founder of the Robert Hopkins (now Scarab) Club, pioneer club of Artists and Art Lovers of Detroit. He is author of numerous addresses, pamphlets and articles. In 1919 he married Tessa Demmon. Address: Cedarshores, Leland, Mich.

**HELBURN, THERESA:** Theatre Director; b. Jan. 12, 1887 in N.Y.C., d. of Julius and Hannah (Peyser). She was educated at Bryn Mawr and took post grad. courses at Radcliffe and the Sorbonne. Since 1920 she has been Exec. Dir., Casting Dir. and member of the Bd. of Mgrs. of The Theatre Guild. She is author of: Enter the Hero (a one-act play produced by

dramatic groups and Little Theatres throughout the country and included in Fifty Contemporary Plays); Crops and Croppers (produced in N.Y. in 1918 under the title Allison Makes Hay); Other Lives (with Edw. Goodman); and numerous poems in magazines and newspapers (reprinted in various anthologies). She has also written and lectured extensively on the drama. Her clubs are Natl. Arts, MacDowell and Cosmopolitan. Address: 245 W. 52 St., N.Y.C.

**HELD, ADOLPH:** President of Amalgamated Bank, N.Y.C.; b. May 17, 1885 in Boryslaw, Poland, s. of Jacob and Taube Yetta. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1906) and began his career as a newspaperman, serving as City Editor of the Jewish Daily Forward of N.Y. (1907-12) and later as Business Mgr. for the same paper (1912-17). From 1920 to 1925 he was Dir. of the European offices of the Hebrew Immigrant Sheltering and Aid Soc. Since then he has been Pres. of the Amalgamated Bank of N.Y.C. Formerly active in politics he was Socialist member of the Bd. of Aldermen of N.Y.C. (1917-19). He is Pres. of the Forward Assn., publishers of the Jewish Daily Forward; Chmn. of the Bd. of Dir. of broadcasting station WEVD; Treas. of the Amalgamated Cooperative Housing Assn., etc. In 1913 he married Lilian Michaels. Home: 522 W. End Av. Office: 11 Union Sq., N.Y.C.

**HELLER, ABRAHAM MAYER:** Rabbi; b. Mar. 20, 1896 in Russia, s. of David L. and Vita (Kusentz). He was educated at the U. of Minn. (A.B.; Columbia U. (A.M.); Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi); St. Johns Coll. Law Sch. (LL.B.) Since 1924 he has been Rabbi of the Flatbush Jewish Center, Bklyn., formerly having been Rabbi of Beth-El Syn. of Mnpls. (1921-23). His organizations include the ZOA (Adm. Comm.); Young Judaea (Bd. of Govs.); Rabbinical Assembly of Am. (Dir. Placement Comm., Exec. Council); Bklyn. Jewish Ministers Assn. (Organizer); Bur. of Jewish Social Service, Bklyn. (Bd. of Govs.); N.Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers; etc. Rabbi Heller is a frequent contributor to various publications. In 1932 he married Frances Lesser. Home: 10 Ocean Pkwy. Office: Church Av. and Ocean Pkwy., Bklyn., N.Y.

**HELLER, HAROLD:** Magistrate; b. Nov. 7, 1908 in Newark, N.J., s. of David and Ethel (Raskin). He was educated at N.J. Law Sch. (LL.B.). He is engaged in the practice of law and is Police Magistrate of Kearney, N.J.; Counsel to the Kearny Repub. Club; Pres. of the W. Hudson Progress Club; Treas. of Sigma Tau; and a member of the Elks and Cong. Bnai Israel of Kearney, N.J. He married Pearl Kornfeld in 1933. Address: 405 Kearney Av., Kearney, N.J.

**HELLER, JAMES G.:** Rabbi; b. Jan. 4, 1892 in New Orleans, s. of Rabbi Max and Ida (Marks). He was educated at Tulane U. (B.A. 1912); U. of C. (A.M. 1915) and Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1916). In 1916 he became Asst. to Rabbi Joseph Krauskopf of Cong. Keneseth Israel, in Phila. During the war he served as Chaplain, U.S.A., with AEF until 1919. On his return he became Rabbi of Cong. Bnai Israel, Little Rock, Ark. Since 1920 he has been Rabbi of Plum St. Temple, Cinti. He has served as member of the Bd. of Govs. of Hebrew Un. Coll., Pres. of the Cinti. Peace League and various other communal and civic organizations. He is author of: Program notes, Cincinnati Symphony, etc. In 1917 he married Jean Bettmann of Kennebunkport, Me. Address: Cincinnati.

**HELLER, JOSEPH MILTON:** Surgeon; b. Jan. 29, 1872 in Scranton, Va., s. of Jonas and Pauline (Frank). He was educated at Emerson Inst., Washington, D.C.; Georgetown U. (M.D. 1896); N.Y. Polyclinic Sch. and Hosp. (post grad. study). He was Demonstrator of Anatomy at Georgetown Med. Sch. (1896-98); in private practice in Washington (1903-17); on the Disp. Staff of Emergency and Garfield Hosps., Washington (1896-98); Prof. of Tropical Med. at George Washington U. Med. Sch. (1904-10). In 1898 he was appointed Asst. Surgeon, U.S.A.; served as Regl. Surgeon, P.I. (1899-1902); was appointed Commanding Major and Surgeon by Pres. McKinley; was in charge of the water supply in Manila during the cholera epidemic in 1902 (commended by William Howard Taft, then Gov. Gen. of Philippines); appointed Commanding Major, M.R.C., U.S.A., May 11, 1917; served as

Div. San. Inspector and Acting Chief Surgeon, 90th Div., later Commanding Officer Base Hosp., Ft. Riley, Kan., Gen. Hosp. No. 23, Hot Springs, N.C. and No. 22 Phila.; Lt. Col. Med. Corps., U.S.A. (1918-22); and is now a Col. in the Med. Res. Corps. He participated in Gen. Lawton's advance in Northern Luzon and was Surgeon of Maj. Batchelor's "Lost Battalion." He is a Fellow of AMA and Am. Coll. of Phys.; member of the Med. Soc. of D.C., Assn. of Mil. Surg. U.S.A., Mil. Order of Foreign Wars, Naval and Mil. Order of the Spanish-Am. War, Mil. Order of the Carabao, Am. Legion, and Un. Spanish War Vets. He received a citation and silver star from the War Dept. for attending wounded, under fire, at the Battle of Naguilan, Northern Luzon. His organizational affiliations include the Masons, the Army and Navy, Natl. Press, Alfalfa and Congressional Country Clubs. In 1923 he married Renee V. Manning. Address: 1746 K St., N.W., Washington, D.C.

**HELLER, SIMON J.:** Attorney; b. Aug. 24, 1890 in Brovari, Russia, s. of Moses Eliezer and Esther (Husevitz). He was educated at the U. of Denver (LL.B. 1911). He is Past Pres. of The Cent. Jewish Council of Denver (Kehillah), Beth Israel Hosp. and Home Soc.; the Zionist Org. of Denver, Dist. Grand Lodge No. 2 and Denver Lodge 171, Bnai Brith; former V. Chmn. of the Tri-State Un. Jewish Campaign for Jewish War Sufferers (Colo., Wyo. and N. Mex.); former Chmn. Tri-State Palestine Emergency Campaign; member of the Bd. of the Supreme Adv. Council of the AZA, Denver Chmn. of the Anti-Defamation Comm., V.P. of Jewish Welfare Fund of Denver and Tr. of the Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc.; Former Dir. of Beth Hamedrosh Hagodol Cong. and the Natl. Home for Jewish Children at Denver, and former member of the Exec. Comm. of the Denver Community Chest. He is also a member of the Natl. Council of the JDC, the Denver Council of Jews and Christians, Masons, Shriners, Bnai Brith, the Denver, Colo. State and Am. Bar Assns. and the ZOA, Tau Epsilon Rho and Green Gables Country Club. He married Fannie D. Atlivaick in 1915 and they have 3 children: Leonard J., Miriam Ruth and Mosa Elaine. Home: 851 Adams St. Office: 515 E. & C. Bldg., Denver.

**HELLERSTEIN, LOUIS ARTHUR:** Lawyer; b. March 31, 1903 in Denver, s. of Meyer and Ida (Rosenthal). He was educated at the U. of Denver (LL.B. 1924). He is engaged in the practice of law, specializing in Ind. Banking and Auto. Finance Law, and is considered an authority on Colo. chattel mortgage law. Since 1930 he has been Gen. Counsel for the Colo. Ind. Leaders Assn. He was Prin. of B.M.H. Syn. Sunday Sch. (1928-29), and is a member of Denver Lodge, Bnai Brith (Organizer, Pres.); Denver Law Sch. Alumni Assn. (Pres., Past Secy.); Tau Epsilon Rho; Phi Beta Delta; Tau Kappa Alpha; B.M.H. Syn. Men's Club. He is author of Chattel Mortgages in Colorado (1930). In 1927 he married Leanora Brilliant, and they have 2 children: Adrienne Hope and Stephen Arthur. Home: 220 Colo. Blvd. Office: 1020 University Bldg., Denver.

**HELLMAN, GEORGE SIDNEY:** Author; b. Nov. 14, 1878 in N.Y.C., s. of Theodore and Frances (Seligman). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1899, A.M. 1900) and began his literary career as co-Editor and publisher of East and West, a monthly magazine. Later he became a staff reviewer for The Bookman and the N.Y. Times. He has contributed essays, poems and stories to many magazines and encyclopedias and has delivered lectures at the Sorbonne, Columbia U., the Grolier Club, etc., on art and literature. His works include: Original Drawings of the Old Masters (1915); Art and the Citizen (1919); Peacock's Feather (1931); etc. He was a member of the N.Y.C. Sch. Bd. (1914-18) and Chmn. of the Army Comm. on French and American Relations (Burgundy, 1919). He is affiliated with the Judeans, YMCA (Dir. Army Educnl. Commn., 1918-19), Phi Beta Kappa, the Authors, Columbia U., and Westchester Embassy Clubs, etc. In 1903 he married Hilda Emily Josephthal, and they have 2 children: Geoffrey and Rhoda. Address: 331 W. 71 St., N.Y.C.

**HELLMAN, ISAIAS WARREN:** Banker; b. Sept. 10, 1899 in San Francisco, s. of I. W., Jr. and Frances (Jacobi). He was educated at the U. of Cal. (A.B. 1920). He is V.P. of the Wells Fargo Bank and the Union Trust Co. of S.F., and Treas. of the Cal. Bankers Assn. Active in public causes, he is Treas. and Dir. of the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Soc. and the S.F. Bay Area Council of the Boy Scouts of Am.; member of the Cal. Hist. Soc. and Temple Emanuel. His clubs are: Book of Cal.; Commonwealth, Argonaut, Concordia, Olympic, Stock Exch. Lunch and Beresford Country. Home: 2808 Bwy. Office: 4 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

**HELLMAN, MARCO H.:** Banker; b. Sept. 4, 1878 in Los Angeles, s. of Herman W. and Ida (Heimann). He was educated in the public schools and at Stanford U. He began as a clerk in the employ of the Farmers & Merchants Natl. Bank, Los Angeles, in 1901; was appointed Asst. Cashier of Merchants Natl. Bank in 1903, and elected V.P. in 1909; became Pres. of the Hellman Commercial Trust & Savings Bank in 1918, and was Chmn. of its Bd. from 1925 until it was merged into the Bank of America of Cal., of which he was V.P. In 1908 he married Reta Levis. Home: 3350 Wilshire Blvd. Office: Herman W. Hellman Bldg., Los Angeles.

**HELLMAN, MAURICE S.:** Banker; b. Sept. 3, 1864 in Los Angeles, s. of Samuel and Adelaide (Adler). He graduated from High school in Los Angeles (1880); entered the stationery business with his father in 1882; later became a member of the firm of Hellman & Stassforth Co.; and was associated with J. F. Sartori in the bond brokerage business (1894). At present he is V. Chmn. of the Bd. of the Security-First Natl. Bank of Los Angeles, and V.P. of the Title Ins. & Trust Co. In 1889 he married Alice Schwarzschild. Home: 3278 Wilshire Blvd. Office: Security-First National Bank, Los Angeles.

**HELLMAN, SAM:** Writer; b. July 4, 1885 in San Francisco, s. of Benjamin and Lea (Stelmach). He was educated at U. of Cal. (A.B. 1906). From 1906 to 1920 he was a newspaper reporter and editor, and since then has devoted himself to magazine writing, being a contributor to the Saturday Evening Post, Red Book, etc. He is author of: Low Bridge (1926); Toll Bridge (1930). He is a member of the Authors' League of Am., and the Friars (N.Y.), and Lakeville Golf and Country Clubs. In 1913 he married Selma Schwartz, and they have 2 children: Emmy Lou and Verna Ruth. Address: Great Neck, L.I., N.Y.

**HENDRICKS, HENRY S.:** Lawyer; b. Aug. 25, 1892 in N.Y.C., s. of Edgar and Lilian (Henry). He was educated at the Collegiate Sch., N.Y.C.; Williams Coll.; Columbia (A.B. 1914, LL.B. 1917). From 1917 to 1919 he served in the U.S. Naval Res. Force, enlisting as Seaman and being discharged as Ensign. Since then he has been engaged in the practice of law. He was associated with the law firm of Cardozo & Nathan from 1917 to 1926 and thereafter in private practice. He is Hon. Secy. and Tr. of the Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am.; Treas. and Dir. of the Am. Jewish Hist. Soc.; Dir. of the Jewish Social Ser. Assn.; Tr. and former Pres. of Cong. Shearith Israel (known as the Spanish-Portuguese Syn.); former Tr. of the Jewish Federation; Treas. and Dir. of the Sephardic Jewish Community of N.Y.; member of the N.Y.C., State and Am. Bar. Assns., N.Y. Co. Lawyers Assn., and the Knickerbocker Yacht, Beach Point, Williams, and Army and Navy Clubs. He married Rosalie Nathan (a descendant of Isaac Mendez Seixas, who signed the Non-Importation Agreement in Colonial times) in 1916, and they have 2 daughters. Home: Greacen Point, Mamaroneck. Office: 253 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**HENENBERG, HATTIE LEAH:** Lawyer; b. in Ennis, Texas, d. of Samuel and Rosa (Trebitsch). She was educated at the Dallas Law Sch. and Extension Dept. of So. Methodist U. Admitted to the Texas Bar in 1916 and to the U.S. Supreme Court Bar in 1932, Miss Henenberg has been Asst. Atty. Gen. of Texas (1929-30), Special Assoc. Justice of Texas Supreme Court and head of the Dallas Free Legal Aid Bur. (1924-25). During the World War she served as Assoc. Member of the Legal

Adv. Bd. and in 1932 was a delegate to the Natl. Dem. Conv. She is a member of the Dallas and Texas Bar Assns., Business and Profess. Women's Club, Dem. Women's Luncheon Club, Zonta Internatl. (Dir. Dallas Zonta Club) and Temple Emanu-El. Address: 1311 First National Bank Bldg., Dallas.

**HERMAN, ABRAHAM:** President of Hias; b. March 25, 1878 in Russia, s. of Elias and Temma (Duelberg). He received his education at the Bklyn. Coll. of Pharmacy (Ph.G.). He is V.P. of the Hias Immigrant Bank, Dir. of the Pennsylvania Exch. Bank, Treas. and Dir. of the Moon & Herman Hat Box Co., and Secy. and Dir. of the Natl. Container Corp. He was elected Natl. Pres. of Hias (Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Soc. of Am.) in 1926 and has been re-elected annually since. He is active in various other philanthropic movements, and is a member of Masons and IOBB. In 1906 he married Dr. Sylvia Lewis (died 1931). Home: 2 Horatio St. Office: 69 Wooster St., N.Y.C.

**HERMAN, JOE, Jr.:** Engineer; b. Jan. 17, 1903 in Springfield, Ill., s. of Jacob and Minnie. He was educated at the Soldan H.S. of St. Louis. In 1921 he removed to Los Angeles and became associated with the Heating, Ventilating and Air Conditioning Firm established by his father in 1902. The firm has installed systems in numerous city, county and State government buildings, as well as in many private buildings, theatres, cafes and clubs. Mr. Herman is Pres. of the Ventilating Div. and Dir. of the Assoc. Sheet Metal Contractors Industry; and member of the Am. Soc. of Heating and Ventilating Engnrs., Commercial Bd., Chamber of Commerce, etc. His communal interests include the Temple Israel Men's Club, of which he is Pres.; Mt. Sinai Home for Invalids, of which he is a Dir.; IOBB, Masons, etc. In 1926 he married Jean Shirley Gluskoter, and they have one child. Home: 6639 Colgate Av. Office: 1349 E. Vernon Av., Los Angeles.

**HERMANN, SEYMOUR MURRAY:** Chemist, Executive; b. Jan. 2, 1876 in Troy, N.Y., s. of Maximilian and Henrietta (Tim). He was educated at Kaiser Wilhelm's Inst., Frankfurt, Germany; U. of Giessen, Frankfurt (B.S. in Chem.); Columbia (M.D. 1896). He has been Pres. of the Apex Chem. Co. for 25 years, and has patented many chemical processes, including the use of leather splits for graining leather, a method of waterproofing army blankets, an insoluble sizing for white cloth, etc. He is a Fellow of the Inst. of Chem., Am. Leather Assn., and Am. Geogr. Soc.; member of the Chamber of Commerce, Philanthropic League for Crippled Children, Am. Chem. Soc., Soc. of Am. Mil. Engnrs., AAAS, Riverside Dem. Assn., Cong. Temple Israel, etc. In 1906 he married Beatrice Gazan, and they have one son, Stanford Leland. Home: 320 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 225 W. 34 St., N.Y.C.

**HERSCH, ALVIN D.:** Professor of Law; b. Sept. 8, 1888 in Detroit, s. of David A. and Rose (Cone). He was educated in the schools of Detroit and in 1926 was awarded an LL.D. by the U. of Detroit "for services in the field of legal research." He formed a partnership in 1911 with J. Walter Dohany, Gen. Counsel for the Mich. Cent. RR. Upon Mr. Dohany's death in 1931, Mr. Hersch took up private practice. He was appointed by the Fed. Court to represent Fed. Receivers in the litigation to determine the status of receivership deposits in closed banks and successfully represented the Judges of Recorder's Court before the Mich. Supreme Court on a test of the constitutionality of the Act establishing a Traffic Div. Since 1918 he has been Prof. of Law at the U. of Detroit. In 1925 he presided at a meeting of Deans of Jesuit Law Schs. He is Chmn. of the Speakers Bur. of the Detroit Community Fund; Chmn. of the Legisl. Comm. of the Detroit Bar Assn.; Past Chmn. of the Speakers Bur. of the Allied Jewish Campaign; Tr. of Temple Beth-el; and member of the Detroit, Mich. State and Am. Bar Assns., Masons, ZOA, Delta Theta Phi, etc. Mr. Hersch is author of the Bill establishing the Detroit Traffic Court and of the Model Pub. Defender Bill (1925). His writings include: Chattel Mortgages (1918); Conditional and Installment Sales (1929); and Soul Toys (a novel, 1924). Home: Lee Crest Apt. Hotel. Office: 1845 National Bank Bldg., Detroit.

**HERSCH, LEE:** Artist; b. Sept. 5, 1896 in Cleveland, s. of Morris and Rebecca (Friedman). He was educated at the Cleveland Sch. of Art; Natl. Acad. of Design; Art Students League of N.Y. He has exhibited his work in the principal galleries of Belgium, Germany, France and the U.S. and has had one-man shows in various galleries of N.Y., Paris and San Francisco. Examples of his work are to be found in the private collections of Elmer Rice, George Hellman, Ehrich Cohn, J. B. Neumann and other distinguished collectors. He is also represented in the Legion of Honor Museum of San Francisco. In 1921 he married Helen Virginia Davis. Address: 8 W. 13 St., N.Y.C.

**HERSCH, VIRGINIA** (nee Helen Virginia Davis): Author; b. May 31, 1896 in San Francisco, d. of Andrew M. and Georgie (Moise) Davis. She received her education at the U. of Cal. (A.B. 1918, J.D. 1920). Mrs. Hersch is author of a number of books, including: Bird of God: The Romance of El Greco (1929); Woman Under Glass (1930); and Storm Beach, a novel of early 19 Century Jews in Charleston, S.C. (1933). She is a member of Chi Omega and Kappa Beta Pi. In 1921 she married Lee Hersch. Address: 8 W. 13 St., N.Y.C.

**HERSHFIELD, ALEX S.:** Psychiatrist; b. May 12, 1881 in Russia, s. of Michael and Alta (Yesselvitch). He was educated at Jewish Training Sch.; YMCA Coll. Atheneum; Chicago U.; Northwestern U. Med. Sch. (M.D. 1906). Formerly State Alienist of Ill. (1927-29), Dr. Hershfield is now Med. Dir. of Pinel San. for Mental Diseases; Prof. of Nerv. and Mental Diseases at Post Graduate Hosp.; Att. Neuropsychiatrist at St. Anthony Hosp.; Cons. Neuropsychiatrist of the Chicago Bd. of Health; and Neuropsychiatrist of the Salvation Army. He is a member of the Chicago Assn. of Commerce, Chicago Med. Soc., Ill. Med Soc., AMA, Masonic Order, Temple Sholem, etc. In 1905 he married Ada Shapiro, and they have 2 children: Morse P. and Harriet J. Home: 451 Oakdale Av. Office: 25 E. Washington St., Chicago.

**HERSHFIELD, HARRY:** Cartoonist; b. Oct. 13, 1885 in Cedar Rapids, Iowa, s. of Michael and Alta. He was educated at the Frank Holme Sch. of Illustr., and Acad. of Fine Arts of Chicago. Nationally known as the creator of popular comic strips, particularly Abie the Agent, Desperate Desmond, Homeless Hector, Balky Bob, and Kabibble Kabaret, Mr. Hershfield started out as reporter for the Chicago Daily News (1900-07), later becoming sporting and theatrical cartoonist for the San Francisco Chronicle (1907-09) and Chicago Examiner (1909-10). Since 1910 he has been associated with the N.Y. Eve. Journal and King Feature Ser. He is past Pres. of the Bwy. Cheese Club, member of the Soc. of Illustr., etc. He has appeared frequently as toastmaster and after-dinner speaker at various functions for charitable purposes. In 1914 he married Sarah Jane Isdell. Address: 235 E. 45 St., N.Y.C.

**HERSHFIELD, ISIDORE:** Lawyer, Social Worker; b. Jan. 8, 1869 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis and Rachel (Rosenthal). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1888) and N.Y.U. (LL.B. 1890). He is a descendant of Rabbi Yehuda Leib of Posen, and grandson of Rabbi Pesach Rosenthal, founder of Beth Hamedresh Hagodol, N.Y. For 19 years he has been on the Bd. of Dir. of Hias, and its Gen. Counsel and Washington Rep. since 1923. In 1915 he visited the Russian territory occupied by German forces and arranged for 250,000 families to communicate with relatives in the U.S., and for 8,600 women and children to emigrate to this country. He was a member of the first Comm. of 3 sent by the JDC in 1919 to Poland to establish a system of relief work, and later organized an individual remittance dept. which handled remittances aggregating $9,000,000. He was liaison officer for JDC with the Polish Govt., Am. Legation, Consulates and various welfare bodies until 1922. He has been a delegate to the Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Ser. since 1917, and its V.P. in 1931-32. He was for 10 years Secy. of the Un. of Orth. Jewish Congs. of Am.; Past Pres. of the Washington Zionist Dist., and now V.P. of the Seaboard Zionist Region. He is affiliated with the Natl. Press Club, Judeans, Soc. of Med. Jurisprudence, etc. He married Annie

Goldstein in 1892, and they have one son. Address: 1115 Conn. Av. N.W., Washington, D.C.

**HERSKOVITS, MELVILLE J.:** Anthropologist; b. Sept. 10, 1895 in Bellefontaine, Ohio, s. of Herman and Henrietta (Hart). He was educated at the U. of Chicago (Ph.B. 1920) and Columbia (A.M. 1921, Ph.D. 1923). He was a Natl. Res. Council Fellow in Anthropology at Columbia from 1923 to 1926, and Lecturer on Anthropology at Howard U. in 1925. Since then he has been on the faculty of Northwestern U., where he is now Assoc. Prof. of Anthropology. Dr. Herskovits has led ethnological expeditions to Dutch Guiana (1928, 1929), West Africa (1931) and Haiti (1934). He is a member of the Am. Anthropological Assn., Am. Ethnological Soc., Am. Folk-Lore Soc., Am. Assn. of Physical Anthropologists, AAAS (V.P. and Chmn. of Sect. H, 1934), Royal Anthropological Inst. of London (Fellow), Sigma Xi, and U. Club of Evanston. His published works include: The Cattle Complex in East Africa (1926); The American Negro (1928); The Anthropometry of the American Negro (1930); Rebel Destiny (with F. S. Herskovits, 1934); and articles in scientific journals. In 1924 he married Frances S. Shapiro. Home: 1621 Ridge Av. Office: Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill.

**HERTS, B. RUSSELL:** Writer and Interior Decorator; b. May 27, 1888 in N.Y.C., s. of Benjamin H. and Belle (Seligman). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1908). He is Pres. and Gen. Mgr. of Herts Decorators, Inc. Formerly he was Cons. Decorator to the Washington Square Players, the group which was parent to the Theatre Guild, and he has designed sets for plays produced by Arthur Hopkins and William A. Brady. In the editorial field, he was founder and Editor of the magazine Moods (1908); Editor of The Forum (1910-11); Editor of The International (1910-13); and co-Editor (with Edwin Markham) of the Younger Choir. His books include: Depreciations (1912); The Son of Man (1914); The Decoration and Furnishing of Apartments (1915); The Younger Choir (1915); The Art and Business of Interior Decoration (1922); Expert Misbidding (1931); and Grand Slam, a novel and motion picture. In 1920 he married Adelaide Gardes. Home: 225 E. 73 St. Office: 857 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**HERTZ, ALFRED:** Musical Director; b. July 15, 1872 in Frankfurt am Main, Germany, s. of Leo and Sara (Koenigswerther). He was educated at the Raff Conserv. in his native city and served as Conductor of various theatres in Germany. From 1902 to 1915 he was Conductor of German operas at the Met. Opera in N.Y.C. and from 1915 to 1930 Dir. of the San Francisco Symph. He was Dir. of the royal opera at Covent Garden in the Spring and Fall of 1910; directed the first performance of Parsifal outside of Bayreuth, at the Met. Opera, Dec. 24, 1903, and the first performance of Richard Strauss' Salome, Jan. 22, 1907, as well as the original productions of Am. operas (Mona, by Horatio Parker, Cyrano de Bergerac, by Damrosch, etc.). In recognition of his services to German music he was decorated with the Order for Art and Science of Saxony. Address: 770 Camino del Mar, San Francisco.

**HERTZ, EMANUEL:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 2, 1870 in Austria, s. of Simon and Esther (Moskowitz). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1892); Columbia (A.M. 1894, LL.B. 1895); Jewish Theol. Sem. (student 3 years); Lincoln Memorial U. (LL.D. 1925, L.H.D. 1928). He has practiced law in N.Y.C. since 1895. He was Repub. candidate for Congress in 1928 and Repub. presidential elector of N.Y. in 1928. He was Secy. of the 18th Quinquennial Conv. of Bnai Brith; helped organize the Jewish Community and erect the 1st Syn. Bldg. of Washington Heights; contributed 20,000 books to Lincoln Memorial U. and was also instrumental in giving 20,000 books to the U. in Jerusalem and 8000 books to Knox Coll., Galesburg, Ill. His affiliations are with the Am. and N.Y. State Bar Assns., Abraham Lincoln Assn., N.Y. Historical Soc., Met. Museum of Art, Am. Jewish Historical Soc., The Judaeans, ZOA, and Natl. Repub. Club. He writes extensively on Abraham Lincoln, and was Editor of: Abraham Lincoln—The Tribute of the Synagogue (1927); Abraham Lincoln—A New Portrait (1931). In 1906 he married Blanche Rosenthal, and they have

5 children: Edithe, Miriam, Lillian, Doris Judith, Hamilton Benjamin. Home: 322 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 29 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**HERTZ, JOHN DANIEL:** Transportation Executive; b. April 10, 1879 in Ruttka, Austria, s. of Jacob and Katie (Schlessinger). He was educated in public school. After working as sporting reporter for the Chicago Record, he founded the Yellow Cab Co. of Chicago in 1915, the Chicago Motor Coach Co. in 1922 and the Peoples Motorbus Co. of St. Louis in 1923; formed the Omnibus Corp. of Am. by merger of the Fifth Av. Coach Co. and Chicago Motor Coach Co. in 1924; effected the merger of the Yellow Cab Mfg. Co. and Gen. Motors Truck Div.; and is now Chmn. of the Bd. of the Omnibus Corp. of Am., and the N.Y. Rys. Corp.; partner of Lehman Bros.; V.P. of The Lehman Corp.; and Dir. of the B. & O. RR Co. He is Chmn. of the Exec. Comm. of the Arlington Park Jockey Club, and his clubs are: the Chicago Riding, the Mid-Day, Standard, Cary Country (Chicago), Recess, St. Cloud, Aviation Country (N.Y.). He is owner with his wife of Reigh Count, noted race horse. In 1903 he married Frances Kesner, and they have 3 children: Leona (Mrs. Alfred Ettlinger), John D. and Helen Betty. Home: Cary, Ill. Office: 1 William St., N.Y.C.

**HERTZ, LOUIS E.:** Jewelry Merchant; b. Dec. 12, 1893 in Allentown, Pa., s. of Samuel and Regina (Friedman). He was educated in the schools of Allentown and is now Pres. and Gen. Mgr. of the Rogers Jewelry Co., a chain of retail jewelry stores throughout the East. Formerly he served as general manager of several large clothing and jewelry chains. He was a Non-Commissioned Officer with the 18th Div. and served 2 years on the Mexican border. Active in the community, he is a Dir. of the local Jewish Community Center; Past Pres. of Temple Beth-El and of Allentown Lodge No. 916, Bnai Brith; member of ZOA, Masons, Elks, and Lions Club. In 1919 he married Sophia Levy, and they have 4 children: Roy, Doris, Ruth, Nancy. Home: 225 S. West St. Office: 614 Hamilton St., Allentown, Pa.

**HERZ, ALFRED EUGENE:** Lawyer; b. March 11, 1902 in N.Y.C., s. of Herman and Bertha (Wurmser). He was educated at N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1923) and Columbia (Ext. Course in Arts and Sc.). He has been in private practice in N.Y. since 1924. Active politically, he was Dep. Atty. Gen. of N.Y. State (1924-26), delegate to the Judicial Conv. (1927-33), candidate for Municipal Court Justice (1929 and 1930), a judicial candidate on the Fusion Ticket (1933), and former Judge Civic League. He has been retained as Counsel in many important cases, among them Primo Carnera vs. Max Schmeling; 8,000 stockholders vs. Urban Motion Picture Industries, etc. He is also Atty. for the N.Y. Fed. of Musicians, Ward La France Truck Corp. et al. Mr. Herz is the founder and Pres. of the Yorkville League; Pres. of the Rothschild Soc., Young Petofi Soc. and Star of Israel Lodge IOBA; and member of the N.Y. Co. Law Assn., Am. Bar Assn. (Ins. Law Comm.), Masons, IOOF, KP, Free Sons of Israel, Einhorn Soc. (Past Pres.), Repub. Un., YMHA "Old Timers," Commonwealth Club (Past Pres.), etc. He is Editor of the Rothschild Rooster, Israel Star, and Yorkville Spirit. In 1926 he married Lydia G. Feinsod, and they have one son, Roger Jacques. Home: 308 E. 79 St. Office: 277 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**HERZBERG, MAX J.:** Educator, Author; b. March 29, 1886 in N.Y.C., s. of Leopold and Mary (Pomerantz). He was educated at Columbia Coll. (A.B. 1906); and did grad. work at Columbia and N.Y.U. Formerly Supervisor of English for the Public Schs. of Newark (1929-33), he is now Prin. of Weequahic High Sch. (1933-); also Lit. Editor of the Newark News. He served as Pres. of the Stephen Crane Assn. for six years, first V.P. of the Natl. Council of Teachers of English for one year, and is now Chmn. of its Radio Comm. and Co-Chmn. of its Recreational Reading Comm. He has published for school use: Boswell's Life of Johnson (selections) (1916); Scott's Quentin Durward (1917); Stevenson's Treasure Island (1922); The World of Books (reading list, 1922); Speaking and Writing English (with Wm. Lewin, 1925); Crane's Red Badge of Courage (1925); Stories of Adventure

(anthology 1927); Outline of Contemporary American and British Literature (1927); New Style of Business English (1928); Myths and Their Meaning (1928); Narrative Poems (1930); American Literature (anthology in collab., 1933); British Literature (anthology, in collab., with Briggs and Bolenius, 1934), etc. Mr. Herzberg is also Editor of the magazine, Word Study. In 1914 he married Edna M. Newman, and they have 2 children: Richard A. and Donald G. Home: 135 Mercer Pl., South Orange. Office: Weequahic High School, Newark, N.J.

**HERZOG, EUGENE:** Business Executive; b. Aug. 18, 1880 in Pgh., s. of Henry and Tillie (Klee). He was educated in the Pgh. schools, where he now resides and heads the firm of Benswanger, Hast & Herzog of that city. His communal activities include: Pres. Jewish Family Welfare Assn.; Tr. of the Fed. of Jewish Philanthrop. and Gusky Orphanage; Bd. Memmer and Treas. of Pgh. Bur. for Jewish Children, and Bd. Member of Montefiore Hosp. He is a member of the Concordia Club, Hundred Club (Treas.) and Rodef Shalom Cong. In 1907 he married Nell Stein; they have one child. Home: 5430 Beacon St. Office: 1602 Grant Bldg., Pittsburgh.

**HESS, JULIUS HAYS:** Pediatrician; b. Jan. 26, 1876 in Ottawa, Ill., s. of Amson and Caroline (Oestricker). He was educated at Northwestern U. (M.D. 1899); interned at Alexian Bros. Hosp., Chicago (1899-1900); and did post grad. work at Johns Hopkins U. Hosp. and several hospitals in Germany and Austria (1900-01, and 1910, 1913, 1927). Since 1922 he has been engaged in practice in Chicago, specializing in diseases of children. He is Ped. to Cook Co., Michael Reese, Ill. Res. and Englewood Hosps.; Prof. of Ped. and Head of the Dept. at the U. of Ill. Coll. of Med.; Cons. Ped. to the Municipal Contageous Hosps. and Municipal TB San., Chicago; and member of the Adv. Comm. of the Children's Bur., Dept. of Labor, Washington, D.C. His professional affiliations are with the AMA, Ill. State and Chicago Med. Socs., Am. Central States and Chicago Ped. Socs., Am. Acad. of Ped., Am. Med. Author's Assn., Assn. of Am. Teachers of Diseases; and his clubs are the Standard, Adventurers, Medical Arts, Ravisloe Country. He is author of: Premature and Congenitally Diseased Infants (1923); Feeding and the Nutritional Disorders of Infancy and Childhood (6th ed.); Infant Feeding (1923). In 1902 he married Clara E. Merrifield, and they have 2 children: Jean Merrifield and Carol Lucille. Home: Hotel Windermere. Office: 104 S. Michigan Av., Chicago.

**HEXTER, JULES KANN:** Finance; b. Aug. 13, 1860 in Balto., s. of George and Amanda (Kann). He was educated at Balto. City Coll. Mr. Hexter, who is Pres. of the Provident Loan Soc., and V.P. of the Dallas Morris Plan Bank, is active in philanthropy; being Dir. of Fed. Jewish Char., and United Char., Exec. Comm. member of the Dallas Community Chest; State member of JDC; Dir. of the Natl. Jewish Hospital in Denver and of the Child's Guidance Clinic; Dist. member of the Am. Jewish Comm.; and member of the Critic Club of Dallas. His religious affiliation is with Temple Emanu-El. In 1886 he married Melanie Levi, and they have 3 children: Mina, Amanda, Jules. Home: 5027 Live Oak. Office: 420 Linz Bldg., Dallas, Texas.

**HIBSHMAN, EUGENE EMANUEL:** Rabbi; b. Oct. 6, 1904 in Cleveland, s. of Wm. and Elizabeth (Kohn). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1925); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1928); Western Reserve U.; U. of Chicago. He occupies the pulpit of Temple Beth Israel in Altoona, Pa., where he is a leader in civic and charitable work, being on the Bd. of the Fed. of Jewish Philanthropies; member of the Randolf McMullin Commn. (charitable) for Blair, Cambria and Huntingdon Cos.; member of the Cent. Conf. of Am. Rabbis, Am. Oriental Soc., Park Hills Golf Club, etc. Home: Penn-Alto Hotel. Study: 3004 Union Av., Altoona, Pa.

**HILLER, LOUIS:** Merchant; b. Jan. 2, 1870 in Makowa, Poland, s. of Abraham and Rebecca. After serving a number of years as salesman and travelling photographer, he became head of a furniture concern in Clarksburg, W.Va., where he is a leader

in all civic and charitable causes. He has acted as Chmn. of various Jewish organizations and is now Gov. of the Bnai Brith Home for Children (Erie, Pa.), Keyman of the Anti-Defamation League for W.Va., Pres. of Temple Emanuel, Past Pres. of local lodge, IOBB Past State Commndr. of the Maccabees, 32 Degree Mason, etc. In 1901 he married Minnie Watson and they have 3 children. Address: 132-36 E. Main St., Clarksburg, W.Va.

**HILLKOWITZ, PHILIP:** Pathologist; b. Aug. 30, 1873 in Salanti, Lithuania, s. of Elias H. and Rebecca (Hindel). Dr. Hillkowitz, who was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1894, M.D. 1897), was formerly Prof. of Path. at the Denver and Gross Med. Coll. He is now the Path. for Mercy, St. Anthony's, and Beth Israel Hosps. and for the Jewish Consumptives Relief Soc. of Denver, of which he is also Pres. (1904). He was Pres. of the Med. Soc. of the City and Co. of Denver and served as first Pres. of the Am. Soc. of Clin. Path. He contributed to Dr. F. R. Spencer's work, Laryngeal Tuberculosis, and is author of numerous articles and reports published in various medical journals. He married Minnie Pinter Freshman in 1914. Home: 1168 Marion St. Office: 234 Metropolitan Bldg., Denver.

**HILLMAN, SIDNEY:** President, Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America; b. 1887 in Lithuania, s. of Schmuel and Judith (Palkin). He received a Yeshiva education in Europe and came to the U.S. at an early age. He has been Pres. of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of Am. since its organization in 1914 and the history of the improvement in labor conditions in that industry is largely associated with his name. Under his leadership have been accomplished many notable results, including the shortening of working hours, improvement in working environment, equal distribution of work in periods of slack employment, establishment of arbitration machinery and unemployment insurance in Chicago and other cities, and the creation of two labor banks and a cooperative housing project in N.Y.C. He was appointed in 1934 to membership on the National Industrial Recovery Board by Pres. Roosevelt. In 1915 Mr. Hillman married Bessie Abramowitz, and they have 2 children. Home: 73 Union Pl., Lynbrook, L.I. Office: 15 Union Sq., N.Y.C.

**HILSBERG, IGNACE E.:** Professor of Music, Concert Pianist; b. 1894 in Warsaw, Poland, s. of Edward and Helen. He was educated at the Leningrad Conserv. of Music (1915). In the course of his career he has appeared as solo pianist and with leading orchestras in the U.S., Poland, Russia, China, Japan, Egypt, Greece, and has been a teacher of music in the U.S., Russia and Greece. At present he is Prof. at the Juilliard Sch. of Music, N.Y.C. He is a member of the Bohemian Club. In 1916 he married Marie Kano. Home: 109 W. 57 St. Office: Juilliard School of Music, 120 Claremont Av., N.Y.C.

**HINDUS, MAURICE GERSCHON:** Writer; b. Feb. 27, 1891 in Bolshoye Bikovo, Russia, s. of Jacob and Sarah (Gendeliovitch). He was educated at Colgate U. (B.S. 1915, M.S. 1916, D. Litt. 1931); and Harvard (grad. study, 1917). He has been a free lance writer since 1917; visited Russia for the Century Magazine in 1923; and has made annual visits since for other magazines. He is author of: Russian Peasant and Revolution (1920); Broken Earth (1926); Humanity Uprooted (1929); Red Bread (1931); The Great Offensive (1933). He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa, Delta Sigma Rho, and the City Club. Address: City Club, N.Y.C.

**HIRSCH, ALCAN:** Consulting Chemical Engineer; b. Feb. 1, 1885 in Corpus Christi, Texas, s. of David and Olivia. He was educated at the U. of Texas (A.B.); U. of Wis. (M.S., Ch.E., Ph.D.), He served as Chief Cons. of chemical development to the Japanese Govt. (1916-18) and as Chief Cons. to the Heavy Chem. Industry of the Soviet Union (1932-33). He also has been Cons. to Molybdenum Corp. of N.Y., U.G.I. of Phila., Merrimac Chem. Co., Art Metal Works, and the Bayer Co., for which latter organization he built seven plants. He is interested in various educational and civic movements. He is a member of AAAS, Am. Chem. Soc., Am. Inst. of Chem. Engnrng., Am. Inst. of Chemists, Electrochemical Soc. of Am., Community Church, Chemists Club of N.Y., and Quaker Ridge

Country Club. His writings include: Cerium Metal Alloys, The Chemical Industry of the U.S.S.R., and many other articles, as well as a book on Industrialized Russia (1934). In 1929 he married Muriel Polakoff, and they have one daughter, Alcene. Home: 61 Seaview Av., New Rochelle. Office: 500 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**HIRSCH, ARTHUR S.:** Attorney; b. March 1, 1908 in Bklyn., s. of Harry and Rose (Caesar). He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; Bklyn. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1929); St. John's Law Sch. (LL.M. 1931). Since 1929 he has been associated with U.S. Commnr. Edward E. Fay in the practice of law. He was Repub. Candidate for the Assembly from the 2nd A.D., Kings Co. (1931-32-33); a delegate to the Repub. State Conv. (1932 and '34); and Special Dep. Asst. Atty. Gen. for Election Frauds (1933-34). While he was employed at the Jewish Hosp., Bklyn. (1924-29), he organized the Jewish Hosp. Club, a welfare organization for employees. He is associated with various civic welfare committees, and is an active member of the Young Repub. League (Pres.) and Repub. Org. (V.P.), 2nd A.D., Kings Co.; Bklyn. Bar Assn. (Comm. on Fed. Courts and Procedure); Law. Club of Bklyn.; and Fed. of Jewish Char. Home: 2623 Ocean Av. Office: 215 Montague St., Bklyn.

**HIRSCH, DAVID EDELSTADT:** Publicist, Journalist, Organization Director; b. Oct. 24, 1897 in N.Y.C., s. of Herschel and Minnie (Aihirsh). He was educated at Northwestern U. In the course of his career he has served as Dir. of the Zionist Org. of the Middle West; Assoc. Dir. of the Romance of a People; Editor of the Chicago Jewish Chronicle; Dir. of the Jewish Day at the Century of Progress Exposition in 1934, etc. He is now Assoc. Editor of Transcontinental News Features; member of the Editorial Bd. of the Jewish Home for Convalescents; member of Hias, ZOA, Chicago Repertory Theatre. Mr. Hirsch is co-author of: History of Chicago Jewry (1924) and author of: Light of the Maccabees (a play performed by the Chicago Civic Opera, 1933) and Epic of a Nation (pageant, Chicago, 1934). In 1929 he married Valia Porwancher, and they have one son, Morris Wilhelm. Address: 117 W. 58 St., N.Y.C.

**HIRSCH, GUSTAV:** Consulting Engineer; b. Nov. 4, 1876 in Columbus, O., s. of Leonhard and Charlotta (Meyer). He was educated at Ohio State U. (M.E. in E.E. 1897). Since 1902 he has been Cons. Engnr., Builder or Engnr. of utility properties in 22 states; and is Pres. of the Ohio Consolidated Telephone Co.; Pres. and Dir. of the Consumers Brewing Co.; Pres. and Gen. Mgr. of the German-Am. Pub Co.; V.P. of Conneaut Telephone Co., and Mansfield Telephone Co.; Secy. of the Kremer Realty Co.; Dir. of Circleville, Greenfield, Clinton, Northern Ohio, New Bremen, Marion, Buckeye Lake and Convoy Telephone companies, Natl. Realty Co., Cosmopolitan Investors Corp. He served successively as Private, Corporal, Sgt. and Capt., O.N.G. (1893-96, 1899-1901); 2nd Lt., Signal Corps., U.S.A., Spanish-Am. War; Maj. and Lt. Col., Signal Corps, U.S.A. (1917-19); and is now Lt. Col. in the Signal Res., U.S.A. He is a Fellow of AAAS, and member of ASME, AIEE, Telephone Pioneers of Am., Independent Telephone Pioneers of Am., Tau Beta Pi, Elks, and the Columbus Athletic and Scioto Country Clubs. In 1899 he married Aletta Kremer, and they have one daughter, Irene. Home: 956 Jaeger St. Office: 209 S. 3 St., Columbus, Ohio.

**HIRSCH, HAROLD:** Lawyer; b. Oct. 19, 1881 in Atlanta, s. of Henry and Lala (Hutzler). He was educated at the U. of Ga. (A.B., LL.D. 1901); Columbia (LL.B. 1904). Specializing in trade mark and unfair competition cases, he is a member of the law firm of Harold Hirsch & Marion Smith (1930-). In 1923 the Coca-Cola Co. published a book of decisions and opinions involving its trade mark and good will which were the outcome of Mr. Hirsch's efforts and this volume is now used as a handbook by lawyers, libraries and universities throughout the U.S. He was on the South. Exec. Comm. and Chmn. for Ga. of the UJC drive to raise $15,000; Chmn. for Ga. of the movement to raise $1,000,000 for the U. of Ga.; and served on various committees of the Atlanta Community

Chest, Family Welfare Soc., etc. In 1932 "Harold Hirsch Hall," to house the Lumpkin Law Sch. and Alex. C. King Mem. Libr., was dedicated in his honor, having been built with funds raised by alumni and friends of the U. of Ga. He taught equity at Emory U. for 6 years and is a patron of the Atlanta Art Assn. and the High Museum of Art. He is an active member of the Natl. Council of the Natl. Econ. League, Am. Group of Internatl. Assns. for Protection of Industrial Property, U.S. Trade Mark Assn., Exec. Comm. of the S.E. Conf. of UAHC, Jewish Fed., Am. Jewish Comm., various Bar Assns., etc. He is Dir., V.P. and Gen. Counsel of the Coca-Cola Co. and of the Natl. Mfr. & Stores Corp.; Dir. and Tr. of the Trust Co. of Ga.; Pres. and Dir. of Scripto Mfg. Co.; Atty. and Dir. of the Atlanta Title & Trust Co.; Treas. and Dir. of the Atlanta Baseball Corp. In 1906 he married Marie Brown, and they have 2 children. Address: 701 Hurt Bldg., Atlanta.

**HIRSCH, ISAAC:** Merchant, Civic Leader; b. Dec. 4, 1865 in Germany, s. of Samuel and Branetta (Lowenstein). He is engaged in the wholesale wool and hide business in Cumberland, Md., where he is one of the outstanding civic leaders. He served as Pres. of the City Council from 1894 to 1896, when he was nominated for Mayor; established the municipal lighting plant (1896); and inaugurated the Commn. Plan of Govt. (1900). At present he is Chmn. of the Electr. Light Commn. and the Consumers League of Allegany Co.; Dir. of the First Natl. Bank, Pub. Library, and Chamber of Commerce; Pres. of Cong. Ber Chayim (1914-); and member of the Masons (32 Degree) and Kiwanis Club (Pres. 1929). In 1896 he married Ray Abrams, and they have one son. Address: 308 Washington St., Cumberland, Md.

**HIRSCH, ISAAC E.:** Editor, Publisher; b. May 11, 1859 in Carver Co., Minn., s. of Max and Helene (Einstein). He was educated in the public schools and under private tutors. He began as an office boy for the foreign steamship and banking firm of Max Schamber & Co., Pittsburgh, in 1873, became its Mgr. in 1880 and its Propr. in 1887, and sold out to the First Natl. Bank, Pittsburgh, in 1900; became part owner of the Pittsburgh Volksblatt in 1885, which was consolidated with Freiheits Freund in 1901; and was V.P. of the Neeb-Hirsch Publ. Co. until its dissolution in 1929. He is a member of the Acad. of Sc. and Art (councilor 1899-1921, Pres. 1922), Art Soc. (Dir. 1907-20), German-Am. Tech. Soc., Steuben Soc. of Am., Am. Turnerbund, Masons, and the Civic, Press, and German (Pres. 1917-19) Clubs. He is author of: Tante Lotte beim Freitag Nachmittag Kaffeeklatsch (1887); and his poems have been set to music by various composers. In 1885 he married Margaret Bradley. Address: 209 N. Dithridge St., Pittsburgh.

**HIRSCH, I(saac) SETH:** Professor of Radiology; b. Dec. 3, 1880 in N.Y.C., s. of Abraham and Ida. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (1898) and Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia (M.D. 1902, Harsen Prize). Now occupying the Chair of Radiology at Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. and the Med. Coll. of N.Y.U., he formerly served as Prof. of Roentgenology at N.Y. Post Grad. Sch. (1914-17) and as the Dir. of the Dept. of Radiology at the Bellevue and Allied Hosps. (1910-26). He has also been X-ray expert for the N.Y. State Compensation Commn. He is a Diplomate in Radiology and Electricity from Cambridge U., England; V.P. of the Radiology Soc. of N. Am.; Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Phys.; Hon. Member of Alpha Omega Alpha; and member of AMA, N.Y. Acad. of Med., Am. Radiological Soc., British Roentgen Soc., Internatl. Congr. of Radiology. He is a Major in the Med. Corps Res. of the U.S. Army. In 1917 Dr. Hirsch assembled a group of nurses and physicians who constituted the first Zionist medical unit to Palestine, which established the first Jewish Base Hosp. in Jerusalem and arranged a nursing service for the outlying districts. He is author of: Principles and Practice of Roentgenological Technique (1920); Principles and Practice or Roentgen Therapy (1923); and numerous monographs which have appeared in the leading medical publications. He is also Assoc. Editor of the Am. Journal of Electrotherapeutics and Radiology. In 1924 he married Lila Calhoun Hindsman. Address: 136 E. 64 St., N.Y.C.

**HIRSCH, LEO H.:** Manufacturer; b. Oct. 10, 1871 in N.Y.C., s. of Henry and Ella (Gattman). He received his education at C.C.N.Y. In 1893 he organized the firm of Leo H. Hirsch, Mfrs. of pearl buttons, and he is also Pres. of the Clandere Realty Co., Inc., which he organized in 1914. He was appointed Ind. Adv. for the Govt. in drawing up the code for the Button Ind. His communal organizations include the Lexington Sch. for Deaf (Dir. on Bd. of Gov. for 25 yrs., past Treas., etc.). He is a member of the Code Authority of the Button Ind.; Ocean Pearl Button Mfrs. Assn. (Pres.); Natl. Assn. of Button Mfrs. (Past Pres.); Harmonie and N. Shore Country Clubs; Temple Emanu-el, N.Y.C., etc. In 1902 he married Gertrude Joseph and they have 2 children. Address: 310 E. 22 St., N.Y.C.

**HIRSCH, MAX:** Executive; b. Nov. 30, 1877 in Cinti., s. of Simon and Rosa (Levi). He was educated at Harvard U. (A.B. 1900). He is the Pres. of the Maxwell Realty Co. and a Dir. of the Lincoln Natl. Bank and of the Morris Plan Bank of Cinti. Mr. Hirsch is the Chmn. of the Cinti. Jewish Community Council; former Pres. and now Hon. Member of the Exec. Comm. of the United Jewish Social Agencies; Chmn. of the Negro Civic Welfare Assn.; Chmn. of the Cinti. Public Recreation Commn.; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Cinti. Bur. of Gov. Res.; and a Dir. of the City Charter Comm. During the World War he represented the War and Navy Depts. Commn. on Training Camps activities. He is a member of the Foreign Policy Assn.; former Pres. of the Losantiville Country Club; and member of the Harvard and Cinti. Clubs. In 1906 he married Effie Wyler, and they have one daughter, Katherine. Home: 2202 Upland Pl. Office: 1514 First National Bank Bldg., Cincinnati.

**HIRSCH, MAXIM:** Real Estate Authority and Lawyer; b. Sept. 28, 1895 in St. Louis, s. of Morris and Minnie (Aihirsch) He was educated at Northwestern U. and Northwestern Law Sch. (LL.B. 1919). He began his career in the practice of law with Mergentheim, Altheimer & Mayer, resigning to head the firm of Hirsch, Chaiken & Bloch. Mr. Hirsch is affiliated with numerous organizations and has served prominently in the Zionist movement in Chicago. He is a member of the Am. Legion, Masons, Ill. State Bar Assn. and Humboldt Blvd. Temple. He has been interested in real estate litigation, is considered an authority on real estate problems, and has written on the subject for various trade and professional journals. He is author of: The Contractor's Guide (1929); Legal Aspects of Collections (1931); Real Estate Corporation Laws and Mechanic's Liens (1934). In 1928 he married Suretta Kaplan. Home: 515 Briar Pl. Office: 11 S. La Salle St., Chicago.

**HIRSCH, OTTO ABRAHAM:** Social Service; b. March 18, 1877 in Hungary, s. of Rabbi Joseph and Rivka (Askel). He was educated at the Yeshiva in Pozsony (Hungary); Gymnasium; U. of Berlin (1900-02); Hungarian U. of Kolozsvar (Ph.D. 1904, Dr. of Juris. and Dr. of Polit. Econ. 1912). In 1913 he was admitted to the Bar by the Court of Appeals in Marosvasarhely. He was engaged in legal practice and was Prof. of Law until 1920, when he came to the U.S. After holding various commercial positions he entered social service and since 1931 he has been the Supt. of the Jewish Children's Home in Detroit. Dr. Hirsch is Hon. Pres. of the Halevy Singing Soc. and Past Pres. of Ramah Lodge, IOBB (Chicago), member of the Internatl. Boys' Workers Conf., Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Ser., ZOA, etc. He is author of Crime Accumulation, published in the Hungarian Criminal Code. In 1914 he married Lillian Goldman. Address: 4205 Burlingame Av., Detroit.

**HIRSCHBERG, ABRAM:** Rabbi; b. Aug. 10, 1876 in Cinti., s. of Maurice A. and Sarah (Samuels). He received his education at the U. of C. (A.B. 1898); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1898). Now Rabbi of Temple Sholom of Chicago, he formerly served as Editor of the Jewish Conservator and later of The Sentinel. He was member of the Chicago Vice Commn., Chaplain in the U.S. Army in 1918 and has been appointed Chaplain of the Soc. of Forty and Eight for 1935. His affiliations

are with the Assoc. Jewish Char. (former Secy.), Elks, Standard and Bryn Mawr Clubs, etc. Home: 2634 Lake View Av. Study: 3480 Lake Shore Dr., Chicago.

**HIRSCHFELD, A. B.:** State Senator, Publisher; b. Jan. 22, 1888 in Cinti., s. of Isaac M. and Dora (Seligsohn). Mr. Hirschfeld was elected to the Colo. State Senate for a 4 year term in Nov., 1934. In the two preceding years he served as member of the Colo. House of Repres. He has been serving on the Natl. Regional Labor Rel. Bd. in conjunction with his other activities. Until 1932 he was Publisher of the Inter-Mountain Jewish News (class pub. sponsored by the Central Jewish Council of Denver), and he is now Pres. and owner of the A.B. Hirschfeld Press. He is affiliated with the U.S., Colo. and Denver Chambers of Commerce; Bnai Brith, of which he was formerly Pres. and is now Treas.; Ad. Club of Denver; Employing Printers of Colo.; Rocky Mountain Consistory No. 2; El Jebel Shrine; Elks; Woodmen of the World; K. of P.; Green Gables Country Club. He is a member of the Bd. of Tr. of Beth ha Medrash Hagodol Syn., and member of Temple Emanuel. His writings include The History of Early Printing in Colorado (1934). In 1907 he married Emma Horwitz, and they have one son, Edward. Address: 1474 Bellaire St. Office: 1846 California St., Denver.

**HIRSCHFELD, ALBERT:** Artist; b. June 21, 1904 in St. Louis, s. of Isaac and Rebecca (Rothberg). He was educated at the Natl. Acad. of Design; Art Students League; Julien Acad. of Paris. His works have been exhibited at the Harvard Freres Galleries in Paris, Newhouse Galleries in St. Louis, Milch Galleries in N.Y., Cleveland Museum of Art, Am. Water Color Soc., and his water colors and drawings are on permanent exhibition at the St. Louis Museum of Art and Museum of the City of N.Y. Mr. Hirschfeld was Foreign Theatre Corresp. for the N.Y. Herald Tribune in Moscow, and his drawings and caricatures have appeared in the N.Y. Times, World-Telegram, Herald Tribune, Americana, Vanity Fair, etc. He is author of Manhattan Oasis (1932). In 1928 he married Florence Ruth Hobby. Address: 55 W. 53 St., N.Y.C.

**HIRSCHFELD, DAVID BERNHARD:** Physician; b. July 15, 1879 in Jacobstadt, Latvia, s. of Baruch Hirsch and Anna (Brody). He was educated at Cornell Med. Coll. (M.D. 1910) and Interne at Sydenham Hosp., N.Y.C. (1910-11). Since 1911 he has been engaged in the private practice of medicine and surgery, specializing in Gynecology. He was Med. Inspector and Diagnost. of the N.Y.C. Health Dept. (1911-22); Admitting Phys. and Chief of the Outdoor Dept. at Sydenham Hosp. (1911-16); etc. He is a Fellow of the AMA, and member of the N.Y. Co. and State Med. Socs., Cornell U. Alumni Soc., Sydenham Hosp. Alumni Soc., Masons, Dem. Co. Comm. (20th A.D.), and Kanawha Club. In 1911 he married Laura Berall, and they have 2 children: Nathan Benjamin and Beatrice June. Address: 1843 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**HIRSCHHORN, FRED:** Cigar Manufacturer; b. Dec. 22, 1870 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis and Severine (Lippmann). He has been for many years prominent as a cigar manufacturer, being Pres. of the General Cigar Co. He is active in various public organizations and is a member of the Harmonie and Century Country Clubs. His religious affiliation is with Temple Emanuel. In 1912 he married Hannah Scharps, and they have 3 children. Home: 417 Park Av. Office: 119 W. 40 St., N.Y.C.

**HIRSCHLAND, FRANZ HERBERT:** Pres. of the Metal & Thermit Corp.; b. June 18, 1880 in Essen, Germany, s. of Isaac Simon and Henriette (Simon). He was educated at the Sch. of Tech., Hanover, Germany (M.E. 1900); Inst. of Tech., Berlin (Dr. of Engnrng. 1902). He came to the U.S. in 1906 when he began as a draftsmen; was V.P. of Goldschmidt Detinning Co. (1908-17); has been Pres. of the Metal & Thermit Corp. since 1922, and the Chromium Corp. of Am. since 1926; and is a Dir. of the United Chromium, Inc., N.Y. & Hanseatic Corp., Merchants Indemnity Corp. of Am. He is a member of the Electrochem Soc., Natl. Metal Exchange, Am. Iron and Steel Inst., ASME, Am. Chem. Soc., Am. Management Assn., N.Y. State Chamber of Commerce, and the Bankers and Westchester Country Clubs.

In 1909 he married Gula Anderson, and they have 2 children: Richard Simon and Herbert Ernest. Home: Harrison, N.Y. Office: 120 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**HIRSCHMAN, IRA A.:** Advertising and Publicity Director; b. July 7, 1901 in Balto., s. of Adolph B. and Jennie (Potts). He received his education at Balto. City Coll. and Johns Hopkins. He was associated with Lord & Taylor as Executive in charge of publicity and advertising, and is now V.P. of Saks Fifth Av., N.Y.C. He is also Instr. at N.Y.U. and has been active in political affairs, serving as Campaign Mgr. of the McGoldrick Comptrollership race. As a result of his efforts the Philharmonic Symph. was put on the air. He innovated the intermission talks on the radio and was one of the founders of Station WOR (Newark). He is a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr., Natl. Labor Bd., the Mayor's Art Comm., Bohemians, Advertising Club, etc. He is co-author of Naziism, an Assault on Civilization. Home: 5 Gramercy Pk. Office: Saks Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**HIRSH, HARRY B.:** Industrialist; b. Oct. 17, 1864 in Lancaster, Pa., s. of Leopold, Jr. and Betty (Bernheim). He was educated at the Cent. H.S. of Phila. (A.B.) and U. of P. (Civil Engnrng. course). He served as Asst. Engnr. of the Northern Pacific RR in Oregon (1883-84); with the Bur. of Surveys, Frankford Dist., Phila. (1884-85); and as N.Y. Mgr. of the Belmont Iron Works (1885-88), of which he is now Pres. He is a Dir. of the Securities Corp. of Cuba and of the Am. Inst. of Steel Construction. Mr. Hirsh is first V.P. of the Jewish Hosp. of Phila.; Past Pres. and Dir. of the Natl. Farm Sch.; Dir. of the Indian Rights Assn. of Phila.; member of the Penn. Athletic, Locust, and Musical Art Clubs. He married (1st) Minnie Rosenberg in 1891; and (2nd) Edith Borden in 1926, and has 3 daughters: Mrs. Horace Fleisher, Mrs. Morris Wolf and Princess Nisceni of Palermo, Sicily. Home: 1901 Walnut St. Office: 22nd St. & Washington Av., Phila.

**HIRSHBEIN, PERETZ:** Playwright; b. 1880 in Russia. One of the most important Yiddish dramatists of today, he published his first play, Miriam, in 1905. This was followed by: Veite und Noente; Af Yener Zeit Teich; Einzame Velten; Zum Breiten Veg; Kvorim-Blumen; In der Finster; Demerung; Die Erd; Die Nevayleh; Der Intelligent, etc. In 1911 he came to the U.S. and in the same year wrote Die Puste Kretchme (The Idle Inn), which was later produced in English on Broadway. He has since written: In a Farvorfen Vinkl; The Blacksmith's Daughter; The Green Fields; A Life for a Life; The Child of the World; The Devil Knows It; Fun Veg zu Veg; On the Sidewalk; Bam Breg; Joel; etc. Address: 183 E. Bwy., N.Y.C.

**HIRSHBERG, LEONARD KEENE:** Physician, Author, Lecturer; b. Jan. 9, 1877 in Balto., s. of Isidore Nathan and Frances (Thalheimer). He was educated at Polytech. Inst.; Johns Hopkins U. and Med. Sch.; Loyola Coll.; U. of Vienna; and holds the degrees of A.B., A.M. and M.D. He has been the recipient of several prizes for his research work, including the Fiske and Mendel awards. He has been in the course of his career Asst. to Prof. William Osler and to Prof. Frankl Hochwart of Vienna; Instr. in the Coll. of Phys. and Surg.; Res. Worker at Johns Hopkins; Vis. Phys. to the Balto. Gen. Hosp.; and Natl. Health Ser. writer. His public posts include: Pres. of the Long Beach (L.I.) Health Club; Exec. Chmn. of the local Chamber of Commerce; Phys. in-Chief of the Universal Med. Assn.; and he is a member of AAAS, Nassau Co. Civic Assn., Am. Assn. of Bacteriologists, Am. Assn. of Creative Res., Masonic Lodge, Consistory, Men's Club of Temple Israel, etc. Formerly he served as Commnr. of Health for Long Beach. Among his published works are: What You Ought to Know About the Baby, in collaboration with Henry L. Mencken (new ed. publ. by Natl. Health Ser. in 1934); This Laughable World (1926); and countless other original contributions. He has been married twice (1st) Edna Dalsemer, (2nd) Elsie Yates, and has 2 children: Leonard and Gordon. Address: 2 Park Av., W. Long Beach, L.I. and London Terrace, N.Y.C.

**HIRSHBERT, HERBERT SIMON:** Librarian; b. July 7, 1879 in Boston, s. of Simon and Eva (Warschauer). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1900); and N.Y. State Library Sch. (B.L.S. 1905). He was Cataloguer at the Boston Pub. Libr. (1902-03); Asst. at the N.Y. State Libr. (1904-05); Asst. in the Music Div. at the Libr. of Congr. (1905-06); Asst. and Branch Libr. at Carnegie Libr., Pgh. (1906-08); Reference Libr. at the Cleveland Pub. Libr. (1908-14); Instr. at Western Reserve U. Libr. Sch. (1909-14); Libr. at Pub. Libr., Toledo (1914-22); Libr. at Ohio State Libr. (1923-27); Libr. of the Publ. Libr., Akron, O. (1927-29); and has been Dean of the Sch. of Libr. Sc. and Dir. of Libraries at Western Reserve U. since 1929. He was a member of the ALA Bd. of Educn. for Librarianship (1925-30); Camp Libr. of ALA at Great Lakes Naval Training Sta., Chicago (June-Oct. 1918). He is a member of ALA (Council), Ohio Libr. Assn. (Pres. 1917-18), and the Rowfant Club. In 1910 he married Blanche A. L. Lowe, and they have 4 children: Robert Lowe and Richard Lowe (twins), Herbert Simon, Walter Andrew. Home: 3341 E. Monmouth Rd., Cleveland Hts. Office: Western Reserve University, Cleveland.

**HIRSHOWITZ, SAM B.:** Business Executive; b. Sept. 13, 1890 in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., s. of Moses Isaiah and Gittel (Swick). He was educated in the public and high schools of Wilkes-Barre, where he is prominent in business circles and active in various civic and communal causes. He is Secy.-Treas. of the Hub Clothing Co. of Wilkes-Barre and Treas. of the Hub Clothing Co. of Pittston, Pa. He is Dir. of the Credit Bur. of Wilkes-Barre, and a member of the Established Industries Comm. of the Wilkes-Barre-Wyoming Valley Chamber of Commerce, the Legislative Comm. of the Natl. Assn. of Retail Clothiers, the local Retail Code Auth., Harveys Lake Protective Assn. (Dir.), YMHA, Hebrew Loan Soc., ZOA, the Talmud Torah (Past Pres.), the Lions (Treas.), and Shrine Country Clubs, AAONMS, and IOBB (Tr.). In 1914 he married Tessie Seeherman, and they have 2 children: Jerry and Enid. Address: 155 W. River St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

**HOBERMAN, SAMUEL:** Physician; b. Nov. 13, 1882 in Volyn, Russia, s. of Joseph M. and Dora (Hindic). He was educated at Columbia Coll. (spec. stud.); Geo. Washington U. (M.D. 1907); Columbia and Harvard (grad. work). He is a Specialist in Diseases of the Chest and a member of the Med. Staff of Beth Israel Hosp., Boston and Malden Hosp. (Mass.). He is also in charge of the TB Clinic of the Malden Bd. of Health, Cons. on Pulmonary Diseases at Malden Contagious Hosp. and on the courtesy staff of the Melrose (Mass.) Hosp. and the Chelsea (Mass.) Mem. Hosp. During the World War he was Med. Examiner on the local draft board and volunteer member of the Med. Ser. Corps, and also served as a member of the Housing Comm. and the Community War Chest. In 1918 Dr. Hoberman was elected a member of the Repub. State Conv. He is a Fellow of the AMA; Pres. of the Malden TB and Health Assn.; Dir. of the Mass. TB League and Temple Tifereth Israel of Malden; and member of Lebanon Lodge IOOF, Germania Lodge Masons, Mass. Med. Soc., Malden Med. Soc. (ex-Pres.), Malden Hosp. Staff (ex-Pres.), AAAS, and New Century Club of Boston. In 1907 he married May Streck, and they have 4 children. Address: 115 Salem St., Malden, Mass.

**HOCHHAUSER, EDWARD:** Social Service Leader; b. July 26, 1887 in N.Y.C., s. of Bernard and Jennie (Goldstein). He was educated at the N.Y. Sch. of Philanthropy (now N.Y. Sch. of Social Work). He is Pres. and Dir. of the Altro Work Shops; Pres. of the Council of Jewish Communal Executives and of the Caroline Country Club for Social Workers; Treas. of the Natl. Sheltered Workshop Comm.; Exec. Dir. of the Comm. for the Care of Jewish Tuberculous; and member of the TB Comm. of the N.Y. TB and Health Assn., Natl. TB Assn., Am. Assn. of Social Workers, and Am. Sociol. Soc. Mr. Hochhauser is author of: Rehabilitating the Tuberculous, a Successful Experiment (1931); Principles and Problems of After Sanitarium Care (1931); Tuberculosis—a Family Disease (1933); and A "Recovery Act" for the Handicapped (1934). In 1917 he married Ethel B. Homan, and they have

3 children: Edward, Jr., Robert, Eleanor Joan. Home: 90 Holland Pl., Hartsdale. Office: 71 W. 47 St., N.Y.C.

**HOFFENSTEIN, SAMUEL (GOODMAN):** Writer; b. Oct. 8, 1890 in Lithuania, s. of Josiah Meyer and Taube Gita (Kahn). He was educated at Lafayette Coll., Easton, Pa. (Ph.B. 1911); was a reporter on the N.Y. Sun (1912), special writer (1913), and dramatic critic (1914-15); Press Agt. for Al Woods, theatrical producer (1916-27); conducted a column, entitled The Dome in the N.Y. Tribune (1923-25); and now writes for the screen. He is author of: Life Sings a Song (1916); Poems in Praise of Practically Nothing (1928); Year In, You're Out (1930). He married Edith M. Morgan in 1927. Home: Beverly Hills, Cal. and N.Y.C. Office: c/o Leland Heyward, Inc., 654 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**HOFFMAN, CHARLES M.:** Hospital Administrator; b. Jan. 1, 1880 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis and Fannie. He served as Secy. to the N.Y. State Compensation Commnr., Chief Investigator of the N.Y. State Bur. of Industries and Immigration, Secy. of the Inter-Racial Council of N.Y.C., and Dep. Commnr. of the N.Y. State Vet. Relief Commn. with the rank of Maj. During the Spanish Am. War he served with the 12th N.Y. Vol. Inf. in Cuba and for 20 years was a member of the same regiment of the N.Y. Natl. Guard. He served as a volunteer with the 27th Div. of N.Y. and was promoted to Lieut.; saw service on the French and Belgian Fronts and was cited twice by Maj. Gen. O'Ryan as well as being awarded the Silver Star Medal for gallant conduct under fire and the gold palm leaf "for voluntarily delivering messages in the vicinity of St. Souplet, France, while that town was under heavy bombardment." In further recognition of his military activities the N.Y. State Legislature awarded him the Conspicuous Ser. Cross. He holds the rank of Capt. in the Med. Res. Corps, U.S. Army. Since 1927 he has been Supt. of Miriam Hosp. of Providence. He married Fannie Feder in 1909, and they have 2 sons. Home: 141 Lenox Av. Office: Miriam Hosp., Providence.

**HOFFMAN, ISIDOR B.:** Rabbi and Student Adviser; b. Aug. 4, 1898 in Phila., s. of Charles I. and Fanny (Binswanger). He was educated at Columbia (B.A. 1920); Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi 1924); Hebrew U. and Am. Sch. for Oriental Res. in Jerusalem; Cornell U. He was formerly Rabbi of Temple Beth El of Utica, N.Y. and Dir. of the Hillel Found. at Cornell and of the Libr. of the Cornell United Religious Work. He is now Adviser to Jewish students at Columbia. Dr. Hoffman is active in various peace movements and has been Pres. of the Ithaca Council for Religious Educn. and V.P. of the Tompkins Co. Ministers Assn. His clubs are the Columbia Faculty, Sociology, etc. In 1925 he married Hilda Burstein, and they have 2 sons, Daniel Neale and Richard David. Address: Earl Hall, Columbia U., N.Y.C.

**HOFMANN, JOSEF (Casimir):** Pianist; b. Jan. 20, 1876 in Cracow, Poland. He learned piano under his father, a pianist, capellmeister and composer, and at the age of 7, he attracted the attention of Rubinstein. In 1887 he came to the U.S. and began a concert tour, but was compelled to abandon it due to interference by the Soc. for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children. Returning to Europe he studied under Urban, Moszkowski and Rubinstein. He has made many concert tours in Am. and Europe, and is now Dir. and Instr. in Piano at the Curtis Inst. of Music, Phila. He is composer of concertos and piano pieces; also a symphony and orchestra suite; and writes on music topics. He has one daughter, Josefy, by a 1st marriage; and two children by a 2nd marriage: Anton and Edward. Home: Mt. Pelerin, Switzerland, and Merion, Pa. Office: Curtis Inst. of Music, Philadelphia.

**HOLLANDER, JACOB H.:** Economist; b. July 23, 1871 in Balto., s. of Meyer and Rosa (Meyer). He was educated at Johns Hopkins (A.B. 1891, Ph.D. 1894). He was Assoc. Prof. of Finance until 1900, Assoc. Prof. of Polit. Economy (1901-04), Prof. (1904-25), and has been Abraham G. Hutzler Prof. of Polit. Economy since 1925, at Johns Hopkins. He was Secy. of the Bimetallic Commn. abroad in 1897; Chmn.

of the Municipal Lighting Commn., City of Balto. (1900); appointed by Secy. of War in 1900 as Special Commnr. to revise the laws relating to taxation of P.R., and while in this service was appointed by Pres. McKinley as Treas. of Porto Rico; he organized the Treasury Dept. and devised and introduced the present revenue system (Hollander law) of that island, resigning Aug. 1901, after the system was in successful operation; was U.S. Special Agt. on taxation in Ind. Ty. (1904); was sent by Pres. Roosevelt as Special Commnr. to Santo Domingo in 1905 to investigate its public debt; was confidential agent of the Dept. of State with respect to Dominican affairs (1906-07); was Financial Adv. of the Dominican Republic (1908-10), and largely instrumental in readjusting its public debt; Umpire in Md. and the Upper Potomac coal field (1918-20); impartial Chmn. and member of the Bd. of Referees of the Cleveland Garment Industry (1921-32); Assoc. Editor of the Balto. News (1929-30); Chmn. of the Tax Survey Commn. of Maryland (1931-32). He is a member of the Am. Econ. Assn. (Pres. 1921), Am. Statist. Assn., Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., Brit. Econ. Assn., Md. Hist. Soc., Am. Jewish Hist. Soc. He is author of: The Cincinnati Southern Railway—A Study in Municipal Activity (1894); The Financial History of Baltimore (1899); Letters of David Ricardo to Hutches Trower (with James Bonar); Studies in State Taxation—with particular reference to the Southern States (1900); Reprint of Economy Tracts (1903); Report on Taxation in the Indian Territory (1904); Report on the Debt of San Domingo (1906); David Ricardo, A Centenary Estimate (1911); The Abolition of Poverty (1914); War Borrowing (1919); Economic Liberalism (1925); Want and Plenty (1932). He was Editor of: Letters of David Ricardo to J. R. McCulloch; Economic Essays in Honor of John Bates Clark (1927); Ricardo's Notes on Malthus (1928); Ricardo's Minor Papers on Currency (1932). In 1906 he married Theresa G. Hutzler (died, 1916), and he has 3 children: Rosamond Hutzler, David Hutzler, Bertha Hutzler. Address: 1802 Eutaw Pl., Baltimore.

**HOLLANDER, JACOB S.:** Superintendent Jewish Children's Home; b. in Jerusalem, s. of Michel and Anna Bashe (Pelman). He was educated at Yeshivah Torath Chaim of Palestine. He is Supt. of the Jewish Children's Home of Rochester, N.Y.; V.P. of the local Jewish Natl. Fund and Assoc. Jewish Char.; Secy. of the local Mizrachi; Exec. Comm. member of the Zionist Dist., Jewish Instl. Child-care Execs. of the U.S. and Fed. of Palestine Jews of the U.S. and Canada; Bd. member of Rochester Hebrew Sch., Jewish Welfare Council, Hebrew Library, Inter-religious Court Comm., Ohavey Chesed Free Loan Soc., Young Judean Council and Beth Hachnesseth Hachodesh Syn.; and Treas. of the Social Workers Club. In 1910 he married Jennie Horowitz, and they have 5 children. Address: 27 Gorham St., Rochester, N.Y.

**HOLLANDER, LEE M.:** Professor and Writer; b. Nov. 8, 1880 in Balto., s. of Samuel and Amelia (Herstein). He was educated at the Real Gymnasium of Frankfurt am Main, Germany; Johns Hopkins (A.B. 1901, Ph.D. 1905). He is Prof. of Germanic Languages at the U. of Texas and writes extensively on subjects related to his specialty. He is author of: Selections From Soren Kierkegaard (1923); The Poetic Edda (1927); and (in collabor.) The Heroic Legends of Denmark (1917); Ibsen's New Letters and Speeches (1911). He has also made many translations of the dramas of Bjornson, Drachmann and Einarsson, and has contributed to the Jour. of English and Germanic Philology, Germanic Review, Acta Philologica Scandinavica, Arkiv for Nordisk Filologi, and other journals and periodicals. He is a Dir. of the Soc. for the Advancement of Scandinavian Studies and member of the Modern Language Assn., Linguistic Soc. of Am., and the U., Fortnightly, and Scholia Clubs. In 1912 he married Jean Fisher, and they have 3 children: Willard Fisher, Elizabeth, Miriam Lee. Home: 3204 West Av. Office: University of Texas, Austin.

**HOLLANDER, LESTER:** Dermatologist; b. Nov. 8, 1890 in Austria-Hungary, s. of Edward and Sarah (Izsak). He was educated at the U. of West. Pa. and U. of Pgh. (M.D. 1912). He is Assoc. Prof.

of Dermatol. at the U. of Pgh.; Med. Dir. of the Pgh. Skin and Cancer Found.; Chief Dermatol. and Syphilol. of Pgh. City and Montefiore Hosps.; Cons. Dermatol. at Crippled Children's Home; and Secy. of the Bd. of Managers of the Allegheny Co. Juvenile Detention Home. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Phys. and member of the Am. Radium Soc., AMA, Pgh. and Cent. States Dermatol. Socs., etc. Dr. Hollander has written many papers on Dermatology, Syphilis and Cancer published in medical journals. He has one adopted daughter, Mildred Annette Hollander. Address: 631 Jenkins Bldg., Pittsburgh.

**HOLLZER, HARRY AARON:** U.S. District Judge; b. Nov. 4, 1880 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Anne (Gray). He was educated at the U. of Cal. (B.L., LL.B.). He has been U.S. Dist. Judge for the Southern Dist. of Cal. since 1931. Formerly he was Judge of the Superior Court of Los Angeles Co. (appointed May, 1924, elected 1924, reelected 1926). He was a Dir. of Res. and member of the Judicial Council of Cal. (1926-31), Chmn. of the Natl. Conf. of Judicial Councils (1929-31) and former Dir. of the Am. Judicature Soc. He has taken a leading part in Jewish activities, being now V.P. of Wilshire Blvd. Temple and Pres. of its Men's Club; Chmn. of the Jewish Group of the Church Div. of the L.A. Community Chest; member of the Am. Jewish Comm., etc. He is affiliated with the Municipal League of L.A., L.A. Chamber of Commerce, Masons, Elks, Lambda Gamma Phi, Sigma Tau (Hon. member of both), Commonwealth Club of Cal., and the Hillcrest Country, L.A. Athletic, and Santa Monica Swimming Clubs. Judge Hollzer has delivered many important addresses on legal problems, the most recent being: Shall We Lead or Be Driven? (annual meeting of Natl. Conf. of Judicial Councils, Aug. 1930, publ. in Jour. of Am. Judicature, Oct. 1930) and The Appellate Court Problem (1933 annual meeting of Cal. Bar Assn., publ. in Procs. of 1933). He is also author of many legal papers published in the Cal. State Bar Jour., including: Findings, New Trials and Appeals (June 1930); New Trial and Appeal (Sept. 1930); Proposed Measures Submitted by Judicial Council of California and State Bar Advisory Committee (Nov. 1930); etc. In 1907 he was married to Louise Green, and they have 2 children: Alma (Mrs. O. N. Srere) and Herbert. Home: 245 S. Norton St. Chambers: 311 Federal Bldg., Los Angeles.

**HOLMAN, NAT:** Basketball Coach; b. Oct. 19, 1896 in N.Y.C. He was educated in the schools of N.Y.C. and the Savage Sch. of Physical Educn. His fame as an athlete dates back to his High Sch. days, where he was a 3 letter man. In 1917 he he began to play professional basketball, representing Newark, So. Norwalk and Knickerbocker Clubs. From 1918 through 1919 he played with Bridgeport and Albany; then with Germantown in the Eastern League, which he led in scoring. During 1919 and 1920 he played with the Scranton team in the Penn State League; also represented Germantown in the Eastern League and the Whirlwinds in N.Y. From 1920 through 1928 he represented the original Celtics exclusively, during which time they captured three world championships. In 1928, upon the disbandment of the original Celtics, Mr. Holman organized and captained the Hakoah team of the Am. Professional Basketball League. In 1930-31 he played with Syracuse and was later transferred to the Chicago team, after which he announced his retirement from active participation. He has been the Coach of C.C.N.Y. for 15 consecutive seasons (1918-35); and is Instr. in the Hygiene Dept. of C.C.N.Y.; Dir. of the Dept. of Physical Educn. at the 92nd St. YMHA; Dir. of Camp Scatico. He also taught basketball at the following coaching schools: Franklin and Marshall Coll.; Ursinus Coll.; Lincoln H.S., Ind.; State Teachers Coll. at Oswego. He is author of Scientific Basketball (1922) and Winning Basketball (1933). Mr. Holman is regarded as the greatest basketball player that the game has produced. Home: 616 W. 137 St. Office: College of the City of New York.

**HOLTZMANN, JACOB L.:** Lawyer; b. March 10, 1886 in Austria, s. of Henry and Theresa (Borenfeld). He was brought to the U.S. as a child, and educated at N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1906). He was admitted to the N.Y. Bar in 1906 and the U.S. Supreme Court Bar in 1912. He was

formerly a member of the firm of Law & Holtzmann, but for the past 20 years has had his own office. He has been Counsel for banks, financial institutions and realty companies; and since 1931 has been engaged in corporate reorganization and as Counsel to bondholders committees. He was one of the founders of the Progressive Party in 1912, and Counsel to the party and its candidates, Theodore Roosevelt and Oscar S. Straus. In 1912 he was a Del. to the Repub. Natl. Conv. He is a Dir. of the Un. Jewish Aid Soc., and the Hebrew Educnl. Soc. of Bklyn.; Tr. and one of the founders of Bklyn. Jewish Center; and member of the Am., N.Y. State and local Bar Assns., and the Bankers, Unity and Union League (Bklyn.) Clubs. He is author of Holtzmann's Municipal Court Practice (1915) and contributes articles to legal publications. In 1918 he married Lilian Plotz, and they have one son, Howard. Home: 671 E. 17 St., Bklyn. Office: 40 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**HOLZMAN, MAX:** Communal Leader; b. Aug. 19, 1882 in Berdichev, Russia, s. of Abraham and Sarah (Schmaus). He was educated in the Yeshiva of Berdichev. He is Pres. of the Milwaukee Waste Paper Co. Inc. Among the communal offices which he holds are: Pres. of the Milwaukee Hebrew Sheltering Home, Vaad Hakashruth, Home of the Aged Temple; Treas. of the Milwaukee Hebrew Inst.; Dir. of the Home for the Aged, Bd. of Jewish Educn., Jewish Orphan Home. He has been Pres. of Cong. Agudath Achim for the past 19 years and serves as Captain of the various teams for drives of the Jewish Federation, Mt. Sinai Hosp. and the Jewish Natl. Fund. He married Rachel Boris in 1905, and they have 2 daughters. Address: 2342 N. Newhall St., Milwaukee.

**HONOR, LEO M.:** Educator; b. June 1, 1894 in Volhynia, Russia, s. of Dr. Hirsch W. and Rebecca A. (Moseson). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1914); Columbia (Ph.D. 1926); by private Jewish education and special course at Teachers Inst. of Jewish Theol. Sem. He has been Dir. of the Coll. of Jewish Studies, Chicago, since 1929. Formerly he was Instr. of Jewish Hist. and Educn. and Registrar at the Teachers Inst. of the Jewish Theol. Sem. (1916-29); Supervisor of the Teaching of Jewish Hist. for the Bur. of Jewish Educn., N.Y.C. (1915-17) and Dir. of the Personnel Dept. of the same (1921-22, 1924-26); Instr. of Jewish Hist. at the Train. Sch. for Jewish Social Work (1925-28); Lecturer in the Dept. of Religious Educn. at Teachers Coll. of Columbia U. (1928-29). Dr. Honor was one of the organizers and first Pres. of the Natl. Council for Jewish Educn. (1926-27). He is prominently identified with the Histadruth Ivrith, being V.P. of the national organization and Pres. of its Chicago branch. He is also Secy. of the Judeans of Chicago; Exec. Comm. member of the Natl. Council for Jewish Educn.; member of SAJ, Zionist Commn. on Educn., NEA, ZOA, etc. His writings include: Sennacherib's Invasion of Palestine (1926); numerous articles on Jewish education and religion; and various syllabi, outlines and curricula, etc. In 1919 he married Jennie M. Jaffe, and they have 2 children: Ruth Naomi and Herzl. Address: 30 N. Dearborn St., Chicago.

**HOOK, SIDNEY:** Associate Professor of Philosophy; b. Dec. 20, 1902 in N.Y.C., s. of Isaac and Jennie (Halpern). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1923) and Columbia (Ph.D. 1927). He was Res. Asst. at Columbia during 1926-27 and U. Fellow in Philosophy at the same institution in 1927. The Guggenheim Fellowship in Philosophy was bestowed upon him in 1927 and again in 1928. After serving for a time on the faculties of Columbia and N.Y.U., Dr. Hook was appointed Assoc. Prof. and Head of the Dept. of Philosophy at the Washington Square Coll. of N.Y.U. He is also a Lecturer at the New Sch. for Social Res. He is a member of the Am. Philosophical Soc., Am. Assn. of U. Profs., Am. Civil Lib. Un., Non-Partisan Labor Defense, and Internatl. Comm. on Academic Freedom. Among his writings are: Metaphysics of Pragmatism (1927); Towards the Understanding of Karl Marx (1933); Columbia Studies in History of Ideas (vol. 3, 1934); Essay in Honor of John Dewey (in collaboration, 1929); frequent contributions to the Jour. of Philosophy, Philosophical Review, Encycl. of Social Sciences, and many other learned publications. In

1924 he married Carrie Katz, and they have one son, John Bertrand. Home: 234 Lincoln Pl., Bklyn. Office: New York University, Washington Sq., N.Y.C.

**HORMATS, JOSEPH:** Business Executive; b. Sept. 14, 1893 in Troy, N.Y., s. of Louis and Ida Fannie (Gordon). He was educated in the schools of Troy, where he is Pres. and Treas. of the Burleigh Lithographing Co. He was formerly Pres. of the N.Y. State Fed. of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Assns.; organizer and Pres. of Troy YM and YWHA, and Chmn. of the Troy branch of the Jewish Welfare Bd. He is Chmn. of the Municipal Recreation Commn.; Dir. of the Rotary Club and the Jewish Community Center; Secy. and Tr. of Temple Beth El.; Hon. Member of JVW of U.S.; member of Troy Chamber of Commerce, Rensselaer Co. TB and Pub. Health Assn., Natl. Geogr. Soc., Jewish Publ. Soc., Am. Museum of Nat. Hist., Typogr. Un., Masons, Modern Woodmen of Am., Odd Fellows and Repub. Club of Rensselaer Co. In 1916 he married Edythe Levine, and they have one son, Malcolm Arthur. Home: 2355 Burdett Av. Office: 361 River St., Troy, N.Y.

**HORNER, HENRY:** Governor of Illinois; b. Nov. 30, 1878 in Chicago, s. of Solomon and Dilah. He was educated at South Side Acad.; Chicago-Kent Coll. of Law (LL.B. 1898); and received the Hon. Degrees of LL.D. from Lincoln Mem. U. (1932), Knox Coll. (1933) and St. Viator's Coll. (1934). He was in law practice until 1903 with Frank A. Whitney (son of Henry C. Whitney, law partner and biographer of Abraham Lincoln), and from 1905 to 1912 with Lloyd C. Whitman. This was followed by private practice until 1914, when he was elected Judge of the Probate Court of Cook Co. (reelected 5 times), and in 1933 he became Gov. of Ill. Gov. Horner is credited in the legal profession with having aided in simplifying court procedure. He is author of the "Horner Plan" for handling estates of war vets., without costs, expenses or attorney's fees to beneficiaries. In 1921 he led the drive for better housing, care and treatment of insane in Ill. He was arbiter in many labor disputes and served as a member of the new Charter Commn. for Chicago and on various war time Boards. His affiliations are with the Chicago Jewish Char.; Michael Reese Hosp. (former Tr.); Home for Aged Jews; Jewish Aid Soc.; Young Men's Jewish Char. (Dir., ex-Pres.); Chicago, Ill., Am. Bar Assns.; Chicago Geogr. Soc.; Ill. State Hist. Soc.; Art Inst. of Chicago; Lincoln Centenn. Assn.; Masons (33°), etc. He is a member of the Standard, Ill. Athletic, Iroquois, Law, Covenant, Wayfarers, Caxton, City, Chicago Lit., Lake Shore Country Clubs. A keen student of Lincoln, he is author of various essays on that subject. Address: Capitol Bldg., Springfield, Ill.

**HOROVITZ, AARON:** Mayor of Cornwall; b. Aug. 24, 1887 in Rumania, s. of Joseph and Tillie (Rosen). He is Mayor of the City of Cornwall, Ontario, Canada. Engaged in various industrial and manufacturing enterprises, he is Pres. of the Cornwall Pants and Prince Clothing Co.; V.P. of the Cornwall Northern N.Y. Internatl. Bridge Corp.; Pres. of the Canadian American Terminal, Inc. Mayor Horovitz is Chmn. of Finance of the Cornwall Gen. Hosp. and Life Gov. of the same institution; Pres. of Cong. Beth-El; member of Bnai Brith, etc. He married Freda Goldenberg. Home: 219 Second St., W. Office: 34 Marlborough St., S., Cornwall, Ontario, Canada.

**HOROVITZ, HARRY:** Chief Inspector and Supt. of Field Work, R.I. State Dept. of Agriculture; b. Dec. 1, 1886 in Russia, s. of Abraham and Rebecca (Sheffres). He was educated in the public schools of Providence. Until 1908 he was associated with various business concerns, and since then has been connected with the R.I. State Dept. of Agr. and was appointed to his present position in 1927. He has also been a prominent figure for many years in the Repub. Party of his State, serving from 1922 to 1928 as Chmn. of the 3rd Ward Repub. Comm. and of the 7th Assembly Dist. Repub. Comm. During the same period he was a member of the R.I. State Legisl., where he served with the House Militia Comm. and later the Judiciary and House Fin. Comms. He is Secy. of the Touro Fraternal Assn., member of Masons, KP, Metacomet Golf and Providence Lions

Clubs, etc. In 1927 he married Rose Bock. Address: State Dept. of Agriculture, State House, Providence, R.I.

**HOROWITZ, AARON B.:** City Planning Engineer; b. June 10, 1897 in Jasien, Poland, s. of Meyer and Chana (Scharf). He graduated Civil Engnrng. at the U. of Minn. in 1921 and became Asst. City Planning Engnr. of St. Paul, until 1924 when he was appointed City Planning Engnr. of Duluth. He is a member of the Minn. State Planning Bd. and Secy. of the Duluth Bd. of Zoning Appeals and the Duluth Port Authority. Active in Jewish movements, he is Pres. of the Duluth Zionist Soc., Delegate-at-large of the Un. Jewish Social Agencies, Past Pres. of the local Bnai Brith lodge, etc. His affiliations include the Natl. Conf. on City Planning, Minn. Fed. of Architects and Engnrs., Duluth Engnrs. Club, Masons, etc. In 1921 he married Bertha C. Fineman, and they have 2 children: Ellen Sarah and Nahmin. Home: 2029 E. 3 St. Office: City Hall, Duluth.

**HOROWITZ, FRANK:** Artist; b. 1889 in Odessa, Russia, s. of Max and Fagy (Schwartz). He studied art at the Sch. of Industrial Art and the Acad. of Fine Arts in Phila. His paintings are represented in the permanent collections of the Bklyn. and Roerich Museums, San Francisco Palace of the Legion of Honor, Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts, Tel-Aviv Museum (Palestine), and he has given one-man shows at the foregoing as well as at the Balto. Museum, Harvard U., and various galleries in Phila., Chicago and Moscow. In 1927 he made a series of portraits of prominent Jewish writers and in 1928 he was commissioned by Agro-Joint to paint in the Jewish farm settlements in Soviet Russia. His affiliations are with the Am. Fed. of Art, Am. Professional League, John Reed Club and the Artists Union. Address: 132 E. 23 St., N.Y.C.

**HOROWITZ, LOUIS J.:** Building Construction Executive: b. Jan. 1, 1875 in Chenstochowa, Poland, s. of Salo A. and Anna (Cohn). He was educated at the U. of Chenstochowa and came to the U.S. shortly thereafter. In 1910 he was elected Pres. and in 1928 Chmn. of the Bd. of Thompson-Starrett Co., which under his leadership has erected some of the largest office buildings, terminals, warehouses, factory plants, department stores, banks, hotels and club houses in all parts of the country. Mr. Horowitz is Chmn. of the Bd. of General Realty & Utilities Corp. and Dir. of The Commercial Natl. Bank & Trust Co., Gimbel Bros. Inc., Lincoln Bldg. Corp., Waldorf-Astoria Corp., etc. In 1922 he established jointly with his wife the Louis J. and Mary E. Horowitz Foundation, designed for charitable, educational and philanthropic purposes (including courses in building construction at Yale, Mass. Inst. of Tech., and Union Coll.). He is a member of the Cloud Club of N.Y. In 1903 he married Mary E. Decker, and they have an adopted son, David H. Hunter. Home: Locust Valley, L.I. Office: 285 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**HOROWITZ, NATHAN:** Colonel, U.S. Army, retired; b. June 10, 1884 in Sudsa, Kursk, Russia, s. of Barnett and Sonia (Kreschefsky). He was educated at C.C. N.Y., and U.S. Mil. Acad. at West Point (B.S., A.M. 1905). He was commissioned a Second Lt. in the Artillery Corps, June, 1905; First Lt. of Coast Artillery, June, 1907; Capt., May, 1916; Major, Dec., 1917; Lt. Col., July, 1918; and Col. of Field Artillery, Oct., 1918. From July, 1917 to Dec., 1919 he served in France with the AEF, participating in the battles of St. Mihiel, Meuse-Argonne, and Soissons. The French Govt. decorated him with the Cross of the Legion of Honor for valiant services during the World War. Following the war Col. Horowitz was a member of the Am. Mil. Mission to Hungary. He is on the Gen. Staff Eligible List, and is a Distinguished Graduate of the Coast Artillery Sch., 1916; Graduate of the Advanced Course at the Artillery Sch., 1924; and Graduate of the Command and Gen. Staff Sch., 1926. His affiliations include the Kansas City Chamber of Commerce, Am. Legion, VFW, Sojourners and the Army and Navy Club of N.Y.C. He is author of numerous monographs on military science. In 1928 he married Ellen Searcy. Home: 5049 Wornall Rd. Office: 914 Grand Av., Kansas City, Mo.

**HORWEEN, ARNOLD:** Sportsman and Executive; b. 1898 in Chicago, s. of Isadore and Rose (Rabinoff). He was educated at

Parker Sch. and Harvard U. During his collegiate days he was a member of the Harvard U. football team for 3 years, Capt. in 1920, and was named for All-American honors. Upon graduation he became a member of the firm of Horween Leather Co., and in 1926 he returned to Harvard as Head Coach of the football team, serving until 1930 when he resigned to engage in business. He is now an Exec. Officer of the Horween Leather Co. Address: Horween Leather Co., Chicago.

**HORWICH, BERNARD:** Manufacturer, Banker; b. July 18, 1861 in Lithuania, s. of Jacob and Katie. He came to the U.S. in 1880 and four years later organized a wholesale bottle business, of which he was the head until 1926. He is also Pres. and Treas. of Horwich-Vitkin Co. (1902-) and of Chicago Curled Hair Co. (1910-); Pres. of the Public and Superior State Banks until 1930. Founder of Blue Is. Sav. Bank (1913); former partner of Harrison & Co. (1902-12); Dir., Treas. of Gen. Felt Products Co. (1933-). Active in public affairs, Mr. Horwich served on the Bd. of Election Commnrs. of Chicago (1914-19); organized the Fed. Orth. Jewish Char. in 1911 (Pres. 1911-13), the Chicago Jewish Relief Comm. for War Sufferers (Pres. 8 yrs.) and the Chicago Zionist Org. in 1898 (Pres. 1898-1901, Treas. 1912-); and is also Dir. of the Am. Jewish Comm., V.P. and Dir. of Chicago Jewish Char., former Tr. and V.P. of the Policemen's Annuity & Benefit Fund; and member of the Chicago Assn. of Commerce, IOBB, Covenant Club of Ill., etc. In 1887 he married May Anixter, and they have 5 children: Arthur, Philip, Adeline, Rhea and Theodore. Home: 5044 Drexel Blvd. Office: 2301-33 S. Paulina St., Chicago.

**HORWITZ, ALEXANDER EARLE:** Surgeon; b. Sept. 25, 1879 in Memel, E. Prussia, Germany, s. of Robert and Sophia (Sachs). He was educated at Washington U. (A.B. 1900, M.D. 1904) and Harvard Med. Sch. (A.M. in Surg. 1908). He is Assoc. Prof. of Orthop. Surg. at St. Louis U. Med. Sch.; and Orthop. Surg. at St. Louis City, St. John's, Jewish, and Firmin DesLoge Hosps., Robert Koch. Hosp. for TB, Jewish San. and St. Louis Training School. He is active in the Jewish Fed. of St. Louis, and a member of the St. Louis Med. and St. Louis Surg. Socs., AMA, Am. Coll. of Surg., Am. Acad. of Orthop. Surg., and United Hebrew Temple. He is author of many articles on Orthop. Surg. in medical journals. In 1912 he married Dora Prinz, and they have 3 children: Nathan, Marvin and Ralph. Home: 6930 Waterman Av. Office: 634 N. Grand Av., St. Louis.

**HORWITZ, SANDOR:** Physician; b. Aug. 11, 1867 in Nagy Mihaly, Hungary, s. of Moses J. and Miriam L. (Nash). He was educated at Mo. Med. Coll. (now Washington U., M.D. 1895). Dr. Horwitz was City Phys. of Peoria (1908-12); Police Surg. (1912-20); and Commnr. of Health (1923-24, 1929-30). He is now Dist. Health Supt. of the State Dept. of Pub. Health. He served as 1st Lt. and later as Capt. in the U.S. Army Med. Corps during the World War, and is now Lt. Col. in the Med. Res. Corps auxiliary. He is an annual lecturer at the John C. Proctor Hosp. Training Sch. for Nurses on health, hygiene and communicable diseases, and is Past Pres. of the Hosp. Med. Staff of this institution; a Fellow of the Am. Pub. Health Assn.; and a member of the Peoria City, Ill. State and Am. Med. Assns., the Assn. of Mil. Surgs., U. Club and Cong. Anshei Emeth. He is author of The Science of Medicine From Jewish Lore, Gathered From Biblical and Talmudical Sources (Peoria Med. News, Mar., 1931). In 1897 he married Bertha Horwitz, and they had one daughter. Address: 928 Hamilton Blvd., Peoria, Ill.

**HOURWICH, GEORGE KENNAN:** Lawyer; b. Nov. 19, 1904 in Washington, D.C., s. of Isaac A. and Louise (Joffe). He was educated at Harvard Coll.; Auslander Inst., U. of Berlin; Sorbonne, U. of Paris; and Fordham U. (LL.B. cum laude 1927). He is a member of the law firm of Rosenberg, Goldmark & Colin of N.Y. (1932-), and for the past two years has been concerned chiefly with the affairs of the Internatl. Match Corp. (bankrupt Kreuger enterprise), in which case his firm acts as Counsel to the Tr. in Bankruptcy.

He is a member of the N.Y.C., N.Y. State and Am. Bar Assns., N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., and the Law., City, and Meeting Place Clubs. In 1929 he married Andria Todd Taylor. Address: 165 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**HOUSMAN, ROBERT L.:** Professor of Journalism; b. Sept. 14, 1899 in Tcherna-Ostrov, Russia, s. of Jacob and Sonia (Goldfarb). He was educated at the U. of Mo. (B.J. 1922, A.M. 1925, Ph.D. 1934), being the first person to receive a Ph.D. in Journalism in this country. He has had an extensive career as newspaperman, book reviewer, feature writer and editorial writer on eastern, midwestern and western newspapers. At present he is Prof. of Journalism at the Montana U. Sch. of Journalism. He is author of: Numbers, a book of verse (1920); verses in L'Alouette, and Driftwood (1933); Poetry of Today (London Quarterly, 1934). He is affiliated with the Am. Assn. of U. Profs. (former Secy. Montana Chapter), Am. Assn. of Teachers of Jour., League of Nations Assn., Sigma Delta Chi, Kappa Tau Alpha, Sigma Upsilon, Phi Sigma Kappa, Authors' Club, etc. In 1923 he married Mary Webster, and they have 3 children. Home: 1126 Poplar St. Office: State University of Montana, Missoula, Mont.

**HUEBSCH, BENJAMIN W.:** Publisher; b. in N.Y.C., s. of Adolph and Julia (Links). Formerly head of his own publishing house, Mr. Huebsch is now an executive of the Viking Press. From 1920 to 1924 he was publisher of the magazine The Freeman. Address: 18 E. 48 St., N.Y.C.

**HUEBSCH, DANIEL ADOLPH:** Psychoanalyst; b. Jan. 12, 1871 in N.Y.C., s. of Adolph and Julia (Links). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (1890); Cambridge, England; the universities of Berlin and Jena (Ph.D. 1904). Now engaged in the private practice of psychoanalysis, he has been for 15 years a public lecturer on art, letters and religion. He is affiliated with the Am. Jewish Comm. and the Judeans. His writings include: The Murder Complex (1927); The Jesus Complex (1930); Psychoanalysis and Eye Disturbances (Psychoanalytic Rev.); and many contributions to magazines. In 1913 he married Nettie Hays (deceased). Address: 1936 E. 85 St., Cleveland.

**HUHNER, LEON:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 18, 1871 in Berlin, Germany, s. of Edward and Minna (Jakmuss). He has resided in N.Y. since 4 years of age, and received his education at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1890); Columbia (A.M. 1893, LL.B. 1893). He has practiced in N.Y.C. since 1895, specializing in Surrogate's Law. He is V.P. of the Jewish Acad. of Arts and Sc. and frequently its presiding officer; Dir. of the N. Am. Relief Soc.; Curator of the Am. Jewish Hist. Soc.; Chmn. of the Comm. on Memorials of the N.Y. Co. Law Assn. (formerly, for many years, members of Surrogate's Comm.) Corresp. member of the Jewish Hist. Soc. of Eng.; on the Bds. of several philanthropic organizations; also a member of Phi Beta Kappa, Am. Hist. Assn., Shakespeare Assn., Cong. Shearith Israel, The Judaens, Classical Club, etc. During the World War he was a member of the Legal Adv. Bd., an official speaker in war work drives, and a member of the Mayor's Comm. on Natl. Defense, N.Y. He is author of: Francis Salvador, Patriot of the Revolutionary War; The Jews of Georgia in Colonial Times; Naturalization in New York Under the Act of 1740; Isaac de Pinto; The Struggle for Religious Liberty in North Carolina; The Jews of Ireland (London 1908); David L. Yulee, Florida's First Senator; also of numerous other articles on Am. Colonial and revolutionary history in magazines of Am. History and other periodicals, as well as of numerous poems which may be found in many standard anthologies. During the World War he contributed patriotic verse, particularly The Call to Arms, and The Knitters. Home: 230 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 25 W. 43 St., N.Y.C.

**HUHNER, MAX:** Physician and Surgeon; b. June 30, 1873 in Berlin, Germany, s. of Edward and Minna (Jakmuss). He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; Coll. of Phys. and Surg. at Columbia (M.D. 1903); and did post grad. medical work in Europe. For many years he was Att. Genito-Urinary Surg. and Chief of Clinic in the Genito-Urinary Dept. of Bellevue Hosp., and

Chief of Clinic in the Genito-Urinary Dept. of Mt. Sinai Hosp. Disp., N.Y.C. He is a Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med., AMA, and Am. Urological Assn.; member of the N.Y. Co. Med. Soc., N.Y. Urological Assn., Soc. of Med. Jurisprudence, Shakespeare Assn., Judeans, Spanish-Portuguese Syn., etc. He devised the test for sterility, known as the Huhner Test, which has been accepted both here and abroad. Besides his contributions to the leading medical journals, he is author of: Sterility in the Male and Female (1913); Disorders of the Sexual Function (1916, two subsequent eds., and Spanish transl. 1920); article on Sexual Neuroses in the Reference Handbook of the Medical Sciences (vol. 6, 1916), and article on Sterility in Man (ibid, vol. 7, 1917). Dr. Huhner has also specialized in Shakespearean literature and has written on the subject for the leading magazines, some of his essays being: A New Aspect of Shakespeare's Conception of Women, Hamlet in Modern Dress, Was Shakespeare an Angler?, etc. In 1921 he married May Levy, and they have one daughter, Minna Adele. Address: 441 W. End Av., N.Y.C.

**HUROK, SOLOMON:** Musical and Theatrical Manager; b. April 9, 1888 in Russia, s. of Israel and Anna (Shream). Since arriving in the U.S. in 1906 he has managed some of the most celebrated artists of our time, among them Zimbalist, Elman, Pavlowa, Chaliapin, Tetrazzini, Ysaye, etc. Many artists and theatrical groups were brought over and introduced by him for the first time to the American public. He managed the American tour of the Chaliapin Opera Co.; brought over and managed the Russian Opera Co. (1922) and the Habima, Hebrew theatrical group from Moscow (1926). Address: 30 Rockefeller Plaza, N.Y.C.

**HURSHMAN, ABRAHAM E.:** Attorney; b. Feb. 22, 1886 in Mitau, Latvia, s. of Joseph and Bessie (Sealfon). He was educated at Pa. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1910). Phila. He was Counsel for the late William B. Wilson in his Senatorial contest Since his graduation he has practiced in against William S. Vare; in charge of Prohibition Enforcement; Special Counsel for Pa. (1924-25); Dem. candidate for Receiver of Taxes for City of Phila. (1923). He is a member of Cong. Beth El. He is author of Power of a Partner to Confess Judgment Against a Partnership (Pa. Law Rev.). In 1910 he married Dorothy Feinberg, and they have 3 children: Miriam (now Mrs. Arthur Milgran), Ethel H. and Joy. Home: 245 S. 63 St. Office: Market St. Natl. Bank Bldg., Phila.

**HURWITZ, ABRAHAM:** Journalist, Editor; b. Jan. 3, 1888 in Bklyn., s. of Morris and Esther Rachel (Malakoff). He graduated from High school in Seattle; was a student at the U. of Wash. (1906-09); and admitted to the Wash. Bar in 1910, but did not practice. He was a reporter successively with the Seattle Post-Intelligencer, Seattle Times, Hoquian Washingtonian, and Seattle Star (1908-14); City Editor (1914-16) and Editor (1916-22) of the Seattle Star; Editor of the Jacksonville (Fla.) Journal (1922-24); and has been Editor of the Reading (Pa.) Times since 1924. He has also been northwest Corresp. for the Newspaper Enterprise Assn. (1916), and Rep. and special writer for the Kansas City Star, N.Y. World, etc., at various times. He helped to draft the first workmen's compensation act to be held constitutional in U.S. (Wash. State Act), and was active in the fight against convict flogging and leasing in Fla. (1922-23). He married Charlotte Lippert in 1918. Home: 1504 Bern St. Office: Reading Times, Reading, Pa.

**HURWITZ, HENRY:** Educator and Editor; b. July 14, 1886 in Lithuania, s. of Marks and Bella (Wolfson). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1908, A.M. 1911), where he was one of the founders of the Harvard Menorah Soc. in 1906. He has been active in Menorah work since his college days, being Editor-in-Chief of the Menorah Journal since its establishment in 1915; Chancellor of the Menorah Assn., Inc., since its incorporation in 1929; and first Pres. (1913) and Chancellor (1914-) of the Intercollegiate Menorah Assn. His other affiliations are with the Fed. of Am. Jews of Lithuanian Descent (Pres.), Phi Beta Kappa, Delta Sigma Rho, N.Y. and Boston Harvard Clubs, and Authors' Club of London. He is author of numerous

essays in the Menorah Journal and other periodicals. In 1917 he married Ruth Sapinsky, and they have 2 sons: Henry, Jr. and David Lyon. Home: 5 Wendt Av., Larchmont. Office: 63 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**HURWITZ, MAX Z.:** Merchant, retired; b. Sept. 14, 1886 in Vilkomir, Lithuania, s. of Benjamin and Ethel. He was educated by private tutors and took special courses in economics and philosophy at Columbia. Starting his career as an errand boy, he built up in 10 years the largest department store in Hoboken, N.J., and later two department stores in Jersey City and one in Union City. In 1928 he retired to devote himself to civic and philanthropic efforts, in which he has been active for many years. During the World War he was Director of all local Liberty Bond and Red Cross drives and since then he has served as an officer of the Hudson Co. Jewish Hosp. Assn., Christ Hosp., Boy Scouts, Hoboken Community Center, Kiwanis Club, Hias, etc. He was Chmn. of the Hoboken Tercentenary Celebration (1931); Pres. of the Hoboken Chamber of Commerce (1931-33); Emergency Relief Dir. for Hoboken (1931-32). At present he is NRA Dir. for Hoboken. He married Anna Lichtenstein, and they have one daughter, Maxine Ethel. Address: 2 Ninth St., Hoboken, N.J.

**HURWITZ, SAMUEL:** Rabbi; b. Feb. 15, 1884 in Griva, Latvia, s. of Nissen and Rebecca (Hellerman). He was educated at the Rabbinical Sem. of Volozin (ordained by Rabbi Raphael Shapiro); Seminary of Novardik (ordained by Rabbi Michael Epstein and Rabbi Mordecai of Asminah). He was Rabbi of Congs. Etz Chaim and Beth Israel, and is now Rabbi of Ahavas Sholom Cong., Baltimore. He is a member of the Agudas Horabonim of the U.S. and Canada and of various other Rabbinical and educational associations, and is known as a scholar and orator. He is author of Droschos Maharasch (a collection of sermons for holidays and other occasions, 1921) and contributes to various Rabbinical periodicals of Poland, Palestine and Am. He married Ida Asinowsky in 1905, and they have 7 children. Address: 2432 Eutaw Place, Baltimore.

**HURWITZ, WALLIE ABRAHAM:** Professor of Mathematics; b. Feb. 18, 1886 in Fulton, Mo., s. of Harry and Emma (Mayfield). He was educated at the U. of Mo. (A.B., B.S. 1906); Harvard (A.M. 1907); U. of Goettingen (Ph.D. 1910). He is now Prof. of Math. at Cornell, having formerly served as Instr. (1910-14) and Asst. Prof. (1914-24) at the same university, and as Asst. in Math. at the U. of Mo. (1905-06). He was formerly Editor and Assoc. Editor of the Bull. of the Am. Math. Soc., Transactions of the Am. Math. Soc., and Am. Math. Monthly; and author of various articles in mathematical publications. He holds membership in the Am. Math. Soc., Math. Assn. of Am., Am. Assn. of U. Profs., AAAS, Jewish Publication Soc., and a number of foreign mathematical societies. Address: White Hall 8, Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y.

**HUSIK, ISAAC:** Professor of Philosophy; b. Feb. 10, 1876 in Russia, s. of Wolf and Hannah (Pia). He was educated at U. of P. (A.B. 1897, A.M. 1899, Ph.D. 1903); and holds an Hon. LL.B. from the same (1919). Since 1922 he has been Prof. of Philos. at U. of P., where he served as Lecturer (1911-16) and Asst. Prof. (1916-22). Formerly he had been associated in various capacities with the faculties of Gratz Coll., Columbia U. Summer Sch., Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am., Hebrew Un. Coll., Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Yeshiva and Yeshiva Coll. He has been Editor of the Jewish Publ. Soc. since 1925 and was Editor of the Dept. of Philos. of the New Standard Jewish Encycl. (1929-32). He is author of: Judah Messer Leon's Commentary on the Vetus Logica (1906); History of Medieval Jewish Philosophy (1916, 2nd ed. 1930); translation of Stammler's Theory of Justice (1925); translation and editing of Albo's Sefer Ikkarim (5 vols. 1929-30); and numerous articles and monographs on philosophy and jurisprudence. In 1926 he married Rose A. Gorfine. Home: Feasterville. Office: 214 Bennett Hall, University of Pennsylvania, Phila.

**HUSSAKOF, LOUIS:** Zoologist; b. Nov. 19, 1881 in Kief, Russia, s. of William and Bessie (Pokraso). He was brought to

U.S. in his childhood, and received his education at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1900); Columbia (Ph.D. 1906); and at Biol. stations in Bermuda (1903) and Naples (1900). He was a Teacher in the public schools in N.Y.C. (1901-02); Asst. (1904-08), Asst. Curator of Ichthyology (1909-10), Assoc. Curator (1910-13), Curator of Dept. of Ichthyology (1914-16), and has been Res. Assoc. since 1929, at the Am. Museum of Natural History. He made field studies for several large exhibition groups of fishes displayed in the Am. Museum of Natural History, also in the restoration of extinct fishes. He is a Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Sc., Geol. Soc. of Am., AAAS; and is a member of the Am. Soc. Zoologists, Am. Fisheries Soc., Paleontol. Soc. of Am., Sigma Xi. He is author of: Studies on the Arthrodira (1906); Catalog of Fossil Fishes in the Buffalo Museum (joint, 1918); Fossil Fishes of the Central Asiatic Expeditions, American Museum of Natural History (1932); and of numerous papers to scientific journals. Address: 1537—50 St., Borough Park, Bklyn., N.Y.

**HUTZLER, ALBERT D.:** Merchant; b. Nov. 22, 1888 in Balto., s. of David and Ella (Gutman). He was educated at Johns Hopkins (A.B. 1909) and began his career as a student in merchandising at L. Bamberger & Co. of Newark. In 1910 he became associated with Hutzler Bros. Co. of Balto., and since 1919 he has been Pres. of that organization. He is Tr. of Goucher Coll. and of Enoch Pratt Free Libr.; V.P. of the Friends of Johns Hopkins Libr.; former Pres. of the Assoc. Jewish Char. (1923-27) and of the Balto. Assn. of Commerce (1932); Dir. of the Eutaw Sav. Bank, Balto. Natl. Bank, Chesapeake & Potomac Tel. Co., Retail Res. Assn., and Assoc. Merchandising Corp. In 1911 he married Gretchen Hochschild, and they have 3 children: Caroline, Albert David, Jr., and Richard. Home: "Pomona," Pikesville. Office: Hutzler Bros. Co., Baltimore.

**HYAMSON, MOSES:** Rabbi, Educator; b. Aug. 25, 1863 in Russian Poland, s. of Rabbi Nathan and Ellen H. He was educated at London U. (A.B. 1882, LL.B. 1900, LL.D. 1912); and was ordained Rabbi in 1882. He served at Swansea for 5 years, at Bristol for three years, and at Dalston Syn., Poet's Rd., Canonbury for 10 years; was Ecclesiastical Assessor to the Chief Rabbi (1901-11); acting in the Chief Rabbinate (1911-13); came to the U.S. as Rabbi of Orach Chaim Cong., N.Y. (1913); and has been Prof. of the Codes at the Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. since 1915. He is author of: The Oral Law and Other Sermons (1910); The Jewish Method of Slaying Animals from the Point of View of Humanity (address, 1923). He was Editor of: Collatio Mosaicarum et Romanarum Legum (also translator, 1913); Bachya's Duties of the Heart (introd. and first treatise, 1925); and has contributed various articles on religious topics. He married Sara Gordon in 1893. Address: 65 E. 96 St., N.Y.C.

**HYMAN, BERNARD NICHOLAS:** Real Estate and Mining; b. Sept. 12, 1888 in Buffalo, s. of Abraham Nicholas and Rebecca (Bennett). His education was received in his native city, where he occupies a leading position in the field of business. He is Pres. of Porcupine United Gold Mines, Ltd.; Gillies Lake Porcupine Gold Mines, Ltd.; Hyman Holding Co.; University Homes, Inc.; Bison Share Corp. He is also Treas. of the Hyman Register Corp. As a realtor he is one of the largest individual owners and developers in lower Canada; owner and developer of University Terrace Subdivision, regarded as one of the finest in Buffalo and owner and developer of Sunrise Point, Wavecrest, Garrison Acres, Garrison Park and Rathfon's Subdivisions. His affiliations include Cong. Beth El, Masons, and Buffalo Athletic and Willowdale Country Clubs. In 1916 he married Eva R. Epsteyn. Home: 525 Crescent Av. Office: 507-17 Court St., Buffalo.

**HYMAN, EDWIN C.:** Safe Manufacturer; b. July 14, 1875 in N.Y.C., s. of Michael and Fanny. He is Pres. of the Mosler Safe Co. and of the Mosler Lock Co.; also Pres. of the Bank Vault Mfrs. Assn., and V.P. of the Natl. Assn. of Safe Mfrs. He married Irma Mosler (daughter of the founder of the Mosler Safe Co. and

niece of Henry Mosler, noted artist); they have 3 children. Home: 285 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 373 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**HYMAN, JOSEPH C.:** Relief Worker; b. Dec. 14, 1889 in Syracuse, s. of Abraham C. and Ida (Levy). He was educated at Columbia Coll. (A.B.); Columbia U. (A.M.); N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B., LL.M.). Since 1918 he has been engaged in various phases of social and relief work, and is now Secy. of the Am. Joint Distrib. Comm. (JDC) and the Am. Soc. for Jewish Farm Settlements in Russia, Inc.; Tr. of the Am. Joint Reconstr. Found., and the Am. Jewish Joint Agr. Corp.; Deputy Member of the Adm. Comm. and member of the Council of the Jewish Agency for Palestine; Dir. of the Palestine Bldg. and Loan Assn. His other affiliations include the YMHA of N.Y. (Chmn. and Dir.), Surprise Lake Camp, Masons, Scottish Rite, Pi Lambda Phi, West End Syn., etc. He has written numerous reports on Russian colonization, economic and credit aid, etc. In 1918 he married Lena Roven, and they have 2 sons: Arthur C. and Richard R. Home: 915 W. End Av. Office: 7 Hanover St., N.Y.C.

**HYMAN, LIBBIE HENRIETTA:** Zoologist; b. Dec. 6, 1888 in Des Moines, d. of Joseph and Sabina (Neumann). She received her education at the U. of Chicago (B.S. 1910, Ph.D. 1915). From 1917 to 1931 she was associated with the faculty of Zoology at the U. of Chicago. She is author of: A Laboratory Manual for Elementary Zoology (1919, 2nd ed. 1926); A Laboratory Manual for Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy (1922); and some fifty scientific articles in various zoological journals. Address: 41 W. 70 St., N.Y.C.

**IDELSOHN, ABRAHAM ZEVI:** Professor Emeritus of Jewish Music and Liturgy; b. July 1, 1882 in Felixburg, Latvia, s. of Azriel F. and Deborah (Hirschfeld). He received his education at Yeshiva, Conserv. of Music, and University, and holds the Degree of Doctor of Hebrew Law, 1933. He was for a number of years Prof. and is now Prof. Emeritus of Jewish Music and Liturgy at the Hebrew Un. Coll. Among his published works are: Thesaurus of Hebrew Oriental Melodies (Hebrew, German and English eds., 10 vols., 1914-33); Sefer Hashirim (2 vols. 1912-22); Synagogue Songs (5 vols., Berlin 1909, N.Y. 1933); Phonographierte Gesaenge (1917); Jewish Music, History (Hebrew 1924, English 1929); Yephtah Opera in Hebrew (1922); Jewish Song Book (1928); Ceremonies of Judaism (1930); Diwan of Hebrew and Arabic Poetry of the Yemenite Jews (1930); Jewish Liturgy (1932). He has also composed a large number of songs and has written numerous studies, treatises, essays and articles in Hebrew, English and German. He is a member of CCAR, IOBB, Internatl. Music Assn., etc. In 1902 he married Zilla Schneider, and they have 4 children. Home: 615 Maple Av. Office: Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati.

**IGLAUER, SAMUEL:** Professor of Otolaryngology; b. Dec. 29, 1871 in Cinti., s. of Arnold and Delia (Fechheimer). He was educated at U. of C. (B.S. 1895); Med. Coll. of Ohio (M.D. 1898); and did post grad. work at the Vienna Hosp. Since 1931 he has been Dir. of Otolaryngology at the Cinti. Gen. Hosp., where he formerly served as Laryngologist and Aurist (1910-17) and Dir. of Laryngology (1917-31). He is also Dir. of Otolaryngology at the Jewish Hosp. (1922-) and at the Children's Hosp. (1931-). He has been associated with the faculty of the Coll. of Med. at U. of C. since 1901, serving successively as Asst. Prof. of Oto-rhino-laryngology (1901-04), Assoc. Prof. in the same subject (1904-16), Prof. of Laryngology (1916-30), and Prof. of Otolaryngology (1930-). Dr. Iglauer was a member of the City Charter Commn. in 1914 and is a member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Cinti. Anti-Tubercul. League. He is affiliated with AMA (Chmn. Ear, Nose & Throat Sect. 1925-26); Am. Laryngol., Rhinol. and Otol. Soc. (V.P. Middle Sect. 1920); Am. Brochoscopic Soc. (Pres. 1923); Ohio State Med. Assn. (ex-Chmn. Ear, Nose & Throat Sect.); Cinti. Acad. of Med. (Pres. 1933-34); and numerous other medical bodies. His clubs are: U., Cinti. Country, Bnai Brith, Losantiville Country, Cinti. Torch. He is author of many reports based on original research, read before various medical societies and published in scientific journals. In 1906 he

married Helen Ransohoff, and they have 2 children: Mrs. Helen I. Glueck and Josephine. Home: 162 Glenmary Av. Office: 707 Race St., Cincinnati.

**IROM, ABRAHAM S.:** Rabbi; b. May 9, 1904 in Rzeszow, Poland, s. of Israel and Schiffra (Blau). He received his Rabbinical degree from Yeshiva Coll. in 1926. Now Rabbi of Cong. Ahavath Israel in Bklyn. (1931-), he formerly occupied pulpits in Charlotte, N.C. (1924-26), and at the Jewish Centers of East Flatbush (1926-30) and Hyde Park (1930-31) in Bklyn. He is affiliated with ZOA, Bklyn. Jewish Social Ser. Comm., Bklyn. Jewish Ministers Assn., Rabbinical Bd. of Un. of Orth. Jewish Congs., and Rabbinical Assn. of Yeshiva Coll. Exec. Comm. He married Pauline Strauss in 1928, and they have 2 children, Renee and Joseph M. Study: 2818 Av. K, Bklyn.

**ISAAC, MAX:** Editor, American Bankruptcy Review, Corporate Reorganizations; b. March 27, 1879 in Germany, s. of Mendel and Mary. He was educated in the schools of Memphis, Tenn. and N.Y.C. Formerly he practiced law in Brunswick, Ga., as partner of Col. C. P. Goodyear, and later with his son, Clarence R. Isaac, and at Savannah and Macon. He served as the leading counsel for the Tr. and Receivers in the Yaryan Rosin & Turpentine Co. case involving $2,250,000, which was saved to the creditors and stockholders. He has handled some of the largest Federal equity cases and receiverships in the Southern (Fed.) Judicial Dist. in Ga., and prior thereto served 10 years as referee in bankruptcy for a large part of the Southern Dist. of Ga., and at one time he served as Asst. Judge Advocate General. During his stay in Brunswick he took an active part in various communal causes. He is affiliated with the Ga. Bar Assn., Commercial Law League of Am., Fed. Bar Assn. of N.Y., N.J. and Conn., Natl. Press Club of Washington. He is also a member of the Natl. Bankruptcy Conf. Besides being Editor of two magazines, he contributes to various law journals and is the author of several volumes on legal subjects. In 1899 he married Rose Weinstein and they had 4 children, 3 of whom are living. Address: 11 W. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**ISAACS, EDITH** J(uliet) R(ich) (Mrs. Lewis Montefiore Isaacs): Editor; b. March 27, 1878 in Milwaukee, d. of Adolph W. and Rosa (Sidenberg) Rich. She was educated at Downer Coll. (A.B. 1897). She was Lit. Editor of the Milwaukee Sentinel (1903); Chief of Women's Publicity for the 2nd Fed. Res. Dist., Liberty Loan campaigns (1917-18); Editor of Theatre Arts Magazine (quarterly, 1918-23); and has been Editor of Theatre Arts Monthly since 1924. She is also Secy. and Treas. of Theatre Arts, Inc., and a former member of the Wis. Juvenile Court Commn. She is a member of the Author's League of Am., MacDowell Assn., Milwaukee-Downer Alumnae (Past Pres.), and the Cosmopolitan Club. She is author of: Plays of American Life and Fantasy (1929). In 1904 she married Lewis Montefiore Isaacs, and they have 3 children: Marian Rich, Lewis Myer, and Hermine Rich. Home: 550 Pk. Av. Office: 119 W. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**ISAACS, HARRY E.:** Surgeon; b. May 26, 1881 in Washington, D.C., s. of Tobias and Sadie (Goldstein). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and Cornell Med. Coll. (1905). He is Vis. Surg. at Beth Israel Hosp. (1915-), where he formerly served as House Surg. and Adj. Att. Surg. He has been Clin. Instr. at Post Grad. Hosp. (1915-19); Chief Surg. of Brownsville and E. N.Y. Hosp. (1919-23); is Cons. Surgeon at the Jewish Maternity Hosp. (1923-), the Home of Old Israel (1923-), and the Hastings Hillside Hosp. (1927-). He is a member of the Am. Jewish Phys. Comm. (Treas. and member of the Bd.); Eastern Med. Soc. (Pres. 1918, now member Comm. on Pub. Rel.); Phys. Loan and Relief (Treas.); and the N.Y. Co. Med. Soc. He is a Mason (32°) and member of the Oak Ridge Golf, Cornell and Beach Point Clubs. In 1912 he married Elsie Lampke, and they have 2 sons. Address: 129 E. 73 St., N.Y.C.

**ISAACS, LEWIS MONTEFIORE:** Lawyer; b. Jan. 10, 1877 in N.Y.C., s. of Myer S. and Maria (Solomon). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (1891-93); N.Y.U.

(Ph. B. 1897); Columbia (M.A. 1899, LL.B. 1900). Since admission to the Bar in 1899, he has practised in N.Y.C. He became a member of the firm, M. S. and I. S. Isaacs, in 1903, and is now a Sr. member. He is Treas. of the Beethoven Assn., Past Gov. of the Real Estate Bd. of N.Y.; and member of the Am. Bar Assn., N.Y. State Bar Assn., Bar Assn. of N.Y.C., N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., Edward MacDowell Musical Assn., Phi Beta Kappa, Delta Upsilon. His clubs are the Lawyers', MacDowell, Bohemians, Beethoven. He is author of: Guide to Humperdinck's Konigskinder (with Kurt J. Rahlson, 1912); Guide to Humperdinck's Hansel and Gretel (with same, 1913); and has contributed articles on musical topics to Encyc. Americana, Bookman, etc., also has composed songs, piano, orchestral, etc. In 1904 he married Edith J. Rich, and they have 3 children: Marian R., Lewis Meyer, Hermine R. Home: 550 Pk. Av. Office: 475 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**ISAACS, NATHAN:** Professor of Business Law; b. July 10, 1886 in Cinti., s. of Abraham and Rachel (Friedman). He was educated at U. of C. (A.B. 1907, A.M. 1908, Ph.D. 1910); Cinti. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1910); Harvard (S.J.D. 1920). He practiced law in Cinti. and successively occupied the following teaching positions: Instr., Prof., Asst. Dean at Cinti. Law Sch. (1912-18); Thayer Teaching Fellow at Harvard Law Sch. (1919-20); Law Prof. at U. of Pgh. (1920-23); Prof. of Business Law at Columbia U. (summers 1921-23, 1925-26); Lecturer in Business Law at Harvard (1923-24). Since 1924 he has been Prof. of Business Law at Harvard. During the World War he served as Capt. M. I. Div., U.S. Army. He is a Tr. of the Assoc. Jewish Philanthr. of Boston and of the Hebrew Teachers Coll.; Fellow of the Am. Acad. of Arts and Sc.; member of the Am. Bar Assn. of Coll. Teachers of Business Law, Menorah Educnl. Conf., Educnl. Council of the Am. Arbitr. Assn., Societas Spinoza, Phi Beta Kappa, Tau Epsilon Phi, New Century and Harvard Faculty Clubs. His writings include (books): Course in Business Law (1922), Study as a Mode of Worship (1925), The Law in Business Problems (rev. ed. 1934); chapters in Ways to Peace (1924), Selected Essays on the Law of Torts (1924), The Legacy of Israel (1927), Ballantine's Problems in Law (1927), contributions to Encycl. Brit. (1930) and Encycl. of Social Sc. He is Editor of Foundation Press Business Series and in 1914 he was Hebrew Editor of the Internatl. Standard Bible Encycl. He married Ella Davis in 1912, and they have one daughter, Carol. Address: 5 Walnut Av., Cambridge, Mass.

**ISAACS, RAPHAEL:** Associate Professor; b. Aug. 29, 1891 in Cinti., s. of Abraham and Rachel (Freidman). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1911, A.M. 1912 and M.D. 1918); post grad. course in Harvard (1922-23), and Marine Biol. Lab., Woods Hole (1911-12). He is Assoc. Prof. of Med. at the U. of Mich. (1930-) and Asst. Dir. of the Simpson Mem. Inst. for Med. Res. (1927-). He held teaching positions in the Depts. of Biology, Zoology and Physiology at the U. of C. (1910-19). He was on the Resident Staff of the Cinti. Gen. Hosp. (1920-22); Asst. in Med. at the Peter Bent Brigham Hosp. in Boston (1922-23); Instr. in Med. at the U. of C. (1920-22); Instr. in Med. at Harvard Med. Sch. (1923-27); Asst. Prof. of Med. at the U. of Mich. (1927-30); Asst. Phys. at the Collis P. Huntington Mem. Hosp. (1923-27), and Asst. Prof. of Med. at the U. of Mich. (1927-30). He is a Fellow of the AMA, AAAS, and Am. Coll. of Phys., and member of Am. Soc. for Clin. Inv., Cent. Soc. for Clin. Res., Am. Soc. for Exp. Pathol., Internatl. Assn. for Geographic Pathol., Mich. Acad. of Arts, Sc. and Letters, Phi Betta Kappa, Alpha Omega Alpha, Sigma Xi, Societe Francaise d'Hematologie, and Cong. Beth. Israel. Dr. Isaacs is author of: Manual of Clin. and Lab. Technic (with H. B. Weiss 1923); chapter on Methods of Studying Red Blood Cells in Handbook of Microscopical Technique (edited by C. C. McClung, 1929); Diseases of the Blood and Blood Forming Organs (Appleton & Co.) and several other works, as well as numerous papers and monographs in the leading medical journals. He married Agnes Wolfstein in 1923, and they have one son. Address: Simpson Mem. Inst., Ann Arbor, Mich.

**ISAACS, STANLEY M.:** Lawyer, Real Estate Investor, Builder; b. Sept. 22, 1882 in N.Y.C., s. of Myer S. and Maria (Solomon). He attended Sachs Collegiate Inst.; Columbia (A.B. 1903, A.M. 1904; Columbia Law Sch.; N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1905). Formerly a member of the law firm of M. S. & I. S. Isaacs, he retired from general practice in 1919 to become a partner of Edgar A. Levy, real estate investor and builder. He has been a member of the Repub. Co. Comm., 1904-12 and since 1916, and a member of the Fusion Campaign Comms., 1913 to date. From 1912 to 1916 he was active as Progressive Party leader of the 15th Assembly Dist., and during 1916 he was V.Chmn. of the Progressive Co. Comm., delegate to the Natl. Progressive Conv., and also Dir. of the Hughes Alliance. During the World War he was Chmn. of Draft Bd. 164 and for a time served in the office of the Secy. of War. He is Chmn. of the Exec. Comm. of the Housing Assn. of N.Y.C.; Pres. of the Jewish Educnl. Alliance; V.P. of Baron de Hirsch Fund; Tr., Exec. Comm. member and Chmn. of the Legisl. and Employment Comms. of the Jewish Federation; V.P. of Un. Neighborhood Houses; member of the Exec. Comm. of the N.Y. Sect. of the Am. Assn. for Social Security; member of the Housing Sect. of the N.Y. Welfare Council, etc. For 3 years he served on the Bd. of Govs. of the Real Estate Bd. and is now on the Arbitr., Taxation and Law Comms. His clubs include: Town Hall, City Athletic (V.P. and member Bd. of Govs.), Natl. Repub., City, Phi Beta Kappa. In 1910 he married Edith Somborn, and they have 2 children: Myron S. and Helen E. Home: 14 E. 96 St. Office: 505 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**ISAACSON, CHARLES D.:** Writer, Lecturer, Art Critic, Radio Director; b. Nov. 9, 1891 in Bklyn., s. of Mark N. and Kate (Cohen Aarons). He was Music Critic of the N.Y. Globe, where he founded and directed 4,000 Globe public concerts; Music Editor of Pictorial Review; writer for the N.Y. Eve. Mail and Music Critic for the N.Y. Morning Telegraph; Dir. of Radio Stations WRNY and WGL; Pioneer Program Maker for Stations WJZ, WEAF and WOR; radio speaker on coast-to-coast hook-ups; associated with the Chicago Civic Opera; etc. He has also assisted many cities, among them Dallas, Chicago, Montreal, Rochester, etc. in establishing public art movements. He is author of: Jews, Money and Such; Face to Face With Great Musicians; Simple Story of Music; and numerous contributions on art, music, the theatre, radio and general subjects to Colliers Weekly, Outlook, and approximately 30 other magazines. His affiliations include the Am. Geogr. Soc. (Fellow) and many charitable organizations. He has one son, Charles D., Jr. Home: 232 W. 14 St. Office: 305 Washington St., Bklyn.

**ISAACSON, JULIUS EMANUEL:** Surgeon and Gynecologist; b. Dec. 31, 1894 in Port Gibson, Miss., s. of Max and Regina (Bock). He was educated at Tulane U. (M.D. 1918). He was a Sr. Surg. at Hotel Dieu Hosp. (1923-34). He was Teacher of Anatomy and Chem. at Hotel Dieu Training Sch. (1918-32); Prof. at Loyola U. Post Grad. Sch. of Med. (1924); member of the Vis. Staff of New Orleans Char. Hosp. (1918-29); and Secy. and Treas. of the Hotel Dieu Staff (1931-32). He supports the Light House for the Blind, N.O. (Pres.); Terneme Derech Cemetery (Pres.); Jerusalem Temple, A.A.O.N.M.S. (Med. Dir.); and many other charitable and religious organizations. He is a Fellow of the So. and Am. Med. Assns. and a member of the Orleans Parish Med. Soc., IOBB, Elks, Masons, Grand Consistory of La., the N.O. Athletic, Howzi Beach Fishing and Hunting Clubs, Touro Syn., Gates of Prayer and Cong. Chevra Thilm. He is author of a textbook for student nurses and various medical articles. In 1926 he married Florence Bach, and they have 2 children: Julius E., Jr. and Maxine Doris. Home: 2406 Bwy. Office: 1111-13 Maison Blanche Bldg., New Orleans.

**ISENBERG, ALFRED G.:** Publisher; b. July 19, 1891 in Worcester, Mass., s. of Bernard and Sarah (Rainwater). He is publisher and Editor of the Providence Jewish Herald and the Jewish Civic Leader of Worcester. He is also head of the Alfred G. Isenberg Ins. Agency of Worcester. He is the organizer and first Comndr. of Worcester Post No. 32 of the JWV. He also organized the Bnai Brith Cemetery,

regarded as one of the most beautiful cemeteries in Mass. and is Past Pres. of the Worcester Lodge of IOBB, member of the Mass. Fed. of Ins., Worcester Bd. of Underwriters, Mt. Pleasant Country Club, Fairweather Club and Temple Emanuel. Address: 390 Main St., Worcester, Mass.

**ISENBERG, WILLIAM BERNARD:** Certified Public Accountant; b. April 5, 1894 in Bklyn., N.Y., s. of Jacob and Esther (Wachsman). He was educated at N.Y.U. (B.C.S. 1914; C.P.A., N.Y. State 1918). He is VP. and Dir. of the Mich. Assn. of Certified Pub. Accountants; Dir. of Cong. Beth El; ex-Pres. of the Zionist Org. of Detroit and of the David E. Roberts Club; Natl. ex-Pres. of Phi Sigma Delta; ex-Treas. of Perfection Lodge, F. and A.M.; member of the Am. Soc. of C.P.As, Pisgah Lodge, IOBB, Detroit Bd. of Commerce and Economic Club of Detroit. In 1920 he married Layetta B. Robinson, and they have 3 children: Bernard Robinson, Ethel Rose, Judith Ann. Home: 1222 Edison Av. Office: 3223 Barlum Tower, Detroit.

**ISRAEL, EDWARD L.:** Rabbi; b. Aug. 30, 1896 in Cinti., s. of Charles and Emma (Linz). He was educated at U. of C. (A.B. 1917); Hebrew Un. College (B.H.L. 1914, Rabbi 1919). He was Summer Lecturer for the U. of N.C. (1927-29) and the U. of Va. (1931). Since 1923 he has occupied the pulpit of Har Sinai Cong. of Balto. He is prominently identified with a wide range of civic and Jewish activities, being Pres. of the Seaboard Region of ZOA; Chmn. of the Balto. Municipal Commn. on Employment Stabilization; Pres. of the Balto. branch of the League for Industrial Democracy; V.P. of the Natl. Pub. Housing Conf.; Officer of the Christian Social Justice Fund (Balto.); member of the Natl. Exec. Comm. of the League for Independent Political Action; a leader of the Natl. Council for Prevention of War; past Chmn. of the Social Justice Commn. of CCAR (1927-33); etc. He is 32° Mason, Elk (Hon. Life), and member of the Torch and Woodholme Country (Hon. Life) Clubs. Rabbi Israel is Contr. Editor of the World Tomorrow; co-author of The Western Maryland Railway Strike (1917) and The Centralia Tragedy (1930); and contributor to numerous magazines on religious, social and economic subjects. He is also a Lecturer for the Jewish Chatauqua Soc., various Forums, etc. In 1919 he married Amelia Dryer, and they have 2 children. Study: Har Sinai Temple, Bolton & Wilson Sts., Baltimore.

**ISSERMAN, FERDINAND MYRON:** Rabbi; b. March 4, 1898, s. of Alexander and Betti (Brodbeim). He was educated at U. of C. (A.B. 1919); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1922); U. of P. (A.M. 1924); and the universities of Chicago and Toronto. He has occupied pulpits in Phila. and Toronto, and is now Rabbi of Temple Israel, St. Louis. He is Chmn. and co-founder of the Social Justice Commn. of St. Louis; member of the Bd. of Govs. of the Hebrew Un. Coll.; member of the Bd. of Bibe Coll. of the U. of Mo.; Pres. of the Jewish Student Found. at the U. of Mo.; V. Chmn. of the St. Louis Seminar of Jews and Christians; member of the Bd. of the Social Hygiene Council of St. Louis and of the Social Justice Commn. of CCAR; member of the Consumers Council of the local NRA; etc. He has travelled in Palestine, Russia and Nazi Germany; has lectured in the principal cities of the U.S. and Canada; and is author of: Rebels and Saints—The Social Message of the Prophets of Israel, and Sentenced to Death—The Jews in Nazi Germany. He is also an editorial writer for the Modern View of St. Louis. He married Ruth Frankenstein, and they have 2 children: Irma Betty and Ferdinand Myron Jr. Home: 82 Arundel Pl. Study: Temple Israel, St. Louis.

**JACK, EMANUEL J.:** Rabbi, Writer, Radio Speaker; b. Aug. 23, 1889 in Rochester, s. of Gustave and Fanny (Lang). He studied at the Hebrew Un. Coll.; Arkansas and Webster Law Schs.; universities of Cinti., Colo., Chicago, Cal., and Columbia; and holds the degrees of A.B., A.M., B.H.L., Ph.D., B.L. and LL.D. His rabbinical activities have taken him to congregations in Pueblo, Stockton, Little Rock, Ark., and Yonkers, N.Y., where he now resides. At the outbreak of the World War, before going to France, he was active in government affairs; since

the war he has participated in veteran work. Some of his positions have been: State Chmn. of Adult Educn. for Ark.; founder and Leader of the Temple of Better Understanding; Assoc. Editor of Little Rock News; Prin. of Yonkers Eve. High Sch.; "The Word Man" on bi-weekly radio program; Lecturer on Law at Webster Law Sch.; etc. He was the first Rabbi invited by the V.P. to open the U.S. Senate with prayer and the only Rabbi to have been Natl. Chaplain of VFW. He was the first Jew ever considered for the Ambassadorship of Catholic Spain and refused similar posts to S.A. countries. He is a member of many organizations, including Am. Legion, Masons, Elks, Rotary, Vets. Relief Soc., Writers Club, etc. Among his writings are: Every American, Every Jew, Better Understanding, The Unknown Soldier, Give, Half a Loaf; a three act drama; and other plays, books and articles. He married Sylvia S. Strauss, and they have 2 children: Esther and David. Home: 333 Hawthorne Av. Study: 604 Park Bldg., Yonkers, N.Y.

**JACOBI, FREDERICK:** Composer; b. May 4, 1891 in San Francisco, s. of Frederick and Flora (Brandenstein). He was educated at the Hochschule for Musik, Berlin and studied privately under Rafael Joseffy, Paolo Gallico, Rubin Goldmark, Paul Juon and Ernest Bloch. He served as Asst. Conductor of the Met. Opera of N.Y.C. from 1912 to 1917. Among his compositions are: two String Quartets, one of which is based on American Indian themes collected on visits among the Pueblo and Navajo Indians; Indian Dances, a suite for large orchestra; Concerto for Violoncello and Orchestra; Concerto for Pianoforte and Orchestra; a Sabbath Evening Service; Organ Preludes, for use in the synagogue; Songs; Violin Pieces; etc. His works have been performed by the San Francisco Symph. Orch. under Albert Hertz; Boston Symph. Orch. under Koussevitzky; Phila. Symp. Orch. under Leopold Stokowski; Temple Emanuel Choir; several quartets; various musical organizations and soloists in Europe. He is affiliated with the League of Composers of N.Y. (Exec. Bd.), Am. Sect. of the Internatl. Soc. for Contemporary Music (Bd. member), Beethoven Assn., etc. In 1917 he married Irene Schwarcz, and they have 2 children: Frederick Arthur and Dorothea. Home: 90 Pomeroy Terrace, Northampton, Mass. Office: 24 Broad St., N.Y.C.

**JACOBS, HARRY SYLVAN:** Rabbi; b. Oct. 8, 1897, N.Y.C., s. of Moses L. and Libbie Gitl (Paltrowitz). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1919); Columbia U. (A.M. 1925; completed Ph.D. requirements 1934); and Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi 1925). He has held pulpits in Elmhurst and Middletown, N.Y., and Newark, N.J. He was organizer and a founder of Young Israel Syn. of Newark, where he has participated actively in drives for war relief, JDC and Palestine. He is a member of the N.Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers, Rabbinical Assembly of Am., etc. He was a contributor to Burstein's Books of Moses (1932), author of The Immigration Policy of America since 1917 (1925), a doctrinal thesis: Kimhi an Amos (1934), and numerous articles and reviews in the Anglo-Jewish press. Address: 51 Ingraham Pl., Newark, N.J.

**JACOBS, JOSEPH:** Consulting Engineer; b. in Leavenworth, Kansas, s. of Isaac and Minnie (Safyer). He was educated at the U. of Kansas (B.C.E.). He spent 2 years with the U.S. Geological Survey and 12 years on railroad work in Cal. and other Pacific coast states and in Mexico. Since 1910, except for 2 years as Major of Engnrs. with the AEF in France, he has been engaged in private practice as Cons. Engnr. He has served as member of Engnrng. Commns. on the Cedar River Dam and Storage Project for Seattle; Colo. River Investigations for the Fed. Govt. and the State of Cal.; Columbia Basin Project for the Fed. Govt.; Skagit River Power and Storage Project for the City of Seattle; etc. Mr. Jacobs has been Pres. of the Pacific Northwest Soc. of Engnrs., the Washington Irrigation Inst. and the Washington Natural Resources Assn.; V.P. of the Seattle Chamber of Commerce; Natl. Dir. of the Soc. of Am. Mil. Engnrs. and the Am. Soc. of Civil Engnrs.; Chmn. of the Tech. Adv. Comm. of the State Emergency Relief Adm.; member of the Fed. Bd. of Cons. Engnrs. for the Grand Coulee Dam Project in Washington; Regional Water Cons. for the Pacific

Northwest Region of the Natl. Resources Bd.; member of the Am. Waterworks Assn., etc. Home: Arctic Club. Office: Thompson Bldg., Seattle.

**JACOBS, JOSEPH EARLE:** American Consul; b. Oct. 31, 1893 in Johnston, S.C., s. of Joseph and Nettie (Austin). He was educated at the Coll. of Charleston (A.B. 1913) and shortly thereafter began his service for the U.S. State Dept. in China, first as interpreter and later as Vice Consul. In 1923 he was appointed Consul at Shanghai, in 1926 at Yunnanfu, and in 1928 again in Shanghai. He represented the Am. Minister to China in negotiations pertaining to the Provisional Court in Shanghai, in 1929-30. Since 1930 he has been attached to the Far Eastern Div. at the State Dept. His clubs are the Am. and Columbia (Shanghai). Address: State Dept., Washington, D.C.

**JACOBS, MAX:** Violinist, Conductor; b. Dec. 12, 1888 in Braila, Rumania, s. of Abraham and Rachel (Jancovitch). He studied violin with Ovid Musin; theory and composition with Prof. Mac Whood, and later with Rubin Goldmark and Mortimer Wilson. At an early age he played first violin with the N.Y. Symph. under Walter Damrosch and with the Russian Symph. He organized the Max Jacobs String Quartet in 1910; conducted the N.Y. Orchestral Soc. from 1913 to 1919; the Bklyn. Philharmonic from 1915 to 1917; the MacDowell Symph. from 1914 to 1924; and the N.Y. Chamber Symph. from 1924 to 1929. At present he is Conductor of the Trenton Symph. Orch., the Hunterdon Co. (N.J.) Symph., the Young Men's Symph. of N.Y. (a training orchestra for young musicians). Mr. Jacobs is author of Modern Scale Studies for Violin (1924). In 1933 he married Mona Jacobs. Home: Hampton, N.J. Studio: 114 W. 16 St., N.Y.C.

**JACOBS, MELVILLE:** Anthropologist; b. July 3, 1902 in N.Y.C., s. of Alexander and Rose (Blau). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1922); Columbia (A.M. 1923, Ph.D. 1931). He was a teacher in the N.Y.C. Eve. Elementary Schs. from 1922 to 1927 and for the next 6 years was engaged in field research in American Indian languages (for the Comm. on Res. in Am. Ind. Langs.) among Oregon and Washington tribes. In 1930 he was the leader of the linguistic field party of the Lab. of Anthropol. of Santa Fe. He has served as Asst. of Anthropol. at the Columbia U. Summer Session in 1931; as Assoc. in Anthropol. at the U. of Washington in 1928-29; and as Instr. of Anthropol. at the same from 1929 to date. He has been engaged in ethnologic field researches in Western Oregon for the U. of Washington since 1929 and is a member of the Adv. Comm. of the Comm. on Res. in American Indian Languages of the Council of Learned Socs.; member of the Am. Ethnological Soc., Linguistic Soc. of Am., Am. Anthropol. Assn., Sigma Xi, etc. Included in his writings are: Northwest Sahaptin Texts (1929); Northern Sahaptin Grammar (1931); and articles on anthropology and ethnology in various scientific journals. In 1930 he married Bess Derr Langdon. Home: 4014 Bklyn. Av. Office: University of Washington, Seattle.

**JACOBS, MICHEL:** Artist, Author, Lecturer; b. Sept. 10, 1877 in Montreal, Canada, s. of Maurice and Esther (Jackson). He studied art in N.Y., Paris and Berlin schools. His portraits include one of "Champ" Clark and Senator Underwood, hanging in the Natl. Capitol at Washington, and twenty-six portraits in the Baron de Hirsch Inst. in Montreal. He also did a portrait of Israel Zangwill and a bust of Admiral Peary. He is a Dir. of the Met. Art Sch. of N.Y.; Lt. Col., U.S.A. Special Res.; and member of the Salmagundi Club, Artists' Fellowship and Artists' Guild. Among the books written by him are: The Art of Color (1923); The Art of Composition (1925); and The Study of Color (1926). Address: 58 W. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**JACOBS, ROSE G.:** National President of Hadassah; b. Sept. 10, 1888 in N.Y.C., d. of John and Fanny (Levine) Gell. She received her education at the N.Y. Training Sch. for Teachers and at Teachers Coll. A teacher in the N.Y. public schools, Mrs. Jacobs devotes a great deal of her time to public affairs and holds important positions in various organizations, among them: Natl. Pres. of Hadassah, Women's Zionist Org. of Am.; Vice Leader of the Seventh

Dist. League of Women Voters; Club Leader at the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Soc.; member of the Bd. of Govs. of the Hebrew U. of Palestine; member of the Soc. for Advancement of Judaism, etc. In 1914 she married Edward Jacobs, and they have 2 children. Address: 305 W. End Av., N.Y.C.

**JACOBS, STANLEY RALPH:** Stock Broker; b. Sept. 10, 1898 in N.Y.C., s. of Ralph J. and Adele (Anspacher). He was educated at the Franklin Sch. (1915) and Columbia (A.B. 1918). He is engaged in the stock brokerage business and has been a member of the N.Y. Stock Exchange since 1927. During the World War he served as a Second Lt. of Infantry in the U.S. Army. He is a Tr. of the Educnl. Alliance and Chmn. of its Finance Comm.; Gov. of the Harmonie and the North Shore Country Clubs; member of the Military Order of the World War, Stock Exchange Lunch and Hollywood Golf Clubs. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Emanuel. Home: 37 W. 70 St. Office: 120 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**JACOBS, WALTER ABRAHAM:** Chemist; b. Dec. 24, 1883 in N.Y.C., s. of Charles and Elizabeth (Friedlander). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1904, A.M. 1904); U. of Berlin (Ph. D. 1907). He has been with the Rockefeller Inst. of Med. Res. since 1907, successively as Fellow (1907-08), Asst. (1908-10); Assoc. (1910-12), Assoc. Member (1912-13), and Member since 1923. He is a Fellow of AAAS, and member of the Am. Chem. Soc., Am. Soc. of Biol. Chem., Soc. of Exper. Biol. and Med., Soc. of Pharmacol. and Exper. Therapeutics, Natl. Acad. of Sc., Harvey Soc. He has written numerous monographs, reports, etc., on researches in organic chemistry. In 1908 he married Laura F. Dreyfoos, and they have 2 children: Walter C. and Elizabeth R. Home: 430 Homestead Av., Mt. Vernon, N.Y. Office: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research, York Av. and 66 St., N.Y.C.

**JACOBSON, GUSTAVE S.:** Architectural Sculptor; b. Jan. 10, 1863 in Warin, Germany, s. of Salomon and Johanna (Cohn) and came to this country at the age of 6months. He was educated in the high sch. of Kalamazoo, Mich., and Gymnasium of Berlin and also studied music in Berlin (1876-81). Chiefly interested in art and music, he is founder of the Huguenot Players of New Rochelle and Treas. of the New Rochelle Art Assn. He is also active in Jewish movements and is Treas. of the Emergency Relief Campaign for German Jews in New Rochelle and former Pres. and Treas. of Temple Israel of that city. He is a member of the Chamber of Commerce, the Charter League and ZOA. In 1887 he married Mathilde Drechsler, and they have 6 children: Egbert G., Albert D., Victor, Ralph, Thedore R. and Constance. Home: 129 Lyncroft Rd., New Rochelle, N.Y. Office: 243 E. 44 St., N.Y.C.

**JACOBSON, HARRY P.:** Dermatologist; b. July 14, 1888 in Warsaw, Poland, s. of Aaron M. and Judith (Solai). He was educated at Phys. and Surg. Coll., U. of S. Cal. (M.D. 1916). He is Att. Dermatologist and member of the Malignancy Bd. at L.A. Co. Gen. Hosp.; Att. Staff Dermatol. at Cedars of Lebanon and Methodist Hosps., Cons. Dermatol. of the L. A. Co. Health Dept. and L. A. Receiving Hosp., and Chief of the Med. Staff at Mt. Sinai Home for Chronic Invalids. Formerly he was Instr. of Dermatol. at the Phys. and Surg. Coll., U. of S. Cal., and Publisher and Managing Editor of the Cal. Jewish Rev. He is a member of the AMA, Cal. State and L. A. Co. Med. Socs., L. A. Dermatol. Soc., Masons, etc. He is author of Fungous Diseases and a number of essays, discourses and discussions in medical journals, dealing with diseases of the skin, syphilis, etc. In 1912 he married Miriam Friedman, and they have one daughter, Shifrah Judith. Home: 160 S. Norton Ave. Office: 2007 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles.

**JACOBSON, MORRIS LAZAREV:** Economist; b. July 5, 1868 in Riga, Russia, s. of Lazar B. and Ida (Cohn). He was educated at German Classical Gymnasium, Riga (grad. 1885); U. of Moscow (jurisprudence, 1885-89); Sch. of Polit. Sc., Columbia U. (1892-95). He was Libr. and Expert in foreign statistics in the U.S. Bur. of Statist. (1899-1907); Expert in internal commerce (1907-12); Assoc. Statist. to the

Interstate Commerce Commn. (1912-14); Statist. of the Federal Res. Bd. (1914-24); Cons. Expert to the U.S. Senate Commn. on Gold and Silver Inquiry (1924-25). He was a member of the Commercial Commn. to France (July-Sept., 1908), and is affiliated with the Am. Econ. Assn., Am. Assn. for Labor Legislation, Am. Statist. Assn. In 1907 he married Cora R. Langworthy, and they have one daughter, H. Jane. Address: 120 W. 105 St., N.Y.C.

**JACOBSTEIN, MEYER:** Publisher, Economist; b. Jan. 25, 1880 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Bryne (Nelson). He was educated at the U. of Rochester (1900-02); Columbia (A.B. 1904, A.M. 1905, Ph.D. 1907). Now Publisher of the Rochester Journal-American (1933-), his career has included varied activities in the fields of business, teaching and civics. He was Prof. of Economics at the U. of North Dakota (1909-13) and at the U. of Rochester (1913-18); Labor Mgr. of the Clothing Industry in Rochester (1919-22); member of the U.S. House of Representatives (1922-29); Pres. of the First Natl. Bank of Rochester (1929-33). Among the communal organizations in which he is interested are: Jewish Young Men's Assn., Home for the Aged, Community Chest, ZOA, Bnai Brith, Masons, Odd Fellows, Cong. Berith Kodesh, etc. In 1907 he married Lena Lipsky, and they have two daughterss: Mary Elizabeth and Ruth. Home: 405 Westminster Rd. Office: 178 St. Paul St., Rochester.

**JACOBY, ARNOLD:** Lawyer; b. Oct. 25, 1882 in Hungary, s. of Bernard and Esther. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.A. 1903); St. Lawrence U. (LL.B. 1909). He is now practising law privately (formerly associated with House, Grossman and Vorhaus). He is a Consultant in the organization and management of corporations. Mr. Jacoby is affiliated with Israel Zion Hosp. (Assoc. Dir.), Parents-Teachers Assn., IOBB, Jewish Social Ser. of Bklyn. and the Fed. of Char., Phi Beta Kappa, N.Y. Co. Law Assn.; Am. Bar Assn., and the Progress Syn. of Bklyn. In 1908 he married Tessie Lefkowitz and has three children, Hilda, Harold and Bernard. Home: 1514—56 St., Bklyn. Office: 261 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**JACOBY, GEORGE W.:** Neurogolist; b. Sept. 1856, in St. Louis, s. of Samuel and Rosalie. He was educated at N.Y.U. Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. (M.D. 1877); U. of Berlin (M.D. 1878). He was Att. Phys. at the German Disp. (1882-1902); Lecturer on nervous diseases (1887-89), Clin. Prof. of nervous diseases (1890-95), and Prof. of nervous and mental diseases (1895-1900), at Women's Med. Coll. of N.Y. Infirmary; and is Cons. Neur. at the Lenox Hill and Beth Israel Hosps., Craig Colony for Epileptics, etc. He is a member of the N.Y. Neur. Soc. (Pres. 1888-90), Am. Neur. Assn. (Pres. 1915), AMA, Med. Soc. of the State of N.Y., Med. Soc. of the Co. of N.Y., N.Y. Acad. of Med., etc. He is author of: Electrotherapy (2 vols., with others, 1901); Suggestion and Psychotherapy (1912); Child Training As an Exact Science (1914); The Unsound Mind and the Law (1918); Electricity in Medicine (with J. Ralph Jacoby, 1919); also numerous medical monographs. In 1884 he married Deborah Kaufmann. Address: 44 W. 72 St., N.Y.C.

**JAFFE, BERNARD:** Teacher, Writer; b. March 5, 1896 in N.Y.C., s. of Harris and Fanny (Barnett). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1910) and Columbia (A.M. 1922). He is Chmn. of the Science Dept. of the Bushwick High Sch. in Bklyn., N.Y., and author of several volumes, one of which, called Crucibles, won the Francis Bacon Award in 1930. His other books are: Chemical Calculations (1926) and World of Chemistry (1935). He is affiliated with the Am. Chem. Soc., Phi Beta Kappa, Cong. Choveve Torah, etc. In 1926 he married Celia Lesser, and they have 2 sons: Lionel F. and Henry Z. Address: 252 Brooklyn Av., Bklyn.

**JAFFE, HAYM:** Author; b. July 28, 1899 in Pasvalys, Lithuania, s. of Benjamin and Anne (Shuster). He was educated at Temple U. (A.B. 1929) and the U. of P. (A.M. 1930, Ph.D. 1932). He is a member of the Am. Philosophic Assn. and ZOA. He is author of Heroes of Civilization (with

Joseph Cottler, 1930); Heroes of Science (1931); The Map Makers (1935); Natural Law as Controlled but Not Determined by Experiment (Ph.D. Thesis); and Selection of Cosmic Images (Jour. of Philos. ophy). Home: 5365 Diamond St., Phila.

**JAFFE, ISRAEL MAX:** Civic Leader; b. July 24, 1891 in Balto., s. of Lewis L. and Hanah (Kliachko). He received his education at the Real Schule and Rabbinical Sch. of Minsk. A leader in the civic and Jewish activities of his community, he is Pres. of the Western Pa. Council of Bnai Brith and of the Jewish Bd. of Educn. of Butler; Treas. of the Butler-Armstrong Co. Area of the Boy Scouts of Am.; Dir. of the local Chamber of Commerce; past Pres. of the Better Business Bur. of Butler and of Cong. Bnai Abraham; etc. In 1912 he married Fannie Posner of Balto., and they have 6 children. Home: 228 W. Penn St. Office: 100 N. Main St., Butler, Pa.

**JAFFE, LESTER AUER:** Attorney; b. May 18, 1896 in Cincinnati, s. of Jay and Hannah (Auer). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1917, A.M. 1920) and Columbia Law Sch. (LL.B. 1921). He was Instr. in the Dept. of Pol. Science and Grad. Fellow in the Dept. of Philosophy at the U. of C. (1917-18), and was on the faculty of the Coll. of Law from 1927 to 1931. Since 1921 he has been Teacher of Bills and Notes at the Cincinnati Y.M.C.A. Night Law Sch. He was an Editor of the Columbia Law Review from 1920 to 1921. In 1921 he entered the practice of law with Paxton & Seasongood, and became a member of the firm in 1927. He has served on the Bds. of the Juvenile Protection Assn. and the Greater Cincinnati Amateur Base Ball Assn.; and has been Exec. Secy. of the City Club, member of the Exec. Comm. of the Lawyers Club, Chmn. of the Comm. on Legal Educn. of the Cincinnati Bar Assn., and Pres. of the local I.O.B.B. Lodge. He is a member of the Bd. of Dir. of the U. of C., Jewish Center, Ohio State and Am. Bar Assns., Cincinnatus Soc., Big Brothers Assn., Natl. Economic League, Masons (32 degree), Phi Beta Kappa (Pres. Delta Chapt.), and the Civic and Losantisville Country Clubs. He is a Tr. and V.P. of Bene Israel Cong. (Rockdale Av. Temple). Mr. Jaffe is a contributor of articles to various law reviews. In 1925 he married Rosa Shor, and they have 3 children. Address: 1616 Un. Cent. Bldg., Cincinnati.

**JALOFF, EDWARD:** Communal Work; b. Jan. 30, 1890 in Lodz, Poland, s. of Chaim and Henna (Dzialoshinski). He is V.P. of the Fed. of Polish Jews of Am., former Pres. of the Oakland Zionist Org., ex-Chmn. of the Jewish Natl. Fund of Los Angeles, and Pres. of the Breziner and Lodzer Benev. Soc. of Los Angeles; a member of Masons, Ancient Egyptian Order of Scots, ZOA and of Sinai Cong. of Los Angeles. He married Esther Dimand in 1910; they have 2 children: Rose and Melvin Henry. Home: 117 N. Commonwealth Av. Office: 624 W. 6 St., Los Angeles.

**JARCHO, JULIUS:** Physician; b. Oct. 15, 1882 in Russia, s. of Aaron and Esther G. (Schwartz). He was educated at the Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia U. (M.D. 1904), and is Att. Obst. and Gynec. at Sydenham Hosp., Att. Gynec. at the Home of the Daughters of Abraham, Cons. Gynec. to Hastings Hillside and Beth David Hosps. His professional affiliations are with the Am. Coll. of Surg. (Fellow); AMA (Fellow); N.Y. Acad. of Med. (Fellow in Gynec. and Obst.); Am. Bd. of Gynec. and Obst. (Diplomate); Am. Med. Assn. of Vienna; Am. Soc. of Regional Anesthesia; Md. Assn. of Greater N.Y.; Am. Social Hygiene Assn.; Internatl. Anesthesia Res. Soc., etc. He is the founder of the Dr. Julius Jarcho Med. Libr. and the Sports Libr. at the Hebrew U. in Jerusalem; Dir. of the Am. Jewish Phys. Comm.; and member of the Fed., ZOA, Am. Museum of Natural Hist., Met. Museum of Art, Natl. Geogr. Soc., Masons, IOBA, Jewish Publ. Soc., Am. Med. Editors' & Authors' Assn., Field & Stream Assn., Institutional Syn., etc. Dr. Jarcho is the designer of the Pressometer (used for uterosalpingography), of a gyneco-urological X-ray table and an obstetrical table. He is author of three medical volumes and 24 articles. In 1906 he married Susana Wallenstein, and they have 3 children. Home: 27 W. 72 St. Office; 145 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**JARCHO, JULIUS R.:** Journalist; b. Oct. 11, 1899 in N.Y.C., s. of Naum and Isabel (Raisin). He received his education at the Ohio State U. and Syracuse U. and began his newspaper career on the staffs of various N.Y. papers. Among the positions he has held are: Mng. Editor of the Bklyn. Chronicle; publisher of the same; Editor of the Bklyn. Review; founder of the Bklyn. Examiner; Editor of the Toronto Standard; Canadian Corresp. for American publications; Editor of Movieland News; Dir. of Public Relations for Morton-Russell Co.; and Editor of South America. At present he is Assoc. Editor of the Transcontinental News Features. In the course of his career he has been associated with several syndicates, news agencies and publications as contributor and columnist under the pen names of Gin Lunel, Russell Tee, Clyde Y. Z. Burrows and Justus Busse. He is one of the founders of the U.S. Maccabee Assn., member of the Editorial Bd. of the Jewish Home for Convalescents and committee member of many charitable societies. Address: 370 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**JARECKY, HERMAN:** Otologist; b. June 14, 1863 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis and H.J. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1883); Coll. Phys. and Surg., Columbia U. (M.D. 1886). He was House Surgeon at the City Hosp. (1886-87); later Asst. Surgeon at Manhattan Eye, Ear and Throat Hosp.; and Cons. Otologist and Laryngol. at Sydenham Hosp. He is a member of the Am. Acad. of Ophthal. and Otolaryngol., AMA, N.Y. Acad. of Med., Med. Soc. of State of N.Y., N.Y. Co. Med. Soc, Harlem Med. Assn., Alumni Assn. of City Hosp. He is author of various papers on disease, operations and treatment of the eye, ear, nose and throat. In 1894 he married Lillian A. Amster, and they have one daughter, Felice H. (Mrs. Henry W. Louria). Address: 168 W. 86 St., N.Y.C.

**JAVITS, BENJAMIN A.:** Lawyer; b. Oct. 21, 1894 in N.Y.C., s. of Morris and Ida (Littman). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and at Fordham U. (LL.B. 1918). A member of the law firm of Javits & Javits, he specializes in trade association law and anti-trust law. He initiated the movement to amend the anti-trust law in the public interest in 1926 and organized the first national conference to consider national economic planning in Washington, D.C., in 1929; helped to uncover the Ivar Kreuger fraud by filing petition in bankruptcy for American creditors of Kreuger & Toll affairs in 1932; was one of the organizers in 1932 and has served as Secy. since of the Trade and Commerce Bar Assn. In 1933 Mr. Javits assisted in drafting the NRA. He is a member of the Am. Economic Comm. for Palestine; Acad. of Polit. Sc.; member of the N.Y. State and Am. Bar Assns., N.Y. Co. Lawyers Assn., Bar of the City of N.Y., etc. He is author of: Make Everybody Rich—Industry's New Goal (1929); Business and the Public Interest—Trade Associations, the Anti-Trust Laws and Industrial Planning (1932); and various papmphlets on the anti-trust laws and industrial trends. Home: Ambassador Hotel, N.Y.C. and Westport, Conn. Office: 165 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**JESSEL, GEORGE A.:** Actor; b. April 3, 1898 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph A. and Charlotte (Schwartz). His stage life began at the age of 9 and he has since appeared in vaudeville, musical shows, comedies and more recently also in films and on the air. He produced several plays: Helen of Troy, Jessel's Annual Troubles, Mammas's Boy, etc.; filmed: Private Izzy Murphy and Sailor Izzy Murphy; starred in The Jazz Singer, playing more than 1000 performances; and appeared at innumerable benefit performances to help charitable causes. Mr. Jessel has also written many popular songs and sketches. He was V.P. of the Jewish Theatrical Guild, and is a member of Friars, Hillcrest and Writers Clubs. In 1922 he married Florence Courtney. Address: Jewish Theatrical Guild, N.Y.C.

**JOFFE, JACOB SAMUEL:** Associate Professor of Soils; b. Sept. 1886, in Russia, s. of Israel and Tona (Schiff). He was educated at Rutgers U. Coll. of Agr. (B.S. 1918, M.S. 1921, Ph.D. 1922) and is now Assoc. Prof. of Soils at the same institution. He is also Chem. in Soil Res. at the N.J. Agr. Exper. Station and Teacher of Natural Science at the Jewish Teachers

Sem., N.Y.C. Arriving in the U.S. in 1907 Dr. Joffe has had a varied career as shirt maker, factory worker and farm hand. He served in the U.S. Army for 4 months during the World War, then took up post grad. work. From Dec. 1922 to June 1933 he was connected with the N.Y. State Agr. Exper. Station at Geneva, N.Y. and since then has been associated continuously with Rutgers and the N.J. Agr. Exper. Station. His affiliations are with the Workmen's Circle, Sch. B. of the Arbeiter Ring Yiddish Sch., Internatl. Soc. of Soil Sc., Am. Soil Survey Assn., Am. Soc. of Agronomy, Sigma Xi, Phi Lambda Upsilon, etc. He contributes occasionally to Jewish dailies and weeklies and is author of some 30 scientific papers. In 1917 he married Anna Hoffman. Home: Comstock St. Office: N.J. Agricultural Experiment Station, New Brunswick, N.J.

**JOFFE, SOLOMON ACHILLOVICH:** Actuary (retired); b. April 27 (o.s.), 1868 in Petropavlovka, Russia, s. of Achilles J. and Eugenia A. (Tsirkin). He studied at his father's private school in Bakhmut, following which he took and passed the final examinations at the Gymnasium of Yekaterinoslav, receiving "Certificate of Maturity" in 1887; and attended N.Y.U. (M.S. 1893) and Chicago U. (Fellow in Math. 1895). Mr. Joffe was a teacher in Baron de Hirsch Trade Sch. (1895-97); Instr. in Math. at Ethical Culture H.S. (1897-08); and Asst. in Math. at Columbia U. in 1897. He was one of the organizers, and for some time Financial Secy. and Prin. of the Educnl. League (workingmen's night school). He was connected with the Mutual Life Ins. Co. of N.Y. for 35 years, from 1909 to 1933 as Asst. Actuary. He is a Fellow of the Actuarial Soc. of Am. and AAAS, and a member of the Am. Math. Soc., Math. Assn. of Am., Am. Statist. Assn., Circolo, Matematico di Palermo, and Societe Astronomique de France. He has published monographs on actuarial and mathematical subjects. In 1891 he married Rossia M. Krasnopolskaya, and they have 3 children: Sara, Eleanor (Ross) and Julian. Address: 515 W. 110 St., N.Y.C.

**JOHNSON, SIMEON MOSES:** Lawyer; b. March 18, 1859 in Cinti., s. of Frederick A. and Julia (Moses). He was educated at Cinti. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1880), and has practiced in Cinti. since 1880. He was Dem. nominee for Judge of Common Pleas Court (1901); Chmn. of the Dem. Campaign Comm., Cinti. (1907-13-21); Chmn. of the Hamilton Co. Dem. Exec. Comm. (1929-34); Vice Mayor of Cinti. (1912-13); member of the Ohio State Commn. to investigate the State judicial system (1914); declined the Dem. nomination for Mayor (1915); was a member of the Dem. Natl. Campaign Comm. (1916); Special Asst. to the Atty. Gen. of Ohio (1917-18); Del. to the Dem. Natl. Conv., San Francisco (1920), and Houston, Tex. (1928); declined an appointment as Justice of the Supreme Court of O. (1920). He is a Tr. of the Cinti. Law Libr. Assn. (Pres.), and Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs. (Hon. Exec. Bd.), and member of Am. Bar Assn., Ohio State Bar Assn. (Pres. 1912-13), Cinti. Bar Assn. (Pres. 1918-19, 1919-20). His clubs are the Literary (Pres. 1931-32), Cinti., Lawyers, Duckworth. In 1893 he married Gertrude Cohen, and they have 3 children: Ella Gertrude, Frederic William, George Harris. Home: 3427 Burch Av., Hyde Park. Office: 204 Atlas Bank Bldg., Cincinnati.

**JOLSON, AL** (Asa Yoelson): Actor, Singer; b. May 26, 1886 in Washington, D.C. His stage career began at the age of 13, when he appeared as member of a mob in The Children of the Ghetto, at the Herald Sq. Theatre in N. Y. He then traveled with various circuses, with Dockstader's Minstrels and appeared in vaudeville. His greatest success was achieved as headliner in a number of popular shows, including La Belle Paree, Vera Violetta, The Honeymoon Express, Robinson Crusoe, Jr., Sinbad, Big Boy, etc. In recent years he has appeared on the radio and on the screen, starring in The Jazz Singer, The Singing Fool, Say It With Songs, etc. He married Ruby Keeler in 1928. Address: The Lambs, 130 W. 44 St., N.Y.C.

**JONAS, NATHAN S.:** Banker; b. Aug. 1, 1868 in Montgomery, Ala., s. of Jacob and Bella (Mayer). He was educated in the public schools of Bklyn. and at Wright's Bus. Coll. He began in the banking busi-

ness in 1905, and was Chmn. of the Bd. of the Mfrs. Trust Co. until 1931. He was a member of the Bd. of Educn. of N.Y.C. (1902-09), first Pres. of the Bklyn. Federation of Jewish Char.; is now Hon. Dir. of the Jewish Hosp. of Bklyn.; and a member of Masons, and the Lakeville Golf and Country Club. In 1893 he married Jennie Strauss. Address: Great Neck, L.I., N.Y.

**JONAS, RALPH:** Lawyer; b. Nov. 7, 1878 in N.Y.C., s. of Jacob and Bella (Mayer). Long prominent in civic and educational movements in N.Y., he was one of the organizers of the Bklyn. Chamber of Commerce, L.I. Chamber of Commerce, principal factor in the establishment of the Bd. of Higher Educn. of the City of N.Y., largely instrumental in the founding of the Bklyn. City Coll., and through a gift of $500,000 founded L.I. U. He is Tr. of Adelphi Coll., L.I. Coll. of Med. and the Bklyn. Inst. of Arts and Sc.; Dir. of the Bklyn. Bur. of Char., Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Char., Natl. Unemployment League, the Port Development of the City of N.Y. and the Welfare Council of N.Y.C. He is affiliated with numerous societies and clubs. He is married and has four children. Home: 129 Joralemon St., Bklyn. Office: 115 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**JOSEPH, CHARLES HOMER:** Editor; b. Nov. 24, 1874 in Little Falls, N.Y., s. of Harris L. and Rosa (Jackson). He was educated in the public schools of Warwick, N.Y., and at the age of 15 contributed articles to various daily and weekly publications in Orange County. Since 1901 he has been Editor of The Jewish Criterion of Pgh. He conducts a weekly column, Random Thoughts, which appears in some 20 Jewish periodicals and in a number of leading Sunday and daily newspapers. He is also engaged as Publicity Dir. and Promotion Mgr. of Frank & Seder Dept. Store in Pgh. In 1907 he married Caoline Schoenfeld. Address: Jewish Criterion, Pittsburgh.

**JOSEPH, DAVID H.:** City Editor, N.Y. Times; b. Dec. 3, 1886 in Cinti., s. of Herman and Carolina (Sommer). He received his education at Columbia Coll. (A.B. 1906); Teachers Coll. (Bach. Dipl. to teach English in High Schs. 1906); Columbia U. (post grad. 1906-07). City Editor of the N.Y. Times since 1927, he formerly served as teacher in Newark private schools (1906-07); reporter on the Louisville Courier-Journal (1908); and reporter (1908-17) and Asst. City Editor (1917-27) of the N.Y. Times. His writings include poetry which has appeared in various magazines and newspapers. Home: 801 W. End Av. Office: N.Y. Times, N.Y.C.

**JOSEPH, HARRY:** President, West Chicago Park Commissioners; b. May 27, 1893 in Dubuque, Ia. Mr. Joseph is engaged in the lumber business, and is Pres. of the W. Chicago Park Commnrs. and V.P. of the Chicago Park Dist. His organizations include: Masonic Blue Lodge, Consistory, Shriners, Chicago Hist. Soc., Washington Blvd. Temple (Dir.), etc. He is a member of the Four Seasons Sportsman, Covenant of Ill. (Dir.), Twin Orchard, Country, City. Midwestern Athletic and Builders of Chicago Clubs, etc. Address: 3358 Belmont Av., Chicago.

**JOSEPH, ISADORE S.:** Communal Work; b. Feb. 12, 1891 in Rumania, s. of Solomon and Rebecca. He is Pres. of the Jewish Family Welfare Assn. of Mnpls.; Chmn. of the Relief Comm. of the Mnpls. Bd. of Public Welfare; V.P. and Chmn. of the Finance Comm. of Temple Israel; former Pres. of the Gymal Doled Club (1920-21); former V. Chmn. State of the Jewish War Relief Campaign in 1921; and a member of the Oak Ridge Country Club. Since 1912 he has been engaged in the flour and grain business. He married Anna Kantar in 1915, and they have 3 children. Address: 306 Flour Exch. Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.

**JOSEPH, JESSE MONTEFIORE:** Advertising; b. Nov. 24, 1884 in Balto., s. of Philip and Julia (Coblens). He was educated at Balto. City Coll. (1903), and thereafter served for several years as Advertising Mgr. for the Kline Syndicate. Since 1909 he has been head of the Joseph Advertising Agency of Cinti. He was Pres. of the Isaac M. Wise Temple in 1929-30 and is a member of the Bd. of Mgrs. of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs. He has served as

director of newspaper advertising for all religious, civic, philanthropic and patriotic drives conducted in Cinti. since 1914. He was Pres. of the Cinti. Advertisers Club in 1917-18 and later of the Advertising Agency Council of Cinti. and of the Advertising League of Ohio. He has lectured before various fraternal and advertising organizations and at U. of C. and Xavier U. A book on Jewish Ceremonials was published by him in 1935. He married Gertrude Stern in 1911, and they have one daughter, Dorothy Helen. Home: 22 Burton Woods Lane. Office: 1801-09 Reading Rd., Cincinnati.

**JOSEPH, LOUIS L.:** Manufacturer; b. 1877 in Pittsburgh, s. of Solomon and Fanny (Bachman). He is a manufacturer of celluloid advertising specialties, having founded the Parisian Novelty Co., of Chicago, in 1898 and still continuing as the executive head of that concern. Regarded as a leader in his field, Mr. Joseph has invented and secured patents on various articles used by the specialty industry. He served for one term as Pres. of the Natl. Assn. of Advertising Specialty Mfrs., of which body he has been a Dir. for many years. He is affiliated with many trade organizations and is a member of the Covenant Club of Chicago and Cong. Sinai. In 1917 he married Anna L. Parker, and they have 2 children: Louis L., Jr. and Victor. Home: 5040 Ellis Av. Office: 3510 S. Western Av., Chicago.

**JOSEPHI, ISAAC A.:** Artist; b. Dec. 20, 1859 in N.Y.C., s. of Alexander and Celia. He studied at Art Students' League, N.Y., and with Leon Bonnat, Paris. A painter of miniatures and landscapes, he has shown his canvases at many exhibitions He was awarded Hon. Mention at the Paris Exposition (1900), and a Silver Medal at the Charleston Exposition (1902). He is Past Pres. of the Am. Soc. of Miniature Painters, and a member of the Royal Soc. of Miniature Painters, London, Am. Water Color Soc., and Lotus Club. In 1907 he married Sylvia Hammerslough. Address: 140 W. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**JOSEPHO, ANATOL MARCO:** Inventor of Photomaton; b. March 31, 1894 in Tomsk, Siberia, s. of Marco and Esther (Wishniak). He was educated in the Technical schools of Russia and became a photographer. Following the World War he went to China, where he began to develop his plans for the photomaton. In 1923 he arrived in the U.S. and after making a study of motion picture mechanics in Hollywood, he perfected his photomaton invention and sold it for one million dollars to a syndicate headed by Henry Morgenthau. He married Hannah Belle Kehlmann in 1926. Address: 119 W. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**JOSEPHSON, EMANUEL M.:** Physician; b. Sept. 23, 1895 in Balto., s. of Dr. J. C. and Mary. He was educated at Johns Hopkins and at Columbia (B.S. 1916, M.D. 1917). He served as Asst. Med. Dir. of the Am. Red Cross in Europe (1922); on the staff of Bellevue Hosp. (1923-24), Vanderbilt Clinic (1924-25) and Post Grad. Hosp. (1926-27). At present he is Ophthalmologist to the N.Y.C. Bd. of Health and Otolaryngologist to Park East Hosp. He was V.P. of the N.Y. Pub. Health Officers' Assn. in 1930; a Dir. of the Am. Med. Syndicate and the N.Y. Med. Guild, and Secy. of the Am. Sect. of the Internatl. Stomatologic Congr. in 1931; and is a Fellow of the Am. Acad. of Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology and of AAAS, member of the Acoustical Soc. of Am., etc. His writings include numerous articles and reports based on his original research and clinical investigation dealing particularly with eye, ear and throat. He is Editor of the Latin Quarterly and author of The Gold Standard Myth (1933). Address: 993 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**JOSLIN, PHILIP C.:** Justice, R.I. Superior Court; b. March 8, 1886 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Jennie (Dimond). He was educated at Georgetown U. Law Sch. (LL.B.) and was admitted to the R.I. Bar in 1908, the Bar of the U.S. Court in 1909 and the Bar of the U.S. Supreme Court in 1924. He served on the Providence Sch. Bd. from 1911 to 1914. In 1915 he was elected to the R.I. Legisl., where he remained until 1926, serving from 1923 to 1926 as Speaker of the House of Representatives. He was a member of the R.I. Commn. on Joint Levies and Appropriations from 1925 to 1932, when he was ap-

pointed Associate Justice of the State Superior Court. He has been Pres. of Temple Emanuel (1925-) ; V.P. of the Jewish Home for Aged; member of the Gov. Bds. of the Jewish Community Center, Jewish Orphanage of R.I., and Miriam Hosp.; Past Grand Chancellor of KP; member of Masons, Elks, and the Turks Head and Ledgemont Country Clubs. In 1913 he married Dorothy Aisenberg, and they have 3 children. Home: 100 Hazard Av. Office: Superior Court, Providence.

**JUNG, LEO:** Rabbi, Professor of Ethics; b. June 20, 1892 in Ung. Brod, Moravia, s. of Rabbi Meir and Ernestine (Silberman). He was educated at the U. of Vienna, Berlin, Giessen, London (A.B. Hon. 1918, Ph.D. 1922) ; Cambridge U. (A.B. 1920, A.M. 1926) ; Rabbinical Acad. (Semichah from Head of Hildesheimer Sem., Rabbi David Hoffman). Dr. Jung occupied the pulpit of Cong. Knesseth Israel of Cleveland (1920-22), and since 1922 has been Rabbi of The Jewish Center of N.Y.C. He is Prof. of Ethics at Yeshivah Coll. (1930-) ; Pres. of the Rabbinical Council of the U. of Orth. Jewish Congs. of Am. (1928-) ; V.P. of the Un. of Orth. Jewish Congs. of Am. (1924-) ; member of the Council of the Jewish Agency; V.P. of the Inst. of Family Relations of N.Y.C.; and a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Natl. Religion and Welfare. He is a member of the JDC, Am. Goodwill Un., Am. Oriental Soc., Am. Soc. for Biblical Exegesis, Natl. Assn. of Biblical Instr. and Am. Acad. for Jewish Res. (Rec. Secy. 1930-). He is author of: Foundations of Judaism (1923) ; Fallen Angels in Jewish, Christian and Mohammedan Literature (1926) ; Living Judaism (1927) ; Essentials of Judaism (6 ed. 1934) ; What is Orthodox Judaism (1929) ; and Mistranslations as Source of Folklore (1934). He is Editor of The Jewish Library (1st series 1928, 2nd 1930, 3rd 1934). In 1922 he married Irma Rothschild, and they have 3 daughters: Erna Esther, Rose Rachel and Julia Meirah. Home: 140 W. 86 St. Study: 131 W. 86 St., N.Y.C.

**JUNG, MOSES:** Professor of Religion; b. Jan. 22, 1891 in Ung. Brod, Moravia, s. of Dr. Meir and Ernestine (Silberman). He was educated at the universities of Vienna, Berlin, London (LL.B. 1917), Cambridge, and at Dropsie Coll. (Ph.D. 1924). He was Prof. of Religious Educn. at the Hillel Found. of the U. of Ill. (1924-29) and Dir. of the Hillel Summer Sch. at the U. of Wis. (1928). At present he is Prof. of Religion and a member of the Commn. on Religious Activities at the U. of Iowa (Iowa City). He is the founder and Dir. of the Iowa City Community Sch. (formerly Coll. of the Unemployed) ; co-founder and member of the Exec. Comm. of the U. Assn. for the Study of Calendar Reform; former State Chmn. of Hias in his State (1934) ; member of the Am. Acad. of Jewish Res., Verein Juedischer Akademiker of Vienna, Bnai Brith, Council on Jewish Relations, Assn. of Am. U. Profs., etc. Dr. Jung is author of: Jawetz as Historian (Hebrew in Ha-Jarden, 1926) ; The Jewish Law of Theft, With Comparative References to Roman and English Law (1929) ; The Present State of Jewish Jurisprudence (Jewish Forum, 1930) ; The Opposition to Calendar Reform (ibid, 1932) ; Some Aspects of Talmudic Medicine (ibid, 1934). In 1924 he married Rivka Levi, and they have 3 children: Ellen Esther, Maurice Hart, Ruth Minna. Home: 517 N. Temple St. Office: School of Religion, State University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa.

**KAHAL, IRVING:** Songwriter; b. March 5, 1902 in Houtzdale, Pa., s. of Morris and Ethel (Bernstein). He was educated in the public schools of Winsted, Conn., and also studied art. Among the song hits which he has written are: Nobody Knows What a Red-Head Mama Can Do; Rags; I Left My Sugar Standing in the Rain; Let a Smile Be Your Umbrella on a Rainy Day, etc. During the past ten years Mr. Kahal has written for several legitimate stage musical shows as well as for the screen. In 1928 he married Alice Raisin and they have one daughter. Address: Central Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**KAHN, ALBERT:** Architect; b. March 21, 1869 in Rhaunen, Westphalia, Germany, s. of Joseph and Rosalie (Kohn). He was educated in Germany and holds an Hon. LL.D. from the U. of Mich. (1933). He came to the U.S. in 1881 and has been en-

gaged in the practice of architecture since 1904. He is the architect for General Motors Corp., Ford Motor Co., Chrysler Corp., Packard Motor Car Co. and many other corporations of international importance. Among the buildings designed by him are: Fisher Bldg., Gen. Motors Bldg., Detroit Athletic Club, Detroit Free Press, Burroughs Adding Machine Plant, Packard Motor Car plant, Hudson, Chalmers, Lozier, Ford Motor plants, Detroit Eve. News Bldg., etc. During the World War he was Chief Architect of the Aircraft Constr. Div. of the U.S. Army Signal Corps. Among his other activities he served as Architect for Industrial Bldgs. in USSR (Soviet Russia) in 1930-32. He is V.P. of the Arts Commn. of Detroit Inst. of Arts; member of the Bd. of the Detroit Community Fund and of the Children's Hosp. of Mich.; Fellow of the Am. Inst. of Architects; member of the Detroit Engnrng. Soc., Natl. Bldg. Exits Code Comm., and the following clubs: Torch, Standard, Bloomfield Hills Country, Franklin Hills Country. In 1896 he married Ernestine Krolik, and they have 4 children: Lydia K. Winston, Ruth K. Rothman, Rosalie, Dr. Edgar A. Home: 208 Rowena St. Office: 345 New Center Bldg., Detroit.

**KAHN, ALFRED GANS:** Banking; b. June 9, 1886 in Little Rock, Ark., s. of Herman and Marion (Cohn). He was educated at Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass. (grad. 1903); Harvard (A.B. 1907). He has been with the Union Trust Co. (now Union Natl. Bank), since 1907; as Pres. since 1928. He is also Pres. of the Union Securities Co., Utrusco Corp., Conway Oil & Ice Co.; V.P. of the Rose City Cotton Oil Mill; Dir. of the Mutual Real Estate Co. He is a member of the Interstate Cottonseed Crushers Assn. (Pres. 1918), Little Rock Chamber of Commerce (Pres. 1927), Masons, Elks, and Rotary (Past Pres.), Concordia, and City Clubs. In 1914 he married Bess Hirsh, and they have 3 children: Alfred, Marion May and Jane. Home: 3504 Hill Rd. Office: Union National Bank, Little Rock, Arkansas.

**KAHN, CHARLES:** Builder; b. Sept. 28, 1899 in Phila., s. of Jacob C. and Julia (Cohen). He was educated at the U. of P., and engaged in the real estate and building business. He has erected some of the largest structures in Phila., under lease for numerous corporations, including: Bell Telephone Co.; Gulf Refiining Co.; Puroil Co.; Texas Co.; Natl. Elec. Products; Phila. Elec. Co. and Linde Air Products. He is active in various Jewish philanthropic organizations and is a Dir. of the Jewish Hospital Assn. of Phila. (Chmn. of Nurses Training Sch.), the Orphan Guardians Soc., Jewish Seaside Home for Invalids (Treas.), and St. Luke's Children's Homeopathic Hosp. He is a member of Philmont Country and Locust Clubs and Cong. Keneseth Israel. In 1921 he married Ruth G. Goldberger, and they have 2 sons: Charles, Jr. and Richard P. Home: 1009 Sharpless Rd., Melrose Pk., Pa. Office: 17th and Chestnut Sts., Phila.

**KAHN, DAVID FELIX:** Stove Manufacturer; b. June 6, 1877 in Cinti., s. of Felix and Rachel (Simon). He was educated in the public and high schools of Cinti. Mr. Kahn is Pres. of the Estate Stove Co. of Hamilton, Ohio. Active in communal and religious affairs, he is a Tr. of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs., the Jewish Hosp. of Cinti. and the Isaac M. Wise Temple of that city. He is a member of the Losantiville Country Club. In 1908 he married Vivian Jacobs (deceased 1932), and has 2 children: Betty Kahn Shelt and Gertrude V. Home: 4018 Beechwood Av., Cincinnati. Office: The Estate Stove Co., Hamilton, Ohio.

**KAHN, FLORENCE P.:** Member, U.S. Congress; b. Nov. 9, 1869 in Salt Lake City, d. of Conrad and Mary (Goldsmith) Prag. She was educated at the U. of Cal. and taught in the San Francisco High Schools until her marriage to Julius Kahn, who was a member of the U.S. Congress for 25 years. She was elected to succeed her husband when he died in 1924 and has been re-elected since. Mrs. Kahn is a member of the House Comms. on Educn., Coinage, Weights and Meas., Census, and Expend. in the War Dept. She is affiliated with various women's organizations, as well as with the Congressional Club and Temple Emanu El of S.F. She was married to Julius Kahn in 1899 and has 2 children:

Julius, Jr., and Conrad P. Home: 2712 Webster St., San Francisco. Office: House of Representatives, Washington, D.C.

**KAHN, HARRY JOSEPH:** Ceramic Engineer; b. Dec. 25, 1898 in N.Y.C., s. of Mayer and Mollie (Rosenthal). He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; Mass. Inst. of Tech. (B.S. in Ch.E. 1920); Rutgers Coll.; N.C. State Coll. He is Pres. of the Tile Products Co., and Production Mgr. and Chief Ceramist for the Am. Encaustic Tiling Co. of Maurer, N.J. Formerly he was Asst. Dir. of the Res. Dept. of the Am. Encaustic Tiling Co., Zanesville, Ohio (1920); Ceramic Engnr. for the Wheeling (W.Va.) Tile Co. (1923); Partner in Progressive Ceramics, Warwood, W.Va. (1924); and V.P. of the Progressive Art Tile Co., Matawan, N.J. (1926). Mr. Kahn is a member of the Am. Legion, Am. Ceramic Soc., N.J. Ceramic Assn., M.I.T. Alumni Assn., Natl. Geogr. Soc. and Phi Beta Delta. In 1929 he married Hanna Morris, and they have one son, John Mayer. Address: Ravine Dr., Matawan, N.J.

**KAHN, JULIUS:** Steel Manufacturer; b. March 8, 1874 in Munstereiffel, Germany, s. of Joseph and Rosalie K. He received his education at the U. of Mich. (B.S., C.E.). As Pres. of Truscon Steel, he is engaged in the manufacture of steel products relating to the building, automotive, household utilities, highways and other needs. He is also a manufacturer of paints, varnishes and lacquers. Mr. Kahn is known as a pioneer in the development of reinforced concrete construction, has invented many new methods in this field and holds several hundred patents in that sphere of occupation. He is affiliated with the Am. Soc. of Civil Engnrs., Am. Soc. of Mech. Engnrs., Iron and Steel Inst., Squaw Creek Country Club, Temple Rodef Sholom, etc. In 1903 he married Margaret Kohut, and they have 3 children: Mrs. William Gresser, Mrs. Emil Zvirin and Julius, Jr. Home: 280 Tod Lane. Office: Truscon Steel Co., Youngstown, Ohio.

**KAHN, MAURICE:** Professor of Clinical Surgery; b. March 27, 1873 in Morrison, Ill., s. of Isaac and Hermina (Guthman). He received his M.D. cum laude from the Harvard Sch. of Med. He is now Surg. and Chief of Staff at the Cedars of Lebanon (Los Angeles) Hosp.; Surg. at the Hosp. of the Good Samaritan; and Prof. of Clinical Surg. at the U. of Southern Cal. Dr. Kahn is a founder and Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg.; Fellow of AMA; member of the Western Surg. Assn., Pacific Coast Surg. Assn., Los Angeles Surg. Soc. and Los Angeles Clinical and Pathol. Soc. He is a Dir. of the Fed. of Jewish Welfare Orgs., member of Cong. Bnai Brith and of the Jonathan, Writers, Hillcrest Country and Santa Monica Swimming Clubs. His writings include over thirty scientific articles in leading medical journals. In 1907 he married Gertrude Berryman. Home: 639 S. Commonwealth Av. Office: 727 W. 7 St., Los Angeles.

**KAHN, MAURICE GUTHMAN:** Professor of Clinical Surgery; b. March 27, 1873 in Morrison, Ill., s. of Isaac and Hermina (Guthman). He was educated at Harvard Med. Sch. (M.D.). Senior Surgeon and Chief-of-Staff of the Cedars Lebanon Hosp., Los Angeles, Dr. Kahn is also Prof. of Clin. Surgery at the U. of Southern Cal. He is a founder and Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surgeons and a member of the Western, Pacific Coast and Los Angeles Surgical Socs.; member of the Los Angeles Clin. and Path. Soc., Masons (32 degree), Shriners, Bnai Brith, etc. His clubs include the Writers, Jonathan and the Hillcrest Country, and his religious affiliation is with Temple Bnai Brith. He is also Tr. of the Fed. of Jew. Welfare Organizations of Los Angeles. Dr. Kahn is author of some thirty articles published in various surgical and medical journals. In 1907 he married Gertrude Berryman. Home: 639 So. Commonwealth Av. Office: 727 W. 7 St., Los Angeles.

**KAHN, MONTEFIORE GRANT:** Economist; b. Sept. 5, 1885 in Long Branch, N.J., s. of Moses F. and Rosa H. (Lowenstein). He was educated at N.Y. Law Sch.; Sorbonne U.; U. of Bonn; U. of Vienna; U. of Florence (Master of Lit. 1908); Peking U. (Ph.D. 1912); U. of Moscow (LL.D. 1916). He was Economic Adviser and member of the Dept. of Intelligence during the World War: in India

(1914), Rumania (1915), Serbia (1915), Russia (1915-17), Sweden (1918); and Economic Adviser at Large at Washington, D.C., 1918. In 1923 he was appointed by Pres. Harding a member of the Russian Economic Commn., and thereafter served as Economic Adviser to the Agr. Dept. of the French Republic for reconstruction of Sucrerie Centrale d'Arras; member of the Swedish Royal Gold Commn. for Currency Investigation; Economic Adviser to the Dept. of Agr. of Poland; Economic Adviser to the Euromerican Cellulose Products Corp. Mr. Kahn has been decorated by Rumania, Serbia, Russia, Poland, and France. His memberships have included: Royal Geogr. Soc. (London), Royal Economic Soc. (London), Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., Acad. of Polit. Sc. of N.Y., Am. Economic Assn., Netherland Am. Found., Internatl. Law Assn., Foreign Policy Assn., Spinoza Soc., Genessee Soc., Jewish Big Brother Assn., Social Sc. Res. Council, Alliance Francaise de N.Y., Internatl. Chamber of Commerce. Address: N.Y.C.

**KAHN, MORITZ:** Architectural Engineer; b. Dec. 2, 1879 in Echternacht, Luxembourg, s. of Joseph and Rosaline (Cohn). He was educated at the U. of Mich. (B.Sc.). He was associated with C. W. Hunt Co. of N.Y. (1900-01); Am. Bridge Co., Detroit (1902-03); Truscon Steel Co., Detroit (1904-05); Truscon Steel Co., London (1906-23); and Albert Kahn, Inc., Detroit (1924-). He is a member of ASCE, the Detroit Soc. of C.E. and the Royal Inst. of British Eng., and of Temple Beth-El. He is author of: The Design and Construction of Industrial Building (1914); Designing for Future Expansion (1924); The Modern Daylight Factory Building (1926); Important Buildings and their Constructors (1924); Designing for Economical Production (1928). He married Edith Jackson in 1906, and they have 4 children: Lydia Levin, Betty Valorie, Paulette and Albert E. Home: 250 E. Boston Blvd. Office: New Center Bldg., Detroit.

**KAHN, MORTON CHARLES:** Assoc. Professor of Public Health and Preventive Medicine, Cornell U. Med. Coll.; b. Jan. 23, 1896 in Montgomery, Ala., s. of Charles M. and Carrie Goodhart (Abraham). He was educated at Cornell U. (B.S. 1916, Ph.D. 1924); Columbia (M.A. 1917). He was a Bact. in the U.S. Navy (1917-19); Instr. (1919-26), Assoc. (1927-28), Asst. Prof. (1928-34) and Assoc. Prof. (1934-) of Publ. Health and Preventive Med. at Cornell U. Med. Coll. In 1922 he was engaged in field investigations of malaria for the U.S. Pub. Health Ser. He was a scientific member of an Expedition to Costa Rica in 1923 and to British Guiana in 1925 for Cornell Med. Coll. He was leader of expeditions to Dutch Guiana for the Am. Mus. of Nat. Hist. and in the interests of public health work during 1927, 1928 and 1930. Dr. Kahn has been engaged in research work on gas gangrene bacteria, pernicious anemia, etc. He discovered the life cycle of the tubercle bacillus in 1929 and a single cell method of isolating bacteria. During the infantile paralysis epidemic, he did epidemiological work for the N.Y.C. Health Dept. He is a Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Sc. and the AAAS; Assoc. member of the N.Y. Acad. of Med.; Res. Assoc. of the Natl. TB Assn.; and member of the Harvey Soc., Soc. of Am. Bact. Am. Pub. Health Assn. and the Explorers Club. Dr. Kahn is author of Djuka—The Bush Negroes of Dutch Guiana (1931) and of scientific articles on gas gangrene bacteria, pernicious anemia, tubercle bacillus and the Dutch Guiana Bush Negroes. He married Ruth King in 1930, and they have one son, Morton C., Jr. Home: 161 E. 79 St. Office: Cornell U. Med. Coll., N.Y.C.

**KAHN, REUBEN LEON:** Bacteriologist; b. July 26, 1887 in Kovno, Lithuania, s. of Lazarus and Lottie (Wolpert). He was educated at Valparaiso (Ind.) U. (B.S. 1909); Yale (M.S. (1913); N.Y.U. (D.Sc. 1916). He was Res. Chem. at the Harriman Res. Labs., N.Y.C. (1916-17); 1st Lt. in the Sanitary Corps, U.S.A. (1917-18) and Capt. (1918-19). Major Sanitary Corps Res. (1924-); Immunologist of the Mich. Dept. of Health at Lansing (1920-28). Since 1928 he has been Dir. of Labs. at U. Hosp. and Asst. Prof. of Bact. at the U. of Mich. He developed the famous Kahn Test (a blood test for detection of syphilis, employed throughout the world) in 1923-28. By invitation of the

League of Nations Health Comm. he participated in seriological conferences of the Comm. at Copenhagen in 1928 and at Montevideo in 1930 and during those years he lectured at various medical centers in Europe and S.A. He also lectured in Moscow by invitation of the Soviet Gvt. in 1928 and in Rome by invitation of the Royal Acad. of Italy in 1933. In the latter year he was awarded the annual $1000 Prize by AAAS for his paper on Tissue Reactions in Immunity. Dr. Kahn has been signally honored on several occasions, particularly in Oct., 1928, when the City of Lansing tendered him a Testimonial Dinner on his leaving Lansing for Ann Arbor, and in April, 1931, when the Mich. State Legisl. in joint session "honored and commended" him by resolutions and gave "expression to the pride the people of Michigan feel not only for the splendid accomplishments of Dr. Kahn, but also for the ideals which have motivated his endeavors and have caused him to accept in satisfaction for his work, a knowledge of service to humanity rather than of material reward." He is Corresp. Member of the Asociacion Argentina de Dermatologia y Sifilologia and of Sociedad Chilena de Microbiologia e Higene; Fellow of AAAS; Assoc. Fellow of AMA; member of the Soc. of Am. Bact., Soc. for Exper. Biology and Med., Am. Assn. of Immunologists, Am. Assn. of Path. and Bact., Am. Public Health Assn.; Am. Soc. for Exper. Path., Mich. Acad. of Sc., Sigma Xi, Pi Lambda Phi and Phi Delta Epsilon. He is author of: Serum Diagnosis of Syphilis by Precipitation (1925); The Kahn Test—A Practical Guide (1928); and numerous papers published in scientific journals. In 1917 he married Hope Weinstein, and they have 2 children. Address: University Hospital, Ann Arbor, Mich.

**KAHN, SAMUEL:** Railway Official; b. Oct. 18, 1882 in San Antonio, Tex., s. of Achille and Clara (Josey). He was educated at the U. of Tex.; and at Purdue (B.S. in E.E. 1903). He is Pres. of the Stockton Terminal & Eastern RR, Market Street Ry. Co.; V.P. of Calif.-Ore. Power Co., Wesix Natl. Co.; Dir. of Stockton Savings & Loan Bank, Anglo-Cal. Natl. Bank. He is Chief of the San Francisco Ordnance Dist.; Dir. of S.F. Community Chest; member of Cal. Acad. of Sc., and the Argonaut, Commonwealth, Stock Exchange Lunch, Beresford Country (S.F.), and Gymkhana (San Mateo) Clubs. In 1915 he married Rosalind Eleanor Weissbein, and they have 2 children: Barbara Clara and Rosalind Louise. Home: San Mateo, Calif. Office: 58 Sutter St., San Francisco.

**KAHN, SAMUEL:** Psychoanalyst, Former University Professor; b. June 16, 1898 in Marthesville, Ga., s. of Marcus Kahn. He was educated at Emory U. (B.S., M.D. 1921; N.Y.U. (M.A., Ph.D. 1923); Webster U. (1929). Now engaged in the practice of psychoanalysis, his career has included the following positions: Clin. Prof. of Neurol. and Psychiatry at George Washington U. and Georgetown U.; Instr. at N.Y.U. and N.Y. Post Grad. Hosp.; Asst. Psychiatrist at Kings Co. Hosp. and Sing Sing Prison, N.Y.; Asst. Att. Neurol. at City, and Cent. Neurol. Hosps., N.Y.C.; Chief Res. Psychiatrist at Gallinger Hosp., Washington, D.C. He is a Fellow of AMA and Am. Psychiatric Assn., and member of Alpha Epsilon Pi, Phi Delta Kappa, K of P, etc. He is Assoc. Editor of The Modern Psychologist, and author of: Public Psychopathic Hospitals (1929); Questionnaires on Criminology, Intelligence and Social Pathology (1924); and a book on Sing Sing, Psychological, Sociological and Medical Causes of Crime (1935). Address: 929 N. Highland Av., Atlanta.

**KAHANOWITZ, ISAAC:** Zionist; b. Nov. 5, 1874 in Antopol, Russia, s. of Louis M. and Libbie (Wolinsky). At the age of 14 he helped to organize the Choveve Zion Soc. in Antopol and was arrested for posting a circular from the Odessa Comm. without sanction from the local police authorities. He organized the Bnai Zion of Greensburg, Pa. (1898) and the Greensburg Jewish Colonial Share Club (1899), and has been a Del. to all Zionist Convs. since 1900. He was also a Del. to the 8th, 12th and 14th World Zionist Congrs. Following the Kishineff Massacre, he advocated abrogation of the U.S. Treaty with Russia, and his memorials and letters sent to Rep. C. H. Gregg were published in the Congressional Record. He is author of: Lessons in

Hebrew Language; Mordecai Emanuel Noah; The Black Plague; Disaster of the Ocean; Development of Zionism; and numerous other published essays. Address: 16 N. Washington Av., Greensburg, Pa.

**KALISH, MAX:** Sculptor; b. March 1, 1891 in Poland, s. of Joel and Hannah (Levenson). He was educated at the N.Y. Natl. Acad. of Design and Ecole des Beaux Arts in Paris. His work is represented in the collections of the Natl. Art Galleries in Washington, Cleveland Museum of Art, Newark Museum of Art, Amherst Coll. Museum, Canojoharie (N.Y.) Museum and others. He won the Mary B. Jenkins Prize for Sculpture and the 1st Prize at the Cleveland Museum of Art Exhibition. Among his best known works are: Toil's End, Structural Steel Worker, Telephone Linesman, Monument to Abraham Lincoln at Cleveland, Man Power, Mother Love, etc. He was formerly Lecturer on Art at Western Res. U. His affiliations are with the Natl. Acad. (Assoc. Member), Natl. Sculpture Soc. and Masons. In 1927 he married Alice B. Neuman, and they have one son, Richard Alan. Home: 898 W. End Av. Studio: 939 Eighth Av., N.Y.C.

**KALISKI, DAVID JOHN:** Physician; b. Oct. 3, 1883 in N.Y.C., s. of John E. and Hannah (Mannheimer). He was educated at Columbia U. Coll. of Phys. and Surg (M.D. 1905). Dr. Kaliski is Syphilologist to Beth Israel Hosp.; Asst. Surgeon and Chief of the Clinic of Genito-Urinary Diseases at Mt. Sinai Hosp.; and formerly Serologist to Mt. Sinai Hosp. (1909-28). He was at one time a voluntary assistant to the late Dr. Hideyo Noguchi of the Rockefeller Med. Inst. He served as a member of Governor Lehman's Commn. on Workmen's Compensation Law Revision (1933-34), and as Chmn. of the Physicians and Surgeons Div. of the Temporary Emergency Relief Campaign in 1932. In 1934 he was Chmn. of the Co-ordinating Council, Five Co. Med. Socs. and in 1932 was Pres. of the N.Y. Co. Med. Soc. He was formerly Secy. and in 1929 Acting Pres. of ZOA, a member of the Bd. of Govs. of the Hebrew U. in Jerusalem and of the Bd. of Dir. of the Am. Jewish Physicians Comm. He is author of: (monograph) Cerebro-Spinal Fluid in Health and Disease (in Tice's System of Medicine), and of various articles on medical subjects in scientific journals in the U.S. and Germany. In 1925 he married Kate Mountjoy. Home: 16 Magnolia Av., Mt. Vernon. Office: 70 E. 83 St., N.Y.C.

**KALLEN, HORACE M.:** Writer, Teacher; b. Aug. 11, 1882 in Germany. He was educated at Harvard (A.B. magna cum laude 1903, Ph.D. 1908); Princeton, Oxford and Paris (post grad.). From 1911 to 1918 he was Instr. at the U. of Wis. and since 1919 he has been Prof. at the New Sch. for Social Res. of N.Y. He was named by William James as editor of his unfinished book in 1910 and is regarded as the leading interpreter of William James in America. Dr. Kallen is author of: William James and Henri Bergson; Creative Intelligence (with John Dewey and others); The Book of Job as a Greek Tragedy; Zionism and World Politics; The Structure of Lasting Peace; The League of Nations Today and Tomorrow; The International Mind; Education, The Machine and The Worker; The Philosophy of William James; Why Religion; Frontiers of Hope; The Warfare of Religion Against Science; Judaism at Bay; Indecency and the Seven Arts; Individualism—An American Way of Life. He has also translated and edited several volumes and has contributed innumerable articles to magazines. He served as member of the Comm. on Labor of the Adv. Commn. of the Council of Natl. Defense, and the Commn. of Inquiry on Terms of Peace. He is active in the Zionist movement, Am. Jewish Congr. and various philosophical societies. Address: 66 W. 12 St., N.Y.C.

**KALVIN, HENRY M.:** Wild Game Hunter, Roper, Physician; b. Dec. 6, 1877, s. of Solomon and Ida (Epstein). He was educated at N.Y.U. (M.D. 1899), At a very earily age he displayed a keen interest in animal life and became an expert hunter at 15. Eighteen years ago he developed a strong aversion to killing his game and determined thereafter to capture his prey alive. He accordingly developed a technique for roping wild animals and has captured mountain lions and wild cats by

this means. His expeditions have taken him to the mountain regions of N.M. and Mexico, donating some of his prizes, among them Lion (1929), Golden Eagle (1932) and Wild Hog (1933), to Prospect Park. Dr. Kalvin is also a poultry fancier and was the owner of the prize-winning champion "Princess," a silver-laced Wyandotte Hen, which was insured for $5000. In the past he has exhibited dogs which have won innumerable ribbons and now devotes some of his time to raising Dahlias which are regarded as among the largest raised in this country. He was formerly Chief Att. Surgeon of Washington Hts. Hosp., Chief Surg. of Zion Hosp., Assoc. Surgeon of Coney Island and Trinity Hosps. He is a Dir. of the Adventurers Club and member of the Bklyn. Jewish Alliance, Masons, IOOF, etc. He is author of Hunting Lions With a Lasso and lectures frequently at the Adventurers and other clubs. In 1908 he married Pauline Reiter, and they have one son, Joseph Bryant. Address: 919 Av. J, Bklyn., N.Y.C.

**KAMIN, JONAS:** Rabbi, Poet; b. 1893 in Warsaw, Poland, s. of Joseph David and Liba (Shapiro) Kaminkowski. He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; Columbia U. (A.M. 1924); Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi 1926). He was formerly Instr. of Math in the Jewish H.S. of Warsaw and later Prin. of the Jewish H.S. at Sompolno, Poland. He was also Secy. of the Jewish Writers and Journalists Soc., Warsaw (1919-21) and a member of the editorial staff of Der Kundes (1921-22). He is now Rabbi of Cong. Agudath Achim of Taunton, Mass.; Chmn. of the Cultural Comm. of Touro Lodge, IOBB; and a member of the Rabbinical Assembly of Am., Taunton Ministers Un., ZOA, etc. He is author of: Turgenev Between the Fathers and the Children (1924) and The History of the Jewish High Schools in Poland (1920), and a contributor of Yiddish poems to Dos Folk, Dos Yiddishe Folk, Der Haint, Der Amerikaner, etc. In 1921 he married Jennie Rybak, and they have 2 sons. Address: 36 Winthrop St., Taunton, Mass.

**KAMINSKY, ALEXANDER H.:** Asst. Dist. Attorney; b. June 28, 1883 in Wilno, Russia, s. of Herman and Bertha (Schur). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1903) and N.Y.U. (LL.B. 1905). He was a member of the law firm of Reit & Kaminsky until his appointment as Asst. Dist. Atty. In his present position he handles chiefly the prosecution of homicide cases, usually those involving first degree murder, and recently he prosecuted the trial of the murderers of Archbishop Leon Tourian, Primate of the Armenian Church of Am. Mr. Kaminsky was the founder and Mng. Dir. of the Jewish Big Brother Assn. of N.Y. and is a member of the Jewish Bd. of Guardians, Grand St. Boys Assn., Alex H. Kaminsky Assn., Cong. Bnai Israel of N.Y.C., etc. He is V.P. of the Criminal Bar Assn. Among his other activities he was Lecturer at the Jewish Sch. of Philanthropy and Instr. in the Ext. Dept. of Columbia (1914-). He is author of many articles in the N.Y. Times, Jewish Forum and other publications. He has 2 daughters, Helen Marie and Lucille Vera, by a former marriage. Home: 673 Bwy. Office: 137 Centre St., N.Y.C.

**KANDEL, ISAAC LEON:** University Professor; b. Jan. 22, 1881 in Botosani, Rumania, s. of Abraham and Fanny (Manales). He was educated at the U. of Manchester, Eng. (A.B. 1902, A.M. 1904) and Columbia (Ph.D. 1910). He has been Prof. of Educn. and Assoc. of the Internatl. Inst. at Teachers Coll., Columbia, since 1923. He was formerly Asst. Classical Master at the Royal Acad. Inst. of Belfast, Ireland (1906-08); Editor of Monroe's Cyclopedia of Education (1909-13); Lecturer in Educn. at Teachers Coll., Columbia, and Staff member of the Carnegie Found. for the Advancement of Teaching (1914-23). He has also been Secy. of the Am. Field Ser. Fellowships and Vis. Prof. to the universities of Cal., Pa., and Johns Hopkins. In 1930 he was awarded the Butler Medal by Columbia. He is a member of the Natl. Educn. Assn., Soc. of Coll. Teachers of Educn., Phi Delta Kappa, Kappa Delta Pi, and Columbia U. Faculty Club. His congregation is Ansche Chesed Temple. He is author of many books on education, the most recent being: Essays in Comparative Education (1930); History of Secondary Education (1930); Comparative Education (1933). He has edited the

Educational Yearbook of the Internatl. Inst. at Teachers Coll. since 1924, has contributed articles to Encycl. Britt. and many other encyclopedias as well as professional journals. In 1915 he married Jessie S. Davis, and they have 2 children: Alan Davis and Helen Raphael. Home: 21 Claremont Av. Office: Teachers College, Columbia University, N.Y.C.

**KANNER, LEO:** Phychiatrist; b. June 13, 1894 in Austria, s. of Abraham and Klara (Reissfeld). He was educated at the U. of Berlin (M.D. 1921). Dr. Kanner is Assoc. Prof. of Psychiatry at Johns Hopkins Med. Sch.; Dir. of the Children's Psychiatric Clinic of Johns Hopkins Hosp.; and Psychiatric Cons. to Balto. City Juvenile Court and to the Balto. Dist. of the Child Study Assn. of Am. In 1930-32 he was Josiah Macy, Jr. Found. Fellow in Psychiatry. He is a Fellow of the Am. Psychiatric Assn., and member of The Hist. of Sc. Soc., Am. Soc. of Med. Hist., Balto. Acad. of Med. and Surg., etc. Among his latest books are: C. F. Paullini, 1643-1712 (1934); Child Psychiatry (1935); Psychopathology of Childhood (1935). In 1921 he married June Lewin, and they have 2 children: Anita G. and Albert V. Address: Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore.

**KANTER, SAMUEL:** Communal Leader; b. Feb. 8, 1885 in Dorohoi, Rumania, s. of Chaim and Sarah. Mr. Kanter was a member of Mayor Hylan's Comm. for Welcoming Distinguished Guests and has been active in civic and charitable movements. For many years he has been a leader in the work of the United Rumanian Jews of Am., of which he is V.P. He is also affiliated with the Am. Jewish Comm. and the Am. Jewish Congr. During the post-war period he served on committees of the various relief campaigns of the JDC and the Allied Jewish Campaign and he is a Dir. of numerous hospitals, orphan asylums, homes for the aged. He is the sole owner of a chain of department stores in N.Y.C. and Washington, D.C. He married Etta Aborn in 1909, and they have 2 children. Home: 321 W. 78 St. Office: 52 W. 14 St., N.Y.C.

**KANTOR, JACOB ROBERT:** Professor of Psychology; b. Aug. 8, 1888 in Harrisburg, Pa., s. of Julius and Mary (Slocum). He was educated at U. of Chicago (Ph.B. 1914, Ph.D. 1917). He was Instr. in Philos. and Psychol. at U. of Minn. (1915-17); Instr. in Psychol. at U. of Chicago (1917-20); Asst. Prof. of Psychol. (1920-21), Assoc. Prof. (1921-23), and has been Prof. since 1923 at Ind. U. He has also been Vis. Prof. of Psychol. at U. of Chicago (1925) and at Ohio State U. (1928), and Editor of Principia Press since 1931. He is a member of AAAS, Am. Philos. Assn., Am. Psychol. Assn., Sigma Xi. He is author of: Principles of Psychology (Vol. I, 1924, Vol. II, 1926); An Outline of Social Psychology (1929); A Survey of the Science of Psychology (1933); contributed a chapter in Essays in Philosophy (1929); and has also written numerous scientific articles in psychological journals. In 1916 he married Helen Rich, and they have one daughter, Helene Juliette. Address: Bloomington, Ind.

**KANTOR, JOHN LEONARD:** Gastroenterologist; b. April 12, 1890 in Moscow, Russia, s. of Dr. William L. and Katherine (Gordon). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1908, M.D. 1912, Ph.D. 1912). After serving an interneship at Mt. Sinai Hosp., N.Y.C. (1912-15), he was Asst. to Prof. I. H. Levy in Syracuse (1915-16), Asst. in Med. at the Coll. of Phys. and Surg. (1916-24), and has been Assoc. in Med. at the same since 1924. He is also Att. Gastroenterol. at the Vanderbilt Clinic (1929-); Att. Physician at the Montefiore Hosp. and Assoc. Roentgenol. at the same (1921-). In 1924 he organized the post grad. instruction in Gastroenterol. at Columbia, and he has read papers before the Southern Med. Assn., Radiological Soc. of North Am., Am. Congr. of Radiology in Chicago (1933), and Internatl. Congr. of Radiology in Zurich (1934). During the World War he served as a Lt. in the U.S. Army and since 1932 he has been a Lt. Col. in the Med. Res. He is a member of the N.Y. Acad. of Med., Am. Gastroenterol. Assn. (on Comm. on on Admission since 1933), Am. Roentgen Ray Soc., AMA, Assn. of Mil. Surg., N.Y. Gastroenterol. Assn. (Secy. 1932-34). Dr. Kantor is author of: Treatment of the

Common Disorders of Digestion (2 editions); Diseases of the Stomach and Intestines (in Blumer's Practitioner's Library, 1933); and has contributed to the periodical literature of his specialty, notably on diseases and disorders of the colon. In 1919 he married Ina Downes, and they have 2 sons: Thomas Gordon and James Downes. Address: 145 W. 86 St., N.Y.C.

**KAPLAN, IRA I.:** Clinical Professor of Surgery; b. Oct. 11, 1887 in N.Y.C., s. of B. David and Anna (Israel). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1910); Columbia U. Coll. of Phys. and Surg. (M.D. 1914). He is Vis. Radiation Therapist at Bellevue Hosp.; Assoc. Vis. Radiation Therapist at Lenox Hill Hosp.; Cons. Radiation Therapist to Beth El (Bklyn.) Hosp., Brunswick Gen. Hosp., L.I. Hosp., Park East Hosp., etc.; Dir. of the Div. of Cancer in the N.Y.C. Dept of Hosps.; Dir. of the N.Y.C. and Bklyn. Cancer Insts.; and Clinical Prof. of Surg. at N.Y.U. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. The professional bodies with which he is affiliated are: AMA, N.Y. State and Co. Med. Socs., N.Y. Acad. of Med., N.Y. Roentgen Ray Soc., Am. Roentgen Ray Soc., Am. Radium Soc., Am. Soc. for Control of Cancer and Am. Coll. of Physical Therapy. Also active in communal affairs, he contributes to various philanthropic causes and is a Dir. of the Cent. Jewish Inst. of N.Y., SAJ and the N.Y.C. Cancer Comm. His religious affiliation is with the Syn. of SAJ and Kehilath Jeshrun. In 1934 he married Ella Rubin, and they have 2 children: Rosalin L. and B. David. Home: 101 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 55 E. 86 St., N.Y.C.

**KAPLAN, MORDECAI M.:** Rabbi, Educator; b. June 11, 1881 in Lithuania, s. of Israel and Anna (Kowarsky). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1900); Columbia (A.M. 1902); Jewish Theol. Sem. (Rabbi 1902). He served as Rabbi of Cong. Kehillath Jeshurun, N.Y., from 1903 to 1909. Since 1909 he has been Prin. of the Teachers Inst. of the Jewish Theol. Sem., and since 1910 Prof. of Homiletics at that institution. He is widely known for his philosophic interpretation of Judaism in the light of modern culture and founded the Soc. for the Advance. of Judaism in 1922 for the expression of his views. He urged the reconstruction of the Synagogue into a Jewish Center and helped and headed the first institution in Am. by that name (1916-22). Besides being the leader of SAJ, Dr. Kaplan is a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Rabbinical Assembly of U.S.; Natl. Adm. Comm. of ZOA; Exec. Comm. of the Un. Syn. of Am., etc. He is author of: A New Approach to the Problem of Judaism and numerous articles in Menorah Jour., etc. In 1908 he married Lena Rubin. Address: 2 W 89 St., N.Y.C.

**KARGER, ALFRED GUS:** Executive; b. July 17, 1901 in Washington, D.C., s. of Gustav J. and Rachel (Levison). He received his education at George Washington U. and thereafter served successively as newspaper reporter, ambulance driver, salesman, sales manager, executive and chemist. At present he is V.P. of the American Printing Ink Co. of Cinti. Active politically he was a candidate in the Repub. Primary elections of 1934 for the office of Congressman-at-large from the State of Ohio. He is a Capt. in the Chem. Warfare Res. of the U.S.A. and Past Pres. of the Cinti. Chapter and Past Natl. Exec. Councilor of the Res. Officers Assn. He participates in the local Community Chest and is a member of the Cinti. Auto., Scabbard and Blade, Natl. Sojourners, and Natl. Press (Washington, D.C.) Clubs. He has written a book on Popular Misconceptions of Chemical Warfare (1933). In 1931 he married Leonore I. Bloch. Home: 3397 Erie Av. Office: 1910 Campbell St., Cincinnati.

**KARPF, FAY BERGER:** Teacher, Director of Social Research; b. April 17, 1891 in Austria, d. of Barnett and Ethel (Brezil) Berger. She was educated at Chicago Normal Coll. (Teacher's Certificate, 1916); Northwestern U. (B.S. 1919); U. of Chicago (Ph.D. 1925). Formerly a teacher in the public schools of Chicago, Dr. Karpf is now Lecturer in Social Investigation and Dir. of the Dept. of Social Res. at the Grad. Sch. for Jewish Social Work, N.Y.C. She is author of various articles and a book on American Social Psychology: Its Origin, Development and European Background (1932). She holds membership in the Am. Sociol. Soc. and the Am. Assn. of Social

Workers. In 1915 she married Maurice J. Karpf. Home: 467 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 71 W. 47 St., N.Y.C.

**KARPF, MAURICE J.:** Director of Social Work School, Sociologist, Author, Teacher; b. in Austria, Jan. 3, 1889. He was educated at the U. of Chicago (Ph.B., grad. student in Social Sc.); Valparaiso U. (C.E.); Columbia (Ph.D.). Dr. Karpf is Pres. of the Faculty and Dir. of the Grad. Sch. for Jewish Social Work. He was a teacher in mathematics at Valparaiso U. when studying there, and has also taught in the elementary and high schools of Chicago, where he was Dir. of the Jewish Social Ser. Bur. of the city. He has been a member of the Exec. Comm. (1920-) of the Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Ser. (Pres. of Conf. 1931-32); Chmn. of the Sect. on Sociol. and Social Work (1927-32) and Chmn. of the Finance Comm. (1920-30) of the Am. Sociol. Soc.; Pres. of the Am. Assn. of Schs. of Profess. Social Work (1931, 1932); Pres. of the Internatl. Conf. of Jewish Social Work (1932-); and is a member of the Am. Statist. Assn. Dr. Karpf is author of A Social Audit, and The Scientific Basis of Social Work, and has contributed to a wide group of scientific and professional journals. Office: 71 W. 47 St., N.Y.C.

**KASS, DAVID:** Banker; b. in N.Y.C., s. of A. L. and Ida. He is Pres. of the State Mercantile Co. and of the Overland Trading Co.; Dir. of the Trade Bank of N.Y. and of the Astor Financial Corp. An active participant in communal and philanthropic causes, he is past Pres. of Cong. Kehilath Jeshurun of N.Y.C., former member of the Business Men's Council and of the Bankers' Team of the Jewish Federation which raised $4,000,000 in 1925 and of the Bankers' Teams of several JDC drives. At present he is Treas. of the Fischel Family Found., a supporter of Yeshiva Coll., Jewish Theol. Sem., Hebrew Orphan Home, etc. He is a member of the Fed. Grand Jurors Assn., Osceola Club and Fenimore Country Club. In 1914 he married Sadie Fischel (daughter of Harry Fischel), and they have 2 daughters. Home: 25 E. 86 St. Office: 276 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**KATZ, A. RAY:** Vice-President, American General Corp.; b. Feb. 6, 1877 in Port Deposit, Md., s. of Kaufman and Henrietta (Tannenbaum). He was educated at Balto. City Coll. Mr. Katz is V.P. and Dir. of the Am. Gen. Corp., Oxford Realty Co. and Ethmar Realty Co., and a Dir. and member of the Exec. Comm. of Maryland Trust Co. He was responsible for uniting all Jewish charitable institutions in Balto., and served as the first Pres. of the Assoc. Jewish Char. of Baltimore (now Bd. and Exec. Comm. member). He is also Chmn. of the Bd. of Tr. of the Park Sch. of Balto., an institution for progressive education of children up to college entrance; and a member of the Conf. of Jewish Social Ser., the Balto. Mus. of Art, the Phoenix (Bd. member), Baltimore Press and Suburban Clubs, and Oheb Shalom Cong. (Eutaw Place Temple). He married Ethel Epstein in 1909, and they have 3 children. Home: Grey Rock, Pikesville, Md. Office: Baltimore Trust Bldg., Baltimore.

**KATZ, GEORGE R.:** Advertising, Publishing; b. May 21, 1873 in San Francisco, s. of Emanuel and Hannah (Gunst). He received his education at Harvard. He is Pres. of E. Katz, Special Advertising Agency of N.Y.C.; V.P. of W. Muller & Co., advertising agents, N.Y.C.; V.P. of the Oklahoma Publishing Co., publishers of the Daily Oklahoman and The Times. In 1906 he married Lillian Migel; they have 2 children: Eugene J. and Amy H. Home: 101 Cent. Pk W. Office: 500 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**KATZ, ISRAEL:** Chemical Engineer; b. Dec. 1, 1886 in Lithuania, s. of Joseph and Minnie (Tzerne). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1911). Mr. Katz was Chem. Res. Asst. to Prof. Baskerville of C.C.N.Y. (1911-12); Chem. Engnr. for Sulzberger & Sons Co. in Chicago and Oklahoma City (1912-14); engaged in research on fats and oils with Prof. Baskerville (1914-15); Chief Chemist for Wilson & Co., Chicago (1915-17); member of the Fat Analysis Comm. of the Am. Chem. Soc. (1915-17); Gen. Supt. of refineries and by-product plants for Wilson & Co. (1917-24); Supt. (1924-26), and now V.P. and Gen. Mgr. of J. Eavenson & Sons, Inc., soap mfrs. of Camden, N.J. He is Pres. of the

Deborah TB Soc., Beth-el Syn. of Camden, and the Ind. Soap Assn. of Am.; Dir. of the Jewish Welfare Soc. of Camden and the Soap and Glycerine Assn. of U.S.A.; member of the Code Authority of the Soap and Glycerine Ind. of Am., AAAS, Soc. of the Chem. Ind., Masons and Kiwanis Club. In 1913 he married Ethel Montaz, and they have 3 children. Address: Delaware & Penn St., Camden, N.J.

**KATZ, JOSEPH:** Advertising; b. June 24, 1888 in Russia, s. of Lasar and Mary. He was Adv. Mgr. of The Hub, Balto. (1910-19) and is now Pres. of The Joseph Kats Co., ad. counsellors (1919-). He was awarded prizes in 1919 and 1924 in ad. contests conducted by the Natl. Assn. of Retail Clothing Merchants, and has addressed numerous clubs, trade associations and civic bodies throughout the country. Mr. Katz is a Dir. of the Hebrew Home for the Aged, and a member of the Am. Assn. of Ad. Agencies, Masons (32 degree), Demon's, Woodholme Country, Phoenix, Ad. of Balt. and Chesapeake Clubs. He married Kate Kropman in 1912, and they have 3 children. Address: 16 E. Mt. Vernon Pl., Baltimore.

**KATZ, LEO:** Artist, Mural Painter, Lecturer; b. Dec. 30, 1887 in Roznau, Austria, s. of Adolf and Ernestine (Bass). He received his training at the Academies of Art in Vienna and Munich. His paintings and drawings are represented in the collections of Prince Lichtenstein and Baron Willy Von Gutmann of Vienna, Albertina Galleries of that city, and in various other private and public collections in Austria, Holland, Czecho-Slovakia and America. His murals called Give Us This Day Our Daily Light (1700 sq. ft.) decorated the Johns Manville Bldg. at the Century of Progress Exposition in Chicago during 1933-34; and he did the series of murals entitled The History of American Crafts and Culture at the Frank Wiggins Trade Sch. in Los Angeles. Mr. Katz has lectured at the Met. Museum of Art, N.Y.U., Carnegie Inst. at Pgh., Curtis Inst. at Phila., New Sch. for Social Res. in N.Y.C., and at many other universities, museums, clubs throughout the country. He wrote the chapter on Japanese Art and Social Life for the Encycl. of Social Sciences. In 1913 he married Hedi Korngold (violinist, founder and Dir. of Music Sch. at Henry St. Settlement); they have 3 children: Ernst, Peter Hans, Leonhard. Address: 115 Booth Av., Englewood, N.J.

**KATZ, RUBIN:** Chief Rabbi of Petach Tikveh and Dean of Theological College; b. in 1880 in Holshany, Vilno, Poland, s. of Shymon and Golda (Potashnik). He was educated at the Yeshivas of Mir (Poland), Kovno (Lithuania) and of Slutzk (Russia). Rabbi Katz occupied the pulpit in Selumb, Poland (1905-08), at Amdur (1908-23), and at Staviski (1923-29). He was Dean and Pres. of the Yeshivah of Amdur-Stavisk and Chief Rabbi of the two cities (1908-29), Chief Rabbi of Bayonne, N.J. (1929-32) and V.P. of the Yeshivah Coll. of Radom, Poland (with Am. offices, 1928-31). Rabbi Katz is now the Dean of the Theol. Coll. of Petach Tikveh, Palestine, and Chief Rabbi of that city. He formerly served as V.P. of the Un. of Orth. Rabbi of U.S. and Canada from 1931-32, and is now Chmn. of the Relief Comm. for Russian Jews in P.T., Palestine. He is author of: Degel Reuben (1923); Dudoei Reuben (1928), and of numerous articles in Yiddish and Hebrew publications. He married Rachel Maskilejson in 1903 and they have 8 children. Address: Herzl St., Petach-Tikvah, Palestine.

**KATZ, SIDNEY HERSHBERG:** Chemical Engineer; b. Feb. 1, 1884 in Gilmore, Pa., s. of Ellis and Jennie (Kleinmaier). He was educated at Ohio State U. (B.S. in Chem. Engnrng. 1909); and U. of Pgh. (M.S. 1923, C.E. 1924, Ph.D. 1926). Since 1929 he has been Asst. Chief and Chief of the Protective Development Div. of the Edgewood Arsenal, Chem. Warfare Ser. Previously he was Exch. Res. Worker from the U.S. Bur. of Mines to the Safety in Mines Res. Bd. in Sheffield, England (1928-29) and held various positions with the U.S. Bur. of Mines in Pgh., the last position being that of Chem. in Charge of the Gas Mask and Industrial Gas Lab. (1914-29). Dr. Katz was a 1st Lt. in the U.S.A. during 1918 and is now a Major in the CWS Res. He is affiliated with the Am. Chem. Soc., AAAS, Sigma Xi, Tau Beta Phi, Alpha Chi Sigma. He is author of numerous technical papers published by

the Bur. of Mines and other agencies of the Govt., as well as in various technical journals. Address: Edgewood, Md.

**KATZEN, HARRY MILTON:** Rabbi; b. July 3, 1900 in Sasmake, Latvia, s. of Rabbi Jacob Leonard and Ida (Folkson). He was educated at Odessa U. (1920); Columbia (A.M. 1927); Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi, grad. with distinction, 1928). He occupied the pulpits of Temple Bnai Brith at Somerville, Mass. and Temple Beth El of Dorchester, and is now Rabbi of the Hebrew Inst., Greenwich, Conn. He is also Dir. of the Boston branch of Hias; Regional Dir. for N. Eng. of the Denver Ex-Patients Hosp.; Hon. member of the Boston Mizrachi; and member of the Am. Acad. of Jewish Res., Am. Geog. Soc. and Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. Rabbi Katzen is author of: Legal Cases Among the Slavs of the 10th and 11th Centuries (Odessa 1920); The New Word Formation in the Piyutim of Kalir (Columbia U. 1927). He married Sophie Winecor in 1930, and they have one daughter, Joanna. Address: 23 E. Elm St., Greenwich, Conn.

**KAUFMAN, BERNARD:** Cardiologist; b. June 8, 1884 in Australia, s. of Jacob and Sophia (Cohen). He was educated at Scotch Coll. in Australia; Cooper Med. Coll. (M.D.); Chicago Polyclinic (1909); U. of Vienna; U. of London. He is Cardiologist at the South. Pacific R.R. Hosp., Cons. to Mt. Zion and French Hosps., in S.F. and Asst. in Instr. and Res. at Stanford U. He is Past Pres. of the Am. Med. Assn. of Vienna; Founder of the Am. Med. Assn. of Budapest; Hon. Pres. of the Russian Jewish Student Philos. Soc. of Vienna; Unofficial Am. Observer at the First World Congr. of Jewish Students at Antwerp; on the Health and Safety Comms. of the S.F. Council, Boy Scouts, on the Exec. of the S.F. Zionist Dist., etc. He is affiliated with various medical societies and is author of A Case of Apoplectic Malaria (1914), Malaria and Pregnancy (1920), A New Theory of Angina Pectoris (1934), A Suggested New Criterion for Minus Basal Metabolism (1934). In 1910 he married Freyda R. Block and they have 2 children. Address: Medical Bldg., San Francisco.

**KAUFMAN, CHARLES LOTT:** Lawyer; b. June 1, 1896 in Canton, O., s. of Max and Minnie (Levy). He was educated at U. of Mich. (B.A. 1917, LL.D. 1919). He interrupted his studies in 1917 to offer his services to the Govt. and was assigned to the Gen. Staff in Washington, D.C. After the War he was associated with the U.S. Shipping Bd. until 1919, when he was admitted to the Bar of Va. and took up private practice in Norfolk. He has specialized in Corp. Law and has been retained as Counsel in many important cases. He was Tr. and Gen. Chmn. (1929-30) and Pres. (1931) of the Campaign Comm. of the Norfolk Community Fund, and under his leadership the Fund, for the first time in a decade, attained its full goal. In recognition of his services, the City of Norfolk bestowed upon him the Cosmopolitan Distinguished Ser. Award (1930), given annually for the most outstanding service to the community. He supports practically all important civic and charitable causes in the city, and is also influential in the councils of the Repub. Party; Dir. of the Natl. Bank of Commerce and other Corps.; and a member of the local and natl. Bar Assns., Boy Scouts, Masons, Am. Legion, Chamber of Commerce, Zeta Beta Tau, and the Va. Ghent and Cavalier Country Clubs. In 1922 he married Doris Broh, and they have 3 children. Address: 513-518 National Bank of Commerce Bldg., Norfolk, Va.

**KAUFMAN, DAVID E.:** Diplomat; b. May 15, 1883 in Lithuania, s. of Marks and Rachel. He was educated at Susquehanna Collegiate Inst. and at the Dickinson Sch. of Law (LL.B.). On admission to the Bar of Pa. he became associated in law practice with Judge A. C. Fanning at Towanda, and continued that connection until his appointment as Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Bolivia and later to Siam. He was awarded the highest Bolivian decoration of merit, the Grand Cross of the Order of Condor of the Andes, and also received the degree of Doctor of Laws and Polit. and Social Sc. from the U. of San Simon at Cochamba, Bolivia. In 1934 he was Repub. candidate for Lt. Gov. of Pa. in the Primary election. He is a member of the Press Club of Bo-

livia (organizer and Hon. Pres.), and the Philmont and Locust Clubs of Phila. Address: Towanda, Pa.

**KAUFMAN, FERD M.:** Manufacturer; b. June 8, 1875 in Atlanta, s. of David and Josephine (Lieberman). He was educated at Ga. Sch. of Tech. (M.E. 1894). He is Secy. and Treas of the Empire Printing & Box Co. and V.P. of the Securities Trust Co. of Atlanta, and is active as V.P. of the Ga. Mfrs. Assn., Dir. of the Natl. Paper Box Mfrs. Assn., and member of the Chamber of Commerce. Mr. Kaufman was the sponsor of the Ferd M. Kaufman Naval Armory at Ga. Tech. He is affiliated with Anak, Phi Epsilon Pi, and the Rotary, Ingleside Country, and Standard Clubs. His religious affiliation is with Hebrew Benevolent Cong. In 1906 he married Tillie M. Wolff. Home: Ponce de Leon Apts. Office: Empire Printing & Box Co., Atlanta.

**KAUFMAN, GEORGE S.:** Playwright; b. Nov. 16, 1889 in Pgh., s. of Joseph S. and Nettie (Schamberg Meyers). He began his writing career by conducting a daily humorous column on the Washington Times (1912-13) and on the N.Y. Eve. Mail (1914-15). Subsequently he joined the dramatic staffs of the N.Y. Tribune and the N.Y. Times. During the last decade he has written (alone and in collaboration) many of Broadway's most successful plays and musical shows, among them: Someone in the House (1918); Jacques Duval (1920); Dulcy (1921); To the Ladies (1922); Merton of the Movies (1922); Helen of Troy (1923); The Deep Tangled Wildwood (1923); Beggar on Horseback (1924); Be Yourself (1924); Minick (1924); The Cocoanuts (1925); The Butter and Egg Man (1925); The Good Fellow (1926); Strike Up the Band (1927); The Royal Family (1927); Animal Crackers (1928); June Moon (1929); The Channel Road (1929); Once in a Lifetime (1930); The Band Wagon (1931); Eldorado (1931); Of Thee I Sing (1931); Dinner at Eight (1932); Let 'Em Eat Cake (1933); and The Dark Tower (1933). In 1917 he married Beatrice Bakrow. Address: 14 E. 94 St., N.Y.C.

**KAUFMAN, HARRY:** Pianist; b. Sept. 6, 1893 in N.Y.C., s. of Kiva and Fanny (Sapiro). He studied piano under Sigismund Stojowski at the Inst. of Musical Art and under Josef Hofmann at the Curtis Inst. of Music, where he is now Head of the Dept. of Accompanying (1924-). He has given recitals at Aeolian and Town Halls in N.Y.C. and was soloist with the N.Y. Philharmonic and the Phila. Orchs. with Henry Hadley and Leopold Stokowski conducting, and with Fritz Reiner's Orch. at the Music Festival in Venice. He has travelled as assisting artist with the Musical Art Quartet, the Curtis Quartet, etc., with Carl Flesch, Alma Gluck, Toscha Seidel, Efrem Zimbalist, Felix Salmond and others. His affiliations are with the Beethoven Assn. and the Bohemians. He married Lilian Lefkowitz in 1921, and they have 2 children: Howard Kiva and Curtis Casimir. Home: Coleytown, Westport, Conn. Office: Curtis Institute of Music, Phila. New York Studio: 120 W. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**KAUFMAN, HERBERT:** Editor, Author; b. March 6, 1878 in Washington, D.C., s. of Abraham and Gertrude (Raff). He was educated at Emerson Inst., Washington (grad. 1893, Pinkney medalist); Johns Hopkins U. (1898, Lee medal). Formerly he was a reporter on the Washington News; Business Mgr. of the Washington Times; conducted national advertising agencies in N.Y. and Chicago (1900-10); was head of the Herbert Kaufman Newspaper Syndicate, N.Y.; served as Am. Adv. to C. Arthur Pearson, Ltd., William T. Stead, London, and Frank A. Munsey; was editoral writer on the Chicago Tribune, Chicago Record-Herald and syndicate of Sunday papers (1908-15); Editorial Dir. of Woman's World (1910-14); writer of Herbert Kaufman's Page, syndicated (1916-19). Since 1920 he has headed Herbert Kaufman's Weekly (editorial prod. in motion pictures). At the outbreak of the war, he cooperated with Sir Arthur Pearson, at York House, St. James, in organizing the Prince of Wales Fund; contributed daily editorials to London Standard, articles to London Times and Daily Mail, and more than 50 war poems to British periodicals; prepared several series of full-page editorial appeals for Belgian Relief; assisted Herbert Hoover

to organize the Fed. Food Commn.; prepared for Secy. McAdoo plans for the inauguration of soldiers' insurance. He was Special Asst. to Secy. of Interior Franklin K. Lane, in charge of Americanization (1918-20); in cooperation with Northcliffe publications, and under the auspices of the Supreme Economic Council, made a survey of economic conditions in Middle Europe; purchased the McClure publications, and was Editor and Pres. of McClure's Mag. (1919-21); furnished double column editorial review of national and international events which was telegraphed daily for front page publication throughout U.S.; engaged in intensive survey of industrial and natural resources of Am., particularly in Northwest and on Pacific Coast (1923-25); resumed daily feature editorials in 1928; with Edward F. Hutton, organized and headed Auxiliary Exec. Comm. at end of Hoover Presidential Campaign in 1932. He is author of: Songs of Fancy, The Stolen Throne (with Mary I. Fish); Poems; The Winning Fight; The Dreamers; The Man Who Sneered at Santa Claus; Do Something!; Be Something!; The Efficient Age; The Clock That Had No Hands and Other Essays; The Waiting Woman; Neighbors; The Song of the Guns (repub. as The Hell-Gate of Soissons, London); and contributes to various magazines. In 1913 he married Alta Wagstaff Rush. Address: Tarrytown, N.Y.

**KAUFMAN, JOSEPH:** Radio Engineer and Educator; b. Jan. 7, 1898 in Boston, s. of Alexander and Esther (Somerset). He was educated at the Mass. Inst. of Tech. (B.S. 1919, M.S. 1920). He was Instr. and Res. Asst. in the Electr. Engnrng. and Physics Dept. of the Mass. Inst. of Tech. from 1918 to 1920; Industrial Engnr. for the U.S. Rubber Co. from 1920 to 1922; and Chief Engnr. and Exec. Secy. of Elkay Radio Co. from 1922 to 1929. Since 1929 he has been Dir. of Educn. at the Natl. Radio Inst., in Washington, D.C. He is affiliated with the Inst. of Radio Engnrs. In 1925 he married Naomi Greenhouse, and they have 2 sons: Bruce Allyn and Roger Alexander. Home: 3701 Mass. Av. Office: 16th & U Sts., Washington, D.C.

**KAUFMAN, LOUIS L.:** Executive; b. April 23, 1888 in Cinti., s. of Lee and Bella (Myer). He received his education in the U. of C. Formerly Pres. of Perry G. Mason Co., he is now head of the Belkay Co. of Cinti. A leader in various communal and philanthropic causes, he served as Div. Chmn. in the 1934 drive of the Cinti. Community Chest, and is a Tr. of the Un. Jewish Social Agencies and member of its Dispensary Bd.; Tr. of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs. and the Rockdale Av. Temple; and member of the Am. Legion, Big Brother Assn., Masonic Order (32°), Losantiville Country Club, etc. In 1923 he married Marie Louise Johnson, and they have 3 children: Mary G., Jean B. and Peggy. Home: Ridge Rd. Office: First Natl. Bank Bldg., Cincinnati.

**KAUFMAN, MOSES RALPH:** Physician; b. Oct. 5, 1900 in Russia, s. of Jacob and Sarah (Straker). He was educated at McGill U., Montreal (M.D., C.M. 1925). He is the Psychiatrist of Beth Israel Hosp., Boston; Instr. in Psych. at Harvard Med. Sch.; and former Clin. Dir. at the McLean Hosp., Waverly, Mass. He is a Fellow of the Am. Psych. Assn.; Sec. of the Boston Psychoan. Soc.; member of the N.Y. Am., and Internatl. Psychoan. Assns., Mass. Psych. Soc., Mass. Med. Soc., AAAS, etc. He is author of scientific papers dealing with neuropsychiatric and psychoanalytic subjects. In 1925 he married Ida Elizabeth Esack, and they have one son, Yakov Paul. Address: Riverbank Court Hotel, Cambridge, Mass.

**KAUFMAN, PAUL:** Physician; b. Oct. 22, 1884 in Csengerbagos, Hungary, s. of Noah and Lotty (Levy). He was educated at Gymnasium of Szatmar (Hungary) and the Royal Med. U. of Hungary (Budapest). He is Assoc. in Med. at the Neurol. Hosp. of N.Y.C., and was on the Med. Staffs of St. Stephens Hosp. of Budapest, and Mt. Sinai Hospital, N.Y.C. and also associated with Post Grad. Med. Sch. and Hosp. of N.Y.C. He is a member of the N.Y. Co. Med. Soc., AMA, and the Hungarian-Am. Med. Assn. He is author of various monographs in Hungarian, English and German medical publications. In 1914 he married Irene Karolyi, and they have one daughter, Suzanne. Home: 22 E. 89 St. Office: 114 E. 84 St., N.Y.C.

**KAUFMAN, SOL.:** Stylist of Jewelry and Novelties; b. March 4, 1901 in Suwalk, Poland, s. of Joshua and Lena. He was educated at the Natl. Acad. of Design, N.Y. (1915-17). Mr. Kaufman has achieved a wide reputation in America and Europe as a designer of gems, jewels and novelties and for his work as a metal craftsman. Regarded as an authority in the jewelry field, he heads the Gem Creations Publ. Co., which issues each month a series of creations for gems. He participates in communal affairs, being Secy. of the Kingsbridge Jewish Center and member of various other organizations. In 1923 he married Bess Paley, and they have 4 children: David Paley, Carol Ruth, Raymond Lee, Lewis Jay. Home: 47 Marble Hill Av. Office: 36 W. 47 St., N.Y.C.

**KAUFMANN, EDGAR J.:** Dept. Store Executive; b. Nov. 1, 1885 in Pgh., s. of Morris and Betty (Wolf). He was educated at Shadyside Acad. and Yale (1906). He heads the Kaufmann Dept. Store of Pgh., and is widely known for his civic and philanthropic activities. Included among his commercial interests are: Kaufmann Dept. Store Secur. Corp., Smithfield Land Co., Invest. Land Co. (Pres. and Dir. of these), Melwood Realty Corp., Sampeck Clothes Co., and Cavendish Trading Corp. (Dir. of these). He is also V.P. of the 5th Av. Assn. of Pgh., past Pres. of the Pgh. Retail Merchants Assn., Dir. of the City Dev. Commn., Retail Bur. for Retail Trading and the Pgh. Aviation Ind. Corp., and Pres. of the Emma Farms Assn., Dir. and Tr. of Irene Kaufmann Settlement and the Fed. of Jewish Philanthr., and officer of many other bodies. He won nation-wide attention for his plan for stabilization of employment, known as the Pgh. Plan. His recreations are riding, hunting, breeding and racing horses. In 1909 he married Liliane Sarah Kaufmann, and they have one son. Address: Kaufmann's Dept. Store, Pittsburgh.

**KAUFMANN, EDMUND I.:** Merchant; b. June 6, 1886 in Detroit, s. of Aron and Jeanette (Marx). He married Lillian V. Swope, and they have 3 children: Joel Swope, Robert David and Aron Paul. Home: 4805 Colorado Av. Office: Home Bldg., Washington, D.C.

**KAUFMANN, OLIVER MORRIS:** Merchant; b. May 25, 1898 in Pittsburgh, s. of Morris and Betty (Wolff). He was educated at the Shadyside Acad. and U. of Pgh. He is V.P., Treas. and Dir. of the Kaufmann Dept. Stores, Inc., the Investment Land Co. and the Kaufmann Dept. Stores Securities Corp., and Dir. of the Smithfield & Sixth Av. Land Co. of Pgh. Mr. Kaufmann is a member of the Better Traffic Comm. of his city, the Community Fund and the Chamber of Commerce and is also affiliated with the Am. Legion (East Liberty Post), the Hundred and Westmoreland Country Clubs, Cong. Rodef Shalom, etc. In 1921 he married Freda Trompe, and they have 2 children: Joan Betty and Oliver M., Jr. Home: 1444 Beechwood Blvd. Office: Fifth Av. & Smithfield St., Pittsburgh.

**KAUVAR, C. HILLEL:** Rabbi, Professor of Rabbinic Literature; b. in 1879 in Wilna, Poland, s. of Solomon and Rose (De Waltoff). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B.); Columbia U. (A.M.); Jewish Theol. Sem. (Rabbi and L.H.D.). He occupies the pulpit of Beth ha Medrosh Hagodol of Denver (life contract since 1918), and is Prof. of Rabbinic Lit. at the U. of Denver. He is active in Jewish educational and communal movements, being Pres. of the Denver Jewish Welfare Bd. and of the Natl. Jewish Educn. Assn., past Pres. of the Denver Cent. Jewish Council, Denver Philos. Soc., and organizer of the Hebrew Sch., Jewish Free Loan Soc., and the League of Jewish Youth of Denver. He is author of the following books: Pirke Aboth Comments (Eng.); Judaism—A Definition (Heb.); Ceremony and Symbol of Judaism; and Jewish Conception of Charity. He is affiliated with the Denver Ben Franklin Club, and the Buchtel Club of the U. of Denver. In 1909 he married Belle G. Bluestone (deceased), and has 3 children. Address: 1220 Elizabeth St., Denver.

**KAVALER, DAVID:** Dentist; b. Dec. 25, 1895 in Solotwina, Austria; s. of Hyman and Mollie (Eckstein). He was educated at the U. of Tenn. (D.D.S. 1920). Dr. Kavaler is a member of the staffs of Bethel

Hosp. (Bklyn.) and West Side Hosp. (N.Y.C.). He is Pres. of the Brownsville and East N.Y. Dist. of the Kings Co. Dental Soc. and chmn. of its Study Comm. and of the Comm. on Free Dental Ser. for Needy Children which functions in cooperation with the N.Y. T.B. and Health Assn. He is a member of the Allied Dental Council of N.Y.C., ZOA, Masons, Laurelton Jewish Cent., Bklyn. Fed. and many other societies. He married Dorothy Newmark in 1924, and they have 2 children, Vigdor W. and Alvin. Home: 138-16 228 St., Laurelton, L.I. Office: 544 Dumont Av., Bklyn., N.Y.

**KAVALER, MAX:** Physician; b. Feb. 6, 1883 in Poland, s. of Ahoron and Fanny. A graduate of Long Island Coll. of Med., he is now owner of Woodstock Hosp., member of the Staff of Morrisania Hosp., and Instr. in Obst. and Gynecol. at Columbia U. Dr. Kavaler is affiliated with ZOA, Bronx Co. and N.Y. State Med. Socs., AMA, alumni of L.I. Med. Coll. and Lincoln Hosp., etc. In 1918 he married Blanche Salow, and they have 2 children: Arthur and Frederick. Address: 701 Prospect Av., N.Y.C.

**KAYFETZ, ISIDORE:** Lawyer and College Instructor; b. Dec. 29, 1886 in Alexandrovsk, Russia, s. of Aaron H. and Sarah (Rockmore). He was educated at Bklyn. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1907, LL.M. 1908); N.Y.U. (B.S. cum laude 1913, Pd.M. 1915, Ph.D. 1916). Since 1932, he has been Instr. in Educn. at Bklyn. Law Sch. In the course of his career, he has been Publisher of the Kings County Observer, and Brooklyn Guide (1929-30); counsel for Bklyn. Tenant's Assn. (1920-24); lawyer in general practice (1919-30); Asst. in Exper. Educn. at N.Y.U. (1916-17); teacher in N.Y. Pub. Schs. (1905-19). He was a member of the Local Sch. Bd. (1928-30) and is now a member of the Jewish Fed., Natl. Soc. for the Study of Educn., Am. Assn. of U. Profs., Bklyn. Law Sch. Alumni Assn., Educator's Club of the N.Y., Ethical Culture Soc., Bklyn. Ethical Culture Soc., etc. He is author of critical studies on composition scales and English composition. In 1907 he married Esther Selverstone, and they have 3 children: Hildegarde, Daniel Osler, Victor Felix. Home: 408 St. John's Pl. Office: 383 Pearl St., Bklyn.

**KEIL, MAX:** President, Keil Motor Company; b. July 23, 1878 in Austria, s. of Leib and Gitel (Goldberg). He was educated in Hebrew and Polish schools. He is the Pres. and Dir. of the Keil Motor Co. and a merchant in Wilmington, as well as Pres. of the Tome Realty Co. and the Market St. Realty Co.; Dir. of the Industrial Trust Co., and the State of Del. Bldg. Loan Assn.; and Treas. and Dir. of the Home Bldg. & Loan Assn. Active in the support of communal causes, he is Dir. of the Travelers Aid Assn. and Jewish Community Center; Dir. and Treas. of the Jewish Welfare Assn. of Wilmington; a Tr. of IOBB; and a member of Congs. Beth Shalom and Adas Kodash. In 1898 he married Fannie Steiner (deceased), and they had 7 children. Address: 11 and Tatnall Sts., Wilmington, Del.

**KELLER, HENRY:** Physician, Professor of Orthopedics; b. 1877 in Cracow, Poland, s. of Hirsch and Esther (Sternberg). He was educated at N.Y.U. and Bellevue Med. Sch. (M.D. 1902). He is Prof. of Orthopedics at the N.Y. Sch. of Clinical Med.; Chief of the Orthopedic Dept. of West Side Disp. and Hosp.; Att. Orthopedic Surg. at Bellevue Hosp. Clinic; Instr. of Orthopedics at Bellevue Med. Coll.; and Surg. to the Home for the Aged at New Rochelle and the Home of Old Israel. During 1918 and 1919 Dr. Keller served as Chief of the Orthopedics Dept. of the Palestine Med. Unit in the Near East and he holds membership in ZOA, Mizrachi and the N.Y. Jewish Federation. He is Pres. of the Jewish Acad. of Arts and Sc.; Superior Chaplain of the Assoc. Physicians Square Clubs of Am.; Dir. of the Am. Jewish Physicians Comm.; Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med. and AMA; member of AAAS, Eastern Med. Soc., N.Y. Physicians Assn., and the Jewish Club of N.Y. His writings include: Modern Hebrew Orthopedic Terminology; Jewish Medical Essays; and many articles on medical topics. Address: 498 W. End Av., N.Y.C.

**KEMPNER, ISAAC HERBERT:** Cotton Factor, Banker; b. July 14, 1873 in Cinti., s. of Harris and Elizabeth (Seinsheimer). He was educated in High schools in Galveston, Tex. and Va., and at Washington and Lee U. (1889-93). Called home from college by the death of his father, he took charge of the cotton factorage business of H. Kempner. In 1902 he purchased with others controlling interest in the Island City Savings Bank, which is now the U.S. Natl. Bank, of which he is Pres. He is also Pres. of Sugarland (Tex.) Industries, Texas Prudential Ins. Co.; Dir. of Gulf, Colo. & Santa Fe Ry. He is former Pres. of the Galveston Cotton Exchange (1905-19), member of the New Orleans and N.Y. cotton exchanges; and Assoc. member of the Liverpool Cotton Exchange. He is one of the originators of the Commn. form of Municipal Govt. in Am.; was elected Treas. of the City of Galveston (1899); was Commnr. of Finance and Revenue, Galveston (1901-15), and Mayor of Galveston (term 1917-19). He is a member of the Am. Jewish Comm., Natl. Assns. RR Securities (V.P.), and the Artillery, Galveston Country, and Bankers (N.Y.) Clubs. In 1902 he married Hennie Blum, and they have 5 children: Harris Leon, Isaac Herbert, Cecile Blum, Lyda, Henrietta Leonora. Home: 1502 Bwy. Office: U.S. National Bank Bldg., Galveston.

**KERN, JEROME D.:** Composer; b. Jan. 27, 1885 in N.Y.C., s. of Henry and Fannie (Kakeles). He took music instruction from his mother; studied piano at the N.Y. Coll. of Music; harmony under Dr. Austin Pierce and private tutors in Germany. He is composer of the following shows: Very Good Eddy (1915); Theodore & Co. (1916); Have a Heart (1917); Love o'Mike (1917); Oh Lady Lady (1918); Rock-a-Bye Baby (1918); Head Over Heels (1919); The Night Boat (1920); Good Morning Dearie (1921); The Cabaret Girl (1922); The Beauty Prize (1923); Stepping Stones (1923); Dear Sir (1924); Sunny (1925); The City Chap (1925); Sweet Adeline (1929); Men of the Sky (1930); The Cat and the Fiddle (1931); Music in the Air (1932), etc. He is a member of the Dramatists Guild, Authors League of Am., Lambs, Bath and Tennis (Palm Beach) Club. Address: 62 W. 45 St., N.Y.C.

**KERN, MAXIMILIAN:** Physician; b. Jan. 16, 1890 in Stanislau, Poland, s. of Disraeli and Rosalie (Sleifer). He received his education at the Royal Gymnasium, Austria; L.I. Coll. of Med. (M.D. 1913); Loyola U. Sch. of Med. (1915). He is Att. Internist at Edgewater Hosp., Chicago; John B. Murphy and Oak Park Hosps., Oak Park, Ill. Formerly, he was Prof. of Endocrinol. at the Gen. Med. Found. Med. Coll.; Med. Cons. at the U.S. Marine Hosp.; Acting Asst. Surg. in U.S. Pub. Health Ser. and Officer in the Med. Corps, U.S. Army during the war. He is a member of the Med. Round Table, Chicago (Pres.); Zeta Mu Phi (Past Pres.); Aleph Yod Heh Medic (Editor, Chief); AMA (Fellow); Chicago Camera Club (V.P.); Pi Gamma Mu; Assn. for the Study of Endocrinol., etc. His writings include Hemolytic Streptococcus Bacteremia with Endocarditis and Arthritis Following Scarlet Fever (Oct., 1931); etc. In 1923 he married Elaine Frances Hoexter, and they have one daughter, Janet Rosalie. Address: 55 E. Washington St., Chicago.

**KESCHNER, MOSES:** Neuro-psychiatrist, Asst. Clinical Professor of Neurology; b. Sept. 30, 1876 in Austria, s. of Leon and Lottie (Taub). He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; Columbia Coll. of Phys. and Surg. (M.D. 1899); N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1909). Dr. Keschner is Asst. Clin. Prof. of Neurol. at Columbia U.; Assoc. Neurol. at Mt. Sinai Hosp.; Att. Neurol. at Montefiore, Beth Moses, People's Hosps. and Home for Hebrew Infants; and Cons. Neurol. at the Newark Beth Israel Hosp. and Pride of Judea Orphan Asylum. He is a member of the Jewish Fed., Welfare Council of N.Y.C., N.Y. Acad. of Med., Am. and N.Y. Neurol. Assns.; N.Y. State and Co. Med. Socs.; Assn. for Res. in Nerv. and Mental Diseases, East. Med. Soc.; and the Grievance Comm. of the U. of the State of N.Y. He is author of many works on neurology and allied medical subjects. In 1901 he married Dorothea Jackson, and they have 4 children: Myron, Sidney R., Harold W. and Hortense. Address: 451 W. End Av., N.Y.C.

**KESTENBAUM, JACOB:** Business Executive; b. Jan. 30, 1893 in Tarnow, Poland, s. of Elias and Lea Rachel (Feigenbaum). He was educated at private schools. Mr. Kestenbaum is a member of the firm of Kestenbaum Bros., importers and exporters. He is active in various religious and philanthropic institutions, including the Yeshivah and Young Israel of Flatbush, etc. In 1922 he married Yetta Braff, and they have 4 children. Home: 916 E. 24 St., Bklyn. Office: 214 W. 29 St., N.Y.C.

**KETTNER, FREDERICK:** Leader of Biosophical Movement, Teacher, Author; b. Jan. 24, 1886 in Austria, s. of Nathan and Toni (Weininger). He was educated in the universities of Austria (Ph.D.) and has served as teacher of the French and German languages in Austria and at C.C. N.Y. He also conducted a Spinoza Seminar at N.Y.U. and in 1924 he organized the Spinoza Center in N.Y. He is founder of Biosophy, which he defines as "that science of life which follows from the realization of our unselfish nature as the cause of higher principle, laws and qualities of which we can become conscious and which we can apply in the creation of an ethical-social fellowship." He is Pres. of the Biosophical Inst., established by him in 1933, as well as Dir. of the Spinoza Center and V.P. of the Roerich Soc. He is Editor of the Biosophical Review (formerly Spinoza Quarterly) and is author of: Die Erste Spinoza-Gemeinschaft, Ein Ethisches Drama (1929); Spinoza the Biosopher (1932); and Back to the Nameless One (a book of verse, 1934). In 1913 he married Sonia Berler, and they have one son, Manfred. Address: 310 Riverside Dr., N.Y.C.

**KEYFITZ, ISADORE:** Professor of Semitic Languages and History; b. 1896 in Poltava, Ukraine, Russia, s. of Zalman and Perl (Klimovitzky). He was educated at the U. of Toronto (A.B. 1910) and U. of Chicago (Ph.D. 1923). Now Prof. of Semitic Languages, History and Institutions at the Bible Coll. of Mo. and U. of Mo. (1929-), he formerly served as Fellow at the U. of Chicago (1919-21); on the staff of the Oriental Inst. of Chicago (1921-24); as Registrar of the Coll. of Jewish Studies (1925-29) and as Lecturer at U. Coll. of the U. of Chicago. He spent the summer of 1934 in Asia Minor and Mesopotamia on Hittite and Babylonian research. His affiliations are with the Am. Oriental Soc., Am. Schs. of Oriental Res., Alpha Pi Zeta, etc. He is author of Studies in the Economic History of the Ur Dynasty (1923). In 1921 he married Sara Feder, and they have one daughter, Shulamith F. Address: Lowry Hall, University of Missouri, Columbia, Mo.

**KEYSER, EPHRAIM:** Sculptor; b. Oct. 6, 1850 in Balto., s. of Moses and Betty (Preiss). He was educated at Balto. City Coll.; Md. Inst. Art Sch.; Royal Academies of Art at Berlin and Munich; and was awarded the Silver Medal in Munich and the Michael Beer Prix de Rome in Berlin. From 1893 to 1925 he served as Head of the Sculpture Dept. at the Inst. Art Sch. and the Rhinehart Sch. of Sculpture. Among his outstanding works are: a statue of Baron de Kalb at Annapolis; memorial to Pres. Chester A. Arthur at Albany; memorial to members of the Md. State Bar Assn. who fell in the World War, at Court of Appeals, Annapolis; Psyche, in marble, at the Cinti. Art Museum, etc. His bronzes include: The Page, The Old Story, The Rose, Titania, A Duet, Mischief. He has made many busts, among them: Daniel C. Gilman, Johns Hopkins, Sidney Lanier, Henry Harland, Cardinal Gibbons, etc. Address: Tudor Arms Apts., Baltimore.

**KIMMELMAN, MILTON A.:** Realtor; b. April 7, 1909 in N.Y.C., s. of Charles and Bessie (Zauderer). He was educated at N.Y.U. (B.S.). He is a member of Charles Kimmelman & Son; V.P. of Rhinelander Improvement Co., Inc.; and a Tr. of the Brentmore Estates, Inc. He is a member of the Jewish Fed. of Char., Jumping Brook Club and Cong. Bnai Jeshurun. Mr. Kimmelman is a regular contributor of articles on real estate conditions to the N.Y. Times, N. Y. American and Herald Tribune. Home: 146 Central Pk. W. Office: 200 W. 72 St., N.Y.C.

**KINGSLEY, SIDNEY S.:** Playwright; b. Oct. 18, 1906 in N.Y.C., s. of A. and Sonia (Kirschner) Smoleroff. He was educated at Cornell (A.B. 1928) and began his career as an actor in a stock company.

Later he played in Subway Express, on Broadway, was a play reader for Brandt Bros., and scenario writer for Columbia Pictures in Hollywood. He is author of Men in White, which played at the Broadhurst Theatre, N.Y., from Sept., 1933 to July, 1934. For this play he was awarded the Pulitzer Prize in Letters for the best American play of the year, and he also received the Theatre Club Prize for 1933-34. His Wonder Dark Epilogue was selected among Cornell U. Prize Plays in 1932. He is Pres. of Delta Sigma Rho and member of Phi Sigma Delta and Town Hall Club. Address: 414 E. 52 St., N.Y.C.

**KIRK, FRANK C.:** Artist; b. May 11, 1889 in Zitomir, Russia, s. of Abraham and Bessie Kirk. He was educated at Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts, Phila. (awarded European Scholarship, 1918). Mr. Kirk travelled extensively to various European art centers and exhibited his work in numerous important exhibitions in Paris and America. He gave one-man exhibitions in N.Y., Phila., Washington, D.C. and Boston; was awarded honorable mention for his figure painting at the Grand Cent. Galleries of N.Y.C. and a Prize for the best figure painting by the Conn. Acad. of Art; and is represented in the Trenton Mus., the Minneapolis Art Inst. and in many theatres (murals). His paintings are also in many private colections, and five paintings are in the collection of the Graphic Sketch Club of Phila. He is a Fellow of the Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts, and a member of the Phila. Art Alliance, No. Shore Art Assn. of Gloucester, Mass., Washington Soc. of Artists, Grand Cent. Galleries of N.Y., Conn. Acad. of Fine Art, Boston Art Club, A.A.A. of N.Y. and the Professional Art League of N.Y. Studio: 38 Union Sq., N.Y.C.

**KIRSCHENBAUM, JACOB:** Journalist; b. Feb. 28, 1885 in Poland, s. of Leopold and Anna (Rotter). He was educated in European and American schools. Since 1914 he has been a member of the Editorial Staff of the Jewish Morning Journal of N.Y. During the World War he served as Social Dir. of the Jewish Welfare Bd. and previously he was Mng. Editor of the Jewish World of Cleveland and correspondent for Jewish dailies here and abroad. He edited a Yiddish bi-weekly in 1910 and has contributed innumerable articles on the theatre and problems of Jewish life to various Jewish publications. His affiliations include: Galician Fed. (Past Secy.); Jewish Workers Alliance; Workmen's Circle; Jewish Writers Club; Ship News Assn.; Am. Newspaper Club, etc. In 1931 he married Ruth Tabacksblat, and they have one son, Walter Lewis. Home: 156 Second Av. Office: 77 Bowery, N.Y.C.

**KIRSTEIN, LINCOLN EDWARD:** Editor, Writer; b. May 4, 1907 in Rochester, s. of Louis E. and Rose (Stein). He received his education at Harvard (A.B., A.M.) and has been engaged in journalistic work since. He is Editor of the literary magazine Hound and Horn, and author of a novel entitled Flesh is Heir (1932). He is also Adm. Dir. of the Sch. of the Am. Ballet, Inc. Home: 320 E. 53 St. Office: 545 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**KIRSTEIN, LOUIS EDWARD:** Merchant, Philanthropist; b. July 9, 1867 in Rochester, s. of Edward and Jeanette (Leiter). He was educated at Grammar Sch. and Business. Coll. and in 1933 Harvard U. bestowed upon him an Hon. A.M. He began his career as errand boy and traveling salesman for E. Kirstein Sons Co. and was later connected with Andrew J. Lloyd Co., Rochester Optical Co., and Stein Bloch Co. Since 1911 he has been V.P. of Wm. Filene's Sons Co. of Boston. He is also Dir. of B. Forman Co., Abraham & Straus, Inc., Fed. Dept. Stores, R. H. White Co., Bloomingdale Bros., Natl. and Boston Better Business Burs., and Radio-Keith-Orpheum Corp. In 1918 he was head of the Bd. of Award, U.S. War Dept., for purchase of all army uniforms. He is Chmn. of the Boston Port Authority; member of the Gov. Council of the Retail Trade Bd.; and has served as member of the Boston Emerg. Relief Campaign, the original Natl. Labor Bd., Natl. Conf. of Jews and Christians, Natl. Citizens Comm. of the 1933 Mobilization for Human Needs. He is Pres. of the Assoc. Jewish Philanthr. of Boston; Tr. of the Harvard Economic Soc.; V.P. of the Am. Jewish Comm.; member of the Bd. of Mgrs. of Boston Disp.

and of Children's Hosp.; Pres. of the Grad. Sch. for Jewish Social Work; Dir. of Beth Israel Hosp., Boston Legal Aid Soc., Jewish Inst. of Religion (N.Y.); member of the Council at Large, Boy Scouts of Am.; member of 250 Assocs. of the Harvard Business Sch. Fund; etc. His clubs include: Harvard, Kernwood Country, Pine Brook Valley, Boston Madison Sq. Garden, etc. In 1894 he married Rose Stein, and they have 3 children. Address: 506 Commonwealth Av., Boston.

**KLAFTER, DAVID SAUL:** Architect; b. Nov. 14, 1885 in Cinti., s. of Adolph M. and Hannah (Wald). He was educated at the Lewis Inst., and the Art Inst. of Chicago (B.S. 1907). In addition to his practice of architecture, he is also V.P. and Dir. of the General Bond & Mortgage Co. and of the Diamond Coal Co. Formerly he served as V.P. of the North Shore Trust & Savings Bank and as Dir. of the Loft Candy Co. of N.Y. Mayor Carter H. Harrison appointed him a member of a committee to devise laws for the conservation of residence streets against encroachment of manufacturing and commercial structures in 1911. He was also appointed by Mayor William Hale Thompson a member of The Citizens Adv. Comm. of Chicago. He is a member of the Chicago Historical Soc., Masons, Bnai Brith, Free Sons of Israel and Temple Sholem. His clubs include the Iroquois, and Bryn Mawr Country. In 1908 he married Amanda E. Spier, and they have one daughter, Louis Bernice. Home: 190 E. Pearson St. Office: 100 N. La Salle St., Chicago.

**KLAPPER, PAUL:** College Dean; b. July 17, 1885 in Jassy, Rumania, s. of Louis and Rachel (Halpern). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1904) and N.Y.U. (A.M. 1907, Ph.D. 1909). Now Dean of the Sch. of Educn. at C.C.N.Y., he has served as Prof. of Educn. at this institution since 1907 and from 1907 to 1922 was Dir. of the Summer Session. He is a Fellow of AAAS and member of the Natl. Educn. Assn., Assn. of Coll. Teachers of Educn., N.Y. Acad. of Pub. Educn., Phi Beta Kappa and Kappa Delta Pi. Among the books which he has written are: Principles of Educational Practice (1912); Teaching Children to Read (1914); The Teaching of Arithmetic (1917); Modern English (with A. London, 1923); Teaching English in Elementary and Junior High School (1924); Teaching History (1925); Contemporary Education (1929). He is also Editor of College Teaching and of the Appleton Series in Methods of Teaching. In 1911 he married Flora Eydenberg, and they have one son, Joseph Thomas. Home: 601 W. 160 St. Office: College of the City of New York.

**KLAU, NATHAN:** Window Shade Manufacturer; b. Dec. 26, 1862 in Theilheim, Germany, s. of Wolf Moses and Fannie (Siddenheim). He received his education in the high schools of Germany and came to the U.S. in 1882. He is co-founder and Pres. of Weiss & Klau (organized in N.Y. in 1887), window shade manufacturers and oil cloth distributers, regarded as the largest firm of its kind in the world. He is actively interested in the Jewish Federation and Cong. Bnai Jeshurun, of which he is a former Dir., and is a member of the Masonic Order, Merchants Assn. of N.Y.C., etc. In 1899 he married Paula Frankl, and they have 2 children: David W. and Minnie K. (Mrs. L. Oppenheimer). Home: 1175 Park Av. Office: 462 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**KLAUBER, LAURENCE MONROE:** Electrical Engineer and Zoologist; b. Dec. 21, 1883 in San Diego, Cal., s. of Abraham and Theresa (Epstein). He was educated at Stanford U. (A.B. 1908) and Westinghouse Grad. Apprenticeship Sch. (1910). Starting out as a salesman with the San Diego Consolidated Gas & Electric Co. in 1911, he became successively Engnr. of Records, Electr. Supt., Asst. Gen. Supt., Gen. Supt. and (his present position) V.P. in charge of operation. He is also the Curator of Reptiles at the Zoological Soc. of San Diego and the San Diego Soc. of Natural History. Mr. Klauber is on the Adv. Bd. of the San Diego Gen. Hosp. and the Scripps Inst. of Oceanography; Past Pres. of the Pacific Coast Electrical Assn. and the Pacific Coast Gas Assn.; Fellow of AIEE and AAAS; member of the Am. Soc. of Mech. Engnrs., Am. Soc. of Civil Engnrs., Am. Chem. Soc., Am. Math. Soc., Math. Assn. of Am., Cal. Acad. of Sc., Am. Soc. of Ichthyologists

and Herpetologists, etc. He is author of: Differential Characteristics of Rattlesnakes (1930); A Statistical Survey of the Snakes of the Southern Border of California (1931); A Herpetological Review of the Hopi Snake Dance (1932). In 1911 he married Grace Gould, and they have 2 children: Alice G. and Philip Monroe. Home: 233 W. Juniper St. Office: Electric Bldg., San Diego.

**KLEBANOFF, HARRY ERWIN:** Physician; b. July 16, 1901 in Mohilev, Russia, s. of Herman and Lena (Chernick). He was educated at Yale (A.B. 1922, M.D. 1925). Dr. Klebanoff has been on the House Staff of Mt. Sinai Hosp., Balto. (1925-26), at the New Haven Hosp. (1926-27), and Asst. Clin. Instr. (1928-30) and Clin. Inst. (1930-) at Yale Med. Sch. He is also an Att. Phys. at New Haven Hosp. and Grace Hosp. of New Haven; Phys.-in-charge of the Hypertension Clinic at New Haven Hosp. Disp.; Chmn. of the Med. Staff of the New Haven Jewish Home for the Aged; Phys. to the New Haven Jewish Home for Children; and Lecturer in Med. at Yale U. Sch. of Nursing (1932-). He is a member of the Bd. of Dir. of Jewish Welfare Soc. of New Haven for 1935, and a member of the Jewish Phys. Club of New Haven (Secy.-Treas. and Exec. Bd. member (1932-34), New Haven City and Co. and Conn. State Med. Socs., AMA, Yale Alumni Assn., etc. He is author of: Suprarenal Transplantation (Am. Jour. of Physiol. Mar., 1926) and Research Studies in Hypertension (in MSS). Home: 87 Gilbert Av. Office: 1497 Chapel St., New Haven, Conn.

**KLEE, WILLIAM B.:** Business Executive, retired; b. March 28, 1864 in Pittsburgh, s. of Jacob and Lena (Hirsch). He received his education in the schools of Pgh. and Business Coll. Until his retirement in 1928 he was Pres. of the Damascus Bronze Co., and an officer of several other concerns, including the Natl. Bearing Metals Corp., Copperweld Steel Co., Amalgamated Realty Corp., and Frank Securities Corp. Taking a leading part in communal and charitable efforts, Mr. Klee is Pres. of the Irene Kaufman Settlement, Gusky Orphanage, Cent. YM and YWHA and the Falk Found. of Pgh.; Bd. member of the Children's Hosp., Tuberculosis League Hosp. and Pgh. Chapter of the Am. Red Cross; and member of the Concordia and Westmoreland Country Clubs. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Rodef Sholem. In 1902 he married Blanche Westheimer, and they have 3 children. Home: 5307 Northumberland St. Office: Farmers Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh.

**KLEIMAN, SCHMARYA:** Physician; b. Dec. 19, 1892 in Baranovka, Russia, s. of Joseph and Mindel (Alterkowska). He was educated in Europe, graduating from the Kagan Gymnasium of Vilno, the premedical school of the U. of Berlin, and Donskoy U. (M.D. 1918). He is now on the staff of the N. End Clinic of Detroit. He is active in socialist, labor and Jewish cultural organizations. He is on the Exec. Comm. of the Detroit Labor Conf. against Fascism, and is a member of the Workmen's Circle, Jewish Socialist Verband, Detroit Philosophical Soc., the Yiddish Culture Soc. and Scientific Inst., Wayne Co. Med. Soc., the Mich. State and Am. Med. Assns., and the Maimonides Med. Soc. Dr. Kleiman has contributed at various times to Jewish newspapers in the U.S. and abroad articles of a political character, as well as short stories and also articles on public health and hygiene. In 1929 he married Ida Zieman, and they have one daughter, Bernice. Home: 3025 Calvert Av. Office: 910 Clay Av., Detroit.

**KLEIN, ABRAHAM ALBERT:** Minerologist; b. May 6, 1889 in Syracuse, s. of Samuel David and Ella (Cohen). He was educated at the U. of Mich. (B.S.) and has served as Lab. Asst. in Minerology at that institution (1908-11); as Physicist in the U.S. Bur. of Standards (1911-16); and as Minerologist in the Res. Lab. of the Norton Co. (1916-34). His communal activities have included the Un. Jewish Char. of Worcester (V.P.), Worcester Area Council of the Boy Scouts (Exec. Comm.), Temple Emanuel (Chmn. Religious and Music Comms.), Masons, IOBB, etc. He is Chmn. of the Comm. on Fine Seives (Sect. El) of the Am. Soc. for Testing Materials; Fellow of AAAS, Am. Ceramic Soc. and Minerological Soc. of Am.; and

member of various other organizations. He is author of: Hydration of Portland Cement (U.S. Bur. of Standards, Technologic Paper No. 43); Constitution and Microstructure of Silica Brick (ibid No. 124); Rapid Means of Determining Quartz Content of Feldspar (Jour. of Am. Ceramic Soc., vol. 6); and many other papers. In 1913 he married Anna Shapero, and they have 2 sons. Address: Norton Co., Worcester, Mass.

**KLEIN, ARTHUR LOUIS:** Physicist; Aeronautical Engineer, Wind Tunnel Designer; b. April 10, 1898 in Los Angeles, s. of Henry and Mamie (Norton). He was educated at the Cal. Inst. of Tech. (B.S. 1921, M.S. 1924, Ph.D. 1925). Formerly a Teaching Fellow in Physics (1921-25) and a Res. Fellow in Physics and Aerodynamics (1927-29), he now occupies the position of Asst. Prof. of Aeronautics (1929-) at the Cal. Inst. of Tech., as well as Experimentalist for its Guggenheim Aeronautics Lab. He is also V.P. of the Klein-Norton Co. His affiliations are with the Am. Math. Soc., Am. Physical Soc., Am. Seismological Soc., AAAS, Inst. of Aeronautical Sc. (Scientific member), Sigma Xi, Atheneum, and Hillcrest Country Clubs. Dr. Kein is author of numerous scientific articles in professional journals. In 1934 he married Beatrice Asen. Home: 2050 N. New Hampshire St., Los Angeles. Office: California Institute of Technology, Pasadena.

**KLEIN, DAVID:** Biochemist; b. Oct. 22, 1884 in Chicago, s. of Albert L. and Charlotte (Slansky). He received his education at the U. of Ill. (A.B. 1906, A.M. 1907); U. of Wis. (Ph.D. 1910). His career began as Instr. in Chem. at the U. of Ill. (1905-06) and thereafter he served successively as Fellow (1907) and Asst. Prof. (1910-14) at the U. of Wis.; State Chem. of the State of Ill. (1914-18); Assoc. Prof. of Biochem. at Johns Hopkins (1919-20); Res. Chem. Dir. (1920-22) and V.P. (1922-26) of the Wilson Labs. of Chicago. Since 1926 he has been Pres. of the Wilson Labs. During the World War he was Capt. Major in the Sanitary Corps of the U.S. Army. His memberships include the Am. Chem. Soc., Chicago Chemists Club, Chicago City Club, etc. Home: 1642 E. 56 St. Office: 4221 S. Western Av., Chicago.

**KLEIN, DAVID BALLIN:** University Professor; b. April 15, 1897 in N.Y.C., s. of Rabbi Dr. Philip and Julie (Hirsch). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1918); Army Med. Sch.; Columbia (A.M. 1921, Ph.D. 1930); and was a Social Sc. Res. Fellow at Vienna in 1930-31. He has served on the psychology faculties of the following universities: Rutgers, Columbia, C.C.N.Y., Johns Hopkins, U. of New Mexico and U. of Texas. He enlisted in the U.S. Army in 1918 and served until 1919. He has also been Res. Psychologist at the Seaside Hosp., Staten Island, N.Y. (summer 1927). His affiliations are with Bnai Brith and Cong. Agudath Achim. Formerly a member of the Deutsche Gesellschaft fuer Psychologie, he resigned from that body in 1933 as a protest against the ousting of German Jewish professors from the Exec. Comm. Dr. Klein is author of: Psychology: Its Methods and Principles (with F.A.C. Perrin, 1926); Experimental Production Dreams During Hypnosis (1929); Der Lernprozess: Ein theoretische Eroerterung (1931); and articles on systematic psychology in Psychological Review. He married Rosa Schaffer in 1923, and they have 3 children: Grace Ballin, Philip Alexander, Stephen Allen. Home: 205 W. 33 St. Office: University of Texas, Austin.

**KLEIN, HENRY H.:** Attorney-at-Law; b. April 10, 1879 in Hungary, s. of Ignatz and Bessie (Nussbaum). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (2 yrs.); Bklyn. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1923). Mr. Klein began as an office boy with the N.J. Journal in 1895 and later served as a reporter on various metropolitan dailies. As a reporter he conducted crusades and exposed graft in various city departments. In 1911-12 he conducted Klein's News Service and in 1913 he published Klein's Weekly News. He was Chief Investigator in 1906 for the Aldermanic Street Cleaning Comm., N.Y.C.; in 1912 for the Citizens Comm. which investigated police conditions following the murder of Herman Rosenthal; in 1914-15 for the State Civil Service Commn. which investigated the Adm. of Civil Service in N.Y.C.; and in

1916-17 for the Thompson Legislative Comm. which investigated public utilities and the Public Service Commn. From 1918 to 1923 he served as First Deputy Commnr. of Accounts under Mayor Hylan and as Special Counsel to the City of N.Y. on Public Utilities in 1924-25. In 1927 he was responsible for the investigation that led to the exposure of the graft in sewer construction in Queens Borough which resulted in the conviction of the Borough Pres. He is author of: Standard Oil—or the People (1914); Bankrupting a Great City—the Story of N.Y. (1915); Dynastic America and Those Who Own It (1921); Sacrificed —The Story of Police Lieutenant Becker (1927); American, Use Your Head (1932); Politics, Government and the Public Utilities in N.Y.C. (1933). He was an independent candidate for Mayor of N.Y.C. in 1933. In 1918 he married Lena Bromberg. Home: 1349 Lexington Av. Office: 261 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**KLEIN, JOSEPH ARCHIBALD:** Insurance, Finance; b. Jan. 30, 1890 in N.Y.C., s. of Albert and Anna (Gelbman). He was educated at Newark Tech. H.S.; Cooper Union Inst. (B.E. 1912, C.E. 1915). Mr. Klein is engaged in the general insurance business in Newark, N.J., and is also Treas. of the Universal and the Favorite Bldg. & Loan Assns. and Dir. of the Record Bldg. & Loan Assn. Mr. Klein is a member of IOBA, Elks, F.&A.M., Weequahic Dem. Club, and Cong. Bnai Jeshurun. In 1914 he married Fannie Rand, and they have 2 children: Albert L. and Anna L. Home: 164 Weequahic Av. Office: 27 Elizabeth Av., Newark, N.J.

**KLEIN, JOSEPH J.:** Author, Accountant, Lawyer; b. April 4, 1884 in N.Y.C., s. of Pinkus and Esther (Eichler). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1906); N.Y.U. (A.M. 1909, Ph.D. 1910, C.P.A. 1911); and Fordham U. (LL.B. 1923). He is Sr. partner in the firm of Klein, Hinds & Finke, accountants, and Assoc. Prof. of Taxation at C.C.N.Y. (1928-), where he was formerly Lecturer on Commercial Educn. (1914-15), on Auditing and Accounting Systems (1916-18), and on Fed. and State Taxes (1918-28). He is a member of the N.Y. Bd. of Higher Educn.; Dir. of the Hosp. for Joint Diseases and of YMHA; Tr. of Central Syn.; former Pres. of the N.Y. State Soc. of C.P.As.; member of the Am. Soc. of C.P.As., Am. Inst. of Accountants, Am. Economic Assn., Natl. Tax Assn., Am. and N.Y. Co. Bar Assns., Phi Beta Kappa, and the Metropolis City, Metropolis Country and Harmonie Clubs. Among his published volumes are: Elements of Accounting (1914); Students' Handbook of Accounting (1915); Bookkeeping and Accounting (1917); Federal Income Taxation (1929, 1930, 1931). In 1918 he married Janet Frisch, and they have 2 sons: David Charles and Paul Lincoln. Home: 101 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 19 W. 44 St., N.Y.C.

**KLEIN, PHILIP:** Social Worker; b. May 18, 1899 in Hungary, s. of Rabbi Bernat M. and Helen (Kupferstein). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1911); N.Y. Sch. of Social Work (Diploma 1913); Columbia (Ph.D. 1918). He has served as Asst. Secy. of the Prison Assn. of N.Y. (1913-17); Dir. of Rural Ser. and Professional Train. in the Southern Div. of the Am. Red. Cross (1919-20); Assoc. Dir. of Field Ser. at the Natl. Headquarters of the Red Cross. He was Special Investigator of Community Relief of Unemployment for the Russell Sage Found. (1921-22) and Exec. Secy. of the Am. Assn. of Social Workers (1923-27). Since 1927 he has been Dir. of Res. and Instr. at the N.Y. Sch. of Social Work. He is a member of the Am. Assn. of Social Workers, Natl. Conf. of Social Work, Am. Sociological Soc. and Am. Statist. Assn. Works published by him include: Prison Methods in N.Y. State (1920); The Burden of Unemployment (1923); Some Basic Statistics in Social Work (with Ruth Voris, 1933). He was co-Editor with M. Antoinette Cannon of Social Case Work (1933) and contributed articles to the Encycl. of Social Sc., and chapters to volumes of Symposia on Social Theory and Method. In 1922 he married Alice M. Campbell, and they have 2 children: Wells Campbell and Malcolm Ward. Address: 122 E. 22 St., N.Y.C.

**KLEIN, SAMUEL:** Consulting Engineer; b. March 3, 1884 in Austria-Hungary, s. of Ignatz and Tillie (Englander). Since

graduating from the Armour Inst. of Tech. (B.S. 1906, C.E. 1909), he has served as Consultant on some 2000 buildings as relates to all phases of the industry—economics, finance, architecture, engineering, construction and management. Among the structures with which he was connected are the Roxy Theatre (N.Y.C.), Carew Towers (Cinti.), Med. Arts Bldg. (Omaha), Wilson Packing Plant (Montevideo), Whaling Station (Aleutian Islands), Simpson Warehouse (Toronto), etc. He has perfected a new method for economical extremely long span floor construction and various improvements in concrete road construction. Mr. Klein is a Life member of the Chicago Art Inst. and the Field Museum, and member of ASCE, Masons, Shriners, etc. In 1917 he married June K. Eichenbaum, and they have 2 children. Address: 1330 Chase Av., Chicago.

**KLEIN, STANLEY:** Executive; b. Nov. 16, 1879 in Cinti., s. of Charles and Belle (Cohen). Engaged in the leather and luggage business in Cinti., Mr. Klein is Natl. Chmn. of the Code Authority of the Luggage and Fancy Leather Goods Industry. He is active in communal affairs and among his other positions he is Secy. of the Rockdale Av. Temple as well as member of its Bd. of Trustees, and member of the Bd. of Govs. of the Home for Jewish Aged and Infirm. In 1906 he married Jennie Kahn, and they have 2 children: Helen Klein Hymans and Stanley Jr. Home: 3881 Reading Rd. Office: c/o Mendel Drucker, Inc., Cincinnati.

**KLEINER, ISRAEL SIMON:** College Dean; b. April 8, 1885 in New Haven, Conn., s. of Isaac L. and Helen (Bretzfelder). He was educated at Yale (Ph.B. 1906, Ph.D. 1909). He is now Prof. of Physiological Chemistry at the N.Y. Homeopathic Med. Coll. and Flower Hosp., where he was Dean from 1921 to 1925. Formerly he was Asst. Instr. at Yale (1907-09); Instr. at Tulane U. Med. Sch. (1909-10); Asst. in research (1910-14) and Assoc. in research (1914-19) at the Rockefeller Inst. for Med. Res. In 1914 he studied at Cambridge, Berlin and Copenhagen (at the latter city under Krogh, the recent Nobel laureate). While Prof. Lafayette B. Mendel was absent on government service, Dr. Kleiner substituted for him at Yale. He is a Fellow of AAAS; Assoc. Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med.; member of the Adv. Comm. of the Biological Lab. at Cold Spring Harbor, L.I.; member of the Am. Physiol. Soc., Am. Soc. of Biol. Chem., Am. Soc. for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics, Soc. for Exper. Biology and Med., Harvey Soc., etc. He is also affiliated with the Jewish Federation of Bklyn. and Union Temple Cong. Many scientific articles have been published by him in medical journals. In 1912 he married Alma Kempner, and they have 2 children: Ruth Alma and Richard Arthur. Home: 196 Rutland Rd., Bklyn. Office: 450 E. 64 St., N.Y.C.

**KLEINFELD, EDWARD I.:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 25, 1885, in Lublin, Poland, s. of Joseph and Esther L. (Berg). He was educated at N.Y.C. (LL.B.). He served his clerkship with Max D. Steuer and later with Judges Abrams and Lasky. For the past 24 years he has been connected with the Un. Cigar Stores Co. He has been retained in many important legal cases, among them as Assoc. Counsel to Guggenheimer, Untermyer & Marshall in an action involving several million dollars, on behalf of Preferred Stockhoders of the Ohio Utilities Co., against promoters and Dirs. of the Co.; charging them with abuse of their official power through manipulation of properties and securities. He assisted Solomon M. Stroock in the work of the Jewish Fed. and served as Counsel to Mayor Walker's Comm. for Better Municipal Govt. He is an occasional contributor of articles to the American Hebrew and other publications. He is a member of Temples Bnai Jeshurun, Beth Elohim and Middle West Side, and of the Masons, Red Cross and Rutgers Club. Home: 222 W. 83 St. Office: 330 W. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**KLEINFELD, LOUIS:** Physician; b. July 21, 1896 in N.Y.C., s. of Isaac and Anne (Rothfeld). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and Columbia U. (M.D. 1920). Dr. Kleinfeld is Adj. Laryngologist at Mt. Sinai Hosp. and Chief of the Ear, Nose and Throat Clinic of Mt. Sinai Hosp., O.P.D; Adj. Otolaryngologist at the Hosp. for Joint Diseases; Assoc. Laryngologist at Metrop. Hosp. and Att. Aurist at Lex-

ington Sch. for the Deaf. He is a member of the N.Y. Acad. of Med., Alumni of Columbia U., Sigma Alpha Mu, etc. He has written many scientific articles for medical journals. Home: 58 E. 86 St. Office: 17 E. 84 St., N.Y.C.

***KLEINMAN, SAMUEL H.:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 15, 1886 in N.Y.C., s. of Herman S. and Bertha (Leichtig). He was educated at Baldwin Wallace Coll. (A.B.) and Cleveland Law Sch. (LL.B.). Mr. Kleinman is active in various Jewish social welfare organizations. He was formerly V.P. and is now a Tr. of the Jewish Welfare Fed. of Cleveland. He is also Tr. of Euclid Av. Temple and member of the Oakwood Club. In 1919 he married Gertrude G. Goodman, and they have 2 children. Home: 2612 Fairmount Blvd., Cleveland Heights. Office: 615 Natl. City Bank Bldg., Cleveland.

**KLEMPERER, PAUL:** Pathologist; b. Aug. 2, 1887 in Vienna, s. of Alois and Jenny (Ippen). He was educated at the U. of Vienna, (M.D. 1912), and was Asst. to Dr. Carl Sternberg, Prof. of Path. at that university from 1912 to 1921. Now Path. to Mt. Sinai Hosp. in N.Y. (1927-), he was foremrly Asst. Prof. of Path. at Loyola Med. Sch. and Path. to the Mercy Hosp. in Chicago (1922-23), and Assoc. Prof. of Path. at the N.Y. Post Grad. Hosp. and Med. Sch. (1923-26). He is affiliated with the N.Y. Path. Soc. (Tr.), N.Y. Acad. of Med. (Fellow), N.Y. Co. and Harvey Med. Socs., Soc. of Am. Path. and Bact. and the Cong. of SAJ. He is author of numerous articles on subjects of pathology. In 1926 he married Margit Freund; they have 2 sons. Home: 385 Cent. Pk W. Office: 100 St. & 5 Av., N.Y.C.

**KLINE, HENRY S.:** Merchant, retired; b. June 1, 1872 in N.Y.C., s. of Herman and Rosa (Friedman). Mr. Kline conducted stores in Altoona and Reading, Pa. He was formerly Pres. of the Fed. of Jewish Char. of Atlantic City and is now its Treas. He is V.P. of Cong. Beth Israel. Address: Hotel President, Atlantic City, N.J.

**KLING, LEOPOLD:** Executive; b. March 20, 1878 in Dauendorf, Alsace Lorraine, France, s. of Moise and Nanette (Schumacher). He received his education at the colleges in Haganau, Alsace, and at Strasburg. He is Pres. of Kling Bros., Inc. of Chicago. Actively interested in communal efforts, he is V.P. and member of the Bd. of Dir. of Mt. Sinai Hosp., member of Temple Sinai, etc. His clubs include the Standard and Ravisloe Country. In 1902 he married Nanette Wittenberg. Home: 1351 Hyde Pk. Blvd. Office: Wabansia & Oakley Avs., Chicago.

**KNOPF, ALFRED A.:** Publisher; b. Sept. 12, 1892 in N.Y.C. He was educated at the Mackenzie Sch. and Columbia (A.B. 1912). The publishing firm which he organized under his own name in 1915 has to its credit many outstanding volumes. He is publisher of the Borzoi Books (1915-) and of The American Mercury (1924-). In 1926 he established a branch in London. He is a member of the Dutch Treat, Uptown, City Athletic and Quaker Ridge Golf Clubs. He married Blanche Wolf in 1916, and they have one son, Alfred Jr. Home: Purchase, N.Y. Office: 730 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**KOBRIN, LEON:** Novelist and Playwright; b. March 15, 1873 in Vitebsk, Russia, s. of Raphael and Rachel Leah. He is author of: Yankel Boila and Other Stories (1898); Ghetto Dramas (1904); Tales (900 page collection, 1910); The Immigrants (1910); Mother and Daughter (1911); The Awakening; The Call of Life; The Rise of Orre; Doctor's Wives; Free Love; Wild Ways; The New Adam and Eve; Red Stream; Crumbling Worlds; and his latest work, In the Golden Stream (1934); The Reminisences of a Yiddish Dramatist (Two Vols.); etc. In 1898 his first play, Minna, was produced with Jacob P. Adler, and in 1899 East Side Ghetto was produced. Since then 30 of his plays have been staged at leading Jewish theatres. In 1912 he produced Tolstoi's Living Corpse with Jacob P. Adler in its first production on any stage. He has translated, with the help of Mrs. Kobrin, works of Echegary, Tolstoi, Dostoievsky, Chekov, (complete tales), Turgeniev (four vols.), Maupassant (complete works), Gorki (Short Stories in 3 vols.), Zola and other European writers. He was connected with the Forward (20

yrs.), and since 1918 he has been associated with The Day. Many of his works have been translated into Russian, French, German and English. He is a member of the Jewish Playwright's Club (Pres.); Jewish Writer's Club; Yiddish Sc. Inst. of Vilna; PEN Club. In 1893 he married Pauline Segal, and they have 3 children: Nathan, Stella and Laura. Address: 882 Bklyn. Av., Bklyn., N.Y.

**KOENIGSBERG, BENJAMIN:** Lawyer; b. June 3, 1884 in Limanow, Austria, s. of Israel and Esther F. (Aftergut). He was educated at Yeshivah Etz Chaim; C.C.N.Y. and N.Y.U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1904). He is in active practice, specializing in real estate and commercial law and Surrogate practice. He was one of the organizers of the Young Israel movement (Past Pres. Manhattan Branch), the Hebrew League (Past Pres.) and Rabbi Solomon Kluger Sch. He is Pres. of Sieniawer Cong. Anshay Sfard, V.P. of the Un. of Orth. Jewish Congs. (Rep. on Am. Jewish Comm.); Rabbi Jacob Joseph Sch. (Chmn. Bd. of Education); and East Side Chamber of Commerce (Chmn. Traffic and Sanitation Committees); Dir. of the Downtown Talmud Torah, United Jewish Community of Bronx, and Hebrew Teachers Training Sch. for Girls; Treas. Colel Hibath Jerusalem; and member of the N.Y. Co. Law Assn., N.Y.U. Alumni Assn., Am. Jewish Congr., Natl. Conf. of Jews and Christians, Jewish Welfare Bd., Lower E. Side Community Council, Fed., Yeshiva Coll., Joint Housing Comm. Lower E.S. Planning Assn. and E.S. Chamber of Commerce, and Cong. Beth Hacknesses Mogen Abraham. In 1909 he married Pearl Friedman. Home: 400 E. Houston St. Office: 99 Nassau St., N.Y.C.

**KOENIGSBERG, HERMAN:** Lawyer; b. Mar. 8, 1896 in N.Y.C., s. of Israel and Esther F. (Aftergut). He was educated at the High Sch. of Commerce, N.Y.C. and N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B., 1920), and was admitted to practice before the U.S. Supreme Court in 1927. He is a member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Jewish Big Brothers, Jewish Sabbath Alliance of Am., Rabbi Solomon Kluger Yeshiva, and the Misgov Laddach and Colel Hibath Hosps. of Jerusalem. He was the first Jewish Commndr. of East Side Post No. 868, Am. Legion, and first Jewish Vet. Relief Commnr. of the 4th Assembly Dist. of N.Y. He is a member of the Legal Comm., N.Y. Co. Am. Legion; Adm. Comm. of the Jewish Council of Greater N.Y. and the Fed. of Polish Jews in Am.; and the N.Y. Co. Law Assn. Mr. Koenigsberg is Pres. of the United Jewish Community of the Bronx; Judge Advocate of Manhattan Post No. 1 and of the N.Y. State Dept. of JWV of the U.S.; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr., Jewish Forum and Jewish Fellowship; Pres. of the Clinton St. Syn. and of Agudas Bachurei Chemed; Counsel to the Jewish Sabbath Alliance of Am. and the Fed. of Orth. Rabbis of Am.; Secy. of P.S. 34 Alumni, etc. Home: 170 Suffolk St. Office: 63 Park Row, N.Y.C.

**KOENIGSBERG, MOSES:** Newspaperman; b. April 16, 1878 in New Orleans, s. of Harris Wolf and Julia (Foreman). His interest in journalism was evidenced at the age of 9, when he began writing and setting his own paper. Several years later he became Editor of the Texas World and at 16 publisher of the San Antonio Eve. Star. He was Editor of the Chicago American (1903-07); publisher of the Boston American (1908-09); organizer, Pres. and Gen. Mgr. of Newspaper Feature Ser., Inc.; Pres. and Gen. Mgr. of Internatl. News Ser., Inc. and King Features Synd., Inc.; Pres. of Universal Ser., Inc., Star Adcraft Ser., Cosmop. News Ser. and Premier Synd. and V.P. and Gen. Mgr. of Internatl. Feature Ser. to 1928. Since then he has been Pres. of Kay Feature Ser. In 1931 he was Exec. Dir. of the Song Writers Protective Assn. He was one of the 5 American delegates to the first Internatl. Conf. of Press Experts summoned to Geneva in 1927. On that occasion he successfully led the opposition to the proposal for declaration of property rights in news, as contained in the League Secretariat's draft law, which was unanimously excluded. He was awarded in 1928 the Cross of the Legion of Honor of France, but he returned the insignia in 1933 as a protest against the debt situation. His writings include: Southern Mar-

tyrs (1898), The Elk and the Elephant (short stories 1899). Address: 160 Riverside Dr., N.Y.C.

**KOHLER, ROSE:** Artist; b. Mar. 21, 1873 in Chicago, d. of Rev. Dr. Kaufmann and Johanna (Einhorn). She was educated at the Training Sch. of Normal Coll. (N.Y.) Cinti. Art Acad.; Art Students' League. She has exhibited both sculpture and paintings at annual exhibitions in N.Y., Chicago, Phila., Cinti. Among her works are a large medallion, The Spirit of the Synagogue, at Temple Adath Israel, Louisville, Ky.; smaller medallions at many religious schools throughout the country; bust of Dr. Kaufman Kohler at Hebrew Un. Coll.; portrait relief of Emil G. Hirsch at Emil G. Hirsch Jr. H.S., Chicago; bust of Dr. Louis Grossman at Hebrew Un. Coll., etc. She was a Bd. Member of the Hebrew Tech. Sch. for Girls; Natl. Chmn. of Relig. Schs. for the Council of Jewish Women, etc. She is a member of Salons of Am., N.Y. State Hist. Assn., Women's City Club of N.Y., Am. Artists Profess. League; etc. She is author of Art as Related to Judaism (1922), various papers on art, etc. Address: 777 W. End Av., N.Y.C.

**KOHLMAN, FRANCIS L.:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 29, 1879 in New Orleans, s. of Samuel J. and Frances (Levy). He was educated at Tulane U. (A.B. 1899), and Harvard (LL.B. cum laude, 1902). He began the practice of law in N.Y.C. with the firm of Hand, Bonney & Jones, remaining until 1914; was a member of Selden, Walmsley & Kohlman (1914-18) and Sr. member of Kohlman & Austrian (1922-31); and is now alone in general practice in State and Fed. Courts and general corporate and banking re-organization. He was Counsel to Draft Bd. No. 2, 1st draft, and Govt. Appeal Agt. to Draft Bd. No. 2, 2nd draft, during the World War; and Special Counsel to U.S. Atty. in matters arising out of the war. In 1923 he successfully argued before the Supreme Court of U.S., the Fuller case, 262 U.S. 91, the court maintaining the right of a trustee to the books of a bankrupt, without restriction or limitation; and was one of leading Counsel (1925-27) on behalf of the receivers of Island Oil Marketing Corp. in litigation against N.E. Oil Corp., involving more than $17,000,000. As Chmn. of the Comm. on Federal Legislation of the Assn. of the Bar of the City of N.Y., he appeared before a Comm. of the House of Representatives and the Senate, urging the enactment of laws creating on additional judge for the U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit and three additional Dist. Judges for the U.S. Dist. Court for the Southern Dist. of N.Y., in order to relieve the congestion existing in the calendars and to expedite the trials of causes; the bills were finally enacted into laws, and the appointments made by the Pres. of U.S. He is a member of the Am. and N.Y. State Bar Assns., Assn. of the Bar of the City of N.Y. (Special Comm. on equity receiverships, Chmn. of Comm. on Fed. Legisl., and member of Comm. on Constl. amendments, 1931-32; also many years a member of the law reform Comm.), N.Y. Co. Law. Assn. (Chmn. and Secy. of Comm. on federal courts and procedure). His clubs include the Midday, Manhattan, Harvard, Lotos (N.Y.), Devonshire (London), Union Interalliee (Paris, Assoc. member). Home: The Savoy-Plaza Hotel, 1 E. 58 St. Office: 90 Broad St., N.Y.C.

**KOHN, ESTHER L.** (Mrs. Alfred D.): Social Worker. She was Resident at Hull House in Chicago and for many years was in charge of children's activities and summer camps. Now she is Pres. of the Jewish Social Ser. Bur.; V.P. of the Ill. League of Women Voters; V.P. and past Pres. of the Ill. Child Labor Comm.; Dir. of the Cook Co. Sch. of Nursing; Chmn. of Social Ser. at the Cook Co. Hosp. and Michael Reese Hosp.; member of the Women's Bd. of the Billings Hosp. at the U. of Chicago; member of the Ill. Comm. on Child Welfare Legisl.; member of the Adv. Comm. of the Ill. Minimum Wage Bd.; member of the Bd. of the Immigrants Protective League. She served as Delegate to the Permanent Conf. of Private Orgs. for the Protection of Immigrants at Geneva in 1929 and as Delegate to the Internatl. Conf. of Social Work at Frankfort in 1932. Various Bills for the improvement of child labor in the State of Ill. were sponsored and introduced through her

efforts in the State Legisl. She is affiliated with the Chicago Woman's Aid, Council of Jewish Women and Women's City Club. She married Alfred D. Kohn. Address: Hull House, Chicago.

**KOHN, LOUIS WINFIELD:** Physician; b. Nov. 26, 1888 in N.Y.C., s. of Bernhard and Esther (Schleider). He was educated at the U. of Md. (M.D. 1910 and post grad. work). In the course of his medical career, he has been Chief of the Dept. of Gastrointest. Diseases at Medico-Chirurg. Coll. (Phila.), Base Hosp. (Camp Devans, Mass.), Temple U. (Phila.), Lebanon Hosp. (N.Y.C.); Asst. in the Dept. of Gastrointest. Diseases at Johns Hopkins Hosp.; Assoc. in the Dept. of Neurol. at Post Grad. Hosp. and Med. Sch.; Cons. Gastroenter. at Nassau Co. San. (Farmingdale); etc. He is a member of the Jewish Federation, Am. Jewish Congr., League for Human Rights, Am. Jewish Phys. Comm., etc. His professional affiliations are with the Balto. Med. Club (Past Pres., Founder), Internatl. and Spanish Speaking Assn. of Phys., Dent. and Pharmac., Am. Med. Editors and Authors Assn., N.Y. Acad. of Med., etc. He is author of a practical treatise on diseases of the digestive system (2 Vols. 1930); a New Intravenous treatment for gastric and duodenal ulcer (1932); and articles in many medical journals. Address: 239 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**KOHN, ROBERT DAVID:** Architect; b. May 12, 1870 in N.Y.C., s. of Theodore A. and Henriette (Frankfield). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (1884-86); Columbia (Ph.B. in architecture, 1890); Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris (1891-95). He has been an architect in N.Y. since 1895, and among the important buildings he designed are: N.Y. Eve. Post Bldg., Ethical Culture Meeting House, Auerbach Bldg., R. H. Macy & Co. Bldg., Temple Emanu-El of N.Y.C., H. Black Co. and Lindner Co. Bldgs. in Cleveland. He is Dir. of the Housing Div. of PWA; V.P. of Public Works Emergency Housing Corp.; Dir. of Mt. Pleasant Cemetery Soc.; Pres. of the Soc. for Ethical Culture, N.Y.; Fellow of AIA (Pres. 1930-32); and member N.Y. Chapter AIA (Pres. 1913), Beaux Arts Soc., and City Club. He married Estelle J. I. Rumbold in 1905. Home: Glendale Rd., Ossining, N.Y. Office: 56 W. 45 St., N.Y.C.

**KOHN, S. JOSHUA:** Rabbi; b. June 17, 1899 in Vilkomir, Lithuania, s. of Ozer and Bella. He was educated at Gratz Coll., Columbia (A.B. 1923, A.M. 1926); Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi 1925); Hebrew U. Jerusalem (1930). He occupied the pulpits of Cong. Bnai Jeshurun, Phila. and the W. Phila. Jewish Community Center (1925-29), and since 1930 has been Rabbi of Temple Beth El of Utica, N.Y. He organized the Jewish Community Council in 1933, and is Pres. of the Jewish Natl. Fund of Utica, as well as a member of the Am. Jewish Comm., the Utica Scout Council, JDC, Rabbinical Assembly of Am. and the Torch Club of Utica. He is author of Customs and Institutions in Jewish Life (1929). He married Priva Konowitz in 1925, and they have 2 children. Address: 1607 Genesee St., Utica, N.Y.

**KOHN, SAMUEL E.:** President, American Furniture Co.; b. July 21, 1871 in Chicago, s. of Isaac and Anna (Glickauf). He was educated at Bryant and Stratton Business Coll. He is Pres. of the American Furniture Co. and the American Realty Co., of Denver; also V.P. of L. Grauman & Co. and Dir. of the Denver Natl. Bank and the Electrical Products Consolidated. Prominently identified with various civic and philanthropic causes, he is a former Pres. of the Denver Community Chest; Pres. of Temple Emanuel; Dir. of the Natl. Jewish Hosp., Denver Art Museum, and the Natl. Farm Sch. of Doylestown, Pa. He is past Pres. of the Natl. Retail Furniture Assn., and member of the Masonic Order, Shriners, Bnai Brith, and Green Gables Country Club. In 1907 he married Aimee Herman, and they have 3 children: Robert S., Jeanette A., Helen Ruth. Home: 770 High St. Office: 16th and Lawrence Sts., Denver.

**KOHN, WALTER A.:** Engineer and Merchant; b. Feb. 19, 1879 in Phila., s. of Abraham M. and Mary (Trautman). He was educated at the Manual Training Sch. of Phila. and the U. of P. (B.S. 1900, E.E.

1905). After his graduation he served as Illuminating Engnr. with the General Electric Co. at Lynn, Mass., Schenectady, N.Y. and Phila. from 1900 to 1909, during which period he designed and constructed a number of important plants. In 1909 he entered the drawing material and engineering supply industry, in which he is still engaged. He is prominently identified with philanthropic activities, being Hon. Dir. of the Phila. Jewish Welfare Soc.; Treas. of Alliance Israelite Universelle; Asst. Treas. of the Mastbaum Loan Soc., etc. He is a member of the Ashbourne Country Club and Cong. Keneseth Israel. During his association with the General Electric Co. he was a frequent contributor to its magazine on engineering subjects. In 1909 he married Elsa Aufsesser (deceased), and has 2 daughters: Elizabeth Elsa and Carolyn Louise. Home: 7003 N. 12 St. Office: 112 N. 12 St., Phila.

**KOHUT, REBEKAH:** School Executive; b. Sept. 9, 1864 in Hungary, d. of Rev. Albert S. and Henrietta (Weintraub) Bettelheim. She was educated at U. of Cal. and Columbia. Mrs. Kohut organized the Employment Bur. of the YWHA (1913), Fed. Employment Bur. for Jewish Girls (1915), and the first U.S. Employment Clearance Ser. of the Natl. Council of Defense (1917). She was Chmn. of the Employment Bur. Vacation Assn. (1916-19); and Emanuel Fed. Employment Ser. (1929); V.P. of the Vocational Ser. for Juniors (1919); and member of Mayor Mitchel's Unemployment Comm. (1916-17), Gov. Roosevelt's Adv. Council on Employment (1931), Adv. Comm. for the N.Y. State Employment Ser. (1932), and of the State Joint Legisl. Comm. on Unemployment (1932-33). She is Pres. of the World Org. of Jewish Women; Exec. Dir. of Columbia Grammar Sch.; Tr. and Exec. Dir. of the Alexander Kohut Mem. Found.; Pres. of Emanuel Sisterhood; Hon. V.P. of the NCJW; Tr. of the Am. Woman's Assn.; and member of the Women's Natl. Repub. Club, and Central Syn. She is author of My Portion (1925), As I Know Them (1929), and His Father's House (1925). In 1887 she married Rev. Dr. Alexander Kohut. Home: 1165 Park Av. Office: 5-9 W. 93 St., N.Y.C.

**KOLLER, CARL:** Surgeon; b. Dec. 3, 1857 in Schuettenhofen, Austria. He was educated at U. of Vienna (grad. 1882). He is Ophthal. Surg. at Mt. Sinai Hosp. and other institutions in N.Y. In 1884 he introduced cocain as a local anaesthetic in eye operations, thus inaugurating the era of local anaesthesia for operations in the various branches of medicine and surgery. He is a member of AMA, Am. Ophthal. Soc., Med. Soc. of the State of N.Y., N.Y. Acad. of Med., etc. He is author of many articles on biology and ophthalmology. Address: 30 E. 58 St., N.Y.C.

**KOMAIKO, SOLOMON B.:** Insurance Underwriter; b. Sept. 15, 1879 in Lithuania, s. of Abel and Rebecca (Zelesnik). He was educated in the Hebrew schools, Yeshivahs and Govt. schools. He came to the U.S. in his youth, was on the staff of the Jewish Daily Herald of N.Y., served as Chicago correspondent of the Daily Jewish World in 1902 and contributed for many years to the Jewish Daily News of N.Y. In 1908 he entered the insurance field and is now head of S. B. Komaiko & Co., Chicago. During the World War he was Dir. of Publicity for the U.S. Food Adm. for Ill. He was a member of the Bldg. Comm. of the Marks Nathan Orphans Home, and is now on the Bd. of Jewish Home for Aged, Natl. Dir. of the Denver Jewish Consumptives Relief Soc., Pres. of Ramah Lodge, IOBB, and Exec. Comm. member of the Am. Jewish Congr. He has for many years been an active Zionist and served as Pres. of Kadimah in 1907 and as Del. to the Zionist Congr. in Carlsbad in 1923, when he visited Lithuania as a member of the Am. Comm. in the Memel dispute, was received by the then Pres. of the Lithuanian Republic, A. Stulginskis, who at that time reaffirmed the status of the Jewish minority of Lithuania. In April, 1935, he was made a Chevalier of the Cross of The Grand Duke Gediminas by the Lithuanian Republic, in recognition of his post-war services to that nation. He is author of Jewish Worlds (collection of short stories, 1910) and is a weekly contributor to the Jewish Morning Jour. of N.Y. In 1910 he married Pauline Stein, and they have 3 children: Charles, William and Pearl. Address: 175 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago.

**KONTI, ISIDORE:** Sculptor; b. July 9, 1862 in Vienna, Austria, s. of Ignatz Lajos and Rosalie. He attended the Vienna public and High Schs.; entered Imperian Acad. at the age of 16; won several scholarships and finished his studies at Meisterschule of Prof. Karl Kundmann, Vienna; won a scholarship in 1886 for 2 years' study in Rome. He came to the U.S. in 1890; worked for the Chicago Exposition; executed many decorative monumental and ideal works, including the group "West Indies" for the colonnade of the Dewey Arch, and "The East and North River" for the same arch; groups for Temple of Music; a group of playing children for the Court of Fountains, and large group symbolizing The Despotic Age, at the Esplanade, Pan-Am. Expedition, Buffalo; memorial to Bishop Horatio Potter, St. John's Cathedral, N.Y.; the fountain in City Park of New Orleans; the marble fountain "Brook" at Greystone, Yonkers, N.Y.; the cascade fountains, the Atlantic and the Pacific Oceans (consisting of over 20 different groups) at the St. Louis Exposition; the Frieze, Festival Procession, for Gainsborough Studio Bldg., N.Y.; group representing S. Am. and a Hist. relief for the Internatl. Bur. of Am. Republics Bldg., Washington; McKinley Memorial (from sketch models of Charles Lopez), Phila.; monument to Kit Carson and Lt. Beal, Natl. Mus., Washington; Statues of Justinian and Alfred the Great, Court House, Cleveland; sculpture on Column of Progress, Panama P.I. Expedition (1915); statue of Dr. Morgan Dix, Trinity Church, N.Y.C.; bronze statutes, Genius of Immortality, Met. Mus., N.Y.; Orpheus for the Peabody Inst., Baltimore; Illusion, bought by the Italian Govt.; figure on Plaza Fountain from the sketch of the late Karl Bitter, N.Y., fountain at Audubon Park, New Orleans; monument to heroes of the World War; Hudson-Fulton Memorial and Lincoln Monument, Yonkers, N.Y.; statue of Gov. F. T. Nicholls, Capitol, Baton Rouge, La.; and is represented in the Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D.C., and in museums in Detroit, Newark, St. Louis, etc. He was awarded a Gold Medal from the St. Louis Exposition in 1904. He was elected Assoc. Natl. Academician in 1906, and Natl. Academician in 1909; and is a member of the Natl. Sculpture Soc., Architectural League of N.Y., and the Salmagundi, and Natl. Arts Clubs. Address: 314 Riverdale Av., Yonkers, N.Y.

**KOPETZKY, SAMUEL J.:** Otologist; b. Aug. 1, 1876 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Lena (Bernhardt). He was educated at the Coll. of Phys. and Surg. in N.Y.C. (M.D. 1898) and is now Prof of Otology at the NY. Polyclinic Med. Sch. and Hosp. He is also Att. Otolaryngologist to the Beth Israel Hosp. and Pres. of the Med. Bd. of that institution, as well as Cons. Otologist to various other hospitals. During the World War he served in France with the 81st Div. (Wildcats) and after the Meuse-Argonne offensive he was cited by Major General Bailey for gallantry in action. At the close of the war he held the rank of Colonel, was made a Chevalier of the Legion of Honor by the French Govt., and was chosen Companion of the Mil. Order of the World War. Dr. Kopetzky is one of the founders and a member of the Bd. of Govs. of the Am. Jewish Physicians Comm.; Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med., Am. Acad. of Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology, Am. Coll. of Surg., AMA, Am. Rhinological, Laryngological and Otological Soc.; Corresp. Member of the Societe de Laryngologie des Hospiteaux de Paris; member of the Am. Legion, Hebrew Vets. of the Wars of the Republic, etc. His writings include two textbooks: The Surgery of the Ear, and Otologic Surgery; some 60 pamphlets on scientific subjects and more recently on the subject of suppuration of the petrosal pyramid and meningitis. He is also Editor of the N.Y. Medical Week. In 1912 he was awarded the medal for research on meningitis by the Am. Rhinological, Laryngological and Otological Soc. He married Anah Doob, and they have 2 children: Mrs. Robert Sterling and Karl A. Address: 51 W. 73 St., N.Y.C.

**KOPLIN, ALEXANDER:** Counsel to Railroad Division of RFC; b. April 26, 1892 in Chicago, s. of Kolman and Anna (Minsk). He was educated at the U. of P. (B.S. in economics 1910) and Atlanta Law Sch. (LL.B. 1912). He practiced law in Atlanta and in Fitzgerald, Ga., from 1912 to 1915; was Atty. in the U.S. Dept. of Justice from 1916 to 1917; and

Asst. Gen. Solicitor for the Seaboard Air Line Railway in 1918-19. During 1920-22 he was in law practice in Atlanta with E. M. Underwood (formerly Asst. Atty. Gen. of the U.S.) and E. E Pomeroy and from 1922 to 1925 he served as Gen. Atty. of the U.S. Railroad Adm. In Nov. of 1925 he resigned to become a partner of Carmalt & Koplin, and he has been Special Counsel for the Balto. & Ohio, Virginian, Ulster & Del., Ft. Dodge, Des Moines & Southern Railroad companies. Prior to accepting his present position in 1933 he had been in private law practice in Washington, D.C. Mr. Koplin is a member of Adas Israel Cong. He married Sadye Atlas in 1916, and they have 3 children: Naomi Sylvia, Shirley Jean, Allan Atlas. Home: 1714 Upshur St., N.W. Office: Reconstruction Finance Corp., Railroad Division, Washington, D.C.

**KOPPLEMANN, HERMAN P.:** Member U.S. Congress; b. May 1, 1880 in Odessa, Russia, s. of Harry and Jessie (Mintz). Since completing his education in the schools of Hartford, he has been engaged as Publishers Agent for newspapers and magazines in that city. A leading political figure in his city and State, he has been Member (1904) and Pres. (1911) of the Htfd. City Council; State Rep. (1913-14) and State Senator (1917-20). In 1932 he was elected to the 73rd Congress and in 1934 was reelected by a large plurality. He has been responsible for the passage of important legislation, both State and National, notably the Widows' Aid and Children's Dependent Act (Conn.) and Loans to Industry Law (U.S. House of Rep.) and is now member of the House Banking and Currency Comm. He is a Dir. of all important philanthropic bodies in Htfd. and of many national ones; V.P. of the Un. Syn. of Am.; member of Adv. Bd. of the Salvation Army; Hon. member of VFW; member of Masons, KP, IOBS, Tumble Brook Country Club, Emanuel Syn., etc. In 1902 he married Adeline Augusta Greenstein. Address: 66 Market St., Hartford.

**KORN, HAROLD:** Publicist; b. July 10, 1882 in Far Rockaway, N.Y., s. of Samuel W. and Jennie. He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1901, A.M. 1908, general and final honors in compar. lit., and Bunner Med. in Am. Hist.); N.Y.U. (Ph. D. 1912, Faculty Grad. Schol.). He is Treas. of the Allegiance Realty Co., lecturer on Jewish Am. Hist., and writer of articles for various magazines. During the World War he served as special representative of the U.S. Govt. in the Div. of Ind. Surv. and Statist., and as Zone Chief for the Am. Red. Cross. He is V.P. of the Hebrew Assn. of the Deaf; Tr. of Bnai Brith Club and Temple Israel of N.Y.; member of the Comm. on Natl. Affairs of the Natl. Repub. Club; member of the N.Y. State and Am. Jewish Hist. Socs., Menorah Soc., Doctors of Philos. Club of N.Y.U., Judeans, Hebrew U. in Palestine, Andiron Club, etc. In 1915 he married Viola Ruth Sichel; they have 2 daughters: Marjorie Ruth and Phyllis Frances. Home: 101 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 1440 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**KORNHAUSER, SIDNEY ISAAC:** Professor of Anatomy; b. Nov. 3, 1887 in Cleveland, s. of Albert and Yetta (Goldberg). He was educated at the U. of Pgh. (A.B. 1908) and Harvard (A.M. 1911, Ph.D. 1912). Now Prof. of Anatomy at the U. of Louisville (1922-), he was formerly Prof. of Zoology at Denison U. (1919-22); Asst. Prof. (1914-17) and Assoc. Prof. (1917-18) of Zoology at Northwestern U. During the World War he served in the U.S. Army (1918-19). He is a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Commn. on the Standardization of Biological Stains; Exec. Secy. of the U. of Louisville Sch. of Med.; Fellow of AAAS; member of the Anatomists, Zoologists, Naturalists and Sigma Xi. His published works include: Spermatogenesis of Enchenopa (Arch. f. Zellf. 1914); Sex Characteristics of Thelia (Jour. Morph. 1919); and other articles on stains, technique and cytology. In 1913 he married Anna V. Marshall, and they have 3 children: Albert E., Katherine, Edward T. Home: 3931 N.W. Pkwy. Office: 101 W. Chestnut St., Louisville, Ky.

**KOROL, EPHRAIM:** Physician; b. Aug. 15, 1894 in Stavistshe, Russia, s. of Chaim and Minnie (Goodthartz). He was educated at Loyola U. Sch. of Med. (M.D. 1919). During the World War he served

in the SATC. Since 1919 he has been on the staffs of the U.S. Pub. Health Ser. and the U.S. Vet. Adm as a TB Specialist. He is affiliated with various national and local professional bodies. He has published numerous papers and monographs, including: Studies in Atelectasis (U.S. Vet. Med. Bull., Jan. 1931); The Etiology and Mechanics of Massive Atelectasis (Am. Rev. of TB, Oct. 1931); Paradoxical Breathing (Arch. of Intern. Med., Feb. 1933); The Use of Chest Roentgenograms Made with Breath Held in Expiration (Am. Jour. of Roentgen., Feb. 1934), etc. In 1917 he married Bertha Gendel, and they have one daughter. Address: U.S. Vet. Hosp., Lincoln, Neb.

**KORSHAK, MAX M.:** Lawyer, Master-in-Chancery; b. April 15, 1884 in Chicago, s. of Mandel and Sarah (Barish). He was educated at John Marshall Law Sch. (LL. B., LL.D.) and has been engaged in the practice of law since 1909. From 1911 to 1915 he served as Asst. Corp. Counsel of the City of Chicago and in 1923 was appointed Master-in-Chancery of the Circuit Court. Active in Jewish causes, Mr. Korshak is one of the organizers and Chmn. of the Mid-Western Div. of the Chicago Comm. for the Defense of Human Rights Against Naziism; Dir. of the Marks Nathan Home; one of the founders and first V.P. of Mt. Sinai Hosp. of Chicago; one of the founders of the Fed. Orth. Jewish Char. and former V.P. and now a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Zionist Org. of Chicago. During the World War he took an important part in the War Relief Drives as one of the Natl. speakers. He is a follower of the Single Tex philosophy of Henry George. His clubs include the Bryn Mawr Country and the Covenant (Dir.). In 1902 he married Jessie R. Missner, and they have 4 children: Hazel, Donald, Lester and Bell. Home: 511 Brompton Pl. Office: 11 S. La Salle St., Chicago.

**KOTOK, EDWARD I.:** Director, Cal. Forest and Range Experiment Station; b. Sept. 20, 1888 in Russia, s. of Maurice and Fannie (Friend). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1909); U. of Mich. (M.S. in Forestry 1911). He has been with the U.S. Forest Service as Tech. Asst. at Shasta N.F. Cal. (1911-16); Forest Superv. at Eldorado, N.F. (1916-18); and in charge of Fire Control and States Relations of the Cal. Dist. Since 1926 he has been Dir. of the Cal. Forest and Range Exper. Station and since 1930 Cons. Forester at the U. of Cal. He is a Fellow of the AAAS and member of the Conservation Assn. of So. Cal., Am. Forestry Assn., Soc. of Am. Foresters, and the Faculty Club of the U. of Cal. He is author of: Relation of Forestry Management to Water Resources (1930) and of numerous other articles in various scientific journals. He also contributed to sections in a National Plan for Amer. Forestry, particularly to sections: Ownership Responsibilities, Costs and Returns, and Protection Against Fires. He married Ruth K. Show in 1914, and they have 2 children. Address: Giannini Hall, U. of Cal., Berkeley, Cal.

**KOTZ, JACOB:** Clinical Professor of Gynecology and Obstetrics; b. Dec. 25, 1895 in Russia, s. of Benjamin and Anna (Rubin). He was educated at George Washington Med. Sch. (M.D. 1917). Dr. Kotz is Clin. Prof. of Gynec. and Obst. at George Washington Med. Sch.; Cons. Gynec. at Gallingher Hosp.; and Chief of the Dept. of Gynec. at George Washington U. Hosp. He is a former member of the Bd. of the Hebrew Home for Aged and is a member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Jewish Community Center. He is the organizer and first Pres. of the Jacobi Med. Soc., a Fellow of AMA, and a member of the Dist. Med. Soc., George Washington Med. Soc., Am. Coll. of Surgeons, and Southern Med. Soc. His clubs include the Army and Navy, Woodmont Country and Amity, and his religious affiliation is with the Washington Hebrew Cong. Home: 2824 Connecticut Av., N.W. Office: 1835 Eye St., N.W., Washington, D.C.

**KOUSSEVITZKY, SERGEI** (Alexandrovitch): Orchestra Conductor; b. July 26, 1874 in Russia, s. of Alexander and Anne (Barabeitchik). He graduated at the Conservatory of Moscow (Master of Free Arts 1894); and has honorary degrees from Brown U. (Dr. of Music 1926) and Harvard (LL.D. 1929). He served as Prof. at

the Conservatory of Moscow; as Soloist (double bass) with the Imperial Theatre Orch.; founded in 1910 and served as Dir. until 1918, of the Koussevitzky Symphony Orch., making extensive tours in Russia, including three journeys in a chartered steamer on the Volga River (2,300 miles); founded the "Concerts Koussevitzky" in Paris (1920). He has conducted at various times orchestras in many countries of Europe and since 1924 has been Conductor of the Boston Symphony Orch. In 1909 he founded "Musical Editions" for Russian composers. Mr. Koussevitzky was decorated twice by the Czar and was made an Officer of the Legion of Honor of France (1930). He is affiliated with the Tavern and Somerset Club of Boston. His compositions include: Concerto for Double Bass and Orchestra; many pieces for piano and double bass; also many transcriptions from classical works. In 1905 he married Nathalie Oushkoff. Address: Rue de Conseiller Collignon, Paris, France (May-Oct.), and 88 Druce St., Boston, Mass. (Oct.-May).

**KRAKAUER, JAY FRANK:** Civil Engineer and Poet; b. March 2, 1894 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Rose (Weinberg). He was educated at N.Y.U. (B.S. 1915, C.E. 1916); N.Y.U. Grad. Sch. (Sc.M. 1924). After graduating he was associated in various engineering capacities with the NY.C. Pub. Ser. Commn., Submarine Boat Corp., Emergency Fleet Corp., N.Y. Edison Co., etc. Since July, 1934 he has been Engnr. of Valuation of Electric Utilities for the N.Y. State Pub. Ser. Commn. He is also Instr. in Civil Engnrng. at N.Y.U. and C.C.N.Y. (eve. sessions). He is one of the founders of Menorah Alumni of N.Y.C.; member of the N.Y.U. Million Dollar Fund Alumni Comm., Sc. Group of the Am. Friends of the Hebrew U., and Comm. on Licensing Problems of N.Y.U. Engnrs. Club; member of ASCE, Bklyn. Inst. of Arts and Sc., Poetry Soc. of Gt. Brit., Andiron Club of N.Y., etc. He was awarded the R.H. Hoe Engnrng. Prize and a number of poetry prizes. He has written books and technical papers on engineering and verse for various magazines. His verse is represented in the following anthologies: Independent Poetry Anthology (1926), Am. Poetry Anthology (1927), The Wandering Eros (1927), Patterns for Pan—A Sonnet Anthology (1298), The Grub St. Book of Verse (1928), Principal Poets of the World (1930), Poetry of Today (London 1931). In 1923 he married Ruth Adlerman, and they have one son. Address: 80 Centre St., N.Y.C.

**KRAKOFF, MORRIS ALAN:** Deputy Health Commissioner of Columbus; b. July 4, 1907 in Washington, Pa., s. of Nathan and Pauline (Abramson). He was educated at the U. of Pgh., and Detroit Coll. of Med. and Surg. (M.B. 1931, M.D. 1932). He is now a Dep. Health Commnr. of the City of Columbus; staff member at Mt. Carmel and Mercy Hosps. He is a Fellow of the AMA, and member of the Columbus Acad. of Med., Ohio State Med. Assn., IOBB and Phi Delta Epsilon. In 1931 he married Irene Krakoff, and they have one daughter: Barbara Joan. Home: 834 S. High St. .Office: 832 S. High St., Columbus.

**KRAMER, ADOLPH FERDINAND:** Real Estate and Investment Banking; b. Oct. 11, 1870 in Chicago, s. of Ferdinand and Bertha (Stein). He is V.P. of Draper & Kramer, Inc., Chicago. He is former Pres. of the Chicago Real Est. Bd.; Pres. of the Ravislaoe Country and Chicago Bulldog Clubs, and Western Specialty Clubs Assn.; Chmn. of the Chicago Trial Bd. of the Am. Kennel Club; on the Bd. of Govs. of the Bulldog Club of Am.; and a member of the Standard Club of Chicago and Sinai Cong. In 1899 he married Ray Friedberg; and they have 2 children. Address: 16 N. Dearborn St., Chicago.

**KRAMER, ARTHUR LEE:** Dept. Store Executive; b. Dec. 17, 1880 in Louisville, Ky., s. of Maurice and Julia (Weil). He was educated at the U. of Texas (LL.B. 1902) and was engaged in the practice of law from 1902 to 1912, when he became associated with the department store firm of A. Harris & Co. (Dallas) as V.P. In 1913 he was elected Pres. of the firm. He is a former Pres. of the Texas Retail Dry Goods Assn. and of the Dallas Chamber of Commerce. Active in civic and communal affairs, he is Pres. of the Dallas Art Assn. and the Dallas Symphony Soc.; past

Pres. of Cong. Emanu-El and of the local Bnai Brith lodge; past Pres. of the Columbian and Lakewood Country Clubs; and member of various other organizations. Mr. Kramer is author of Motoring Through Spain (1928). In 1910 he married Camille Harris, and they have 3 children: Frances, Marcelle, Arthur, Jr. Home: Oakwood Lane. Office: A. Harris & Co., Dallas.

**KRAMER, BENJAMIN:** Professor of Clinical Pediatrics; b. Aug. 15, 1889 in Bessarabia, Rumania, s. of Israel and Clara (Greenberg). He was educated at N.Y.U. (M.D. 1909) and was awarded an Hon. Sc.M. by the U. of Iowa in 1917. He is Pediatrician-in-Chief of the Bklyn. Jewish Hosp.; Att. Phys. at Kingston Av. Hosp. for Contagious Diseases; Cons. Pediatrician to Beth-El Hosp.; and Prof. of Clinical Pediatrics at the L.I. Coll. of Med. Dr. Kramer has performed notable work in the fields of nutrition, metabolism and rickets. He is affiliated with many medical and scientific societies, including the Soc. of Clinical Investigation, Am. Chem. Soc., Am. Physiological Soc., Soc. of Exper. Biology and Med., etc. He is author of the chapter on Inorganic Constituents of the Blood in the Cyclopaedia of Medicine, Vol. VI; various articles in Nelson's Loose Leaf Encyclopaedia of Medicine; and numerous articles on physiological chemistry in various scientific journals. In 1915 he married Esther Cohen, and they have one son, David Israel. Address: 6 Pierrepont St., Bklyn.

**KRAMER, JOSEPH:** Lawyer; b. June 19, 1901 in Hungary, s. of Ignatz and Lena (Halpert). He received his education at N.Y.U. (B.C.S. 1924, LL.B. 1927). Since 1931, he has been in private law practice. Formerly, he was associated with Samuel S. Kogan (1927-31) and was public accountant and auditor (1924-27); etc. Active in affairs of the community, he is a member of the Astoria Civic Improvement Assn. (Hon. Exec. Member); Arleigh Dem. Club (Law Comm.); Am. Jewish Congr. (Legislative and Exec. Comms.); Cong. Beth El, Astoria (V.P.); Adolf Ullman Aid Soc. (Past V.P.); Bereg Nunkacser Sick and Benev. Soc. (Past Chmn. Exec. Comm.); Am. Ugocsai Young Men's Aid Soc. (Pres.); Men's Club of Astoria Centre of Israel (V.P.); Cong. Beth Jacob. In 1925 he married Fannie, and they have 2 daughters, June and Naomi. Home: 23-13 Ditmas Blvd., L.I. City. Office: 299 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**KRAMER JOSEPH:** Lawyer; b. April 18, 1889 in Kamenetz, Podolsk, Russia, s. of Jacob and Miriam (Schurberg). He was educated at N.Y.U. (LL.B. 1909) and admitted to the Bar in 1910; became counsellor in 1913. He is sr. member of the firm of Kraemer, Siegler & Siegler, admitted to practice before the U.S. Supreme Court (1925); Supreme Court Commnr. (1929). He is Pres. of OSZ, on the Exec. Comm. of Am. Jewish Congr. and Am. League for Defense of Jewish Rights, Adm. Comm. of ZOA and the Council of Jewish Agency; Tr. of Cong. Oheb Shalom, and a member of the Am. and N.Y. Co. Bar Assns., Essex Co. Bar Assn., IOBB, Masons, Elks, and the Progress Club. In 1913 he married Tania Kupperman, and they have 3 children: Louis Brandeis, Daniel and Miriam Faith. Home: 74 Baldwin Av. Office: 790 Broad St., Newark, N.J.

**KRASNE, ABRAHAM:** Merchant; b. Dec. 25, 1885 in Russia, s. of Charles and Belia (Guberman). He was educated in the secular and religious schools of his native city. Beginning as a retail grocer, he became a wholesaler in 1916, and his growth in this field is regarded as a striking performance. Today Mr. Krasne is the largest individual wholesale grocer in the U.S. He has continuously devoted himself to helping the individual retail grocer maintain his position as a merchant and in 1931 his efforts culminated in the organization of the Krasdale Food Stores, Inc. This organization is comprised of 6,000 individually-owned stores whose owners have united in an arrangement enabling them to enjoy the advantages of mass buying, while retaining their own identity. Mr. Krasne is a Dir. of the Jewish Fed.; Beth Israel and Lebanon Hosps.; YMHA, SAJ, JEA; Am. Jewish Congr., JDC, ZOA, Theol. Sem., Jewish Club and SAJ Conf. He is Chmn. of the Bronx Food and Grocery Code Authority; Dir. of the Natl. Wholesale

Grocers Assn., and member of the Bronx Bd. of Trade and the Merchants Assn. of N.Y. In 1914 he married Gussie Cohen (died 1922) and in 1924 Mary Pesetzky. Home: 115 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 845 E. 136 St., N.Y.C.

**KRASS, NATHAN:** Rabbi; b. 1880 in Odessa, Russia, s. of Paul and Rebecca (Lempart). He was educated at U. of C. (B.L.); Hebrew Un. Coll. (B.H.L. 1899, Rabbi 1903); Harvard and U. of Chicago (post grad. work); Owensboro (Ky.) Coll. (Litt.D. 1909). He has occupied the following pulpits: Donaldsville, La. (1899); Muncie, Ind. (1900-03); Owensboro, Ky. (1903-07); Lafayette, Ind. (1907-08); Rochester, N.Y. (1908-10); Temple Israel, Bklyn. (1910-18); Central Syn., N.Y.C. (1918-23); Temple Emanu-El, N.Y.C., since 1923. He is Prof. of Homiletics at the Jewish Inst. of Religion, N.Y.; Lecturer for the Pond Lyceum Bur., Chautauqua, Bklyn. Inst. of Arts and Sc., also before colleges and societies, on religious, educational and civic themes. He is Chmn. of the Educnl. Bd. of the Hebrew Educnl. Soc., Bklyn; Dir. of the Juvenile Probation Assn.; founder and Head of Brownsville Forum; Exec. member of the Am. Jewish Relief Comm.; Dep. member of Adm. Comm. of Jewish Agency for Palestine (1930-). He toured U.S. in behalf of Liberty Bond sale (1917-18) and on behalf of Jefferson Memorial Fund (1923); toured the country as the only Rabbi among a group of 100 on behalf of the Hebrew Un. Coll. (1920); and travelled in France, Austria, Rumania, Bessarabia, Bukovina, Poland, Russia (1919-21), studying the program and food problems as special Del. and Exec. member of JDC. He is a member of CCAR, Jewish Hist. Soc., N.Y.C. Liberal Ministers' Assn. In 1906 he married Eda Keller. Address: 30 E. 71 St., N.Y.C.

**KRAUS, MICHAEL:** Historian; b. June 19, 1901 in N.Y.C., s. of Herman and Lena (Goldstein). He received his education at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1923); Columbia (Ph.D. 1928); and was Social Science Res. Council Fellow in London (1928-29). He is now a member of the faculty of C.C.N.Y. Dr. Kraus is affiliated with the Am. Hist. Assn., Miss. Valley Hist. Assn., and the Am. Assn. of U. Prof. He is author of: Intercolonial Aspects of American Culture; and contributor of a chapter to the History of the State of N.Y., as well as reviews and articles to historical periodicals. In 1930 he married Vera Edelstadt. Home: 198 W. End Av., N.Y.C., and Stony Point, N.Y. Office: College of the City of New York.

**KRAUS, MORTIMER:** Lawyer; b. June 19, 1891 in N.Y.C., s. of Joel and Fannie (Manheimer). He was educated at N.Y. Law Sch. and was associated with various legal concerns until 1925, when he took up private law practice. He was a member of the Legislative and Local Candidates Comms. of the Citizens Un., and was candidate for the N.Y. State Assembly in 1925 and 1926 and for U.S. Congress in 1930. For several years he was a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Men's League in Aid of Crippled Children. He is a former Pres. of Temple Beth El of Washington Hts. and now Pres. of the Men's Club of the Jewish Community Center of White Plains; Secy. of the Metrop. Conf. of Temple Brotherhoods, member of the Exec. Comm. of YM & YMHA and of the N.E. Conf. of Am. Hebrew Congs.; member of the N.Y.C. and Am. Bar Assns. and of the Natl. Repub. Club. He married Gertrude Rosenberger in 1917, and they have one daughter, Bernice Jane. Home: 46 Pk. Dr., White Plains. Office: 60 E. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**KRAUS, WALTER MAX:** Neurologist and Psychiatrist; b. Aug. 25, 1889 in N.Y.C., s. of Max William and Carrie May (Adler). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1910); Johns Hopkins (M.D. 1913); Coll. of Phys. and Surg. at Columbia U. (A.M. in Physiol. Chem. 1914). At the beginning of the World War he enlisted in the U.S. Army as 1st Lt. in the Med. Corps and was later promoted to Captain. He was the Neuro-Psychiatrist of the Bellevue Hosp. Unit, Base Hosp. No. 1; Asst. Cons. Neurologist at Vichy Center; and Neuro-Psychiatrist at Base Hosp. No. 65 at Kerhuon, France. After his return to the U.S. he served as Neurologist at U.S. Gen. Hosp. No. 11 at Cape May, N.J. In 1925 he was commissioned Major in the Med. Res. He was Att.

Neurologist at Montefiore Hosp. (1921-30); Cons. Neurologist at the French Hosp. (1923-29); Asst. Vis. Neurologist at Bellevue Hosp. (1923-31); Assoc. Neurologist of the Neurological Inst. (1929); member of the Doctors' Hosp. of N.Y. (1928); and Chief of the Dept. of Neurology at the Hecksher Found. for Children (1930-31). His affiliations include the N.Y. Acad. of Med. (Fellow), Internatl. Neurological Assn., Am. Neurological Assn., Am. Psychiatric Assn., Assn. for Res. in Nervous and Mental Diseases, N.Y. Neurological Soc., N.Y. Pathological Soc., Harvey Soc., N.Y. State and Co. Med. Socs., Am. Med. Soc. of Paris, and the Mil. and Naval Club of N.Y. Dr. Kraus is author of many papers published in the transactions of medical societies, journals and textbooks. He is also Editor of The St. Charles, a genealogical magazine which traces the Jewish origin of noted American families and individuals back to Colonial times. In 1917 he married Marian Florence Nathan, and they had 2 sons: John Walter and Francis Van Prag. In 1924 he married Ines Heffres Ades. Address: 572 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**KRAVITZ, PHILIP:** Executive; b. Mar. 25, 1889 in Bazar, Russia, s. of Eli and Janet (Dorfman). He was educated at Stivers Night Sch., Dayton, O. He has been Pres. of the Kravitz Bag Co. of Dayton since 1914. He is Pres. of the K. K. Beth Abraham, the Dr. Herzel Soc. of Dayton, Secy. of the Burial Soc. of Dayton, and of the Jewish Fed. for Social Serv. and the Dayton Un. Hebrew Inst., past officer in the IOBB and a member of the Dayton Community Chest, YMCA, the ZOA, etc. In 1914 he married Elizabeth Chareck, and they have 4 children. Address: 234 Mad River St., Dayton, O.

**KREMER, ISA:** Interpretive Singer; b. Beltzi, Bessarabia, d. of Jacob and Anna. She studied in Milan with Prof. Ronzi, and made her debut in Cremona, Italy. Miss Kremer sang in all the capitals of Europe and in 1922 came to U.S. to make her Am. debut in Carnegie Hall. In America she has gained fame as a singer of folk songs and interpretive caricatures. She has concertized in almost every large city on this continent. Address: Bklyn, N.Y.

**KRENSKY, A. MORRIS:** Mortgage Banker; b. Oct. 2, 1887 in Auburn, Ia., s. of Hyman and Rebecca (Gusovsky). For the past 20 years, he has been engaged in the mortgage banking business. Formerly, he was engaged in the wool and hide business at Carroll, Ia. He was Chmn. for the State of Ill. in the campaign for the erection of the Bnai Brith Infirmary Bldg., and is now Pres. of Temple Isaiah-Israel; Natl. Tr. and Chmn. of the Chicago Comm. of the Natl. Jewish Hosp. of Denver; and a member of the Chicago Comm. for the Defense of Human Rights Against Nazi-ism, IOBB (Past Pres. Ramah Lodge No. 33, Past Memb. Gen. Comm. Dist. Grand Lodge No. 6), Convenant Club (Dir.), Chicago Assn. of Commerce, Chicago Mortgage Bankers Assn., Council of Foreign Rel., etc. In 1918 he married Ida Miller, and they have one son, Arthur Melvin. Address: 1 La Salle St., Chicago.

**KROHN, ISRAEL:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 4, 1895 in N.Y.C., s. of Morris and Jennie (Fabrikant). He was educated at Lafayette Coll. (Ph.B. 1917) and N.Y.U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1912), and has been in general practice before the Pa. and U.S. courts since 1920. During the World War he enlisted in the U.S. Army, with rank of Sgt. He is Secy. of the Easton War Mem. and Community Hall Assn.; member of the Natl. Council of JDC.; Pres. of Jewish Community Center of Easton; Pres. Easton Lion's Club; Comndr. of Am. Legion Post No. 9; Comndr. Jewish War Vet. Post No. 85; Past Pres. of Pa. Fed. of YM and YWHA, IOBB Lodge 30, Civic League and Easton Zionist Soc.; member of Am., Pa., and Northampton Co. Bar Assns., Masons, Elks, K. of P., Pomfret Club, Berkeley Country Club, and Children of Abraham Cong. Home: 1248 Ferry St. Office: 401-2 Easton Trust Bldg., Easton, Pa.

**KRONENBERGER, LOUIS:** Writer; b. Dec. 9, 1904 in Cinti., s. of Louis and Mabel (Neuwitter). He was educated at the U. of C. In 1926 he was engaged as literary adviser by Boni & Liveright, with whom he remained until 1933. During this period he published a novel, The Grand Manner (1929) and contributed numerous

poems, articles and reviews to literary magazines. At present he is associated with Alfred A. Knopf, the publisher. Two of his latest works are: An Anthology of Light Verse, of which he was Editor; and the play, The Dear Queen, of which he was co-author. Home: 145 W. 58 St. Office: 730 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**KRUMBEIN, ABRAHAM:** Manufacturer; b. Mar. 24, 1892 in Bolechow, Galicia, Austria, s. of Aaron and Channe (Fischler). He is the Sr. partner in the firm of Krumbein & Fliss and Fair Maid Undergarment Co.; V.P. of the Downtown Talmud Torah (N.Y.) and Yeshiva Etz Chaim (Boro Pk.); Chmn. of Am. Palestine Campaign in Boro Pk.; Hon. Secy. of Machzike Talmud Torah, Treas. of Young Israel Syn.; member of Exec. Bd. of Jewish Educn. Assn. (Bklyn.), Yeshiva Coll., Jewish Theol. Sem., Jewish Educn. Assn. (N.Y.); member of the Adm. and Finance Comms. of ZOA, Exec. Bd. of Allied Underwear Assn. and the Grievance Bd. of the Underwear Trade Union. He is a member of the Masons, Jewish and Masonic Square Clubs, and the Albert Lucas Assn. In 1917 he married Sarah Milberg, and they have 3 children. Home: 1561 50 St., Bklyn. Office: 687 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**KUBIE, Mrs. ISAAC:** Civics, Social Welfare and Philanthropy: b. Sept. 13, 1869 in La Crosse, Wis., d. of Simon and Fannie (Wolff) Steinam. She was educated at the Normal Training Sch. and Hunter Coll. (1888). She served as Hon. Dep. Commnr. in the N.Y.C. Dept. of Pub. Welfare (1922-30), being the only woman ever appointed to that position. She was Sponsor of the 1933 Citizens Family Welfare Fund Drive and of the Salvation Army Emergency Campaign during the World War, when she acted as Chmn. of the Women's Div. for collection of funds from commercial Exchanges. She is said to have obtained the greatest amount of donated publicity space ever given to organized charity. She is 1st V.P. of the Fed. of Jewish Women's Orgs.; Hon. Assoc. Chmn. of the Women's Div. and Dir. of the Business Men's Council of the Jewish Fed.; Bd. member of YWHA, Jewish Big Sisters; Hon. Pres. of the Women's Guild of the N.Y. Guild for Jewish Blind; member of the Bd. of Repres. of the Jewish Bd. of Guardians, Adv. Bd. of the Vocational Adjustment Bur. for Girls (N.Y.), N.Y. State Youth Comm. Against Child Labor and the Natl. Jewish Hosp., Consumers' League, Am. Birth Control Assn., Child Study Assn., Women's City Club, N.Y. City Fed. of Clubs, League of Women Voters, Cong. Emanuel, Free Synagogue, etc. Address: 88 Central Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**KUH, SYDNEY:** Alienist; b. March 6, 1866 in N.Y.C., s. of Isaac and Mathilda (Kupfer). He was educated at Gymnasium in Bayreuth, Bavaria; Chicago Med. Coll. (1885-86); U. of Heidelberg (1890), where he was an Asst. at the U. Hosp. (1891-92); also at the U. of Vienna (1890-91), and in Paris and London (1892). The positions he now holds (in Chicago) are: Clin. Prof. of Nervous Diseases at Rush Med. Coll.; Prof. of Neur. and Psychiatry at Chicago Polyclinic Hosp.; Senior Att. Neur. at Michael Reese Hosp.; Chief of Staff at Cook Co. Psychopathic Hosp.; and Att. Alienist at Seeleth Hosp. He is affiliated with AMA (Fellow); AAAS; Chicago, Ill. State and German Med. Socs.; Am. Neur. Soc. (Senior Member); Am. Acad. of Social and Polit. Sc.; Chicago Neur. Soc. (Ex-Pres.); Phi Delta Epsilon, Pi Gamma Mu and other professional groups. He is author of numerous articles on neurological topics. Home: 2464 Geneva Terrace. Office: 30 N. Michigan Av., Chicago.

**KUHN, ARTHUR K.:** Lawyer; b. Nov. 11, 1867 in Phila., s. of Herman and Caroline (Loeb). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1895, A.M. 1896, LL.B. 1897, Ph.D. 1912); U. of Zurich (1904); Ecole de Droit, Paris (1905). He began practicing in N.Y.C. in 1898; and has been a member of the teaching staff in the Law Dept. at Columbia U. (1909-11, 1915-17); Special Lecturer at U. of Zurich (1914); Auxiliary Lecturer at U. of P. Law Sch. (1926-); Counsel to the League to Enforce Peace at Peace Conf., Paris (1919); Del. to 2nd Pan-Am. Sc. Congr., Washington, D.C. (1915); Conf. Leader of the Inst. of Politics, Williamstown, Mass. (1924, 26); Field Dir. of the Am. Red Cross during

the World War. He is Prof. at the Acad. of Internatl. Law, The Hague; Assoc. of the Institut de Droit Internatl.; Adv. to Harvard Res. in Internatl. Law; Rep. of N.Y. State on Comite Internatl. d'Avition; member of Internatl. Law Assn. (mem. council, Pres. Am. Branch 1926, mem. Exec. Comm.), Am. Soc. of Internatl. Law (mem. Exec. Council, Standing Comm. on Codification), Am. Bar Assn., Bar Assn. of the City of N.Y., Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., Am. Political Sc. Assn., Am. Foreign Law Assn. (Exec. Council), Pan-Am. Soc., Am. Hist. Assn., Phi Beta Kappa, Grotius Soc. (London), Masons (Commnr. of Appeals, Grand Lodge, N.Y.), and Lawyers Club of N.Y. He is author of: International Civil and Commercial Law (1905); Comparative Study of the Law of Corporations (1912); Grundzuge des Englisch-Amerikanischen Privat und Prozessrechts (1915); Principes du Droit Anglo-American (1924); Effets de Commerce en Droit International (1926); Conception du Droit International Prive aux Etats-Unis (1929); also numerous articles in legal periodicals. He is a member of the Bd. of Editors of the Am. Jour. of Internatl. Law. In 1903 he married Joan Schoenfeld, and they have one son, Kenneth Caro. Home: 14 E. 75 St. Office: 120 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**KUN, JOSEPH LORENZ:** Judge of the Court of Common Pleas for Phila. County; b. Nov. 27, 1882 in Ungvar, Hungary, s. of Lorenz and Betty (Adler). He was educated at the Central High Sch. (B.S. 1901); and the U. of P. (LL.B. 1904). Before going on the Bench he was a member of the firm of Sundheim, Folz & Kun. He served as Deputy Atty. Gen. of Pa. from 1916 to 1919; Special Asst. U.S. Atty. from 1921 to 1925; was appointed to the Court of Common Pleas in July, 1927, and elected for a ten year term the same year. Judge Kun is Hon. Dir. of Eagleville San. for Consumptives; Hon. Pres. of the Men's Club of Cong. Keneseth Israel; Dir. of the Fed. of Jewish Char., and Erie Home for Friendless Children; Past Pres. of Bnai Brith and Brith Sholem; Community Rep. on the Am. Jewish Comm.; member of the Natl. Hillel Found. Commn.; Phila., Pa. and Am. Bar Assns., U. of P. Alumni Assn., and the Locust, Ashbourne Country, and Penn Athletic Clubs. In 1907 he married Effye B. Weil, and they have three children: Mrs. Ruth K. Cohn, Claire W., Joseph W. Home: Rittenhouse Plaza. Office: 242 City Hall, Philadelphia.

**KUPERSTEIN, DAVID:** Physician; b. Jan. 8, 1901 in N.Y.C., s. of Abraham and Yetta (Abramowitz). He was educated at N.Y.U. and L.I. Med. Coll. (M.D. 1925). He is Asst. Obst. and Gynec. at Greenpoint Hosp. and Instr. of Obst. and Gynec. at the L.I. Med. Coll. His professional affiliations are with the Bklyn. Gynec. Soc., Kings Co. and Am. Med. Assns., and he is also a member of Sigma Alpha Mu and KP. He is author of Puerperal Morbidity at The Greenpoint Hosp. (Jour. of Obst. and Gynec. June, 1929). In 1929 he married Gertrude Goldstein, and they have one son. Address: 921 Montgomery St., Bklyn.

**KURTZ, IRWIN:** Lawyer, Referee in Bankruptcy; b. March 26, 1884, s. of Philip and Lena (Steadecker). He was educated at the N.Y. Prep. Sch. and N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B.). Since 1915 he has been senior member of the law firm of Kurtz & Ruby. He served for 4 years as Deputy Atty. General of the State of N.Y., was engaged in the N.Y. Telephone Rate Case, and was Special Master, Referee and Receiver in numerous cases. He was Counsel for the Hudson River Bridge Commn. of N.Y. and N.J., which was responsible for the construction of the George Washington Bridge. Since July, 1932 he has been serving as Referee in Bankruptcy handling such cases as the Un. Cigar Stores Co. of Am., the Insull Cos. in the East, Weber & Heilbroner, John David, Nauheim Drug Co., and many other important cases. Also active in civic and communal affairs, he is Counsel and Dir. of the Uptown Chamber of Commerce; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Young Folks League for Aid of Hebrew Infants; member of the City Court Comm. of the N.Y. Co. Lawyers Assn.; member of the Free Sons of Israel, Masons, Natl. Repub. Club, etc. In 1911 he married Josephine Herzbrun, and they have 3 children: Babette, Eva Henrietta, Hermaine Lena. Home: 121 Bennett Av. Office: 15 Park Row, N.Y.C.

**KURZ, HARRY:** Professor of Romance Languages; b. March 23, 1889 in N.Y.C., s. of Abraham and Esther (Lichtblau). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1909) and Columbia (A.M. 1911, Ph.D. 1916). Now Prof. and Head of the Dept. of Romance Languages at the U. of Neb. (1934-), he formerly served as Tutor of Romance Languages at C.C.N.Y. (1909-18); Instr. at Carlton Coll., Northfield, Minn. (1918-20), at the U. of South Dakota (1920-21) and at Knox Coll. (1921-34). His affiliations are with the Modern Language Assn. of Am., Am. Assn. of Teachers of French and Italian, Am. Assn. of U. Profs., Phi Beta Kappa, U. and Rotary Clubs of Lincoln, and Reformed Cong. of Galesburg, Ill. He is author of: Lectures Pour Tous (1924); Aventures du Chevalier Beauchesne (1925); Manon Lescaut (1930); etc. He is also Asst. Editor of the French Review and has written numerous articles on modern language topics. In 1912 he married Grace Louise Cook. Home: 1125 S. 15 St. Office: University of Nebraska, Lincoln. Neb.

**KUSSY, NATHAN:** Lawyer, Author; b. July 13, 1872 in Newark, N.J., s. of Gustave and Bella (Bloch). He was educated at N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1894). Mr. Kussy was a member of the Bd. of Educn. of Newark (1898-1902) and Asst. Corp. Counsel (1917-21), and is now Senior member of the law firm of Kussy, Cohn & Kohn. He is author of: Grinmar (1907); The Abyss (1916); The Victor (1921). He also produced a number of playlets including The President Speaks, His Clients, The Diamond Necklace, The Schemers and The Crooks. During the World War the latter playlet was one of a dozen selected by the War Dept. and published by it for performances at cantonments. He is a member of the Authors League of Am., Dramatists Guild, etc., and is active in numerous Jewish organizations including Bnai Brith, YM HA, ZOA, etc. In 1900 he married Tennie Levi, and they have 2 children: Hazel K. Cohn and Belle K. Bernstein. Home: 71 Farley Av. Office: 790 Broad St., Newark, N.J.

**KUSWORM, SIDNEY G.:** Attorney-at-law; b. Feb. 28, 1885 in Dayton, O., s. of Moses and Mollie (Witkowsky). He was educated at U. of C. (LL.B.), and is now practicing law privately, after being associated first with the late Judge Dale and then with B. R. Shaman. In 1931-33 he was Special Asst. to the Atty. Gen. of Ohio. He is Past Pres. of Temple Israel, the Jewish Fed. for Social Service of Dayton and Dist. No. 2 of IOBB. At present he is Dir. of the Jewish Orphans Home (Cleveland), Jewish Infants Home (Columbus), Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives (Denver), Leo N. Levi Mem. Hosp. (Hot Springs, Ark.); Life Member of the Bd. of Temple Israel; Natl. Dir. of Americanization, IOBB; Bd. member of the Good Samaritan Hosp. (Dayton); Exec. Comm. member of the Constitution Lodge, IOBB; Treas. of the Bnai Brith. He was also V.P. of the Dayton Bar Assn., etc. Mr. Kusworm is a frequent contributor of articles to numerous Jewish publications. He is a widower and father of one son, Sidney G. Kusworm, Jr. Home: 1845 Emerson Av. Office: 401 Keith Bldg., Dayton, Ohio.

**KUTNER, SIDNEY DANIEL:** Engineer; b. Feb. 2, 1890 in N.Y.C., s. of Daniel W. and Annie (Baschkopf). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1909), and Cornell U. (M.E. 1911). Mr. Kutner has been connected with the N.Y. Cent. R.R. since 1911, as Dynamoman, Draftsman, Inspector of Tests, Asst. Engnr., Special Staff Engnr., Asst. Mech. Engnr. (for the Cleveland Un. Terminals Co.), and Asst. Engnr. (Mech. and Elec.), his present position. He is a member of the AIEE, Cornell Soc. of Engnrs., N.Y. Elec. Soc., Cornellian Council, Natl. Geog. Soc., Elec. Sec. of the Assn. of Am. R.Rs., and the N.Y. R.R. and Cornell Clubs. His articles on thermodynamics have appeared in the engineering journals. Home: 245 W. 104 St. Office: 466 Lexington Av., N.Y.C.

**KUZNETS, SIMON SMITH:** Economist; b. April 30, 1901 in Kharkov, Russia, s. of Abraham and Pauline (Friedman). He was educated at Columbia (B.S. 1923, M.A. 1924, Ph.D. 1926). He has been a Fellow of the Social Sc. Res. Council (1925-27); member of the staff of the Natl. Bur. of Econ. Res. since 1927; Asst. Prof. of Econ. Statist. at U. of P. since 1930. He

is a member of the Am. Econ. Assn., Am. Statist. Assn. He is author of: Cyclical Fluctuations (1926); Secular Movements in Production and Prices (1930); Seasonal Variations in Industry and Trade (1933); and is a contributor to various economic journals. In 1929 he married Edith H. Handler, and they have one son, Paul. Home: 36 W. 84 St. Office: 1819 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**LACHMAN, ARTHUR:** Chemist; b. Dec. 4, 1873 in San Francisco, s. of Abraham and Marie (Lazarus). He was educated at U. of Cal. (B.S. 1893); U. of Munich (Ph.D. summa cum laude, 1895). He was Asst. in Chem. (1896) and Instr. (1896-97) at the U. of Mich.; Prof. at the U. of Ore. (1897-1902); Cons. Chem. Engnr. (1902-06); Mfr. (1906-18); Res. Assoc. at the U. of Cal. (1920). He is a Fellow of AAAS; and member of the Am. Chem. Soc. He is author of: Spirit of Organic Chemistry (1899); also various papers on pure and applied chemistry. He has also received various patents in petroleum technology. In 1898 he married Bertha Nathan. Home: 1051 Sierra St. Office: University of California, Berkeley.

**LACHMAN, GEORGE SYDNEY:** Ophthalmologist; b. Oct. 1, 1898 in Baltimore, s. of Ellis and Gertrude (Margolis). He was educated at Johns Hopkins (A.B. 1919); Johns Hopkins Med. Sch. (M.D. 1923). He is on the staffs of the Stanford, Mt. Zion and Polyclinic Hosps. of San Francisco and is a member of the Am. Med. Assn., Pacific Coast Oto-Ophthalmol. and Western Ophthalmol. Socs. In 1925 he married Shirley Chaikoff, and they have one daughter, Elise. Address: 384 Post St., San Francisco.

**LADIN, LOUIS JULIUS:** Physician; b. Oct. 15, 1862 in Lithuania, s. of Aaron Harris and Rachel (Peiser). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1884), and Columbia U. (M.D. 1887). Specializing in gynecology, Dr. Ladin is Special Cons. Gynec. to the Hosp. for Deformities and Joint Diseases; Active Cons. Gynec. to Beth Israel Hosp.; Cons. Gynec. to Jewish Mem. Hosp.; Cons. Surg. to Gouverneur Hosp.; Prof. of Gynec. in the N.Y. Polyclinic Med. Sch. and Hosp., where he is also a member of the visiting staff of surgeons. During the World War, he served in the Med. Ser. of the U.S. Army and now holds the position of Maj. in the O.R.C. His affiliations are with the Am. Coll. of Surg. (Fellow); East. Med. Soc. of N.Y.C. (Past Pres.); Med. Soc. of N.Y. State; N.Y. Acad. of Med. (Former Secy. and Chmn. of Obst. and Gynec. Sects.); N.Y. Co., Harlem, Met. and Am. Med. Assns.; Mt. Sinai Hosp. Alumni; Masons; etc. He is author of numerous articles on medical subjects published in medical journals and in pamphlet form. Address: 1289 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**LAEMMLE, CARL:** Motion Picture Producer and Distributor; b. Jan. 17, 1867 in Laupheim, Wuerttemberg, Germany, s. of Julius Baruch and Rebekka. He was educated in the schools of Laupheim. Mr. Laemmle came to the U.S. in 1884 and after 10 years work in accountancy, became manager of the Continental Clothing House in Oshkosh, Wis. He opened his first theatre, the White Front, in Chicago in 1906, and within two months he opened one more. Having some difficulty in obtaining pictures for his theatres, he established his own Exchange in the Crilly Bldg. in Chicago. In 1909 he started production with Imp Pictures, and in 1912 organized the Universal Film Mfg. Co. which became the present Universal Pictures Corp. and Universal Exchanges. Mr. Laemmle is a member of the Elks, Masons, Shriners, Bnai Brith, Los Angeles Breakfast Club and the Harmonie Club of N.Y. His congregation is Bnai Brith Temple of Los Angeles. In 1898 he married Recha Stern, and they have 2 children: Rosalie Laemmle Bergerman and Carl Laemmle, Jr. Home: 1051 Benedict Canyon Dr., Beverly Hills, Cal. Office: Universal Pictures Corporation, RCA Building, Rockefeller Center, N.Y.C. Studios: Universal City, Cal.

**LAEMMLE, CARL, JR.:** Motion Picture Producer; b. April 28, 1908 in Chicago, s. of Carl and Recha (Stern). He received his education at the Clark Sch., N.Y.C. Formerly a scenario writer and motion picture director he is now Gen. Manager in charge of all productions for the

Universal Pictures Corp. Among the outstanding pictures directed and produced by Mr. Laemmle are: All Quiet on the Western Front; Seed; Back Street; Strictly Dishonorable; Dracula; Frankenstein; Only Yesterday; Invisible Man; Little Man, What Now?; Imitation of Life; Night Life of the Gods, etc. He is member of the L. A. Chamber of Commerce and the Acad. of Motion Picture Arts and Sc. of Hollywood. He is author of numerous motion picture stories for production of series of "Collegian" pictures for Universal Picture Corp. His clubs are: Beverly Hills Tennis., L.A., Breakfast, and Sigma Kappa Nu. Home: 1051 Benedict Canyon Dr., Beverly Hills. Office: Universal City, Cal.

**LAHN, LOUIS:** Surgeon; b. Aug. 22, 1895 in Norwich, Conn., s. of Kiev and Anna (Steinberg). He was educated at Norwich Free Acad.; N.Y.U. (A.B. 1917); Fordham U. (M.D. 1921). He is an Instr. in Gynec. at Polyclinic Med. Sch. and Hosp. and associated with the Community Hosp. and Hosp. for Joint Diseases, N.Y.C. He is a member of the Elks. In 1928 he married Etta Miller. Address: 327 Central Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**LAMPORT, SAMUEL CHARLES:** Merchant; b. April 4, 1880 in Poland, s. of Nathan and Sarah. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and Brown U. He is head of the Lamport Export Co., Lamport Mfg. Supply Co., Inc., and is connected with the Lamport-Holt Line, and various other firms. A great deal of his time is devoted to charitable and communal causes. Prior to the recognition of the Soviet Govt. by the U.S. in 1934 Mr. Lamport was active in promoting better relations between the two countries. Address: 511 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**LANDAU, JACOB:** Publisher; s. of Moses Hirsch and Elizabeth. On graduation from the U. of Vienna, he entered the field of journalism and shortly thereafter he founded the Jewish Telegraph Agency (1917) in The Hague. He served as Corresp. at the Peace Conf. for De Telegraaf of Amsterdam; was a member of the Comm. of Jewish Delegations in Paris; founded the Wanderbund Blau-Weiss in Austria and edited its organ, Blau-Weiss. After that he founded and managed the Jewish Telegraphic Agency in London and has since developed it into a world-wide network with offices in New York, Paris, Berlin, Warsaw, Jerusalem, and correspondents in many other centers. In 1924 he founded the Jewish Daily Bulletin (N.Y.C.), the only Jewish daily in English. He is also Dir. of the only Jewish daily in Palestine, the Palestine Bulletin. In 1921 he married Ida Bienstock, and they have 2 children. Address: 221 Centre St., N.Y.C.

**LANDES, LEWIS:** Lawyer; b. in the U.S., s. of Solomon and Cecilia. He was educated in private schools in Fla. and at C.C.N.Y. and N.Y.U. He was admitted to the Bars of Fla. (1913) and N.Y. (1915) and has also practiced before the U.S. Supreme Court. He has established legal precedents in connection with many cases which he defended before the Fed. Courts. In the case of the Bklyn. Ash Removal Corp. vs. Rosoff, he had as Assoc. Counsel Samuel Seabury and Samuel Untermyer. He was Capt. of Infantry in the Fla. Natl. Guard and after coming to N.Y. was Capt. on the Staff of Gen. Edwards and later on the Staff of Gen. Hodges. He saw active service with the AEF in Belgium and France and was promoted to Major, serving through the engagements of the 2nd Army Corps at Metz and St. Mihiel. He was on the Staff of the Commanding Gen. of the Army of Occupation in Germany and was Chmn. of the Commn. for the reception of all materials delivered under the Armistice at the Am. Sector. He was also Chmn. of the Enemy Wars Material Bd. at Coblenz and was attached to the office of the Asst. Chief of Staff of the 3d Army. During his service in Germany he was promoted to the rank of Lt. Col., and on his return to the U.S. he was promoted to the grade of Col. in the Res. Corps. At present he is Commanding Officer of the 502nd Port Hqtrs., U.S.A.. He is a member of the Am., N.Y. State and City Bar Assns., N.Y. County Law. Assn., Am. Legion, Mil. Order of the World War, Masons, Army and Navy Club, Auto. Club, etc. Mr. Landes organized the Army and Navy Dept., Natl. Council of YMHAs, which was the first organization to carry

on activities among the Jewish soldiers and sailors. In 1911 he married Kathryn Landes, and they have 3 sons: Sidney S., Leslie and Richard. Home: 375 W. End Av. Office: 50 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**LANDESMAN, ALTER F.:** Educator, Social Worker; b. Dec. 13, 1895 in Russia, s. of Levi and Zelotta (Schmuelson). He was educated at Western Reserve U. (A.B. 1918), Teachers' Coll., Columbia (A.M. 1919) and Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi 1922). He is Supt. of the Hebrew Educnl. Soc. of Bklyn. (1922-), Chmn. of the Educn. Comm. of the Un. Syn. of Am.; V.P. of the Bklyn. Conf. on Adult Educn., a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Natl. Conf. of Jewish Center Execs., and the Bd. of License of the Jewish Educn. Assn. He is author of: A Curriculum for Jewish Religious Schools (1922), and A Guide for Club Leaders (1934). Home: 1663 President St. Office: 564 Hopkinson Av., Bklyn.

**LANDMAN, ISAAC:** Rabbi, Editor; b. Oct. 24, 1880 in Russia, s. of Louis Hyamson and Ada (Gedaliah). He was educated at U. of C. (A.B. 1906); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1906); U. of P. (post grad.). He served as Asst. Rabbi of Keneseth Israel, Phila. (1906-16) and Rabbi of Temple Israel, Far Rockaway (1917-28). Since 1931 he has occupied the pulpit of Cong. Beth Elohim of Bklyn. He has also been Editor since 1918 of the Am. Hebrew, leading Jewish weekly in the U.S. He was the first Rabbi Chaplain in the U.S. Army on foreign soil (Mexico) in 1916, and in 1917 he organized a school for training Jewish workers in the U.S. Forces at home and abroad for the Jewish Welfare Bd. His other activities have included: Exec. Secy., Natl. Farm Sch. (1906-16); Corr. Secy., CCAR (1915-17) and member of its Exec. Comm. (1915-18); Secy., Isaac M. Wise Centenary Fund, UAHC in N.Y. (1919); Secy., N.Y. Exec. Comm. of UAHC (1919-); Rep. UAHC and CCAR at Peace Conf. in Paris, to introduce clause for universal religious liberty into League of Nations Covenant (1919); launched movement of Better Understanding Between Jews and Christians (1920); and organized Permanent Commn. for this (1927); Presided at Good-Will Conf. in Tobasco, Mex. (1927); Editor in Chief, Standard Jewish Encycl. (1928); Founder, Acad. for Adult Jewish Educn. (1931). He is a member of the Am. Oriental Soc., N.Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers, Assn. of Reform Rabbis, Clergy Club of N.Y., Gesellschaft zur Forderung der Wissenschaft des Judentums, Judeans, Am. Dramatists, Relig. Educn. Assn. of U.S., etc. His writings include: Moses Hyam Luzatto, First Hebrew Playwright (1907); Stories of the Prophets (1912); Christian and Jew—A Symposium of Better Understanding (1929); also various plays, etc. In 1913 he married Beatrice Eschner; they have 3 children. Address: 44 Butler Pl., Bklyn.

**LANDSTEINER, KARL:** Medical Research; b. June 14, 1868 in Vienna, Austria, s. of Leopold and Fanny (Hess). He was educated at the U. of Vienna (M.D. 1891), and the U. of Chicago (Sc.D. 1927). Dr. Landsteiner was Path. at the U. of Vienna from 1909 to 1919. Since 1922 he has been a member of the Rockefeller Inst. for Med. Res. He was awarded the Nobel Prize for the discovery of human blood groups in 1930; was made a Chevalier of the Legion of Honor of France and received the Dutch Red Cross Medal in 1933. Dr. Landsteiner is Past Pres. of the Am. Assn. of Immun.; Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med.; Hon. Fellow of the Royal Soc. of Med. (London); Hon. Mem. of the Vienna Med. Soc., Path. Soc. of Phila. and Reale Academia delde Scienze (Modena, Italy); and a mem. of the Natl. Acad. of Sc., Royal Swedish Acad. of Sc., Danish Acad. of Sc., Deutsche Akademie Naturforscher (Halle, Germany), Swedish Med. Soc., and the Harvard Soc. He is a contributor of papers to the medical journals on immunology, bacteriology and pathology, especially: Human Blood Groups; Chem. of Antigens; Etiology of Poliomyelitis; Etiology of Paroxysmal Hemoglobimuria; and Studies on Syphilis. His religious affiliation is with the Roman Catholic church. In 1880 he married Helen Wlasto, and they have one son, Ernest. Home: 25 E. 86 St. Office: 66 St. and York Av., N.Y.C.

**LANG, LEON S.:** Rabbi; b. May 9, 1898 in Rishon LeZion, Palestine, s. of David and Anna (Suwalki). He was edu-

cated at Columbia U. (B.S., A.M.), and Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi). He is Rabbi of Cong. Oheb Shalom of Newark, N.J. He was Exec. Dir. of the Soc. for Advancement of Judaism (1922-26); Pres. of the Natl. Young Judea (1930-31), Secy. (1930-32) and Editor of the Proceedings of the Rabbinical Assembly of Am. (1930-33); and Chmn. of the Natl. Planning Comm. on Maimonides Octo-Centenary Celebration (1934-35). He is now a member of the Commn. on Educn. of ZOA, and a member of Phi Delta Kappa. He is a member of the Editorial Bd. of the Reconstructionist (1935) and author of numerous articles on the subject of Jewish youth education. In 1922 he married Rebecca Greenspan, and they have 2 children: Ezra Johanan and Hedva Ann. Home: 109 Johnson Av. Office: 672 High St., Newark, N.J.

**LANG, RICHARD ELSINGER:** Executive; b. Sept. 19, 1906 in Seattle, Wash., s. of Julius C. and Grace (Elsinger). He was educated at Stanford U. (A.B. 1927, J.D. 1929). He is the Pres. and Dir. of the Natl. Grocery Co. and a Dir. and executive officer of the Seattle Fur Exch., Dir. of the Gen. Am. Corp. and of the Gen. Ins. Co. of Am. and affiliated companies. Mr. Lang is a Tr. of the Cong. Temple DeHirsch and a member of the Masons, Shriners and Chamber of Commerce. His clubs include the Arctic, the Rainier, the Washington Athletic, the Glendale Golf and the Seattle Yacht. On May 2, 1934 he married Susan Angelo. Home: 1100 22nd Av. N. Office: The National Grocery Co., Seattle.

**LANGFELD, MILLARD:** Director of Public Health, Omaha; b. Oct. 7, 1872 in Glasgow, Mo., s. of Daniel and Jette Pretz (Zelder). He was educated at Johns Hopkins U. (A.B. 1893, M.D. 1898). He is Dir. of Public Health in the City of Omaha; Bact. and Dir. at the Bact. Lab. of the Omaha Health Dept. Formerly he was Prof. of Bact. and Med. at Creighton Med. Coll; Supt. of Labs. for the Cudahy Packing Co. (1920-33); Chmn. of the Chem. Sect. of the Inst. of Am. Meat Packers (1921-33); etc. He is author of Infectious and Parasitic Diseases (1907). In 1899 he married Elizabeth Ash, and they have 2 children: Daniel and Millard Jr. Home: 3322 Woolworth Av. Office: 305 City Hall, Omaha.

**LANGSDORF, ALEXANDER SUSS:** University Dean and Professor of Applied Mathematics; b. Aug. 31, 1877 in St. Louis, s. of Adolph and Sarah (Suss). He was educated at Washington U. (B.S. in M.E. 1898), and Cornell U. (M.M.E. 1901). Dean Langsdorf has been connected with Washington U. since 1898; as Instr. in Physics (1898-1900); Asst. Prof. (1901-1904), Prof. of Electr. Engnrng. (1904-1920); Dean of the Schools of Engnrng. and Architecture (1910-1920); Dir. of Indust. Res. (1926-); Dean of the Schs. of Engnrng. and Architecture (1927-); and Prof. of Applied Math. (1932-). He was Industrial Engnr. for Crunden Martin Mfg. Co. from 1920 to 1922, and Chief Engnr. of Alvey Mfg. Co. from 1923 to 1926. He is V.Chmn. of the City Plan Commn. of St. Louis; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Citizens Smoke Abatement League; Pres. of the Mo. Acad. of Sc.; V.P. of the Acad. of Sc. of St. Louis; Fellow of the AIEE and AAAS; Pres. and Tr. of the Ethical Soc. of St. Louis; Western V.P. of the Am. Ethical Un.; member of the AMSE, and past Pres. of the Engineers' Club of St. Louis. He is author of Principles of Direc-Current Machines (4 editions) and numerous articles in technical journals. In 1906 he married Elsie H. Hirsch, and they have 2 children: Helen (Mrs. Leonard Shiman) and Alexander, Jr. Home: 5187 Cabanne Av. Office: Washington University, St. Louis.

**LASCOFF, J. LEON:** Pharmacist; b. Aug. 28, 1867 in Vilna, Russia, s. of Israel David and Anna (Rieser). He is head of the firm of J. Leon Lascoff & Sons (Est. 1899), a Dir. of the N.Y. Bd. of Trade, member of the N.Y. State Bd. of Pharmacy (reappointed 8 times, Pres. 3 terms), V.P. of the Yorkville Chamber of Commerce and Chmn. of the Drugs Div. of the Red Cross, the Salvation Army and the Jewish Fed. He is on the Bd. of Govs. of the Jewish Club, former Pres. of the Am. Pharm. Assn. (N.Y. Branch), Bd. of Tr. of Columbia U. Coll. of Pharm., member of Cent.

Syn., etc. He is author of the Am. Pharm. Assn. Recipe Book and of some 150 papers pertaining to pharmacy. Married to Clara Joachimson in 1896, he has one son, Frederick Dudley. Home: 21 E. 87 St. Office: 1209 Lexington Av., N.Y.C.

**LASHANSKA, HULDA:** Singer; b. Mar. 15, 1893 in N.Y.C., d. of Henry and Babette. She studied at Hunter Coll. and in Europe. A concert artist specializing in German Lieder and classic songs, she has sung with many orchestras in this country. She studied voice under Marcella Sembrick, and piano under Alexander Lambert. Miss Lashanska has sat for portraits for many well-known artists. She married Harold A. Rosenbaum, and has two daughters. Address: 48 W. 85 St., N.Y.C.

**LASKER, ALBERT DAVIS:** Former Chairman of the U.S. Shipping Board, now President of Lord & Thomas; b. May 1, 1880 in Freiburg, Germany, s. of American parents, Morris and Nettie (Davis). He was educated in the schools of Galveston, Tex. Mr. Lasker is now Pres. of Lord & Thomas, national advertising concern. During the World War he occupied an important position in the councils of the Administration and in 1921 was appointed by Pres. Harding as Chmn. of the U.S. Shipping Bd., from which position he resigned in 1923. His affiliations are with the Assoc. Jewish Char. of Chicago (Tr.), Am. Jewish Comm., Repub. Club, etc. In 1902 he married Flora Warner; they have 3 children: Mary (Mrs. Gerhard Foreman), Edward and Frances. Home: Winter: 15 W. Burton Pl., Chicago; Summer: Mill Rd. Farm, Lake Forest. Office: 919 N. Michigan Av., Chicago.

**LASKER, BRUNO:** Social Research; b. July 26, 1880 in Hamburg, Germany, s. of Max and Margarethe (Meyer). He was engaged in export trade in Hamburg, London and Antwerp from 1896. In 1904 he became interested in social problems and was successfully connected with the Manchester U. Settlement, Lloyd George's Land Enquiry, York Health and Housing Assn., and in 1916 he was Secy. for Mayor Mitchell's Comm. on Unemployment. He served as Editor of Survey from 1917 and in 1923 was chosen as Secy. and Editor of the Inquiry. His memberships include: Am. Sociol. Soc., League for Industrial Democracy, Inst. of Pacific Relations, Natl. Assn. of Social Workers, Natl. Conf. of Social Work and Natl. Interracial Conf. He has been participant in many cooperative papers on research and has written extensively on social, ethical and international subjects. In 1909 he married Margaret Ward. Address: N.Y.C.

**LASKER, EDWARD:** Chess Master; b. Dec. 3, 1885 in Germany, s. of Sigismund and Flora (Bornstein). He graduated as engineer from the U. of Berlin and the Technische Hochschule of Berlin-Charlottenburg (1911), and studied at the U. of London (1912-14). During 1914-15 he toured the U.S., giving lectures and exhibitions on chess, then served as Safety Engnr. for Sears, Roebuck & Co. (1915-19) and Burton, Page Co. (1919-21). He is the inventor of an electric breast pump for stimulation of milk secretion, which is now being used in many hospitals throughout the world. His interest in chess began at the age of 6 and he later won numerous chess tournaments, becoming for a time world champion. He is author of: Schach Strategie (1911); Chess Strategy (1914); Chess and Checkers, the Way to Mastership (1918); Moderne Schach Strategie (1928). In 1927 he married Hertha Fuerth. Address: 39 W. 60 St., N.Y.C.

**LASKER, LOULA DAVIS:** Editor; b. Feb. 7, 1888 in Galveston, Tex., d. of Morris and Nettie (Davis). She was educated at Vassar Coll. (B.A. 1909); and N.Y. Sch. of Social Work (Certificate 1916). She was a voluntary staff member of the Bur. of Philanthr. Res., N.Y. (1916-17); an organizer of the Home Service Sect. of the N.Y. Co. Chapter of the Am. Red. Cross, and a Dist. Supervisor (1917-19); member of Editorial Staff (1919-20), and has been Assoc. Editor and member of the Council since 1928 of Survey Magazine. In 1921 she was appointed by the U.S. as member of the Adv. Commn. on welfare conditions of immigrants at ports of entry; she is a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Housing Sect. of the Welfare Council of N.Y.; and was Chmn. of the Comm. on Immigrant Aid

and Immigrant Educn. of the N.Y. Sect. of CJW (1921-23), and member of the Council of Reps. of Alumnae Vassar Coll. Assoc. (1925-27). She is also a Dir. of the Vassar Club of N.Y. Home: Hotel Pierre, N.Y.C.

**LASKY, JESSE L.:** Motion Picture Producer; b. Sept. 13, 1880 in San Jose, Cal., s. of Isaac and Sarah (Platt). He was educated in the public and high schs. of San Francisco. Before embarking on his theatrical career Mr. Lasky was a reporter on a San Francisco newspaper, a gold prospector in Nome, Alaska, and Leader of the Royal Hawaiian Band. He began his theatrical work as manager of Hermann, the magician; was associated with B. A. Rolfe in 1902, producing vaudeville acts; with Henry B. Harris in 1911, in building and operating the Folies Bergere, N.Y. In 1914 he organized the Jesse L. Lasky Feature Play Co. with studios in Hollywood, later becoming its Pres. He was V.P. of Paramount Famous Lasky Corp. and V.P. in charge of prod. for Paramount Publix Corp., resigning the latter position in 1932 to organize the Jesse L. Lasky Productions. In 1909 he married Bessie Gains, and they have 3 children: Jesse, Jr., William R. and Betty. Home: 1139 Tower Rd., Beverly Hills. Office: Jesse L. Lasky Productions, Fox Films Studio, Hollywood.

**LASKY, SAMUEL GROSSMAN:** Mining Geologist; b. July 22, 1901 in Denver, s. of Juda Eisen and Ida (Grossman). He was educated at the Colo. Sch. of Mines (1922) and did graduate work at same (1925); Yale (M.S. 1929). Mr. Lasky is Asst. Geologist of the U.S. Geological Survey. He was in charge of construction for the N.Y. and Honduras Rosario Mining Co. (1922-24); Mining Engnr. and Geologist for Kennecott Copper Co. (1925-28); and Geologist for the N.M. Bur. of Mines (1930). He is a member of the Am. Inst. of Mining and Mettalurg. Engnrs. and the Soc. of Economic Geologists. He is author of many papers on geology and ore deposits which were published in the official bulletins of the U.S. Geological Survey, N.M. Bur. of Mines and in the scientific press. In 1927 he married Leona Victoria Jackson. Home: Socorro, N.M. Office: U.S. Geological Survey, Washington, D.C.

**LASSER, AARON:** Lawyer; b. Aug. 8, 1895 in Newark, N.J., s. of Louis and Sarah (Eisner). He was educated at Cornell and N.J. Law Sch. (LL.B.). He is a member of the law firm of Hannoch & Lasser, Newark, and Prof. of Law and Secy. of the Mercer Beasley Sch. of Law. He is a Dir. of the Hebrew Orphan Sheltering Home; Dir., Tr. and V.P. of the YM and YWHA; and member of IOBB, Masons, Shriners, Elks, Am., N.J. and Essex Co. Bar Assns., and the Cornell, Carteret Book and Mountain Ridge Country Clubs. In 1924 he married Hazel Yuells, and they have 2 children. Address: 17 Academy St., Newark.

**LAUER, EDGAR JAY:** Justice, Supreme Court N.Y. State; b. Nov. 10, 1871 in N.Y.C., s. of William Emanuel and Cecilia (Hornthal). He was educated at Columbia U. Schs. of Polit. Sc. and Law (LL.B. 1891) and practiced law until 1905, when he was elected Justice of the Municipal Court of N.Y.C. (reelected 1915 and 1925). During 1933-34 he was President Justice of the Municipal Court and in 1934 he was elected to the State Supreme Court, 1st Judicial Dept. He is V.P. of the Educnl. Alliance and the Manhattan Council of Boy Scouts; member of the Met. Museum of Art and Museum of Nat. Hist., N.Y.C., State and Am. Bar Assns., Natl. Repub. Club, Harmonie Club, Temple Emanuel. He is author of Lauer's Municipal Court Practice, The Tenant and His Landlord (with Victor House), and many articles on conciliation and arbitration. In 1932 he married Elma M. Kramer. Home: 570 Park Av. Office: 60 Centre St., N.Y.C.

**LAUTERBACH, JACOB ZALLEL:** Professor of Talmud and Rabbinics; b. Jan. 6, 1873 in Austria, s. of Israel and Taube (Bandler). He was educated at the universities of Berlin and Goetingen (Ph.D. magna cum laude, 1902); Dr. Hildesheimer's Rabbiner-Seminar of Berlin (Rabbi 1903). He occupied several pulpits in the U.S. until 1911, when he was appointed Prof. at the Hebrew Un. Coll. He has served as Treas. of the Am. Acad. of Jewish Res., co-Editor of the Hebrew Un. Coll. Annual, Editor of the Talmudic-Rabbinic Dept. of the Jewish Encycl.,

co-Editor of the Hebrew Encycl. Ozar Israel and has written for the Jewish Quart. Rev., Am. Jour. of Semitic Languages, etc. Among his books are: Saadja-Alfajjumis Arabische Psalmenuebersetzung und Commentar (1903); The Ethics of the Halakah (1913); Midrash and Mishna (1916); The Three Books Found in the Temple at Jerusalem (1918); The Attitude of the Jew Toward the non-Jew (1921); An Introduction to the Talmud (1925); Talmudic-Rabbinic View on Birth Control (1927); The Pharisees and Their Teachings (1930); Mekiltor, a critical edition on the basis of the manuscripts and early editions with an English Translation, Introduction and Notes (3 vols. 1933-34), etc. He is a member of CCAR, Am. Oriental Soc., Comm. on Jewish Classics, etc. Address: Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati.

**LAVINE, IRVIN:** Professor of Chemical Engineering; b. Dec. 6, 1902 in Minsk, Russia, s. of Louis and Mollie (Tobias). He was educated at the U. of Minn. (B.S. 1924, Ph. D. in Chem. Engnrng. 1930). He was Teaching Asst. at the U. of Minn. (1924-26), DuPont Fellow (1926-27), Asst. Prof. of Chem. Engnrng. at the U. of No. Dakota (1927-30). Since 1930 he has been Prof. of Chem. Engnrng. and Head of the Dept. at the latter institution. In addition to his academic activities, Dr. Lavine was Chmn. of a State Comm. to Study Methods of Public Utility Regulation, and Fed. Consultant to the No. Dakota State Planning Bd. during 1934-35. He is a member of the Am. Chem. Soc., Am. Inst. of Chem. Engnr., Sigma Xi, Phi Lambda Upsilon, Sigma Tau and Tau Delta Phi (Natl. Pres.). He is author of 18 published Research Reports on lignites of the U.S., and co-author of a text book on Chem. Engnrng. In 1929 he married Marion Rosenblatt, and they have one daughter, Elynor Joy. Home: 210 N. 6 St. Office: University of No. Dakota, Grand Forks.

**LAWSON, JOHN HOWARD:** Writer; b. Sept. 25, 1895 in N.Y.C., s. of S. Levy and Belle (Hart). He was educated at Cutler Sch. of N.Y. and Williams Coll. He is author of the following plays: Roger Bloomer (produced in 1923); Processional (1925); Nirvana (1926); Loud Speaker (1927); The International (1928); Success Story (1932); The Pure in Heart (1934); Gentlewoman (1934). In 1926 Mr. Lawson married Susan Edmond, and they have 2 children: Jeffery and Susan Amanda. He also has a son by a former marriage. Address: Box 104, Moriches, L.I., N.Y.

**LAZANSKY, EDWARD:** Jurist; b. Dec. 9, 1872 in N.Y.C. He was educated at Columbia U. (A.B. 1895, LL.B. 1897). In 1906 he was appointed Asst. Corp. Counsel of the City of N.Y., which post he resigned in 1908 to become a partner of Jonas, Lazansky & Neuberger. This partnership continued until 1917. In 1911 he was elected Secy. of State of N.Y., serving until 1913 when he returned to law practice. In 1917 he was elected to the bench of the N.Y. State Supreme Court and in 1927 he was appointed to the Appellate Div. He has served as member of the Bd. of Educn. of the City of N.Y.; Tr. of C.C.N.Y.; Tr. of the Savings Bank of Bklyn.; Dir. and Pres. of the Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Char.; Dir. and V.P. of the Training Sch. for Nurses; Dir. of the Un. Jewish Aid Soc. and the Jewish Hosp. He also participates in numerous other civic and communal causes. Chambers: Appellate Division, Bklyn., N.Y.

**LAZARON, MORRIS SAMUEL:** Rabbi; b. April 16, 1888 in Savannah, s. of Samuel L. and Alice (de Castro). He was educated at U. of C. (B.A., M.A.); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1914). He occupied the pulpit at Wheeling, W. Va. (1914-15) and has been Rabbi of the Baltimore Hebrew Cong. since 1915. Rabbi Lazaron is a member of the Exec. Bd. of the Natl. Conf. of Jews and Christians and in Nov. and Dec., 1933, and Jan., 1935, at the invitation of the same organization he made a tour in the company of a Catholic priest and a Protestant minister of 35 states addressing meetings in cities and on campuses of various universities. In recognition of this work Rabbi Lazaron was awarded the Gottheil Medal for 1933. At the ceremonies of the burial of the Unknown Soldier at Arlington Natl. Cemetery, he was one of the 4 officiating Chaplains, representing the Jews of Am. on that great occasion.

He was Chmn. (1931-33) of the Allied Jewish Campaigns in Balto. and is now member of the Bd. of Dirs. of the JDC; Natl. Council of ZOA; Am. Provident Soc., Inc.; Exec. Comm. of the Am. Merchant Marine Libr. Assn.; Md. branch of the League of Nations Assn.; Foreign Policy Assn.; Exec. Comm. of the Md. branch of the Natl. Economy League and the Adv. Bd. of the Balto. Dist. of Child Study Assn. He is a member of the Order of Scottish Rite Masons 33° and a Major Chaplain in the Officers Res. Corps of the U.S.A. He is author of: Side Arms; Religious Services for Jewish Youth; In the Shadow of the Cross (one act play); Consolations of our Faith—Tanchumoth El; Ask the Rabbi (with Dr. Albert K. Weinberg); Seed of Abraham: Ten Jews of the Ages (1930). In 1916 he married Pauline Horkheimer (died 1933), and they had 3 children: Morris S., Jr., Harold Victor and Clementine. Home: Tel Elim, Naylor Lane, Pikesville. Office: 1914 Madison Av., Baltimore.

**LAZARUS, FRED, JR.:** Merchant, Philanthropist; b. Oct. 29, 1884 in Columbus, O., s. of Fred and Rose (Eichberg). He was educated at Ohio State U. He is V.P. and Treas. of F. & R. Lazarus & Co. of Columbus; Pres. of the John Shillito Co. of Cinti.; Dir. of Bloomingdale Bros., Inc., the Federated Dept. Stores, Inc. (N.Y.) and the Kroger Grocery and Baking Co. of Cinti. He is Pres. of the Jewish Orphan Home of Cleveland; Dir. of the Jewish Welfare Fed. of Columbus and the Columbus Community Fund; and member of the Exec. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Comm. He is Pres. of the Ohio State Council of Retail Merchants, Exec. Comm. member of the Retail Res. Assn. of N. Y., and Dir. of the Natl. Retail Dry Goods Assn. His clubs are the Athletic and Winding Hollow (Columbus), and the Cincinnati, and Losantiville Country Clubs. His religious affiliation is with Temple Israel. In 1911 he married Meta Marx (deceased 1932), and has 4 children. Address: F. & R. Lazarus & Co., Town and High Sts., Columbus.

**LEAF, SAMUEL:** Candy Innovator; b. May 7, 1898 in Minsk, Russia, s. of Louis and Clara (Aronstein). Mr. Leaf has been identified with the confectionery business since early youth, beginning his apprenticeship in his father's firm. He has specialized in creating new brands, notably among them: Dated Chocolates, Giant Peters, Saltycorn, etc. At present he is Pres. of the Leaf Candy Co. which he founded. He is a member of many communal, philanthropic and trade organizations and has served as Pres. of the N.Y. Consumptive Relief League, Chan. Comndr. of Goethe Lodge, Master of Valorous Lodge (F. & A.M.) and Pres. of the Candy Club of N.Y. In 1933 he married Ann Brown. Home: 340 W. 57 St. Office: 24 Downing St., N.Y.C.

**LEAVITT, EZEKIEL:** Rabbi, Author, Lecturer; b. May 2, 1880 in Tolotchin, Russia, s. of Mordecai and Miriam (Cohen). He was educated at Odessa, Russia, and at Columbia. He was ordained a Rabbi by noted authorities in Europe and America. He has been a High Sch. teacher in Chelsea, Mass.; Prof. of Hebrew and Religion at the Gymnasium of Kishinev; organizer and first Prin. of Hebrew Teachers Coll., Boston; organizer of Zionist societies; newspaper Editor and lecturer on Zionism, nationalism, etc. He is a member of the Royal Art Soc. of London and the Luther Burbank Soc. (Hon.). He is author of many books and poems; among the latter are: Songs of Grief and Gladness (1908); Hebrew Poems of Ezekiel Leavitt (1920); Parrot Gods (1920); Dreamland (1920); Spinoza as I Understand Him (1926); New Hebrew Poems (1928); Talmudic Discourses (Hebrew 1929); The Higher Love (drama 1934); When Love Runs Wild (play 1934). He contributed to the Jewish Encycl. and to many Hebrew, Russian, English and Yiddish publications. Address: 605 Saratoga Av., Bklyn.

**LEBENTHAL, LOUIS S.:** Investment Banker, Economist; b. May 15, 1899 in Bridgeport, Conn., s. of Abraham and Ida (Remiz). He was educated at Columbia Sch. of Business, and Fordham U. Sch. of Law. Mr. Lebenthal was organizer and partner in the firm of Stephens & Co., and in 1925 organized Lebenthal & Co., the

only firm in Am. specializing in odd lot Municipal bonds exclusively. In 1920 he served as a member of a Commn. to Investigate Jewish Student Affairs. He is Past Pres. of the N.Y. Alumni Club of, and former Natl. Vice Consul of Tau Epsilon Phi, and a member of the Investment Bankers and N.Y. Security Dealers Assns., Bankers Club, N.Y. Tennis Club, Acad. of Pol. Sc., Foreign Policy Assn., Economic Club, Masons and Elks. He is author of many financial papers and articles and recognized as an authority on Municipal finance. He married Sayra I. Fischer in 1925, and they have 2 children: Eleanor Ida and James Avram. Home: 320 W. 86 St. Office: 120 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**LEBSON, ABRAM ALLEN:** Judge; b. May 11, 1902 in Tver, Russia, s. of Michael and Bessie (Krupenin). He was educated at N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1923). Since graduation he has conducted his own law office in Englewood, N.J. He was appointed Judge of Palisades Interstate Pk. by Gov. Silzer in 1924, and held that position for 6 years. In 1926 and 1927 he was candidate for the House of the N.J. Assembly. He has served as Corp. Counsel for many N.J. municipalities and been admitted to practice before the U.S. Supreme Court. Since 1931 he has been Judge of the First Crim. Judicial Dist. Court of Bergen Co., and is known to be one of the youngest County Judges in the U.S. He is on the Bd. of Govs. of the Englewood Community Chest (headed by Mrs. Dwight W. Morrow) and the Englewood Hosp.; Pres. Bergen Co. Bar Assn.; Past Pres. of the Masonic and Rotary Clubs; member of the Elks, local, State and Co. Dem. orgs., Englewood Progress Club, Bergen Co. YMHA, Ahavath Torah Cong., etc. In 1925 he married Dorothy Helen Jacobs, and they have 2 daughters: Marion and Joan. Home: 231 Sunset Av. Office: 39 Park Pl., Englewood, N.J.

**LEDERER, FRANCIS LOEFFLER:** Professor of Rhinology, Laryngology and Otology; b. Sept. 18, 1898 in Chicago, s. of Jacob and Frances (Loeffler). He was educated at the U. of Chicago (B.S. 1918); Rush Med. Coll. (M.D. 1921); is now Prof. of Rhinology, Laryngology and Otology and Head of the Dept. at the U. of Ill. Coll. of Med.; also Cons. to the Municipal Contagious Disease Hosp. and to the Municipal Tuberculosis San.; Chief of the Ear, Nose, Throat Service at the Res. and Educnl. Hosps.; and Att. Otolaryngologist to the Grant and Augustana Hosps. Dr. Lederer is a member of the Sponsoring Comm. on Jewish Educn. of the Un. Char. of Chicago; member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Coll. of Jewish Studies; a member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Judeans of Chicago and a member of Temple Emanuel. His professional affiliations include the Am. Coll. of Surgeons, Am. Acad. of Otolaryngology, Am. Bronchoscopic Soc., Inst. of Med. and Sigma Xi. He is Chief Assoc. Editor of the Cyclopedia of Medicine, 12 Vols. (1932-34) and the Review of Medical Progress 1933 and 1934. He is also a contributor to various medical journals in his specialty. In 1925 he married Anne Pollock; they have one child, Francis II. Home: 2920 Commonwealth Av. Office: 307 N. Michigan Av., Chicago.

**LEDERER, LEON:** Executive; b. Jan. 17, 1877 in Louisville, Ky., s. of Louis and Amelia. He was educated at Business Coll. and took special U. courses. He has been Secy.-Treas. of the May Stern Co. (Cinti.) for the past 30 years, having been formerly an executive of Kaufman Straus Co., and later of Levy Bros. of Louisville. He is a Tr. of the Peoples Bank and Sav. Co.; Chmn. of the Bd. of Dir. of the Retail Furniture Dealers Assn.; and V.Chmn. of the Retail Code Authority for Cinti. He is also Treas. of Bnai Brith; a Tr. of the Rockdale Av. Temple; and a member of the Chamber of Commerce, Zoological Soc. of Cinti.; Masons, etc. He is author of many articles published in trade journals. In 1902 he married Sadye Stiebel, and they have 2 sons, Lewis and Henry. Address: 5th & Elm Sts., Cincinnati.

**LEFF, MEYER ISAAC:** Physician; b. May 14, 1888 in Bialystok, Russia, s. of Abraham Benjamin and Chaya (Rosenfeld). He was educated in Russia and at L.I. Coll. Hosp. (M.D. 1914). Dr. Leff is on the staff of the Good Samaritan Hosp. and St. Joseph's Hosp. of Phoenix, Ariz. He served as Med. Dir. of the 1st Overseas Unit of the JDC. He is a member of the Maricopa Co., Ariz. and Am. Med.

Assns. In 1916 he married Jeanette Jacobson, and they have 2 children. Address: 55 N. 2nd Av., Glendale, Ariz.

**LEFF, PHILLIP:** Manufacturer; b. Oct. 19, 1895 in N.Y.C., s. of Max and Sarah (Weinstein). On completion of his schooling in his native city, he entered on a business career and is now head of several important manufacturing concerns, being Pres. of the Natl. Yarn Corp. (Cleveland), Natl. Spinning Co., Inc. (Bklyn., N.Y.), Natl. Worsted Mills (Jamestown, N.Y.), and Natl. Yarn Corp. (Los Angeles). He is also Pres. of the Leffbro Realty Corp. of Bklyn. Mr. Leff is a member of F. and A.M. (Mt. Neboh Lodge 257), Unity Club of Bklyn., Rutgers Club of N.Y., Fresh Meadow Country Club of Flushing, L.I., etc. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Bnai Jeshurun of N.Y.C. In 1921 he married Lillian Weisen, and they have 2 children: Joseph Norman and Ruth Jeanne. Home: 275 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C. Office: 307 McKibben St., Bklyn.

**LEFKOWITZ, AARON HENRY:** Rabbi; b. June 21, 1904 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis and Etta (Jabok). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1925) and Jewish Inst. of Religion (M.H.L., Rabbi 1930). He organized and was 1st Pres. of the Zionist Soc. (now Avukah) at C.C.N.Y. (1924). He occupied pulpits in Tarrytown and Kingston, N.Y. He was Chaplain of the N.Y. State Inst. for Defective Delinquents at Napanoch (1929-30); Rabbi of Temple Emanuel at Davenport, Ia. (1930-33); Editor of the Tri-City Scribe and a Dir. of the Fed. of Jewish Char. (1930-33); and Rabbi of Temple Israel of Waterbury, Conn. (1933-34). He now occupies the pulpit of Temple Beth-El, Richmond, Va. Rabbi Lefkowitz served as State Elector of the Sch. of Religion of Iowa State U. in 1933, and instituted the first Community Thanksgiving Service in Iowa for representatives of all faiths. He formerly served as a member of the Iowa World Court Comm., Exec. member of the Mid-West Zionist Region, etc. He is a member of the Am. Acad. of Jewish Res., CCAR, IOBB, Masons, JPSA, Alumni Assn. of JIR and C.C. N.Y., Bklyn Bd. of Jewish Ministers; Exec. Member of Seaboard Zionist Region; and Hon. member of the Chicago Covenant Club. He is author of: Concept of Nissayon in the Bible as Viewed by Rabbis (1930); Who are the Chosen of God? (1932); Deutschland Uber Alles? (a study of megalomaniac nationalism, 1934). In 1934 he married Hadassah E. Epstein. Address: 2049 W. Broad St., Richmond, Va.; and 1321 Lincoln Pl., Bklyn., N.Y.

**LEFKOWITZ, DAVID:** Rabbi; b. April 11, 1875 in Hungary, s. of Benjamin and Lena (Goldstein). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S.); U. of C. (LL.B. and post grad. work); Hebrew Un. Coll. (1900); Southern Methodist U (LL.D.). After his ordination he occupied the pulpit of Cong. Bnai Jeshurun in Dayton for 20 years. Since 1920 he has been Rabbi of Temple Emanu-El of Dallas, where he is a leading figure in civic and communal affairs. Formerly Pres. of the Cent. Conf. of Am. Rabbis, he is now on the Exec. Bd. of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs. and Chancelor of the Texas Kallah of Rabbis. He is V.P. of the Dallas Community Chest and Dallas Civic Fed.; member of the Exec. Bds. of the Un. Char. and the Red Cross (ex-Chmn.). His clubs are: U., Athletic, Lakewood Country, Columbian, Critic. Dr. Lefkowitz is author of: Certainties in a Time of Confusion (collection of radio addresses and sermons), and A Study in Biblical Chronology. In 1901 he married Sadie Braham, and they have 4 children: Lewis B., Dr. Harry J., Mrs. Helen Florence and David, Jr. Home: 2415 So. Blvd. Study: 1900 So. Blvd., Dallas.

**LEFSCHETZ, SOLOMON:** Professor of Mathematics; b. Sept. 3, 1884 in Moscow, Russia, s. of Alexander and Vera. He was educated in France and at Clark U. (Ph.D. 1911). He is Prof. of Math. and Res. Prof. at Princeton U. (1924-). Previously he taught mathematics at the U. of Neb. (1911-13); U. of Kansas (1913-24); and was the winner of the Bordin Prize, Academie des Sciences de Paris (1919) and Boscher Prize, Am. Math. Soc. (1924). His affiliations are with the Natl. Acad. of Sc., and Philos. Soc., Nassau Club, N.Y. Princeton Club and other organizations. He is Assoc. Editor of the Bulletin des

Sciences Mathematique; Editor of Annals of Mathematics; and author of: l'Analysis Situs et la Geometrie Algebrique; Surfaces et Varietes Algebriques. He married Alice Hayes in 1912. Home: 190 Prospect St. Office: Fine Hall, Princeton University, Princeton.

**LEHMAN, ALBERT CARL:** Executive and Industrialist; b. Oct. 14, 1878 in Pittsburgh, s. of Moses and Fanny (Frank). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1901). He is Pres. and Dir. of the Blaw-Knox Co. and Blaw-Knox Construction Co.; Chmn. of the Bd. and Dir. of Natl. Alloy Steel Co., Lewis Foundry & Machine Co., Pittsburgh Rolls Co., Union Steel Casting Co. He is also Dir. of corporations and banks in various cities. Communal institutions and organizations that he supports are: Carnegie Inst. (Tr.), Carnegie Inst. of Tech. (Tr.), Pgh. Bur. of Govtl. Res. (Dir.), Montefiore Hosp. Assn. (Tr.), Jewish Big Brother Club (Life Tr.), Am. Civic Assn., Civic Club of Allegheny Co. He is a member of the Westmoreland Country, Concordia, Hundred, Harvard, Locust, Yale, Princeton Clubs. In 1930 he married Adele Guckenheimer. Home: Schenley Apts. Office: Blaw-Knox Co. Pittsburgh.

**LEHMAN, ARTHUR:** Banker; b. June 1, 1873 in N.Y.C., s. of Mayer and Babette (Newgass). He was educated at Dr. Sachs' Sch. and Harvard Coll. (A.B. 1894). Early in his career Mr. Lehman spent a year with a cotton firm in New Orleans and a year and a half with a banking firm in N.Y. before joining Lehman Bros. (1897), of which he is a partner. He is Pres. of the Lehman Corp. and Dir. of many corporations, including Continental Can Co., Commercial Investment Trust, Underwood Elliott Fischer Co., Gen. Am. Investors, Studebaker Corp., etc. Mr. Lehman has taken an active part in the communal and educational affairs of N.Y.C. He was one of the organizers and former Pres. of the Jewish Federation, and is now Assoc. Chmn. of its Bd.; Tr. of the Museum of the City of N.Y., the New Sch. for Social Res. and the Merchants Assn. of N.Y. He was the donor of the Administration Bldg. of Harvard Coll. and has helped to raise money for various activities of that institution. His clubs include: City, Economic, Harvard, City Midday, Whist, and Century Country. He belongs to Temple Emanuel. In 1901 he married Adele Lewisohn, and they have 3 daughters: Dorothy (Mrs. Richard J. Burnhard), Frances (Mrs. John L. Loeb) and Helen (Mrs. Benjamin J. Buttenweiser). Home: 45 E. 70 St. Office: 1 William St., N.Y.C.

**LEHMAN, BENJAMIN HARRISON:** Professor of English; Writer; b. Oct. 20, 1889 in Mullan, Idaho, s. of Abraham and Hannah (Levinger). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1911, A.M. 1918, Ph.D. 1920). He was Asst. Prof. of English at the U. of Idaho (1911-14), and at Wash. State Coll. (1914-17); Instr. at Harvard (1917-20); Assoc. Prof. of English (1920-28) and has been Prof. since 1928 at U. of Cal. He was awarded the Sohier Prize (1911) and the Bowdoin Prize (1920), both from Harvard. He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa. His published works include: Wild Marriage (novel, 1925); The Lordly Ones (novel 1927); Carlyle's Theory of the Hero (1928); and he also contributes fiction and articles to various magazines. Address: 97 Tamalpais Rd., Berkeley, Cal.

**LEHMAN, EUGENE HEITLER:** Educator; b. Sept. 5, 1878 in Pueblo, Colo., s. of Moritz and Rosa (Heitler). He was educated at Yale (A.B., A.M.); U. of Berlin; Teachers Coll., Columbia U. In the course of his career he has been Pres. of Highland Manor Sch. and Jr. Coll., Tarrytown, N.Y.; Dir. of Highland Nature Camps, Naples, Me.; Instr. in Biblical Lit. at Yale; Lecturer on camping subjects at Teachers Coll.; Instr. in English at the Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. He was Mayor of Tarrytown (1931-33). His communal organizations are the Community Chest of the Tarrytowns (Pres.); Westchester Council of Utility Rates Comms. (Pres.); Westchester Co. Comm. to raise funds for German refugees (Chmn.); Rotary Club of the Tarrytowns (Pres.). He is a member of the Natl. Assn. of Dirs. of Girls Camps (Pres.); Camp Dirs. Assn. of Am. (Secy.); School Masters Assn.; Assn. for the Advance. of Educn.; Natl. Emergency Council; Pi Gamma Mu; etc. His writings include: The Jewish Teacher (3 vols.);

The Junior Bible (in collab. with Prof. Charles F. Kent, 3 vols.); How to Teach Ethics (in collab. with Julia Richman); articles in the Encycl. Britt. and Encycl. of Religious Educn. He is Editor-in-Chief of the annual publication of the Camp Dirs. Assn. In 1930 he married Madeleine T. Davidsburg, and they have 3 children: Eugene H., Jr., Gottfried and Carol. Address: Highland Manor School and Junior College, Tarrytown-on-Hudson, N.Y.

**LEHMAN, HERBERT H.:** Governor of the State of N.Y.; b. March 28, 1878 in N.Y.C., s. of Mayor and Babette (Newgass). He was educated at Dr. Sachs' Collegiate Inst. (1895) and Williams Coll. (A.B., A.M. 1899); and has received an Hon. LL.D. from N.Y.U., Hamilton Coll., Oglethorpe U., Williams Coll., St. Bonaventure Coll., and Alfred U., and an Hon. H.L.D. from Yeshiva Coll. He was elected Governor of N.Y. State in 1932, after having served as Lt. Gov. for two terms under Franklin D. Roosevelt (1928-32). In Nov. 1934 he was reelected with the biggest majority ever accorded a Gov. in the State in an off-Presidential election (his plurality being 848,000). Gov. Lehman began his business career with J. Spencer Turner Co. of N.Y.C., acting as Treas. from 1901 until 1904, when he was elected V.P. In 1908 he became a partner in Lehman Bros., from which position he resigned in 1932 when he assumed his gubernatorial duties. He is V.Chman of the JDC; Dir. of the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Orphan Asylum and the Palestine Economic Corp.; Tr. of the Henry St. Settlement and Vis. Nurse Ser., Mt. Sinai Hosp., Welfare Council of N.Y., Jewish Colonization Assn., Am. Joint Reconstruction Found., and Child Labor Comm. of N.Y.; and officer and trustee of many other civic and communal organizations. His clubs are the Harmonie, Century Country, Williams, Phi Gamma Delta, Jewish, Army and Navy of Washington, Ft. Orange (Albany), Broad St., Albany Country, etc. His congregation is Temple Emanuel. In 1910 he married Edith Elizabeth Altschul, and they have 3 children; Peter G., John R., Hilda Jane. Residence: Executive Mansion. Office: The Capitol, Albany.

**LEHMAN, IRVIN FRANK:** Executive; b. March 10, 1877 in Pittsburgh, s. of Moses and Fanny (Frank). He received his education in the public and High schools of Pgh. and the Park Inst. of that city. He is V.P. and Dir. of: The Blaw-Knox Co., Blaw-Knox Construction Co., Blaw-Knox Internatl. Corp., Pittsburgh Rolls Co., Union Steel Casting Co., Lewis Foundry Machine Co., Natl. Alloy Steel Co., Hoboken Land Co. Mr. Lehman is one of the founders of the Jewish Federation of Pgh. and a Dir. of the Pgh. Community Fund, Pa. Public Char. and Pgh. Housing Assn. His clubs include the Westmoreland Country, Concordia, and the Hundred. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Rodef Shalom. In 1920 he married Fannye Klein, and they have one son, David Martin. Home: Pasadena Dr., Aspinwall. Office: Blaw-Knox Co., Pittsburgh.

**LEHMAN, IRVING:** Associate Judge of N.Y. Court of Appeals; b. Jan. 28, 1876 in N.Y.C., s. of Mayer and Babette (Newgass). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1896, A.M. 1897, LL.B. 1898, LL.D. 1927). He practiced law in N.Y. as a member of the firm of Marshall, Moran & Williams from 1901 to 1906, and of Worcester, Williams & Lehman from 1906 to 1908. He was elected Justice of the Supreme Court of N.Y. for the term 1909-22 and was reelected by nomination of both parties for the term 1923-36. In 1923 he was elected Associate Judge of the N.Y. Court of Appeals for the term 1924-38. Judge Lehman is Pres. of the Jewish Welfare Bd., past Pres. of YMHA, V.P. of the Good Will Union, Tr. of Temple Emanuel and Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am.; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr. and member of Bnai Brith; member of the N.Y.C., State and Am. Bar Assns. His clubs are: Manhattan, Harmonie, Democratic (N.Y.C.) and Ft. Orange (Albany). In 1901 he married Sissie Straus. Home: 36 W. 44 St. Chambers: Court of Appeals, Albany.

**LEHMAN, LINWOOD:** Professor of Latin; b. March 9, 1895 in Suffolk, Va., s. of Nathan and Henrietta (Bottigheimer). He was educated at the U. of Va. (A.B. 1915, A.M. 1917, Ph.D. 1919). Dr. Lehman is Prof. of Latin at the U. of Va. He is a

member of the Am. Philological Assn., Phi Beta Kappa, Raven Soc., Zeta Beta Tau and the Colonnade and Farmington Country Clubs. He is author of Quantitative Implications of the Pyrrhic Stress (1920); Editor of Labiche's Un Jeune Homme Presse (1923); Correspondence Between Thomas Jefferson and Pierre Samuel Dupont de Nemours (with Dumas Malone, 1930); and various magazine articles of scientific and non-scientific nature. Home: "Lehmanor," Ivy Terrace, University. Office: Box 1287, University, Va.

**LEHMAN, LOUIS HEITLER:** Manufacturer; b. March 12, 1889 in Pueblo, Colo., s. of Moritz and Rosa (Heitler). He was educated at Yale Coll. (A.B. 1910) and the N.Y. Law Sch. He is a manufacturer and patentee of bathroom equipment. During the World War he was connected with a naval air craft factory as engineer. He participates in educational and summer camp work and is a member of Keniseth Israel Cong. Mr. Lehman is a student of economic problems, and is author of Traveling to Prosperity, a plan for liquidating international debts, which was published in 1933. In 1919 he married Rosa Schwartz. Home: 5515 Wissahickon Av., Germantown. Office: 2514 N. Broad St., Phila.

**LEHMAN, ROBERT:** Investment Banker. He is a member of Lehman Bros., N.Y.; Dir. of Commercial Natl. Corp., Commercial Natl. Bank & Trust Co., Corn Exchange Bank & Trust Co., and many other corporations. Office: 1 William St., N.Y.C.

**LEHMAYER, MARTIN:** Lawyer; b. July 17, 1861 in Balto., s. of Simon and Henrietta (Delevie). He was educated at Balto. City Coll. and U. of Md. He is Sr. member of the law firm of Lehmayer & Moser of Balto., where he is active in political and civic affairs. He served as a member of the Md. House of Delegates during the sessions of 1900, 1906 and 1908, and was Chmn. of the House Judiciary Comm. In 1909 he was a member of the Supreme Bench of Balto., and during the World War, Chmn. of the Draft Bd. for the 14th Ward of Balto. He is a Dir. of the Md. Hosp. for the Insane by appointment of Gov. Ritchie and is affiliated with the Md. State and Balto. City Bar Assns., Elks, Masons, Scotish Rite, Phoenix and Suburban Clubs, etc. He is a widower and father of one daughter, Henrietta L. Moser. Home: 5603 Roland Av. Office: 801 Fidelity Bldg., Baltimore.

**LEHRFIELD, LOUIS JUDAH:** Rabbi; b. Sept. 15, 1902 in Chicago, s. of Israel and Augusta. He was educated at U. of Chicago (B.S. and M.A.); Hebrew Theol. Coll. of Chicago (Rabbi). He is Rabbi of the Austin Community Center of Chicago, and is affiliated with various religious and communal organizations. He is a Dir. of the Hebrew Theol. Coll. and Pres. of the Rabbinical Assn. In 1925 he married Etta Rabuchin, and they have 4 children: Joel, David, Jeremy and Hillel. Home: 5521 Quincy St. Study: 116 S. Central Av., Chicago.

**LEHRMAN, PHILIP RAPHAEL:** Psychiatrist, Psychoanalyst; b. Oct. 12, 1895 in Russia, s. of Morris Mordecai and Miriam (Levitt). He was educated at Fordham U. Sch. of Med. (M.D. 1918); U. of Vienna (studied under Sigmund Freud 1928-29). He has served as Att. Neurol. at Vanderbilt Clinic (1922-28); Vis. Phys. at Manhattan State Hosp., in charge of Psychoan. Dept. (1924-29); Assoc. Att. Neurol. and Psych. at N.Y. Post Grad. Hosp. and Dir. of its Mental Hygiene Clinic; Asst. Prof. of Neurol. and Psych. at N.Y. Post Grad. Sch. of Med. at Columbia; and Lecturer at N.Y. Psychoan. Inst. He is Lt. Commndr. MC-V (S) U.S.N.R. and is affiliated with AMA, N.Y. Soc. for Clin. Psychiatry, N.Y. Neurol. Soc., N.Y. Acad. of Med., N.Y. Psychoan. Soc., AAAS, Internatl. Psychoan. Assn., etc. His writings include a number of papers on psychoanalytic topics in Arch. of Neurol. and Psych., Jour. on Nerv. and Mental Dis., N.Y.C. Jour. of Med., Am. Jour. of Psych., and other scientific publications. In 1921 he married Wanda Scheps, and they have 2 children. Address: 120 Riverside Dr., N.Y.C.

**LEICHTENTRITT, HUGO:** Musicologist and Composer; b. Jan. 1, 1874 in Pleschen, Province of Posen, Germany (now Poland), s. of Gerson and Frances

Caroline (Wax). He was educated at the Gymnasium of Ostrowo, Posen; Harvard Coll. (A.B. 1894); Koenigliche Hochschule fur Musik, Berlin, Germany; U. of Berlin (Ph.D. 1901). He was Instr. of Composition at the Klindworth-Scharwenka Conserv. of Music in Berlin (1901-25); Musical Critic of the Vossische Zeitung (1907-24), also on the 8 Uhr Abendblatt and Die Musik. He contributed extensively to various musical periodicals in Germany, Austria, England, Am., Italy, Poland, Holland and France, and attained prominence as a private teacher of composition in Berlin, where he remained until 1933. Since Oct., 1933 he has been a Lecturer on Musicology at Harvard U. He is author of: (books): Biographies of Handel, Chopin and Busoni; Deutsche Hausmusik aus vier Jahrhunderten (1907); Geschichte der Motette (1908); vol. 4 of Ambros' Geschichte der Musik (enlarged and completed 1909); Musikalische Formenlehre (3rd ed., 1927); Analyse der Chopinschen Klavierwerke (2 vols., 1920, 1922). He also wrote (compositions): Esther (opera); Der Sizilianer (comic opera, performed in Freiburg, 1920); much symphonic music; 3 string quartets; trios; quintets; sonatas for piano, violin, viola, violoncello; also many piano pieces, etudes, variations, choral works and numerous songs with piano and orchestra. Home: 992 Memorial Dr. Office: Division of Music, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

**LEICHTMAN, CALVIN:** Manufacturer; b. Nov. 25, 1869 in Europe, s. of Joseph and Lea (Eisdorfer). He is the Past Pres. and Dir. of the Hazleton Chamber of Commerce, V.P. and Treas. of the Anthracite Ice Cream Assn., and a Dir. of the Pa. State Ice Cream Assn. He is V.P. of the Community Chest, a member of the Unemployment Relief Comm. of the City of Hazleton, and V.P. and Dir. of the Un. Char. of Hazleton; Past Pres. of IOBB Council of the E. Dist. of Pa.; 1st V.P. and a member of the Gen. Comm. of the Dist. Grand Lodge, IOBB; Chmn. of the Elks Charity Comm.; and a member of Kiwanis and Beth Israel Reform Cong. In 1891 he married Mamie Gross, and they have 5 children. Home: 700 N. Church St. Office: 226 E. Green St., Hazleton, Pa.

**LEICHTMAN, JACOB:** Banker; b. 1896 in Poland, s. of Abraham and Hannah. He was educated at High Sch. and Commercial Coll. Arriving in the U.S. in 1913, he was employed in various banking institutions until 1919, when he organized the Passage & Exchange Corp., and shortly after that took over the banking institution of Louis Scharlach & Co. (org. 1847). Mr. Leichtman is the founder and Pres. of the Modern Invest. & Loan Corp. and Industrial Banking Inst. (1924-). He is active in the Am. Jewish Congr. (Past Treas.), Fed. of Polish Jews, Hias, and many other communal and charitable bodies. In 1926 he married Esther Evans Silverstein. Address: 117 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**LEIDESDORF, SAMUEL DAVID:** Certified Public Accountant; President of the Jewish Federation of N.Y.C.; b. Sept. 25, 1881 in N.Y.C., s. of David and Pauline (Baumann). He was educated in the schools of N.Y.C. and now heads the firm of S. D. Leidesdorf & Co., Public Accountants. He has been for many years a leader in philanthropic work and after serving as V.P. and Chmn. of the Business Men's Council of the Fed. for the Support of Jewish Philanthr. Socs. (N.Y.C.), he was elected in Feb. 1935 as Pres. of the Federation. He is also Treas. and Tr. of The Inst. for Advanced Study, Treas. and Tr. of the Am. Jewish Comm., Tr. of Montefiore Hosp. etc. He is a member of the Council of Accountancy of the State of N.Y., Gov. and V.P. of the Accountants Club of Am., Inc., and member of the Am. Inst. of Accountants, N.Y. State and Am. Socs. of Certified Public Accountants. His clubs are: Harmonie, Metropolis, Uptown, City A.C., Beach Point. In 1916 he married Elsa Grunwald, and they have 2 children: Arthur David and Helen Pauline. Home: 225 W. 86 St. Office: 125 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**LEISERSON, WILLIAM MORRIS:** Economist; b. April 15, 1883 in Reval, Esthonia, s. of Mendel and Sarah (Snyder). He was educated at U. of Wis. (B.A. 1908); Columbia (Ph.D. 1911). He was Expert on unemployment to the N.Y. Commn. on Employers' Liability and Unemployment (1909-11); Deputy Industrial Commnr. of Wis. (1911-14); Asst. Dir. of

Res. Investigation, U.S. Commn. on Industrial Relations (1914-15); Prof. of Economics and Polit. Sc. at Toledo U. (1915-18); Chief of the Div. of Labor Adm. of the U.S. Dept. of Labor (1918-19); Chmn. of the Labor Adjustment Bd. of the clothing industry of Rochester, N.Y. (1919-21); Chmn. of the Bd. of Arbitration of the men's clothing industry of N.Y. (1921-23), and of Balto. and Chicago (1923-26); and has been Prof. of Economics at Antioch Coll. since 1925. He was Mediator of industrial disputes for the Natl. Labor Bd. of NRA in 1933 (leave of absence from Antioch Coll.); and was appointed Chmn. of the Petroleum Labor Policy Bd. of the Dept. of Interior, Jan. 1, 1934. He is a member of the Am. Econ. Assn. and Phi Beta Kappa. He is author of: Unemployment in the State of New York (1911); Adjusting Immigration and Industry (1924). In 1912 he married Emily Nash Bodman, and they have 7 children: Avery, Lee, Sarah Eleanor, Ruth Bodman, Charles Frederick, Mark Whittlesey, Philip Day. Address: Yellow Springs, O.

**LEMANN, ISAAC IVAN:** Professor of Medicine; b. Feb. 8, 1877 in Donaldson, La., s. of Bernard and Harriet (Friedheim). He was educated at Tulane U. (A.B. 1895, M.D. 1900); Harvard (A.B. 1896); Johns Hopkins Hosp. (grad. study 1903); U. of Strassburg (grad. study 1904-05). He began practicing in New Orleans in 1900; was Instr. in Med. (1906-10), Asst. Prof. of Med. (1910-14) and has been Prof. of Clin. Med. since 1914 at Tulane U. He has also been Vis. Phys. (1900-25) and Cons. in Med. since 1925 at Charity Hosp.; and Vis. Phys. (1907-19) and Chief of Med. Service since 1919 at Touro Infirmary. He served as Capt. in the Med. Corps, U.S.A. (1917-19); Chief of Med. Service, Base Hosp. 76, Vichy, France (Oct., 1918-Jan., 1919); and was formerly Lt. Col. in the Med. R.C. and Chief of Med. Service, Tulane Unit. He is a Fellow of AAAS, Am. Coll. of Phys.; and member of AMA, Southern, La. State and Orleans Parish Med. Socs., Am. Soc. of Tropical Med., Am. Heart Assn., Am. Clin. and Climatol. Assn., Assn. for Study of Internal Secretions, Assn. of Am. Phys., Med. Libr. Assn., Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha Omega Alpha; also Assoc. Member of Soc. for Exper. Biology and Med. His clubs are the Round Table, and New Orleans Country. In 1904 he married Stella Hirsch, and they have 2 children: Paul Bernard and Richard Berthelot. Home: 6110 St. Charles Av. Office: 3439 Prytania St., New Orleans.

**LEMANN, MONTE M.:** Lawyer; b. April 3, 1884 in Donaldsonville, La., s. of Bernard and Harriet (Friedheim). He was educated at Tulane U. (A.B. 1902, LL.D. 1930); and Harvard (A.B. 1903, LL.B. 1906). He was admitted to the La. Bar in 1907, and began practicing in New Orleans; is a member of the firm of Monroe & Lemann; and has been Prof. of Law at Tulane U. since 1910 (inactive since 1929). He was a member of the Natl. Commn. on Law Observance and Enforcement (1929-31); and is a Dir. of the Community Chest of New Orleans; Tr. of Dillard U.; and member of the Am. Bar Assn., Am. Law Inst. (council), La. State Bar Assn., N.O. Bar Assn. (Past Pres.), Assn. of the Bar of the City of N.Y., Phi Beta Kappa, Am. Arbitration Assn. (V.P.). His clubs are Round Table, West End, New Orleans Country and Harvard (N.Y.). In 1921 he married Nettie E. Hyman, and they have 2 children: Thomas B. and Stephen B. Home: 6110 Marquette Pl. Office: Whitney Bldg., New Orleans.

**LENGYEL, EMIL:** Author and Lecturer; b. April 26, 1895 in Budapest, Hungary, s. of Joseph and Johanna (Adam). He was educated in the public schools and Gymnasium of Budapest and at the Royal Hungarian U. (LL.D.). He was active as lawyer and journalist in Budapest and later served in Vienna as Correspondent of Magyar Hirlap and as co-Editor of Ungarische Rundschau. In 1921 he came to the U.S., where he acted for a number of years as Correspondent of Austrian, Hungarian and French newspapers. He lectures frequently and is a contributor to various magazines in the U.S. and Europe. He is active in the Internatl. Comm. for Polit. Prisoners and took part in the Hatvany Defense Comm. Mr. Lengyel is Pres. of the Hungarian Ady Endre Soc. (literary), and member of the Continental Club, Cong. Center of Israel, etc. His books are: Cattle Car Express (1931); Hitler (1932); The Caldron Boils (1932);

The New Deal in Europe (1934). He is also author of L'Aiglon In the Austrian Archives (monograph, 1928) and has contributed a chapter to Naziism: An Assault on Civilization. Works translated by him include: Eva and the Derelict Boat, by Ferenc Molnar; Rambles With Anatole France, by Sandor Kemeri; Marriage for One, by Erno Szep; The Torch, by Zsigmund Moricz. He is a frequent contributor to the N.Y. Times, N.Y. Herald Tribune, The Nation, Analyst, Current History, etc. Address: 3504 Woolsey Av., Astoria, L.I., N.Y.

**LENZ, SIDNEY S.:** Bridge Expert; b. July 12, 1873 in Chicago, s. of John J. and Joanna L. He has participated in countless local, national and international tournament plays, emerging many times as national and world bridge and whist champion, as well as winner of numerous trophies, medals, cups, and other rewards. He is Pres. of Lenz, Inc., and formerly V.P. of Judge Publ. Co. A prolific writer on the subject of bridge, he contributes regularly to Vanity Fair, Famous Features Synd., etc. and is author of the following books: Lenz on Bridge (vol. 1, 1926, vol. 2, 1927); How's Your Bridge? (1929); My System of Contract Bidding (1930); 1-2-3 Official System of Contract Bridge (1931), etc. Address: 18 E. 48 St., N.Y.C.

**LEON, MAURICE:** Lawyer; b. June 29, 1880 in Beirut, Lebanon Territory, s. of B.A. and Emma R. He was educated in Paris schools; later in N.Y. by his stepfather, Prof. Richard J. H. Gottheil, of Columbia; emigrated to the U.S. in 1894; and was admitted to the N.Y. Bar in 1903. He has been a member of the firm of Evarts, Choate, Sherman & Leon since 1919. He secured for the French Govt. its first war loans in the U.S., $10,000,000 in Nov., 1914, and $25,000,000 in April, 1915, which were the first Allied war bonds on the Am. market. He suggested and organized the observance in the U.S., beginning Sept. 6, 1915, of the double anniversary of the birth of Lafayette and the Battle of Marne. He was decorated with the Cross of the Legion of Honor (French, 1918), and Officer of the Legion of Honor (1923). He is a member of the Am. and N.Y. State Bar Assns., Assn. of Bar of City of N.Y., Am. Soc. of Internatl. Law. His clubs are: India House, Ardsley, Army and Navy, Sleepy Hollow Country (N.Y.), Racquet (Washington), Interallied (Paris). In 1910 he married Frances Juliana Webster Goodrich, and they have 4 children: Goodrich, Elizabeth Goodrich, Frances Webster, and Maurice. Home: "Toody's Hill," Irvington, N.Y. Office: 44 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**LEONARD, BENNY:** Undefeated World's Lightweight Champion Boxer (retired); b. April 7, 1896 in N.Y.C., s. of Mr. and Mrs. Leiner. He was educated in the schools of N.Y.C. and began his boxing career at the age of 16. In 1917 he won the world's lightweight championship from Freddy Welsh, which he retained until 1924 when he retired from the ring. Altogether Mr. Leonard fought 190 matches, losing only three, two at the outset of his career and one in 1921 to Jack Britten on a foul. From 1924 to 1930 he was engaged as a promoter of various sports activities and in 1931 he returned to the ring as a welterweight contender, winning over two dozen fights and losing to the champion. He is regarded as one of the best lightweight boxers of all time. Interested in developing sports among the Jewish youth, he was identified with the Hakoah and is now active in behalf of the Maccabee Sport movement. He has written many syndicated articles and at present is associated with the radio as a sports commentator. Address: 152 W. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**LEONIDOFF, LEON:** Stage Director; b. Jan. 2, 1894 in Russia, s. of Jacob and Clara (Tshegoriansky). He was educated at the U. of Geneva. He is now Dir. of Productions for the Radio City Music Hall at Rockefeller Center. He has also staged numerous productions for the stage and motion pictures, among them: Scheherazade, Birthday of the Infanta, Madam Butterfly, Miracle of the Cathedral, Indian Opera, etc. He is married to Fannie Todd Mitchell. Home: 25 Cent. Pk. W. Office: Radio City Music Hall, N.Y.C.

**LEOPOLD, JEROME S.:** Pediatrician; b. Aug. 18, 1881 in Chicago, s. of Sam and Clara (Lowman). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1903), Harvard Med. Sch. (M.D. 1906). He is Att. Pediatrician

in charge of the service of the Abraham Jacobi Div. for children of Lenox Hill Hosp., N.Y.C. He is a member of N.Y. Co. and State Med. Socs., AMA, Harvey Soc., Am. Acad. of Pediatrics, Am. Bd. of Pediatrics, AAAS; and Harvard, Century Country and Sunningdale Country Clubs. He is author of numerous papers and monographs dealing with diseases of children and infants, which have appeared in leading medical journals. He contributed the chapter on Influenza in Abt's Pediatrics. Address: 26 E. 63 St., N.Y.C.

**LESSER, SOL:** Motion Picture Producer and Distributor; b. Feb. 17, 1890 in Spokane, Wash., s. of Lesser and Julia (Levy). He was educated in the public schools of San Francisco, where he entered the motion picture business in 1907 and established the Golden Film Exchange and the All Star Feature Exchange which was later consolidated with the Miles Bros. and the Cal. Film Exchange. Several years later he established a circuit of motion picture theatres in Northern Cal., after which he moved to Los Angeles, where he was one of the organizers of the West Coast Theatres, Inc., controlling by 1926 one hundred and seventy-five motion picture theatres in the State. Among his productions are: Peck's Bad Boy, Oliver Twist, My Boy, Trouble, Circus Days, Daddy, When a Man's a Man, The Mine with the Iron Door (all released through First National Pictures), also Eyes of the World. Prior to taking over the Universal Theatres chain, he was Asst. to Joseph M. Schenck at United Artists Studios. In 1932 he organized Principal Distributers Corp. for the release of action and adventure pictures. He is a member of the Motion Picture Club of N.Y., Uplifters Club, Beach Club, Hollywood Athletic Club, etc. In 1913 he married Fay Granauer. Address: RKO Pathe Studios, Culver City, Cal.

**LESSING, BRUNO** (Rudolph Block): Journalist; b. Dec. 6, 1870 in N.Y.C. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and began his career as a newspaper man with the N.Y. Sun; subsequently he worked for the N.Y. World and the N.Y. Journal. He has been Supplement Editor for the Hearst newspapers for 30 years and is author of: Children of Men, With the Best Intentions, and Lapidowitz. Address: N.Y. American, South St., N.Y.C.

**LEVADI, SOLOMON SCHOENBERG:** Dental Surgeon; b. Feb. 2, 1898 in Slonim, Russia, s. of Wolf Leib and Libbie (Schereschevsky). He was educated at Hebrew Teachers' Training Coll., Palestine (1914); Lewis Inst., Chicago (1921); Chicago Coll. of Dental Surg. (D.D.S. 1926). He is Assoc. Oral Surg., Dept. of Oral Surg., and Instr. in Oral Hygiene and Oral Surg., Nurses' Training Sch. at Mt. Sinai Hosp., Chicago; and member of the Chicago and Ill. State Dental Socs. and Am. Dental Assn. Dr. Levadi is a 1st Lt. in the Dental Res., 112th Gen. Hosp., U.S.A. During the World War, he served as an officer in the Turkish army (1916-19). He is a member of IOBB, and former member of Habimah Haivrith, Palestine (1920), Chicago Dramatic Club (1921-24), and Chicago Yiddish Chamber Theatre Circle. His writings include contributions to Hacheruth, Jerusalem (1916); Hatoren, N.Y. (1921); Dentos, Chicago (1923); Freie Arbeter Stimme, N.Y. (1920-22); Ineinem, Chicago (1924); etc., as well as a novel, Thresholds. He married Hanna Lea Stein in 1924, and they have one son, David Ithamar. Home: 4248 W. Jackson Blvd. Office: 55 E. Washington St., Chicago.

**LEVENE, GEORGE:** Roentgenologist; b. Aug. 10, 1897 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Celia (Newman). He was educated at Boston U. Sch. of Med. (M.D. 1925). He is Dir. of the Dept. of Roentgen. at the Mass. Mem. Hosp. (1933-), Sr. in Roentgen. Res. at the Evans Mem. for Clin. Res. and Preventive Med., and Asst. Prof. and Head of the Dept. of Roentgen. at Boston U. Sch. of Med. Dr. Levene is author of: The X-Ray Diagnosis of Heart Disease (in MSS); Ten Mechanical Hearts; A Safety Device for Double Filament Coolidge Tubes (with Dr. F. E. Wheatley, 1934); A Compensating Pantagraph for Obtaining Actual Size Tracing of the Heart under the Fluoroscope and Instantaneous Radiography of the Heart with Particular Reference to Errors in Interpretation (both with Dr. F. E. Wheatley and Helen Matthews), etc. He also con-

tributed numerous articles describing original clinical work, published in scientific journals. In 1920 he married Grace Ward. Address: 82 E. Concord St., Boston.

**LEVENE, PHOEBUS AARON THEODORE:** Chemist; b. Feb. 25, 1869 in Russia, s. of Solon and Etta (Brick) He was educated at the Imperial Mil. Med. Acad. of St. Petersburg, Russia (M.D. 1891); universities of Berne, Marburg, Berlin, Munich and at Columbia U. Since 1905 he has been associated with the Chem. Div. of the Rockefeller Inst. Formerly he was Herter Assoc. in Chem. at the State Path. Inst. (1896-1905); Lecturer at N.Y. U. (1905-06); Chemist at Saranac Lab. for the Study of Tuberc. (1900-02), etc. He is a Fellow of AAAS and member of Phi Lambda Upsilon (Hon.), Natl. Acad. of Sc., Bavarian Akademie, Royal Soc. of Sc. of Sweden, Am. Chem. Soc., Am. Physical Soc., Societe Chimique de France, Soc. of Exper. Biol. and Med., Societe Suisse de Chimie, and many other American and European scientific bodies and of the Chemists Club of N.Y. His writings include more than 500 papers on proteins, nucleans, carbohydrates, etc., and many monographs, among which are Hexosamines and Mucoproteins (1925) and Nucleic Acids (1931). In 1920 he married Anna M. Erickson. Home: 129 E. 82 St. Office: Rockefeller Institute, N.Y.C.

**LEVENSON, BORIS:** Composer, Teacher of Music; b. Mar. 10, 1884 in Ackerman, Russia, s. of Leo and Chana Riva (Reidel). He was educated in Russia. His compositions, numbering more than 100, have been published in Russia, Sweden, Denmark, Germany, France, England and the U.S. Among his Jewish compositions are: Hebrew Rhapsody for Grand Symphony Orchestras; Hebrew Suite "Palestine" for Orchestras; Hebrew Suite for Eight-Solo Instruments; A Fantasy on Two Hebrew Folk Tunes; and Night on Bagdad. The last two compositions were performed by the N.Y. Philharmonic Symph. Orch. under William Van Hoogstraten at the Lewisohn Stadium Concert, Aug. 17, 1933, and by the Detroit Symph. Orch., Feb. 12, 1935. He is a member of the Am. Soc. of Composers, Authors and Publishers, the Adv. Bd. of Jewish Artists' Fraternity, and the Bohemian Club. Several of his Jewish folk songs have been published by the Boston Music Co., and his Palestinian cradle song, Schor Eres, has been published in 2 editions by Wetmark & Sons (for mixed chorus with Hebrew and Eng. words). Address: 63 W. 70 St., N.Y.C.

**LEVENTHAL, JULIUS H.:** Optometrist, Writer, Inventor; b. Jan. 10, 1888, s. of Mordecai and Hannah. He was educated at the Yeshivah of Kovno and Gymnasium; U. of Pittsburgh; Northern Ill. Coll. (Dr. of Optometry). He was Rabbi in Butler, Pa. (1912-14); Chmn. of the Bd. of Talmud Torahs of Cincinnati (1929-30); and Exec. Dir. of Mt. Sinai Home for Chronic Invalids, Los Angeles (1931). Dr. Leventhal is the inventor of several optometric instruments. He is the founder and former Pres. of the Assn. of Am. Jews of Lithuanian Descent of L.A.; Pres. of the Jewish Art Inst. of Am.; and a member of the Am. Optometric Assn. He is author of Optometric Dialogues (Optical Journal Review); Accommodatio-Convergence Association; The Trinity of Vision; Presbyopia and Prism Exercise; etc. He was the English Editor of the Cal. Jewish Voice in 1930 and is a frequent contributor to the Yiddish and Anglo-Jewish press. He married Rose B. Levinson in 1914, and they have 3 children: Judith, Henley and Kenneth. Home: 1769 N. Orange Dr. Office: 6548½ Hollywood Blvd., Los Angeles.

**LEVENTRITT, EDGAR M.:** Lawyer; b. Oct. 18, 1873 in San Francisco, s. of Marion and Frances (Wolf). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B.); N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. cum laude). He was formerly a member of the law firm of Nathan Leventritt & Perham and later of Leventritt, Cook, Nathan & Lehman. At present he is engaged in private practice. He is active in philanthropic work, being particularly interested in the Hastings Hillside Hosp. and the Jewish Mental Health Soc., of which institutions he is a Dir. He is also a member of the N.Y. State and Co. Bar Assns., Lawyers Asn. and Cal. State Bar Assn. His clubs affiliations include the Bohemians, N.Y. Musicians and City Midday. In 1913 he married Rosalie

Joseph, and they have 2 children. Home: 850 Park Av. Office: 52 William St., N.Y.C.

**LEVEY, EDGAR COLEMAN:** Lawyer; b. Aug. 4, 1881 in San Francisco, s. of I. Coleman and Theresa (Kuttner). He was educated at U. of Cal. (A.B. 1903); Hastings Coll. of Law, U. of Cal. (LL.B. 1905). Since his admission to the Cal. Bar in 1905, he has practiced in San Francisco. He was Asst. Dist. Atty. of S.F. (1906-10); has been a member of the Cal. Assembly since 1927 (speaker of Assembly 1927-32); and is Dir. and Gen. Counsel for the Western Natl. Life Ins. Co., and Federal Outfitting Co.; member of the Bd. of Control of the Pacific States Savings & Loan Co. He was Chmn. of the Joint Legisl. Commn. on Traffic Hazards and Pub. Liability Ins. (1927-29); Chmn. of the Joint Legisl. Commn. on Taxation (1929-31); Regent, U. of Cal. (1927-32). He is a Dir. of the Natl. Jewish Welfare Bd., and member of IOBB, Hillel Found., State Bar of Cal., S.F. Bar Assn., Phi Beta Kappa, Masons, Elks, Order of Moose, Order of Red Men, Native Sons of Golden West, and the Commonwealth, and Masonic Clubs. In 1916 he married Emily Newman, and they have 2 children: Janet Theresa and Elaine Alice. Home: 29-40 Lake St. Office: 405 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

**LEVI, GERSON B.:** Rabbi; b. Jan. 23, 1878 in Glasgow, Scotland, s. of Israel and Miriam (Saltzman). He was educated at U. of P. (A.M. 1899, Ph.D. 1910) and was graduated from the Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. in 1904. Dr. Levi was Rabbi of Temple Beth El in Helena, Ark. (1904-06). Coming to Chicago in 1906 he remained as Rabbi of Temple Israel until 1924, in which year that temple was amalgamated with Temple Isaiah, and he continued as Rabbi of the combined institution (Temple Isaiah-Israel). He has served as Pres. of the Soc. of Biblical Res. and the Chicago Rabbinical Assn.; on the Bd. of Govs. of the Jewish Inst. of Religion; the Bd. of Jewish Educn.; the Bd. of Jewish Char. of Chicago; member of the Comm. on Progress Through Religion of the Century of Progress Exposition; the Commn. on Jewish Educn. of UAHC; member of CCAR, Travelers Aid Soc. of Chicago and Ill., Phi Beta Kappa, Zeta Beta Tau. His clubs include the Standard, City and Covenant. Dr. Levi is author of Gnomic Literature in Bible and Apocrypha (1917); The Thanksgiving of the Spirit and Other Sermons. He has also edited My Religion, by Dr. Emil G. Hirsch. In 1907 he married Elsa Hirsch, and they have 3 sons: Julian, Edward, Harry John. Address: 919 Hyde Pk. Blvd., Chicago.

**LEVI, HARRY:** Rabbi; b. Aug. 7, 1875 in Cinti., s. of Isaac and Belle (Engelstein). He was educated at U. of C. (A.B.) and Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi). He occupied a pulpit in Wheeling, W.Va. from 1897 to 1911. Since then he has been Rabbi of Temple Israel of Boston. He is V.P. of Ford Hall; Dir. of the Gen. Theol. Libr., Mass. Anti-Tuberc. Assn., Florence Crittenden League and Boston Emergency Unemployment Relief; and member of the Adv. Bd. of the American-Russian Inst. He is also a member of the Masonic Order, Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Epsilon Pi (Hon.), and the Pine Brook Valley Country, Elysium and Boston City Clubs. He is Contributing Editor of the Unity Magazine and has contributed a chapter each to: Boston Preachers, The Field of Social Service, If I Had One Sermon to Preach on Immortality, and Effective Preaching. His books include: Jewish Characters in English Fiction (1911); A Great Adventure (1929); A Rabbi Speaks (1930). In 1908 he married Ruth Wolf, and they have 2 sons: Robert and Harry. Address: 84 Salisbury Rd., Brooklin, Mass.

**LEVI, JULIAN CLARENCE:** Architect; b. Dec. 8, 1874 in N.Y.C., s. of Albert Augustus and Henriette Mathilde (Meyer). He was educated at Collegiate Ins., N.Y. (Grad. 1892); Columbia (A.B. 1896); Columbia Architectural Sch. (post grad. work); Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris (Architecte Diplome 1904). He began practicing in N.Y. in 1905, and since 1907 has been a member of Taylor & Levi, firm architects for: Chandler Bldg.; Edgewater Realty Co.; Kesner Dept. Store; Cooperative Apartments (160 E. 72 St., N.Y.); Church of the Immaculate Conception, World War Memorial, and Country Club in Norfolk, Conn.; Eclair Moving Picture Studio, Fort Lee, N.J.; N.Y.C. residences

of Edwin S. Bayer, Martin Erdman, Dr. Roland Freeman, Alfred S. Rossin, etc.; country residences of Seymour J. Hyde, E. P. Cronkhite, Leavitt J. Hunt, etc. He has been awarded Hon. Mention by the Paris Salon (1904) and Turin (1926); a Gold Medal by Santiago de Chile; a Silver Medal by the Diplome Society, Paris; citation by the N.Y. Chapter of the Am. Inst. of Architects (1933); the Presidents' Medal by the Architectural League of Am. (1933). He organized for the Am. Inst. of Architects an exhibition of Am. architecture in Paris, London and Brussels in 1921, and the A.I.A. traveling Fellowship in the U.S. for French architects. In 1918-19 he was Chief of Construction, Base Sect. 1, France, and a Capt. of the Am. Red Cross during the World War. He was decorated Chevalier of the Legion of Honor and Officier de l'Instruction Publique (France), as well as Knight of the Royal Order of the North Star (Sweden). He is a Fellow of the Am. Inst. of Architects; and member of the Architectural League of N.Y. (Past Pres., Chmn. Architects and Emergency Comm.), Soc. of Beaux Arts Architects (Pres.), Beaux Arts Inst. of Design, Vets. of Foreign Wars, Societe des Architectes Diplomes par le Gouvernement, and French Inst. in Am. In 1900 he married Alice Fries. Home: 205 W. 57 St. Office: 105 W. 40 St., N.Y.C.

**LEVI, WENDELL MITCHELL:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 28, 1891 in Sumter, S.C., s. of Mitchell and Estella (D'Ancona). He was educated at the Coll. of Charleston (A.B. 1912); U. of Chicago (Ph.B. 1915); U. of Chicago Law Sch. (J.D. cum laude 1915). After practicing law from 1915 to 1917 in his native city he served for two years with the U.S. Army as Capt., commanding Company L, 323rd Infantry of the 81st Div., AEF. In 1919 he resumed his legal practice in Sumter. Mr. Levi was Pres. of the State Conf. of Jews of S.C. (1932-33) and of Sinai Temple in Sumter (1929-32). He was a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Southeastern Conf. of UAHC and is a member of the Bd. of Mgrs. of the Syn. and Sch. Extension of that body. He was also Pres. of the Court of Honor of the Boy Scouts of Am. (Sumter branch, 1926-33) and of the Natl. Pigeon Assn. (1931-34). He is affiliated with the Am. Legion, VFW, Kiwanis, Masons (32° and Shriner), Am. Ornithologists Union, etc. He is Editor of the Question and Answer Dept. of the Am. Pigeon Journal (1925-). In 1921 he married Bertha C. London, and they have 3 children: Estella D'Ancona, Wendell M., Jr., Patricia London. Home: 443 W. Calhoun St. Office: Lemmon Bldg., Sumter, S.C.

**LEVIEN, SONYA** (Mrs. Carl Hovey): Screen Writer, Author; b. Dec. 25, 1892 in Russia, d. of Julius and Fanny (Schapiro). She was educated in the public schools of N.Y. and at N.Y.U. (LL.B.). She was admitted to the Bar of the State of N.Y. but has devoted herself chiefly to writing and for the past twelve years she has been writing for the motion pictures. She is author of a book on Careers for Women and has written over 100 screen plays and adaptations, including: Cavalcade, State Fair, Berkeley Square, They Had to See Paris, etc. She is a member of the Screen Writers Guild, Authors League of Am., etc., and is actively interested in Jewish causes. In 1917 she married Carl Hovey, and they have 2 children: Serge and Tamara. Home: 1001 N. Rexford Dr., Beverley Hills. Office: Fox Film Corp., Hollywood.

**LEVIN, ABRAHAM J.:** Lawyer; b. Jan. 10, 1897 in New Haven, Conn., s. of Judah L. and Esther R. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and the U. of Mich. (A.B., J.D.). Mr. Levin is a partner of the law firm of Butzel, Levin & Whinston of Detroit, where he has resided since early infancy. He is Pres. of the Jewish Child Placement Bur. and member of the Bd. of Govs. of the Jewish Welfare Fed. He is affiliated with the Mich., Detroit and Am. Bar Assns.; Cong. Shaarey Zedek, O.B.K., Order of the Coif and the Franklin Hills Country Club. He is author of Does the Power to Tax Involve the Right to Destroy Lawful Business (U.S. Law Rev.) and is a contributor to the Mich. Law Rev. and other legal periodicals. In 1925 he married Carolyn Wolfstein, and they have 4 children: Nanette B., Judson L., Jeremy I., Robert H. Home: Franklin, Mich. Office: 1990 National Bank Bldg., Detroit.

**LEVIN, ABRAHAM LOUIS:** Physician; b. Dec. 16, 1878 in Poland, s. of Esther and Jacob (Postawelsky). He was educated at Tulane Med. Coll. (M.D. 1907), and is Clin. Prof. of Med. at La. State U. Med. Center; Chief Gastro-Enterol. at Charity Hosp., N.O.; Sr. Assoc. in Gastro-Enterol. at Touro Infirmary; and Assoc. Member, Hotel Dieu. He designed the "Levin Duodenal Catheter" and is credited with being the first to call the attention of the medical profession in 1922 to the value of liver in reducing blood sugar. This was before the discovery of Insulin, and was confirmed by Harvard investigators in 1929. Dr. Levin is a member of AMA, South Med. Assn., La. State Med. Soc., Orleans Parish Med. Soc., Am. Soc. of Tropical Med., Am. Med. Editors and Authors Assn., Am. Assn. of U. Profs., IOBB, ZOA, etc., and Pres. of Cong. Beth Israel. During the World War, as Capt. M.R.C., he was one of the 20 gastro-enterol. in the U.S. Army. He is author of: Why Remain a Wandering Jew (1914); The Outlook for the Jew in America (1932); The Contribution of the Jew to Human Progress and Civilization (1933); and a large number of medical articles. In 1911 he married Bessie Goldman, and they have one son, Irving Aaron. Address: 3725 Napoleon Av., New Orleans.

**LEVIN, ISAAC:** Specialist in Cancer and Radiology; b. Nov. 1, 1866 in Sagor, Russia, s. of Salom and Etta (Brick). He was educated at the Mil. Med. Acad., Petrograd (M.D. 1890). He began practicing in Petrograd in 1890; came to the U.S. in 1891; was Assoc. in Path. and Cancer Res. at Columbia (1909-15); has been Clin. Prof. in Cancer Res. at N.Y.U. since 1915; was Chief of the Cancer Div. at Montefiore Hosp. (1912-25), Chief in Radiology at St. Bartholomew's Hosp. (1917-22), and Dir. of N.Y.C. Cancer Inst. (1923-30); and has been Cons. in Radiology at Lebanon Hosp. since 1915. He is a Fellow of AAAS, and a member of AMA, Am. Physiol. Soc., Am. Assn. of Path. and Bact.; Soc. of Exper. Biology and Med., Am. Assn. of Cancer Res., Am. Radium Soc., Radiol. Soc. of N. Am., Am. Genetic Assn., Am. Med. Editors' and Authors' Assn, Harvey Soc., N.Y. Acad. of Med., Alumni Assn. of N.Y.U. He was Editor of Archives of Clinical Cancer Research (1925-30), and has contributed papers and articles in experimental and clinical medicine. In 1880 he married Sophie Bloch, and they have 3 children: Ben Fenton, Charles Emmerson, and Ralph Theodore. Home: 12 W. 72 St. Office: 57 W. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**LEVIN, JACK:** Public Utility Expert, Economist, Author, Lawyer; b. June 23, 1898 in Portland, Ore., s. of Rev. Max and Anna (Cohen). He was educated at Reed Coll. (B.A. 1920); Northwestern Coll. of Law (LL.B. 1923); and did post grad. work at the Us. of Oregon, Washington, Columbia and The Grad. Sch. of the Am. U., D.C. (Ph.D. 1933). He engaged in criminal and prison investigation research and was formerly Dir. of Res. for the People's Legislative Ser., Public Utility Expert in city utilities, and Valuation Expert Counsel for the Public Utility Commn. in Washington, D.C. Since 1933 he has been Chief of Legal Res. and Expert Counsel on Constitutional Law for the NRA in Washington. He was an officer of the first Menorah Soc. at Reed Coll. in 1916 and Dir. of a class in Social Psych. at the Bnai Brith Center, Portland (1925-27). In 1928 he conducted a national survey of prisons. He is affiliated with the Fed. Bar Assn. in Washington and is author of Power Ethics, a survey of the Public Utilities in the U.S. based on a summary of the Fed. Trade Commn. records (1931) and co-author of The Valuation and Regulation of Public Utilities (1933). In 1932 he married Lillian Shapiro. Home: 533 Peabody St., N.W. Office: N.R.A., Washington, D.C.

**LEVIN, LEONARD S.:** Lawyer; b. July 20, 1874 in Pgh., s. of Samuel and Mary (Leavitt). He graduated from Duquesne Coll.; and studied law in the office of Joseph Stadfeld, and at U. of Pgh. Law Sch. He has practiced in Pgh. since 1902; was Asst. City Atty. under Mayors Hays and Guthrie (1903-09); and is Chmn. of the Legisl. Comm. of the Credit Assn. of Western Pa. He is also Pres. of the George Jr. Republic Assn. of Western Pa.; V.P. of the Natl. Assn. of Jr. Republics; member of the Bd. of Govs. of Bnai Brith Orphanage, and Home for Friendless Children, Erie, Pa.; Tr. of Irene Kaufmann

Settlement, Jewish Home for the Aged, Jewish Big Brother Club. He is a member of the Concordia, and Westmoreland Country Clubs. In 1906 he married Stella May Fink, and they have 3 children: Mary, Robert Fink and Lenore. Home: 6403 Beacon St. Office: Grant Bldg., Pittsburgh.

**LEVIN, MEYER:** Writer; b. Oct. 8, 1905 in Chicago, s. of Joseph and Goldie. He was educated at the U. of Chicago (Ph.B. 1924). Mr. Levin was on the staff of the Chicago Daily News from 1922 to 1928; Assoc. Editor of the JTA in 1932; member of the staff of Esquire since 1933; an actor and theatrical director (1929-32); and Instr. at the New School for Social Res., N.Y.C. (1932-1933). He is a member of the Nathanya Co-operative Colony of Palestine. Mr. Levin is author of: Reporter (1929); Frankie and Johnny (1930); Yehudah (1931); The Golden Mountain (1932); The New Bridge (1933). Home: De Witt Hotel. Office: The Esquire Magazine, 919 N. Michigan Av., Chicago.

**LEVIN, OSCAR L.:** Dermatologist and Syphilologist; b. April 27, 1888 in N.Y.C., s. of Solomon and Celia (Block). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and Columbia (M.D. 1911). He is Assoc. Dermatol. at Mt. Sinai and Montefiore Hosps.; Att. in Dermatol. and Syphil. at Beth Israel and Sea View Hosp.; Cons. Phys. in Dermatol. and Syphil. at the Jewish Materity Hosp., N.Y.C.; and Sea View Hosp., S.I.; Att. at St. Joseph's Hosp., Far Rockaway, L.I.; and Vis. Dermatol. at Queens Gen. Hosp. He is Instr. in the Dept. of Grad. Med. Instruction of Columbia and was formerly Instr. at N.Y. Post Grad. Med. Sch. (1917-20) and at Cornell U. Med. Sch. He is a Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med. and a member of AMA, Alpha Omega Alpha, Am. Jewish Phys. Comm. and Temple Israel of Lawrence, L.I. He is author of many articles based on original studies in dermatology published in scientific journals, and also of two books: Your Hair and Your Health and The Care of the Face. He married Fanny Franklin, and they have 2 children: Ruth and Robert. Home: 335 Bwy., Lawrence, L.I. Office: 2 E. 54 St., N.Y.C.

**LEVIN, SAMUEL MORDECAI:** Professor of Economics; b. June 7, 1888 in Liskovo, Poland, s. of Judah L. and Esther Rhoda. He was educated at the Universities of Mich. and Chicago (A.M.). He was Instr. of History and Economics at the Detroit Jr. Coll. from 1915 to 1919, when he was appointed Head of the Social Sc. Dept. In 1925 he was made Prof. of Economics and Head of the Social Sc. Dept. of the Coll. of the City of Detroit (successor to Detroit Jr. Coll.), now known as the Coll. of Liberal Arts of Wayne U. Prof. Levin is on the Bd. of Dir. of the Jewish Social Service Bur. of Detroit and has served as member of the Mayor's Unemployment Comm. (1930-33). He is affiliated with the Mich. Acad. of Sc., Am. Economic Assn., Am. Labor Legisl. Assn., Am. Assn. of U. Profs., etc. He is author of papers on Ford Labor policy which have appeared in Personnel Journal, Revue Economique Internationale and the Am. Labor Legislation Review. He has written numerous articles on social science for the Am. Review, Education, Historical Outlook, etc. In 1914 he married Lillian Keidan, and they have 4 children. Home: 12515 Broadstreet Blvd. Office: Wayne University, Detroit.

**LEVIN, THEODORE:** Lawyer; b. Feb. 18, 1897 in Chicago, s. of Joseph and Ida (Rosin). He was educated at the U. of Detroit (LL.B. 1920, LL.M. 1924). He is a member of the law firm of Levin, Levin & Dill. Mr. Levin is Pres. of the Jewish Social Ser. Bur. of Detroit; Tr. of the Un. Jewish Char. and Jewish Welfare Fed. of Detroit; and member of the Bd. of Cong. Shaarey Zedek. He married Rhoda Katzin in 1925, and they have 3 children. Address: 3620 Barlum Tower, Detroit.

**LEVINE, ALBERT J.:** Teacher, Writer, Lecturer; b. Jan. 7, 1885 in Russia, s. of Israel and Eva. He was educated at C.C. N.Y. (B.A.) and N.Y.U. (Ph.D.). He is a teacher of economics and psychology at the Tilden H.S. and lecturer and writer on these subjects, also qualified psychologist licensed by N.Y. State Dept. of Mental Hygiene. Formerly he was Editor of Teachers Monographs; also Lecturer for Hunter Coll, Bklyn. Coll. and the Inst. for Adult Educn. His articles have appeared

in the Nation, Modern Psychologist, Saturday Rev. of Literature, etc., and he is co-author of Testing Intelligence and Achievement (1927). He is a member of the Soc. for Exper. Study of Educn. and the H.S. Teachers Assn. In 1914 he married Edna Schwaid, and they have 2 children: Stella and Thelma. Address: 882 Linden Blvd., Bklyn.

**LEVINE, ARTHUR I.:** Publisher and Printer; b. Aug. 24, 1884 in England. He was educated in the schools of London and since coming to the U.S. has been engaged in the publishing and printing business. Active in public affairs, he is Pres. of the Jewish Center of University Hts. and Beth David Hosp.; Dir. of YM and YWHA and Home for the Hebrew Aged; Treas. of the Un. of Orth. Congs. of Am.; member of the Adm. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr., etc. His clubs are: Natl. Repub., Rear Commodore, Westchester Yacht and Montauk Yacht. He was married in 1904 and has 2 children. Home: 1746 Undercliff Av., Morris Heights. Office: 41 Mercer St., N.Y.C.

**LEVINE, ISAAC DON:** Writer; b. Feb. 1, 1892 in Mozir, Russia, s. of Don and Sarah (Maloff). He graduated from Westport High Sch., Kansas City (1914); began as contributor of special articles to Kansas City Star in 1914; became Editor of Foreign News Dept. of N.Y. Tribune in 1917; and was Mng. Editor of The Book League of Am. (1928-29). He is author of: The Russian Revolution (1917); Resurrected Nations (1919); Man Lenin (1924); Stalin (1931); The Road to Oblivion (with V. Zenzinow, 1931); Red Smoke (1932); transcribed Yashka, the autobiography of Maria Botchkareva, Commander of Russian Women's Battalion of Death (1918); and is Contributing Editor of Today. He married Mary Levitt in 1919. Address: Today, Knickerbocker Bldg., N.Y.C.

**LEVINE, JACOB L.:** Lawyer; b. Aug. 19, 1890 in Odessa, Russia, s. of Louis B. and Rosa (Duchovna). He was educated at the U. of Chattanooga (LL.B.) and is a member of the law firm of Shepherd, Curry & Levine, being actively engaged in insurance, corporation and civil practice. Active politically, he has served twice as member of the Tenn. House of Reps. and during the 1929-30 sessions was House Majority Floor Leader. He is a Dir. of the Pine Breeze TB San.; Pres. of YMHA; Treas. of Mizpah Cong.; and member of YMCA, Am. Legion, Masons, Shriners, and Chattanooga Golf and Country and Fairyland Golf Clubs. He was a Lt. in the World War and is now Capt. O.R.C. and Col. on the Governor's Staff. Mr. Levine is author of the Tenn. Anti-Back Tax Law (1915) and other state and social reform laws. In 1932 he married Mary Winer. Home: Missionary Ridge. Office: Hamilton Natl. Bank Bldg., Chattanooga.

**LEVINE, MANUEL:** Judge; b. May 25, 1881 in Province of Vilna, Russia, s. of David J. and Michele (Corban). He was educated under private tutors and at Western Reserve Law Sch., Cleveland (LL.B. 1902). He began the practice of law in Cleveland after admission to the Ohio Bar in 1902; was Prosecuting Atty. (1903-07); Judge of the Police Court (1908-12); Judge of the Municipal Court (1912-15); Judge of the Common Pleas Court (1915-22); and has been Judge since 1922, and Chief Justice since Jan. 1, 1932 of the Court of Appeals, 8th Ohio Dist. He established the Municipal Court of Cleveland and the first conciliation Court in Am.; introduced the probation system in Common Pleas Court; and established the Bur. of Justice for domestic relations cases. He is a Tr. of the Legal Aid Soc., and Citizens Bur., and a member of the Am. Crime Study Commn., Masons, KP, and City and Exchange Clubs. In 1910 he married Jessie Bialosky, and they have 3 children: Robert M., Alfred D. and Mitzi. Home: 10824 Drexel Av. Office: New Court House, Cleveland.

**LEVINE, MANUEL W.:** Lawyer; b. March 26, 1898 in N.Y.C., s. of Harris and Rachel. He was educated at Syracuse U., St. John's Law Sch., Bklyn. (LL.B.). He served as Police Judge of Manorhaven, L.I. (1930-33) and is now Special Asst. Dist. Atty. of Nassau Co., L.I. (1933-). He was formerly associated in the practice of law with Thomas R. Fay. Mr. Levine is a member of various civic and communal bodies and is a Dir. of the Nas-

sau Jewish Council. He is Judge Advocate of the VFW of Nassau Co. and member of the Nassau Co. Bar Assn., Zeta Beta Tau, Mu Sigma, Iota Theta, Masons, Elks. He is also member of the Nassau Hebrew Assn. and Cong. Beth Israel of Port Washington. In 1922 he married Evelyn Danzig and they have one son, George D. Home: 54 Bayview Av. Office: 47 Maine St., Port Washington, N.Y.

**LEVINE, MAURICE:** Psychiatrist and Psychoanalyst; b. June 10, 1902 in Cincinnati, s. of Louis and Esther (Goldman). He was educated at U. of C. (B.A. 1923, M.A. 1924); Johns Hopkins (M.D. 1928); U. of Vienna; Inst. for Psychoan., Chicago. He is Att. Psychiat. at the Cinti. Gen. Hosp. (1932-); Lecturer in Abnormal Psychol. at the Lib. Arts Coll. (1933-); Lecturer in Psychiatry at the Sch. of Pub. Adm., U. of C. (1934-); and Asst. Prof. of Psychiatry, U. of C. Coll. of Med. (1933-). Formerly he was Asst. Res. and Instr. in Psychiatry at Johns Hopkins Hosp. (1930-32) and Alfred M. Stern Res. Assoc. in Psychiatry at U. of C. Coll. of Med. (1932-33). He is Chmn. of the Mental Hygiene Council of the Pub. Health Fed. and member of AMA, Am. Psychiatric Assn., Cent. Neuro-Psychiatric Assn. and Isaac M. Wise Temple. Dr. Levine is author of research articles on physiologic and psychologic aspects of nervous and mental diseases. He married Diana Bailen in 1934. Home: 2805 Digby Av. Office: 700 Provident Bank Bldg., Cincinnati.

**LEVINE, MAX:** Professor of Bacteriology; b. April 4, 1889 in Poland, s. of Julius and Rebecca (Mogelefsky). He was educated at M.I.T. (B.S. 1912) and U. of Ia. (Ph.D. 1922). Now Prof. of Bact. at Ia. State Coll, he was formerly Instr. (1913-14), Asst. Prof. (1914-19) and Assoc. Prof. (1919-24) of Bact. at the same college, and Res. Asst. at M.I.T. (1912-13). During the World War he served as 1st Lt. and Capt., Sanitary Corps, U.S. Army, and is now Maj. in San. Res. Corps. He is a Fellow of the Am. Pub. Health Assn. and AAAS, and member of the Soc. of Am. Bact., Sigma Xi, Phi Lambda Upsilon, Phi Kappa Phi, Phi Mu Alpha, University Club, Am. Legion, ZOA, Bnai Jeshurun Cong. (Des Moines) and other groups. He is author of An Introduction to Bacteriology Laboratory Technique, A Compilation of Culture Media for the growth of Microorganism, and other books and papers. He married Adele Dine in 1911, and they have 5 children: Norman D., B. Eugene, S. Edgar, Melvin Lewis and Thelma L. Home: 530 Welsh Av. Office: Ia. State Coll., Ames, Ia.

**LEVINE, MILTON ISRA:** Physician; b. Aug. 15, 1902 in Syracuse, s. of Rev. Dr. David and Daisy (Baum). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1923), and Cornell Med. Coll. (M.D. 1927). He is assoc. Pediatr. in the Out-Patient Dept. of the Fifth Av. Hosp. (1930-); Pediatr. to the Out-Patient Dept. of the N.Y. Hosp. (1932-); Asst. Att. Pediatr. to the N.Y. Hosp. (1933-); Pediatr. to the City and Country Sch. of N.Y.C.; Cons. Pediatr. to the Manhasset Bay Sch. at Pt. Washington, L.I.; Research Pediatr. of the N.Y. Dept. of Health (1930-); member of the staff of the Children's Tuberc. Clinic in the Harlem Hosp.; Instr. in Pediatr. at Cornell Med. Coll., etc. He was Chief of the Children's Asthma Clinic at the Midtown Hosp. (1929-32); Dir. of the Poliomyelitis Commn. of the Bur. of Lab., N.Y. Dept. of Health (1931), etc. Dr. Levine served as Pres. of the Un. of Young Folks Temple League of N.Y. State (1922-23). He is an officer of the N.Y. Phys. Assn. and Phi Delta Epsilon and member of the N.Y. Co. Med. Soc., Cornell Res. Soc., Public Health Officers Assn., etc. He is Assoc. Editor of Phi Delta Epsilon News, and has written a number of important papers on medical subjects for various scientific journals. Home: 514 W. 110 St. Office: 270 W. End Av., N.Y.C.

**LEVINE, MORRIS:** Physician; b. Aug. 17, 1882 in Wilna, Russia, s. of Joseph and Frume (Horowitz). His education was received at L.I. Coll. Hosp. (M.D. 1904). He is Assoc. Prof. of Nose, Throat and Ear Diseases at Columbia U., N.Y. Post Grad. Med. Sch.; Assoc. Att. Nose, Throat and Ear Surg. at N.Y. Post Grad. Hosp.; Cons. Surg. for Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat to Boro Park Gen. Hosp. and to Sunshine Home for the Blind; also Cons. to the Nose, Throat and Ear Dept. of Ha-

dassah Hosp., Tel Aviv, Palestine. Dr. Levine is active in the N.Y. and Bklyn. Jewish Federations, ZOA, and more than 35 charitable bodies. His professional affiliations are with the N.Y. Acad. of Med. (Fellow), Am. Bd. of Otolaryngology (Fellow), AMA, N.Y. State and Co. Med. Socs., Am. Med. Editors and Authors Assn. He is author of Practical Otology (1927). In 1908 he married Sarah Hirschowitz. Address: 5022—14th Av., Bklyn., N.Y., and Tel Aviv, Palestine.

**LEVINE, VICTOR EMANUEL:** Scientist and Arctic Explorer; b. Aug. 4, 1881 in Minsk, Russia, s. of Israel and Eva Lea (Meisels). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1909); Columbia U. (A.M. 1911, Ph.D. 1914); Creighton U. (M.D. 1928). He also studied and carried on research in nutrition at Johns Hopkins (summers of 1919, 1920 and 1932) and research on insulin at Toronto U. (1923). He is Prof. of Biol. Chem. and Nutrition and Head of Dept. at Creighton U. Sch. of Med. (1920-), Prof. of Nutrition at the Sch. of Dentistry of the same U. and Adv. Dir. of the Grad. Sch. of Chem. (1928-). He is now head of the Creighton Arctic Expeditions, the first of which was conducted in 1934 in Arctic Alaska for the purpose of making medical studies of the Eskimo. He was also a member of an expedition to Labrador and Baffin Land (1921). He is Dir. of the Health Dept. of the Dwarfies Corp., Council Bluffs, Iowa; Dir. of Nutritional and Biol. Labs., Omaha; Major in the Med. Reserve. He is a Fellow of AAAS, AMA, Am. Congr. of Phys. Ther. (member of Res. Council), Am. Inst. of Chem., Am. Inst. of Nutrition, Am. Geogr. Soc., Royal Soc. of Arts and Sc. (Gt. Brit.), British Inst. of Philos. Studies; member of the Am. Chem. Soc. (Chmn. Omaha Sect. 1925), Res. Officers Med. Soc. (Past Secy.); Neb. Acad. of Sc. (Past Pres.), Neb. Nutritional Council (Past Pres.), Am. Bact. Soc., Am. Pharmac. Assn., Soc. for Exper. Biol. and Med., Assn. of Mil. Surg. of the U.S., Midwest Clin. Soc., Res. Officers Assn. of the U.S. (V.P. Omaha Sect.), Am. Med. Editor's and Author's Assn., Neb. Writers' Guild. He is Chmn. of the Omaha Welfare Bd.; member of the Spanish Club, IOBB and Explorers Club of N.Y. and numerous Greek letter frats. He edits a weekly health column for over 400 newspapers and is Assoc. Editor of Arch. of Phys. Ther. His writings include the Principles of Nutrition (1933), and Sunlight Nutrition and Metabolism (1931). He has also written over 200 articles in the field of biological chemistry, nutrition and hygiene. Address: Hotel Fontenelle, Omaha.

**LEVINSON, ABRAHAM:** Physician; b. Aug. 25, 1888 in Russia, s. of Yudel and Rebecca. He was educated at the U. of Ill. Med. Sch. (M.D. 1911); U. of Chicago (B.S. 1917); U. of Vienna (post grad. 1914-15, 1923, 1928). He is Att. Phys. at the Sarah Morris Hosp. for Children of the Michael Reese Hosp., at Cook Co. Hosp. and Mt. Sinai Hosp. (Ped. Dept.) and Asst. Prof. of Ped. at Northwestern U. Med. Sch. In 1932 he was awarded a Certificate of Honor, Class 1, for his Exhibit on Cerebrospinal Fluid at the New Orleans Conv. of AMA. He served as V.P. of the Michael Reese Hosp. (1932-33) and of the Mt. Sinai Hosp. in 1934. He is Pres. of the Chicago Ped. Soc.; a Dir. of the Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc. of Denver; Secy. of Chicago Branch of Am. Jewish Phys. Comm.; and a member of Sigma Xi, Amer. Acad. of Ped., Assn. of Ped. Teachers, Inst. of Med., Society of Med. History, AMA, the Soc. for Res. in Child Development, etc. He is author of: Cerebrospinal Fluid in Health and Disease (1st ed. 1919, 2nd 1932, 3rd 1929); Examination of Children (1st ed. 1924, 2nd 1926); Pediatric Nursing (1st ed. 1925, 2nd 1933); Tobias Katz and His Work (in Hebrew, 1924); etc. He was also collaborator on the Ped. Year-Book from 1916 to 1921 and has written numerous articles on scientific, medical, historical and literary subjects. In 1912 he married Ida Perlstein, and they have 3 children. Address: 30 N. Michigan Blvd., Chicago.

**LEVINSON, JACOB:** Rabbi; b. 1875 in Crakinowo, Lithuania, s. of Yudel and Pese (Kreiger). He was educated at Yeshivahs of Telz, Shavel and Eishishok; ordained in 1897. He occupied the pulpit of Cong. Bnai Israel of Chicago (1906-17) and was head of the Mizrachi Teachers Inst. of N.Y. (1917-27) and Rabbi of

Cong. Beth Hamedrash Hagadol, Bklyn. (1918-23). Since 1923 he has been the Spiritual Leader of Cong. Chovevei Torah of Bklyn. He is V.P. of the Un. of Orth. Rabbis of the U.S. and Can.; ex-Pres. of the Mizrachi ZOA; an officer of Vaad Harabonim of N.Y.C.; and a member of the Rabbinical Assembly of Chicago and the World Mizrachi. He is author of: Commentary on Pirke Abboth (1915); Rayonoth V'Chomer Lidrush (1920); Shivyon Hanoshim (on women suffrage in Palestine, 1921); Hatorah V'Hamoda (Heb. Publ. 1932). He also contributed to the Ozar Yisroel (Heb. Encyc.) and to rabbinical publications. In 1901 he married Rebecca Dorfman, and they have 2 children. Address: 832 E. Pkwy., Bklyn.

**LEVINSON, SALMON OLIVER:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 29, 1865 in Noblesville, Ind., s. of Newman D. and Minnie (Newman). He was educated at Yale (B.A. 1888); Lake Forest U. (LL.B. 1891); and received an Hon. LL.D. from Grinell Coll. (1929) and DePauw (1930). He is a member of the firm of Levinson Becker Gilbert Peebles and Swiren and specializes in re-organization of industrials and railroads. He re-organized the Westinghouse companies in 1908 and the George Westinghouse personal affairs, the St. Louis and San Francisco RR Co. in 1915, the C. & E.I.R.R. Co. in 1921, etc. Mr. Levinson is a Tr. of the Northwestern Settlement of Chicago and of Abraham Lincoln Center of Chicago, and Chmn. of the Am. Comm. for the Outlawry of War. On June 16, 1931 he was awarded the Rosenberger Medal by the U. of Chicago for service to humanity, and on March 16, 1934, the French decoration of Chevalier of the Legion of Honor, for his work in behalf of world peace. He is a member of the Am., Ill. State, Chicago, and N.Y.C. Bar Assns., and the Ravisloe Country, Standard and Webhannet Golf Clubs. He is author of "The Levinson Plan" (known as The Kellog Pact) for Readjustment of German Reparations, Allied and Inter-Allied Debts, European Appeasement and World Peace (issued Dec. 1, 1927), and Subsequent Revisions. In March, 1935, he put forward a new plan to settle the war debts to the U.S. for 6 billion dollars. He contributed an article, Aggression, International, in the Encycl. of the Social Sc. (Vol. 1, 1928), is a prolific writer on the subject of the Outlawry of War and World Economics, and is the originator of one of the very few palindromes in the English language, "Deliver evil deed, live reviled." He has been proposed as a candidate for the Nobel Peace Prize. Mr. Levinson married Helen Bartlett Haire in 1894 (died 1904); (2nd) Ruth Langworthy of Pittsburgh 1914. Home: 4049 Lake Pk. Av. Summer residence: Kennebunk Beach, Maine. Office: 1 N. La Salle St., Chicago.

**LEVINSON, SAMUEL J.:** Lawyer; b. April 17, 1890 in Russia, s. of Elias and Eva L. He was educated at Columbia (B.A. 1911, with highest honors; LL.B. 1914). He is a member of the law firm of Weinstein & Levinson, specializing in trial and appellate work. He has been Counsel for stockholders in the Bank of U.S., the Goldman Sachs Trading Corp. and similar litigations. He succeeded in procuring a change by the Court of Appeals of N.Y. in the case of McKeon v. Van Slyck, of important rules of law relating to decedent's estate litigation, and was successful in numerous appeals involving intricate and novel questions of law in almost every branch of the law. Mr. Levinson is also Counsel to the N.Y. Store Fixture Mfrs. Assn. He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa, N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., and the Capitol Club of Flatbush, Bklyn. In 1924 he married Silvia Opolinsky, and they have one daughter. Address: 11 Pk. Pl., N.Y.C.

**LEVINSON, SAMUEL JOHN:** Rabbi; b. June 8, 1883, in Bklyn., s. of John and Lena (Bookman). He was educated at the Hebrew Un. Coll. (B.H.L. 1902); U. of Cinti. (A.B. 1906); N.Y.U. (A.M. 1912). He served as Manager of Jewish Charity bodies and as Rabbi in various cities until 1911, when he assumed the pulpit of Temple Beth Emeth in Flatbush, Bklyn. Since 1914 he has also been Chaplain in the Dept. of Corrections, N.Y.U. and Grand Chaplain of Masons, State of N.Y. since 1924. He is a Dir. of the Lay Bd. of the Dept. of Hosp., N.Y.U., Un. Jewish Aid Socs., Bklyn. and Williamsburg YMHA, Camp Sussex, Assn. of Reform Rabbis of N.Y.;

Pres. N.Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers; Arbiter of the Municipal Courts of N.Y., and member of the Cent. Conf. of Am. Rabbis, Masons, IOBB, Am. Soc. of Oriental Res., Am. Soc. of Jewish Res., ZOA, Judeans, etc. His clubs are: Unity, Capitol, Fresh Meadow Country, Sheepskin. Rabbi Levinson was a collaborator of the Jewish Encycl. (1901-02) and is author of A Manual of Jewish Science (1932, revised 1933) and of various articles. In 1934 he married Lillian Saroff. Home: 68 E. 19 St. Study: Temple Beth Emeth, Church Av. & Marlborough Rd., Bklyn.

**LEVINTHAL, BERNARD LOUIS:** Rabbi; b. May 12, 1866 in Wilna, Russia, s. of Rabbi Abraham and Sarah L. He was educated in Russian schools, and graduated from High Rabbinical Insts. of Kovno and Wilna, Russia (1888). He came to the U.S. in 1891; and has been minister of the Un. Orth. Hebrew Congs. of Phila. since 1891. He was founder of the Hebrew Free Schs., Free Burial Soc., Kosher Meat Assn., and other Jewish organizations of Phila.; founder and is now Pres. of the Orth. Rabbinical Assn. of Am., and Hebrew Talmudic Inst., Phila.; founder and Prin. of Hebrew High Sch., Phila. He is Hon. V.P. of the ZOA; organizer of the Council of Jewish Clubs of Phila.; member of the delegation of the Am.-Jewish Congr. to the Peace Conf. in Paris; member of the Am. Jewish Comm.; and member of the faculty of the Rabbinical Coll. of Am., N.Y. He married Minna Kleinberg in 1886. Address: 4036 Parkside, Philadelphia.

**LEVINTHAL, DANIEL HAROLD:** Professor of Orthopedic Surgery; b. June 18, 1895 in Chicago, s. of Harry I. and Dorothy (Shaffer). He was educated at Loyola U. Med. Sch. (M.D. 1917). He is Prof. of Orthopedic Surgery at Cook Co. Post Grad. Sch. of Med. Formerly he was Capt. in the Med. Corps of the U.S. Army, AEF, in charge of the Orthopedic Dept. of Base Hosp. No. 85; Att. Orthopedic Surgeon at the Cook Co. and Michael Reese Hosps. and Assoc. in Orthopedic Surgery at Northwestern U. Med. Sch. He is associated with the Community Council and the Jewish Char. of Chicago and has charge of the Crippled Children at the Michael Reese and Cook Co. Hosps. and Mandel Clinic. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surgeons, Pres. of the Chicago Orthopedic Club, and member of Am. Acad. of Orthopedic Surgery, Clinical Orthopedic Soc., Am., Ill. and Chicago Med. Assns., the Standard Club and Temple Shalom. He is author of numerous papers and monographs, including: Major Points in the Treatment of Fractures (1928); Knee Joint Retractor for Resections and Arthroplasties (1931); Fracture of Both Bones of the Forearm in Children (1933); etc. In 1920 he married Gertrude Cosky, and they have twin daughters: Dorothy Maxine and Marilyn Jane. Home: 524 Melrose St. Office: 104 S. Michigan Av., Chicago.

**LEVINTHAL, ISRAEL HERBERT:** Rabbi; b. Feb. 12, 1888 in Wilna, Poland, s. of (Rabbi) Bernhard L. and Minna (Kleinberg). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1908, A.M. 1910); N.Y.U. (J.D. 1914); Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi 1910, L.H.D. 1920). He served as Rabbi of Cong. Bnai Sholom of Bklyn. (1910-15) and of Temple Petach Tikvah (1915-18). Since then he has occupied the pulpit of the Bklyn. Jewish Center. He represented several American Jewish organizations at the dedication of the Hebrew U. of Jerusalem in 1925. His communal activities include membership on the Greater N.Y. Inter-Faith Comm.; Exec. Comm. of the TB and Health Assn. of the Bklyn. Bur. of Char.; Exec. Council of the Un. Syn. of Am.; Rabbinical Assembly of Am. (Pres. 1930-32); Bklyn. Bd. of Jewish Ministers (first Pres. 1929-31). He was a member of the Jewish Agency for Palestine (1929-31) and is on the Adm. Comm. of ZOA. In 1928-30 he served as Natl. Chmn. of the Jerusalem Syn. Center Campaign. He is a Tr. of the Israel Matz Found. for Hebrew Writers and Chmn. of the Bd. of Sponsors of Hadoar (Hebrew weekly). His other connections include: Am. Sch. of Oriental Res., Am. Acad. of Jewish Res., N.Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers, The Judeans, etc. He is author of The Jewish Law of Agency—With Special Reference to Roman and Common Law (1923); Steering or Drifting—Which? (1928); a volume of collected sermons and essays (1935). He was also co-compiler

of Song and Praise for Sabbath Eve (1920) and is a contributor to the Jewish Quart. Rev. and other periodicals. In 1908 he married May R. Bogdanoff, and they have 2 children. Home: 576 E. Pkwy. Study: 691 E. Pkwy., Bklyn.

**LEVISON, JACOB BERTHA:** Insurance Official; b. Oct. 3, 1862 in Virginia City, Nev., s. of Mark and Bertha (Roman). He was educated in the public schools of San Francisco. He began with the New Zealand Ins. Co., S.F. (1878); was later with Hutchinson & Mann, and Anglo-Nevada Assurance Corp.; served as Marine Secy. (1890-1900), 2nd V.P. (1900-13), V.P. (1914-17), and has been Pres. since 1917, of the Fireman's Fund Ins. Co. He is Past Pres. of Mt. Zion Hosp.; Pres. of the Ins. Fed. of Cal., and S.F. Symphony Orch. His clubs are the Commercial, Olympic, Bohemian, Family, Presidio Golf, and Beresford Country. In 1896 he married Alice Gerstle. Home: 2420 Pacific Av. Office: 401 California St., San Francisco.

**LEVISON, JACOB J.:** Forester, Arboriculturist; b. Jan., 1883 in Riga, Russia, s. of Julius and Esther. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (1902); Yale (M.F. 1905); and studied and traveled in the most important botanical gardens, parks and forests of Am. and Europe. He was with the U.S. Forest Service, under Gifford Pinchot (1905-06); Forester in charge of Bklyn. (N.Y.) and Queens parks for over 10 years, during which time he made Prospect Pk. one of the finest in the world; Chief Forester of the City of N.Y. to May, 1917; and is now Cons. Forester at Sea Cliff, L.I., in general charge of most of the important estates of L.I. and vicinity, and developing new estates and ornamental woodlands. He is responsible for the development of Marshall Field Pl., L.I., and many similar estates. He has been a Lecturer on ornamental and shade trees at Yale U. Forest Sch. (5 yrs.), also at the Bklyn. Inst. of Arts and Sc., colleges, civic organizations, etc. He is Forester for the Am. Assn. for Planting and Preservation of City Trees, and member of the N.Y. Tree Planting Assn. (V.P.), Am. Acad. of Arborists (Secy.), also Past Secy. of the Am. Assn. of Park Supts. He is a member of Masons, Yale Club, and Nassau County Assn. He is author of: Studies of Trees (1914); and is a regular contributor to Am. Forestry Magazine, etc. He married Rae B. Haskell of N.Y.C. Address: Sea Cliff, L.I., N.Y.

**LEVITAS, ARNOLD:** Typographical Expert; b. April 6, 1879 in Libau, Latvia, s. of Isaac and Charlotte (Gelhaar). He was educated in the public schools and Eve. High school in N.Y.; at N.Y.U.; N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1910); and N.Y.U. (B.S., M.A.). He was printer and proofreader (1900-10), serving as revising editor for Edward Thompson Co and editorial proofreader for Funk & Wagnalls Standard Dictionary; and has been Instr. in Typography and Printing in N.Y. public schools and evening sessions of C.C.N.Y. since 1913. He is the originator of the self-study method of teaching printing and co-related subjects and is recognized as an authority in industrial education and printing trade education; assisted in programs for courses of study for the trade schools of N.Y. State in 1925; and is a lecturer on industrial education and printing. He was admitted to the N.Y. Bar in 1910. He is a member of NEA, Teachers' Un. of N.Y., League for Industrial Democracy, Am. Inst. of Graphic Arts, and a Fellow of the Am. Geogr. Soc. His clubs are the Civic, Sunrise, and Printing House Craftsmen. He is author of: Proofreading (1918); Printing and Typography (1924); Editorial English (1924); Manual for Teachers of Printing (1924); Book of Essays (1926); Commercial English (1927); Copy Preparation (1927); Cost-Finding and Estimating (1927); Commercial Typography (1928); Advertising Typography (1928); and is a contributor to Inland Printer, Printing Art, Am. Printer, Industrial Arts Magazine, etc. In 1911 he married Hattie Meyer, and they have one daughter, Louise. Address: 170 S. Clinton St., East Orange, N.J.

**LEVITT, CHARLES HOWARD:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 14, 1886 in Germany, s. of Nathan and Fannie (Wolfson). He was educated at Cornell U. (LL.B. 1909). Specializing in building trade laws, corporations and trade organizations, he is Counsel for the Law Revision and Enforcement Assn., of the Bldg. Trades, and other trade groups. He drafted and pro-

moted amendments in the N.Y. State lien laws as well as other laws affecting the building trades. He is Dir. of the Home of Daughters of Israel, N.Y.; Organizer, Young Men's Phil. League; and member of the Am. and Bronx Co. Bar Assn., N.Y. Co. Law Assn., Elks, Masons (Past Master, Marshall Lodge No. 848), Mecca Temple, Delta Sigma Phi (Past Pres. Cornell Chapt.), IOBB, Bklyn. YMHA (Former Supt.), Elmsford Country Club and Temple Emanuel, Mount Vernon. During the World War, he was Dir. of Publicity of the Fed. Res. Bank. He is author of a book on Lien Law and Conditional Sales Law, pamphlets and magazine articles on legal topics. Married to Ruth Brand in 1922, he has 2 children: Lee Martin and Wilma Toby. Home: 30 Darwood Pl., Mt. Vernon, N.Y. Office: 274 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**LEVITZKI, MISCHA:** Pianist; b. May 25, 1898 in Kremenchug, Russia, s. of Jacob L. and Anna (Smelanski). He studied piano under Prof. Michailowsky, Warsaw (1905-06); Sigismund Stojowski, N. Y. (1907-11); Erno Dohnanyi, Berlin (1911 15). He made his debut in Berlin, Jan., 1914; toured Belgium, Germany, Austria-Hungary and Scandinavia, England, France, Holland and Italy; made his N.Y. debut at Aeolian Hall, Oct. 17, 1916; toured Australia and New Zealand (1921-1931) and the Orient (1925). He is a composer of piano pieces. Address: 27 W. 89 St., N.Y.C.

**LEVY, AARON WILLIAM:** Lawyer; b. June 30, 1878 in London, s. of Israel and Rose (Newman). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1899); Columbia Law Sch. (LL.B. 1902). Mr. Levy was Pres. of the Hebrew Educnl Soc. of Bklyn. (1915-18) and the Men's Club of Temple Israel (1916-18). In 1918 he founded the Flatbush Neighborhood Assn. and from 1922 to 1925, served as Pres. of the Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Char. He is Chmn. of the Bklyn. Div. of the Am. Palestine Campaign for the Settlement of German Jewish Refugees; V.P. of the Flatbush Natl. Bank of Bklyn.; a member of the Bklyn. and N.Y. State Bar Assns., N.Y. Co. Law Assn., Sheepskin Club of Bklyn., the Inwood Country and the Unity Clubs and Union Temple. He married Celia Feldman in 1907 and they have 3 daughters: Ruth L. Conn, Naomi and Rosalie A. Home: 1820 Av. K, Bklyn. Office: 225 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**LEVY, ABRAHAM M.:** Optometrist; b. 1868 in Manchester, Eng., s. of Hyman and Hannah (Marinpolsky). He was educated in the Manchester Jewish schools and at S. Bend (Ind.) Coll. of Optics. He has been on the staff (formerly Assoc. Dir.) of Beth Moses Hosp. and Clin. of Bklyn. since its inception. He was Chmn. of the Bd. of Dir. of Pride of Judea Orphan Home and Pres. of the Hebrew Natl. Sch. for Girls, and is a member of IOOF, Solomon Benev. Soc. and other charitable groups as well as the Bklyn. and N.Y. State Optometr. Socs., Am. Optometr. Assn., Repub. Club and Ohavei Sholom Cong. He served as Alderman under the administration of Mayor Mitchell. In 1890 he married Fannie Tiktin, and they have 2 daughters: Bella Millman and Minnie Aronchik. Address: 110 Graham Av., Bklyn.

**LEVY, BEATRICE S.:** Artist; b. in Chicago, d. of Samuel and Sarah (Steinfeld). She was educated at the Art Inst. of Chicago and the Art Students League of N.Y. Miss Levy has exhibited her work in one-man shows in N.Y., Boston, Phila., San Francisco, Washington, D.C., Milwaukee, and Grand Rapids, and in exhibitions at the Carnegie Internatl. Inst., Pa. Acad. of Art, Art Inst. of Chicago, as well as at international print shows in Florence, Paris and London. She is a member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Chicago Soc. of Artists and the Chicago Soc. of Etchers; member of the Renaissance Soc. of the U. of Chicago, Arts Club and Cordon Club. She was awarded Hon. Mention for etching at the Pan-Pacific Exposition at San Francisco in 1915, the Robert Rice Jenkins Prize by the Art Inst. of Chicago, the Gold Medal of the Chicago Soc. of Artists, Chicago Soc. of Etchers' Prize and Hon. Mention at the Exhibition of American Artists held at the Chicago Art Inst. Studio: 1504 E. 57 St., Chicago.

**LEVY, CLIFTON HARBY:** Leader of Jewish Science Movement; b. June 21, 1867 in New Orleans, s. of Eugene Henry

and Almeria E. (Moses). He was educated at U. of C. (A.B. 1887); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1890); Johns Hopkins (post grad. work in Semitics). He is Rabbi and founder of the Center of Jewish Science, which is devoted to an accord between Judaism and science. Previously he had been Rabbi in Lancaster, Pa., and Balto. He is author of Judaism Applied to Life (1925); Helpful Manual (1927); Ten Constructive Commandments for Affirmative Living (1934); and articles on Biblical, archaeological and scientific subjects. He also translated Life of Guynemer (from the French) and The Ant People (from the German). In 1903 he married Cora Bacharach. Home: 277 W. End Av. Office: 235 E. 45 St., N.Y.C.

**LEVY, EDWARD DAILEY:** Industrialist; b. Oct. 16, 1879 in Paris, Texas, s. of Henry and Clara (Marx). He began his career as stenographer for various railroad companies (1898-1906). Joining the staff of the Santa Fe Railway in 1906 he subsequently became first V.P. and Dir. of that company (1917). From Feb. to June, 1918 he served as Special Transportation, Stores and Material Expert on the staff of Admiral F. T. Bowles, Asst. Gen. Mgr. of the Emergency Fleet Corp. at Phila., and during the next 2 years he was Asst. to the Pres. of the Am. Internatl. Shipbuilding Corp. at Hog Island, Pa. From 1920 to 1925 he was Pres. of the Internatl. Products Co. (N.Y.) and the Compania Internacional de Productos (Paraguay), and V.P. of the Columbia Products Co. (Columbia). In 1925 he was elected Pres. of the Pierce Petroleum Corp. and Crude Oil Development Corp., and V.P. of the Pierce Oil Corp. of N.Y., which offices he still holds. In 1933 he was made Pres. of the Fish Rubber Corp., the Fisk Tire Co., the Badger Rubber Works and the Federal Rubber Co. He married Katye Lewis in 1899, and they have 2 children. Home: 70 Chestnut St., Springfield. Office: 154 Grove St., Chicopee Falls, Mass.

**LEVY, ERNEST COLEMAN:** Sanitarian; b. Aug. 11, 1868 in Richmond, Va., s. of Abraham and Rachel Cornelia (Levy). He was educated at the Med. Coll. of Va. (M.D.), and did post grad. work at the Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia U., and Mass. Inst. of Tech. He was House Phys. at Mt. Sinai Hosp., N.Y. (1890-92); Prof. of Histology, Path. and Bact. at the Med. Coll. of Va. (1897-1900); Editor of Medical Register (1897-1900); Chief Health Officer of Richmond (1906-17); Dir. of Public Welfare, Richmond (1919-24); Prof. of Preventive Med. at the Medical Coll. of Va. (1925); City Health Officer, Tampa, Fla. (1925-28). He was appointed Commanding Capt., Med. Corps., U.S.A., Aug., 1918; Major, Oct., 1918; and received honorable discharge, Jan., 1919. He has made original investigations in the origin of Southern typhoid fever (1907-10); research in breeding and control of house fly, resulting in the invention of the maggot trap (1911); research in infantile diarrhea. He is a Charter Fellow of the Am. Pub. Health Assn. (Pres. 1923), and member of the Am. Med. Assn., Med. Soc. of Va., AAAS, Natl. Commn. on Milk Standards, Richmond Acad. of Med. and Surg. (Past Pres.), La Societe de 40 Hommes et 8 Chevaux, Phi Beta Pi; was also Commander of Richmond (Va.) Post No. 1, Am. Legion (1925, resigned). He is author of numerous papers on public health topics. In 1912 he married Elisazeth Detwiler. Address: Richmond, Va.

**LEVY, FELIX ALEXANDER:** Rabbi; b. Oct. 20, 1884 in N.Y.C., s. of Alexander and Catherine (Bergdoll). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (AB. 1904); Columbia, and Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am., N.Y.C. (grad. study 1904-05); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1907); U. of Chicago (Ph.D. 1917). He was Rabbi of Brith Kodesh Cong., Rochester, N.Y. (1907-08), and has been Rabbi of Emanuel Cong., Chicago, since 1908. He is also a Lecturer for the Jewish Chautauqua; former member of the Jewish Welfare Bd., France (1917-18); member of Bd. of Govs. of Hebrew Un. Coll.; Chmn. of Bd. of Coll. of Jewish Studies; member of Bd. of Jewish Educn.; and member of Am. Oriental Soc., Soc. of Bibl. Res., ZOA, CCAR (Past Secy., V.P., Chmn. Comm. on contemporaneous history), Judeans of Chicago, Zionist Org. of Chicago (Exec. Bd.), Chicago Rabbinical Assn. (Past Pres.), Liberal Ministers' Assn. (Pres.), Masons, IOBB, Free Sons of Israel. His

clubs are the Standard, Covenant, City, Bryn Mawr Country, and Westmoor Country. He is author of: Royal Dynastic Obelisks (1917); Moses Mendelssohn's Ideals of Religion (1929); The Task of Reform Judaism (1930); Judaism and Modern Thought (1931); also Assoc. Editor of Bnai Brith News, and contributor to Reform Advocate. In 1910 he married Celia Schanfarber, and they have 4 children: Marjory Ruth, Suzanne Cecile, Celia Kathrine, Jacqueline Miriam. Address: 445 Melrose St., Chicago.

**LEVY, FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE:** Educational Art Work; b. Aug. 13, 1870 in N.Y.C., d. of Joseph Arthur and Pauline (Goodheim). She received her education in private schools and at the Natl. Acad. of Design (N.Y.) and Ecole du Louvre (Paris). She has been Supervisor of the Federated Art Council on Art Educn. since March, 1934. Formerly she was a member of the Met. Museum of Art staff (1909-17); Mgr. of the Art Alliance of Am. (1917-20); Dir. of the Balto. Museum of Art (1922-26); Supervisor of the N.Y. Regional Art Council (1927-32) and of the Vocational Ser. for the Natl. Alliance of Art and Industry (1932-34). She is a Dir. of the Am. Fed. of Arts; Tr. and voluntary Secy. of the Sch. Art League of N.Y.C.; member of the N.Y. Soc. of Craftsmen, Municipal Art Soc., Eastern Arts Assn., Pub. Educn. Assn., etc. She writes and lectures on Am. Art, Industrial Art and Art Educn., and edits the N.Y.C. section of the Am. Art Annual, which she founded in 1898. She prepared the art catalogues for various expositions and exhibits, including the Pan-Am. Exposition in Buffalo (1901) and the Hudson-Fulton Exhibit at the Met. Museum of Art (1909), for which she was awarded a silver medal. She contributed the chapter on Industrial Art Schs. for the Cyclopedia of Education; edited and published Art in New York City (4 eds., 1917, 1922, 1925, 1931) the Catalogue of National War Portraits (1921); and organized the exhibit of One Hundred Important Paintings by Living American Artists, for the Art Council (1929). Home: 124 W. 79 St. Office: 745 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**LEVY, HOWARD SPENCER:** Manufacturer; b. Nov. 20, 1881 in Phila., s. of Louis Edward and Pauline (Dalsheimer). He was educated in the primary and secondary schools of Phila., where he is engaged in manufacturing and is interested in numerous civic and educational causes. He is Hon. Pres. of the Hebrew Immigrant Aid and Sheltering Soc. (Hias) of Phila.; member of the Bd. of Govs. of Dropsie Coll.; Tr. of the Jewish Publication Soc.; Treas. of Gratz Coll.; member of AAAS, Franklin Inst., Pa. Horticultural Soc., Pa. Hist. Soc., and innumerable local and national Jewish welfare organizations. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Mikveh Israel. In 1933 he married Margit Herbst. Home: Feasterville. Office: 220 W. Roberts Av., Phila.

**LEVY, I. HARRIS:** Professor Emeritus of Medicine; b. Feb. 6, 1869 in Neustadt, Poland, s. of Isaac F. and Dora (Feldstein). He was educated at Syracuse U. (Ph.B., M.D.), where he served as Lecturer on Histology at the Coll. of Med., and later as Assoc. Prof. and Prof (1916-31). Since 1931 he has been Prof. Emeritus of Med. at that institution. He is also Att. Phys. at the Hosp. of the Good Shepherd. In 1927 he visited the Orient and Palestine and in 1930-31 he lectured for the Am. Archaeological Inst. He is active in communal and philanthropic causes. His affiliations include: AMA, FACP, Am. Gastroenterol. Assn., Syracuse Acad. of Med., Onondaga Med. Assn., N.Y. State Med. Assn., Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha Omega Alpha, Alpha Kappa Kappa, Lafayette Country Club and Soc. of Concord. He is author of twenty-five articles on medical subjects. Address: 717 E. Genesee St., Syracuse.

**LEVY, IRVING:** Manufacturer; b. May 1, 1892 in N.Y.C., s. of Herman and Flora (Flatto). He received his education in the public and High schools and at the Phila. Textile Sch. He is first V.P. and Treas. of the Century Ribbon Mills, Inc., and of the Century Factors; Pres. of the Ribbon Mfrs. of Am.; Chm. of the Gen. Planning Comm. of the Ribbon Industry; member of the Bd. of Dir. and Exec Comm. of the Natl. Fed. of Textiles, Inc.; and member of the Code Authority of the Silk

Code of NRA. Interested in communal and charitable causes, he is Treas. and Dir. of the Convalescent Home for Hebrew Children, member of the Fed. for the Support of Jewish Philanthr. Socs., etc. His religious affiliation is with Temple Rodeph Sholem. In 1919 he married Estelle Tausend, and they have 3 daughters: Felice, Ann, Joy. Home: 262 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 80 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**LEVY, JULIEN:** Art Dealer; b. Jan. 22, 1906 in N.Y.C., s. of Edgar A. and Isabel Estelle (Isaacs). He received his education at the Ethical Culture Sch., Roger Ascham Sch., and Harvard Coll. and now heads the Julien Levy Gallery of N.Y.C., as well as the Film Soc., Inc. In 1927 he married Joella Synara Haweis, and they have 2 sons: Javan and Jerrold Edgar. Home: 853 Seventh Av. Office: 602 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**LEVY, LOUIS SAMTER:** Lawyer; b. Aug. 7, 1877 in Portland, Ala., s. of Maurice and Jennie (Samter). He was educated at Yale (A.B. 1898); Columbia (M.A. 1900, LL.B. 1901). He is a member of the law firm of Chadbourne, Stanchfield & Levy, N.Y.C. (1924-). He was associated with Boskowitz & Levy (1902-05); Levy & Rosenthal (1905-07); Levy, Rosenthal & Hermann (1907-10); Stanchfield & Levy (1910-21); Brackett, Stanchfield & Levy (1922-23). He is affiliated with various professional organizations. In 1903 he married Irma Boskowitz. Address: 25 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**LEVY, MARK:** Real Estate Expert; b. May 20, 1879 in Marion, Ind., s. of Charles and Rosa (Katz). He studied real estate and law at the Chicago YMCA. Mr. Levy is regarded as national authority in the field of real estate appraisals. In 1916 he appraised all the lands of the Chicago Elevated Railroads for the Chicago Traction and Subway Commn. and in 1928 all the lands of the Chicago Rapid Transit Co. During the World War he made numerous appraisals for the U.S. Govt. and in 1934 he represented the Secy. of the Treasury of the U.S. in an advisory capacity on real estate values. He has lectured frequently at universities, State, national and city associations on problems of realty. He has been Dir., V.P. and Pres. of the Cook Co. Real Estate Bd., V.P. and Pres. of the Chicago Real Estate Bd., Charter Member and first Pres. of the Ill. Chapter of the Am. Inst. of Real Estate Appraisors, Chmn. of the Real Estate Market of Chicago, Pres. of the Property Owners Assn., V. Chmn. of the Real Estate Loans of the Chicago World Fair, member of the Advisory Council of the Am. Real Estate Inst., Editor-in-Chief of the Journal of the Natl. Assn. of Real Estate Bds., and is affiliated with numerous trade societies. Mr. Levy has been Pres. of Adolph Kraus Lodge, IOBB; member of the Bd. of Tr. of Sinai Temple; and is Pres. of the Covenant Club; member of the Jewish Peoples Inst., Chicago Jewish Char., Masons, Ravisloe Country Club, etc. In 1904 he married Minnie Levy, and they have a daughter, Rose Jane. Home: 1345 Madison Pk. Office: 7 S. Dearborn St., Chicago.

**LEVY, NEVILLE:** Engineer; b. Aug. 14, 1892 in New Orleans, s. of Emanuel and Selma (Heidenheim). He was educated at Tulane U. (B.S. in M.E. 1913); U.S. Sch. of Mil. Aeronautics, Ohio State U. 1917); U.S. Naval Acad. (Engnrng. 1918); U.S. Submarine Sch., New London, Conn. (1919). He is Pres. of the Equitable Equipment Co., Welded Products Co. and Natl. Brewing Co. and V.P. of the Equitable Dredging Co. He is Commanding Officer of the 1st Battalion, U.S. Naval Res., 8th Naval Dist.; and member of the Commanders Council of La., Natl. Defense Comm., Am. Legion, Masons, N.O. Assn. of Commerce, La., Engnrng. Assn., Zeta Beta Tau and the Kiwanis, Southern Yacht and Army & Navy Clubs. In 1921 he married Helen Adler, and they have 3 children. Address: 410 Camp St., New Orleans.

**LEVY, NEWMAN:** Lawyer, Writer; b. Nov. 30, 1888 in N.Y.C., s. of Abraham and Millie (Abrahams). He was educated at N.Y.U. (A.B., LL.B.) and has been engaged in legal practice since 1912, being associated at present with the firm of Greenbaum, Wolff & Ernst. From 1916 to 1919 he was Asst. Dist. Atty. of N.Y. Co. During the World War he attended the U.S. Army Sch. of Mil. Aeronautics at Ithaca, N.Y. and after graduating served with the Aviation Corps of the U.S. Army. In addition to his law work he devotes himself to

writing and is author of several volumes, including: Twelve Hundred a Year (with Edna Ferber, 1920); Opera Guyed (1923); Gay But Wistful (1925); Saturday to Monday (1931); Theatre Guyed (1933). He also contributes to various magazines. He is affiliated with the N.Y. Co. and City Bar Assns., Authors League of Am. and the Dutch Treat Club. In 1920 he married Eva Garson, and they have one daughter, Margaret. Home: 136 W. 75 St. Office: 285 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**LEVY, ROBERT:** Professor of Otolaryngology; b. May 30, 1864 in Hamilton, Ontario, Canada, s. of Mandel and Rebecca (Elsner). He was educated at the U. of Denver Lib. Arts Sch.; Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. (M.D. 1884); and did post grad. work in Berlin, Vienna and Freiberg. He is Prof. of Otolaryngol. at the U. of Colo. Med. Sch. (1912-). Formerly he was Prof. at Gross Med. Coll. (1887-1912). During the World War he served in the U.S. Army Med. Corps as 1st Lt. in 1917 and as Major in 1918. He is Otolaryngol. to the Colo. Gen., St. Josep's, Denver Gen., St. Luke's, Children's and Natl. Jewish Hosp. His affiliations are with the Colo. State Med. Soc. (Pres. 1896); AMA (Chmn. Sect. on Otolaryngol. 1916); Am. Laryngol. Assn.; Am. Acad. of Ophthalmol. and Otolaryngol.; Am. Laryngol., Rhinol., and Otol. Soc. (Pres. 1915); Am. Coll. of Surg.; Masons (32°); Phi Delta Epsilon; Sigma Xi; Green Gables Country Club and Cong. Emanuel. He is author of: Esophagotrachael Fistula, Nasopharyngeal Polypus, The Treatment of Asthma, Anesthetic Problem in Otolaryngology, Progress in Otolaryngology, and numerous other papers and monographs in the leading medical journals. In 1889 he married Rebecca Goldsmith, and they have 2 daughters. Address: 406 Metropolitan Bldg., Denver.

**LEVY, SAMUEL:** President, Borough of Manhattan; b. March 17, 1876 in N.Y.C., s. of Jacob and Carrie (Keilus). He was graduated from C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1894); N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1896); and holds an Hon. LL.D. from Yeshiva Coll. (1934). He was associated with the office of the late Supreme Court Justice David Leventritt until 1900, when he formed a partnership with Emanuel Arnstein, with whom he was connected until the latter's death in 1920. Mr. Levy has for many years been a leader in various philanthropic movements in N.Y.C. He served as Chmn. of the Bldg. Comm. for the erection of Beth Israel Hosp. at its new quarters, Chmn. of Yeshiva Coll., first V.P. and Dir. of Lebanon Hosp. Assn.; etc. In 1929 he was appointed a member of the N.Y.C. Bd. of Educn., and in 1931 he was appointed Pres. of the Borough of Manhattan, being elected later that year to the same position by an unprecedented plurality. He is affiliated with the N.Y. State and Am. Bar Assns., N.Y. Co. Law Assn., and with many clubs, among them the Fennimore Country, Norwood Country, City Coll., etc. In 1907 he married Sadie Vessell, and they have 2 children: Lawrence and Bernice. Home: 941 Park Av. Office: Municipal Bldg., N.Y.C.

**LEVY, SAMUEL D.:** Justice, Domestic Relations Court; b. Jan. 10, 1866, in Bklyn., s. of David and Babetta (Konigsberg). He was graduated from N.Y.U. (1886) and practiced law till 1912 when he was named to the Bench. Prior to assuming his present position, he served 3 years as City Magistrate and 18 years as Justice of the Children's Court. He went abroad to study the plan of segregated cottages for child-caring institutions and on his return became the pioneer of the idea in this country, writing extensively on the subject and being the originator of the Cottage Plan Orphanage at Pleasantville, Westchester Co., regarded as the finest example of the plan in existence and as a model both here and abroad. For the past 30 years he has served in turn as its Pres. and V.P. He also originated the idea for a Reform Sch. for Delinquent Jewish Boys and was one of the incorporators of that institution in 1902. He is N.Y.C. Chmn. of the Denver Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives, officer of a camp for undernourished Jewish school girls and a member, patron or donor to 76 philanthropic bodies, Catholic, Protesant and Jewish. Judge Levy has written many monographs on Jewish delinquency and other subjects. He is affiliated with the Harmonie and Natl. Dem. Clubs and Temple Emanuel. In 1896 he married Millie Irene Berg. Office: 137 E. 22 St. Home: 88 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**LEVY, T. AARON:** Lawyer, Lecturer on Jurisprudence; b. June 30, 1874, s. of Isaac F. and Dora (Feldstein). He was educated at Syracuse U. (A.B. 1895, LL.B. 1897, Ph.D. 1907); Columbia Law Sch. (summer course 1927); Harvard Law Sch. (post grad. work in jurisprudence 1927-28); Oxford and Cambridge, England (1927). Connected with various law firms since 1900, he is now a partner of Levy, Cohen & Levinson. He has been on the faculty of Syracuse U. since 1902, first as Prof. of Law and now as Lecturer on Jurisprudence. He was a member and Pres. of the Bd. of Educn. of Syracuse; past Pres. of the Schoolmasters Club of Syracuse; former Commnr. of Jurors of Onondaga Co. (1917-21); and is now Pres. of the Americanization League of Onondaga Co. and of the Onondaga Health Assn.; member of the Mayor's Adv. Comm. on Pub. Welfare; member of the Character Comm. of App. Div., 4th Dept. and of the Comm. on Professional Practice of the Onondaga Bar Assn.; Hon. member of the Louis Marshall Law Soc.; member of the Council of Social Agencies of Syracuse and of the Exec. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr. He is also affiliated with the Syracuse Federated Jewish Char., Natl. Conf. of Jews and Christians, Temple of Concord, etc. Mr. Levy is author of Lincoln the Politician (1918). Home: 717 E. Genesee St. Office: 303 Herald Bldg., Syracuse.

**LEVY, WILL L.:** Consultant on Department Store Administration; b. Feb. 9, 1897 in Paducah, Ky., s. of Will I. and Hannah (Friedman). He was educated at Dartmouth Coll. (B.S. 1919); Mass. Inst. of Tech. (1919-22); Graduate Sch. of Harvard (1921-22). He enlisted in the U.S. Army as a private in 1916, serving in the Infantry, Artillery and Air Ser., with the rank of Lt. After the World War he was promoted to the rank of Major in the Res. Corps. Since 1929 he has been Instr. in the Field Officers Sch. Specializing as a Cons. in Dept. Store administration, he was associated successively with Wm. Filene's Sons Co. of Boston (1923-25); Nahm Dept. Store of Bklyn., N.Y. (1925-26); R. H. Macy & Co. (1926-28); Frederick Loeser & Co. of Bklyn. (1928-30), etc. Since 1928 he has been connected with the banking firm of Lehman Bros. and since 1931 with the Interstate Dept. Stores (as V.P.) and with the Grand Rapids Store Equipment Corp. (as Dir.). He is also a member of the Adv. Comm. directing the Course in Business Adm. at the Mass. Inst. of Tech., where he formerly served as Instr. and Lecturer. He was a Lecturer at the Harvard Grad. Sch. of Business Adm. from 1929 to 1932. He is affiliated with the Second Div. (U.S. Army) Assn., Mil. Order of the World War, Masons, and the Woodmere (L.I.) and U. of Boston Clubs. He is author of Application of Control in Retail Management (1929). In 1927 he married Constance Glaser. Home: 25 W. 81 St. Office: 1 William St., N.Y.C.

**LEWIN, BERTRAM DAVID:** Psychiatrist, Psychoanalyst; b. Nov. 30, 1896 in Victoria, Texas, s. of Sam and Justine (Levy). He was educated at the U. of Texas (A.B. 1916); Johns Hopkins Med. Sch. (M.D. 1920); Berlin Psychoan. Inst. (post grad. work). He practices psychiatry and psychoanalysis in N.Y.C. where he is connected with the teaching staff of N.Y. Psychoan. Inst. (1931-). He was Sr. Asst. Psychiatr. (1924-25) and Asst. in Neuropath. (1922-24) at the N.Y. State Psychiatr. Inst.; Res. House Officer and Asst. in Psychiatr. at Johns Hopkins Hosp. (1920-22). His professional affiliations are with the N.Y. Psychoan. Soc. and Inst. (V.P.); AMA (Fellow); N.Y. Acad. of Med.; Am. Orthopsych. Assn.; Am. Psychiatr. Assn., etc. He is author of special articles in American and foreign psychiatric and psychoanalytic journals, special contributor to several compilations and translator of German psychoanalytic books. Since 1932 he has been Editor of Psychoanalytic Quarterly. In 1926 he married Alice J. Benjamin and they have 2 children: Barbara and David. Address: 25 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**LEWIN, KURT:** Professor of Psychology and Education; b. Sept. 9, 1890 in Mogilno, Germany, s. of Leopold and Recha (Engel). He was educated at the universities of Freiburg, Muenchen and Berlin (Ph.D. 1914). He was Privatdozent and Asst. in the Psychological Lab. of the U. of Berlin, from 1922 to 1927, and during

the latter year he was appointed Prof. of Psychology at the same university. He held that position until 1932, when he was named Prof. of Psychology at Stanford U., Cal. He has been appointed Acting Prof. of Educn. at Cornell U. for the term 1933-1935. Dr. Lewin is an Hon. Member of the French Psychological Assn., and is author of numerous works on psychology. His books include: Wille, Vorsatz und Beduerfnis (1926); Gesetz und Experiment in der Psychologie (1927); Entwiklung der experimentellen Willens-psychologie und Psychotherapie (1929); Conflict Between the Aristotelian and Galilean Modes of Thought in Psychology (1931); Environmental Forces (1933); Dynamical Theory of Personality (1934), etc. He married Gertrud Weiss, and has 4 children: Esther, Reuben, Miriom, Daniel. Home: 116 Delaware Av. Office: Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y.

**LEWIS, HARRY E.:** Justice of the Supreme Court, 2nd District, of the State of N.Y.; b. March 16, 1880 in N.Y.C., s. of Leopold J. and Emma (Lowenthal). He was educated in the public and High Schs. of N.Y.C. He was a member of the firm of Backus & Lewis from 1901 to 1906; Co. Judge of Kings Co. from 1916 to 1916; Dist. Atty. of Kings Co. from 1916 to 1921. Since 1921 he has been Justice of the Supreme Court of N.Y. He is V.P. of Jewish Hosp.; member of Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Char.; Bklyn. Bar Assn. and the Unity, Inwood Country and Montauk Clubs. His congregation is Beth Elohim. In 1906 he married Rose Nathan, and they have one child. Home: 27 Prospect Pk. W. Office: Court House, Bklyn, N.Y.

**LEWIS, TED** (Professional name of Theodore L. Friedman): Actor, Orchestra Leader; b. June 6, 1891 in Circleville, Ohio, s. of Benjamin and Pauline Friedman. He started in the show business as a child, and learned to play practically every musical instrument while working in a music shop in his native city. Shortly thereafter, he began his professional stage career, and since then has engaged in almost every form of entertainment known to the theatre world and has achieved an international reputation as an entertainer and orchestra leader. He is affiliated with the Fed. of Jewish Char., Hebrew Day Nursery, Jewish Mem. Hosp. and other charitable organizations. His religious affiliation is with Rodph Sholem Cong., N.Y. He married Adah Becker. Address: 115 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**LEWISOHN, ADOLPH:** Capitalist, Philanthropist; b. May 27, 1849 in Hamburg, Germany, where he received a private education prior to coming to the U.S. 68 years ago. With his late brother, Leonard, he established the firm of Lewisohn Bros. He is now head of Adolph Lewisohn & Sons; Pres. of the Tenn. Corp., Miami Copper Co., So. Am. Gold & Platinum Co., Gen. Development Co. For many years a leader in civics, educational movements and constructive philanthropy, he is the donor of numerous public gifts, among them: the Lewisohn Stadium to C.C.N.Y.; $300,000 to Columbia U. for the Sch. of Mines Bldg.; Lewisohn Path. and Lab. Bldg. to Mt. Sinai Hosp.; etc. He established, with Nathaniel Myers, the Hebrew Tech. Sch. for Girls and has been active in various organizations interested in the protection and welfare of children. As a member of the Natl. Child Labor Comm., he was a vital force in the movement which resulted in the enactment of federal laws against child labor. He is Pres. of the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Soc.; Chmn. of the Prison Survey Comm. of N.Y. State and of the Natl. Thrift Comm. of YMCA, etc. He inaugurated the course in chamber music at Hunter Coll. and served as Chmn. of the Music Festival for Yeshiva Coll. Bldg. Fund. He married Emma M. Cahn. Home: 88 Fifth Av. Office: 61 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**LEWISOHN, LUDWIG:** Novelist, Critic, Lecturer; b. May 30, 1883 in Berlin, Germany, s. of Jacques and Minna (Eloesser). He was educated at the Coll. of Charleston, S.C. (A.B., A.M. 1901) and Columbia (A.M. 1903). In 1914 the Coll. of Charleston bestowed upon him an Hon. Litt.D. He began his career on the editorial staff of Doubleday, Page & Co. (1904-05), then wrote for magazines (1905-10) and taught German at the U. of Wis. (1910-11). From 1911 to 1919 he was Prof. of German Lang. and Lit. at Ohio State U. He served as Dramatic Editor

in 1919, Assoc. Editor until 1924, and thereafter Contr. Editor of The Nation. He is author of: The Broken Snare (1908); A Night in Alexandria (1909); German Style (1910); The Modern Drama (1915); The Spirit of Modern German Literature (1916); The Poets of Modern France (1918); The Drama and the Stage (1922); Upstream (1922); Don Juan (1923); The Creative Life (1924); Israel (1925); The Case of Mr. Crump (1926); Cities and Men (1927); Roman Summer (1927); The Island Within (1928); Adam (1929); Mid-Channel (1929); Stephen Escott (1930); Last Days of Shylock (1931); The Golden Vase (1932); Expression in America (1932); This People (1933); Permanent Horizon (1934); (editor of): The Letters of An American Farmer (1904); A Book of Modern Criticism (1919); Creative America (1933); and translator of many works from German, including Wasserman's World's Illusion, and Wedlock and the works of Gerhart Hauptmann (7 vols.). He is a frequent lecturer and a contributor to various publications. Since becoming a Zionist about a decade and a half ago Mr. Lewisohn has visited Palestine and the important Jewish centers in Europe and has written and lectured a great deal on problems of Jewish nationalism. He is on the Editorial Bd. of Opinion, a Jewish weekly. An active participant in the work of Palestine reconstruction, he has attended Zionist conferences and congresses and was recently elected as the Pres. of the Zionist Org. of Burlington, Vt., and V.P. of the New England Region. In 1924 he married Thelma Bowman Spear (well known singer), and they have one son, James Elias. Address: 323 Pearl St., Burlington, Vt.

**LEWISOHN, MAURICE:** Professor of Physical Diagnosis; b. May 18, 1886 in Suwalk, Poland, the s. of Louis and Lena (Trilling). He was educated at Northwestern U. (M.D. 1906); U. of Vienna, post grad. courses. He is Prof. of Physical Diagnosis at the U. of Ill. Formerly he was Att. Phys. and Chief of the TB Ser. at Cook Co. Hosp. (1910-31), and Att. Phys. and Pres. of Staff at Mt. Sinai Hosp. (1919-29). Since 1929 he has been Hon. Pres. of the Mt. Sinai Hosp. Staff. He is Cons. Phys. to the Marks Nathan Jewish Orphan Home, Home for Aged Jews and the Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc. of Chicago, Denver and Los Angeles. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Phys., AMA, and Chicago Inst. of Med. and a member of the Am. Heart Assn., Natl. TB Assn., and Chicago Soc. of Internal Med. His contributions on subjects dealing with physical diagnosis, diseases of the heart and lungs, appear frequently in the leading medical journals. In 1909 he married Julia Trockey, and they have 2 children: Edward F. and Ethel Mae. Home: 3730 Lake Shore Dr. Office: 310 S. Michigan Av., Chicago.

**LEWISOHN, SAM A.:** Mining, Banking, Civic and Education Work, Writer on Economics; b. March 21, 1884 in N.Y.C., s. of Adolph and Emma M. (Cahn). He was educated at Princeton (A.B. 1904) and Columbia U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1907). He is a member of the firm of Adolph Lewisohn & Sons; V.P., Tr. and Dir. of the Miami Copper Co. and the Gen. Development Co.; V.P. and Dir. of the Tennessee Corp., Kerr Lake Mining Co. and So. Am. Gold & Platinum Co.; Dir. of the City & Suburban Homes Co. and the Equitable Life Assurance Co.; Chmn. of the Bd. of the Am. Management Assn. He served as a member of the Economic Adv. Comm. of the President's Conf. of Unemployment in Sept. 1921; V. Chmn. of the Bd. of Protocol Standards of the Waist and Dress Makers Industry, in 1916; Treas. of the Fusion Comm. of 1917 which nominated John Purroy Mitchel for re-election as Mayor of N.Y.; member of the Mayor's Comm. on Natl. Defense in 1915; Treas. of the N.Y. Dist. Bur. of War Risk Ins. of the U.S. Treasury Dept. in 1918-19; member of State Commn. of Correction, appointed by Gov. Smith in 1928; Chmn. of the Informal Commn. to Study Parole, appointed by Gov. Roosevelt in Jan. 1930, and Chmn. of Comn. to Investigate Prison Adm. and Construction in July, 1930. In 1933 he was a member of the Fed. Adv. Council of the U.S. Employment Ser. and of the Regional Labor Bd. for N.Y.C. He was appointed by Pres. Roosevelt in April, 1934 as member of the Prison Labor Compact Authority and in May, 1934, he was elected Chmn. of that body. Mr. Lewisohn

is Tr. of the Acad. of Polit. Sc. and the Business Men's Council of the Jewish Federation; also Tr. of the People's Inst., Un. Bldg. Fund Campaign of the Fed. Jewish Insts. and the N.Y. Found.; Exec. Comm. member of the Am. Assn. for Labor Legisl.; Dir. of the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Soc.; Secy. and Treas. of the Museum of Modern Art; Exec. Comm. member of the N.Y. State Adv. Council on Employment Problems; member of the N.Y.C. and State Bar Assns. His clubs are: City, Players, Princeton, City Midday, Harmonie, The Engineers', Congressional Country, Westchester, Biltmore Country, Authors' (London). He is co-author of Can Business Prevent Unemployment (1925) and author of The New Leadership in Industry (1926). In 1918 he married Margaret V. Seligman. Home: 881 Fifth Av. Office: 61 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**LIBER, BENZION:** Physician; b. Sept. 6, 1875 in Jassy, Rumania, s. of Isaac and Esther (Tabu) Librescu. He was educated at Jassy, Bucarest and Paris (B.S., A.B.); Vienna (M.D. 1904); N.Y.U. and Bellevue Med. Coll. (Dr. of Pub. Health 1919). Since 1904 he has been engaged in the practice of medicine in N.Y.C. He is Psychiatrist and Mental Hygienist in the Neurol. Dept. of N.Y. Polyclinic Hosp. and Lecturer on Mental Hygiene at N.Y. Polyclinic Med. Sch. He was connected with the N.Y. State Psychiatric Inst. and served as scientific interpreter at First Internatl. Congr. on Mental Hygiene in Washington, D.C. (1930). His professional affiliations are the AMA (Fellow); Am. Pub. Health Assn. (Fellow); N.Y. Co. Med. Soc. He is author of As a Doctor Sees It, The Healers, The Child and the Home (trans. into many languages); Mental Health, Shall We Eat Flesh? He is Am. Corresp. of La Presse Medicale, and Monde and formerly was Editor of Rational Living. He is also a popular speaker for workers' organizations. In 1904 he married Rosefine Fiscus, and they have one son, Dr. Amour F. Address: 611 W. 158 St., N.Y.C.

**LIBMAN, EMANUEL:** Professor of Clinical Medicine; b. in 1872 in N.Y.C., s. of Faybush and Hulda (Spivak). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1891) and Columbia (M.D. 1894). After serving his interneship at Mt. Sinai Hosp., Dr. Libman did post grad. work in Berlin, Vienna, Munich and at John Hopkins U. He is now Cons. Phys. to Mt. Sinai Hosp., French Hosp., Hosp. for Deformities, Beth David Hosp. (Bklyn.) and Natl. Hosp. for Speech Defects. He is a Dir. of the Am. Jewish Phys. Comm.; member of the Bd. of Govs. of Hebrew U. in Jerusalem and of the Adv. Council of the Am. Heart Assn.; Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med.; member of Am. Assn. of Path. and Bact., AAAS, Assn. of Am. Phys., Am. Soc. for the Advancement of Clin. Investigation, Am. Coll. of Phys., Natl. Soc. for Prevention of TB, Am. Assn. of Immunologists, etc. Address: 180 E. 64 St., N.Y.C.

**LICHTENAUER (Joseph) MORTIMER:** Painter; b. May 11, 1876 in N.Y., s. of Joseph M. and Rebecca (Deutsch). He received his art education at Art Students' League, N.Y.C.; and studied in Paris 2 years, and in Italy 3 years, copying and studying church and palace decorations. A painter of murals and portraits, he has exhibited in the Paris Salon and in the principal cities of the U.S. He was awarded medals (1903, 1907) by the Architectural League of N.Y., for best designs for mural painting. His murals are in the Washington Irving High Sch. (N.Y.C.), Shubert and Frazee Theatres (N.Y.); represented in Met. Mus. (N.Y.C.), Bklyn. (N.Y.), Mus., Smithsonian Inst. (Washington). He has also executed commissions in scultpure. He is a member of the Washington (D.C.) Arts Club, New Canaan (Conn.) Art Guild, Natl. Soc. of Mural Painters, Architectural League of N.Y. His clubs are the Salmagundi, Fairfield (Conn.) Hunt, Westport Country, and Ekwanok Country. He married Irma Lena Kaufman in 1909. Address: Westport, Conn.

**LICHTENBERG, ALEXANDER:** Inventor of Paragon Shorthand; b. Mar. 13, 1868 in New Orleans, s. of Isaac and Mathilde (Wolff). He was privately tutored and received his schooling in New Orleans. He is the inventor of Paragon Shorthand, now used in many countries including the U.S. and Canada and of "Word Hunt", a game which ran in Collier's Weekly for

more than two years and was syndicated in leading newspapers. His writings include manuals and texts on shorthand. He is V.P. of the Fidelity Homestead Assn., and heads several other business enterprises. He is affiliated with the Masonic Order (32°), Shriners, Bnai Brith, and many civic bodies. His religious affiliation is with the Gates of Prayer. In 1890 he married Alice Baumblatt, and they have 3 children: Moise, Mrs. Bertha Mayer, Alvin P. Address: 5422 Willow St., New Orleans.

**LICHTENBERG, BERNARD:** Vice President and Director Alexander Hamilton Institute; b. Aug. 11, 1892 in Austria; s. of Hyman and Clara (Horodner). He was educated at N.Y.U. (B.C.S. 1914, M.C.S. 1915), and has been engaged as a Consultant on advertising and selling problems. He served as a member of Pres. Hoover's Natl. Surv. Council, Harvard Bok Award Jury, Exec. Comm. on Un. Action for Business Recovery, and Exec. Comm. on the Warm Springs Found. celebration in honor of Pres. Roosevelt's birthday. He was Speaker at the London Conv. of Ad. Clubs of the World (1924) and at the Berlin Conf. of the Internatl. Ad. Assn. (1929); and Official Am. Repres. to the Cologne Press Exposition (1929). He is Past Pres. and now Chmn. of the Govt. Rel. Comm. and Dir. of the Assn. of Natl. Advertisers; Past Natl. Pres. of Phi Sigma Delta; member of the Exec. Council and Dir. of the Menorah Journal; Dir., V.P. of the Better Business Bur. of N.Y.; and an Hon. member of the Honor Legion of the N.Y. Police Dept.; Natl. Assn. of Teachers of Marketing and Ad., Ad. Rev. Comm., Am. Marketing Soc., Acad. of Polit. Sc., Acad. of Air Law, Kipling Soc. of England, Bibliophile Soc., and Ad., N.Y. Press, Newspaper, Economic (N.Y.), and the Sales Executives Clubs. In 1916 he married Minerva J. Kahn, and they have 3 children: Ruth Elaine, Claire and Major John. Home: 1148 Fifth Av. Office: 13 Astor Pl., N.Y.C.

**LICHTENBERG, CHESTER:** Electrical and Mechanical Engineering Executive; b. Aug. 27, 1884 in N.Y.C., s. of Mort. J. and Eliza (Magner). He was educated at Columbia (E.E. 1906). He was in the Engnrng. Dept. of General Electric Co. at Schenectady, N.Y. (1906-17) and a C.O. in the Corps of Engnrs., U.S. Army, on active duty with final rank of Capt. (1917-20). Since 1920 he has been with the Engnrng. Dept. of General Electric Co., his present assignment being at Ft. Wayne, in charge of the design and manufacture of commercial and household refrigerating equipment. He is a Life member of AIEE, Franklin Inst. and the Engnrs. Alumni Assn. of Columbia; Fellow of AAAS; Col. of Engnrs. U.S. Army Res.; and member of the Am. Soc. of Refrig. Engnrs., Soc. of Am. Mil. Engnrs., Am. Acad. for Polit. and Social Sc., Sigma Xi and Congs. Achduth Vesholom of Ft. Wayne (Tr.) and Emanu-El of N.Y. He is author of various articles published in the Electrical World, Journal of the Franklin Inst., and the Proceedings of AIEE. In 1920 he married Bertha Stein, and they have 4 children. Address: 1635 Bwy., Ft. Wayne, Ind.

**LICHTENSTEIN, MORRIS:** Rabbi; b. Jan. 3, 1889 in Lithuania, s. of Eliezer and Anna. He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1916, M.A. 1918) (Columbia U.) and Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1916). In 1922 he founded the Soc. of Jewish Science and he is now Leader of this organization. Among the books which he has written are: Jewish Science and Health (1925); Peace of Mind (1927); How to Live (1929); Judaism (1934); and Refuath Hanefesh (1934). He is Editor of The Jewish Science Interpreter (1923-) and a member of CCAR. In 1929 he married Tehilla Hirschensohn; they have 2 children: Emanuel and Michael. Home: 420 Riverside Dr. Study: 150 W. 85 St., N.Y.C.

**LICHTENSTEIN, WALTER:** Banker, former College Professor and Writer; b. April 13, 1880 in Brunswick, Germany, s. of Joseph and Rosa (Elkan). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1900, A.M. 1901, Ph.D. 1907) and N.Y.U. (Ph.B. 1899). V.P. of the First Natl. Bank of Chicago (1933-), he was formerly Foreign Trade Advisor (1918-21) and Exec. Secy. (1921-33) at the same bank. He is Secy. of the Fed. Adv. Comm. of the Federal Res. System (1926) and a member of

the Dept. of Finance Comm. of the U.S. Chamber of Commerce. Formerly Dr. Lichtenstein was Editor of the New Internatl. Encycl. (1902-03), Curator of the Harvard U. Hohenzollern Collection (1905-06, 1908-19), and Librarian and Prof. at Northwestern U. (1908-19). He was a member of the Comm. on Pub. Educn. of the Council of the Am. Bankers Assn. (1921-25); member and Secy. of the Economic Policy Commn. (1921-23) and member of the Comm. on Resolutions of the same body for the conventions of 1921-25, 1927, 1928, 1930 and 1934; member of the Gen. Comm. of the Conv. of the Natl. Foreign Trade Council (1925-28, 1931, 1934); Gen. Secy. of the Org. Comm. for the Bank for Internatl. Settlements (1929); Fellow of the Am. Libr. Inst. (1916-26). He is author of many articles on economic and financial topics and editor of several historical works. He acted as official Delegate of the U.S. Govt. at the Telecommunication Conf. in Madrid (1932). Some of the organizations with which he is affiliated are: the Am. Economic Assn., Acad. of Polit. Sc., Field Museum of Natural Hist., Art Inst. of Chicago, Phi Beta Kappa, Bankers' Club of Chicago, Harvard and Quadrangle Clubs and many other groups. He married Gemma Baumgarten in 1906 and has 2 children: Gemma Margaret and Maxine Marion (Laves). Home: 5759 Kenwood Av. Office: First National Bank of Chicago, Chicago.

**LICHTMAN, ABRAHAM:** Manufacturer; b. Aug. 13, 1883 in Newark, N.J., s. of Julius and Bertha (Davidson). He is Pres. of J. Lichtman & Sons, leather mfrs.; J. Lichtman & Son Realty Co.; Active Mfg. Co.; Am. Holding Co.; and Dir. of the Fidelity Union Trust Co. Communal organizations in which he is active include the Newark Beth Israel Hosp. (Treas., Chmn. Finance Comm.) and Welfare Fed. of Newark. He is a member of the Mountain Ridge Country, and Progress Clubs, and of Cong. Oheb Scholeum. He married Dorothy Silverman in 1911, and they have 3 children. Address: 241 Frelinghuysen Av., Newark.

**LIEBAN, E. ALAN:** Dentist; b. June 2, 1889 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis and Jennie (Geiger). He was educated at Columbia U. and N.Y. Coll. of Dentistry. He is Dir. of Exper. Dentistry at Montefiore Hosp.; Post Grad. Instr. on Pulp Canal Therapy at the First Dist. Dental Soc., Allied Dental Council and U.S. Naval Dental Corps; and formerly Lecturer on the same subject and Dept. Dir. at the N.Y.U. Coll. of Dentistry. He was a Lt. Comndr. in the Dental Corps, U.S.N.R. (special service) and member of the Rhein Mem. Comm. He has done scientific research for the N.Y. State Dental Soc. (1925-26) and was Chmn. of the Pathodontia Sect. of the First Dist. Dental Soc. (1925-26, 1932-33). His affiliations are with the First Dist. and N.Y. State Dental Socs., Am. Dental Assn., USNRO, U.S. Naval Inst., AMA (Assoc. Fellow), Sigma Epsilon Delta, Omicron Kappa Upsilon, etc. He is author of numerous papers on dental subjects in the Dental Digest, Dental Items of Interest, N.Y. Journal of Dentistry and other publications. In 1930 he married Lillian R. Berger. Home: 27 W. 72 St. Office: 30 W. 59 St., N.Y.C.

**LIEBERMAN, ABRAHAM:** Judge Police Court; b. Aug. 28, 1899 in Union City, N.J., s. of Benjamin and Rebecca (Berelson). He was educated at N.Y.U. and N.Y.U. Law Sch. He was formerly associated with Lictenstein, Schwartz & Friedenberg of Hoboken, and is now practicing law under his own name in Union City, and is Judge of the Police Court of Weehawken, N.J. He is V.P. of the Jewish Community Center of N. Hudson and former Pres. of the YM and YWHA of N. Hudson, and former V.P. of the N.J. State Y Fed. He is a Mason, Elk, member of the Am. Legion, JWV, and Hon. member of the Internatl. and N.J. Assns. of Chiefs of Police, the Preakness Hills Country Club and Temple Israel. Address: 661 Bergenline Av., Union City, N.J.

**LIEBERMAN, ALBERT H.:** Philanthropist; b. May 25, 1887 in Wilna, Russia, s. of Nathan and Fannie (Lipman). He was educated in the public and High schools and at U. of P. (special courses in philosophy, English, economics). He served as Cons. and Mgr. for the State Banking Dept. of Pa. in the rehabilitation and consolidation of various Bldg. and Loan Assns. A leader in philanthropic

causes, he is Pres. of the Jewish Welfare Soc. of Phila.; member of the Bds. of the Phila. Jewish Hosp., Fed. of Jewish Char., YMHA and the Convalescent Home; Treas. of the Mastbaum Loan System; State Chmn. of the JDC; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Palestine Bd. of JDC; Chmn. of the Un. Jewish Campaign for Eastern Pa. etc. He is a member of the Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc. and Cong. Rodeph Shalom. His clubs are: the Locust, Ashbourne Country and Linwood Country. In 1907 he married Elizabeth Saterlof, and they have one son, Donald K. Home: 5136 Wayne Av. Office: N.W. cor. 15th & Locust Sts., Phila.

**LIEBERMAN, JOSHUA:** Educator; b. Nov. 11, 1895 in Russia, s. of Naftali Herz and Chashe. He was formerly Head Worker of the Madison House, N.Y. and teacher in the Walden Sch., N.Y. and at the Rand Sch. of Social Sc. He was the Exec. Dir. of the Pioneer Youth of Am., Dir. of the Un.-Labor Educn. Comm. of N.Y., and a Natl. Organizer for the Amalgamated Textile Workers Un. Mr. Lieberman is now Dir. of Camp Robinson Crusoe at Sturbridge, Mass.; Secy. of the Conf. on Group Work; Edit. Bd. member of the Natl. Council of YMCA; former member of the White House Conf. on Child Health and Protection; on the Adv. Bd. of the Progressive Educn. Assn.; and a Dir. of the Pioneer Youth of Am. He is a contributor to the Jr. Brittanica (publ. by Encycl. Britt.) and author of: Creative Camping (1931); Report on Camping (White House Conf., Section III c—The School Child); Club Work, Aims and Progressive Education (1933). In 1921 he married Leah Padawer, and they have 2 children. Address: 3911 47th St., L.I.C., N.Y.

**LIEBERMAN, WILLIAM:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 25, 1872 in Szentes, Hungary, s. of Dr. Gustave and Sarah (Loew). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.A. 1892); N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1894). He was a delegate to the Natl. Repub. Conv. (1920-24). He introduced an Anti-Klan Resolution at the 1924 Natl. Conv. and at the N.Y. State Conv. He is on the Adv. Comm. of the Repub. State Comm., and in 1908 and 1912 was a candidate for Congr. In 1917 he organized the Bklyn. Chamber of Commerce and has served as an annual delegate to the U.S. Natl. Chamber of Commerce; and was a delegate to the Sixth Gen. Congr. of the Internatl. Chamber of Commerce (1931). He is on the Am. Jewish Comm. since 1916. In 1914 he urged the passage of the first Kosher Law, the case reaching the U.S. Supreme Court. As Chmn. of the Exec. Bd. of the League for Safeguarding the Fixity of the Sabbath, he successfully opposed Calendar Reform and succeeded in having Pres. Hoover instruct the two Am. Dels. to the League of Nations Comm. on Calendar Reform to revoke a prior commitment of U.S. Govt. As Chmn. of the Repub. Immigr. and Nat. Comm. of Bklyn. he secured a revocation of an order by U.S. Secy. of Labor Davis requiring identification cards for immigrants (July, 1928). As early as April 8, 1933 at a conference of Jewish leaders in N.Y.C., he suggested that by resorting to the Discrimination Clause in the Polish-German Treaty concerning minorities in Silesia, the jurisdiction of the League of Nations could be invoked to protect the Jews of Silesia, and thus coincidentally, in quickest manner, compel recognition by civilized nations of the plight of the Jews in Germany. In 1921 he married Julia Leopold. Home: 688 Lafayette Av., Bklyn.

**LIEBLING, GEORGE:** Concert Pianist, Composer; b. Jan. 22, 1865 in Berlin, Germany, s. of Jacob and Henriette (Mosler). He was educated in the schools of Berlin and studied music under Theodore Kullak and Franz Liszt. At the age of 11 he gave a recital in Berlin and at 16 he was appointed a Prof. at the Kullak Conserv. Later he was Dir. of his own Conserv. and from 1898 to 1906 he was Prof. of the Master-Classes at the Guildhall Sch. of Music in London. From 1908 to 1917 he was again Dir. of his own Conserv. in Munich. Since then he has made numerous concert tours, playing also at many Royal Courts. He was awarded the Order for Art and Art Science by the Duke of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha; the Chinese Order of the Double Dragon; the Order of the Persian Lion and Sun; the Cross of Ludwig III of Bavaria; and the Gold Medal by Pope Pius X. In 1931 he received an Hon. Dr.

of Music degree from the U. of So. Cal. He is the composer of the Dramatic Legend of St. Catherine (1906); The Wager (opera, 1912); Children of Truth (opera, 1927); and Chula (Am. grand opera, 1934). His wife, Alice Goldberger, whom he married in 1895, wrote the libretto to all his operas. Address: 113 W. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**LIEBMANN, ALFRED J.:** Chemical Engineer; b. Aug. 4, 1885 in Zurich, Switzerland, s. of Albert and Mathilda. He was educated at the Federal Polytechnicum of Zurich (Chem. Engnr.) and the U. of Zurich (Ph.D.), and now holds the position of Tech. Dir. of the Schenley Distillers Corp., in N.Y.C. He is a member of the Bd. of Tr. of the Knickerbocker Hosp. and is affiliated with the Am. Electro-Chem. Soc. Dr. Liebmann is a contributor to the Annual Survey of American Chemistry (publ. by Natl. Res. Council) and to various trade journals. In 1916 he married Edna Keller. Home: 23 E. 74 St. Office: 20 W. 40 St., N.Y.C.

**LIEBMANN, CHARLES JOSEPH:** Brewer; b. Mar. 13, 1877 in Bklyn., N.Y., s. of Henry and Emma (Dellevie). He was educated at Sachs' Coll. Inst. and Harvard Coll. (A.B. 1898). Mr. Liebmann has been Officer and Dir. of: S. Liebmann's Sons Brewery Co., Auto Strop Safety Razor Co., and Herald Electric Co. He has also served as Dir. of the Public Natl. Bank and Sidney Blumenthal & Co. Interested in prison problems, he has served as member of the Bd. of Mgrs. of the N.Y. State Reformatories and as Dir. of the Natl. Comm. on Prisons and Prison Labor. His committee memberships have included: Hudson Guild, Ethical Culture Sch. and the J.D.C. In 1908 he married Aline Meyer. Address: New York City.

**LIEBOVITZ, ABRAHAM L.:** Manufacturer; b. Oct. 25, 1879 in N.Y.C., s. of Simon and Fannie (Unterberg). Mr. Liebovitz is associated with his brother Harry H. in the manufacturing firm of S. Liebovitz & Sons founded by his father. He is active in various philanthropic, religious and national welfare movements, serving as a member of the Adm. Comm. of the ZOA, and a member of the Federation. In 1934 he was appointed a trade Chmn. for the Un. Jewish Appeal of $1,200,000 (of the Palestine and Jewish Relief Campaigns). He married Hannah Weinberg in 1904, and they have 3 daughters: Beatrice, Sylvia and Ruth. Home: 146 Central Pk. W. Office: 75 Leonard St., N.Y.C.

**LIEBOVITZ, DAVID:** Writer; b. June 27, 1892 in N.Y.C., s. of Simon and Fanny (Unterberg). He was educated at Columbia (A.B.) and studied in Munich and Bonn, Germany. He served for 23 months in the U.S. Navy during the World War. He is author of a play, John Hawthorne, which was produced by the Theatre Guild; Youth Dares All (published anonymously, 1930); and Chronicle of an Infamous Woman (1933). He married Emily Gresser, and they have 2 children: Daniel and Bethyia. Address: 430 W. 116 St., N.Y.C.

**LIEBOWITZ, BENJAMIN:** Mechanical and Industrial Engineer, Manufacturer; b. Feb. 20, 1890 in N.Y.C., s. of Simon and Fannie (Unterberg). He received his education at Columbia (E.E. 1911, Ph.D. 1914). Since 1922 he has been engaged in the shirt and collar industry in N.Y.C. Formerly, he was an Automotive Engnr. and a Radio Engnr. (1915-22). In 1917 he was associated with Thomas A. Edison. He is the patentee of a number of inventions which include electro-magnetic devices, springs and brakes for automotive vehicles, and garment parts and devices used in their manufacture. In 1914 he married Virginia Brand, and they have 3 daughters: Naomi, Elsbeth and Ruth. Address: 420 Riverside Dr. Office: 350 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**LIEBSTEIN, ABRAHAM MORRIS;** Physician; b. Aug. 9, 1889 in Molzad, Grodno, Russia, s. of Barnett and Minnie (Alperstein). He was educated at N.Y. Med. Coll. (M.D. 1912), and by post grad. study at Presbyter. Hosp. and Post-Grad. Med. Sch. and Hosp. Dr. Liebstein is Dir. of the Internatl. Hygienic and Philos. Res. Bur.; Therapeutic and Chem. Dir. of Therapeutic Res. Labs. He discovered Zabetol, Maimonol, and other therapeutic entities and devised a new system of non-surgical treatment of gangrene. He is the Founder and Natl. Exec. Secy. of Maimonides Hygienic Assn.; Secy. of the

Eclectic Med. Soc. of Greater N.Y.; member of the Am. Med. Editors and Authors Assn., N.Y. Phys. Assn., and AAAS. He is author of several articles on therapeutic effects of food, music, etc. In 1916 he married Rose Roosin, and they have 2 children: Sidney and Mildred. Address: 1 W. 68 St., N.Y.C.

**LIFSCHEY, SAMUEL:** Musician; b. May 6, 1889 in N.Y.C., s. of Isaac and Celia (Margolis). Although awarded a Cornell scholarship, he was educated at Cooper Inst., taking a course in Civil Engnrng. The first person to present a viola recital in N.Y.C. (1920), he is now first viola player for the Phila. Orch. (1924-) and was formerly first viola player for the N.Y. Symph., and the Detroit and Cleveland Orchs. He has taught at the Cleveland Inst. of Music, Temple U. Music Sch. and the Juilliard Summer Sch., and is a former member of the N.Y. Chamber Music Soc. His affiliations are with the Masons, The Bohemians and the Beethoven Assn. He is author of Daily Viola Exercises (1929) and of viola transcriptions, and has done some editorial work for Schirmer. In 1920 he married Selma L. Marro. Home: 1832 Spruce St., Phila.

**LILIENTHAL, DAVID ELI:** Director of the Tenn. Valley Authority; b. July 8, 1899 in Morton, Ill., s. of Leo and Minnie (Rosenak). His education was received at De Pauw U. (A.B. 1920); Harvard (LL.B. 1923). He practiced law with Donald R. Richberg (1923-26) and alone since 1926. In 1931 he was Assoc. Counsel for the City of Chicago and since 1933 he has been Dir. of the Tenn. Valley Authority. He is also Pres. and Dir. of the Electric Home & Farm Authority, Inc. and Dir. of Tenn. Valley Assoc. Cooperatives, Inc. His writings include contributions to legal magazines and he was Editor in 1927 of Public Utilities and Carriers Service. He married Helen Marian Lamb, and they have 2 children. Address: Sprankle Bldg., Knoxville, Tenn.

**LILIENTHAL, HOWARD:** Surgeon; b. Jan. 9, 1861 in Albany, s. of Meyer and Jennie (Marcus). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1883, M.D. 1887). He was formerly Prof. of Clin. Surgery at the Cornell Med. Sch. and is now Cons. Surgeon to Mt. Sinai Hosp., Bellevue, Jersey City Med. Center, N.Y. Infirmary for Women and Children, Bronx Hosp., N.Y. Polyclinic and several others. During the World War he served as Dir. and Chief Surgeon of Base Hosp. No. 3 with the AEF, and was cited for D.S.M. May 1, 1921. Dr. Lilienthal was formerly Pres. of the Harvard Med. Soc. (member of original Bd. of Tr.), N.Y. Surg. Soc., Am. Assn. of Thoracic Surgery, N.Y. Co. Med. Soc. and the N.Y. Soc. for Thoracic Surgery. In 1932 he was elected Hon. Pres. of the Société Internationale de Chirurgie and Corresp. Etranger of the Société Nationale de Chirurgie de Paris. He is author of: Surgical Hints for the Surgeon and the General Practitioner (1897); Imperative Surgery (1900); Thoracic Surgery (1925, recognized as the first comprehensive work on this subject in English). He also made more than 300 contributions to books or periodicals. In 1891 he married Mary Harriss d'Antignac (died Mar. 4, 1910), and they had two children: Mary d'Antignac (Mrs. Thompson Lawrence) and Howard, Jr. (killed in action during the World War). He married Edith G. Strode in 1911. Address: 52 E. 82 St., N.Y.C.

**LIMBURG, RICHARD PERCY:** Investment Banker; b. Nov. 19, 1895 in N.Y.C., s. of Richard and Clara (Lehman). He was educated at Sachs Collegiate Inst., Mackenzie Sch., 2 years European schools; Yale (A.B. 1917). He served in U.S. Army from 1917 to 1919 and overseas for one year as Capt. in the Motor Transport Corps. From 1919 to 1925 he was with an importing house. From then to the present time he has been a partner of William E. Lauer & Co., members of the N.Y. Stock Exchange, and is a member of the N.Y. Produce Exchange and the Commodity Exchange. Mr. Limburg was elected Supervisor for the Town of North Castle, Westchester Co., starting Jan. 1, 1934, and as such he is a member of the Westchester Co. Bd. of Supervisors. He is a Tr. of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum of N.Y., and is affiliated with Temple Emanuel. He is a member of Yale Club, Country

Club of Havana, Century Country Club of White Plains, Fairfield and Westchester Hounds, Greenwich, Conn. In 1922 he married Edith F. Reckford, and they have one son. Home: Banksville Rd., Bedford. Office: 50 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**LINDHEIM, IRMA L.:** Writer, Lecturer; b. Dec. 9, 1886 in N.Y.C., d. of Robert I. and Tillie (Morganstern) Levy. She was educated at Sachs Coll. Inst. for Girls; Columbia; Jewish Inst. of Religion. Until 1912 she was Dir. of the Fed. of Child Study and for the next 5 years engaged in social work for the Social Ser. Dept. of Lebanon Hosp. During 1917-18 she was in the motor corps service of the U.S. Army. Prominent in the Zionist movement, she has been Chmn. of the 7th Dist. in N.Y.C. of ZOA; Natl. Pres. of Hadassah (1926-28); member of Kibutz Mishmar Haemek, Palestine (1933); Delegate to Leagues for Labor Palestine in America for the Histadruth. She has lectured extensively and written numerous articles on Zionist topics and is author of The Immortal Adventure (1928). She married Norvin R. Lindheim (deceased), and she has 4 sons. Address: Mishmar Haemek, Palestne.

**LINENTHAL, HARRY:** Professor of Clinical Medicine; b. Jan. 29, 1876 in Minsk, Russia, s. of Joseph and Golde (Mofsowich). He was educated at Harvard U. (A.B. 1900, M.D. 1904). Dr. Linenthal was formerly Instr. in Industrial Med. at the Harvard Med. Sch.; Physician to Out-Patients of the Mass. Gen. Hosp.; and Cons. Physician to the Mass. Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary. He is now Physician-in-Chief of Beth Israel Hosp. of Boston and Prof. of Clin. Med. at Tufts Med. Coll. He is a member of AMA, Mass. State and the Greater Boston Med. Socs. He is affiliated with Temple Israel and is a member of the New Century Club of Boston. He is author of numerous articles published in various medical journals dealing particularly with problems in public health, industrial medicine and clinical medicine. In 1910 he married Theresa Linenthal, and they have 2 children: Emma Hilda and Arthur Joseph. Home: 1694 Beacon St. Office: 45 Bay State Rd., Boston.

**LINFIELD, BEN-ZION:** Professor of Mathematics; b. June 20, 1897 in Lithuania s. of Pinchus and Slova (Kanzepovitz) Lintup. In 1913 at the age of 16 he came to the U.S. and entered the U. of Va. as a special student in 1915. Three years later he was appointed Instr. in Mathematics at that university, and in 1926, Assoc. Prof. after 3 years of grad. work at Harvard (Ph.D. 1923) and 3 years at the U. of Paris, Rome and Strassbourg (Sch.D. 1925). He is a Fellow of the AAAS and member of the Mathematical Assn. of Am., Am. Mathematical Soc., Societe Mathematique de France, etc. He is author of Espace Discret Parametrique et Non Parametrique (1925). In 1927 he married Libby Lintup, and they have 2 daughters. Address: U. of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.

**LINFIELD, HARRY S.:** Editor, Statistician; b. 1889 in Lithuania, s. of Phineas and Slovo. He was educated at the Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1918); U. of Chicago (Ph.D. 1919). He is the founder and Dir. of the Jewish Statistical Bur., N.Y.C. Formerly he was Dir. of the Dept. of Information at the Jewish Bur. of Social Res. and Editor and Compiler of the monthly Summary of Events, published by that Bur. His writings include: The Relation of Babylonian and Jewish Law (1919); Jewish Communal Life in Soviet Russia (1925); and a number of yearly Surveys and articles on Jewish statistics which have appeared in various editions of the Am. Jewish Year Book. He is affiliated with several learned societies. Address: 125 E. 85 St., N.Y.C.

**LINICK, SAMUEL:** Lawyer; b. May 8, 1898 in Wilno, Poland, s. of Joseph and Chayah (Silbeck). He was educated at N.Y.U. (B.S. 1926, J.D. 1929). Dr. Linick is active in the Zionist and Hebrew movements and is Secy. of the 15th Zionist Dist. of Bklyn. and the Hebrew-Zionist Club, Barkoi; former member of the Exec. Comm. of Hebrew Teachers' Un. (1929-31); and a member of the Histadruth Ivrith and the Am. Jewish Congr. He married Annie Kuritzky in 1926, and they have one daughter. Address: 26 Court St., Bklyn.

**LINNICK, MEYER:** Lawyer; b. Jan. 10, 1898 in Newark, N.J., s. of Harry and Jennie (Barr). He was educated at N.J. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1924). He was associated in the practice of law with the Hon. Samuel I. Kessler (former U.S. Commr., Asst. Prosecutor and State Comm. Man) for three years; now engaged in private practice. He is Counsel for the Newark Munic. League and Grand Atty. for the Order of the Golden Chain. In 1934 he served as a member of the Gov's. Reception Comm. to Dr. Einstein. He is one of the organizers of the Young Men's Hebrew Club and a member of the Am. Bar Assn., the Masons, IOBB, the Elks, Lambda Alpha Legal Frat., the Cent. Dem. Club, etc. He is also an accomplished musician and has written several songs. He married Loretta Weiss, in 1925, and they have one daughter, Norma. Home: 363 Wainwright St. Office: 1722 Raymond-Commerce Bldg., Newark, N.J.

**LIPMAN, CHARLES BERNARD:** Plant Physiologist; b. Aug. 17, 1883 in Moscow, Russia, s. of Michael Gregory and Ida (Birkhann). He was educated at Rutgers U. (B.Sc. 1904, M.S. 1909); U. of Wis. (M.S. 1909); and U. of Cal. (Ph.D. 1910). He was Goewey Fellow at U. of Cal. (1908-09), and has been Instr. in Soil Bact. (1909); Asst. Prof. of Soils (1910), Assoc. Prof. (1912), Prof. of Soil Chem. and Bact. (1913-21), Prof. of Plant Nutrition (1921-25), and Prof. of Plant Physiology since 1925, at U. of Cal.; also Dean of the Grad. Div. (1923). He is a member of the Educnl. Adv. Bd. of the John Simon Guggenheim Mem. Found.; Dir. of the Commn. for Relief of Belgium Educnl. Found., and German-Am. Student Exchange; Fellow of AAAS; and member of the Am. Chem. Soc., Am. Soc. of Plant Physiologists, Bot. Soc. of Am., Soc. of Am. Bact., Gamma Sigma, Sigma Xi, Alpha Zeta, Phi Sigma, Phi Beta Kappa. His clubs are the Bohemian, Athenian-Nile (Oakland), Faculty (Berkeley), Orinda Country. He is author of numerous papers on plant physiology, plant chemistry, and plants and soils, also soil and marine bacteria, bacteria in ancient rocks, meteorites, etc. He is Editor of Agricultural Sciences, U. of Cal. Publs., and Assoc. Editor of plant physiology for Jour. of Bact., and Soil Science. He married Marion Amesbury Evans in 1925. Address: 78 The Uplands, Berkeley, Cal.

**LIPMAN, CLARA:** Actress; b. Dec. 6, 1869 in Chicago, d. of Abraham and Josephine. She first played ingenues with Mme. Modjeska, and afterwards appeared with A. M. Palmer's Co.; created ingenue part in "Incog" and played in German and English companies in classical drama; starred jointly with Louis Mann in: Girl From Paris, The Telephone Girl, Girl in the Barracks, Red Kloff, All on Account of Eliza, Strange Adventures of Miss Brown, and her own comedy, Julie Bon Bon, and The French Lady. She is author of the plays: Pepi; Julie Bon Bon; Lady From Westchester; His Protege; Billy with a Punch; The Italian Girl; Marie de Fleury; Work or Fight; The Fiddler; Wolf at the Door; and co-author of the plays: Elevating a Husband; Nature's Nobleman; Children of Today; The Hunted Lady; Depends on the Woman; Flames and Embers; Royal Maid; Honor Thy Children; Two Sweethearts; The Good-for-Nothing; Exemption; Right or Wrong; Some Warriors; Great Billy's Ghost; Hardest Job. She married Louis Mann. Address: Montrose-on-the-Hudson, N.Y.

**LIPMAN, JACOB GOODALE:** College Dean, Agricultural Expert; b. Nov. 18, 1874 in Friedrichstadt, Russia, s. of Michael G. and Ida (Birkhahn). He was educated at the Baron de Hirsch Agr. Sch. (1894); Rutgers Coll. (B.S. 1898); Cornell U. (A.M. 1900, Ph. D. 1903). He received the Hon. degrees of D.S. from Rutgers Coll. in 1923 and from the Catholic U. of Santiago, Chile, in 1930. He is the Dir. of the N.J. Agr. Exper. Station (1911-); Prof. of Agr. at Rutgers Coll. (1913-); and Dean of Agr. at Rutgers (1915-). In 1919 he served as Investigator for the Nitrate Div. of the Ordnance Dept. of the U.S.A. He is Fellow of AAAS and of the Am. Pub. Health Assn. and a member of numerous American and foreign scientific societies and academies. He has been elected Corresp. Member of the French, Czechoslovak and Swedish Academies of Agr. Aside from being the founder and Editor-in-Chief of

Soil Science he is, or has been, Assoc. or Cons. Editor of scientific journals and periodicals in the U.S., France, Germany and U.S.S.R. He has represented the U.S. as official Delegate at the Internatl. Inst. of Agr. at Rome, the World Dairy Congr. in London and Congrs. of Soil Science held in Czechoslovakia and Italy. He is the recipient of a silver medal from the French Acad. of Agr. and of the Chandler Medal from Columbia U. His interest in higher education and research has led to his appointment on various state and national committees and boards. He is the author, or co-author, of several books and the author of a large number of articles in scientific and technical journals. He has made agricultural studies of regions in the U.S., Cuba and Palestine. He is a non-Zionist member of the Council of the Jewish Agency for Palestine and a Dir. of the Jewish Agr. Soc. He is a widower and father of 3 sons: Leonard Herbert, Edward Voorhees, Daniel Hilgard. Address: N.J. Agricultural Experiment Station, New Brunswick, N.J.

***LIPPITT, S. HERMAN:** Physician; b. Oct. 20, 1886 in Odessa, Russia, s. of Elchonin and Annah (Ephrussi). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and George Washington U. (M.D. 1915). He has been on the teaching staff of Marquette U., Milwaukee since 1919. At present he is an Assoc. Prof. of Ped. at Marquette U. Med. Sch. His private practice is limited to children's diseases. He is Senior Att. Ped. at Mt. Sinai Hosp.; Att. Ped. at Johnston Emergency Hosp.; Med. Dir. at Mt. Sinai Disp., and Home for Aged Jews; Med. Adv. to the Jewish Center and Camp Sidney Cohen. He is a member of the local Exec. Comm. of Friends of the Hebrew U. and the local Exec. Comm. of the Natl. Conf. of Jews and Christians. He is a member of the following professional organizations: Wis. State Med. Soc. (Delegate from County); Milwaukee Grad. Club, Phi Delta Epsilon (Pres.); Milwaukee Ped. Soc.; Milwaukee Acad. of Med.; AMA; Am. Acad. of Ped. He is a member of the George Washington U. Alumni Club of Milwaukee (Corresp. Secy.); Bnai Brith; Masonic Order; Professional Men's Club. In 1919 he married Eleänore Cushing (M.D.). Address: Hotel Astor. Office: 425 E. Wisconsin Av., Milwaukee.

**LIPPMAN, JOSEPH L.:** Lawyer; b. Oct. 8, 1895 in Newark, s. of Louis and Mary (Siztman). He was educated at Cornell (M.E.); N.J. Law Sch. (LL.B.). He was Mech. Engnr. for the Worthington Pump and Machinery Co. and Oxweld Acetylene Co.; was later engaged as Cons. Architect and supervisor of building construction; and now practices law, specializing in taxation matters. He was appointed by the Gov. to represent the State of N.J. at the Natl. Tax Conf. in 1933, and was Counsel to the Comm. of Revaluation and Revision of Taxes for the City of Newark and to the N. Y. Stock Exch. Comm. of Newark on Removal. During the World War he enlisted in the U.S. Army (April 1917), was sent to First Officers' Training Camp at Ft. Meyers, Va., and later transferred to Ground Sch. for Aviation at Princeton U., and after completing training, was transferred to Love Field, Dallas. He was commissioned as a Res. Mil. Aviator in the Air Ser., with rank of 2nd Lt., and served as Instr. Pilot at Love Field and Ellington Field, Houston until 1919. He is a member of the Essex Co. Bar Assn., Progress Club of Newark, Phi Sigma Delta, Cornell Club of Newark, Cornell Soc. of Engnrs., Am. Legion, and N.J. Consistory, S.P.R.S. (32 degree). In 1922 he married Mary Menkes, and they have one son, Eugene R. Home: 47 Pomona Ave. Address: 17 Academy St., Newark.

**LIPPMANN, WALTER:** Editor, Author; b. Sept. 23, 1889 in N.Y.C., s. of Jacob and Daisy (Baum). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1909, and grad. studies). Formerly he was Assoc. Editor of The New Republic and Editor the N.Y. World during the last few years of its existence. He is now special writer for the N.Y. Herald-Tribune and other papers. During the World War he served as Asst. to the Secy. of War (1917); Secy. of the organization directed by Col. House to prepare data for the Peace Conf.; Capt. in the U.S.A. Intelligence Dept., attached to the 2nd Sect., Gen. Staff, G.H., AEF, and Am. Commn. to Negotiate Peace. Mr. Lippmann is author of: A Preface to Politics (1913); Drift and Mastery (1914); The Stakes of

Diplomacy (1915); The Political Scene (1919); Liberty and the News (1920); Public Opinion (1922); The Phantom Public (1925); Men of Destiny (1927); American Inquisitors (1928); A Preface to Morals (1929); The U.S. in World Affairs (with Wm. O. Scroggs 1931); The U.S. in World Affairs (1932). He also edited the poems of Paul Mariett in 1913. In 1933 he was on the Bd. of Overseers of Harvard. He married Faye Albertson in 1917. Address: Herald-Tribune, N.Y.C.

**LIPSCHITZ, ALEXANDER SIEGFRIED:** Journalist, Writer; b. Jan. 8, 1899 in Posen, Germany, s. of Emanuel and Bianka (Kurz). His education was received at Breslau, Greifswald and Berlin Us. (LL. D. 1922). He is Dir. of the Trans-Atlantic Information Ser., having formerly been Editor in Chief of the New Yorker Volkszeitung, (1931-32); Foreign Correspondent (1925-33) and Am. Rep. (1929-33) for the Social Dem. Press Ser.; Faculty member of the Rand Sch. of Social Sc., N.Y.C. (1932-34) and former guest lecturer at the Natl. U. of Mexico (1928). He is affiliated with the N.Y. State Bar Assn. and with a number of social and labor organizations. A contributor to various Am. and European publications, he is also author of Swastika Over Germany (1933). In 1923 he married Maria Ballin. Home: 74 W. 103 St. Office: 15 Union Sq., N.Y.C.

**LIPSKY, LOUIS:** Writer, Zionist Leader; b. Nov. 30, 1876 in Rochester, s. of Jacob and Dinah R. (Philipowsky). He was educated at Columbia and began his journalistic career by founding a Jewish weekly paper in Rochester. From 1899 to 1903 he collaborated with Dr. Joseph Jacobs in editing the Am. Hebrew; later he was contributor to various publications and dramatic critic for the Morning Telegraph; and Editor for a number of years of The Maccabean, official organ of the Fed. of Am. Zionists. He became interested in his student days in the idea of a reconstructed Palestine as a Jewish Homeland and subsequently he emerged as one of the outstanding leaders of American Zionism, serving as Chmn. of the ZOA from 1922 to 1924 and as Pres. from 1926 to 1930. In 1923 he was elected V.P. of the Zionist Congr. at Carlsbad and is a leader in the extended Jewish Agency, which he helped to create through his successful efforts together with Dr. Weitzmann, Louis Marshall and others, toward cooperation of Zionists and non-Zionists. He is now Pres. of the Eastern Life Ins. Co. In 1907 he married Charlotte Schacht. Home: 315 W. 90 St. Office: 303 Fourth Av., N.Y.C.

**LISMAN, FREDERICK J.:** Investments; b. July 21, 1865 in Budingen, Germany, s. of Gerson and Josephine (Gross). He was educated abroad; came to the U.S. in 1881; began as a bond broker in 1890; was a member of the N.Y. Stock Exchange and head of the firm of F. J. Lisman & Co. (1895-30); and is Dir. of the Bush Terminal Co., Ala., Tenn. & Northern Ry., etc. He came into prominence in 1891 by exposing the poor condition of the Richmond Terminal System, now merged in Southern Ry. He has been identified with various reorganization committees, and has handled a number of S. Am. and European loans since the World War. He is a member of the Midday, and Republican Clubs. In 1892 he married Leonora Cohen. Home: 160 Cent. Pk. St. Office: 42 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**LIT, JAY:** Retired Executive; b. Aug. 28, 1890 in Chicago, s. of David C. and Pauline (Meyers). He was educated at the Met. Sch. of Business and at the Art Inst. of Chicago. He was Exec. of the Lit Brothers Store of Phila. from 1910 to 1928, and Dir. of Supplies and Purchases for the City of Phila. from 1929 to 1931, when he retired from active participation in business. He takes a leading part in the work of the Fed. of Jewish Char., is a Dir. of Mt. Sinai Hosp. and the Phila. Booster's Assn. and member of the Market St. Merchants Assn. His clubs are the Mercantile and Locust. In 1933 he married Jean Barrett. Address: 330 S. Smedley St., Phila.

**LITCHMAN, MARK M.:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 2, 1887 in N.Y.C., s. of Hirsch and Anna (Hoffenberg). He studied at the U. of Washington. Admitted to the bar in Seattle in 1913, he has been defending Labor Unions and minority political parties in courts and the Immigration Dept. Three of his important cases were U.S. v. Seattle

Union Record Pub. Co.; U.S. v. Anna Louise Strong; and the Internatl. Stevedoring Co. v. Haverty. He is a member of the Seattle Bar Assn. (Past Chmn. Educnl. Comm.), IOBB, YMCA, Washington Bar Assn., Dictamnus Club and Herzl Cong. He has lectured on Labor, History, Economics and Law and has contributed to the Seattle Jewish Transcript on Contributions of Jews to Human Progress. He has also written numerous articles for legal publications. In 1916 he married Sophie Marx, and they have 2 children, Jean and Mark Leonard. Home: 408 E. 50 St. Office: American Bank Bldg., Seattle.

**LITMAN, SIMON:** Professor of Economics; b. Oct. 13, 1873 in Russia, s. of Jacob and Pauline (Helfman). He was educated at the Odessa Commercial Coll. (A.B. 1892); Ecole des Sc. Politiques (1899, grad.); U. of Zurich (Dr. Jur. Pub. et Rer. Cam. 1901). He served under Richard Watson Gilder as an Inspector and Tabulator on the N.Y. Tenement House Comm. in 1894. After teaching at Ecole Russe des Hautes Sociales, Paris (1902) and U. of Calif. (1903-08), he was called to the U. of Ill. where he was appointed Prof. of Econ. in 1919. He is affiliated with the Am. Econ. Assn., Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., Am. Polit. Sc. Assn., Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., Royal Econ. Soc. of Great Britain, Phi Beta Kappa, Bnai Brith, Sinai Cong., the University and Rotary Clubs, etc. Prof. Litman is author of: Die Moeglichkeit der Lohnsteigerungen und die Lohnsfonds Theorien (1902); Trade and Commerce (1911); Price Control in Great Britain and the U.S. (1919); Essentials of Internatl. Trade (1923); and of numerous articles on commerce, transportation, etc. In 1901 he married Rachel Frank. Address: 320 Commerce Bldg., U. of Illinois, Urbana.

**LITTAUER, LUCIUS NATHAN:** Ex-Congressman, Philanthropist; b. Jan. 20, 1859 in Gloversville, N.Y., s. of Nathan and Harriet (Sporborg). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1878). He became connected with his father's glove manufacturing business in 1878; succeeded to it in 1882; and is now extensively engaged in the development of the Am. glove industries, leather, cotton, silk. He is Pres. of Gloversville Knitting Co., Fonda Glove Lining Co., Met. Sewing Machine Co.; and an officer or director in banks, etc. He was a member of the 55th to 59th Congresses (1897-1907). He was Regent of the U. of State of N.Y. (1912-14), and donor of $1,100,000 to be administered in the cause of better understanding among all mankind. He is a widower. Home: 64 W. 87 St. Office: 235 Fourth Av., N.Y.C.

**LIVINGSTON, GEORGE L.:** Lawyer; b. April 15, 1888 in N.Y.C., s. of Harry and Esther (Finkelson). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.A. 1909) and Bklyn. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1911). He is engaged in the practice of law as a member of the firm of Livingston & Livingston, specializing in Surrogate's Law. He was formerly a Lecturer on Law at C.C.N.Y. and at the Police Acad. of N.Y.C. He also served as Asst. Corp. Counsel of the City of N.Y., Counsel to the Mayor's Comm. on Rent Profiteering, and Law Asst. to Surrogates of N.Y. Co. He is a Dir. of the Institutional Syn.; former member of the Legisl. Comm. of the City Club; former Dir. of the Natl. Hebrew Sch.; and member of the Co. Law Assn., Alumni Assn. of C.C.N.Y. and the Jewish Club. He compiled Opinions of the Corporation Counsel (from 1918 to 1923). He married Regina L. Brozan, and they have 3 children: Sylvia, Marvin Robert and Harriet. Home: 300 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 51 Chambers St., N.Y.C.

**LIVINGSTON, JULIUS C.:** Oil Producer; b. Apr. 2, 1898 in St. Louis, s. of Nathan C. and Anna (Goldstone). He received his education in the schools of Tulsa, Okla., where he is engaged in the oil business, as one of the founders of the Livingston Oil Corp. and the Mazda Oil Corp., of which he is Pres. He is active in Jewish and general communal causes, and has served as Chmn. of numerous City and State Jewish relief drives. Organizations with which he is affiliated include Bnai Brith (State Pres.); Southwest Zionist Region (V.P.); Tulsa YMCA (Finance and Program Bd.); Tulsa Chamber of Commerce (various committees); and Shriners, Masonic Order, K. of P., Am. Legion and various oil organizations. His religious

affiliation is with Tulsa Bnai Emmunah Syn. Home: 702 S. Elwood Av. Office: Commercial Bldg., Tulsa, Okla.

**LIVINGSTON, SIGMUND:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 27, 1872 in Giessen, Hessen, Germany, s. of Mayer and Dorah (Blumenfeld). He was educated at Ill. Wesleyan U. and Bloomington Law Sch. (LL.B.). He is a member of the law firm of Lederer, Livingston, Kahn & Adler of Chicago, having been formerly a member of Sterling, Livingston & Whitmore of Bloomington, Ill. He is the founder and Chmn. of the Anti-Defamation League of Bnai Brith, former Pres. of Dist. No. 6, IOBB, and member of the Chicago and Am. Bar Assns., the Standard and Northmore Country Clubs, North Shore Cong. Israel, etc. He is author of: (brief) The Right of One Nation in International Law to Intervene in the Internal Affairs of a Friendly Power in Behalf of a Persecuted Minority (Sept. 24, 1910); An Expose of the Spurious 'Protocols of the Wise Men of Zion' (1934). In 1918 he married Hilda V. Freiler, and they have one son, Richard Mayer. Home: 1214 Asbury, Hubbard Woods. Office: 160 N. La Salle St., Chicago.

**LOBLE, LESTER HENRY:** Lawyer; b. Apr. 9, 1893 in Helena, Mont., s. of Henry and Hattie (Marks). He was educated at N.Y.U. Law Sch. and now maintains law offices in Washington, D.C. and Helena, Mont. He has served as Alderman and City Atty. of Helena, and as Prosecuting Atty. of Lewis Clark Co. He was twice elected to the Mont. State Legisl., in which he served as Democratic floor leader. He was the author and sponsor of the first old age pension bill enacted in the U.S. (Mont. Legisl., 1923) and has spoken and written extensively on this subject, of which he is recognized as an authority. At one time he introduced in the Mont. Legisl. a bill a day to repeal an undesirable law, and for that was complimented by Bruce Barton in an editorial in the N.Y. Tribune (Aug. 21, 1932). He is affiliated with various professional bodies and is a member of Temple Emanuel of Helena. He is widower and father of 2 children: Henry and Clarice. Address: Tower Bldg., Washington, D.C.

**LOEB, CARL M.:** Banker; b. Sept. 28, 1879 in Frankfurt am-Main, Germany, s. of Adolph and Minna L. He came to the U.S. in 1892, when he became connected with the Am. Metal Co., was made Mgr. of the St. Louis office in 1895, called to N.Y. in 1905, and served as V.P. and later as Pres., retiring from the presidency June 30, 1929. Since 1931 he has been Sr. partner of Carl M. Loeb & Co., international bankers. During the World War he was a member of committees on copper, spelter and lead, in the War Dept. He is Pres. of the Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; Tr. of the Jewish Fed. of N.Y.C., and Valeria Home; and member of the N.Y. State Chamber of Commerce, and Merchants' Assn. His clubs are the Harmonie, Century, Midday, Automobile of America, Met. Opera. In 1896 he married Adeline L. Moses, and they have 4 children: Mrs. Margaret Kempner, John L., Carl M. and Henry A. Home: 910 Park Av. Office: 48 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**LOEB, CHARLES G.:** Lawyer; b. Oct. 9, 1885 in New Orleans, s. of Felix Valentin and Sarah (Rosenthal). He was educated at the U. of Paris (B.L. 1903) and U. of Cal. (LL.B.). He was admitted to practice in Cal. in 1907, in N.Y. in 1909 and before the U.S. Supreme Court in 1922. In 1910 he became a partner in the law firm of Valois & Loeb of Paris, France. He acted as counsel in numerous Franco-Am. Internatl. litigations and is Counsel for numerous Am. corps. He is also engaged in the private practice of Internatl. Law. Mr. Loeb was Pres. of the Am. Chamber of Commerce of Paris (1932-34). He was made a Knight of the Legion of Honor by the French Govt. in 1924, and in 1932 was awarded the Cross of Officer of the Legion of Honor. He was decorated by the Sultan of Morocco in 1932 with the Cross of the Grand Officer of the Order of Ouissam Alaouite Cherifien and was decorated by the Bey of Tunis with the Cravate of the Nichan Iftikar in 1926. He is a member of the Am. and the U. Clubs of Paris. He is the author of Legal Status of American Corporations in France (preface by former Prime Minister Viviani). Address: 36 Av. de l'Opera, Paris, France.

**LOEB, CHARLES R.:** Merchant; b. Oct. 23, 1880 in Phila., s. of Elias and Emma (Schloss). He is engaged in the Hide and Leather and kindred industries. He has always been actively interested in the furtherance of deserving sport and private philanthropic work, chiefly in the fields of education and the relief of consumptives, and has been associated in the past with various civic and philanthropic organizations as well as with many social and professional clubs. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Keneseth Israel. Address: 447 N. 3rd St., Phila.

**LOEB, HAROLD:** Publisher, Novelist, Economist, Statistician; b. Oct. 18, 1891 in N.Y.C., s. of Albert and Rose (Guggenheim). He received his education at Princeton (B.S. 1913) and for a time served as laborer and purchasing agent with various concerns and was a Sgt., 1st Class, in the U.S. Army. He is a leader in the movement toward establishing an economy of abundance, being Exec. Dir. of the Continental Comm. and a Dir. of the Natl. Survey of Potential Product. Capacity. He was publisher of Broom, an international magazine of the Arts, and is author of the novels: Doodab (1924); The Professors Liked Vodka (1925); Tumbling Mustard (1927); Life in a Technocracy (1933). His latest volume is The Chart of Plenty (by Harold Loeb and Associates, 1935). He is a member of the Princeton Club. Address: 70 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**LOEB, HOWARD A.:** Banker; b. July 25, 1873, s. of August B. and Mathilde (Adler). He was educated at U. of P. (B.S. 1893, M.E. 1894). He practiced engineering as officer and Dir. of Francis Bros. & Jellett, Inc. (1894-1907); became V.P. of Tradesmen's Nat. Bank, Phila. (1907), was elected Pres. (1915), and on merger with the Guarantee Trust & Safe Deposit Co. and Chelten Trust Co. (1928), was elected Chmn. of the Bd. of Tradesmen's Natl. Bank & Trust Co. He is also Chmn. of Tradesmen's Corp. and Chelten Title Co.; Dir. of Tradesmen's Natl. Bank & Trust Co., Tradesmen's Corp., Chelten Title Co., Integrity Trust Co. (Phila.), S. Chester Tube Co., Horn & Hardart Co., Securities Corp. Gen., Sharp & Dohme, Liberty Mutual Ins. Co. (Pa. Adv. Bd.). He is a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Fed. Adv. Council; member of the Phila. Clearing House Assn.; Chmn. of the Adv. Comm. of the Phila. Agency of the Reconstruction Finance Corp.; Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., Acad. of Natural Sc., Pa. Museum and Sch. of Industrial Art, Am. Philos. Soc., Foreign Policy Assn. His clubs are the Penn Athletic, Mfrs. and Bankers, Down Town, Midday, Bank Officers', Locust, Ashbourne Country, Rydal Course (Phila.), U. of Pa., and Bankers (N.Y.). Address: 320 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

**LOEB, ISIDOR:** University Professor; b. Nov. 5, 1868 in Roanoke, Mo., s. of Bernhard and Bertha (Myer). He was educated at the U. of Mo. (1881-82, 1884-87, 1891-93, B.S. 1887, M.S., LL.B. 1893, LL.D. 1933); Columbia U. (U. Fellow in jurisprudence 1894-95, Ph.D. 1901); U. of Berlin, Germany (1899-1900). He has been Tutor in History (1892-94), Asst. Prof. (1895-99), Prof. of Polit. Sc. and Public Law (1899-1925), Dean of the U. Faculty (1910-16), Acting Pres. (1923), and Dean of the Faculty of Business and Public Adm. (1916-25), at the U. of Mo.; and Prof. of Polit. Sc. and Dean of the Sch. of Business and Public Adm. at Washington U. since 1925. He was a member of the Mo. State Tax Commn. in 1906. He is affiliated with the State Historical Soc. of Mo., Am. Polit. Sc. Assn. (Pres. 1933), Am. Econ. Assn., Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Delta Phi. His clubs are the Town and Gown, and Westwood Country. He is author of: The Legal Property Relations of Married Parties (1900); Government in Missouri (1912); Syllabus of American Citizenship (1920); also articles and reviews in various publications; and co-editor of: Journal Missouri Constitutional Convention, 1875 (1920); and Debates Missouri Constitutional Convention, 1875 (1930). In 1915 he married Carrie Lengsfield, and they have 3 children: Fannie and Bertha (twins), and Benjamin Lengsfield. Home: 105 Arundel Pl. Office: Washington University, St. Louis.

**LOEB, JACOB MORITZ:** Insurance; b. Sept. 17, 1875 in Chicago, s. of Moritz and Johanne (Unna). He was educated in the public schools. He has been engaged in the insurance business since the age of

16, as a member of the firm of Loeb & Coffey (1894-96), and J. M. Loeb & Co. (1896-97); as insurance broker (1897-1900); member of Eliel & Loeb (1900-16), which was incorporated May, 1916 as Eliel & Loeb Co., of which he is now Pres. He was a member of the Chicago Bd. of Educn. (1913-22, Pres. 1914-17 and 1913-19), and was instrumental in inaugurating military training in the public High schools of Chicago. He was also Chmn. of the Drive for Jewish War Sufferers in 1921, which raised $1,800,000; Chmn. of the United Drive for $2,500,000 for philanthropic purposes in 1922; and Chmn. of the $4,000,000 United Drive in 1925. He is V.P. of the Jewish Welfare Bd., and member of the Am. Jewish Comm., Masons (Past Master Chicago Lodge No. 437), and the Standard (Pres. 1921-27), Iroquois (life), and Covenant Clubs. In 1897 he married Rose Stein, and they have 4 children: Mildred Caroline (Mrs. Ernest M. Jaffe), Hamilton Moritz, Mary Jane (Mrs. Ernest A. Grunsfeld, Jr.), John Jacob. Address: 175 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago.

**LOEB, JAMES I.:** Insurance Executive; b. Jan. 7, 1874 in Cinti., s. of Isaac and Sarah (Wurmser). He was educated at Cinti. Public and High Schs. He is Pres. of Associated Agencies, Inc., General Ins., Chicago. Mr. Loeb was active in the various relief campaigns for Jewish war sufferers, and is V.P. of North Shore Cong. Israel and a member of various committees of the Chicago Bd. of Underwriters as well as of the Standard and Northmoore Country Clubs, etc. In 1900 he married Viola Klein, and they have 3 children: Virginia Van Straaten, James I., Jr., and Theodore. Home: 535 S. Sheridan Rd., Highland Park. Office: 175 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago.

**LOEB, MORTON JOSEPH:** Dental Surgeon; b. April 7, 1886 in New Haven, s. of Seligman and Bertha (Anathan). He was educated at Sheffield Sc. Sch., Yale (1904-05); U. of Pa. (D.D.S. 1909). In 1914 he organized the public school dental clinics in New Haven and since then in many other cities in the State. Since 1920 he has been Cons. Oral Surg. to the Grace Hosp. and Asst. Clin. Prof. of Dental Surg., Yale Sch. of Medicine. He organized the Dental Clinic Soc. of N.H. and served as its Pres. in 1934. Dr. Loeb is a Dir. of the N.H. Horse Show Assn.; a Fellow of the Internatl. Coll. of Dentists; Chmn. of the Dental Adv. Comm. of the Children's Community Center; Past Pres. (1931-32) and former member (1922-32) of the Conn. State Dental Commn.; and now member of the N.H. Dental Assn. (Pres. 1916), Conn. State Dental Assn. (Pres. 1922), Natl. Bd. of Dental Examiners (Secy. 1934-), Conn. Alumni Soc. of the U. of Pa. (Pres. 1917), Dental Alumni Soc. of U. of Pa. (Pres. 1934), etc. He is author of: Oral Hygiene—A Connecticut Plan (Dental Cosmos, Feb. 1926); The Function of a Dental Examining Board (1932); A Program for Preventive Dentistry (read at 8th Internatl. Dental Congr., Paris 1931); The Reality of Preventive Dentistry (1933); Dentistry for Industries (1926). In 1918 he married Adeline B. Klein, and they have 2 children. Address: 66 Trumbull St., New Haven.

**LOEB, OSCAR:** Broker; b. Sept. 26, 1879 in Phila., s. of Simon and Rosa E. (Wolf). He was educated at Drexel Inst. and the U. of P. Mr. Loeb is a member of the Phila. Stock Exchange and the Commodity Exchange, Inc., of N.Y.C. He is a Dir. of the Jewish Chautauqua Soc., Hebrew Educn. Soc., Eagleville San., Cong. Rodeph Shalom of Phila. and the Rydal Course and U. of P. Clubs of N.Y. He writes The Observation Car, a monthly column in The Jewish Exponent of Phila., and is former Editor of The Review Magazine and the Red and Blue Magazine. In 1907 he married Rebecca Wilson Thomas, and they have 2 children: Bettina R. and Thomas O. Home: 6704 N. 12 St. Office: 824 Stock Exchange Bldg., Phila.

**LOEB, VIRGIL:** Professor of Stomatology; b. Feb. 28, 1883 in Columbia, Mo., s. of Bernard and Bertha (Myer). He was educated at the U. of Mo. (A.B. 1903) and St. Louis U. (M.D., D.D.S. 1906). He was Prof. of Oral Surgery at the St. Louis U. Sch. of Dentistry from 1907 to 1921 and is now Prof. of Stomatology at the Washington U. Sch. of Dentistry (1921-); Lecturer on Stomatology at the Washington U. Sch. of Med.; Stomatologist on the staffs of the St. Louis Jewish, St. Louis

Children's, St. Louis Maternity, and the Marine Hosps. During the World War he served as a Cons. in Maxillofacial Surgery with the rank of Major at Meuse Hosp. Center, France (1917-18). Dr. Loeb is particularly interested in promoting the oral health of the school children in St. Louis. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg. and a member of AMA. (Chmn. Sect. on Stomatology, 1913), St. Louis Med. Soc., Mo. State Med. Assn., Am. Dental Assn., St. Louis Dental Soc. (Pres. 1916), Mo. State Dental Soc. (Pres.), Am. Pub. Health Assn., AAAS, Delta Sigma Delta, Phi Beta Pi, Omicron Kappa Upsilon and Pi Gamma Mu. He is author of numerous articles relating to oral diagnosis and oral disease. In 1913 he married Therese Meltzer, and they have 3 children: Margaret, Virgina and Virgil, Jr. Home: 727 Radcliffe Av. Office: 3720 Washington Blvd., St. Louis.

**LOEVINGER, GUSTAVUS:** District Court Judge; b. March 4, 1881 New Ulm, Germany, s. of Leonhardt and Sophie. He was educated at Dakota Wesleyan U. (A.B. 1903); U. of Minn. (LL.B. 1906) and holds an Hon. LL.D. from Dakota Wesleyan U. (1932). From 1907 to 1931 he was actively engaged in the practice of law and at one time wrote for a periodical law digest. Since 1931 he has been Judge of the Dist. Court of Ramsey Co., Minn. He is interested in the Zionist movement, Bnai Brith (Past Pres. Dist. Grand Lodge No. 6), St. Paul Welfare Council, Boy Scouts of Am. and various other communal and civic causes. He was a member of the State Teachers Coll. Bd. and served on the State Americanization Comm. He is Past Natl. Pres. of Delta Sigma Rho, member of Masons, Odd Fellows, Am. and Minn. State Bar Assns. His clubs include the St. Paul Athletic, Masonic, Cosmopolitan, and Am. Interprofessional Inst. Judge Loevinger was Assoc. Editor of the American Jewish World. He married Millie Neher Strouse in 1912, and they have 5 children. Address: 1551 Court House, St. Paul.

**LOEW, ELIAS MOSES:** Theatre Owner; b. March 28, 1897 in Rumania, s. of Harry and Sarah (Dines). He owns a chain of 30 theatres throughout New England. Mr. Loew is active in ZOA, the Assoc. Jewish Philanthr. of Boston, Masons (32 degree), Cong. Beth El, Temple Israel of Boston, etc. Address: 216 Tremont St., Boston.

**LOEWENSTEIN, LOUIS C.:** Consulting Engineer; b. June 17, 1876 in Mora, N.M., s. of Benjamin and Rosa (Strauss). He was educated at U. of P. (B.S. 1897, E.E. 1900); U. of Berlin (Ph.D. 1899); and Polytechnikum of Charlottenberg (M.E. 1899). He is Pres. of the Natl. Power Machinery Corp.; Engnrng. Expert for the U.S. Dept. of Justice in patent cases; Prof. at Lehigh U. and Lecturer at Columbia, Harvard and Mass. Inst. of Tech. Formerly he was Cons. Engnr. to the Gen. Electric Co. He is a Tr. and member of the Bd. of the Palestine Economic Corp.; Fellow of AAAS; member of ASME, AIEE, and many foreign scientific and professional bodies. His religious affiliation is with Temple Emanuel of N.Y.C. Dr. Lowenstein is author of: Steam Turbines; Centrifugal Pumps; Centrifugal Compressors; and Marine Engines. He served on the Bd. of Editors for Marks' Mechanical Engineers Handbook and has read many papers before scientific societies. He has also made numerous inventions, holding over 100 American and foreign patents. In 1899 he married Margarete Levy, and they have 2 daughters: Rose (Mrs. M. W. Weiscopf) and Eleanor. Home: 230 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 21 West St., N.Y.C.

**LOPINSKY, SAMUEL D.:** Attorney-at-Law; b. Nov. 30, 1904, s. of Henry J. and Carrie. He was educated at the U. of W. Va. (LL.B. 1928). He is a member of the firm of Salisbury, Hackney & Lopinsky and was the Atty. for the defense in the murder cases of State vs. Chandler and State vs. Jackson, obtaining acquittals in each case. Mr. Lopinsky is Pres. of the Charleston IOBB, a member of the Gen. Comm. and head of its civic award in 1932. He is also a member of Phi Sigma Delta and Congs. Bnai Jacob and Bnai Israel. In 1929 he married Esther C. Moses. Home: 1545 Washington. Office: Charleston National Bank Bldg., Charleston, W.Va.

**LORBER, FANNIE E. (Mrs. J. N.):** Philanthropist; b. Oct. 4, 1882 in Russia, d. of Joseph and Bessie Eller. Mrs. Lorber is one of the founders of the Natl. Home for Jewish Children at Denver and Pres. since its organization on June 12, 1907. As its first and only Pres. she has been devoted almost entirely to the work of the organization which now has 15 auxiliary societies in various parts of the country and numbers among its sustaining members 65,000 persons. She is a member of the Order of Eastern Star, the Natl. Council of Jewish Women, Hadassah, Sisterhood of Temple Emanuel, Women's League of the Beth Hamedrosh Hagodol Syn. and Beth Israel Hosp. Auxiliary, all of Denver. She married J. N. Lorber in 1900, and they have 2 sons. Home: 1689 Adams St. Office: 828—17th St., Denver.

**LOUER, MURRAY B.:** Insurance; b. July 4, 1881 in Youngstown, O., s. of Adolph and Amelia (Bernheim). He was educated at the U. of Chicago (Ph.B. 1904). He is engaged in the insurance business in Chicago and is identified with diverse Jewish causes of a local and national character. He is a Tr. of Sinai Congr.; Gen. Chmn. of Fund Raising of the Chicago Comm. for the Defense of Human Rights Against Naziism. In 1933 he served as Chmn. of the Jewish Exhibit at the Century of Progress Exposition in Chicago. He is active in the Jewish Char. and Big Brother work, is a Chartered Life Underwriter and member of many insurance organizations. His clubs are the City, Standard, etc. In 1925 he married Harriet Smith. Address: Shoreland Hotel, Chicago.

**LOURIE, ADOLPH:** Superintendent, Home of the Daughters of Jacob; b. Feb. 12, 1883 in Riga, Russia, s. of Hyman and Leah Basse (Hurewitz). He is a descendant of famous Hebrew scholar, Rabbi Solomon Lourie "Rashal." His education was received in private Hebrew schools and at the High Sch. and Polytech. Inst. in Warsaw. Mr. Lourie engaged in the chemical mfg. business in Russia and participated in various philanthropic causes in Samara. He has been associated with the Home of the Daughters of Jacob of N.Y.C. since 1923 and as Supt. since 1925. He is a Dir. of the Un. Hebrew Community of N.Y. and Yeshivah Rabbi Israel Salanter; member of Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Yeshivah Coll., the Palestine Lighthouse, Agudath Achim Chessed Shel Emeth, East Side Free Kitchen, Bronx Soc. for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, etc. In 1913 he married Adalie Eliasberg (died), and they had one daughter, Nora Eliasberg Lourie. In 1932 he married Lillian Carnelson. Home: 321 E. 167 St. Office: 167 St. bet. Findlay & Teller Avs., Bronx, N.Y.

**LOWE, ISIDORE J.:** Lawyer, Author; b. Mar. 28, 1890 in Balta, Russia, s. of Jacob and Deborah (Shaffer). He was educated at Boston U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1915) and took post grad. courses at Harvard. Mr. Lowe was formerly associated in the practice of law with Parker D. Morris and for many years was engaged in private practice. He is author of the Amendment to the Mass. Death Statue. During the World War he served as a member of the Legal Adv. Bd. of Mass. in one of the Mass. Exemption Bds. He served as Special Investigator of the Mass. foreign banking institutions, and as Asst. Atty. to the Natl. Recovery Rev. Bd. In 1934 he was appointed Asst. Atty. in the Brief and Opinion Div. of the AAA, Washington, D.C., and in 1935 was advanced to the position of one of the attorneys in the office of the Solicitor of the U.S. Dept. of Agr. He is organizer and V.P. of the Brookline Zionist Dist., and served as a Del. to several Natl. Zionist Convs. and to the 17th World Congr. He is a member of the Am. Bar Assn., Natl. Geogr. Soc., Roosevelt Club of Boston, and of many other civic clubs and fraternal organizations. He is author of: The Romance of the Bible—the Old and the New; The Bible, a Mirror of Life—A Lawyer's Commentaries; The Romance of Palestine (written at the suggesstion of Justice Brandeis), and of numerous articles and interviews with international celebrities. In 1918 he married Etta B. Glaser, and they have 2 children: Tena and Ira Melvin. Address: 1860 California St., Washington, D.C.

**LOWENBERG, HENRY A.:** Lawyer; b. Mar. 18, 1903 in N.Y.C., s. of Morris and Jennie (Jacobson). He was educated at Columbia Ext. and Fordham Law Sch.

He specializes as a Criminal Lawyer, having appeared as counsel in the Rosenthal kidnapping case; People vs. Greenberg and DeMeo, the first case under the Public Enemy Act; People vs. Lush, a society murder; for Harry Drescher, material witnes in the "Legs" Diamond assault case; People vs. Anna Antonio and Vincent Saetta and Sam Faraci, well known murder case; for Michael Galotta, kidnapping case; and many others. He has also been active politically, being a candidate for Congress in 1932. He is a Mason, Scottish Rite (Hon. 33 degree). In 1928 he married Sophie S. Sorenson, and they have one son, Stephen Gerald. Home: 77 W. 104 St. Office: 401 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**LOWENSTEIN, GABRIEL A.:** Chemist; b. April 5, 1889 in Lithuania, s. of Joseph and Shaina (Goldman). He was educated at Columbia (B.S., A.M., Ph.D.). He was formerly chemist in the U.S. Dept. of Agr. and member of the faculty of Physiol. Chem. at the Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia (1916-20). During the World War he served as Lt. in the San. Corps of the U.S. Army. Since 1929 he has been engaged as Sc. Dir. of the Wil-Low Cafeterias, Inc. He is a Dir. of the Madison House Soc.; Chmn. of the Food Div. of the Business Men's Council of UJA (also Exec. Comm. member); Fellow of the Am. Inst. of Chem.; etc. He is author of: New Finding in Chemical Composition of Saliva; The Salivary Factor; The Toxicity of Saccharine (U.S. Dept. of Agr. Bull.); and has written numerous popular articles on food for newspapers. He married Florence Goldstein, and they have 4 children. Address: 211 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**LOWENSTEIN, SOLOMON:** Social Worker; b. March 3, 1877 in Phila., s. of Levi and Diana (Newmayer). He was educated at U. of C. (A.B. 1898) and Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1901), from which he received an Hon. D.H.L. in 1926. Since 1920 he has been Exec. Dir. of the Fed. for the Support of Jewish Philanthr. Socs. of N.Y.C. and is now also a member of the Temporary Relief Adm. of N.Y. State. He served as Pres. of the N.Y.C. Conf. of Social Work (1932-33) and of the Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Work (1922); as Deputy Commnr. of the Am. Red Cross Commn. to Palestine (1918-19); as Supt. of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum of N.Y. (1905-20); etc. At present he is V.P. of the Am. Friends of the Hebrew U. in Palestine; Secy. of the Bur. of Jewish Social Res. and of the Grad. Sch. for Jewish Social Work; member of the Adv. Bd. of the Vocational Ser. for Juniors; Tr. of JDC; member of the Am. Jewish Commn., Phi Beta Kappa, etc. His clubs include the Harmonie, Sunningdale Country, Bungalow Island (Canada). In 1904 he married Linda Berger, and they have 4 children: Leonore (Mrs. John Pollak), Nathan, Judith, Rebecca. Address: 150 W. 79 St. Office: 71 W. 47 St., N.Y.C.

**LOWMAN, LAWRENCE** (Wise): Radio Broadcasting; b. Jan. 30, 1900 in Phila., s. of David and Henry Molly (Wise). He received his education at Central High Sch., Phila. (1914-17), and U. of Pa. (1918-20). He was Credit Mgr. of J. Jacob Shannon & Co., Phila. (1922-28), and has been V.P. and Secy. in charge of operations of the Columbia Broadcasting System since 1928. He is also an officer or director of other companies. He was in the Aviation Service, U.S. Army (1918). Home: 130 E. End Av. Office: 485 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**LOZOWICK, LOUIS:** Artist and Critic; b. 1892 in Russia, s. of Abraham and Mary. He was educated at Ohio State U. (A.B. 1918); Natl. Acad. of Design, N.Y.; Sorbonne U., Paris; Friedrich Wilhelm U., Berlin. Mr. Lozowick has at various times had one man exhibits at the New Art Circle, N.Y.; Weyhe Gallery, N.Y.; Casson Gallery, Boston; Stendahl Gallery, Los Angeles; Corvoisier Gallery, San Francisco; Zak Gallery, Paris; Heller Gallery, Berlin; Museum of Modern Art, Moscow. He has exhibited in groups at the Carnegie Internatl. and the Corcoran Biennial exhibitions, and at the Chicago Art Inst., Pa. Acad. of Art, Bklyn. Museum of Art, Whitney Museum of Am. Art, as well as in practically every large city in the U.S. His work is to be found in many public and private collections, among them the Whitney Museum of Am. Art; Boston, Newark, Cleveland and Cinti. Art Museums; 5th Av. Libr., N.Y., Victoria and Albert Museum, London; Museum of Modern Art,

Moscow. He won the lithograph prize at Chicago in 1930 and at Phila. in 1931. He was the recipient of the first prize in the Internatl. Graphic Competition (Cleveland, 1931, $1000) and was included in Fifty Prints of the Year, 1928-1932. Mr. Lozowick is author of Modern Russian Art (illustrated booklet, 1925), and co-author of Voices of October (1930). He has also contributed to The Nation, Theatre Arts Monthly, Menorah Journal, Hound and Horn, Broom, Little Review and numerous other publications. Address: 40½ St. Marks Pl., N.Y.C.

**LUBIN, ISADOR:** U.S. Commissioner of Labor Statistics; b. June 9, 1896 in Worcester, Mass., s. of Harris and Hinda (Francke). He was educated at Clark Coll. (A.B. 1916); U. of Mo. (1916-17); U. of Mich. (1919-20); Robert Brookings Grad. Sch. (Ph.D. 1926). He is U.S. Commnr. of Labor Statistics (1933-); member of the U.S. Cent. Statist. Bd. (1933-); Chmn. of the Labor Adv. Bd. of the Fed. Emergency Adm. of Public Works (1933-); member of the Adv. Comm. to the Fed. Coordinator of Railroads (1933-); member of the Adv. Comm. to the President's Comm. on Economic Security (1934-). Formerly, he was Economic Adv. to the Comm. on Manufacturers, U.S. Senate, in the investigation of economic planning (1931); Economic Adv. to the Comm. on Educn. and Labor, U.S. Senate, in investigation on unemployment (1928-29); member of Teaching Staff at Robert Brookings Grad. Sch. of Economics and Govt. (1923-26); staff member at Brookings Inst. (1922-23); Assoc. Prof. of Economics at the U. of Mo. (1924); Asst. Prof. of Economics at the U. of Mich. (1920-22); Pres. of the Intercollegiate Menorah Assoc. (1920-22); etc. He is V.P. of the Am. Statist. Assn.; Chmn. of the Bd. and Dir. of the Natl. Child Res. Center, Washington, D.C.; Secy. of the Internatl. Assn. of Govtl. Labor Officials; member of the Am. Economic Assn., Cosmos Club, and Natl. Press Club of Washington. His writings include The British Attack on Unemployment (with A. C. C. Hill, 1934); The Absorption of the Unemployed by American Industry (1929); The British Coal Dilemma (with Helen Everett, 1927); etc. In 1932 he married Ann Shumaker and has one daughter, Alice. Home: Chesterbrook Farm, East Falls Church, Va. Office: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C.

**LUBIN, SIMON JULIUS:** Chief, Bureau of Commerce, State of California; b. Nov. 27, 1876 in Sacramento, Cal., s. of David and Louise (Lyons). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. magna cum laude 1903), and was associated with Weinstock, Lubin & Co., of Sacramento from 1904 to 1932. He was the founder and Pres. (1913-23) of the State Commn. of Immigr. and Housing of Cal.; founder and Pres. (1926-31) of the Sacramento Region Citizens Council; organizer and Pres. of the First (unofficial) Pan-Am. Reciprocal Trade Conf. held in Cal. in Aug. 1930. He is now Pres. of the Pan-Am. Inst. of Reciprocal Trade. In Jan., 1934, he was appointed Special Commnr. by the Natl. Labor Bd. to investigate agricultural labor conditions in Imperial Valley, Cal. His present position as Chief of the Bur. of Commerce of the State of Cal. dates 1932. He is a member of the Am. Assn. for Labor Legisl., Acad. of Polit. Sc., Taylor Soc., Italy-Am. Soc., Natl. Econ. League, Am. Civic Assn., Cal. Conf. of Social Work, etc. He is also affiliated with the Harvard Club of N.Y. and San Francisco, and Temple Israel of Sacramento. He edited numerous publications of the Cal. Immigr. and Housing Commn. from 1913 to 1923; wrote a series of 6 articles on Nation Building for Survey in 1919; is author of a privately circulated pamphlet To Save Capitalism, and joint author of the Imperial Valley report for the Natl. Labor Bd. In 1905 he married Rebecca Cohen, and they have 3 children: David, Ruth, Miriam. Address: State Bldg., San Francisco.

**LUBITSCH, ERNST:** Motion Picture Director; b. in 1892 in Berlin, Germany, s. of Simon L. and Anna (Lindenstedt). He was educated at the Sophien Gymnasium in Berlin. Mr. Lubitsch was an actor under Max Reinhardt and later became a producer and director of motion pictures. Since arriving in the U.S. in 1922, he has directed many notable screen plays. Starting with Rosita (starring Mary Pickford) in 1922. his record of outstanding pictures includes:

Passion, Deception, Marriage Circle, Lady Windermere's Fan, The Patriot, The Love Parade, The Man I Killed, The Smiling Lieutenant, Trouble in Paradise, and the Merry Widow. Address: Paramount Studios, Hollywood.

**LURIA, MAX AARON:** Professor of Romance Languages; b. June 10, 1891 in N.Y.C., s. of Meyer George and Ida (Marcuse). He received his education at Columbia (B.S., Special Diploma for Teaching Spanish and French in Secondary Schs. 1913, M.A. 1918, Ph.D. 1931). He was recently appointed Prof. of Romance Languages at Bklyn. Coll. Previously, he was Assoc. Prof. of Romance Languages at the same institution (1930-34); Asst. Prof. of Spanish at C.C.N.Y. (1926-30); and held various posts at Rutgers Coll., Hunter Coll., etc. He is a member of the Am. Assn. of Coll. Profs. (Treas. Bklyn. Coll. Chapter); Sigma Delta Pi (causa honoris); Am. Assn. of Teachers of Spanish; Linguistic Society of Am.; Natl. Geogr. Soc.; etc. His writings include articles published in modern language magazines; A Study of the Moanstir Dialect of Judeo-Spanish based on Oral Material Collected in Monastir, Yugo-Slavai (1930); text books and standardized tests; etc. In 1931 he married Fannie Edna Werfel. Home: 99 Joralemon St. Office: Brooklyn College, 57 Willoughby St., Bklyn.

**MAASS, HERBERT HALSEY:** Vice-President Institute for Advanced Study; b. Mar. 2, 1878 in San Francisco, s. of Julius and Celia (Redlich). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and N.Y.U. Law Sch. (LL.B., LL.M.). As senior member of the law firm of Maass & Davidson, he specializes in Corporate and Banking Law. He is V.P. and V.-Chmn. of the Inst. for Advanced Study; and is actively interested in the Jewish Federation, the Am. Jewish Comm., and numerous other civic, communal and philanthropic bodies. He is a member of the N.Y. Co. Law Assn., N.Y.C. Bar Assn., and the Harmonie, Criterion, Hollywood Golf and Country Clubs. In 1905 he married Hannah Lowenstein; they have 3 children. Home: 888 Park Av. Office: 20 Exchange Pl., N.Y.C.

**MACHT, DAVID ISRAEL:** Physician, Physiologist, Pharmacologist, Experimental Biologist; b. Feb. 14, 1882 in Moscow, Russia, s. of Moses and Bertha (Abramovitz). He was educated at Balto. City Coll. (1899); Johns Hopkins (A.B. 1902); Harvard Summer Sch. (1903-04, 1904-05); post grad. work in Berlin, Munich and Vienna (1906-07); John Hopkins (M.D. 1916); Hamilton Coll. of Law (LL.B. 1914); and holds an Hon. Phar. D. from the U. of Md. (1924) and an Hon. Litt. D. from Yeshivah Coll. (1929). He has been the recipient of repeated research grants from AMA, Am. Pharm. Assn., Brady Urological Inst., and other sources. He served as Medicolegal Officer and Coroner of Balto. (1914-1916) and as Lecturer in Pharmacol. at John Hopkins (1912-32). At present he is the Dir. of the Pharmacol. Res. Lab. of Hynson, Westcott & Dunning, Inc. and Vis. Prof. of Gen. Physiol. at Yeshiva Coll. (N.Y.C.). Dr. Macht is author of over 400 original researches, including chemico-pharmacodynamic relationships of opium alkaloids, discovery of therapeutic properties of benzyl esters as substitutes for opium, pioneer work in phytopharmacology and psychopharmacology, taxicology of mercurochorme, studies on snake venoms, physiological effects of milk and meat extracts, pharmacology of isomeric nicotines and nornicotines, digitalis, cocaine. On April 12, 1935 he announced at a Conf. of the Ftd. of Am. Socs. for Exper. Biology the successful results of his work to substitute cobra venom for morphine in relieving pain. He is affiliated with the Med. and Chirurg. Faculty of Md., AMA, AAAS, Am. Coll. of Phys., Am. Assn. of Med. Writers and Editors., Soc. for Exper. Biology and Med., Am. Soc. of Naturalists, Am. Therapeutic Soc., Am. Chem. Soc., Optical Soc. of Am., Am. Pharm. Assn., Am. Psychol. Soc., Am. Botanical Soc., Deutsche Pharmakologische Gesellschaft, Hist. of Sc. Soc., Assn. of Hebrew-speaking Phys., Am. Oriental Soc., Verein Juedischer Akademiker, Linguistic Soc. of Am., Jewish Acad. of Arts and Sc., Goethe Soc. of Am., Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Xi, Alpha Omega, Phi Lambda Upsilon, etc. In 1910 he married Sarah Adler, and they have 4 children: Evelyn B., Nanette V., Rita S. and Moses B. Home: 3420 Auchentoroly Terrace. Office: Charles and Chase Sts., Baltimore.

**MACK, HARRY W.:** Lawyer; b. March 13, 1861 in Cinti., s. of Max and Eleanor (Wolf). He was educated in the Gymnasiums at Bayreuth, Bavaria and Vienna; C.C.N.Y. (A.B.); Harvard U. (A.M. and LL.B.). He is senior partner of the law firm of Mack, McCauley & Spiegelberg. Formerly he was associated in turn with Mack & Lewis, Thomas & Houghton, Mack & Taylor, Mack, Taylor & Spiegelberg, and Mack, Taylor, Spiegelberg & McCauley. From 1906 to 1909 he served as Atty. for the Manhattan State and the Central Islip State Hosps. During the World War he was associated with the War Trade Bd. as Chmn. of the Violations Comm. and Counsellor to the War Trade Bd. He also served from 1918 to 1921 as Special Asst. U. S. Atty. for the Dist. of Columbia. He is a member of the N.Y.C., State and Westchester Co. Bar Assns., N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., Phi Beta Kappa, etc. In 1890 he married Louise Ranger, and they have one daughter, Eleanor Louise. Home: 250 Soundview Av., White Plains. Office: 70 Pine St., N.Y.C.

**MACK, JULIAN WILLIAM:** U.S. Circuit Court Judge; b. July 19, 1866 in San Francisco, s. of William Jacob and Rebecca (Tandler). He was educated at Harvard Law Sch. (LL.B. 1887); universities of Leipzig and Berlin; Harvard U. (Parker Fellowship, 1887-90). From 1895 to 1902 he served as Prof. of Law at Northwestern U. and from 1902 to 1911 at the U. of Chicago. He was Civil Ser. Commnr. of Chicago in 1903; Judge of the Circuit Court of Cook Co., 1903 to 1911; assigned as Judge of the Juvenile Court of Chicago, 1904 to 1907. From 1909 to 1911 he served as Judge of the Appellate Court, First Ill. Dist. Since 1911 he has been U.S. Circuit Court Judge (assigned in 1911-13 to U.S. Commerce Court). He was assigned to and sat in the Circuit Court of Appeals for N.D., Ill., Southern Dist. of N.Y., Dist. of Ariz., Dist. of Mass., Southern Dist. of Fla. In 1917 he was member of the Bd. of Inquiry on Conscientious Objectors. He was a member of the Bd. of Umpires of the Natl. Labor Bd., 1918; Chmn. of the Sub-Commn. of the Natl. Defense Council on Drafting, War Risk Ins., Compensation and Allowance Act; Chmn. of the Sect. on Compensation of Soldiers and Sailors and their dependents of the Comm. of Labor of the Council of Natl. Defense. A leader in various Jewish movements, Judge Mack has served as Pres. of the Palestine Endowment Funds, Inc., of the ZOA, Am. Jewish Congr.; member of the Comite des Delegations des Juives, Paris; and (first Pres.) Natl. Org. of YM and YWHA; Chmn. of the Bd. of Tr. of the Jewish Inst. of Religion; V.P. of the Am. Jewish Comm. (1910-18); Dir. of the Assoc. Jewish Char. of Chicago. He is Pres. and Chmn. of the Bd. of Survey Associates, Inc.; member of the Bd. of the Foreign Policy Assn.; ex-Pres. of the Children's Hosp. Soc. and Soc. for Social Hygiene; ex-Pres. of the Harvard Club; member of the Soc. of Friends of Russian Freedom of Chicago, Immigrants Protective League, Infants Welfare Soc., Natl. Conf. of Social Ser., Am. and N.Y.C. Bar Assns., Chicago Lit. Club, Law Club of Chicago, Hardware Club of N.Y. He has lectured freqnently and has contributed to various publications. In 1896 he married Jessie Fox, and they have one daughter, Ruth Jane. Home: Lake Shore Dr., Chicago, and 24 Fifth Av., N.Y.C. Office: Woolworth Bldg., N.Y.C.

**MACK, MARION RECKFORD (Mrs. Walter S., Jr.):** Commissioner of Higher Education; b. June 16, 1899 in Elberon, N.Y., d. of Sam and Florence (Lewisohn). She was educated at Wellesley Coll. (B.A. 1920) and Columbia U. (M.A. 1930). She was appointed a Commnr. of Higher Educn. of the City of N.Y. and also on the Bd. of Tr. of Hunter Coll. Mrs. Mack is a member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Educnl. Alliance; member of the Educn. Comm. of the Women's City Club and of the Bd. of Dir. of the Goddard Neighborhood Center. From 1927 to 1933 she served as V.P. of the N.Y. Wellesley Club. In 1922 she married Walter S. Mack, Jr., and they have one son, Anthony Reckfrod. Address: 1220 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**MACK, WALTER STAUNTON, Jr.:** Investment Banker; b. Oct. 19, 1895 in N.Y.C., s. of Walter S. and Alice (Ranger). He was educated at Harvard (B.A. 1917). He is V.P. of William B. Nichols & Co. and of the Equity Corp.; V.P. and Chmn. of Ex. Comm. of the Phoenix Se-

curities Corp.; V.P. and Secy. of Chain & General Equities, Inc.; V.P. and Dir. of Hunter Balto. Rye Distillery, Inc.; Dir. of Chain Store Invest. Corp., Interstate Equities Corp., Fed. Broadcasting Corp., Hahn Dept. Store, Autocar Co., National Brass & Copper Co., Schroon River Pulp & Paper Mill, Hillcrest Natl. Gas Co., and Caleph Corp. He is a member of the Yorkville, N.Y. and N.Y. State Chambers of Commerce, and is active in politics, being Treas. of the Repub. Co. Comm. and of Repub. Builders, Inc.; a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Natl. Repub. Club; and a Past Pres. of the Repub. Club of the 15th Assem. Dist. In 1932 he was candidate for the N.Y. State Senate on the Repub. ticket. He is a member of the Am. Legion, the Elks, and the Harvard, City, City Mid-day, Century Country, and Westchester Country Clubs. He is a Tr. of Mt. Sinai Hosp. and Treas. and Tr. of Temple Emanu-El, N.Y.C. In 1922 he married Marion Reckford. Home: 1220 Park Av. Office: 49 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**MADDIN, MILTON MAURICE:** Attorney; b. Jan. 10, 1902 in San Francisco, s. of Morris and Esther. He was educated at Detroit City Coll. and U. of Mich. (literary and law.), and has been engaged in the practice of law in Detroit since his admission to the Bar. He has handled many cases before the Mich. Supreme Court; among them, Natl. Bank of Commerce vs. B. W. Marr and Co., 254 Mich. 333; Griffin vs. Northwest. Mutual Life Ins. Co., 250 Mich. 185; Green vs. Fidelity & Deposit Co., 261 Mich. 508; Hughes vs. Wm. F. V. Neuman & Son, 253 Mich. 386; etc. Active in various charitable and fraternal causes, he is Pres. of the Inter-Collegiate Club of Detroit; Capt. of the Scabbard & Blade (Hon. Mil. Frat. at U. of Mich.); and member of Old News Boys Good Fellow Assn., Community Fund, Allied Jewish Campaign, Boy Scouts, Phi Beta Delta, Masons, IOFF, K of P, Detroit and Mich. Bar Assns., Consistory, Cong. Beth-El, etc. Home: 610 Blaine St. Office: 1117 Penobscot Bldg., Detroit.

**MADISON, NOEL:** Actor; b. in N.Y.C., s. of Maurice and Rose (Bauman) Moscovitch. He was educated at Loudon House Sch., London, England, and Inst. Monnier, Lausanne, Switzerland. Mr. Madison started his theatrical career in England acting with his father, noted star of the Yiddish and English stage. Some of the plays in which he appeared are: The Great Lover, Counsellor-at-Law, Rope's End, Once in a Lifetime, Dracula, They Knew What They Wanted, Trilby, The Merchant of Venice, etc. He also played in South Africa for 2 years and 5 years in Australia. During the past 5 years he has played in a number of outstanding American films, including: Symphony of Six Million, House of Rothschild, Little Caesar, Doorway to Hell, Trial of Vivian Ware, The Last Mile, The Journal of a Crime, etc. He is a member of the Hollywood Branch of Bnai Brith, member of the Hollywood Cricket and Hilcrest Country Clubs, and Librarian of the Masquers Club. In 1926 he married M. Joyce Nathan, and they have one son, Toby Robert. Home: 725 N. Rodeo Dr., Beverly Hills. Office: c/o Al Kingston, Inc., Equitable Bldg., Hollwood.

**MAGID, MAURICE O.:** Gynecologist; b. Oct. 24, 1882 in Skalat, Austria, s. of Eliezer and Golde. He was educated at Cornell (M.D. 1905); N.Y. Sch. of Philanthropy (1906). Formerly Instr. of Gynecology at the Polyclinic Hosp. and Med. Sch. (1913-18), he is now Assoc. Att. Gynecol. to the Bronx Hosp. and Att. Gynecol. to the Correction Hosp. of N.Y.C. He was Chmn. of the Comm. to Standardize Convalescent Insts. for Obst. and Gynec. Patients in N.Y.C. (1933-34), Secy. of Joint Comm. of the Organized Med. and Dental Professions of N.Y.C. "to promote better undergradugate instruction in the medical and dental colleges and a better relation between the professions so that the public may receive better medical and dental care" (1931-34). He was Pres. of the N.Y. Phys. Assn. (1928), of the Phys. Square Club of the Bronx (1931) and of the Bronx Co. Med. Soc. (1933-34). Dr. Magid is a Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med. and 4th Deputy Superior Sublime Healer of the Assoc. Phys. Square Clubs of Am. His religious affiliation is with the Free Syn. He is author of numerous articles and reports on cases in various medical journals. In 1905 he married Ray Rubenstein, and they have 2 children: Mrs. Ann

M. Homans and Walter E. Home: 901 Walton Av. Offices: 1018 E. 163 St. and 1123 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**MAGIDOFF, JACOB:** Journalist; b. June 22, 1869, in Odessa, Russia, s. of Aaron and Deborah (Aronovitz). He graduated from N.Y.U. (LL.B. 1902). Known as the "Dean" of Jewish journalism, he has been City Editor of the Jewish Morning Journal since 1901. Formerly, he was Editor of the Jewish American, a weekly (1925-28); City Editor of the Abend Post (1900-01), Jewish Daily News (1899-1900), Daily Abend Blatt (1896-99); Assoc. Editor of Arbeiter Zeitung, Jewish labor weekly (1894); Founder of the United Hebrew Trades (1899). He is a member of the N.Y. Newspaper and Jewish Writers' Clubs. He is author of Mirrors of the East Side (Yiddish, 1923). In 1896 he married Tinnie Jacobson, and they have 3 daughters, Bella, Helen, Dorothy. Address: 77 Bowery, N.Y.C.

**MAGIL, REUBEN JACOB:** Rabbi; b. Jan. 11, 1904 in Phila., s. of Myer and Rose (Groden). He was educated at Columbia U. (A.B. 1924), U. of P. (LL.B. 1927), and Jewish Theol. Sem. (Rabbi 1931). He has occupied pulpits in the Bronx, N.Y., Hoboken and Woodcliff, N.J., and Springfield, Mass. Since March 1934 he has been Rabbi of Temple Beth El in Buffalo. He was Pres. of the Zionist Dist. of Springfield in 1932 and Pres. of the Springfield Div. of the Am. Jewish Cong. in 1933. He is a member of the Rabbinical Assembly of Am. and IOBB. He married Selma Diskan in 1930, and they have 2 daughters: Judith Louise and Ruth Isabel. Address: 153 Richmond Av., Buffalo.

**MAGNES, JUDAH LEON:** Rabbi; b. July 5, 1877 in San Francisco, s. of David and Sophie (Abrahamson). He was educated at U. of C. (A.B. 1898); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1900); U. of Heidelberg (Ph.D. 1902). He was Instr. and Libr. at Hebrew Un. Coll., N.Y. (1903-04); Rabbi of Temple Israel, Bklyn. (1904-06), Temple Emanu-El, N.Y. (1906-10), Cong. Bnai Jeshurun, N.Y. (1911-12); leader of the Soc. for the Advancement of Judaism (1912-20). He was Chmn. of the Jewish Defense Assn. (1905); Secy. of the Fed. of Am. Zionists (1905-08); Chmn. of the Exec. Comm. of the Jewish Community (Kehillah) of N.Y.C. (1909-22); and has been Chancellor of the Hebrew U., Jerusalem since 1925. He married Beatrice Lowenstein in 1908. Address: Jerusalem, Palestine.

**MAGNIN, EDGAR F.:** Rabbi; b. July 1, 1890 in San Francisco, s. of Samuel and Lilly (Fogel). He was educated at U. of C. (A.B. 1913) and Hebrew Un. Coll. (B.H.L. and Rabbi 1914). He occupied the pulpit of Temple Israel at Stockton, Cal. in 1914 and since 1915 has been the Spiritual Leader of the Wilshire Blvd. Temple of Los Angeles. He is Pres. of the L.A. Rabbinical Assn. and of the U. Religious Conf.; V.P. of the Cedars of Lebanon Hosp.; Tr. of the Fed. of Jewish Welfare Agencies of L.A.; Chmn. of the Student Loan Fund and the Jewish Welfare Bd. of L.A.; Past V.P. and one of the founders of the Community Chest; Past Pres. and Dir. of the Boy Scouts of Am.; Past Grand Pres. of Dist. No. 4, IOBB; a Dir. of the L.A. Chapter of Red Cross; member of the Arbitr. Comm. of CCAR; member of the Countywide Comm., L.A. County, to assist Bd. of Supervisors on Pub. Relief; member of the Adv. Comm. of the Natl. Acad. of Am. Lit.; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Natl. Council of Jews and Christians; and member of the NRA Church Comm. of L.A., L.A. Crime Commn., L.A. Philharm. Orch. Assn., Masons (Westgate Lodge), Scottish Rite and Shrine, Rotary Club (Hon.), Twenty Club, etc. During the World War Rabbi Magnin was a speaker for the Liberty Bond Campaigns and was active in the JWB. He married Evelyn Rosenthal in 1916, and they have 2 children: Henry David and Mae. Home: 615 N. Walden Dr., Beverly Hills. Study: 636 S. Hobart Blvd., Los Angeles.

**MAILHOUSE, MAX:** Neurologist; b. Feb. 5, 1857 in New Haven, Conn., s. of Jacob and Caroline (Rosenthal). He was educated at Yale (Ph.B. 1876, M.D. 1878). He began practicing in New Haven in 1878; was Clin. Prof. of Neur. at Yale U. (1907-20); and is now Prof. Emeritus of the Conn. Colony for Epileptics (Pres. 1910-15). He was Pres. of the Natl. Assn. for the Study of Epilepsy (1906-07), the Conn. State Med.

Soc. (1915-16), and the Yale Class Secs. Assn. (1916-17), also a member of the Yale Alumni Adv. Bd. (1916-17) and a member of the Exam. Bd. for Officers of Med., R.C. (1917-18); and is a member of the N.Y. Neur. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Assn. for Res. in Nervous & Mental Disease, Am. Psychiatric Assn., and Graduate Club. In 1887 he married Clara L. Johnson (died 1900); in 1902 he married Celia B. Katz (died 1915) and he has 4 children: Grace L., Robert J., Barbara C. and Virginia L. Home: 345 Willow St. Office: 195 Church St., New Haven, Conn.

**MALEV, WILLIAM S.:** Rabbi; b. Aug. 4, 1898 in Homel, Russia, s. of Sholom and Mary (Radeloff). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1919); Columbia U. (A.M. 1921); Jewish Theol. Sem. (Rabbi 1925). At present he is Rabbi of Jamaica Jewish Center. Formerly he was Rabbi of Kingsbridge Hts. Jewish Center, N.Y. (1927-29) and Concourse Center of Israel, N.Y. (1924-27). He is affiliated with the Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theol. Sem. His clubs include Plymouth Lodge, KP, No. 314 and the Jamaica Kiwanis Club. In 1928 he married Belle Gershon. Home: 148-33 86 Av., Jamaica, N.Y. Office: 150-91—87 Rd., Jamaica, N.Y.

**MALINA, MAX:** Rabbi; b. June 20, 1897 in Berlin, Germany, s. of Rabbi Isaac and Emma (Isaacsohn). He studied at the famous Yeshivah at Galantha, Hungary, and the Lehranstalt fuer die Wissenschaft des Judentums in Berlin (graduated as Rabbi); and studied philosophy at the U. of Berlin. He accepted a call from the Wolff Etz Chaim Cong. in Berlin and occupied the pulpit there for 5 years. In 1927 he assumed the Rabbinate of the German Jewish Cong. of N.Y., which conducts its services in the Cent. Syn. Rabbi Malina is Chmn. for Relief of the Deutsch Juedischer Maennerbund (the oldest German Jewish Org. in N.Y.); delegate of the Verband Deutsch Juedischer Organisationen; Chmn. for Relief of the Friendship Lodge; and member of Chananjah Lodge 165 and IOBB. He is author of Deutsche Jueden in New York nach dem Weltkriege (1931); Antisemitism vs. Hitlerism (1933); and numerous articles published in English and German periodicals here and abroad. In 1921 he married Rosel Zamojre, and they have one daughter, Judith. Home: 321 E. 54 St. Study: 652 Lexington Av., N.Y.C.

**MALINER, MARTIN M.:** Pediatrician; b. Sept. 22, 1896 in Bklyn., N.Y., s. of Isidore L. and Fannie (Stoller). He was educated at I. Coll. of Med. (M.D. 1921). Until 1921 he was a concert violinist. At present he is Assoc. in Ped. at Columbia U. Med. Sch., Att. Ped. at the N.Y. Post Grad. Hosp., Asst. Att. Ped. at the Cumberland Hosp. of Bklyn and at the Kingston Av. Hosp. of Bklyn. He is also Instr. of Nurses at the Cumberland Hosp. He is a Fellow of the AMA and of the Am. Acad. of Ped., a member of the Kings Co. Med. Soc. and of the N.Y. State Med. Assn. Dr. Maliner is a Tr. of Temple Sinai and Pres. of the Men's Club of the Cong. He is author of: Adrenalin Test for Murmurs in Children (Arch. of Ped., May, 1932); The Vegetative Nervous System in Children (ibid, Feb. 1933); Electrocardiographic Changes in Children (ibid, Oct., 1933); Diets in Children with Heart Disease (Jour. of Ped., Jan., 1934). In 1927 he married Celia Rosenberg, and they have 2 children: Jerome S. and Martin M., Jr. Address: 64 Arlington Av., Brooklyn, N.Y.

**MALISOFF, WILLIAM MARIAS:** Professor of Philosophy and Chemistry; b. March 14, 1895 in Ekaterinoslav, Russia, s. of Mark and Anna (Marias). He was educated at Columbia (B.S. 1915, Ch.E. 1918, M.A. 1919); N.Y. U. (Ph.D. 1925). He served as Instr. at Columbia (1916-18) and at N.Y.U. (1924-25); was engaged as Cons. (1925-29) and as Dir. of Res. (1929-34) of the Atlantic Refining Co. of Phila. At present he is Prof. of Philos. and Chem. at U. of P. He is in charge of research on cholesterol, arteriosclerosis and longevity under grants of the Macy Found. and The Res. Corp. Dr. Malisoff is a member of the Am. Chem. Soc., Phi Beta Kappa, and Phi Lambda Upsilon. He is author of: A Calendar of Doubts and Faiths (1930); Meet the Sciences (1932); and numerous monographs on scientific subjects, particularly chemistry. He is also the Editor of the Journal of Philosophy of Science. In 1919 he married Sally Juster, and they have

3 children: Eda, Vera, and Marias. Home: 128 S. 49 St. Office: University of Pennsylvania, Phila.

**MALKENSON, ARTHUR L.:** Publisher; b. Oct. 29, 1881 in Wilno, Poland, s. of Eliezer and Esther Leah (Mendkowitz). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1904); N.Y.U. (LL.B. 1909). He is V.P. and Secy. of the Journal News Corp., which publishes the Jewish Morning Journal. Active in the community, he is a Charter Member and Dir. of the Central Relief Comm. He is the Treas. of the Am. Comm. of the Palestine Exploration Soc. and member of the Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Char., Yeshivah Isaac Elchonon (N.Y.) etc. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Beth Sholom of Bklyn. In 1911 he married Freda Friedkin, and they have 4 children: William, Reina, Joan, Laura. Home: 870 E. 21 St., Bklyn. Office: 77 Bowery, N.Y.C.

**MALKIN, JOSEPH:** Musical Director; b. Sept. 25, 1879 in Odessa, Russia, s. of Friedman and Golda (Ferberoff). He graduated the Conservatoire Nationale de Paris at the age of 18, winning the First Prize. After touring Northern Europe he was appointed first 'Cellist of the Berlin Philharmonic Orch. under Arthur Nikisch in 1902. Six years later he resigned this position and toured Europe and Am. as a member of the Bruxelles String Quartet. He was first 'Cellist of the Boston Symph. Orch. from 1914 to 1919 and of the Chicago Symph. Orch. from 1919 to 1922. He concertized jointly with Geraldine Farrar for two seasons in the U.S., Canada and Cuba. From 1930 to 1933 he was Head of the 'Cello and Ensemble Depts. of New England Conserv. of Music. In 1933 he founded the Malkin Conserv. of Music in Boston, of which he is the Dir. He is author of Fundamental Method for 'Cello, edited by Carl Fisher, and has composed the following music: Twenty-four Progressive Etudes for 'Cello, Dix Etudes and Several Pieces for 'Cello and Piano (last two edited by Wilhelm Hansen of Copenhagen). Address: 299 Beacon St., Boston.

**MALLER, JULIUS BERNARD:** College Professor; b. April 15, 1901 in N.Y.C., s. of Shalom and Minna (Glass). He was educated at Yeshivah of Telsh; Washington U. (A.B. 1925); Columbia U. (A.M. 1926); Jewish Theol. Sem. (D.H.L. 1928); Columbia U. (Ph.D. 1929). He is Res. Asst. in the Inst. of Educnl. Res. at Teachers Coll., Columbia U., and Res. Assoc. in the Inst. of Sch. Experimentation at the same university. He was a staff member of the Character Educn. Inquiry and has served as Dir. of Educn. Res. for the UAHC and Instr. at the Hebrew Un. Coll. for Teachers. He is a Fellow of AAAS, and member of the Jewish Acad. of Res., National Council of Jewish Education, CCAR, Am. Psychol. Assn., N.Y. Acad. of Sc., Am. Statist. Assn., Am. Educn. Res. Assn., etc. He is author of Educational Psychology, a syllabus (1928); Cooperation and Competition, an experimental study in motivation (1929); Studies in Service and Self-Control (with Hartshorne and May, 1929); Studies in the Intelligence of Young Jews (1931), Testing the Knowledge of Jewish History (1932); The Maladjusted Jewish Child (1933); A Study of Jewish Neighborhoods in New York City (1934), etc. Home: 262 W. 107 St. Office: Teachers College, Columbia University, N.Y.C.

**MALLINSON, HERBERT:** Executive; b. April 24, 1894 in Tyler, Texas, s. of Samuel Sidney and Rose (Lipsitz). He was educated in the Dallas High Sch. and Pa. Mil. Coll. He was V.P. and Sales Mgr. of the Dallas Paper Co., 1919-29. Until 1933 and since then has engaged in insurance and oil investments. He was Chmn. of the Jewish Charity Campaigns in Dallas in 1932 and 1933 and is now Chmn. of the Jewish Social Serv. Bur., V.P. of the Dallas Jewish Fed. and Chmn. of the Budget and Mem. Tablet Comms. of Temple Emanuel. He is past Pres. and now V.P. of the Columbian Club and member of the Dallas Athletic and Lakewood Country Clubs. In 1920 he married Beatrice Wertheimer. Home: Melrose Hotel. Office: 1316 Republic Bank Bldg., Dallas.

**MALMED, ABRAHAM T.:** Inventor, Manufacturer; b. April 23, 1888 in Ukraine, Poland, s. of Simon and Anna (Tutelman). He was educated in the Phila. public schools and at Temple Coll. Mr. Malmed is the Pres. of the Hy-Test Cement

Co. and a Dir. of the Universal Atlas Lumnite Cement Co. He is the co-developer of high early strength cement in Am. and inventor of concrete specialties. In June, 1933 he was appointed by Pres. Roosevelt a member of the Fed. Adv. Bd. for the State of Pa. of PWA. He is a member of the Am. Soc. for Testing Materials and of the Concrete Inst. He is also a member of the Masons and of the Locust, Phila. Yacht and Ashbourne Country Clubs. In 1914 he married Etta I. Lipsitch, and they have 2 daughters: Beatrice S. and Ruth E. Home: 1021 W. Hortter St., Germantown. Office: 1616 Walnut St., Phila.

**MANDEL, ABRAHAM:** Lawyer; b. June 3, 1900 in Bklyn. He was educated at N.Y.U. (B.C.S. 1921); Fordham Law Sch. (LL.B. 1927). Mr. Mandel has been actively interested in the movement to reform the judicial system. As sec. of the Special Comm. Against the Law's Delays of the Fed. Bar Assn., his recommendations to clean up the crowded Court calendars were approved by many Bar Assns. and sponsored by the Gov. in a Special Message to the Legisl. He is a member of the N.Y. Co. Lawyers and Fed. Bar Assns. and was admitted to practice before the Bd. of Taxes and Appeals and the Treas. Dept., Washington, D.C.; the U.S. Dist. Courts of the East and South. Dists. of N.Y. In 1933 he was Fusion Candidate for Co. Clerk of Bronx Co., and was one of the organizers and served as a member of the Exec. Comm. of the City Fusion Party. He is active in the ZOA, Fed. of Jewish Char., Am. Jewish Congr. and the Glory of Israel Hebrew Inst. of Bklyn.; is Hon. Pres. of the Pelham Pkway. Jewish Center and Chmn. of its Bldg. Comm. and of its Bd. of Educn. Home: 2140 Muliner Av. Office: 270 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**MANDEL, ARCH:** Social Worker; b. July 17, 1888 in Hungary, s. of Morris and Fanny (Goldberg). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1909); Training Sch. for Public Service of the N.Y. Bur. of Municipal Res. (grad. 1912). He was a teacher in the public schools in N.Y.C. (1910); Special Agt., U.S. Tariff Bd. (1911); with the Training Sch. for Public Service (1912); with the N.Y. Globe (1913); with Dayton (O.) Bur. of Municipal Res. (1913-16); Asst. Dir. of the Detroit Bur. of Governmental Res. (1916-23); Dir. of the Dayton Res. Assn. (1923-26); and has been Exec. Secy. of the Dayton Bur. of Community Service since Aug. 1, 1926. He is a member of the Natl. Conf. of Social Work, Natl. Municipal League, Am. Polit. Sc. Assn., Governmental Res. Conf., Pi Gamma Mu, and Engineers' Club. He is author of articles and monographs on professional topics. In 1916 he married Isabel Beatty, and they have one daughter, Sarah Beatty. Home: 471 Grand Av. Office: 225 N. Jefferson St., Dayton, O.

**MANDEL, LEON:** Merchant, Explorer; b. Feb. 16, 1902 in Chicago, s. of Frederick Leon and Blanche (Rosenbaum). He was educated at Cornell U. (1923). Mr. Mandel is V.P. and Gen. Mgr. of Mandel Bros., Dept. Store, Chicago. He is also a Dir. of: The Mandel Bldg. Corp., Mandel Stores Corp., State St. Council and the Natl. Retail Dry Goods Assn. He sponsored and accompanied Field Museum Expeditions to the Orinoco River in Venezuela in 1932 and to Guatemala in 1934. He is on the Exec. Comm. of the Geneva Sch. of Internatl. Studies; member of the Panel Arbitrators of the Am. Arbitr. Assn.; Dir. of the Young Men's Jewish Char.; member of JDC, Jewish Home Finding Soc., Assn. of Arts and Industries, Chicago Historical Soc., Bibliographical Soc. of England, Chicago Zool. Soc., Art Inst. of Chicago, and Field Museum. His clubs include: Players Guild, Book and Play, Standard, Tavern, Chicago Riding, Columbia Yacht, Phi Epsilon Pi, Lake Shore Country, Northmoor Country. He is author of a book on Robert Herrick, the Last Elizabethan (1927) and a monograph on Basement Advertising (1928). In 1924 he married Edna Horn (divorced 1932), and has 2 children: Noel and Leon III. Address: 1 N. State St., Chicago.

**MANELLO, CARL L.:** Rabbi; b. Feb. 15, 1907 in Poland, s. of Samuel and Bella (Mintz). He was educated at Northwestern U. (A.B. 1929) and Hebrew Theol. Coll. of Chicago (Rabbi 1929). He has occupied the pulpit of Temple Emanuel in Youngstown since 1929. He is Pres. of the Youngstown Zionist Dist.; Secy. of the Vaad Harobonim of Ohio; member of

IOBB and Am. Jewish Congr. He was co-Editor of Ohel Moed (Chicago 1928), and is author of Embryology in the Talmud (Mahoning Co. Med. Jour., Jan., 1934) and of Sermons for Holy Days (1935). In 1929 he married Anne Finkelstein, and they have one son, Joseph Benjamin. Home: 422 Fairgreen Av. Study: Temple Emanuel, 117 E. Rayen Av., Youngstown, Ohio.

**MANGES, HORACE S.:** Lawyer; b. July 20, 1898 in N.Y., s. of Samuel F. and Alice (Bamberger). He was educated at Columbia Coll. (A.B.) and Columbia U. (LL.B. and A.M.). He is a member of the law firm of Weil, Gotshal & Manges. Formerly he was a partner successively in the firms of Gleason, McLanahan, Merritt & Ingraham; Weil, Coursen & Manges; and Rosenman, Weil, Gotshal & Manges. He is now a member of and Counsel to the Robe and Allied Products Code Authority. He is active in various philanthropies and civic causes, and is a Dir. of Natl. Desertion Bur., a division of the Jewish Federation. He is affiliated with the Bar Assn. of the City of N.Y. (memb. Comm. on Unlawful Practice of the Law); N.Y. Co. Law. Assn.; Trade and Commerce Bar Assn.; Pi Lambda Phi and Delta Sigma Rho. His clubs include the Harmonie and the Sunningdale Country. Mr. Manges is author of Napoleonic Reforms—Administrative and Legal (1919). In 1924 he married Natalie Bloch, and they have one son, James H. Home: 983 Park Av. Office: 60 E. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**MANGES, MORRIS:** Professor of Clinical Medicine; b. May 10, 1865 in N.Y., s. of John F. and Bertha (May). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1884, A.M. 1887); Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia U. (M.D. 1887); Universities of Vienna and Berlin (1888-89). He served as Vis. Phys. to Mt. Sinai Hosp., N.Y., from 1893 to 1922, and since then has been Cons. Phys. at the same institution. He was Prof. of Clin. Med. at the N.Y. Polyclinic Med. Sch. from 1898 to 1908. From 1911 to 1922 he was Prof. of Clin. Med. at N.Y. U. He also was Cons. Phys. to the Hosp. for Deformities and Joint Diseases and the Hebrew Orphan Asylum. He is a Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med. and member of the N.Y. Path. Soc., Am. Gastro-Enterol. Assn., Am. Climatol. Assn., Harvey Soc., AMA and Phi Beta Kappa. His clubs include the North Shore Country, and Harmonie. He was editor of Ewald's Diseases of the Stomach (1892), and has contributed numerous papers and monographs on clinical medicine to the leading medical journals. In 1906 he married Julia Hirschhorn. Address: 1185 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**MANHEIMER, ARTHUR E.:** Business Executive, Former Lawyer; b. April 14, 1888 in Kansas City, Mo., s. of Joseph C. and Mollie (Hays). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1909, LL.B. 1912), and practiced law in Chicago from 1912 to 1927 with the firms of Moses Rosenthal & Kennedy, and Cowan & Manheimer. In 1928 he entered the wholesale jewelry business Co. (since 1929) and the Lug-less Watch Co. (since 1932). He invented the Lug-less Watch Case which is dispensed by the company of that name. During the World War he served in France as 1st Lt. and Adjutant of the Signal Corps, U.S. Army (1918-19). His affiliations are with the Civic Affairs Comm., Standard Club (Chmn.), Wholesale Jewelry Code Authority, Trade Practice Complaints Comm. (Chmn.), Exec. Comm. of the Natl. Wholesale Jewelers Assn., Ill. and Am. Bar Assns., Natl. Wholesale and Chicago Jewelers Assns., the Standard Harvard and Book and Play Clubs and Sinai Temple Cong. In 1932 he married Ruth Coleman, and they have 2 sons: William Arthur and Don Barton. Home: 222 E. Chestnut St. Office: 35 E. Wacker Dr., Chicago.

**MANHEIMER, WALLACE A.:** Educator and Playwright; b. Feb. 13, 1887 in N.Y.C., s. of Emanuel and Cecelia (Ballenberg). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1908) and Columbia U. (A.M. 1912, Ph.D. 1914). He is Head of the Dept. of Health, Evander Childs High Sch., N.Y. Formerly he was Researcher in Bact. and Public Health at Columbia U. (1909-15); Researcher in the Res. Lab. of the N.Y. Dept. of Health (1915-20), and a member of the Adv. Council of the Bd. of Health. His affiliations are with the High Sch. Teachers Assn., Assn. of First Assts. in High Sch., Men's Health Teachers Assn., Bronx Bd. of Trade, Jewish Teachers

Assn., Adeth Israel Cong. and other organizations. He is author of about 30 original monographs in bacteriology and public health; a chapter in Dr. Park's book on Public Health and Hygiene (1st ed.); and three produced plays: Mr. Romeo, Kith and Kin and Broadway Boy. In 1921 he married Mildred Marrison; they have 2 children: Wallace P. and L. Douglas. Home: 800 E. Gun Hill Rd., N.Y.C. Office: Evander Childs High School, N.Y.C.

**MANIEVICH, ABRAHAM:** Artist; b. 1882 in Mistislavl, Moghilev, Russia, s. of Anshel and Tzipa. He was educated at the Art Sch. in Kiev awarded Govt. scholarship); and at the Art Acad. in Munich. He began his career as an artist in the Ukraine and gave his first independent exhibit in Kiev in 1910. In 1912 he participated in the exhibition at the Salon of Paris, in 1913 he held an independent exhibit at Durand-Ruel's, in Paris, and sold a large canvass to the Luxembourg Museum. He was invited to return to Russia for an exhibition of his paintings in Petrograd and Moscow, several of his works being then chosen for the permanent collections of the Imperial Acad. of Art in Petrograd and the Fund Museum in Moscow. He served as Prof. at the Kiev Art Acad. in 1918. In 1922 he came to the U.S. to exhibit at Durand-Ruel's in N.Y.; in Chicago under the auspices of the Copley Soc.; in Boston under the auspices of the Art Alliance; at the Balto. Museum of Art, etc. His paintings have been acquired in addition to the above also by the Luxembourg Museum in Paris, Horvatt Gallery in Geneva, the Museum of Art in Kiev, Bklyn. Museum of Art and by many private collections. Since his arrival in the U.S. he has gained an international reputation and has exhibited a number of times in Canada, France, and other countries. In 1904 he married Rachel Beilin, and they have one daughter. Studio: 3451 Giles Pl., N.Y.C.

**MANISCHEWITZ, HIRSCH:** Communal Worker; b. April 16, 1891 in Cincinnati, s. of Behr and Natalie (Rois). He received his education at the Yeshivahs Etz Chaim, Torath Chaim, and Meah Shearim, and was a pupil of Rabbis Efroim Hochstein, Isaac Blozar, Zorach Braverman, Tubie Rois and Rabbi Hirsch of Salabodky (1899 to 1914). While in Palestine, he took a leading part in communal and educational activities, including the organization of a Free Loan Soc., a Sick Benefit Found. and a Relief Fund for thePoor, and was Exec. member of Kolel Americanin, etc. During his residence in Cinti. he organized the Cent. Relief Comm., Cinti. branch of Ezras Torah Fund and Free Loan Soc. and was for 15 years Exec. representative for over 30 Jewish Am., European and Palestinian philanthropic and communal institutions. He was one of the founders of the Orth. Jewish Orphans Home, and of Yeshivah Etz Chaim, Dir. of the Jewish Natl. Appeal of Cinti. and member of the Exec. Comm. of the Un. of Jewish Congs. of the U.S. and Canada. With his brothers, he maintains the Manischewitz Yeshivah in Jerusalem (founded by his father). He is an Exec. member of Yeshivah Coll. and Mizrachi; Pres. of the Fed. of Palestine Jews in Am.; Chmn. of the Am. Chafetz Chaim Culture Soc.; Treas. of the Jos. Rosenblatt Mem. Fund, and member of numerous congregations in N.Y. and Cinti. He is V.P. of the B. Manischewitz Co. and is affiliated with the Cinti. Chamber of Commerce and many other institutions in that city and N.Y. where he now resides. In 1910 he married Sarah Rois. Home: 300 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C. Office: 1043 Bay St., Jersey City.

**MANISCHEWITZ, MAX:** Executive; b. Feb. 6, 1889 in Cinti., s. of Behr and Nathalie (Rois). He was educated in the schools of his native city and received his Rabbinical training at Yeshivah Etz Chaim in Jerusalem. He is Treas. of the B. Manischewitz Co. and participates in various Jewish communal and charitable causes. He is former Pres. of the Cinti. Hebrew Sch., V.Chmn. of the UJA in that city (1926) and served as the Ohio State Delegate to the Natl. Farm Sch. Conf. at Doyleston, Pa. He is active in the Zionist movement and has made a number of trips to Palestine, where he was instrumental in establishing various industrial enterprises. In 1907 he married Edith Cohen. Address: 143 Bay St., Jersey City, N.J.

**MANN, FREDERIC RAND:** Manufacturer; b. Sept. 13, 1903 in Gomel, Russia, s. of Oscar D. and Fannie (Fradkin). He

studied piano, intending to make it his career, under the late Arthur Friedheim and under Leo Ornstein and David Saperton, but his aspirations for a professional musical career were terminated at the age of 15, because of an automobile accident. He then took an academic course at Yale and studied at the Wharton Sch. of Finance of the U. of P. (B.S. 1924). From 1924 to 1930 he was Secy. and Treas. of David Weber & Co., manufacturers of corrugated boxes, and since then has been V.P. and Treas. of the Natl. Container Corp. For the past 14 years he has been an active participant in every drive of the Fed. of Jewish Char. in his city, the JDC, Am. Palestine Appeal, etc. He is a Dir. of the Jewish Welfare Soc. (1926-); Past Pres. of the Internatl. Collegiate Frat. Tau Epsilon Phi (2 terms, 1927-29) and the Jules Mastbaum Lodge of IOBB (1928); and a member of the Penn Athletic Club, Philmont Country Club, Yale Alumni Assn., Mikveh Israel Cong., etc. Mr. Mann composed a march song for piano, Dwight First (published in 1916). He is married, and has one daughter, Gilda Rand. Address: 1650 S. 51 St., Phila.

**MANN, JACOB:** Professor of Talmud and Jewish History; b. Aug. 26, 1888 in Przemysl, Galicia, s. of Nissen and Mindel (Eichbaum). He was educated at Jews' Coll. and the U. of London, London (A.B. 1913, Jewish Minister, 1914, M.A. with distinction, 1915, D.Lit., 1920). Dr. Mann is Prof. of Talmud and Jewish Hist. at Hebrew Un. Coll. in Cinti. and was formerly Instr. in Bible, Talmud and Jewish Hist. at Balto. Hebrew Coll. (1921-22), and Vis. Prof. at the Hebrew U. in Jerusalem (1927-28). He is author of The Jews in Egypt and Palestine under the Fatimid Caliphs, (Oxford U. Press. vol. I, 1920, vol. II, 1922); Texts and Studies in Jewish History and Literature (vol. I, 1931, vol. II, 1935); and many articles in various periodicals. Dr. Mann is married to Margi Klein and they have 2 children: Alfred Nissen and Daniel. Home: 671 Gholson Av. Office: Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati.

**MANN, LOUIS LEOPOLD:** Rabbi and University Professor; b. Jan. 25, 1890 in Louisville, Ky., s. of David and Frieda (Weiss). He was educated at Johns Hopkins U. (1907-08); U. of C. (A.B. 1910, A.M. 1912); Hebrew Un. Coll. (B.H.L. 1911, Rabbi 1914); Yale U. (Ph.D. 1920). He was Rabbi of Cong. Mishkan Israel of New Haven from 1914 to 1923 and now occupies the pulpit of Chicago Sinai Cong. (1923-). He was Lecturer on Comparative Ethics at Yale from 1920 to 1923 and Lecturer on the Evolution of the Soul for the W. F. Ayres Found. in 1931. At present he is Professorial Lecturer in the Dept. of Oriental Languages and Hist., at the U. of Chicago. He was a member of the White House Conf. on Child Health and Protection; member of the Governor's Commn. on Unemployment and of the Red Cross Emergency Flood Commn. He is V.Chancellor of the Jewish Chautauqua Soc. of Am.; on the Bd. of Govs. of the Hebrew Un. Coll.; Acting Natl. Dir. of the Bnai Brith Hillel Found.; member of the Exec. Bd. of the Cent. Conf. of Am. Rabbis and its Commn. on Social Justice; V.P. of Big Brother and Big Sister Movement of Am.; member of the Adv. Council of the Am. Birth Control League; Chmn. of the Religious Comm. of CCAR; member of the Exec. Council of the Eugenics Comm. of the U.S. Religious Educn. Assn. of Am.; member of the Educnl. Lit. Comm. of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs. and CCAR; and member of the Am. Comm. for Outlawry of War, Am. Oriental Soc., and Phi Beta Kappa. He was elected Officer of the French Acad. His clubs are: Rotary Internatl., Covenant, Standard, City. Dr. Mann is author of contributions on religious and literary subjects; Assoc. Editor of Unity magazine; Editor of the Dept. of Ethics in the New Standard Jewish Encycl.; and contributor to Am. Dictionary of Biography. In 1915 he married Ruth Cohen of Cinti., and they have 2 children: Mary Louise and Arthur Horace. Home: 5021 Woodlawn Av. Study: Chicago Sinai Congregation, 4600 S. Pkwy., Chicago.

**MANNER, JANE (JENNIE MANNHEIMER):** Interpreter and Teacher of Drama; b. in N.Y., d. of Dr. S. and Louise (Herschman) Mannheimer. She was educated at U. of C. (B.L.); Coll. of Music of Cinti., Drama Dept.; Hebrew Un. Coll.

(B.H.). Miss Manner was for 7 years Dir. of the Drama Dept. at the Coll. of Music of Cinti. and for 3 years Instr. of Speech at the Hebrew Un. Coll. At present she is Dir. of the Jane Manner Studio of Speech and Drama in N.Y.C. She has appeared in numerous drama recitals before colleges, clubs, schools, as well as in benefit performances for the Red Cross, JWB, churches, temples, Hadassah, Guild for Jewish Blind, etc. She is a member of Hadassah, League of Am. Pen Women, CJW, and the Women's Aux. of the Cent. Syn. She has written magazine articles on speech and drama and is the Editor and compiler of The Silver Treasury, a radio program anthology (1934). She is now collecting material for a work to be called Jewish Life in Literature; also Junior Silver Treasury. Address: The Dorset, 30 W. 54 St., N.Y.C.

**MANNES, DAVID:** Orchestral Conductor, Director of Music School; b. Feb. 16, 1866 in N.Y.C., s. of Henry and Natalie (Wittkowsky). He studied music in N.Y., Berlin and Brussels. In 1916 he founded the David Mannes Music Sch. with Clara Damrosch Mannes and he has been co-Dir. since that time. He is Conductor of the Pub. Symph. Concerts at the Met. Museum of Art (1918-) and Concerts of Music for Young People. He was decorated as a Knight of the Crown of Italy and Officer of Public Instruction in France. He was Dir. of the first Music Sch. Settlement (1900-15); organizer of the Music Sch. Settlement for Colored People; Concertmaster of the N.Y. Symph. Orch. (1902-11); Conductor of Symph. Club; Sonata Recitalist with Mrs. Mannes; etc. He is a Fellow for life of the Met. Museum of Art and a member of the Bd. of Tr. and Chmn. of the Music Comm. of Fisk U. His clubs are the Coffee House, Bohemians, St. Wilfrid. He is co-Editor with Mrs. Mannes and Louis Untermeyer of New Songs for New Voices. In 1898 he married Clara Damrosch, and they have 2 children: Leopold Damrosch and Marya. Address: 120 E. 75 St. Office: 157 E. 74 St., N.Y.C.

**MANNHEIMER, EUGENE:** Rabbi; b. Nov. 3, 1880 in Rochester, s. of Sigmund and Louise (Herschman). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1902); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1902); U. of Chicago; Columbia (post grad. work). Since 1905 he has been Rabbi of Cong. B'nai Jeshurun in Des Moines, Ia. Formerly he was Rabbi of Sinai Cong. in Sioux City, Ia. (1902-05). He is Chmn. of the Un. Jewish Philanthr. of Des Moines; Pres. of the Jewish Community Center, and the Fed. Jewish Char.; member of the Bd. of Mgrs., Dept. S. & S. Extension of the UAHC; past Pres. of the Iowa State Conf. of Social Work and of Dist. Grand Lodge No. 6, Bnai Brith; member of the Exec. Comm. of the U. of Ia., Sch. of Religion and member of the Des Moines U. Club (Past Pres.), Cent. Conf. of Am. Rabbis; Des Moines Consistory (33 Degree); etc. In 1917, he married Irma Shloss and they have 2 sons: Robert E. and Richard S. Home: 427 W. 51 St. Study: The Temple, Des Moines.

**MARCIN, MAX:** Playwright, Producer; b. May 6, 1879 in Province of Posen, Germany, s. of Herman and Johanna (Feibel). He was educated in the public schools of N.Y.C. He was formerly on the editorial staff of the N.Y. World and N.Y. Press, and later contributed fiction to magazines. He is author of: Are You My Wife (1910); The Substitute Prisoner (1911); Britz of Headquarters (1909); plays: The House of Glass (with George M. Cohan, 1915); See My Lawyer (1915); Cheating Cheaters (1916); Eyes of Youth (1916); Here Comes the Bride (1916); The Woman in Room 13 (1917); Silence (1925); Los Angeles (with Donald Ogden Steward, 1927); also producer and author of: The Night-Cap (with Guy Bolton, 1921); One A.M. (with Samuel Shipman, 1928); The Humbug (1929); and producer of: Give and Take (1923). In 1915 he married Clara May Mings. Address: 500 Perugia Way, Bel Air, W. Los Angeles.

**MARCOSSON, SOL:** Violinist; b. June 10, 1869 in Louisville, Ky., s. of Louis and Helene (Newmark). He was educated in the public schools of Louisville; began his musical studies under Henry Burck, Louisville; was a student at the Royal Hochschule, Berlin, Germany (1889-92); and a

pupil of Heinrich de Ahna and Joachim. He was First violinist with the Mendelssohn Quintette Club, Boston (1892-93), and the N.Y. Philharmonic Club (1893-94); Concert Master of the Cleveland Symph. Orch. (1895-96), later of the Chicago Symph. Orch.; Dir. of the Violin Dept. of Chautauqua (N.Y.) Inst. and of Lake Erie Coll. for Women; and is now Dir. of the Marcosson Music Sch., Cleveland, and 1st violinist of the Philharmonic Quartet. In 1893 he married Dorothy Frew, and they have 4 children: John, Diana Ruth, Dorothy June and Frederick Frew. Studio: Carnegie Hall, Cleveland.

**MARCOVITCH, SIMON:** Entomologist; b. Dec., 1890 in Grodno, Russia, s. of Raphael and Fannie. He was educated at Cornell (B.S. 1914) and the U. of Minn. (M.S. 1916, Ph.D. 1927), where he was Asst. Entomologist from 1914 to 1918. He is now Entomologist at the U. of Tenn. (1918-). Among the groups with which he is affiliated are AAAS, Entomological Soc. of Amer., Am. Assn. of Economic Entomologists, Tenn. Acad. of Sc., Sigma Alpha Mu, Smoky Mountain Hiking Club and Temple Beth-El Cong. He is author of Studies on Toxicity of Fluorine Compounds (Bulletin 139, of the Tenn. Agr. Exper. Station, 1928). In 1918 he married Anne Sprung; they have 2 children. Home: 1703 Cornell Av. Office: Agricultural Experiment Station, Knoxville, Tenn.

**MARCUS, HERBERT:** Merchant; b. Sept. 6, 1878 in Louisville, Ky., s. of Jacob and Delia (Bloomfield). He was educated in the public schools of Louisville, and later moved to Dallas, Texas, where he is now head of the Neiman Marcus Co. Keenly interested in civic, educational and musical causes, he is Chmn. of the Grand Opera Co. of Dallas, V.Chmn. of the Child's Guidance Clinic, Tr. of the Hockoday Sch., Dir. of the Dallas Art. Soc. and of the Dallas Symph., etc. His religious affiliation is with Temple Emanuel, of which he is a Tr. He married Minnie Lichtenstein, and they have 4 sons: H. Stanley, Edward S., Herbert, Jr., Lawrence B. Home: Oakwood Lane. Office: Neiman Marcus Co., Dallas.

**MARCUS, JACOB RADER:** Professor of Jewish History; b. Mar. 5, 1896 in Connellsville, Pa., s. of Aaron and Jennie (Rader). He received his education at the U. of C. (A.B. 1917); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1920); U. of Berlin (Ph.D. 1925); also studied in France and Palestine. At present, he is Prof. of Jewish Hist. at Hebrew Un. Coll. His writings include The Rise and Destiny of the German Jew (1934); Israel Jacobson (1928); Die handelspolitischen Beziehungen zwischen England und Deutschland in den Jahren 1576-1585 (1925). In 1925 he married Antoinette Brody, and they have one daughter, Merle Judith. Home: 401 McAlpin Av. Office: Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati.

**MARCUS, LOUIS:** Mayor; b. Jan. 9, 1880 in Bklyn., s. of Eleazor A. and Diana (Gumpel). He was educated at Bucknell U. (1895-96). He practiced the trade of electrical machinist in Phila. until 1907, when he removed to Salt Lake City. There he engaged in the motion picture business, first as operator, then as exchange manager and later as owner of film exchanges and theatres. In 1929 he left the theatre business and entered the real estate investment field, becoming Pres. of the U. Realty Co. In 1932 he was elected Mayor of Salt Lake City and recently re-entered motion picture theatre business. He is a Dir. of the Tracy Loan and Trust Co., and the Walker Bank and Trust Co. He is a member of IOBB (Past Pres.), Chamber of Commerce, U.S. Conf. of Mayors, Masons, Elks. His clubs include the Rotary, Alta, Ft. Douglas, and Country clubs of Salt Lake City and Ogden. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Bnai Israel, of which he is a Past Pres. Mayor Marcus is a contributor to various magazines. He married Gertrude Levin in 1912, and they have one son: Louis Howard. Home: 1371 Second Av. Office: Mayor's Office, Salt Lake City.

**MARCUS, ROBERT S.:** Rabbi; b. Dec. 26, 1909 in Jersey City, s. of Jacob and Anna (Orlansky). He was educated at Yeshivah Isaac Elchanan (Rabbi 1931); C.C.N.Y. (B.S.S. 1931); N.Y.U. He has been Rabbi of Cong. Agudas Achem in Newburgh since 1931. Formerly Pres. of

the Newburgh Zionist Dist., he is now a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Hudson Valley Zionist Region. He is also on the Ex. Comm. of the Assoc. Jewish Char. of Newburgh, Pres. and organizer of the Newburgh Social Station for Needy Transients and a member of the Council of Orth. Rabbis of Am. He lectures frequently and is author of Comparison of the Talmud and Common Law. He is the founder and contributing Editor of the Hudson Valley Jewish Times. Address: 254 Montgomery St., Newburgh, N.Y.

**MARCUS, SAMUEL M.:** Neuro-Psychiatrist and Psychoanalyst; b. Dec. 20, 1894 in Chicago, s. of Morris and Rosa (Klein). He was educated at the U. of Ill. and Loyola U. (M.D. 1914). Dr. Marcus was Chief of the U.S. Examining Bd. in Chicago in 1917, Commanding Officer of the Med. examining staff at Kelly Field, Texas, in 1918, and Chief of Staff of Med. Sect. at Army Hosp. 17, Markleton, Pa., in 1918. He is now a Major in the U.S. Army Med. Corps. He was a research worker in various European centers, including: Freudian Clinic of Psychoan. in Vienna; Neurol. Inst. of the U. of Vienna; Wagner-Jauregg Clinic, Vienna; Inst. of Med. Psychology, London; Natl. Hosp. for Neurol., London; Mandsley Hosp. for Psychiatry, London; Prof. Alfred Adler Sch. of Individual Psychology, Vienna; and the Prof. Wilhelm Stekel Inst. of Psychoan., Vienna. Dr. Marcus founded the U.S. League for the Protection of Foreign Students, the first anti-Hitler and boycott organization in defense of Jewish students attacked at the U. of Vienna in 1931, which halted the riots and attracted world wide attention to the Hitler activities. He addressed the first 2 public meetings to launch the boycott movement in England, and became a member of the Representative Council of Jews in London. Dr. Marcus also aided in finding homes for refugee scientists, and formed a student body guard of honor for Prof. Einstein when he opened the campaign for their assistance in London. He received the official thanks of the Jewish Community of Vienna and the Jewish Student Org. for his services. In 1933 he returned to Am. to resume his practice of psychiatry and psycho-analysis. Home: 2731 Beachwood Dr. Office: Roosevelt Bldg., Los Angeles.

**MARGARETEN, FREDERICK:** Manufacturer, Communal Leader; b. Nov. 17, 1891, in N.Y.C., s. of Ignatz and Regina (Horowitz). He was educated at Patton Private Sch. and C.C.N.Y., and is now engaged in manufacturing as V.P. and Dir. of Horowitz Bros. & Margareten. Taking a leading role in Jewish communal activities, he is Pres. of Kehillath Jeshurun Cong., Dir. of Yeshivas Ohel Torah and Jewish Training Sch. for Girls, and member of the West Side Jewish Center, Orach Chaim Cong., Hungarian Cong. Beth Hamedrosh Hagodol, etc. Mr. Margareten is Treas. of the Matzoh Bakers' Assn. of Am. and member of the East Side (N.Y.C.) Chamber of Commerce and the Merchants Assn. His clubs include the Windham Country, and Economic (N.Y.). In 1915 he married Mary Levy; their children are: Jerome, Muriel V. and Renee. Home: 20 E. 86 St. Office: 369 E. 4 St., N.Y.C.

**MARGARETEN, JACOB:** Born Jan. 18, 1887, in New York City, s. of Ignatz and Regina (Horowitz) Margareten. Educated: Public and High Schs. He is a member of the firm of Horowitz & Margareten, matzo manufacturers. He is V.P. of Tomche Torah Soc., of the Cent. Jewish Inst. and of the Soc. Ohel Torah, of Cong. Orach Chaim and of numerous other philanthropic and social welfare organizations. In 1910 he married Lena Hershenov, and they have 6 children: Joel, Emanuel, Roslyn, Shirley, Harry, Muriel. Home: 1200 Fifth Av. Office: 369 E. 4 St., N.Y.C.

**MARGET, ARTHUR WILLIAM:** College Professor; b. Oct. 17, 1899 in Chelsea, Mass., s. of Morris and Celia (Frankel). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1920, A.M. 1921, Ph.D. 1927); and did grad. work at the universities of London, Cambridge, and Berlin (1920-21). He was Instr. of Economics at Harvard (1923-27) and Assoc. Prof. of Economics at the U. of Minn. (1927-30), where he is now Prof. of Economics (1930-). He gave a series of Advanced Lectures in Economics at the London Sch. of Economics in 1933 and also lectured at the Bocconi U. of Milan in 1934. He is a member of the Am. Economic Assn., Am. Statist. Assn. and the Royal Economic Soc., Temple Israel and the Campus Club

of the U. of Minn. Dr. Marget is a contributor to various scientific journals on the subject of economics. In 1931 he married Edith Pavlo. Address: University of Minnesota, Minneapolis.

**MARGOLD, NATHAN ROSS:** Solicitor of the U.S. Dept. of the Interior; b. July 21, 1899 in Jassi, Rumania, s. of Wolf and Rosa (Kahan) Margulies. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1919), and Harvard U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1923). Mr. Margold was associated with the law firm of Cook, Nathan & Lehman, 1923-25; served as Asst. U.S. Atty. for the Southern Dist. of N.Y., 1925-27 and 1928; Instr. of law in Harvard U. Law Sch., 1927-28; Special Counsel to the N.Y. Transit Commn. in I.R.T. five cent fare litigation, 1928-29; Legal Adviser on Indian Affairs to the Inst. for Govt. Res., Brookings Institution, 1930-31; Special Counsel to the Natl. Assn. for the Advancement of Colored People, participating in argument before the U.S. Supreme Court against constitutionality of Texas law barring Negroes from voting at primary elections. He is now Solicitor of the Interior Dept.; also until recently he was Chmn. of the Petroleum Administrative Bd. and Special Asst. to the Atty. Gen. He is a member of the Am. Bar Assn., Assn. of the Bar of the City of N.Y. and the Harvard Club of Washington, D.C. He is co-Editor with Prof. Joseph Henry Beale of Cases on Criminal Law (1928). In 1927 he married Gertrude Wiener. Address: Interior Department Building, Washington, D.C.

**MARGOLIS, HARRY S.:** Rabbi; b. Aug. 7, 1897 in Dayton, s. of Marcus and Sophia (Sterling). He was educated at U. of C. (A.B. 1919); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1921); U. of Chicago and Yale (post grad.). He was engaged in Jewish Welfare work in 1918 at Columbus Barracks; and served as Rabbi in Bridgeport, Conn. (1921-22) and Paducah, Ky. (1922-25). Since 1925 he has been Rabbi of Temple Mount Zion, St. Paul, and lecturer for Jewish Chautauqua Soc., various State universities and colleges. He is Pres. of the St. Paul Council of Jewish Social Agencies; V.P. of the Jewish Welfare Assn.; member of the Bd. of Educn. of St. Paul and a Dir. of the Un. Char., Jewish Orphan's Home of Cleveland and local Community Houses. He was a member of the Minn. State Unemployment Commn., appointed by two governors; and is past Pres. of the St. Paul chapter of the Am. Inter-Professional Inst., Treas. of the Cent. Conf. of Am. Rabbis and member of the Natl. Jewish Feds. and Welfare Funds, IOBB, etc. He is author of: Why Men are Leaving the Church (pamphlet 1924); the Bible, What it is and What it is Not (pamphlet 1926); articles in the Encyclopaedia of Jewish Knowledge, etc. In 1922 he married Clara Brunner, and they have 2 sons: Philip M. and Richard J. Home: 870 Linwood Pl. Study: Holly and Avon Sts., St. Paul.

**MARGOSHES, SAMUEL:** Editor; b. Oct. 21, 1887 in Josefow, Austria, s. of Joseph and Leah Rachel (Stieglitz). He received his education in the Gymnasium of Tarnow; Columbia U. (A.M., Ph.D.); Jewish Theol. Sem. (Rabbi, H.L.D.). He served as Educnl. Dir. of the Jewish Welfare Bd. from 1920 to 1922 and as Chief of the Textbook Dept. of the Bur. of Jewish Educn. from 1912 to 1926, when he became Editor-in-Chief of The Jewish Day of N.Y. Taking a leading part in various Jewish organizational activities, Dr. Margoshes has been Pres. of the Fed. of Galician Jews in Am. (1916-20) and is now V.P. of the Am. Jewish Congr., member of the Gov. Bd. of ZOA, etc. He married Rose Kirschenbaum in 1912, and they have one son. Home: 2277 Andrews Av. Office: 183 E. Bwy., N.Y.C.

**MARGULIES, MORRIS:** Secretary of ZOA; b. Feb. 15, 1888 in Galicia, Austria, s. of Abraham and Beatrice (Rheineth). He was educated in the public and High schools and at N.Y.U. An active worker in the Zionist movement for the past 20 years, Mr. Margulies has held various important offices in the Zionist Org. of Am., of which he was elected in 1932 as Natl. Secy. He organized the Nordau Zionist Soc. in N.Y.C.; served as a member of the first Adm. Comm. of the Keren Hayesod; as member of the Am. delegation to the London Zionist Conf. in 1920, etc. He has been particularly interested in stimulating the growth of Zionist youth groups and the development of Zionist literature in America. He served

formerly on the staffs of metropolitan dailies and has been a contributor of articles to various publications. Home: 910 W. End Av. Office: 111 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**MARIASH, IRVING:** Attorney; b. Feb. 26, 1902 in N.Y.C., s. of Albert and Cecelia. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1923) and N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1924). He is Asst. Dir. and Lecturer at C.C.N.Y., and Prof. of Law at N.Y. Law Sch. He has appeared before the N.Y. Court of Appeals in several important cases, notably: Matter of Norske Lloyd Ins. Co.; Strong v. State of N.Y.; and Wappler v. Westinghouse. He is Chmn. of the Citizens Comm. Against Law's Delay; member of the Am. Citizenship and Arbitr. Comm. of the N.Y. Co. Law. Assn.; Natl. Panel of Arbitrators of the Am. Arbitr. Assn.; Natl. Rep. of Phi Beta Kappa; member of the Bklyn. Jewish Federation, Knickerbocker Yacht Club, etc. He is author of Law of Sales. Home: 98 Riverside Dr. Office: 29 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**MARINOFF, FANIA** (Mrs. Carl Van Vechten): Actress; b. in Odessa, Russia, d. of Morris and Leah Marinoff. Making her first stage appearance at the age of 8 in a stock compony in Denver, she has since had parts in many notable plays, among them: Arms and the Man (with Arnold Daly, 1915); The Temptest (played Ariel in Tercentennial production at the Century Theatre, N.Y., 1916); leading parts with the Greenwich Village Players (1917-18); The Walkoffs (1918); Call the Doctor (1921-22); The Hero (1921); Frank Fay's Fables (1922); The Charlatan (1922); The Love Habit (1923); Tarnish (1924); As You Like It, The Streets of New York, The Pillars of Society (N.Y. Civic Repertory Co., 1931); Christopher Comes Across (1932); Judgment Day (1934-35). In 1914 she married Carl Van Vechten. Address: 150 W. 55 St., N.Y.C.

**MARK, JULIUS:** Rabbi; b. Dec. 25, 1898, s. of David and Ida (Tanur). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1921); Hebrew Un. Coll. (B.H.L. 1917, Rabbi 1922). He occupied the pulpit of Temple Beth-El, South Bend, Ind. (1922-26) and is now Rabbi of the Vine St. Temple in Nashville (1926-). He is Pres. of the Nashville Fed. of Jewish Char., member of the Exec. Comm. of the Tenn. Conf. on Child Health and Protection and Chmn. of its Comm. on Child Labor; V.Chmn. of the Tenn. Inter-Racial Commn. and of the Tenn. Assn. for the Relief of Ex-Convicts; a Dir. of the Tenn. Children's Home and of the Nashville Museum of Art. He is a sponsor of the Am. Birth Control Assn., a lecturer for the Jewish Chautauqua Soc. and member of the CCAR. His clubs include the Freolac, Shakespeare, Social Service, Shamus and Woodmont Country. He is author of Behaviorism and Religion (chapter in Behaviorism—a Battle Line, 1930); a contributing Editor to the Observer, and a special feature writer for the Nashville Banner. In 1924 he married Margaret C. Baer, and they have one son: James Berthold David and twin daughters: Margaret and Judith. Home: Sheppard Pl., Belle Meade Pk. Study: Vine St. Temple, Nashville.

**MARKEL, JACOB L.:** Banker; b. April 2, 1859 in Wirballen, Russia, s. of Solomon and Chana (Wistinecki). He was educated by private tutors in Wirballen; and graduated the High Sch. and Gymnasium in Hamburg, Germany (1878). Arriving in the U.S. in 1881 he established, together with his brother Gerson, the private banking firm of Markel Bros. in N.Y.C. In 1926 that institution was incorporated into the Merchants Bank, of which Mr. Markel has been Pres. ever since. He is actively interested in the Jewish Federation, YMHA (Treas. since 1909) of the Bronx, Yeshiva Coll., Jewish Educn. Assn., Soc. for the Advancement of Judaism, etc. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Kehilath Israel. In 1891 he married Lillian Hecht (deceased) and has 3 sons: Arnold (C.P.A.), Lester (Editor N.Y. Times, Sunday edition), and Howard (V.P. Merchants Bank). Home: 360 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 93 Canal St., N.Y.C.

**MARKEL, LESTER:** Editor; b. Jan. 9, 1894 in N.Y.C., s. of Jacob L. and Lilian (Hecht). He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; Sch. of Journalism, Columbia U. (B.Litt. 1914); and N.Y.U. Law Sch. He was Editor of the North Side News, Bronx, 1913-

14; member of the staff of the N.Y. Tribune, 1914-23, serving as Telegraph Editor, City Editor, Night Editor and Asst. Mng. Editor. Since 1923 he has been Sunday Editor of the N.Y. Times. In 1917 he married Meta Edman. Address: N.Y. Times, N.Y.C.

**MARKENS, ISAAC:** Writer; b. Oct. 9, 1846 in N.Y., s. of Elias and Rosetts (Friedlander). He received his education in public schools. He was in the shipping and commission business (1862-67); a commercial traveler (1867-73); stenographer (1873-77); private secretary to Albert Fink, organizer of the Trunk Line Commn. (1877-81); Asst. Mgr. of UP Assn. (1881-82); on the staff of the N.Y. Commercial Advertiser (1882-82), and Mail and Express (1882-94); Commercial Editor of N.Y. Star (1887-89). He is author of: Hebrews in America (1888); Abraham Lincoln and the Jews (1909); President Lincoln and the Case of John Y. Beall (1911); Why President Lincoln Spared Three Lives (1911); Lincoln's Masterpiece (1913); Manassas, an Israelite of Colonial Days (1917); Origin of Famous Lincoln Sayings (1918). An Authority on Abraham Lincoln, he has also written other monographs on Lincoln, and is a frequent contributor to the press. He is Past Sr. Grand Deacon of Masonic Grand Lodge of Fla. In 1873 he married Rachel Benjamin, and they have 4 children: Elias, Rose, Edward Wasgate and Walter Henry. Address: 442 High St., Newark.

**MARKER, ABRAHAM:** Communal Leader; b. March 21, 1887 in N.Y.C., s. of Julius and Lena. He was educated in the schools of N.Y.C. He is a Dir. of the Harbor Hosp. of Bklyn., and of the Jewish Center of Coney Island, Hon. Pres. of the Parent-Teacher Org. of Abraham Lincoln H.S., and Chmn. of the Bd. of Dir. of the Coney Island Dem. League, Inc. He is affiliated with the Am. Jewish Congr., Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Char., Ocean View Hebrew Nursery, etc. In 1916 he married Regina Adler, and they have 2 children: Charlotte and Harold. Home: 3925 Lyme Av. Office: 153 Pierepont St., Bklyn.

**MARKS, EDWARD B.:** Music Publisher; b. Nov. 28, 1865 in Troy, N.Y., s. of Bennet and Pauline (Spero). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. Mr. Marks is the Executive Head of the firm of Edward B. Marks Music Corp. He served as the first Pres. of the Music Publisher's Protective Assn., and was also a member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Am. Soc. of Authors, Composers and Publishers. He is affiliated with the Authors Club. Mr. Marks wrote numerous popular songs famous in the late nineties, including The Little Lost Child, My Mother was a Lady, December and May, and in recent years, Kaddish of My Ancestry. In his book They All Sang—From Tony Pastor to Rudy Vallee (Viking Press, 1934), he reviews the various song-hits and theatricals generally since Tony Pastor's reign to the present era. In 1897 he married Miriam Chuck, and they have 3 children: Phyllis M. Simon, Herbert E. and Edward B., Jr. Home: 215 Lakeville Rd., Great Neck, N.Y. Office: 225 W. 46 St., N.Y.C.

**MARKS, MARCUS M.:** Civic Leader, Philanthropist; b. March 18, 1858 in Schenectady, N.Y., s. of David and Leontina. He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; Lincoln Mem. U. (LL.D.). Starting his career in the retail clothing business in Passaic, N.J., in 1877, he later was engaged for many years in the wholesale clothing business as a member of the firm David Marks & Sons. Since retiring he has devoted all his energies to movements for social betterment. He is known internationally as the "father of Daylight Saving Time," which was introduced in the U.S. in 1915 as a result of his efforts. Among his other outstanding achievements, he organized the first TB Preventorium for Children at Farmingdale (near Lakewood), N.J., serving as its first Pres. and now Hon. Pres.; organized the first "Junior Year Abroad" movement for undergraduate college students (now Chmn. of its Foreign Travel and Study Comm.); served for 25 years as Chmn. of the Conciliation Comm. of the Natl. Civic Fed. and played a leading role in the settlement of more than 150 industrial disputes; was appointed by Pres. Theodore Roosevelt as one of the 9 "Industrial Peace Commissioners;" was appointed by Gov. Hughes as member of the Commn. to Help Immigrants. From 1914 to 1918 he was Pres. of the Borough of Manhattan and as such opened the first public open markets under

bridges. He was one of the organizers and Dir. of the Merchants Assn., and of the Educnl. Alliance, of which he later served as V.P., organizer of the Natl. Assn. of Clothiers and its Pres. for 10 years; organizer and Pres. of the N.Y. and Natl. Daylight Saving Assns., etc. He has served for 5 years as Tr. of Mt. Sinai Hosp. of N.Y.C., was for a time V.P. of the YM HA, and is a Tr. of the Church Peace Union, a Carnegie Found. Mr. Marks is author of many magazine articles on labor problems, politics and travel. In 1890 he married Esther Friedman, and they have 5 children. Home: 502 Park Av. Office: 18 E. 48 St., N.Y.C.

**MARKSON, NATHAN WESLEY:** City Comptroller; b. Dec. 4, 1895 in Syracuse, s. of Abraham and Ida. He was educated in the Grammar and High Schools of his native city. He is the Secy. of Markson Bros. chain stores, a member of the Organizing Comm. and a Dir. of the Lincoln Natl. Bank and Trust Co. of Syracuse, and V.P. of Syracuse Brewery Inc. He was elected to the Bd. of Educn. as Sch. Commnr. (1925-31), was appointed to his present position in 1931 and elected to the full term of 2 years in 1933. As Comptroller he is also Paymaster of all employees on local relief projects. He is a Dir. of Jewish Home for the Aged and is active in the Syracuse Community Chest. He is a member of the Am. Legion, VFW, Elks, Masons, Phi Epsilon Pi, Shriners, (Life Member), Temple Adath Yeshurun, etc. In 1919 he married Maybelle Grody, and they have 2 children: Audrey Ethel and Lois Ann. Home: 306 Scottholm Blvd. Office: City Hall, Syracuse.

**MARMORSTON, JESSIE:** Physician, Pathologist and Bacteriologist; b. Sept. 16, 1899 in Kiev, Russia, d. of Aaron and Ethel (Wark). She was educated at the U. of Buffalo (M.D. in 1924). Dr. Marmorston is Assoc. in Path. at Cornell U. Med. Sch. She is a Fellow of the N.Y.C. Acad. of Med.; member of AAAS, Am. Assn. of Path. and Bact., Soc. of Exper. Biology and Med. and Am. Assn. of Immunol. She is author of many articles in the field of experimental medicine. In 1933 she married Dr. David Perla, and has one daughter, Elizabeth. Home: 446 E. 66 St. Office: 1300 York Av., N.Y.C.

**MARSHALL, JAMES:** Lawyer; b. May 2, 1896 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis and Florence (Lowenstein). He was educated at Columbia Sch. of Jour. and Columbia Law Sch. (LL.B. 1920). He is a member of the law firm of Marshall, Bratter & Seligson, having been formerly connected as an associate and member of Guggenheimer, Untermeyer & Marshall. His civic activities include: member of the Bd. of Educn. of the City of N.Y.U.; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Comm., the JDC, and the Jewish Bd. of Guardians (1925-35); Natl. Chmn. of the Jewish Agency Palestine Campaign (1931-33); V.Chmn. of the Council of the Friends of the Hebrew U. of Jerusalem; member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Natl. Assn. for the Advancement of Colored People; Chmn. of the Repub. Adv. Comm. of N.Y. Co. (1931-33); member of the N.Y.C. Charter Comm. (1934); Pres. of the Bd. of Visitors of the N.Y. Training Sch. for Boys (1933-35). He is affiliated with the Am. and local Bar Assns. and is a Dir. of the N.Y. Co. Law. Assn. His clubs are: Natl. Repub., City, and Hardware. Mr. Marshall is author of a novel, Ordeal by Glory, and of miscellaneous articles. In 1919 he married Lenore Guinzburg, and they have 2 children: Ellen Florence and Jonathan. Home: 88 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 150 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**MARVIN, ROSE LILLIAN** (Mrs. Benjamin): Treasurer, National Council of Jewish Women; b. Nov. 1, 1890 in Portland, Ore., d. of Adolf and Frieda (Lorence) Salmowitz. She was educated at Barnard Coll. (A.B. 1910, A.M. 1911). Mrs. Marvin taught commercial subjects in the Eastern Dist. and Bushwick High Schs. of Bklyn., N.Y. (1912-17) and subsequently she engaged in the management of a daily newspaper. She is Natl. Treas. of the Natl. Council of Jewish Women, member of the Natl. Bd. of the Women's League of the Un. Syn. of Am., and Hon. Pres. of its L.I. Branch as well as of the Jamaica Sect. of the CJW; member of the Bd. of the Women's Div. of the Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Char. and Hon. Pres. of the Sisterhood of the Jamaica Jewish Center; mem-

ber of the Hollis Woman's Club, Queens Council of Social Agencies, etc. She married (Judge) Benjamin Marvin in 1913 and they have 2 sons: Earl and Wilbur. Address: 9011—195 St., Hollis, N.Y.

**MARX, ALEXANDER:** Educator; b. Jan. 29, 1878 in Elberfeld, Germany, s. of George and Gertrude (Simon). He graduated at Gymnasium, Koenigsberg (1895); studied at the universities of Koenigsberg and Berlin; Rabbiner-Seminar, Berlin; and took a degree at Koenigsberg (Ph.D. 1903). Since coming to the U.S. in 1903, he has served as Prof. of Hist., also Libr., at the Jewish Theol. Sem. He is a member of the Publ. Comm. of the Jewish Publ. Soc. of Am.; member of the Exec. Council of the Un. Syn.; Pres. of the Am. Acad. for Jewish Res.; member of the Am. Jewish Hist. Soc. (Exec. Counsel); and Fellow of the Medieval Acad. of Am. He is author of: Seder Olam (nach Handschriften und Druckwerken, 1903); Untersuchungen zum Siddur des Gaon R. Amram (1908); The Correspondence between the Rabbis of Southern France and Maimonides about Astrology (1926); A History of the Jewish People (with Max L. Margolis, 1927); A Jewish Cause Celebre in Sixteenth Century Italy (1932); also a contributor of articles to Jewish magazines and reviews in Am. and Europe. In 1905 he married Hanna Hoffman, and they have 2 children: Rosie Sarah and Jakob Benjamin. Address: 100 Morningside Dr., N.Y.C.

**MARX, ARCHIBALD A.:** Executive; b. August 25, 1870 in New Orleans, s. of Salomon and Clara. He was educated in the schools of New Orleans. Mr. Marx is Pres. of the Natl. Vinegar Co. of Houston, Texas; Treas. of the Am. Heating & Plumbing Co. of New Orleans and Dir. of the Union Homestead Assn. of New Orleans. He is Hon. V.P. of the Leon N. Levi Mem. Hosp. at Hot Springs, Ark., Treas. of Dist. Grand Lodge No. 7 and Second V.P. of the Constitution Grand Lodge of Bnai Brith. He is also a member of Temple Sinai. In 1907 he married Beatrice Sternberger, and they have 2 children: Clara (Mrs. Roy M. Schwarz) and Lena Rosalie. Home: 54 Fontainbleau Dr. Office: 829 Barone St., New Orleans.

**MARX, OTTO:** Banker; b. Oct. 31, 1869 in Montgomery, Ala., s. of Samuel and Henrietta (Neumann). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. He was clerk and cashier at the Jefferson Co. Savings Bank, Birmingham, Ala. (1887-1901); organized the firm of Otto Marx & Co., bond and banking business in 1901; and is a Dir. of the Elect. Boat Co., Am. Writing Paper Co., Associated Dry Goods Corp., Lord & Taylor, Avondale Mills, Hahne Co., Jas. McCreery Co., U.S. Realty and Improvement Co. He is V.P. of the Assoc. Char., and is affiliated with the Masons. His clubs are the Lotos, Century Country, Bankers, City Midday (N.Y.); Birmingham Country, Mountain Brook Country (Birmingham). He married Agnes Sara Mosler in 1907. Home: Birmingham; and 927 Fifth Av., N.Y.C. Office: Brown-Marx Bldg., Birmingham; also 25 Broad St., N.Y.C.

**MARX, ROBERT S.:** Lawyer; b. Jan. 28, 1889 in Cincinnati, s. of William S. and Rose (Lowenstein). He was educated at the U. of C., Coll. of Law (LL.B. 1909). He was Prof. of Law at the Cinti. YMCA Law Sch. and at U. of St. Xavier Law Sch., Cinti. (1928-32). At present he is a member of the law firm of Nichols, Morrill, Wood, Marx & Ginter, and served as Judge of the Superior Court of Cinti. (1920-26). He was co-Counsel for plaintiff in the famous case of Aaron Sapiro vs. Henry Ford to recover $1,000,000 for libel on Jews resulting in the retraction and apology by Ford for articles in the Dearborn Independent. He is the Counsel for the Receiver of the Frst Natl. Bank of Detroit and the Natl. Bank of Ky. He is member of a Comm. to study automobile accident compensation under the auspices of the Columbia Council for Res. and the Rockefeller Found., and Founder and Past Natl. Commndr. of the Disabled Am. Vets. of the World War. As Capt. and Operations Officer of the 357th Inf., 90th Div. of the AEF, he was awarded the DSC for gallantry in action, Nov. 10, 1918. He was Maj. Judge Adv. Gen. Dept. (1924-29) and is now Capt. Ret., U.S.A. He is a member of the Cinti. Ohio State and Am. Bar Assns., and the Losantiville Country, Kenwood Country and Detroit Yacht Clubs. He is author of numerous articles

on compulsory automobile insurance and related legal subjects. Home: Netherland Plaza Hotel. Office: 900 Traction Bldg., Cincinnati.

**MASER, MAURICE:** Social Worker; b. Mar. 15, 1893 in Bialystok, Russia, s. of Solomon and Bessie (Saperstone). He was educated at Bialystok Gymnasium and Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. He was formerly connected with Temple Beth El and Hebrew Home for the Aged (Exec. Dir.) of Rochester, N.Y., and is now Exec. Dir. of the Hebrew Home for the Aged of Washington, D.C. He is a member of the Exec. Bd. of the ZOA, IOBB, and of Mizrachi Zionist Org. Mr. Maser is a member of the Dist. of Columbia Lodge, Brith Sholom Lodge, IOBB and the Masons. He married Freda Colodny in 1921 and they have one son, Avron. Home: 1125 Spring Rd. N.W., Washington, D.C.

**MASTER, ARTHUR M.:** Physician; b. Dec. 1, 1895 in N.Y.C., s. of Isaac and Anna F. (Kirschner). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1916); Columbia (M.D. 1921). He is Chief of the Cardiac Clinic and Phys. to O.P.D. at the N.Y. Hosp. (1933-), Instr. of Clin. Med. formerly Electrocardiographer at Cornell U. Med. Coll. (1932-), and Head of the Cardiovascular Ser. at Mt. Sinai Hosp. (1934-). Dr. Master was previously connected with the Joint Disease and U.S. Veterans' Hosps. He won the Travelling Fellowship (1924-25) with Sir Thomas Lewis at the U. Coll. Hosp. Med. Sch. in London. He is affiliated with the N.Y. State and Am. Med. Assn., N.Y. Pathol. Soc., Harvey Soc., N.Y. Acad. of Med., AAAS. He is author of 25 medical articles on various diseases. Married to Hilda A. Altschul in 1930, he has 2 children. Address: 125 E. 72 St., N.Y.C.

**MATHIEU, ARON:** Magazine Editor; b. April 23, 1907 in Cinti, s. of William and Clara (Wormser). He was educated at Ohio State U. Since graduation he has devoted himself to editorial work. He is now Editor-in-Chief of a chain of magazines, including: Writer's Digest, Automobile Digest, Radio Dial, Writer's Year Book, etc. He is also author of The Writer's Market (1931-32-33) and The Writer's Digest Beginner's Individual Course in Short Story Writing. He is a member of Phi Beta Delta. He married Rosella Feher in 1928, and they have one daughter, Sue. Home: 589 Blair Av. Office: 22 E. 12 St., Cincinnati.

**MATZ, ISRAEL:** Executive and Manufacturer; b. Jan. 30, 1869 in Kalvarija, Lithuania, s. of Schneuer and Liba (Rubinstein). He is descended from a long line of Talmudic scholars and rabbis, among them the noted Rabbi Mordecai Yaffe, author of "Levush," a scholarly work in 10 volumes which is regarded as a classic in Talmudic literature. He received his secular and religious education in a private school of which his father was one of the founders. He arrived in the U.S. in 1890 and after engaging for a number of years as head of a wholesale drug concern he founded in 1907 Ex-Lax, Inc., of which he is Pres. His concern is known for the humanitarian treatment of its employees. Mr. Matz has given a great deal of his time to educational and philanthropic causes. Being a Hebrew scholar in his own right he has devoted himself especially to the promotion of Hebrew literature in this country and abroad, and the revival of the Hebrew language in Palestine. The Israel Matz Found. was created by him in 1925 for the purpose of aiding Hebrew writers and scholars. To date the Found. has distributed about $90,000 to needy aged Hebrew writers and scholars in various countries. After several visits to Palestine Mr. Matz, with several others, organized in 1927 a large orange plantation in that country known as Gan Chaim. In the last few years he has become particularly interested in the idea of world peace and devotes most of his efforts to that cause, lecturing, speaking on the radio, etc. Believing that the first and most effective way of abolishing war is to stop the manufacture of munitions by private corporations and individuals, he is a supporter of the program for curtailment of war profits advocated by Pres. Roosevelt. In 1898 he married Gussie H. Ritt, and they have 3 children: Sidney, Alice M. Goodman and Ethel M. Edelman. Home: 1522 Albermarle Rd. Office: 423 Atlantic Av., Bklyn.

**MATZ, JULIUS:** Plant Pathologist; b. Aug. 20, 1886 in Lithuania, s. of Baruch S. and Fromme Leah (Fienberg). He was educated at Mass. State Coll. (B.Sc. 1913); Johns Hopkins U. (Ph.D. 1932). He is now Path. for the Sugar Plant Investigations, U.S. Dept. of Agr. (1929-). He was Path. and Expert in sugar cane agriculture for the Central Aquirre Sugar Co. and South Puerto Rico Sugar Co. (1924-29); in charge of Agr. Res. for the Porvenir Sugar Co., San Pedro de Maeoris, Dominican Republic (1922-24); Chief of the Div. of Botany and Plant Path. at the Insular Exper. Station, Puerto Rico (1918-22); Asst. in Path. at Fla. Exper. Station (1913-18). He is a member of the AAAS, Phytopathology Soc., Internatl. Sugar Cane Technologists, Botanical Club of Washington, Sigma Xi. His writings include articles on original contributions to the pathology of tropical and sub-tropical crops. In 1919 he married Etta Frances Dine. Home: 3610 S St., N.W. Office: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.

**MATZ, PHILIP BENJAMIN:** Pathologist and Clinical Investigator; b. Aug. 25, 1885 in Balto., s. of Oscar and Freda (Kaplan). He was educated at Mather Coll., Kansas City (Lit.B.); L.I. Coll. of Med. (M.D. 1908). He has been Chief of the Med. Res. Subdiv. of the Vets., since 1925. He has been Chief of the Lab. Ser. at Base Hosp., Camp Travis, Texas; U.S. Public Health Ser. Hosps., Dansville, N.Y.; Ft. McHenry, Md.; Camp Logan, Texas; etc. He has compiled laboratory bulletins on Urinalysis, Examination of Sputum, Blood Chemistry, etc., and Clinical Bulletins on Cardiology, Nephritis, etc. He has made many clinical and statistical investigations on numerous diseases and conditions which include habit-forming drugs, cancer, warfare gases, arthritis, etc., his reports appearing in text books as well as in medical journals. His professional organizations are the Am. Coll. of Phys. (Fellow), Am. Soc. of Clin. Pathol. (Fellow), Clinical Club of Washington, Assn. of Mil. Surg. He is a member of the Natl. Sojourners, Am. Legion, Mil. Order of the World War, Masonic Order. In 1913, he married Eleanor Crampton. Home: 2121 New York Av., N.W. Office: Veterans Administration, Arlington Bldg., Washington, D.C.

**MAY, CHARLES HENRY:** Ophthalmologist; b. Aug. 7, 1861 in Balto., s. of Henry and Henrietta. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (1875-77, special studies in chem. 1877-79); Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia (M.D. 1883); took both 1st Harsen prizes ($500 and $150 with medal, 1883); study in eye and ear abroad (1887). He was a Lecturer on diseases of eye at N.Y. Polyclinic (1887-90); Instr. in Ophthal. and Chief of Clinic at Columbia (1890-1903); Dir. and Vis. Surgeon to the Eye Dept. at Bellevue Hosp. (1915-25); and is Ophthal. Surgeon at Mt. Sinai Hosp.; Cons. Ophthal. Surgeon to Bellevue, French and Monmouth Hosps. He is a member of the Am. Acad. of Ophthal., Am. Ophthal. Soc., N.Y. Acad. of Med., AMA, N.Y. State and Co. Med. Socs. He is author of: Manual of Diseases of the Eye (1900, 14th ed. 1934, also 8 translations); is a contributor to the New Internatl. Encyc., and Reference Handbook of Med. Sciences; and a collaborator of the Am. Jour. of Ophthal. He married Rosalie Allen in 1893. Address: 698 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**MAY, HERBERT LOUIS:** Lawyer; b. July 28, 1877 in Phila., s. of Barney and Pauline (Fleishman). He was educated Cornell U. and N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1897). He practiced law in N.Y.C. until 1904; was V.P. and Gen. Counsel to May Drug Co., Pgh. (1904-22), and Chmn. of its Bd. (1922-28). He has been a member of the permanent Central Bd. of the League of Nations since 1929; member of the Supervisory Bd. of the League of Nations since 1933, under Drug Limitation Treaty of 1931; and is also Counselor to the High Commnr. for refugees from Germany. He was Asst. Food Adm. for Western Pa. during the World War; a member of the Res. Staff of the Foreign Policy Assn. (1926-29). He is former Pres. of the Merchants Bd., and now member of the Exec. Bd. of the Citizens' Comm. on City Plan, County Planning Commn., Flood Commn., all of Pgh. He is author of: Survey of Smoking Opium Conditions in the Far East (1927); Leisure and Its Uses (1928); and a contributor to magazines.

In 1901 he married Lillian C. Brilles (died 1921), and they had 2 children: Dorothy B. (Mrs. Dorothy M. Rogers) and Katherine E. (Mrs. Leslie A. Hyam); in 1922 he married Saidie Adler (divorced 1929); in 1930 he married Carrie F. Smith. Address: May Bldg., Pittsburgh.

**MAY, JOSEPH M.:** President, Joseph M. May, Inc.; b. Aug. 1, 1875, in Bklyn., s. of Marx and Pauline (Waldheimer). He studied at Polytechnic Inst. and Bryant and Stratton Business Coll. He is Pres. of Joseph M. May, Inc., Jo May Holding Corp., and serves as Appraiser and Real Estate Cons. to many banks, trust companies, department stores, railroads, transit companies, etc. He is also a Dir. of the U.S. Bungalow Mfg. Co., F. Charles Rein Co., Bklyn. Real Estate Exchange, Ltd., and Bklyn. Real Estate Bd. He is a Dir. and Treas. of the Bklyn. Jewish Federation. Member of the Adv. Comm. of the Citizens' Family Welfare Comm. (Bklyn); the Bklyn. Unity, Harmonie, Economic, Sunningdale Country and Bungalow Island Clubs; Bklyn. Chamber of Commerce and Downtown Bklyn. Assn. He married Aimee D. Loeb in 1906. Home: 783 Fifth Av., N.Y.C. Office: 189 Montague St., Brooklyn.

**MAY, MITCHELL:** Jurist; b. July 10, 1870 in Bklyn., N.Y., s. of Nathan and Matilda (Milheiser). He completed his education at Columbia Law Sch. in 1892, and was elected to Congress in 1899. He served successively as Asst. Dist. Atty., member of the Bd. of Educn., Counsel to the County Clerk, Secy. of the State of N.Y., Co. Judge, Kings Co. and Justice of the State Supreme Court since 1922. Justice May has been identified with every charitable endeavor in N.Y., and has been Pres. of the Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Charities; Chmn. of ZOA campaigns and many non-sectarian drives. He holds memberships in various professional and civic organizations. In 1920 he married Pauline Joli, and they have one son, Mitchell, Jr. Chambers: Supreme Court, Bklyn., N.Y.

**MAYBAUM, JACOB LOUIS:** Octologist; b. Feb. 26, 1884 in N.Y.C., s. of Ignatz and Dora (Weiss). He was educated at Cornell U. Med. Coll. (M.D. 1905). He is Assoc. Octologist at Mt. Sinai Hosp. (1921-). He was Asst. Surg. and Instr. at the Manhattan Ear, Nose and Throat Hosp. (1914-21) and Assoc. in the Nose and Throat Dept. and Instr. at the N.Y. Post Grad. Hosp. (1914-21). He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg. and N.Y. Acad. of Med., and member of N.Y. Co., State and Am. Med. Assns., Am. Laryng., Rhin. and Oto. Soc., Am. Acad. of Oto-Laryng. and Mt. Neboh Masonic Lodge. He is author of numerous papers and monographs on Oto-Laryngology. In 1915 he married Florence Tim, and they have one daughter, Dorothy. Address: 1070 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**MAYER, CLINTON ORTH:** Attorney-at-Law; b. July 22, 1867 in Lafayette, Ind., s. of Marx S. and Fanny (Wolf). He was educated at the U. of P. (LL.B. 1888). Mr. Mayer is a member of the firm of Mayer, Magaziner & Brunswick. He is one of the organizers, Gen. Counsel and Hon. Dir. of the Jewish Federation of Phila.; Hon. Pres. of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphans Asylum of Phila.; Hon. Dir. of the YM and YWHA, Hebrew Educn. Assn., and Neighborhood Center; a member of the Phila., Pa. State and Am. Bar Assns., the Lawyers, Locust and Philmont Country Clubs and Cong. Rodeph Shalom. In 1895 he married Cora Loeb, and they have 3 children: Mrs. George W. Wolfsten, Clinton Orth, Jr., and Mrs. Laurence Brunswick. Home: 1520 Spruce St. Office: 1332 Bankers Securities Bldg., Phila.

**MAYER, EDGAR:** Medical Director; b. Sept. 28, 1890 in N.Y.C., s. of Max and Rosa (Edheimer). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.A., 1909, M.A., 1910); Coll. of Phys. and Surgs., Columbia (M.D, 1913) Dr. Mayer is Asst. Prof. of Med. at Cornell; Att. Phys. at N.Y. Hosp. and at Bellevue Hosp.; Med. Dir. of the Northwoods San. and the N.V.A. San. at Saranac Lake, N.Y.; Cons. Phys. to the Broad St. Hosp. (N.Y.C.), Monmouth Mem. Hosp., Gen. Hosp. at Saranac Lake and many other institutions. He is Grand Consul of the Phi Delta Epsilon Med. Frat., Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Phys., Natl. T.B. Assn., the Am. Climatological Assn.,

and other medical societies. He is author of: Artificial Radiation, Curative Value of Light, Clinical Application of Sunlight, and numerous scientific articles dealing chiefly with the treatment of chest diseases. Address: 470 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**MAYER, ELIAS:** Lawyer; b. Nov. 4, 1877 in Chicago, s. of Solomon and Helena (Sinsheimer). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1900); Northwestern U. (LL.B. 1903). He was with Julian W. Mack until July, 1903; practiced alone (1903-04); was a member of Stein, Mayer, Stein & Humes (1904-06), Stein, Mayer & Stein (1906-19), and has been a member of Stein, Mayer & David, since 1919. He was also Pres. of the Gen. Am. Tank Car Corp. (1928-31). He is Dir. of the Jewish Char. of Chicago, and a member of Am., Ill. State and Chicago Bar Assn., Art Inst. of Chicago, Theta Delta Chi, Phi Alpha Delta. His clubs are the Standard, Ill. Athletic, City, Press, Northmoor Country. In 1909 he married Lucile B. Marks, and they have 2 children: Robert E. and Elinor L. Home: 1300 N. State St. Office: 33 S. Clark St., Chicago.

**MAYER, ISAAC HENRY:** Lawyer; b. July 6, 1864 in Chicago, s. of Henry D. and Clara (Goldsmith). He was educated at Yale (A.B. 1884), and was a law student at Union Coll. of Law, Chicago. In 1886 he was admitted to the Bar of Ill. State, and four years later became a partner of the firm of Kraus, Mayer & Stein, which is now Mayer, Meyer, Austrian & Platt. His professional affiliatons include the Am., Ill. State and Chicago Bar Assns., and he is a member of the Union League, Press, Mid-day, Yale, Standard, and Lake Shore Country Clubs. Home: Churchill Hotel, Chicago and 4 Pomander Walk, Glencoe, Ill. Office: 231 S. La Salle St., Chicago.

**MAYER, JOSEPH:** Sociologist and Economist; b. Feb. 17, 1887 in San Antonio, Texas, s. of Henry and Aurelia (Huyer). He studied engineering at the U. of Texas (1907-10); Southwestern U. (A.B. with highest honors 1911, LL.D. 1929); was Jackson Scholar and Perkins Fellow at Harvard (1911-13, A.M. 1914); and also received a Ph.D. from Columbia (1922). He served as Asst. in Math. and Physics at the U. of Texas (1908-10); Instr. in the same subject at Southwestern U. (Feb.-June, 1910, and summer sessions 1910, 1911); Instr. in Social Ethics at the Meeting House Hill, Dorchester, Mass. (1912-13); Instr. in Math. at the U. of Texas (1913-14); Instr. in Mechanics at the Elm Vocational Sch., Buffalo (1914-16); Instr. in Business English and History and Asst. Commdt. at Baylor U. and Hardin Mil. Sch., Dallas, Tex. (1918-19); Lecturer on Business Organization and Management at the Business Training Corp. of N.Y. (1919-20); Prof. of Economics and Sociology and Head of the Dept. at Tufts Coll. (1924-31). From 1899 to 1908 he was engaged in machine building and other industries; from 1914 to 1916 he was Educnl. Dir. of the Niagara Falls Motion Picture Co.; from 1916 to 1918, Secy. of the Investigation of Prostitution in Am. for the Bur. of Social Hygiene, Inc. of the Rockefeller Found.; in 1918, Dir. of W.C.C.S. activities; from 1920 to 1923, Dir. of Industrial Economic Res. for the Natl. Industrial Conf. Bd. of N.Y.; and from 1919 to 1924, he was Cons. Engnr. and Economist. Since 1929 Dr. Mayer has been Exec. Secy. of the Am. Assn. of U. Profs., and since 1930 Cons. to the Library of Congress in Washington. He is Past Pres. of the N.Y. Chapter of the Soc. of Industrial Engnrs.; Rec. Secy. of the History of Sc. Soc.; Treas. of the Am. Assn. of U. Profs.; Fellow and Secy. of Sect. L of AAAS; member of ASME, Am. Economics Assn., Am. Sociol. Soc., Eastern Sociol. Conf., Econometric Soc., Royal Economic Soc. (Eng.), Inter-Am. Bibliog. Assn., Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., Am. Soc. of Internatl. Law, Am. Assn. for Labor Legislation, Foreign Policy Assn., Am. Hist. Assn., Southwestern Scholarship Soc. (Hon.), Pi Gamma Mu, and the Engnrs. (N.Y.) and Cosmos (Washington, D.C.) Clubs. He is author of: Bigger Men in Better Jobs (1920); Practical Experience with Profit Sharing in Industrial Establishments (1920); The Metric versus the English System of Weights and Measures (1921); The Regulation of Commercialized Vice (1922); The Seven Seals of Science (1927). In 1919 he married Sarah Greenspan. Home: Cosmos Club. Office: 744 Jackson Pl., Washington, D.C.

**MAYER, LOUIS BURT:** Motion Picture Producer; b. July 4, 1885 in Minsk, Russia, s. of Jacob and Sarah (Meltzer). He was educated in the public schools in St. John, N.B., Canada. He was in the ship and industrial plant salvaging business until 1906, and began in motion pictures as an operator of a theatre in Haverhill, Mass., 1907, later gaining control of all theatres in this city. He controlled the N.E. rights for D. W. Griffith's Birth of a Nation, and was in the past a proprietor of Am. Feature Film Co., a film booking agency. He was also an organizer and V.P. of Metro Pictures Corp.; and a producer of motion pictures, as Louis B. Mayer Pictures Corp.; until it merged with Metro Pictures Corp. in 1924, which in turn merged with Goldwyn, Co., becoming Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Corp., of which he is now 1st V.P. in charge of production. In 1928 he was a Delegate to the Repub. Natl. Conv. He is V. Chmn. of the Cal. Repub. State Central Comm.; Tr. of the Los Angeles Jewish Orphans Home; and a member of the Chamber of Commerce of U.S., L.A. Chamber of Commerce, Community Welfare Fed. of L.A. (member of Bd.), Natl. Housing Comm. for Congested Areas, Commercial Bd. of L.A., Masons, Hillcrest Country Club, and the All Year Club of S. Cal. In 1904 he married Margaret Shenberg, and they have 2 children: Edith (Mrs. William Goetz) and Irene (Mrs. David O. Selznick). Home: 625 Ocean Front, Santa Monica. Office: Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Studios, Culver City, Cal.

**MAYER, LUCIUS W.:** Consulting Mining Engineer; b. April 28, 1882 in N.Y.C., s. of Gerson and Rosa (Wolf). He attended Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst. and the Sch. of Mines, Columbia U. (1904). He was engaged by the Stratton Independence Mining Co. of Cripple Creek, Colo., from 1904 to 1905, and by the Federal Lead Co. of Flat River, Mo., in 1906-07. During the following year he investigated mining methods in Europe for the American Smelters Securities Co., and from 1908 to 1916 he was associated with A. Chester Beatty in general consulting work in the U.S., England, Canada and Mexico. He served as Cons. Engnr. for Eugene Meyer, Jr. & Co. in 1916. Since 1917 he has been a partner of the firm of Rogers, Mayer & Ball. He is affiliated with various professional organizations, including the Am. Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engnrs., Mining and Metallurgical Soc. of Am., etc. His clubs are the City Midday, Mining, Century Country. He is a lecturer and contributor to various publications on mining and oil, and is author of Mining Methods in Europe (1907), and Financing of Mines (1916). In 1910 he married Mildred Mack, and they have one son, Chester Mack. Home: 111 E. 56 St. Office: 26 Beaver St., N.Y.C.

**MAYERS, LAWRENCE SEYMOUR:** b. October 29, 1890 in N.Y.C., s. of Morris and Pauline (Herzig). He attended Public School, Townsend Harris Hall and Columbia Coll. (1911). Mr. Mayers is Pres. of the L. & C. Mayers Importing Corp. and Secy.-Treas. of the L. & C. Mayers Co. He is a Tr. of the Soc. for Ethical Culture and a Dir. of the Felicia Summer Home for Poor Children. He is also actively affiliated with various other social and philanthropic institutions. He is a member of the City Athletic Club, the Fairviews Country Club and the Manhattan Single Tax Club. In 1918 he married Rena Ullman, and they have 2 children: Lawrence S., Jr., and Nancy P. Home: 262 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 545 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**MAZER, CHARLES:** Gynecologist; b. Nov. 15, 1881 in the Province of Kiev, Russia, s. of Emanuel and Rose (Hankin). He was educated at Brown Coll. Prep Sch.; Medico-Chirurgical Coll. (M.D. 1908). He is the Chief of the Gynec. Ser. No. 1 of the Mt. Sinai Hosp. of Phila., and Asst. Prof. in Gynec. and Obst. at the Grad. Sch. of Med. of the U. of P. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg. and of the AMA and a member of the Am. Assn. for the study of Endocrinology and of the Am. Bd. of Obs. and Gynec. He is the author (senior) of: Clinical Endocrinology of the Female and of numerous articles on gynecology and obstetrics published in various medical journals. In 1903 he married Rose Spector, and they have 4 children. Home: 2238 S. Broad St. Office: 1829 Pine St., Phila.

**MECKLENBURGER, ALBERT F.:** Lawyer; b. April 2, 1888 in Okolona, Miss., s. of Marcus and Dora (Feibelman). He was educated at the U. of Miss. (B.S. 1907) and U. of Chicago (J.D. cum laude, 1911). He is a member of the law firm of Jones, Addington, Ames & Seibold. He has been Counsel for Benjamin Electric Mfg. Co., Cook Electric Co., the Grigsby-Grunow Co., the U.S. Gypsum Co. and the Am. Smelting and Refining Co., etc. He was Secy. of the Jewish Free Employment Bur. of Chicago (1914-18), a member of the General Comm. of Dist. No. 6 (1912-20) and Pres. of the Adolf Kraus Lodge No. 72 of IOBB, and a Master of Ancient Craft Lodge No. 907 of the F. & A. M., and is now Pres. of the Men's Club of the N. Shore Cong. Israel; V.P. of the Chicago Conf. of Temple Men's Clubs; Dir. of the Fed. of Chicago Jewish Congs.; and a member of the Chicago, Ill. State and Am. Bar Assns., the Chicago Patent Law Assn. and the Northmoor Country and Standard Clubs. In 1917 he married Josephine Pollak, and they have 3 children. Address: 77 W. Washington St., Chicago.

**MEDALIA, LEON S.:** Physician; b. Dec. 5, 1881 in Palestine, s. of Abraham I. and Bessie (Rabinovitz). He was educated at Tufts Med. Sch. (M.D. 1905). He was Instr. of Path. and Bact. at Tufts Coll. Med. and Dental Sch. (1905-10) and is now engaged in research and in private practice. During the World War he was a Major in the U.S. Army and Chief of Lab. and Infectious Disease Ser. of the Base Hosp. at Camp McArthur (1917-19). He is a Lt. Col. in the Med. Res. Corps, and a member of the Mass. State and Am. Med. Assns., and of the Boston Bact. Club. He is Tr. of the Assoc. Jewish Philanthr., Founder and Pres. (1920-30) of the Hebrew Teachers Coll. and former Pres. of the Bur. of Jewish Educn. of Boston. He is also former Pres. of the New England Zionist Region and of the Palestine Found. Fund of New England (name inscribed in Golden Book of the Jewish Natl. Fund of Palestine in recognition of work done in behalf movement). Dr. Medalia is a member of the World War Org. and of the New Century Club of Boston. He is affiliated with Temple Adath Israel. He is the author of: Bacterial Opsonins and Vaccines (1907), Chronic Alveolar Ostermyelitis (1913); Hemolytic Streptococcus and Puerperal Septicaemia (1912), and numerous other publications on scientific and medical subjects. He married Eugenia Zeitlin in 1908, and they have 2 children: Nahum and Avrom I. Address: 78 Bay State Rd., Boston.

**MEDALIE, GEORGE Z.:** Lawyer; b. Nov. 21, 1883 in N.Y.C., s. of Aaron and Rachel (Zerdin). He was educated at Columbia Coll. (A.B.); Columbia Law Sch. (LL.B.). Now engaged in private law practice, he was formerly a member of the firm of Vasservogel & Medalie (1916-20). From 1910 to 1915 he was a member of the staff of the Dist. Atty. of N.Y. Co. From 1926 to 1928 he served as Special Asst. Atty. Gen. in charge of prosecution of election frauds; in 1928 he was Special Asst. Atty. Gen. to conduct the prosecution of the Knapp case; in 1929-30 he was the Counsel for the Bar Assn. in ouster proceedings in the Appellate Div.; in 1930 he was Counsel to the Joint Comm. of the Legislature to investigate Albany tax frauds. From 1931 to 1933 he was U.S. Atty. for the Southern Dist. of N.Y. Mr. Medalie is Pres. of the Jewish Bd. of Guardians; Tr. of the Jewish Federation; Chmn. of the Mayor's Unemployment Relief Comm.; Tr. of the Natl. Child Labor Comm.; member of the Adm. Comm. and Chmn. of the Comm. on Law of the Am. Jewish Congr.; Exec. Comm. member of the Am. Jewish Comm.; Natl. Comm. member on Public Educn. for Crime Control; Delegate of Bnai Brith to the Joint Consultative Council. His professional affiliations include: N.Y. Co. Law Assn. (Bd. of Dir.); Assn. of the Bar of the City of N.Y. (Exec. Comm.); Am. Arbitr. Assn. (Lawyers Comm.); Charity Org. Soc. (Criminal Courts Comm.). Mr. Medalie is also Chmn. of the Bar Assn. Special Comm. in cooperation with the Am. Bar Assn. on Crime Prevention. His clubs are: Harmonie, Metropolis, Bankers of Am., Natl. Repub. He is a member of Temple Emanu-el. In 1910 he married Carrie Kaplan, and they have 2 children: Arthur Hamilton and Gladys V. Home: 225 W. 86 St. Office: 70 Pine St., N.Y.C.

**MEIER, JULIUS L.:** Former Governor of Oregon; b. Dec. 31, 1874 in Portland, Ore., s. of Abraham and Jeanette (Hirsch). He was educated at the U. of Ore. (LL.B. 1895). He was engaged in the practice of law from 1895 to 1899. Subsequently he became Pres. of the Dept. Store of Meier & Frank Co. In 1931 he was elected Gov. of Ore., for the term ending Jan., 1935. He served as North West Regional Dir. of the Council for Natl. Defense and Regional Chmn. of the Liberty Loan Drives in Portland during the World War. He was Pres. of the Columbia River Highway System and Chmn. of the Mt. Hood Comm., the Mt. Adams Highway Comm. and the Aviation Comm. of the Portland Chamber of Commerce. He was also Pres. of the Aero Club of Ore. and a Dir. and member of the Adv. Bd. of "On to Oregon, Inc." He is a member of Masons, Shriners, Elks, etc. He is active in various Jewish Philanthropic movements and is Pres. of Cong. Beth Elohim. In 1901 he married Grace R. Mayer, and they have 3 children: Jean Ellen (Mrs. Joseph Ehrman), Elsa Francis (Mrs. Frederick Ganz) and Julius L., Jr. Home: Corbett. Office: Salem, Oregon.

**MEISEL, MAX:** Executive, Author; b. Dec. 25, 1892 in Bklyn., s. of Louis and Pauline (Bergen). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1914); N.Y. State Library Sch. (B.L.S. 1916). He was a member of the Staff of the Sc. Div. of the N.Y. Pub. Library (1916-17) and Librarian for the Am. Library Assn. (1918-20). During the World War he served as a private in the Chem. Warfare Ser. of the U.S. Army. At present he is V.P. of the Hall-Mark Elec. Sales Co. of Bklyn. (1921-). He is a Fellow of AAAS, and member of the Hist. of Sc. Soc. and the Am. Library Assn. (awarded Oberly Prize 1925). He is author of: Bibliography of Am. Natural History; The Pioneer Century, 1769-1865; Brooklyn, 1924-29 (3 vol.). In 1926 he married Blanche Gelb, and they have one son, Lewis Ivan. Home: 1587 Union St. Office: 687 Bwy., Bklyn.

**MEISSNER, EDWIN BENJAMIN:** President, St. Louis Car Co., b. Dec. 5, 1884 in Milwaukee, s. of Abraham and Friedericka (Katz). He began his career as an office boy in 1899 in the Milwaukee Electric Railway and Light Co., becoming Chief Clerk to the Pres. (1899-1911). He then became Asst. to the Pres. (1911-15), V.P. (1915-22), Pres. and principal owner (1925-) of the St. Louis Car Co. His other interests are: Treas. Rice Friedman Co. (Milwaukee); Dir. Wagner Electric Corp. (St. Louis); Mid-Continent and Skelton Lead & Zinc Cos., and Acme Mining Co. (Joplin, Mo.); St. Louis Malleable Casting Co., St. Louis Conv. and Publicity Bur. and Urban League; Chmn. Indus. Comm., Bd. member. He is on the Bd. and Exec. Comm. of the St. Louis Chamber of Commerce; Dir. of the Jewish Federation; V.P. Cent. Inst. for the Deaf; YMHA; IOBB; Masons; Mo. Athletic and Westwood Country Clubs; Engineers' Club; and Cong. Shaare Emeth (Pres.). In 1911 he married Edna Rice. Home: 6244 Forsythe Blvd. Office: 8000 N. Bwy., St. Louis.

**MEKLER, JEHIAL H.:** Rabbi; b. Mar. 24, 1899 in Meisagola, Poland, s. of Solomon and Liby (Kramer). He was educated at Hebrew Un. Coll. at Vilno (Rabbi), U. of N.D. (A.B.), and Wesley Coll. (Ph.D.). He was Rabbi and Supt. of Moses Monefiore Hebrew Inst. of Duluth, Minn., and later spiritual leader of Cong. Children of Israel of Grand Forks, N.D., Rabbi of Bismarck Hebrew Cong. and of Sioux Falls, S.D. He now occupies the pulpit of Cong. Beth Israel of Wausau, Wis. Rabbi Mekler is active in various social welfare and religious movements, particularly in the ZOA program of rebuilding a Natl. Homeland. He is a member of IOBB, IOBA, Ministerial Soc. of Am., etc. He is author of The Mystery of Religion (1930). He married Bertha Garon in 1919, and they have 2 children. Home: 629 Washington St. Study: 523—6th St., Wausau, Wis.

**MELAMED, SAMUEL MAX:** Writer; b. Dec. 15, 1885 in Poland. He was educated at the Berne, Paris, Giessen and Marburg Us. (Ph.D.). Coming to the U.S. in 1914 he joined the Editorial staff of the N.Y. Staatszeitung and later edited the Am. Jewish Chronicle and The Reflex. He has been a life-long Zionist and has written extensively in Hebrew, German, Yid-

dish and English on problems of Jewish nationalism, sociology and philosophy, his contributions appearing in many publications in the U.S. and other countries. Among his published volumes are: Theory, Origin and History of the Idea of Peace (1909); The State (1910); Shadows and Figures (with preface by Zangwill, 1912); Psychology of the Jewish Mind (1913); On the Eve of Redemption (1917). His latest volume, Spinoza and Budda, was published in 1933 by the Chicago U. Press. At present Dr. Melamed is Editor-in-Chief of the revived Reflex magazine. Address: Chicago University.

**MELNIKER, AARON A.:** District Court Judge; b. Jan. 25, 1885 in Odessa, Russia, s. of Julius and Henrietta (Katz). He was educated at Columbia U. Law Sch. (LL.B.). A member of the N.Y. and N.J. bars, Judge Melniker has served as City Atty., member of the Common Council and Pres. of the Bd. of Educn., and is now Dist. Court Judge of Bayonne, N.J. He is also on the faculty of John Marshall Coll. of Law, Jersey City. He served in France with the AEF in the World War as a field artillery officer in the 80th Div. (1917-18), and is now Maj. in the O.R.C. He is active in Jewish community efforts, having been Chmn. of Jewish relief comms. in Bayonne since the war, and is now Chmn. of the Relief Comm. for German Jews. He has also been Chmn. of the Red Cross Roll Call and Adv. Council of the Salvation Army. He is Pres. of the Hudson Co. Bar Assn.; Past Chancellor Commander, K. of P.; Past Exalted Ruler, B.P.O.E.; Past Pres. of the local I.O.B.B. Lodge; Dir. of the Gluckman Home for Aged Hebrews and Jewish Community Center, Jersey City; and a member of the N.Y. State and Am. Bar Assns., N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., Elks, Masons, K. of P., Am. Legion, VFW, JWV, Reserve Officers Assn., Columbia Alumni Assn., Rotary Club, and Temple Eamnu-El of Bayonne. Office: 26 Journal Sq., Jersey City, N.J.

**MELTSNER, PAUL RAPHAEL:** Artist; b. in 1905 in N.Y.C., s. of William and Rachel (Raphael). He studied at the Natl. Acad. of Design, where he received twelve major awards, many minor awards, the Tiffany Fellowship and the Chaloner Award. He has had four one man exhibitions in N.Y.C., the last three of which were held at the Midtown Galleries. His works are represented in permanent collections including the Bklyn. Museum, Museum of Modern Art, Dayton Art Inst., Houston Museum of Fine Arts, Art Inst. of Chicago. He has exhibited at the Cinti. Museum, Corcoran Museum, Seattle Museum and other major museums throughout the country. A book on his work will be published in the near future. Address: 63 E. 11 St., N.Y.C.

**MENDEL, LAFAYETTE BENEDICT:** Physiological Chemist; b. Feb. 5, 1872 in Delhi, N.Y., s. of Benedict and Pauline (Ullman). He was educated at Yale U. (A.B. 1891, Ph.D. 1893, Learned Fellow 1891-94); and was a research student at the Universities of Breslau and Freiburg (1895-96). He received an Hon. Sc.D. from the U. of Mich. in 1913, Sc.D. from Rutgers Coll. in 1930, and LL.D. from Western Res. U. in 1932. Dr. Mendel began teaching at Yale in 1892, was Asst. Prof. from 1897 to 1903, Prof. of Physiol. Chem. at Sheffield Sc. Sch. (Yale) from 1903 to 1921, and Hitchcock Lecturer at the U. of Cal. in 1923. He has been Sterling Prof. of Physiol. Chem. at Yale U. since 1921; also a member of the Governing Bd. of Sheffield Sc. Sch., Yale Grad. Sch. and Sch. of Med. He is a Dir. of the Russell Sage Inst. of Path.; member of the Adv. Bd. of the J. S. Guggenheim Mem. Found.; Res. Assoc. at Carnegie Inst.; member of the Council on Pharmacy & Chem. of AMA, and a member of the Natl. Acad. of Sc., Am. Philos. Soc., Am. Acad. of Arts & Sc., Am. Physiol. Soc., Soc. for Exper. Biology & Med., Am. Soc. of Biol. Chem., Am. Chem. Soc., Am. Gastro-enterol. Assn., Conn. Acad. of Arts & Sc., New Haven Med. Assn., Am. Soc. of Pharmacol., Am. Home Economics Assn., Kaiserlich Deutsche Akademie der Naturforscher zu Halle, Societe de Clinic Biologique, Societe Royale des Sciences et Naturelles de Bruxelles, Societe de Biologie, Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Xi, and the Graduate Club. Dr. Mendel is a Fellow of AAAS, and was gold medalist of the Am. Inst. of Chem. in 1927. He was Conné Medalist for 1934 (awarded by Chemists' Club, N.Y.C.). A pioneer in the study

of nutrition, he is author of Nutrition—The Chemistry of Life, and Changes in the Food Supply and Their Relation to Nutrition; Editor of the Journal of Biological Chemistry, Journal of Nutrition, and chemical monographs of the American Chemical Society; and a contributor to the scientific journals of Germany and the U.S. In 1917 he married Alice R. Friend. Address: Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

**MENDELSSOHN, LOUIS:** Capitalist, retired; b. Aug. 12, 1854 in Germany, s. of Maurice and Pauline (Hill). He was educated in the schools of Detroit and by private tutors, and studied art in France for two and one-half years. He began his career as Asst. Technical Draftsman in the Car and Locomotive Dept. of the M.C. Ry. (1871-73); was associated with Mortimer L. Smith in the practice of architecture (1873-80); was head of his own architectural and engineering organization (1880-96); studied manufacturing methods in Europe (1896-1901); was partner, Mgr. and Treas. of the Modern Match Co. (1901-09); served as Dir., Treas. and Chmn. of the Bd. of the Fisher Body Corp., Detroit (1909-26). Mr. Mendelssohn is a member of the Harmonie Soc., and the Detroit Museum of Art Founders Soc. His clubs include the Scarab, Detroit Yacht, Army and Navy, Colonial Yacht (N.Y.), Old (St. Clair Flats, Mich.), Grosse Pointe Yacht, Miami Biltmore Country, Croatan Country (Norfolk, Va.), Westchester Country (Rye, N.Y.), Essex Co. Golf and Country. In 1881 he married Lydia Benda (died 1901); in 1903 he married Evelyn Dumas; and he has 3 children: Gordon, Paxton and Lydia Evelyn. Home: 1000 Lake Shore Dr., Grosse Pointe Shores. Office: Buhl Bldg., Detroit.

**MENDES, HENRY PEREIRA:** Rabbi; b. April 13, 1852 in Birmingham, Eng., s. of Abraham Pereira and Eliza (de Sola). He was educated at U. Coll., London, and Northwick Coll. (Rabbinics); N.Y.U. (M.D. 1885); and Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (D.D.). He occupied the pulpits of the Spanish and Portruguese Cong., Manchester, Eng. (1874-77), and Shearith Israel, N.Y. (1877-1920); and has been Rabbi Emeritus of Shearith Israel since 1920. He was one of two founders in 1886, Secy. of the Adv. Bd., Prof. of Hist. and Acting Pres. of the Faculty, of the Jewish Theol. Sem., N.Y.; and has also been Prof. of Homiletics at Rabbinical College, N.Y. He is a founder of the N.Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers (Secy. 1881-1901, Pres. 1901-05); Past Pres. of the Un. of Orth. Jewish Congs. of the U.S. and Canada; Past Grand Chaplain for the State of N.Y. of F. and A.M.; Hon. V.P. of the Inst. for Improved Instrn. of Deaf Mutes. He was also a founder of the Sch. for Jewish Crippled Children, and Sch. for Jewish Deaf Mute Children, and initiator of the movement to found an Institution in honor of Sir Moses Montefiore, now functioning under the name of Montefiore Hosp. He is author of: Union Primer and Reading Book (1882); Jewish History Ethically Presented (1895); England and America (1897); Looking Ahead (1900); In Old Egypt (1902); Esther; Post Biblical History Notes; Judas Maccabaeus; The Jewish Religion Ethically Presented (1904); The Pentateuch Ethically Presented; Mekor Hayim for House of Mourning; Ruach Hayim; Ethical Presentation of Daily Duties (1917). In 1890 he married Rosalie Piza, and they have 2 children: A. Piza and S. Pereira. Address: 99 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**MENKEN, S. STANWOOD:** Lawyer; b. July 29, 1870 in Memphis, Tenn., s. of Nathan D. and Sallie (Andrews). He received his education at Cornell U. (B.S. 1890) and Columbia U. Law School (A.M., and LL.B. 1894). He is now engaged in private law practice, after having been associated for a number of years with the legal firm of Beekman, Menken and Guscom. Mr. Menken is widely known for his patriotic activities. Following the World War, he founded the Natl. Security League and served as its active Pres. until 1933, when he resigned from that post. His business connections have been as a member of Devoe & Raynolds Co., Robert Graves Co., and Richard E. Thibaut Co. The professional organizations with which he is affiliated include the Am. and N.Y. County Bar Assns., and he is a member of the Sons of the American Revolution, Chi Phi, etc. His clubs are: Lotos, Cornell, Ardsley, Republican, Oakland Golf, Bankers, Sands

Point Polo, etc. In 1899 he married Gretchen von Briessen. Home: Hotel Commodore. Office: 44 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**MEREMINSKY, JOSHUA M.:** Rabbi; b. Mar. 10, 1888 in Volozin, Russia, s. of Rev. Simeon Joseph and Gitia. He was educated at Yeshivahs of Telz, Slobodka and Radin (ordained by the Chofetz Chaim). He occupied pulpits in Chernawchitz and in Novisventzani, Russia. During the World War he was Rep. of the Relief Comm. for the Jewish War Refugees in the Dist. of Minsk in charge of over 30,000 refugees, and was Chaplain of the 10th Russian Regiment under General Bogdanov. He served as Chief Rabbi of the Un. Hebrew Congs. of Akron, and later was Rabbi of the Orth. Community of Portland, Me. He is now the Rabbi of Cong. Brothers of Israel, of Mt. Vernon, N. Y., and heads the publication comm. for the works of the Chofetz Chaim in English. Rabbi Mereminsky previously served as Prin. of Yeshivah Tiphereth Jerusalem of N.Y. and editor of the magazine Hayeshiva. He wrote several articles on the compatability of the Bible and the Theory of Evolution. Ths article was delivered to Clarence Darrow as testimony at the famous trial in Dayton, Tenn. He is the author of Kinyony Hohom. He married Rachel Kagan (grand-daughter of the Chofetz Chaim) in 1909 and they have 3 children. Address: 102 W. First St., Mt. Vernon, N.Y.

**MERFELD, HARRY ABRAM:** Rabbi; b. Dec. 1, 1887 in Baltimore, s. of Isidor and Katie (Boettingheimer). He was educated at Baltimore City Coll., U. of Md., U. of S.C. (A.B., A.M.); Hebrew Un. Coll. From 1906 to 1922 he occupied pulpits in Newbern and Raleigh, N.C., Columbia, S.C., Greenville, Miss., and Monroe, La. Since 1922 he has been Rabbi of Temple Beth El of Ft. Worth, Tex. He has served as Chaplain of the N. and S.C. Legislatures. He is a Dir. of the Ft. Worth Community Chest, Pres. of the Jewish Char., Past Pres. of the Tex. Kallah of Rabbis and S. W. Jewish Chautauqua Assembly, and member of the CCAR, IOBB, etc. He is a 33rd Degree Mason, Past Exalted Ruler of Elks, and Past Pres. of the Rotary Club. In 1911 he married Amy Haas; they have 2 children, Harry A., Jr., and Charles Theodore. Address: 2005 Pk. Pl., Ft. Worth.

**MESCHELOFF, MOSES:** Rabbi; b. June 10, 1907 in N.Y.C., s. of Meyer and Bess (Kroll). He was educated at the Yeshivah Isaac Elchanan (Rabbi); C.C. N.Y. (A.B.). He was the Prin. of the Floral Pk. Jewish Centre of L.I. (1926) and of the Jewish Centre of Kingsbridge (1927-31). Rabbi Mescheloff occupied the pulpit of Cong. Tree of Life in Uniontown, Pa. (1932) and is the spiritual head of Cong. Machzikeh Hadas of Scranton, Pa. (1932-). He is one of the two Hon. Pres. of the Scranton Mizrachi and member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Scranton YMHA, Jewish Fed., Jewish Home for the Friendless, Jr. Mizrachi and of various subsidiary comms. He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa, Queens Royal Society, etc. He was Editor of the Hedenu and Elchanite, Yeshivah publications (1925-28) and is a frequent contributor to Rabbinical journals. In March, 1935, he married Magda Schonfeld (daughter of Rabbi Lazarus Schonfeld). Home: 836 Monroe Av. Study: Vine St. Synagogue, Scranton.

**METZ, ABRAHAM LOUIS:** Chemist; c. April 22, 1864 in Chicago, s. of Charles R. and Rosa (Baer). He was educated at N.Y. Coll. of Pharmacy (Ph.G. 1887); Tulane U. (M.D. 1893, Hon. Ph.M. 1889). He was Instr. in Pharmacy at Tulane U. (1887-96), Prof. of Chem. and Med. Jurisprudence (1896-1920), also Head of the Dept. of Chem. (1908-18), Prof. of Chem. and Toxicology, Pharm. Dept. (1908-20), and Prof. of Chem. and Metallurgy, Dental Dept. (1909-20)—all at Tulane U.; and he is now Prof. Emeritus. He served as City Chem. of New Orleans, and Chem. of the La. State Bd. of Health and of the N.O. Bd. of Health for many years; and is a Mason (33 degree). In 1890 he married Cecile Marx, and they have 3 children: Waldemar Rice, Mrs. Amalie Kahn and Ruth Matas. Address: 2015 Calhoun St., New Orleans.

**METZENBAUM, MYRON FIRTH:** Physician and Surgeon; b. April 1, 1876, in Cleveland, s. of Joseph and Fannie

(Firth). He was educated at Adelbert Coll., Western Res. Med. U. (M.D. 1900); Vienna Med. U., 1901 and 1923; U. of Paris (1927). He is a member of the Ear, Nose and Throat and Reconstructive Surgery Dept., Mt. Sinai Hosp. Lecturer on Anatomy at West. Res. U. (1902-05), he was awarded the U.S. Govt. Medal for Res. in Radium (1904). He established Cleveland's present ambulance system under the Police Dept. He introduced the use of Scopalamin (twilight sleep) in general surgery (1906); Intranasal Injection of Alcohol for amelioration of hay fever and hay fever asthma, and ether-air anesthesia (1900). He is author of a surgical method for Resetting Dislocated Cartilage of the Nose in Young Children. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg.; Chmn. of Otolaryng. Sect. of Cleveland Acad. of Med.; member of AMA, Am. Acad. of Otolaryng., Oakwood Country Club and The Temple, Cleveland. He has written extensively on medical subjects. In 1912 he married Elsa Fuldheim, and they have two daughters. Address: 10515 Carnegie Av., Cleveland.

**METZGER, DAVID:** Retired merchant; b. Dec. 14, 1869 in N.Y.C., s. of Jacob and Theresa (Straus). He studied at C.C.N.Y. A founder and member of the firm of Campbell, Metzger & Jacobson, importers (1896-1929). Mr. Metzger is also Pres. and Treas. of Twin Securities Corp., Dir. of Bing and Bing, V.P. of 509 Madison Av. Corp. He is a Dir. and Treas. of the Quaker Ridge Golf Club. In 1898 he married Mina Boehm, and they have 2 daughters: Ruth (McCulloch) and Margaret (Vandercook). Home: 995 Madison Av. Office: 350 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**MEYER, ALFRED:** Physician; b. June 18, 1854 in N.Y.C., s. of Isaac and Mathilda (Langenbach). He was educated at Columbia Coll., Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia (M.D.) He is Cons. Phys. to the Mt. Sinai Hosp. and Montefiore Hosp. of N.Y.C. He was formerly Clin. Prof. of Med. at N.Y.U. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Sch. and Phys.-in-Chief to the Un. Hebrew Char. (now Fed. of Jew. Char.) of N.Y.C. Dr. Meyer was V.P. of the Natl. TB Assn. and in 1908 was chmn. of the N.Y. State Comm. for the Internatl. T.B. Congr. at Washington. He is the author of: Report of the Committee on Medication in Tuberculosis (1907); The After Care of Discharged Cases of Pulmonary Tuberculosis (1912); Present Status of Typhoid Immunization in the Hospitals and Training Schools of N.Y.; and numerous other articles in medical journals. He married Annie Florance Nathan in 1887, and they had one daughter. Address: 1225 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**MEYER, ANNIE NATHAN:** Author and Playwright; b. Feb. 19, 1867 in N.Y.C., d. of Robert Weeks and Annie (Florance) Nathan. She is widely known as Founder and Sr. Tr. of Barnard Coll., having started the movement in 1888 which led to the opening of that institution the following year. She is author of a number of books and plays and of numerous magazine articles (since 1885). She has addressed many organizations and was one of the lecturers at Dr. Henry Leipziger's Eve. Courses. She was active against Prohibition and has written and lectured against woman suffrage; raised funds for many educational, philanthropic and musical causes, including the Drama League, Theatre Un., Theatre Guild and Provincetown Theatre; secured $150,000 to keep the Thomas Addis Emmet Libr. of New Yorkana (now in Pub. Libr.) from going under the hammer. During the World War she was Chmn. of the Emergency Comm. of the Am. Home Economics Assn. and was for many years Hon. member of the Natl. Am. Pen Women. She is a member of the Authors League, Dramatists Guild, and Women's Faculty Club, and Hon. member of the N.Y. and Washington, D.C. Barnard Clubs. Her books include: Woman's Work in America (1891); Helen Brent, M.D. (1893); My Park Book (1898); Robert Anny's Poor Priest (1901). Her plays are: The Dominant Sex (1911); The Dreamer (1912); P's and Q's (1921); The New Way (1924); Black Souls (1932). The last 3 were produced as well as The Advertising of Kate, The Dinner of Herbs, and The District Attorney. In 1887 she married Dr. Alfred Meyer, and they had one daughter, Margaret Nathan (deceased). Address: 1225 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**MEYER, ARTHUR S.:** Executive; b. May 24, 1880 in N.Y.C., s. of Simon and Carrie (Bernheim). He attended Irving School and later Columbia U. Mr. Meyer is V.P. of Schulte Retail Stores Corp., in charge of real estate, and also V.P. of Schulte Real Estate Corp. and an officer and Dir. in the various other Schulte firms. He is Treas. of the Conf. of Jewish Relations and was formerly active in the Jewish Federation. He is a member of Scarsdale Town Club and of the Beach Point Club. Home: Mamaroneck and Garden Rds., Scarsdale. Office: 386 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**MEYER, CHARLES HARRISON:** Lawyer; b. April 15, 1892 in N.Y.C., s. of Harrison D. and Florette (Spiegelberg). He was educated at Columbia (A.B.); Sch. of Polit. Sc. (A.M.); Sch. of Law (LL.B. 1914). Formerly with the law firm of Wollman & Wollman (1914-16), he is now a partner of Guggenheimer, Strasser & Meyer (1919-). During the World War he was on the Legal Adv. Bd. of the U.S. Select. Ser. and Govt. Appeal Agent. He is a member of the N.Y.C. (Comm. on Law Reform), N.Y. State, Am., and Trade and Commerce (Chmn. Stock Exch. Comm.) Bar Assns.; N.Y. Co. Law Assn.; Law Authors' League; Soc. of Independ. Artists; Bankers Club; Temple Emanu El. Mr. Meyer is author of: The Law of Stockbrokers and Stock Exchanges (recognized as the only comprehensive treatise on stock exchange law and cited and quoted numerous times in opinions by the highest courts of N.Y., Cal., Pa., Ill., N.J., Mich., Md., Minn., R.I., and the Fed. Courts. Supp. 1932 and 1933); The Legal Pitfalls of the Stockbrokerage Business and How They May Be Avoided (1932); The Securities Exchange Act of 1934 Analyzed and Explained (1934); The Fletcher-Rayburn Act (radio coast-to-coast broadcast, reprinted in Congressional Record June, (1934); The Margin Rules of the Fed. Res. Bd. (address before N.Y. Curb Exch., Oct., 1934, reprinted and widely distributed); Simplify The Margin Rules (The Commercial & Fin. Chron., Dec. 15, 1934); Exchange Act to Result in Future Advantages (Anniv. Ed. of Jour. of Commerce, Jan. 2, 1935); The Investor's Sword Is Sharpened (Econ. Forum, Winter 1935 issue); Economic Aspects of the Securities Exchange Act (address over WOR, March 16, 1935); A Planned Economy for Wall St. (The Am. Scholar, May, 1935); etc. Mr. Meyer has been named Lecturer on Brokerage Law at the N.Y. Stock Exch. Inst. for 1935. In 1919 he married Madeleine Rosenfeld, and they have one son, C. Harrison. Home: 1130 Park Av. Office: 63 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**MEYER, EUGENE:** President and Publisher of Washington Post; b. Oct. 31, 1875 in Los Angeles, s. of Eugene, Sr. and Harriet (Newmark). He was educated at the U. of Cal. (1892-93); Yale (A.B. 1895); and studied banking and languages in Europe for 2 years. He was Head of the firm of Eugene Meyer, Jr. & Co. (1901-17), and Dir. of many corporations until he resigned in 1917 to enter the Govt. Service. He was appointed Adv. on non-ferrous metals for the Adv. Commn. of the Council of Natl. Defense (April, 1917); later held the same position on the War Industries Bd. and was also a member of the Natl. Comm. on War Savings. On April 29, 1918 he was appointed Dir. of the War Finance Corp. by Pres. Wilson for a term of 4 years; was elected Mng. Dir. of same in Jan., 1919; resigned May, 1920, when the Corporation's activities were suspended; reappointed by Pres. Harding Mar., 1921, and elected Mng. Dir.; reappointed by Pres. Coolidge in March, 1925, and again elected Mng. Dir. He was appointed a member of the Federal Farm Loan Bd. by Pres. Coolidge on May 10, 1927, and designated Farm Loan Commnr., resigning on May 10, 1929; appointed by Pres. Hoover a member and designated Gov. of the Federal Res. Bd. on Sept. 16, 1930, resigning May 10, 1933. He also served as Chmn. of the Bd. of the Reconstruction Finance Corp. (Feb. 2-July 31, 1932), and is now Pres. and Publisher of the Washington Post. His clubs are: the Players, Lotos, Grolier (N.Y.), Metropolitan, Cosmos, Congressional, Racquet, Natl. Press, Washington Golf and Country. In 1910 he married Agnes Elizabeth Ernst, and they have 5 children: Florence, Elizabeth, Eugene, Katherine and Ruth. Address: Washington Post Bldg., Washington, D.C.

**MEYER, FRED S.:** Motion Picture Executive; b. Oct. 22, 1891 in Bibra, Germany, s. of Adolph and Bertha (Ernstthal). He was educated in Meiningen and Stuttgart, Germany. Mr. Meyer entered the Motion Picture Industry at the Grand Theatre, one of the first movies in Chicago; later was associated with the Laemmle Film Services (now Universal Pictures Corp.), subsequently as Branch Mgr. at Minneapolis and Milwaukee. In 1919 he returned to the theatre, in Hamilton, O., where he remained until 1926. He returned to Universal as Gen. Mgr. in Kansas City. Later he occupied the same position in Milwaukee. He has been Pres. and Gen. Mgr. of the Motion Picture Theatre Owners of Wis. and Upper Mich., Inc.; and is now Asst. to the Pres. of Universal Pictures Corp. He is Natl. Secy. of the Motion Picture Theatre Owners of Am., a member of its Bd. of Dir. and Exec. Bd. and Chmn. of the Natl. Comm. on Pub. Relations. Mr. Meyer is a member of the Mayor's Motion Picture Commn. of Milwaukee, Publicity Comm. of the Assn. of Commerce, past Pres. of the Hamilton Lodge, of IOBB (2 terms), past Pres. of the Hamilton Merchants' Assn. (2 terms), and past Secy. of the Rotary Club. He is now a member of the Masons, Elks, K. of P. and Cong. B'ne Jeshurun. He married Ida Solk in 1912, and they have 2 children. Address: Universal City, Cal.

**MEYER, GARSON:** Chemist; b. Nov. 22, 1896 in Rochester, s. of Morris and Sarah (Rappaport). He was educated at Cornell U. (B.S.) and U. of Rochester. He is Chief Chemist of the camera works of the Eastman Kodak Co., having formerly served as Res. Chemist of the Kodak Park Works. Active in communal affairs, he is Pres. of the Temple Club and of the Masonic Ser. Bur. (Treas. 1928); member of the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Rochester Chamber of Commerce, Jewish Young Men's Assn., Jewish Home for the Aged, Soc. of Genesee, Kappa Nu (Natl. Pres. 1926-34), Masons (Master 1927, Deputy Grand Master 1928). He is a Fellow of AAAS and member of ACS, Am. Soc. of Testing Materials, Am. Leather Chem. Assn. His writings include: Chemical Induction and Photographic Developments (Am. Photographic Jour. 1920) and he is Assoc. Editor of Chemical Formulary. In 1920 he married Esther B. Landsman, and they have 2 children: Arline Sylvia and Marjorie Ann. Home: 33 Tyler St. Office: 333 State St., Rochester, N.Y.

**MEYER, HENRY:** Genito-Urinary Surgeon; b. June 24, 1870 in San Francisco, s. of Oser and Bertha (Michelson). He was educated at Cooper Med. Coll., (M.D. 1893). Dr. Meyer invented an Operating Cystoscope and the Prostate Incisor in 1912. He was Chief of the Genito-Urinary Dept. of Mt. Zion Hosp. of San Francisco (1906-19) and is now Emeritus Chief. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg.; and a member of AMA, Am. Urol. Assn., Cal. State Med. Soc., San Francisco Med. Soc., and the Western Branch of the Am. Urol. Assn. Dr. Meyer is author of several articles on surgery; among his latest are Large Cysts in the Bladder (1916) and Remarks on Stone in the Urinary Bladder (1914). In 1926 he married Alvin S. Keith, and they have one son, Henry O. Home: 39—19 Av. Office: 870 Market St., San Francisco.

**MEYER, JACOB:** Professor of Medicine; b. Feb. 21, 1894 in Chicago, s. of Albert and Reva (Segal). He was educated at U. of Chicago (B.S. 1914, M.S. 1916); Rush Med. Coll. (M.D. 1916). Dr. Meyer is Assoc. Prof. of Med. the U. of Ill. Coll. of Med.; Prof. of Med. at the Cook Co. Post Grad. Sch. of Med.; Att. Phys. to the Michael Reese and Cook Co. Hosps. He is a member of the Board of Dir. of the Jewish Social Serv. Bur. and of the Young Men's Jewish Char.; member of Sigma Xi, Soc. for Clin. Res., Soc. of Internal Med. of Chicago and of the AMA. His religious affiliation is with the Kehillath Anshe Maariv. He is the author of numerous contributions on the diseases of the stomach particularly on gastric and duodenal ulcer, studies in nephritis and studies on primary carcinoma of the duodenum. Home: 1640 E. 50 St. Office: 55 E. Washington St., Chicago.

**MEYEROWITZ, WILLIAM:** Artist; b. July 15, 1897 in Ukrania, s. of Gershon and Shendel (Mittleman). He studied art at the Natl. Acad. of Design. A painter and etcher, Mr. Meyerowitz's works are in permanent collections at the U.S. Natl. Museum, Boston Museum of Fine Arts, Chi-

cago Art Inst., Bibliotheque Nationale in Paris, Internatl. Exhibition of Carnegie Inst.; in private collections of A. C. Goodyear, E. W. Root, Justice Oliver Wendel Holmes, Lessing J. Rosenwald, Ralph Cross Johnson, and others; and in exhibitions at the Smithsonian Inst., Corcoran Gallery, Detroit Inst. of Art, Natl. Art Gallery of Canada, Internatl. Exposition of Modern Engravings in Florence, Italy, and in galleries in Washington, Syracuse, Buffalo, Dayton, and other large cities in the U.S. He is a member of the N.Y., Phila. and Chicago Socs. of Etchers; North Shore Arts Assn.; Gloucester Soc. of Artists; Independent Soc. of Artists (Dir.); Artists and Writers Club, The Judaeans and other groups. He married Theresa F. Bernstein. Home and Studio: 54 W. 74 St., N.Y.C.

**MEYERS, JACQUE L.:** Manufacturer; b. Dec. 26, 1882 in Rochester, N.Y., s. of Morris M. and Rose (Steefel). He was educated at the U. of Rochester (A.B. 1906) and has been with the firm of Michaels Stern Co. in Rochester since his graduation (partner since 1922). He is a Dir. of the Am. Clothing and Furnishings Assn., Secy.-Treas. of the Stern Realty Co., Secy. of the Jewish Welfare Council, Tr. of the Rochester Chamber of Commerce, Secy. of the Rochester Credit Men's Service Corp., V.P. of the Assoc. Alumni of the U. of Rochester, Treas. of the Irondequoit Country Club and a member of the Am. Found. for the Blind, the Am. Jewish Comm., the Hochstein Sch. of Music, the Mem. Art Gallery Assn., Phi Beta Kappa, the Rochester Assn. of Credit Men, the Rochester Hist. and Humane Socs., Idlers Club, Rochester City Club, Berith Kodesh Cong. (Treas.) and other community groups. Home: 275 Beach Av. Office: 87 Clinton Av., N., Rochester.

**MEYERS, SIDNEY STUYVESANT:** Lawyer; b. Jan. 16, 1876 in New Orleans, s. of Henry and Rosalie. He was educated at Columbia U. (1895) and N.Y.U. (LL.B. 1897). He has been practicing law in N.Y.C. since 1897 and has served as Gen. Counsel for about ninety per cent of the motor and accessory manufacturers in the U.S. In 1911 he represented automobile tire manufacturers before the N.Y. State Legislature in opposition to a bill to compel marking date of manufacture on tires. In 1914 he was chosen Counsel for the Rubber Assn. of Am., and assisted in arranging details for modification of Great Britain's embargo on rubber; in 1915 he submitted to Congr. his brief on the proposed tax on crude rubber. In 1925 he became associated with the law firm of Wellman, Smyth & Scofield and 4 years later organized, with James D. C. Murray, the firm of Murray & Meyers. He is a member of the Jewish Educn. Assn., Bnai Brith, Geog. Soc. of Am., Am. Bar and N.Y. Co. Law. Assns. and Temple Emanu-El. Address: 299 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**MEYERSON, LOUIS ALEXANDER:** Business Executive; b. Nov. 24, 1893 in N.Y.C., s. of Jacob and Ida. He is Pres. of the Worthmore Clothes Shops in Columbia, Charleston and Spartanburg, where he is active in communal affairs. He is a member of the Spartanburg Chamber of Commerce, Piedmont Lodge of Perfection (Treas. 11 years), K of P (V. Chancellor), and the Masonic Order, Scottish Rite, which bestowed upon him the Hon. Degree of Knight Commander of the Court of Honor, 32nd Degree. He has been Pres. of Cong. Bnai Israel for 8 years, and was appointed by the Gov. a member of the City Election Commn. He married Ella Levinson in 1915, and they have 3 children: Stanley, Janet, Gerald. Home: 765 Otis Blvd. Office: 121 E. Main St., Spartanburg, S.C.

**MEZER, JOSEPH HENRY:** Physician and Surgeon; b. May 18, 1897 in Vilna, Russia, s. of Henry and Rose (Spotniz). He was educated at Tufts Coll. and Tufts Med. Sch. (M.D.). He is Surgeon-in-Chief at Hart Community Hosp.; Chief of 2nd Gynec. and Obst. Ser. of Roxbury Hosp. (Mass.); Instr. of Gynec. at the Boston U. Med. Sch., Asst. in Gynec. at the Mass. Mem. Hosp.; Asst. Surg. to the Beth Israel Hosp. Surg. O.P.D.; on the Courtesy Staffs of the N. Eng. Hosp. for Women and Children; Malden Hosp., Whidden Mem., Lawrence Mem. and Forest Hills Hosps. He participates in the Assoc. Jewish Philanthr. of Boston, Hadassah, Jewish TB Hosp. and the Bocher Cholem, and is a

member of the AMA and Greater Boston Med. Assn., N. Eng. Gynec. and Obst. Soc., Masons, Phi Delta Epsilon, etc. His temples are Mishkan Tefilla and Ohabei Shalom. He is author of medical papers and monographs. In 1922 he married Evelyn May Cabitt, and they have 2 sons. Home: 44 Dolphin Rd., Newtown Center, Mass. Office: 270 Commonwealth Av., Boston.

**MICHAEL, JEROME:** Professor of Law; b. Jan. 1, 1890 in Athens, Ga., s. of Moses G. and Emma (Cohen). He was educated at the U. of Ga. (A.B. 1909); Columbia U. (LL.B. 1912). He was engaged in the practice of law in his native city from 1912 to 1917, and from 1913 to 1916 he was City Atty. of Athens. He practiced in N.Y.C. from 1919 to 1924, as a member of the law firm of Konta, Kirchway & Michael. For the next 2 years he held the position of Special Asst. to the Atty. Gen. and Dir. of the War Transactions Sect. of the U.S. Dept. of Justice. Since 1927 he has been practicing law in N.Y.C. and he has also been a Prof. of Law in Columbia U. since then. Prof. Michael is a member of the Am. and N.Y. State Bar Assns. and of the Assn. of the Bar of N.Y.C. He is co-author with M. J. Adler of The Nature of Judicial Proof (1931) and Crime Law and Social Science (1933). In 1921 he married Florence Meyer. Home: 235 W. 76 St. Office: Columbia University, N.Y.C.

**MICHAELIS, LEONOR:** Research Biochemist; b. Jan. 16, 1875 in Berlin, Germany, s. of Moritz and Hulda (Rosenbaum). He was educated at Koellnisches Gymnasium; U. of Berlin (M.D. 1896) and the U. of Freiberg (1897-98). He was Private Dozent in Med. at the U. of Berlin in 1905; Prof. in 1908; and Ausserordentlicher Prof. in 1922, teaching Physiol. Chem. He served as Asst. to Prof. Paul Ehrlich in 1898-99; Asst. at the Municipal Hosp. of Berlin (under Prof. M. Litten) in 1899-1903; Asst. and Oberarzt at Charite-Hosp., Dept. of Cancer Res. (under Prof. E. v. Leyden) during 1903-06; Dir. of the Biol. Lab. at the Municipal Hosp. am Urban, Berlin during 1906-22; Prof. of Biochem. at the Med. Sch. of Nagoya, Japan, during 1923-26; and Res. Lecturer at Johns Hopkins during 1926-29. Since then he has been a member of the Rockefeller Inst. of Med. Res., working in the field of physical chemistry applied to biology and medicine. Some of his published works are: Compendium der Entwiklungsgeschichte des Menschen mit Berueckichtung der Wirbeltiere (1898); Einfuehrung in die Farbstoffschemie fuer Histologen (1900); Dynamik der Oberflaechen (1909); Einfuehrung in die Mathematik fuer Biologen u. Chemiker (1912); Die Wasserstoff-Ionen-Concentration (1914); Praktikum d. Physikalischen Chemie insb. der Kolloid Chemie (1920); Oxydations-Reductions-Potentials (1929); and many original papers in Biochemische Zeitschrift and The Journal of Biological Chemistry. In 1905 he married Hedwig Philipsthal, and they have 2 daughters: Ilse and Eva M. Home: 1185 Park Av. Office: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research, N.Y.C.

**MICHELSON, CHARLES:** Editor, Writer; b. in Virginia City, Nevada, s. of Samuel and Rosalie (Przlubska). He was a reporter on the San Francisco Post, S.F. Examiner, S.F. Call; was Correspondent for the N.Y. Journal (1896); Editorial writer for the N.Y. Am.; Mng. Editor of San Francisco Examiner (1906-08), Chicago Examiner (1908-09), and Chicago Am. (1909-14); later Washington Correspondent for the Chicago Herald, and for the N.Y. World (1917-29); at present he is Dir-of Publicity for the Dem. Natl. Comm., also Dir. of Publicity under the NRA (1933-). He is a contributor to magazines. His clubs are: the Gridiron, Natl. Press, Golf (Washington), and Lotus (N.Y.). In 1896 he married Lillian Sterrett, and they have one child, B. C.. Home: 3215 R St. Office: Natl. Press Bldg., Washington, D.C.

**MICHELSON, MIRIAM:** Author; b. 1870 in Caleveras, Cal., d. of Samuel and Rosalie (Przlubska). She has served as dramatic critic and special writer for Phila. and Cal. papers. Miss Michelson has contributed short stories to leading magazines and Arthur McEwen's Letter. She is author of: In The Bishop's Carriage, The Madigans, A Yellow Journalist, Anthony Overman, Michael Thwaite's Wife, The Awakening of Zojas, The Duchess of Suds,

The Superwoman, The Country of Two Kings, Petticoat King, and the Wonderlode of Silver and Gold. Home: 1998 Vallejo St., San Francisco.

**MIELZINER, JO:** Artist, Stage Designer; b. March 19, 1901 in Paris, France, s. of Leo and Ella MacKenna (Friend). He received his training at the Pa. Acad. of Fine Art; Art Students League; studied stage design in Vienna and under Robert Edmund Jones and painting under the direction of his father, and was awarded the Cressent Traveling Scholarship in Painting in 1921 and again in 1922. Mr. Mielziner designed the settings for many outstanding productions of the Actors Theatre, Theatre Guild and others. In 1926 he married Maria Mannes. Address: 1441 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**MIELZINER, LEO:** Portrait Painter; b. Dec. 8, 1869 in N.Y.C., s. of Dr. Moses and Rosette (Levald). He studied art in Cinti., Paris and under Kroyer in Copenhagen. His portraits are in the permanent collections of the Met. Art Museum, N.Y.; Boston Art Museum; Worcester and Bklyn. Art Museums; Columbia U.; Dem. Club, N.Y.; N.Y. Public Libr.; Jewish Theol. Sem., and other institutions. Among his works are portraits of Woodrow Wilson, Justice Harlan F. Stone, Judge John Bassett Moore, Nathan Abbott and Dr. Solomon Schecter. He has published lithograph portraits of Presidents Theodore Roosevelt, William Taft, Woodrow Wilson, and Calvin Coolidge, and of General Pershing, Wilbur Wright, etc. His portraits have also been exhibited at the Paris Salon, Natl. Acad. of Design, Phila. Acad. and Cinti. Museum. He was formerly an Instr. at the Art Students' League (1913-15), and has delivered many lectures before museums, colleges, and art clubs. Among the organizations to which he belongs are the Artists' Aid and Artists' Fund Socs., Bd. of the Chequesset Golf Club and the Truro Neighborhood Assn. (Corresp. Secy). He is also a member of Salmagundi, N.Y. and Boston Art Clubs and the Town Hall Club. He was Regional Dir. of the JWB at Coblenz with the Army of Occupation. He is author of Louis Loeb: A Tribute (Judean Addresses, Vol. II, 1917). In 1896 he married Ella Lane McKenna Friend, and has two children: Leo, Jr., (Kenneth MacKenna) and Jo. Home: "Little Hollow Downs," Truro, Mass. Studio: 47 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**MIELZINER, LEO, JR.** (Known professionally as Kenneth MacKenna): Actor and Director; b. Aug. 19, 1899 in Canterbury, N.H., s. of Leo and Ella MacKenna (Friend). He was educated at Ecole Alsacienne, Paris, France; Dagmar House, Hatfield, England; Ethical Culture Sch., N.Y.; and Columbia Coll. In addition to his success as leading man on the stage and screen, Mr. Mielziner has variously been a bank clerk for Kuhn Loeb & Company, soldier in the U.S. Army Tank Corps, and director for Fox Films. He made his stage debut in the Playhouse Theatre, N.Y., in the leading role of At 9:45 by Owen Davis. He lately appeared in the leading role of Merrily We Roll Along. He is a member of the Sons of the Revolution, Freemen of the Mass. Bay Colony, Players Club of N.Y., Tavern Club of Chicago; and life member of Actors Equity Assn. and Actors Fund. Home: Truro, Mass. Office: Players Club, 16 Gramercy Pk., N.Y.C.

**MIGEL, LOUEY:** Merchant, Philanthropist; b. 1858 Russia, s. of Marcus and Bella. He is V.P. of the Goldstein-Migel Dept. Store of Waco, Texas, (established in 1886). Mr. Migel is donor of grounds and building to the Working Boys Club of Waco and building to the Ex-Firemen's Assn. as a Mem. Bldg. He has been Chmn. of the Waco Boys Club; Pres. of Cong. Rodef Sholom (28 years) and of the IOBB Lodge of Waco; Treas. of the Waco Chamber of Commerce (44 years) and the Hebrew Rest Assn.; Tr. of the Fed. Jewish Char., Hias, Old Folks Home of Memphis and the Natl. Farm Sch. of Doylestown, Pa.; and is Hon. Life member of Leo N. Levi Mem. Hosp. at Hot Springs, Ark., and a member of the Elks. He married Rebecca Goldstein in 1885. Home: 1425 Columbus Av. Office: 6th & Austin Sts., Waco, Tex.

**MILCOFF, ISAAC:** Dentist; b. May 30, 1883 in Bakst, Russia, s. of Abraham and Anna (Becker). He was educated at Western Res. U. Dental Sch. (D.D.S. 1915). He is active in the Poale Zion movement, Am. Jewish Congr., League for Labor

Palestine, Jewish Welfare Fed., and other organizations, and is also a member of the Natl. Fund Council, Natl. Workers Alliance, Cleveland and Am. Dental Assns., and Alpha Zeta Gamma. He married Sarah Becker, and they have 3 children. Home: 859 Alvason Rd. Office: 10012 Euclid Av., Cleveland.

**MILDER, MORRIS:** Petroleum Executive; b. July 28, 1885 in Austra, Russia, s. of Jacob J. and Emma (Corenblath). Mr. Milder has been identified with the oil industry during his entire business career, serving as Pres. of the U.S. Oil Works; V.P. of the Eldorado Refining Co.; Pres. of the Nebraska Independent Oil Men's Assn.; and also officer of the Nebraska Live Stock Co. and Overland Amusement Co. He has been interested in various civic and communal societies, holding directorships in: Am. Oil Men's Assn.; Jewish Welfare Fed.; Jewish Community Center; and memberships in: Am. Petroleum Inst., Omaha Community Chest, Bnai Brith, Masons, Temple Israel, Bnai Israel, Omaha Athletic, Highland and Omaha Hebrew Clubs. Address: Omaha, Nebraska.

**MILLER, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN:** Manufacturer, Philanthropist; b. Aug. 15, 1874 in Yaneskel, Lithuania, s. of Chaim and Boldie. He was educated at the Yeshivah of Kovno and Iron City Coll., Pittsburgh. Mr. Miller is engaged in the manufacture of woolen and worsted cloth and is credited with the Cogo-Tex Patent, one of the few weave patents in existence. Formerly he was engaged in the manufacture of women's wear, in which industry he invented the elastic waist band. In 1904 he organized the Mt. Sinai Hosp. of Phila. and in 1912 was the Chmn. of the Dedication Comm. for the new addition. He is also the founder and first Treas. of the Eaglesville San. and IOBS (Grand Master 1909), and the organizer and former Chmn. (1922-27) of Region No. 4, of the Karen Hayesod. He was also Chmn. of the Finance Comm. of the Assoc. Talmud Torahs of Phila. (1923-24) and Phila. Rep. to the Am. Jewish Congr. (1922-26), and is a member of Congs. Ohel Jacob, Lenas Hazadek and Adath Jeshurun. In 1902 he married Gussie Morris, and they have 6 children. Home: 6401 Wayne Av. Office: 3rd and Westmoreland Sts., Phila.

**MILLER, ELI ABRAHAM:** Urologist; b. April 5, 1896 in Denver, s. of Joseph and Libby R. (Lipschitz). After graduating at the U. of Colo. (A.B. 1916, M.D. 1919, post grad. work in urology), he was Res. Surgeon of the City and Co. Hosp. of Denver in 1919 and Chief Out-Patient Phys. at the U. of Colo. from 1919 to 1926. He is now Chief Att. Genito-Urinary Surgeon of St. Anthony's Hosp., Ex-Patients TB Home, Natl. Home for Jewish Children, Beth Israel Hosp., and Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc., and on the Med. Adv. Bd. of the last two and of Denver San. Assn. Dr. Miller is Chmn. of the Denver Dist. of ZOA, the Jewish Educnl. Comm. of the B.M.H. Syn., the Denver IOBB, and the Denver Coll. of Jewish Studies, and member of Sigma Xi, Phi Delta Epsilon, Denver Co., Colo. and Am. Med. Assns., Masons, Green Gables Country Club, etc. He is author of: Calculi Within the Brain (Surg. Gynec. and Obstr. 1922). Address: 266 Metropolitan Bldg., Denver.

**MILLER, GEORGE J.:** Lawyer; b. Jan. 15, 1895 in Perth Amboy, N.J., s. of Julius and Lena (Markoff). He was educated at N.J. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1915). He has been engaged in the practice of law in Perth Amboy since 1917, and was a candidate in 1932, 1933 and 1934 for the N.J. State Legisl. In Jan., 1935, he was appointed Special Master of the Court of Chancery. He is active in various Jewish philanthropic societies and is a member of YMHA, Beth Mordecai and Shaarey Tefilah Congs. of Perth Amboy, etc. He is also a member of the Middlesex Co., N.J. State and Am. Bar Assns., Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., N.J. Hist. Soc., and Jewish Hist. Soc. of England. He is a frequent lecturer on local, Palestine and Am. Jewish History subjects and is author of: History of the Jews in N.J.; Ye Old Middlesex Courts (1932); Courts of Chancery in N.J. 1684-1698 (1934); and numerous historical articles in daily publications. He married Bertha F. S. Sarokin in 1921 (died Aug., 1930). They had 2 children: Carol and David. Home: 58 State St. Office: 176 Smith St., Perth Amboy, N.J.

**MILLER, HARRY EDWARD:** Professor of Economics; b. Oct. 10, 1897 in Boston, s. of Charles and Jennie (Hurwitz). He was educated at the Boston U. (A.B. 1919); Harvard U. (A.M. 1920, Ph.D. 1923). He has served as Asst. in Economics at Harvard U. (1921-23); Asst. Prof. of Economics at Clark U. (1923-24) and at Brown U. (1924-27); Assoc. Prof. of Economics at Brown U. (1927-30). Since 1930 he has been Eastman Prof. of Polit. Economy at Brown U. He was Chmn. of the Special Comm. on Liquor Legisl. of R.I. in 1931. He is a Dir. of the Jewish Family Welfare Soc. of Providence, and a member of the Am. Economic Assoc., Royal Economic Soc., Acad. of Polit. Sc., Phi Beta Kappa, and Men's Club of Temple Beth El. He is author of Earlier Theories of Banking in the United States (1927), and of numerous articles in economic journals. Address: Brown University, Providence, R.I.

**MILLER, JOSEPH WILLIAM:** Physician; b. Feb. 2, 1889 in Memel, Germany, s. of Maurice and Dora (Bloch). He was educated at the U. of the State of N.Y. and Albany Med. Coll., Union U. He is Att. Bronchoscopist to the Gouverneur, Sydenham, Beth David and Israel-Zion Hosps.; Assoc. Laryngol. to Beth Israel and Jewish Mem. Hosps.; Chief Laryngol. and Bronchoscopist to the Gouverneur Hosp., O.P.D.; and Hon. Cons. Surg. to the N.Y.C. Police Dept. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg., AMA, and Am. Acad. of Ophthalmol. and Otolaryng.; member of the East Side Clin. Soc., Masons, K. of P., Natl. Geogr. Soc. and the Anawanda Club. His writings have been published in The Laryngoscope, The Medical Record, The Medical Times, etc. In 1917 he married Frances Siegel; they have 2 daughters, Sylvia and Dorothy. Address: 305 E. 17 St., N.Y.C.

**MILLER, LEWIS I.:** Surgeon; b. Jan. 18, 1895 in Denver, s. of Joseph and Libby R. (Lipschitz). He was educated at the U. of Colo. and U. of Chicago (A.B., A.M., M.D.). He is Chmn. of the Med. Bd. of the Jewish Consumptives Relief Soc. (Denver), and Chmn. and Chief of Staff of the Beth Israel Hosp. He is Att. Surgeon at Beth Israel, St. Anthony's, and Presbyterian Hosps., J.C.R.S. Ex-Patients Home and Natl. Home for Jewish Children. He is Secy. and Exec. Bd. member of J.C.R.S., Exec. Bd. member of St. Anthony's and Beth Israel Hosps. He is identified with all communal and philanthropic endeavors in Denver, and is Chmn. of the Bd. of B.M.H. Cong. and also a member of AMA., Natl. TB Soc., Internatl. Clinics, Colo. Hist. Soc., Denver Philosoph. Soc., Masons (32 degree), and Green Gable Country Club. He is author of many papers and monographs on surgery and other scientific subjects. In 1921 he married Ethel Bluestone, and they have 2 children. Address: 266 Metropolitan Bldg., Denver.

**MILLER, MANASSEH:** Lawyer, Banker; b. June 24, 1879 in N.Y.C., s. of Simon and Augusta (Shonlank). He was educated at Bklyn. Law Sch. (LL.B.). He has engaged in the practice of law since 1902, and is Pres. of the Prudential Savings Bank (Bklyn.) and Natl. Title Guaranty Co., and Dir. of the Bklyn. Fire Ins. Co. and various other corporations. He has been active in the Bklyn. Chamber of Commerce and Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Char., and is a member of the Bklyn., N.Y. State and Am. Bar Assns. He married Celia B. Bloch. Address: 185 Montague St., Bklyn., N.Y.

**MILLER, NATHAN HARRY:** Deputy District Attorney; b. Jan. 14, 1898 in Kopil, Minsk, Russia, s. of Hyman and Eva (Kantorovich). He was educated at the U. of Neb. and U. of Cal. (B.A. 1923). He is the Dep. Dist. Atty. of Alameda Co., Calif. and Atty. for the Cent. Labor and the Bldg. Trade Councils of Alameda Co. He is active in the Un. Jewish Welfare Fund of Oakland; Chmn. of AZA activities of Dist. Grand Lodge No. 4 (1930-); Past Pres. of the local IOBB Lodge; and a member of the Bd. of Temple Sinai and Dir. of Religious Educn. (1933-34). In 1923 he married Edith Eileene Levy, and they have 2 sons: Donald Gabriel and Stanley Lloyd. Home: 889 Walker Av. Office: Court House, Oakland, Cal.

**MILLER, SAMUEL CHARLES:** Associate Professor of Periodontia; b. Nov. 15, 1903 in N.Y.C., s. of Abraham and Sarah. He was educated at Townsend Harris

Hall; C.C.N.Y.; N.Y.U. Coll. of Dentistry (D.D.S.). Dr. Miller is Assoc. Prof. and Head of the Periodontia Dept. at the N.Y.U. Coll. of Dentistry. He was formerly Cons. Periodontist at the Newark Beth Israel Hosp. and Chief of Diagnosis at the N.Y.U. Coll. of Dentistry. He is Assoc. Editor of the N.Y. Journal of Dentistry, lectures to Health Supervisors of the Bd. of Educn. and gives radio talks under the auspices of the Oral Hygiene Comm. of Greater N.Y. He is the Secy. of the Alumni Assn. of the N.Y.U. of Dentists, the Dir. of the N.Y.U. Periodontia Study Group, Treas. of the Omicron Kappa Upsilon, member of the Am. Acad. of Periodontology, N.Y. Inst. of Periodontology, N.Y. Inst. of Clinical and Oral Pathology, AAAS, Am. Dental Assn., etc. His religious affiliation is with the Washington Hts. Syn. He is co-author (with Sorrin) of: Practice of Periodontia and author of numerous scientific articles in dental publications. In 1927 he married Mae Rodgers, and they have one daughter, Barbara Joyce. Home: 7 W. 96 St. Office: 57 W. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**MILLGRAM, ABRAHAM E.:** Rabbi; b. Feb. 1, 1901 in Kaminetz-Podolsk, Russia, s. of Israel Menahem and Molly (Kreiss). He was educated at Teachers Inst. of the Jewish Theol. Sem. (1923); C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1924); Columbia U. (A.M. 1927); Jewish Theol. Sem. (Rabbi 1927); Dropsie Coll. He occupied the pulpit of Cong. Beth Shalom of Wilmington, Del., in 1927-30, and is now Rabbi of Cong. Beth Israel of Phila. (since 1930). He is also a Special Instr. of History at Gratz Coll. and Religious Adv. to the Jewish students of Temple U. Rabbi Millgram is Recording Secy. of the Phila. branch of the Un. Syn. and a member of the Bd. of the Jewish Ministers of Phila., and of the Phila. Lodge of Judaic Un. In 1929-30 he was Pres. of the Zionist Org. of the Wilmington Dist. He married Ida E. Tulchinsky in 1930, and they have one son, Hillel I. Home: 1631 N. 32 St. Study: 32 St. & Montgomery Av., Phila.

**MINDA, ALBERT GREENBERG:** Rabbi; b. July 30, 1895 in Holton, Kan., s. of Hyman and Rachel L. (Greenberg). He was educated at the U. of C. (B.A. 1918); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1919); Columbia (post grad. work), Chicago U.; and U. of Minn. He occupies the pulpit of Temple Israel of Minneapolis (1922-). He is Pres. of the Mnpls. Fed. of Jewish Ser., and Bd. member of the Jewish Welfare Fed., the Urban League and the Adult Educn. Comm. He is Chmn. of the Comm. on Religious Work in the U.S. of CCAR, and member of IOBB, Masons and Elks. Rabbi Minda is author of Why I Am a Jew (monograph 1930). He married Frances G. Salinger in 1922, and they have one son, Roland Lee. Home: 1919 Dupont Av. S. Office: 2324 Emerson Av. S., Minneapolis.

**MINSKY, HENRY:** Ophthalmologist; b. June 21, 1895 in N.Y.C., s. of Jacob and Yetta (Bloom). He was educated at Columbia U. Coll. of Phys. and Surg. (M.D. 1919). Dr. Minsky is Assoc. Ophthalmic Surgeon of Mt. Sinai Hosp.; Vis. Ophthalmol. to Harlem Hosp.; Asst. Ophthalmic Surgeon to the N.Y. Eye and Ear Infirmary; and Cons. Ophthalmol. to the Hastings Hillside Hosp. He is a Fellow of AMA, N.Y. Acad. of Med., and Am. Acad. of Ophthalmol. and Otolaryngol.; and member of the Bklyn. Ophthalmol. Soc., N.Y. Med. Co., Hunterian Med. and Met. Med. Socs., and the Alumni Soc. of Lebanon Hosp. He married Fanny Judith Reiser in 1922, and they have 3 children: Home: 4725 Iselin Av., Bronx. Office: 1 W. 86 St., N.Y.C.

**MIRSKY, ALFRED EZRA:** Medical Research; b. Oct. 17, 1900 in Flushing, L.I., s. of Michael David and Frieda (Ittelson). He was educated at Harvard Coll. (A.B. 1922), and King's Coll., U. of Cambridge (Ph.D. 1926), and is now an Assoc. at the Rockefeller Inst. for Med. Res. He is a member of the Harvey Soc. and the Soc. for Exper. Biol. and Med.; and author of scientific papers in various journals of physiology. In 1925 he married Reba Paeff, and they have 2 children: Reba and Jonathan. Home: 1 W. 68 St. Office: Hospital of the Rockefeller Institute, York Av. and 66 St., N.Y.C.

**MISCHAKOFF, MISCHA:** Violinist; b. in Proskourov, Russia, s. of Isaac and Massia Fishberg. He graduated from the Imperial Conserv., St. Petersburg, Russia (1912, gold medal and Rubinstein prize). He made his debut as a violinist at Lipetzk (1905); was Prof. at the Govt. Conserv., Nizhni-Novgorod (1918-20); Concertmaster of the Moscow Grand Opera (1920-21), and the Warsaw Philharmonic Orch. (1921-22); appeared as solo violinist in Petrograd, Moscow, Warsaw, Berlin, etc. In 1922 he came to the U.S., and has been a soloist with leading orchestras here. He won the N.Y. Stadium Audition (1923); was Concertmaster of the N.Y. Symphony Orch. (1924-27), and the Phila. Orch. (1927); and has been Concertmaster of the Chicago Symphony Orch. since 1930, also head of the Violin Dept. of the Am. Conserv. of Music, Chicago, since 1930, and head of the Violin Dept. of Chautauqua Inst., N.Y., since 1926. He is Founder and Dir. of the Mischakoff String Quartet. He is affiliated with the Soc. of Am. Musicians (Chicago), and his clubs are the Cliff Dwellers, Bohemians (Chicago), Bohemians (N.Y.). Studio: Kimball Hall, Chicago.

**MITTLEMAN, HARRY:** Builder; b. May 24, 1900 in Europe, s. of Morris and Deborah (Zweibelman). He is an apartment house builder and operator. Active in the community, he is Natl. Tr. of the Natl. Home for Jewish Children, Denver; First V.P. of the Jewish Educnl. Center and Jewish Old Peoples Home; Bd. member of Bnai Brith Center; Tr. of the Fed. Jewish Socs.; member of ZOA; Portland Chamber of Commerce, Al Kader Temple, AAONMS, City Club, Temple Beth Israel, etc. In 1921 he married Helen R. Arenson, and they have 4 daughters. Address: 1831 S. W. Pk. Av., Portland, Ore.

**MOELLER, PHILIP:** Writer, Theatrical Director; b. Aug. 26, 1880 in N.Y.C., s. of Frederick and Rachel (Phillips). He was educated in the public and High schools of N.Y. He is a founder of the Washington Square Players, a founder and Dir. of the N.Y. Theatre Guild. Mr. Moeller has written a number of plays, of which those produced in N.Y. are: Moliere, Sophie, Madame Sand. He is also author of numerous one-act plays produced by the Washington Square Players, including: Beggars, Pokey, Helena's Husband, The Little Supper, The Road House in Arden, Two Blind Beggars and One Less Blind, etc. He has been the Dir. of many of the Theatre Guild plays. Home: St. Moritz Hotel. Office: 245 W. 52 St., N.Y.C.

**MONES, LEON:** Educator, Lecturer, Author; b. Dec. 8, 1894 in N.Y.C., s. of Wolf and Lena (Elswitz). He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; N.Y.U.; Oskaloosa Coll. (A.B., Ph.D.). Dr Mones is Chmn. of the Dept. of English at Cent. H.S. of Newark; Dean and Prof. of Psychol. at N.J. Normal Sch. for Jewish Teachers; and Instr. of Psychol. at Newark Inst. of Social Res. He is Editor of various communal newspapers and has lectured on literary and social subjects for the Natl. Conf. of Temple Brotherhoods and other organizations. He is Chmn. of Educn. for the NRA of Newark region; was formerly Pres. of the Newark Zionist Dist.; served as delegate to the Am. Jewish Congr. in 1926; is Pres. of Ezekiel Lodge, IOBB, and Zenith B. & L. Assn. His writings include: Why Be Afraid; Work Book in Commercial English; Makers of America (with Max J. Herzberg). He has also written for the N.Y. Times, English Jour., Psychol. Rev., Education, The Jewish Tribune, Am. Hebrew, Jewish Layman, etc. In 1920 he married Dorothy Beckelman, and they have 2 children: Janet and Walter. Home: 196 Lehigh Av. Office: Central High School, Newark.

**MONSKY, JACOB:** Printer and Publisher; b. Dec. 14, 1884 in Kiev, Russia, s. of Wolf and Minnie. He received his education at the Kiev Gymnasium and took special courses in Civil Engnrng. at Cooper Union (1907). As head of the Herald-Nathan Press, Mr. Monsky has published a number of important volumes, including Who's Who in Government (1930 and 1932). He has also engaged in the building business; among the outstanding structures erected by him is the Master Printers Bldg. of N.Y.C. He takes a leading part in various Jewish communal causes, being Hon. Pres. of the Concourse Center of Israel, and Secy. of the N.Y. Soc. of the Jewish

Theol. Sem. of Am. He served as Chmn. of the Dedication Comm. of Beth Abraham Home for Incurables (1924-25), is active in Zionist work, the Society for the Advancement of Judaism, etc. He is affiliated with the Advertising Club, Employing Printers Assn., United Typothetae. In 1911 he married Bertha Grossman, and they have 4 children: Wilfred, Rosalind, Chester and Marcella. Home: 275 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 460 W. 34 St., N.Y.C.

**MORDELL, ALBERT:** Lawyer, Editor and Writer; b. Aug. 13, 1885 in Phila., s. of Phineas and Annie (Feller). He was educated in the schools of Phila., where he has been practicing law since 1910. His literary contributions have appeared in the Phila. newspapers, the U.S. Naval Procs., Haldeman-Julius' Weekly, Stratford Monthly, Panorama, Saturday Rev., Modern Monthly, Menorah Jour., etc. Among his books are The Shifting of Literary Values (1912), Dante and other Waning Classics (1915), The Erotic Motive in Literature (1919), The Literature of Ecstasy (1921), and Quaker Militant: John Greenleaf Whittier (1933). He edited Karma by Lafcadio Hearn (1918), Travelling Companions by Henry James (1919), Sketches and Reviews by Walter Pater (1919) and other works by Henry James, James Russell Lowell, Lafcadio Hearn, Guy de Maupassant and Pierre Loti. He also compiled Notorious Literary Attacks (1926) and contributed to Behold America and The Dictionary of American Biography. Home: 4137 Leidy Av. Office: 731 Land Title Bldg., Phila.

**MORGENSTERN, JULIAN:** President, Hebrew Union College; b. March 18, 1881 in St. Francisville, Ill., s. of Samuel and Hannah (Ochs). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1901); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1902); U. of Berlin (1902-03); U. of Heidelberg (Ph.D. 1904). After serving as Rabbi in Lafayette, Ind. (1904-07), he was appointed to the Faculty of Hebrew Un. Coll. (1907) as Instr. and became successively Asst. Prof. of Bible and Semitic Languages in 1910 and Professor in 1914. In 1921 Dr. Morgenstern was chosen Pres. of the Coll. Dr. Morgenstern was Pres. of the Am. Oriental Soc. (1927-28) and is now a Tr. of the Am. Schs. for Oriental Res. in Jerusalem and Bagdad. He is an Hon. Fellow of the Am. Acad. for Jewish Res. and of the Am. Soc. for Oriental Res.; member of the Publications Comm. of the Jewish Publication Soc. of Am.; a member of the Soc. of Biblical Literature, Palestine Oriental Soc., Deutsche Morgenlaendische Gesellschaft, and the Gesellschaft fuer die Wissenschaft des Judentums. He is also a non-Zionist representative for Am. on the Jewish Agency for Palestine. His clubs include the Hillcrest Country. He is author of: The Doctrine of Sin in the Babylonian Religion (1905); A Jewish Interpretation of Genesis (1920); The Oldest Document of the Hexateuch (1926); The Book of the Covenant (parts 1-3, 1927-32); and he has contributed to various scientific journals in Am. and Europe. In 1906 he married Helen Thorner, and they have one daughter, Jean Hannah (Mrs. Wm. A. Greenebaum). Home: 8 Burton Woods Lane. Office: Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati.

**MORGENTHAU, HENRY:** Diplomat, Lawyer; b. April 26, 1856 in Mannheim, Germany, s. of Lazarus and Babette (Guggenheim). He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; Columbia U. (LL.B. 1877); and received an Hon. LL.D. from Constantinople Coll. for Girls in 1915, Oberlin Coll. in 1925, Temple U. and the U. of Athens, Greece, in 1925. Mr. Morgenthau was a member of the firm of Lachman, Morgenthau & Goldsmith, practicing law in N.Y. from 1879 to 1899. He was Pres. of the Central Realty Bond & Trust Co. (1899-1905); Pres. of Henry Morgenthau Co. (1905-1913); Dir. of Underwood Typewriter Co. and the Equitable Life Assurance Soc. (1915-1921); Pres. of the Herald Square Realty Co. and Chmn. of the Finance Comm. of the Dem. Natl. Comm. (1912-1916). From 1913 to 1916 he served as U.S. Ambassador to Turkey, acting also on behalf of Great Britain, France, Italy, Russia, and other countries after the beginning of the war. In 1919 he was appointed by Pres. Wilson a member of the Mission to investigate conditions in Poland, and in 1920 was nominated as Ambassador to Mexico but did not accept. He was Chmn. of the Greek Refugee Settlement Commn. created by the

League of Nations in 1923; an incorporator of the Am. Natl. Red Cross.; V.Chmn. of the Near East Relief; Dir. of the Inst. of Internatl. Educn.; Pres. of the Bronx House Settlement; Dir. of Mt. Sinai Hosp.; Delegate to the Wheat Conf. in Geneva and Tech. Expert to the Monetary and Economic Conf. in London in 1933. He is a Grand Officer of the Legion of Honor (France), Hon. Knight of the Grand Cross Civil Div. Order of the British Empire; member of the Order of the Holy Savior of Greece, N.Y. Co. Law. Assn. and the Bankers, Century Country, Harmonie, Authors, Economic, Metropolis, and Lotos Clubs. His Cong. is Temple Emanu-El. He is author of Ambassador Morgenthau's Story (1918), All in a Lifetime (1922), My Trip Around the World (1928), and I Was Sent to Athens (1929). In 1883 he married Josephine Sykes and they have 4 children: Mrs. Helen M. Fox, Mrs. Alma Wiener, Henry Morgenthau, Jr. (Secy. of the Treasury), and Mrs. Ruth Naumburg. Address: 1133 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**MORGENTHAU, HENRY, JR.:** Secretary of the Treasury; b. May 11, 1891 in N.Y.C., s. of Henry and Josephine (Sykes). He was educated at Exeter Acad. and Cornell U. In 1913 he purchased a farm in Dutchess Co., N.Y., which he has since expanded to 1,400 acres and on which he has been successful in fruit growing, dairying and breeding of registered cattle. He was publisher of the Am. Agriculturalist (1922-34). In 1929 he was named by Gov. Roosevelt, Chmn. of the Gov's. Agrl. Adv. Commn., and in 1931 was appointed Conservation Commnr. of the State of N.Y. (directed early stages of State's million acre reforestation program). He was appointed Chmn. of the Fed. Farm Bd. in 1933 and commissioned by Pres. Roosevelt to reorganize and consolidate Govt. farm lending agencies. On creation of the Farm Credit Adm. he was named Gov. of that agency, and assistend in the preparation of the Emergency Farm Mortgage Act of 1933 and the Farm Credit Act of 1933, creating new agencies for loans to farmers. Under his direction the Farm Credit Adm. was set up in 12 districts. He was appointed Under Secy. of the Treas. on Nov. 17, 1933; then became Acting Secy. due to the illness of Secy. Woodin; and on the latter's resignation, Jan. 1, 1934, was appointed Secy. of the Treas. (confirmed by Senate Jan. 8). During the World War he served as a Lt. (J.G.) in the U.S. Navy. He married Elinor Fatman in 1916, and they have 3 children: Henry, Robert Morris, Joan Elizabeth. Home: Hopewell Junction, N.Y. Office: U.S. Treasury Dept., Washington, D.C.

**MORGULIS, SERGIUS:** Prof. of Biochemistry; b. July 6, 1885 in Balta, Russia, s. of Samuel and Hannah (Spiegel) Morgulis. He was educated at the Ananieff Gymnasium, Russia (1904); Columbia (A.B. M.A. 1907); and Harvard (Ph.D. 1910). Prof. Morgulis is now Chmn. of the Dept. of Biochem. of the U. of Neb., having been associated with that university since 1921. Previously he was Teaching Fellow at Ohio State U. (1907-08) and at Harvard (1909-10); Sheldon Travelling Fellow (1910-12); Assoc. at Carnegie Inst. (1912-13); Assoc. in Biochem. at Columbia (1913-16); Res. Asst. for the U.S. Bur. of Fisheries (1914-16); and Prof. and Head of the Dept. of Biochem. and Physiol. at Creighton U. (1916-21). His affiliations are with the Am. Soc. of Biochemists, Am. Physiol. Soc., Soc. of Exper. Biol. and Med., Societe de Chimie Biologique (Paris), AAAS, Am. Soc. of Zool. (Fellow), and the Woods Hole Marine Biol. Lab. Corp., and Sigma Xi. He is author of Fasting and Undernutrition (1923, and translated into German); Practical Manual in Physical and Physiological Chemistry (1930); and has written numerous articles which have appeared in Am. and European physiological and biochemical journals. In 1911 he married Fannia Bershardskaya, and they have one daughter, Edwina. Address: University of Nebraska, College of Medicine, Omaha.

**MORITZ, ALBERT:** Commander U.S. Navy, retired; b. June 8, 1860 in Cinti. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (1877) and U.S. Naval Acad. (Cadet Engineer 1881). He was commissioned Asst. Engnr. in 1883, passed Asst. Engnr. in 1894, Lt. in 1899, promoted to Lt. Comndr. in 1903, and retired as Comndr. at his own request in June, 1905. He served on the U.S.S. Saturn

in Capt. B. H. McCalla's Squadron during the cable-cutting engagement in Cienfuengoes, Cuba, May 11, 1898 in which engagement five Am. seamen were killed; was attached to the U.S.S. Newark when Capt. McCalla received the surrender of the Northern Luzon Provinces from Gen. Tirona, Dec. 11, 1899. On Nov. 13-16, 1900 he was wrecked in a typhoon while on the Yosemite off Guam, for which he received a commendatory letter from the Navy Dept. for gallant conduct. He erected the first ice-plant in Guam in 1900; was attached to the Flagship U.S.S. Kearsarge and the U.S.S. Alabama during 1903-05; and was assigned as Inspector at various government buildings and construction plants. Comndr. Moritz was active in the Spanish-American War, the Philippine Insurrection and the World War, and was also at Port Arthur at the Naval Battle between the Japanese and the Russians and at Weihawei between the Japanese and the Chinese. He is a member of the Am. Soc. of Naval Engnrs., Soc. of Naval Architects and Marine Engnrs., Mil. Order of the Carabou, Past Comndr. of the N.Y. Commandery of the Naval and Mil. Order of the Spanish-American War. He is also prominently identified with civic activities in Bklyn. He is author of Hints on the Inspection of Steel, etc. In 1892 he married Henrietta Goodman, and they have 2 children: Melville and Fanny Caroline. Address: 723 E. 18 St., Bklyn.

**MORK, HARRY S.:** Consultant and Research Chemist; b. April 10, 1878 in Boston, s. of Abraham Philip and Belinda (Spitz). He was educated at MIT (B.S. 1899). Mr. Mork was Chemist for the Mass. State Bd. of Health in 1900; Res. Chemist for the Cellulose Products Co. from 1900 to 1901; Asst. Chemist for Arthur D. Little, Inc. from 1901 to 1909, and V.P. and Treas. from 1909 to 1919; Treas. of the Chem. Products Co. from 1902 to 1929; V.P. of the Lustron Co. from 1920 to 1930, and of the Special Yarns Corp. from 1924 to 1928. He is a Fellow of AAAS, and member of the Business Men's Council of the Asso. Jewish Philanthr., Am. Chem. Soc., Am. Assn. of Textile Chemists and Colorists, and the Kernwood Country Club. He has written many monographs on cellulose chemistry. In 1914 he married Claire Levy, and they have 2 children: Marjorie W. and Arnold P. Home: 132 Pleasant St., Brookline. Office: 40 Broad St., Boston.

**MORRIS, BENJAMIN I.:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 1, 1885 in Cinti., s. of Karl and Hannah. He was educated at Chicago Kent Coll. of Law (LL.B. 1910) and is engaged in the private practice of law. He is Pres. of Kraus Lodge, IOBB; former Dir. of Marks Nathan Orphan Home; V.P. of Temple Mizpah; Pres. of the Covenant Club of Chicago; Past Master of Pilgrim Lodge, Masons; Past Patron of the Ill. Chapter, O.E. Star; member of the Am. Jewish Congr., ZOA, Chicago State and Am. Bar Assns. In 1911 he married Ida Levin, and they have 2 daughters: Ruth and Grace. Home: 440 Barry Av. Office: 134 N. LaSalle St., Chicago.

**MORRIS, GEORGE B.:** Dentist; b. Aug. 29, 1892 in Odessa, Russia, s. of Solomon and Yetta (Gilbert). He was educated at N.Y.U. Coll. of Dentistry (D.D.S. 1917). He was formerly Assoc. Prof. of Dentistry at N.Y.U., and is now Assoc. on the Dental Staff of Montefiore Hosp. He is a member of the N.Y. State and Natl. Dental Assns., Chmn. of the Prosthetic Sect. of the First Dist. Dental Soc. of N.Y.C., and member of Dirigo Lodge, Masons. In 1917 he married Rose Pearl Blau, and they have 2 sons. Home: 91 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 93 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**MORRIS, IRA NELSON:** Diplomat, Author; b. March 8, 1875 in Chicago, s. of Nelson and Sarah (Vogel). He was educated at Phillips Acad. (1892); Scheffield Sc. Sch., Yale (A.B. 1895). In 1913 he was appointed Commnr. Gen. to Italy in behalf of the Panama Philippine Islands Exposition and in 1914 he was named U.S. Minister to Sweden by Pres. Wilson, serving in that post until 1923, when he resigned. He has been the recipient of numerous orders and decorations, among them: Grand Cross Royal Order of Northern Star (Sweden); Grand Officer Legion of Honor (France); Cavalier Grand Cross and Grand Cordon (Italy); Knight and Comndr. Order of Isham Niftquor (India);

Grand Cross of the White Rose (Finland); Grand Cordon Star of Rumania; Kongelige Norske Order of St. Olav (Norway); Grand Cordon (Persia). Mr. Morris is a member of the Museum of Natural Hist. (N.Y.) and the Art Inst. of Chicago. His clubs are: Yale (N.Y.), Yale, Quadrangle (Chicago), U. (Washington, D.C.), Essex (Manchester, Mass.), Polo, St. Cloud, American (Paris), Ranelagh (London). He founded the Internatl. Radio Forum. His writings include two books: With the Trade Winds (1897) and From An American Legation (1926). He is retired from active financial affairs but has retained interest in many corporative organizations, banks and railways. In 1898 he married Constance Lily Rothschild of N.Y., and they have 2 children: Constance Irene and Ira Victor. Home: 181 Lake Shore Dr., Chicago; summer: Eagle Head, Manchester, Mass. Office: 1933 Continental Illinois Bank Bldg., Chicago.

**MORRISON, HYMAN:** Clinical Professor of Medicine; b. Oct. 1, 1881 in Vilna, Poland, s. of Joseph Isaac and Annie (Weinstein). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1905, M.D. 1908). He is Vis. Phys. at Beth Israel Hosp., Boston, and Clin. Prof. of Med. at Tufts Coll. Med. Sch. He is past Pres. of the Greater Boston Med. Soc.; past Pres. of the New England Zionist Region; member of the Adv. Bd. of the Am. Jewish Phys. Comm.; member of the Bd. of Tr. of the Assoc. Jewish Philanthr. and of the Hebrew Teachers Coll. of Boston. The list of his writings includes: A Statistical Study of the Mortality from Diabetes Mellitus in Boston from 1896 to 1913, With Special Reference to its Occurrence Among Jews (Boston Med. and Surg. Jour., 1916); A Study of Blood Sugar Curves in Jewish and Non-Jewish Patients with no Apparent Glycogenic Disturbance (ibid 1923); and numerous papers on various medical subjects. In 1910 he married Rose Lena Hurvitz, and they have 3 daughters. Home: 33 Schuyler St., Roxbury. Office: 483 Beacon St., Boston.

**MOSCHCOWITZ, ALEXIS VICTOR:** Surgeon; b. April 25, 1865 in Giralt, Hungary, s. of Morris and Rezi (Friedlander). He was educated at Gymnasia in Miskolcz and Eperjes, Hungary; N.Y. Coll. of Pharm., Columbia (Ph.G. 1885); Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia (M.D. 1891). He has been Prof. of Clin. Surg. at the Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia, since 1913, and is also Cons. Surgeon to Mt. Sinai, Beth David, and United Israel Zion Hosps. He is a Col. in the Med. Res. Corps; Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg.; and member of AMA, Am. Surg. Assn., Internatl. Surg. Assn., N.Y. Surg. Soc., and Harmonie Club. He married Milly Loewi in 1898. Address: 925 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**MOSCHCOWITZ, PAUL:** Artist; b. March 4, 1875 in Giralt, Hungary, s. of Morris and Rose (Baumgarten). He was educated under private tutors in Hungary; in public schools (1883-90), and evening High Sch. (1889-1894) in N.Y.; and at the Art Students' League, N.Y. (1894-98), and Academie Julien, Paris (1899). He has been a professional artist since 1893, working largely in portraiture and mural decoration. He has been Instr. at the Art Students' League, N.Y., and is now Instr. at the Pratt Inst., Bklyn. He was awarded the Tiffany gold medal for drawing (1894), the Saltus Prize (1897), and the silver medal at the St. Louis Exposition (1904), and has exhibited in the Paris Salon (1899). In 1905 he married Madeline M. Raab, and they have one daughter, Mildred. Home: 220 W. 71 St. Office: Pratt Institute, Bklyn.

**MOSCOVITCH, MAURICE:** Actor; b. Nov. 23, 1871 in Odessa, Russia; s. of Nathaniel and Miriam. He was educated in the schools of Odessa and began his stage career in the Natl. Theatre of that city in 1888. His first appearance on the Jewish stage took place in 1893 in N.Y. and he continued in this field until 1918. He appeared with his own Jewish company in the U.S., England, Argentine, Brazil, Russia, Roumania and Austria. In October 1918, he made his debut on the English stage, at the Royal Court Theatre, London, as Shylock in the Merchant of Venice. King George V and the Royal family have been frequent visitors at his English performances. He made his first appearance on the American stage under

the management of C. B. Dillingham in Power by Feuchtwanger, in 1930. In 1891 he married Rose Bauman. Address: 1515 N. Crescent Hts. Blvd., Hollywood.

**MOSES, ROBERT:** Public Official; b. Dec. 18, 1888 in New Haven, Conn., s. of Emanuel and Bella M. He was educated at Yale (A.B. 1909); Oxford U. (A.B. with honors in jurisprudence 1911, M.A. 1913); Columbia U. (Ph.D. in political science 1914). He began as a municipal investigator in N.Y.C. in 1913; was Chief of Staff of the N.Y. State Reconstruction Commn. (1919-21); Secy. of the N.Y. State Assn. (1921-26); Secy. of the Coalition Comm. of the N.Y.C. municipal campaign in 1921. Since 1924 he has been Pres. of the L.I. State Park Commn., and Chmn. of the State Council of Parks. He has also been Secy. of State, N.Y. (1927-28); a member of the State Fine Arts Commn. (1924-27), of the State Reorganization Commn. (1927-28), Moreland Commn. to Investigate State Banking Dept. (1929), and of the N.Y. State World's Fair Commn. (1931); Chmn. of the Metropolitan Conf. on Parks (1926-30); Chmn. of Jones Beach State Parkway Authority, and Bethpage Park Authority since 1933; Chmn. of the State Emergency Public Works Commn. (1933); and Commnr. of the Triborough Bridge Authority since 1934. He declined the Fusion nomination for Mayor of N.Y.C. in 1933. Mayor La Guardia appointed him City Park Commnr. to consolidate and administer the city park and parkway system and coordinate it with the State and suburban systems. He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa. Mr. Moses is author of: The Civil Service of Great Britain (1913), and writes on government parks, public works and recreation for magazines and the press. In 1915 he married Mary Louise Sims, and they have 2 children: Barbara and Jane. Home: 7 Gracie Sq., N.Y., and Babylon, L.I., N.Y. Office: State Office Bldg.; and Arsenal, Cent. Pk., N.Y.C., also Belmont Lake State Pk., Babylon, L.I., N.Y.

**MOSESSOHN, MOSES DAYYAN:** Lawyer; b. Aug. 17, 1884, s. of Nehemiah (LL.D.) and Theresa (Nissenson). He was educated at the U. of Ore. (LL.B. 1905). He was Acting Secy. of the Portland Chamber of Commerce (1903-15); Secy. of the Portland Rose Festival Assn. (1914-16); member of the law firm of Mosessohn & Mosessohn (1905-18); Exec. Dir. of the United Waist League of Am. (1918-23); Exec. Chmn. and Counsel to the United Women's Wear League of Am. and affiliated organizations (1923-33); Exec. Chmn. and Gen. Counsel to the Asso. Dress Industries of Am. (1930-33); Publisher of The Jewish Tribune (1903-31). He was also Americanization Instr. in the Public Eve. Schs., Portland (1916-18), and Secy. of the War Service Comm. for Women's Garment Industries, during the World War; and is now Chmn. of the Trade Org. Associates, Natl. Assn. of Belt Mfrs., Imitation Leather Novelty Mfrs., Natl. Assn. of Wholesale Floor Covering Distributors; Councillor of the Jewish Fed. of Philanthr., N.Y.; member of the Adv. Bd. of the Eve. Trade Sch., N.Y.; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Commercial Standards Council; and member of Phi Delta Phi, Royal Arcanum, Bnai Brith, Masons (Shriner), Elks. His clubs are the Natl. Dem., Advertising, Westchester, Yacht, Civil Legion, Broadmoor County. He is author of: Guide to American Citizenship; Trade Organizations as Effected under NRA; also Editor of The League Review; and speaker and writer on economic subjects. In 1919 he married Blanche Lillian Kaplan. Home: Hotel Westbury. Office: 570 Seventh Av., N.Y.C.

**MOSKOWITZ, HENRY:** Industrial Consultant; b. Sept. 10, 1879 in Husch, Rumania, s. of Meyer and Selma (Wind). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1899); Columbia U. (post grad. work); U. of Erlangen and U. of Berlin, Germany (Ph.D. 1906). He founded the Madison House (East Side Settlement) in 1898 and was its Head Worker from then to 1913. He was Assoc. to the late Prof. Felix Adler, 1909-13; Pres. of the Municipal Civil Ser. Commn. of the City of N.Y., 1913-17; N.Y. City's first Market Commnr; Secy. of the Bd. of Arbitr. under the Protocol of the Cloak Industry, 1910-15; Secy. of the Joint Bd. of Sanitary Control in the Cloak and Waist Industries, 1910-26. He has been Impartial Chmn. of the Clothing Industry of N.Y. and in the Fancy Leather

Goods Industry, since 1928, and is now also Exec. Adv. of the League of N.Y. Theatres. He serves as Chmn. of the Bd. of Dir. of the People's Ort. Fed., as member of the Exec. Bd. of JDC and of the Bd. of Tr. of the Jewish Social Ser. Assn. His writings include: Alfred E. Smith—An American Career (1924); Up From the Streets (with Norman Hapgood, 1928); Progressive Democracy (speeches and State papers of Alfred E. Smith). In 1914 he married Mrs. Belle Linder Israels (deceased 1933). Home: 147 W. 94 St. Office: Paramount Bldg., N.Y.C.

**MOSS, HARRY J.:** Physician; b. June 13, 1884 in Russia, s. of William and Beatrice G. (Golove). He was educated at Jefferson Med. Coll. (M.D. 1906). He was Asst. Med. Dir. of Mt. Sinai Hosp., N.Y. (1910-15); Med. Dir. of Mt. Sinai Hosp. of Chicago (1915-17), Sinai Hosp. of Balto. (1917-20), Brownsville and East N.Y. Hosp. (1920-21), and People's Hosp., N.Y.C. (1921-22). Since 1922 Dr. Moss has been engaged in the practice of internal medicine and diagnosis in the Oranges, N.J. He is on the staffs of Newark Beth Israel and Orange Mem. Hosps. He was the organizer and first Pres. of the Md. Hosp. Assn. and of the Bnai Brith lodge of the Oranges; Past Pres. of the Bnai Brith Council of N.J., V.P. of Dist. Grand Lodge No. 3, Bnai Brith; and has been active in Jewish communal and philanthropic work. He is a member of Masons, Elks, and Rotary Club. He was Assoc. Editor of the Hosp. Management Magazine and contributed numerous articles to hospital publications. In 1907 he married Adeline E. Grobman, and they have 2 children: R. Marshall and Beatrice G. Address: 235 Harrison St., E. Orange, N.J.

**MOSS, LOUIS JOHN:** Lawyer; b. in 1885 in Hungary, s. of Michael and Jenny (Friedman). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1903) and St. Lawrence U. Law. Sch. (LL.B. 1907. He is engaged in the practice of law as a member of the firm of Moss & Merrell. Mr. Moss is also a leader in Jewish affairs. He is Pres. of the Un. Syn. of Am., Chmn. of the Un. Palestine Appeal of Bklyn., member of the Exec. Comm. of ZOA; and Corporate member of the Am. Jewish Comm. He is also active in the Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Char. and other organizations, and is affiliated with the Unity Club of Bklyn and the Cong. Baith Israel. In 1921 he married Bryna Finegold, and they have 3 children: Esther, Judith, Henry. Home: 295 St. Johns Pl. Office: 32 Court St., Bklyn.

**MOSS, MARSHALL:** Violinist; b. June 23, 1908 in Woodbine, N.J., s. of Harry J. and Adeline E. (Grobman). He began the study of the violin at the age of five with Alexander Zukofsky, concert master of the Chicago Symphony; and studied successively under J. C. Van Hulsteyn, former concert master of the Lamoreux Orchestra, Paris; the late Prof. Leopold Auer; Paul Stassevitch; the late Franz Kneisel and Hans Letz. In 1918 he won a free scholarship at the Peabody Conserv., Balto., and in 1926 he was awarded a fellowship by The Juilliard Musical Found., N.Y.C., from where he graduated in 1929. In 1928 he won first prize in the contest sponsored by the N.J. Fed. of Music Clubs. He was a finalist in the contest conducted by the Natl. Fed. of Music Clubs in 1929, representing the states of N.Y., N.J. and Pa. In 1935 he was awarded the Walter W. Naumburg Found. Prize. He is a member of the faculty of The N.Y. Coll. of Music. Address: 235 Harrison St., E. Orange, N.J.

**MOSS, WASHINGTON IRVING:** Insurance; b. Jan. 27, 1888 in Waterproof, La., s. of Hartwig and Rosa (Rose). He was educated in public schools; began with Hartwig Moss Ins. Agency, New Orleans (1908); is now Pres. of Hartwig Moss Ins. Agency, Ltd.; V.P. of Standard Fruit & Steamship Corp., and Bragman's Bluff Lumber Co.; Dir. of Wesson Oil & Snowdrift Co., Guaranty Development Co.; and was appointed Receiver of Union Indemnity Co. and its subsidiaries, Jan., 1933. His clubs are the Round Table, West End Country. In 1912 he married Louise Kahn, and they have 3 children: Hartwig, Polly and W. Irving. Home: 447 Audubon St. Office: Union Bldg., New Orleans.

**MUHLMANN, ADOLF:** Opera Singer, Vocal Instructor; b. Dec. 26, 1867 in Russia, s. of Nissel and Mielke. He was edu-

cated under private tutors and later studied theology. He received his musical training at the Conservs. of Odessa and Vienna, made his debut as a baritone in Rotterdam, then sang in Germany and Austria, and following that 6 years at the Breslau Opera House. In 1898 he sang in the Royal Opera of Petrograd and from 1899 to 1907 in the Royal Opera at Covent Garden, London, singing for Queen Victoria at Windsor Castle on the occasion of her 80th anniversary. For 13 years he was the leading baritone at the Met. Opera in N.Y., where he sang chiefly Wagnerian roles. Since 1912 he has been teaching voice and opera repertoire in Chicago. He is a member of the Bohemians, the Council of Singing Teachers of Chicago and Temple Mizpah. He is author of a volume A Grobber Koll (1932), and has been Music Editor for the German daily, The Abendpost, since 1912. In 1890 he married Marie Bernfeld, and they have one daughter: Zerline Metzger. Home: 1319 Columbia Av. Studio: Kimball Hall, Chicago.

**MUNDHEIM, SAMUEL:** Merchant; b. Nov. 26, 1861 in Washington, D.C., s. of Lewis and Fanny (Forster). He was educated in the public schools. He is Pres. of Stern Bros. (N.Y.); Chmn. of the Bd. of the Am. Safety Razor Co. He belongs to the Criterion Club. In 1905 he married Stella W. Kaufman, and they have 2 children: Marshall and Louise. Address: 730 Park Ave., N.Y.C.

**MUNI, PAUL:** Actor and Screen Star; b. Oct. 14, 1895 in Lemberg, Austria, s. of Philip and Sally (Weisberg) Weisenfreund. He was educated in the schools of N.Y.C. and Cleveland, and made his first stage appearance in 1908 with the Yiddish Stock Co. in Cleveland. For 8 subsequent years he played in and about Chicago and middle western cities; then was a member of the Jewish Art Theatre, N.Y. He remained on the Yiddish stage until 1926, touring all over the U.S. and England, and made his debut in an English speaking part as Morris Levine in We Americans at the Eltinge Theatre in Oct., 1926. He played Benny Horowitz in Four Walls at the John Golden Theatre in Sept., 1927; Saul Holland in This One Man at the Morosco in Oct., 1930; Steven Moorhead in Rock Me, Julie at the Royale in Feb., 1931; and made a great success as George Simon in Counsellor-at-Law at the Plymouth in Nov., 1931, and again in Sept., 1932. His film career began in 1929, and he has since appeared in The Valiant, Seven Faces, Scarface, I Am a Fugitive, Bordertown, Black Fury and many others. In 1921 he married Bella Finkle. Address: c/o Actors Equity Assn., 45 W. 47 St., N.Y.C.

**MUROV, NATHAN:** b. March 11, 1877 in Gorodok, Russia, s. of Schachno and Naomi (Ladesky). He was educated privately. Mr. Murov was active for many years in various national Jewish movements, having served as a member of the Exec. Comm. of ZOA, Am. Jewish Congr. and Natl. Farm Sch. He served as Chmn. of the Shreveport UPA and as Pres. of the N. La. Zionist Dist. and IOBB Lodge 107. He is actively affiliated with the Chamber of Commerce, Merchants Assn., Lions Club, etc. In 1908 he married Rebekah Radock; they have 4 children: Celia, Joseph, Abraham, Shirley. Home: 255 Stone Av. Office: 864-72 Texas Av., Shreveport, La.

**MUSCHAT, MAURICE:** Urological Surgeon, b. July 16, 1898 in Riga, Latvia, s. of Joseph and Rachel (Jacobson). He was educated at the Gymnasium in Riga and the U. of Heidelberg (M.D. 1920). He is Assoc. in Urol. Surgery at the U. of P. Med. Sch. and Chief Urol. Surgeon at Mt. Sinai Hosp., Phila. Twenty-seven of his papers on medical subjects have been published in scientific journals. In 1917 he married Clara Muschat, and they have one daughter: Mimi. Address: 4730 Pine St. Office: Medical Arts Bldg., Phila.

**MYER, MAX W.:** Professor of Surgery; b. Feb. 22, 1878 in Salisbury, Mo., s. of Jacob and Mary (Shire). He was educated at the U. of Mo. (A.B.) and Marion-Sims Coll. of Med. (M.D.). He has been Prof. of Surgery at St. Louis U. since 1919, having previously occupied the same position at the U. of Mo. (1902-09 and 1914-15). Dr. Myer is Dir. of Surgery at the Jewish Hosp. of St. Louis (since 1930) and is affiliated with Am. Coll. of Surg., St. Louis Surg. Soc., Western Surg. Soc., AMA,

Alpha Omega Alpha, Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Xi and Phi Beta Pi. He is a member of Cong. Shaare Emeth and the Westwood Country Club. In 1926 he married Alma Mosenfelder. Home: 6409 Ellenwood Av. Office: 625 University Club, St. Louis.

**MYERSON, ABRAHAM:** Professor of Neurology; b. Nov. 23, 1881 in Yanova, Russia, s. of Morris J. and Sophie (Segal). He was educated at the Tufts Med. Coll. (M.D. 1908). He is Dir. of Res. of the Boston State Hosp., Sr. Vis. Neurol. of the Boston City and Beth Israel Hosps.; Prof. of Neurol. at Tufts Coll. Med. Sch.; Chmn. of the Bd. of Tr. of the Wrentham State Sch. for Feebleminded at Wrentham, Mass. He is a member of the Am. Neurol. Assn., Am. Psychiatric Assn., AMA, Am. Men. of Sc., Mass. Med. Soc. and Boston Soc. of Psychiatry and Neurol. and Phi Delta Epsilon. The list of his published works includes: When Life Loses Its Zest (1925); The Inheritance of Mental Diseases (1925); The Nervous Housewife (1927); The Psychology of Mental Disorders (1927); Foundations of Personality (1927); and Social Psychology (1934). Home: 33 Taylor Crossway, Brookline. Office: 270 Commonwealth Av., Boston.

**NADEL, JACK:** YMHA Executive; b. Jan. 10, 1893 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis and Mollie (Schuss). He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; N.Y. Sch. for Social Work; Jewish Communal Sch.; and N.Y.U. (LL. B. 1922). He joined the staff of the YMHA (92nd St., N.Y.C.) and became Asst. Exec. Dir. in 1916. Since 1922 he has been Exec. Dir. of that institution. He has been Pres. of the Met. Assn. of Jewish Center Workers and of the Natl. Assn. of Community Center Secretaries; Secy. (1921-) of the Old Timers Assn.; and is now member of the City Recreation Commn. and the Comm. to Investigate Exploitation of Immigrants. He is affiliated with many communal and social organizations. In 1917 he married Clare Hersch, and they have 3 children. Address: 92nd St. YMHA, N.Y.C.

**NADLER, MARCUS:** Professor of Banking and Finance; b. Aug. 29, 1895 in Campelung, Austria, s. of Mayer and Leah (Javetz). He was educated at Columbia (B.S. 1922); George Washington U. (grad. study 1923-24); N.Y.U. (J.D. 1926). He was Res. Asst. of the Federal Res. Bd. (1921-24); Asst. Economist of the Natl. Bank of Commerce, N.Y.C. (1924-27); Chief of the Foreign Div. of the Federal Res. Bd. (1926-27); and has been successively Asst. Prof., Assoc. Prof. and Prof. of Finance at N.Y.U. since 1927. He has also been Asst. Dir. and Res. Dir. of the Inst. of Internatl. Finance since 1927; Cons. Economist of Alexander Hamilton Inst. since 1928; and Extension Lecturer at Columbia (1928-30). He is a member of the Am. Econ. Assn., and was decorated Officer of the Crown of Rumania. He is author of: Revision of Conant's History of Modern Banks of Issue (enlarged, 1927); Foreign Securities (with J. T. Madden, 1921); Corporate Consolidations and Reorganizations (1930); Banking Crisis (with Jules I. Bogen, 1933); is also Assoc. Editor of the N.Y. Jour. of Commerce, and a contributor to numerous business weeklies. In 1927 he married Cecilia Sachs, and they have 2 children: Eleanor Sachs and Paul Stephen. Address: 340 Riverside Dr., N.Y.C.

**NADWORNEY, DEVORA:** Singer; b. May 26, 1898 in N.Y.C., d. of Charles A. and Rosa (Englender). She was educated at Hunter Coll. (A.B.) and won the Milton Aborn Operatic Scholarship and the N.F.M.C. Prize in 1921. She appeared at concerts in various cities of the U.S., the Maine Music Festival and at Aeolian Hall and Carnegie Hall (N.Y.) and at Kimball Hall (Chicago). She has been the leading contralto of the Chicago Civic Opera, appeared with Chaliapin in the Washington Opera Co., created the roles of Sophia Ivanovna and Vera in the American premiere of Opera Resurrection, and appeared as soloist with the N.Y. Philharmonic Orch., Boston Symph., and the Russian Grand Opera. Miss Nadworney was the first to broadcast over a radio network in 1923. At present she appears on the air for NBC as leading artist for Grand Opera and orchestral programs. Home: 145 W. 55 St. Office: NBC Studios, N.Y.C.

**NAGEL, NATHAN:** Attorney-at-law; b. Oct. 15, 1893 in Russia, s. of Anshel and Libby (Yagnatinsky). He was educated at U. of S. Cal. (LL.B.), and is engaged in the practice of law in Long Beach, Cal. In 1919 he served as a member of the Mich. State Legisl., representing Detroit. Mr. Nagel is Pres. of the Un. Jewry of Long Beach, the local IOBB, and the Mutual Protective Plan Loan Corp. Ltd.; V.P. of the S. Cal. branch of the Am. Jewish Congr. and of Temple Israel; Dir. of the Jewish Forum of Long Beach; Worshipful Master of Los Cerritos Lodge F. and A.M.; member of the Natl. Council of JDC; and member of the Long Beach and Cal. State Bar Assns. In 1923 he married Lillian Rubin, and they have one daughter, Lucille. Home: 109 Park Av. Office: 615 Jergins Trust Bldg., Long Beach, Cal.

**NAHM, MAX BRUNSWICK:** Banking; b. June 8, 1864 in Bowling Green, Ky., s. of Emanuel and Rosa (Brunswick). He was educated at Ogden Coll., Bowling Green (A.B. 1883); Princeton (A.B. 1885). He has been a member of the firm, E. Nahm & Co. (1887-1924); V.P. of the Citizens Natl. Bank, Bowling Green, since 1901 and Bowling Green Trust Co. since 1911. He is also Secy. of the Hopkinsville (Ky.) Water Co., and Dir. of Palmer Hotel (Paducah, Ky.), Turner, Day & Woolworth Handle Co., Paducah Traction & Light Co. and Paducah Heating Co. He was a member of the City Council of Bowling Green (1901); Chmn. of 8 counties in the Liberty Loan Drives during the World War; Ky. Del. to the Natl. Tax Congr., New Orleans (1925); member of the Park Commn. of Bowling Green (1926); and member of the Natl. and State Park Commn. of Ky. (1929). He was awarded the Algernon Sidney Sullivan medallion by the U. of Ky. for being the "most useful citizen" in Kentucky in the year 1929. He has also been a Dir. of the Federal Res. Bank of St. Louis; Dir. of the Branch of the Federal Res. Bank of Louisville, Ky. (1926-27); V.P. for Ky. (1917), member of the Exec. Council (1922-25), Chmn. of the Federal Legisl. Comm. (1924-25) and Federal Legisl. Council (1925-25), member of the Econ. Policy Comm. (1926-27, 1931-33), Del. to the Internatl. Chamber of Commerce in Amsterdam, The Netherlands (1929), member of the Nominating Comm. from Ky. (1931), member of the Comm. on Revision of the Natl. Banking Act (1933)—all of the Am. Bankers Assn.; Pres. of the Ky. Bankers Assn. (1916); appointed member of the Ky. State Recovery Bd. of NRA (1933); Chmn. Ky. Natl. Bank Commn. (1932-33). He is Pres. of the Mammoth Cave Natl. Park Assn.; and member of Masons, Elks. His clubs are the Kiwanis (life), Lions (ex-Pres.), Mo. Athletic Calendar (Pres.), Bowling Green Country (Past Pres.), Blue Grass, Pendennis (Louisville). In 1892 he married Sunshine Friedman, and they have one daughter: Emanie (Mrs. Walter E. Sachs). Home: 1403 College St. Office: 422 Main St., Bowling Green, Ky.

**NAKDIMEN, ISER H.:** Banker; b. in 1871 in Russia, s. of Chyam and Goldie (Edelstein). He was educated in schools in Germany, Russia, Poland and Holland. He is Pres. of the City Natl. Bank at Ft. Smith, First Natl. Bank of Greenwood (Ark.), Sallisaw (Okla.) State Bank, and the City Natl. Co. of Ft. Smith; Dir. of the First Natl. Bank of Paris, Ark.; and stockholder in various other banking institutions. He is a member of the Progress Club and of the Ft. Smith Hebrew Cong. He married Celia Spiro, and they have 2 children. Home: 1109 N. 12 St. Office: City National Bank, Fort Smith, Ark.

**NAMM, BENJAMIN H.:** Department Store Owner; b. Nov. 29, 1888 in Bklyn., s. of Adolph I. and Cecelia (Meyer). He was educated at the Bklyn. Inst. of Tech. and is now Pres. of A. I. Namm & Son Dept. Store (since 1910). He has served as Pres. of the Bklyn. Federation of Jewish Charities; Chmn. of the Salvation Army, Red Cross and Liberty Loan Drives; Fuel Adm. of N.Y.C.; Treas. of N.Y.U. Sch. of Retailing; Public. Dir. of the BMT Co; member of Mayor Walker's City Planning Commn. and of the N.Y.C. Comm. on Budgets and Finance. He is identified as officer or member of numerous civic and communal causes throughout the country. During the World War Mr. Namm served

overseas first as Chief Gas Officer with the rank of Major and then with the Chem. Warfare Ser. in the Argonne campaign. Among the books he has written is Advertising in the Retail Store, introduced by Arthur Brisbane. In 1922 he married Margaret A. Wolf. Address: 452 Fulton St., Bklyn.

**NATHAN, ADELAIDE GUTMAN:** Theatrical Director and Writer; b. in Balto., d. of Louis Kayton and Ida (Newburger) Gutman. She was educated at Goucher Coll. (A.B.) and Johns Hopkins (Grad. Sch.). She was Dir. of the Vagabond Players of Balto., the Cherry Lane Theatre of N.Y.C.; directed Subway, by Elmer Rice in N.Y., Padre Carrillio in Pasadena, Cal.; staged and directed The Iron Horse in 1927, Century on Parade in Rochester in 1934; supervised the Romance of the Reaper in 1932; planned the Communications Room in the Museum of the City of N.Y.; acted as Cons. on Wings of a Century at the Century of Progress Exposition at Chicago and for The Silver Streak, a railroad picture made by Radio Pictures, Los Angeles, 1934. From 1927 to 1935 she was co-Dir. of the Hudson Guild, N.Y.C. She is affiliated with the Railway Hist. Assn. of Boston, Woman Pays Club of N.Y., Woman's Internatl. League for Peace and Freedom. Her writings include: The Iron Horse (with Margaret Ernst, 1932); The Farmer Sows His Wheat (1933). She is a contributor to Vogue, Atlantic Monthly, Delineator, and is a columnist on the Balto. Sun and N.Y. World-Telegram. Home: Ivar St., Hollywood. Office: 200 W. 54 St., N.Y.C.

**NATHAN, EDWARD ISAAC:** Consular Service; b. July 10, 1878 in Phila., s. of Marcus N. He was educated at U. of P. (A.B. 1902, LL.B. 1905). He practiced law in Phila. (1905-07); was Consul at Patras, Greece (1907-09), Mersina, Turkey (1909-17), Vigo, Spain (1917-21), Palermo, Italy (1921-28), Santiago de Cuba (1928-31); and has been Consul at Monterrey, Mexico since March, 1931. He served as V.P. of the Internatl. Relief Comm. at Adana, Turkey (1909). He is a member of the Am. Oriental Soc., and Rotary Club. He married Anne Nefsky in 1907. Address: American Consulate, Monterrey, Mexico.

**NATHAN, GEORGE JEAN:** Critic, Author, Editor; b. Feb. 14, 1882 in Ft. Wayne, Ind., s. of Charles and Ella. He was educated at Cornell (A.B. 1904); U. of Bologna, Italy (1905). He was Editor, with H. L. Mencken, of The Smart Set from 1914 to 1923, served as Dramatic Critic for a national syndicate of newspapers from 1912 to 1929 and as Dramatic Editor of Judge until its passing. He has been Cons. Editor for Arts and Decoration since 1924. His other activities have included: Dramatic Critic for the N.Y. Sunday Telegraph; Editorial Contr. to London Daily Mail; contributor to leading American and Continental magazines; founder and Editor, with H. L. Mencken, of The American Mercury, 1924, and Contr. Editor from 1925 to 1930; Dramatic Editor of The New Freeman, 1930; Editorial Contr. to London Daily Express, and Guest-Critic in London 1930; Dramatic Critic for Vanity Fair, since 1930. He is author of: The Eternal Mystery (1913); Europe After 8.15 (with H. L. Mencken, 1914); Another Book on the Theatre (1916); Bottoms Up (1917); Mr. George Jean Nathan Presents (1917); A Book Without a Title (1918); The Popular Theatre (1918); Comedians All (1919); Heliogabalus (with H. L. Mencken, 1920); The American Credo (with H. L. Mencken, 1920); The Theatre, The Drama, The Girls (1921); The Critic and the Drama (1922); The World in Falseface (1923); Materia Critica (1924); The Autobiography of an Attitude (1925); The House of Satan (1926); The New American Credo (1927); Land of the Pilgrim's Pride (1927); Art of the Night (1928); Monks Are Monks (1929); Testament of a Critic (1931); The Intimate Notebooks of George Jean Nathan (1932); Since Ibsen (1933). He is also Editor of The Theatre of Today, dramatic Library. He was founder and Editor, with Eugene O'Neill, James Branch Cabell, Theodore Dreiser and Ernest Boyd, of the American Spectator (1932-35). He is a member of the Cornell U. Club. Address: Hotel Royalton, N.Y.C.

**NATHAN, MAUD:** Writer and Social Worker; b. Oct. 20, 1862 in N.Y.C., d.

of Robert Weeks and Anne Augusta (Florance) Nathan. She was educated at private schools in N.Y. and at High Sch. in Green Bay, Wis. She is Hon. Pres. of the N.Y. Consumers' League; V.P. of the Natl. Consumers' League and of the Natl. Inst. of Social Sc.; Hon. V.P. of the N.Y. Sect. of the Council of Jewish Women; Dir. of the Women's Roosevelt Mem. Assn.; member of the League of Women Voters, English Speaking Un., Jewish Philanthr. Soc., Les Annales, Hadassah, Jewish Theol. Sem., Met. Museum of Art, Women's Forum of Barnard, Women's Natl. Repub. Party, Manhattan Chapter of DAR and Cong. Shearith Israel. She is Pres. of the Morris Club. Mrs. Nathan is author of: The Story of an Epoch Making Movement, and Once Upon a Time and Today. In 1880 she married Frederick Nathan. Address: 225 W. 86 St., N.Y.C.

**NATHAN, ROBERT (GRUNTAL):** Author; b. Jan. 2, 1894 in N.Y.C., s. of Harold and Sallie (Gruntal). He was educated at the Ethical Culture Inst.; Dutch Collegiate Sch.; Phillips Exeter Acad.; Harvard U. He was a Lecturer at the N.Y.U. Sch. of Journalism in 1924-25. He is a charter member and member of the Exec. Comm. of the P.E.N. Club, and is affiliated with the Fencers' and Algonquin Clubs. Mr. Nathan's novels are: Peter Kindred (1920); Autumn (1921); The Puppet Master (1923); Jonah (1925); The Fiddler in Barly (1926); The Woodcutter's House (1927); The Bishop's Wife (1928); There is Another Heaven (1929); The Orchid (1931), and One More Spring (1933). He has written two volumes of verse, Youth Grows Old (1922), and A Cedar Box (1928), and is also the composer of a violin sonata and a number of songs. In 1930 he married Nancy Wilson, and has one child by a previous marriage. Address: 25 E. 64 St., N.Y.C.

**NATHANSON, MAURICE JACOB:** Lawyer; b. Jan. 1, 1896 in Pavolich, Russia, s. of Samuel and Ada (Nachamkis). He was educated at Yeshivah Etz Chaim, Chicago U.; Northwestern U.; John Marshall Law Sch. (LL.B. 1918); and studied philosophy privately under Dr. S. M. Melamed. Formerly a member of the firm of Holmes, Nathanson, Phelps & Holmgren, and later of Nathanson, Bloch & Sitron, he is now engaged in private practice, specializing in corporation and business law. He is Exec. Sec. and Counsellor for the Ill. Bottlers of Carbonated Beverages Assn. Mr. Nathanson is the organizer and Past Pres. and now Hon. Pres. (for 5 yrs.) of the Chicago Loop Orth. Syn.; Past Pres. of the Chicago Mizrachi; V.P. of the Un. of Orth. Hebrew Congs. of Chicago; Dir. of the Chicago Hebrew Theol. Coll.; former Internatl. Sr. Dep., AZA of IOBB; Exec. Comm. member of the Law. Div. of the Chicago Community Council; member of the Exec. Council in Chicago and Dir. of the Am. Jewish Congr.; and member of the Art Inst. of Chicago, Field Mus., IOOF and the Ill. Bar Assn. In 1923 he married Phoebe May Marks, and they have 2 children: Phyllis Adele and Shelley. Home: 4221 Leland Av. Office: 105 W. Madison St., Chicago.

**NATHANSON, YALE:** Psychologist, Orthenist, Lecturer, Author; b. Mar. 25, 1895 in Phila., s. of Joseph Oscar and Esther Sarah (Goldberg). He was educated at Pa. State Teachers Coll.; and U. of P. (B.S., A.M. in Anthrop., Ph.D. in Psychol.). Formerly Asst. City Editor of the Phila. Press, he is now Asst. in the Corrective Speech Clinic and member of the faculty in the Dept. of Psychology at the U. of P. and Lecturer for the Soc. of Automotive Engnrs. and U. Extension of the Mass. Dept. of Educn. He was 1st Lt. in the U.S. Army during the War and is now Capt. of Res. He is Cons. Psychol. to the John Edgar Thomson Found. and the Foster Home for Hebrew Orphans, and Chief of the Psychol. and Speech Clinic at St. Christopher's Hosp. for Children. He is a Fellow of AAAS, Assoc. of the Am. Psychol. Assn., and member of the Assn. of Cons. Psycholog., Pa. Assn. of Clin. Psychol., Accoustical Soc., Am. Soc. for the Study of the Disorders of Speech, Phi Delta Kappa, Sigma Xi, etc. He is author of A Conceptual Basis of Habit Modification; Keeping Mentally Fit; An Analysis of Sounds and Frequency Words Basic to a New Method of Corrective Speech; The Psychology of Pictorial Ad-

vertising; and co-author of Correction of Defective Speech. He married Juliet Eshner, and has one daughter: Josephine. Address: 4611 Spruce St., Phila.

**NATKIN, BENJAMIN:** Mechanical Engineer; b. Sept. 2, 1883 in Russia, s. of Aaron and Chaia Leah. He was educated at Armour Inst. of Tech. (B.S. 1905, M.E. 1909). He has been Pres. of the Natkin Engnrng Co. for the last 20 years. During the World War he served as Chief Engnr. of Camp Funston. He was the Engnr. on the $3,000,000. Pres. Hotel and $2,000,000. Phillips Hotel (Kansas City) and Soldiers Home, Ft. Dodge, Kan. He has served as Pres. for 5 years and as Tr. for 10 years of Cong. Bnai Jehudah. He is an officer of the Am. Soc. of Heating and Vent. Engnrs. and of the Air Conditioning Council of Kansas City. His clubs are the Standard, Kansas City Athletic and the Oakwood Country. In 1909 he married Selma Mayer, and they have 2 children: Bertram Mayer and Alfred Jerome. Home: 5211 Rockhill Rd. Office: 2020 Wyandotte St., Kansas City, Mo.

**NAUMBERG, GEORGE WASHINGTON:** Banker; b. July 4, 1876 in N.Y.C., s. of Elkan and Bertha (Wehle). He was educated at Phillips Exeter Acad. and Harvard (cum laude). He was a member of the firm of E. Naumburg & Co. (1899-1932) and Pres. of the N.Y. Guaranteed Mortgage Protection Corp. (1933). During the World War he served as Asst. Chief of the Cotton Sec. of the War Ind. Bd. He has been Pres. of the Baron de Hirsch Fund since 1932; Treas. of the Parents Magazine (1930-); a member of the Banking and Currency Comm. of the N.Y. Merchants Assn. (1928-); and the Governing Comm. of the Natl. Economy League (1933); and V.P. of the Natl. Child Welfare Assn. His clubs include the Harvard, Harmonie, Century, Country, Baltusrol, Hoopers Island Gun and the Bohemians. He married Emma Adler in 1900 and they had 2 children: Bertha (deceased) and Virginia. His 2nd marriage was to Ruth Morgenthau (d. of Henry Morgenthau) in 1917, and they have 3 children: George W., Philip Henry and Ellin. Home: Croton-on-Hudson. Office: 70 Pine St., N.Y.C.

**NEMEROV, DAVID I.:** Executive; b. July 15, 1894, s. of Meyer and Fannie (Bain). He was educated in the public and High schools of N.Y.C. Mr. Nemerov began his business career in Russek's Dept. Store of which he later became buyer and Gen. Mgr. as well as Secy. In 1929 he was elected Exec. V.P. Mr. Nemerov is also V.P. of Fashon Firsts, Inc., and a former Dir. of the Industrial Natl. Bank (which merged with the Continental Bank and Trust Co.). He is active in the Jewish Federation and is a contributor to numerous charitable organizations. His clubs include the Purchase (Westchester) and the Fresh Meadow Country. In 1919 he married Gertrude Russek, and they have 3 children: Howard, Renee, Diane. Home: 146 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 390 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**NERLOVE, SAMUEL H.:** Educator and Economist; b. Dec. 19, 1901 in Vitibsk, Russia, s. of Max and Mary (Leisner). He was educated at the U. of Chicago (Ph.B. 1922, M.A. 1923). He was Economist and Statist. of the Labor Bur., Inc. (1921-24); Dir. of Economic Res. for the Natl. Petroleum Marketing Assn. (1925); and Sr. Financial Economist of the U.S. Treas. Dept. (1930-31). Since 1933 he has been a Tr. of the Security Life Ins. Co. of Am. Trust and since 1931 Assoc. Prof. of Business Ecnoomics of the U. of Chicago. He is a member of the Am. Economic Assn., Am. Statist. Assn., Am. Assn. of U. Profs., Am. Assn. of U. Teachers of Ins., Phi Beta Delta and the City Club of Chicago. Prof. Nerlove is co-author of: Outlines of the Economic Order (1928); Corporate Incomes, 1920-30 (1931); and has contributed many articles on investments, insurance, and business economics to various scientific journals. In 1932 he married Evelyn Andelman, and they have one son: Marc Leon. Home: 5415 University Av. Office: University of Chicago.

**NEUBERGER, ADAM:** Rabbi; b. Feb. 22, 1905 in Chicago, s. of Harry Herman and Yetta. He was educated at Chicago Hebrew Theol. Coll. (Rabbi 1927) and now occupies the pulpits of Congs. Beth Jacob, Bnai Bezalel, Anshe Mizrah of Chicago. Formerly he was Rabbi in Elgin,

Ill. and Cedar Rapids, Ia. He married Adelle Isenberg in 1927, and they have 2 daughters: Shirley Mildred and Yevette. Home: 6016 St. Lawrence Av. Study: 6028 Champlain Av., Chicago.

**NEUBERGER, JULIUS F.:** Surgeon, Lt. Commander, U.S. Navy; b. Sept. 23, 1890 in Portland, Ore., s. of Moses and Sara (Kaufmann). He was educated at the U. of Ore. (M.D.); Leland Stanford U. (B.S.); U. of Heidelberg, Germany (M.D.); U.S. Naval Med. Sch. (Grad.); and Grad. Res. Sch. and Sch. of Aviation Med., U.S. Army. Dr. Neuberger is Exec. Med. Officer of the Third Naval Dist., N.Y.C. He was formerly Chief Surgeon of the Ear, Nose and Throat Dept. of Naval Hosps. in N.Y. and Newport; and Chief Surgeon of the Aviation Sect., U.S. Marines, in Nicaragua. He is affiliated with the Red Cross, Navy Relief, Jewish Federation, JDC, Jewish Congr., AMA, Aero Med. Assn., Mil. Surgeons Assn. Internatl. Mil. Surgeons Assn., Internatl. Assn. on Rheumatism and Focal Infections, Navy Athletic Assn., Scottish Rite Masons, and the Sojourners, Army and Navy, Far Western, Washington Suburban Golf, and U. Clubs. He is author of Physical Examination of Aviators, Hygiene of Aviators, and Aviation Accidents in the U.S. Navy (U.S. Naval Med. Bull.), numerous articles on the German situation in 1933, and several monographs on the Jews in the Saar Basin in 1934. Home: 60 W. 68 St. Office: Navy Headquarters, 641 Washington St., N.Y.C.

**NEUMAN, ABRAHAM A.:** Rabbi, Professor; b. Sept. 23, 1890 in Austria, s. of Max and Rachel (Rose). He was educated at Columbia U. (B.S. 1909, A.M. 1912) and Jewish Theol. Sem. (Rabbi 1912, H.L.D. 1914). He is Rabbi of Cong. Mikveh Israel in Phila., and holds the position of Prof. at the Dropsie Coll. for Hebrew and Cognate Learning. Formerly he was Rabbi of Congr. Bnai Jeshurun of Phila. (1918-1927). Prof. Neuman is Secy. of the Faculty at Dropsie Coll. and V.P. of the Bd. of Overseers of Gratz Coll. He is also Recording Secy. of the Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., member of the Council and Chmn. of the Palestine Comm. of the Un. Syn. of Am.; member of the Phila. Comm. of World Court Proponents, and Bd. member of the Jewish Ministers of Phila. (Pres. 1927-29). He is affiliated with the Comm. of One Hundred, Rabbinical Assembly, Am. Hist. Soc., Hist. Soc. of Pa.; etc. His clubs are the Round Table and the Philmont Country. In 1919 he married Gladys Reed, and they have one son: Cyrus Adler N. Home: 2319 N. Park Av. Office: Gratz College, Broad and York Sts., Phila.

**NEUMAN, LESTER:** Pathologist; b. Oct. 24, 1888 in Washington, D.C., s. of Isaac and Ella (Oppenheimer). He was educated at Georgetown U. (B.S. 1915, M.D. 1913) and U. of Vienna (grad. study). He began practicing in Washington in 1915, specializing in clinical pathology and internal medicine, and is now Assoc. Prof. of Path. at Georgetown U. Sch. of Med.; Path. at the Georgetown U. Hosp., Emergency Hosp., Providence Hosp., and TB Hosp. He served as 1st Lt. in the Med. Corps, U.S.A., during the World War. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Phys., and a member of AMA, Am. Soc. of Clin. Path., and Woodmont Country Club. In 1918 he married Janet Nusbaum, and they have 2 children: Robert Ballin and Alice. Home: 3900 Fulton St. N.W. Office: 1835 I St. N.W., Washington, D.C.

**NEUMANN, HENRY:** Leader of Brooklyn Ethical Culture Society; b. Jan. 20, 1882 in N.Y.C., s. of Morris and Celia (Kalisher). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1900), and N.Y.U. (Ph.D. 1906). Dr. Neumann was Instr. at C.C.N.Y. from 1903 to 1911, and since then he has been Leader of the Bklyn. Ethical Culture Soc. During summer sessions he has been Instr. at the U. of Wis., Ohio State U., U. of Cal. and the U. of Utah. He is a Tr. of L.I.U., Bd. Member of Lincoln Settlement for Colored People; Chmn. of City Coll. Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa; Member of the Exec. Comm. of the War Resisters League and the League for Independent Polit. Action. He is author of Education for Moral Growth (1923), Drums of Morning (1925), Modern Youth and Marriage (1929), and Lives in the Making (1932). His magazine article, What Bertrand Rus-

sel Fails to See about Marriage was reprinted in Best Essays of 1933. In 1906 he married Julia Wurzburger, and they have 4 children: Janet (deceased), Paula, Ruth, Dorothy. Home: 24 Willow St. Office: 500 First St., Bklyn.

**NEUMANN, JSRAEL BER:** Art Dealer, Editor, Lecturer; b. March 6, 1887 in Skole, Poland. He has been identified with art as a dealer and lecturer since 1911. Beginning his career in Berlin, he later founded in N.Y. the New Art Circle and arranged more than 300 exhibitions of art in Europe and in America. He has lectured on Art Appreciation in many countries and has been associated with the Expressionist movement since its beginning. Mr. Neumann is Editor and publisher of the Artlover Pamphlets and of the Artlover Library. Home: 114 Waverly Pl. Office: 509 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**NEUSNER, SAMUEL:** Publisher; b. Oct. 10, 1895 in Russia, s. of Jacob and Eva (Sweig). He devoted a number of years to the newspaper advertising field and served for eight years as Mgr. for Conn. and Western Mass. of the Jewish Advocate of Boston. In 1929 he founded, with Rabbi Abraham I. Feldman as Editor, the Jewish Ledger newspapers, which appear weekly in Hartford, New Haven and Springfield (Mass.). Mr. Neusner has participated in the various charity drives in Springfield and Hartford during the past 10 years and is active in Zionism and YMHA work. He is a member of the Masons, IOBB, JWV (Htfd. Post 45), Cong. Agudas Achim, etc. In 1924 he married Lee Beatrice Green, and they have 3 children: D. Frederick, Sandra Dorothy, Jacob. Home: 53 Hebron St. Office: 206 State St., Hartford, Conn.

**NEVIN, MENDEL:** President, Novocol Chemical Mfg. Co.; b. April 7, 1881 in Russia, s. of Isaac and Etta (Feinberg). He was educated at the N.Y. Coll. of Dentistry (D.D.S. 1907). Dr. Nevin organized the Novocol Chemical Mfg. Co., in 1912; U.S. Procaine Co., 1919; the Dental Items of Interest Publishing Co., publishers of a dental journal and dental textbooks, in 1921. He was formerly Oral Surgeon at Greenpoint Hosp. and the Hosp. for Deformities and Joint Diseases, and Cons. Anesthetist at Ocean Hill Mem. Hosp. He is a Dir. of Un. Jewish Aid Socs., Past Pres. of Kings Co. Dental Soc.; Hon. member of Fraternidad Odontological Del Zulia and Southwestern Dental Soc.; and member of the Am. Dental Assn., N.Y. State Dental Soc., Second Dist. Dental Soc., Kings Co. Dental Soc., Masons, Elks and the Bklyn. Chamber of Commerce. His Cong. is Union Temple. He is author of Conduction, Infiltration and General Anesthesia in Dentistry. In 1912 he married Mollie Woronock, and they have 2 children: Hillard and Marshall. Home: 130 Arlington Av. Office: 2921 Atlantic Av., Bklyn.

**NEWBURGER, ALFRED H.:** Investment Banker; b. Oct. 18, 1871 in Phila., s. of Morris and Betty (Hochstadter). He was educated at the Phila. Cent. High Sch. Mr. Newburger was formerly a member of the Stock Exchange firm of Newburger, Henderson & Loeb of N.Y. and Phila.; also of the Bd. of Govs. of the Assn. of Stock Exchange Firms. He was Pres. and is now a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Fed. Grand Jury Assn. of the Southern Dist. of N.Y. He is a member of the Fed. for the Support of Jewish Philanthr. Socs. of N.Y.C. and of Temple Emanu El. His clubs include the Harmonie and the North Shore Country. In 1904 he married Rosella Seasongood, and they have 2 children: Morris and Emily S. Home: 285 Centr. Pk. W. Office: 40 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**NEWBURGER, ELI S.:** Stocks and Bonds; b. Sept. 23, 1885 in N.Y.C., s. of Jacob and Eda (Sanger). He is a broker of stocks and bonds and is a member of the N.Y. Stock Exchange. He is affiliated with various societies and clubs, including: the Metropolis, Metropolis Country, and N.Y. Bridge Whist Clubs. In 1913 he married Irma Ullmann, and they have 2 sons: John L. and Roger A. Home: Fair St., White Plains. Office: 11 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**NEWFIELD, MORRIS:** Rabbi; b. 1869 in Homonna, Hungary, s. of Simon Sabbatai and Lena (Klein). He was educated at the Royal Gymnasium, Homonna and Budapest, Hungary; Theol. Coll., Budapest (B.D. 1889); U. of Budapest (M.A.

1895); U. of C. (B.A.); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1895); U. of Ala. (Litt.D. 1921). He has been Rabbi of Temple Emanu-El, Birmingham since 1895, also Prof. of Hebrew and Semitics, at Howard Coll. (Bapt.), Birmingham, since 1914. He has been Treas. (1923-29), V.P. (1929), and Pres. (1931-33) of the CCAR; a member of the Exec. Bd. of UAHC since 1925; Pres. of the Alumni Assn. of Hebrew Un. Coll. (1907-08); member of the Bd. of the Court of Domestic Relations and Juvenile Delinquency, Birmingham, since 1915; Supervisor of JWB, Camp McLellan (World War); Secy. and Mgr. of the Citizens' Relief Comm (following Va. Mine disaster), Pres. of the Ala. TB Assn. (1919-21); Pres. of the Ala. Sociol. Congr. (1913-21 and 1925-27); Pres. of Birmingham Social Workers (1913-15); Pres. of the Ala. Jewish Religion Teachers' Assn. (1914-16, also Founder). He is also a Dir. of the Birmingham Humane Soc. and Kindergarten Soc.; Supervisor of Syns. in Ala. and Fla.; Chmn. of Home Service of the Jefferson Co. Chapter of Am. Red Cross (1919-); Pres. of the Fed. of Jewish Char. (1924); Dir. of Community Chest of Birmingham (1928-); V.P. of the World Union of Liberal Judaism (1932-). He is a Mason (33°) and Rotarian, and belongs to the Phoenix and Quid Pro Quo Clubs. He is author of the monograph, The Book of Ecclesiastes (1895), also of numerous published sermons, addresses and articles on literature and philosophy. In 1901 he married Leah Ullman, and they have 6 children: Simon U., Emma U., Meyer U., Lena J., Lincoln and John. Address: 2150 S. 15 Av., Birmingham, Ala.

**NEWMAN, CHARLES:** Lyricist; b. Feb. 22, 1901 in Chicago, s. of Isaac and Tatiana (Botisheff). He was educated at U. of Chicago and Columbia U. He is known as one of the new school lyricists and has composed more than 200 songs, among which are: I Can't Believe It's True, Sweethearts on Parade, Dream Train, Wooden Soldiers, China Doll, Why Can't This Night Go On Forever, I'll Never Have to Dream Again, If You Were Only Mine, You've Got Me Crying Again, Tiny Little Fingerprints, and Flowers for Madam. Mr. Newman has collaborated with Isham Jones, Charley Tobias, Irving Mencher, Carmen Lombardo, Jimmy Monoco, Joe Young, Chas. Agnew and has written musical playlets, skits and routines, the latest of which is Earl Carroll's Sketch Book of 1935. In 1930 he married Lessie Jane Greenwald; they have one daughter, Maxine. Address: 915 W. End Av., N.Y.C.

**NEWMAN, EDWIN S.:** Business Executive; b. Dec. 15, 1888 in San Francisco, s. of Simon and Pauline (Strauss). He is V.P. and Treas. of the firm of Greenbaum, Wile & Michels; Dir. of Charles Brown & Sons, and of the Union Paper Book Co.; Past Pres. and Dir. of the Bd. of Trade of S.F. He is Hon. Secy. and Dir. of Cong. Emanuel; Dir. of the Hebrew Home for Aged and Disabled, Rotary Club of S.F. and Rotary Serv., Inc.; member of the Commonwealth, Concordia, and Beresford Country Clubs. In 1913 he married Elizabeth Weill, and they have 3 children: Helen Louise, Allan W., and Peter W. Home: 1 Maple St. Office: 740 Mission St., San Francisco.

**NEWMAN, JACOB KIEFER:** Banker; b. Jan. 31, 1872 in New Orleans, s. of Isiodre and Rebecca (Kiefer). He was a student at Cornell U. (1888-92). He was Pres. of the New Orleans Carrollton RR, Light & Power Co. (1895-1902); a member of the firm of Isidore Newman & Son, private bankers, N.O. (1900-22); Pres. of Am. Cities Ry. & Light Co. (1906-11); and is now Pres. of Newman, Saunders & Co., bankers, N.Y.C. (1922-); Pres. of City Utilities Co. (1924-); Dir. of the St. Louis Public Service Co., and Natl. Power & Light Co. He is also a Dir. of the Dr. Isidore Newman Manual Training Sch., Jewish Orphans Home, Audubon Park Commn. (all of N.O.), and the Jewish Welfare Bd. (N.Y.C.). In 1900 he married Mae Polack, and they have 4 children: Sophie Mae (Mrs. Samuel L. Gerstley), Alice Louise (Mrs. Nicolai Berezowsky), Jacob Kiefer and Melvin. Home: 270 Park Av. Office: 32 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**NEWMAN, JOSEPH:** Artist; b. Sept. 4, 1890 in N.Y.C., s. of Isaiah and Nettie (Herskowitz). He was educated at Pratt Inst., Adelphi Art Sch. and by study abroad. Mr. Newman won a gold medal

at Adelphi Art Sch. and three fellowships at the Tiffany Found. He has painted the portraits of many prominent persons and executed the altar piece for Boston Cathedral and designs for stage settings. His works, including A Rainy Day, The Old Breton Beggar, Peeling Potatoes, Day Dreams and The Place Marier, are shown in private collections, the Bklyn. Museum, Newark Museum and the Tiffany Collection. He is Secy. and Dir. on the Bd. of the Bklyn. Painters and Sculptors Club, and a member of the Allied Artists of America, N.Y. Water Color Club and Tiffany Found. In 1918 he married Estelle Simons, and they have 2 daughters: Sheya Gisella and Zenaide Rica. Home: 609 Rutland Rd., Bklyn. Studio: 35 W. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**NEWMAN, LOUIS ISRAEL:** Rabbi; b. Dec. 20, 1893 in Providence, R.I., s. of Paul and Antonia (Hecker). He was educated at Brown U. (A.B. 1913); Columbia U. (Fellow 1916, Ph.D. 1924); U. of Cal. (A.M. 1917). He was Asst. to Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, Free Syn. (1917); Rabbi at Bronx Free Syn. (1917-21); Assoc. Rabbi of Temple Israel, N.Y.C. (1921-24); Special Lecturer at Columbia (1923); Rabbi of Temple Emanu-El, San Francisco (1924-30); and has been Rabbi of Cong. Rodeph Sholom, N.Y.C. since Sept., 1930; also member of the faculty, Dept. of Apologetics, at the Jewish Inst. of Religion, N.Y.C. (1922-24, 1931-). He is a Tr. of the Jewish Inst. of Religion, Natl. Jewish Hosp. of Denver; member of the Am. Adv. Comm. of the Hebrew U. in Palestine; Chmn. of Rabbis' Comm. of the Fed. for Support of Jewish Philanthr. Socs., N.Y.; member of the Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Service, and CCAR; Hon. V.P. of the Am. Jewish Congr.; member of the Adm. Comm. of ZOA (1930-); V.P. of the Jewish Educn. Soc.; on the Bd. of Govs. of Menorah Assn.; on the Exec. Comm. of Northern Cal. branch of the League of Nations Assn.; Past Pres. of Intercoll. Menorah Assn., and Natl. Young Judea; and member of New Orient Soc. of Am., Archaeol. Soc. of Am.; Am. Civil Lib. Un., Am. Ch. History Soc., Am. Oriental Soc., Am. Acad. of Jewish Res., Jewish Bd. of Guardians (Chmn. Chaplaincy Comm.), Bibliophile Soc., Soc. of Bibl. Lit. and Exegesis, Cal. Soc. of Secondary Educn., Societas Spinozana, Judeans, Book Club of Cal., Natl. Council on Freedom from Censorship. He is author of: Studies in Biblical Parallelism (1918); Richard Cumberland, Critic and Friend of the Jews (1919); Songs of Jewish Rebirth (1921); Anglo-Saxon and Jew (1923); A Jewish University in America (1923); The Sectarian Invasion of Our Public Schools (1925); Jewish Influence on Christian Reform Movements (1925); Joyful Jeremiads (verse 1926); The Hasidic Anthology (1924); also a contributor of a weekly column, Telling It in Gath, to a syndicate of Jewish newspapers, and a feature writer for the San Francisco Call-Bulletin. In 1923 he married Lucile Helene Uhry, and they have 3 children: Jeremy Uhry, Jonathan Uhry, Daniel Uhry. Address: 7 W. 83 St., N.Y.C.

**NEWMAN, MEYER HARRIS:** Physician and Surgeon; b. May 14, 1880 in N.Y.C., s. of Jacob and Hahna (Harris). He received his education at the U. of Neb. (B.Sc. 1908) and Coll. of Med. at same (M.D. 1910). He specializes in diseases of women and obstetrics, is a member of the staff of Cedars of Lebanon Hosp. and serves at various dispensaries in Los Angeles. Formerly he was Med. Dir. of a maternity hospital in Oklahoma City (1920-25). He is a member of AMA, Cal. Med. Assn., BPOE, K of P, etc. He is author of papers which he has read before many medical organizations and published in medical journals. He has one daughter: Meribeth Newman. Home: 1247 Rimpau Blvd. Office: 815 S. Hill St., Los Angeles.

**NEWMARK, MARCO ROSS:** Retired Merchant; b. Oct. 8, 1878 in Los Angeles, Cal., s. of Harris and Sarah (Newmark). He was educated at the U. of Cal. (A.B. 1902), and studied political economy and philosophy at the U. of Berlin, Germany. He became a partner in 1908 and V.P. in 1930 of M. A. Newmark & Co., wholesale grocers, retiring in 1931; and is now Pres. of The Harris Newmark Co. Mr. Newmark has been V.P. of the Natl. Wholesale Grocers' Assn. (1930); Treas. (1916-19) and Dir. (1933) of the Los Angeles

Merchants' and Mfrs'. Assn.; Dir. of the L.A. Chamber of Commerce (1931) and of the L.A. Fiesta Assn.; Pres. of the L.A. Produce Exchanges (1920). He is a member of the L.A. Housing Commn.; Chmn. of the Exec. Comm. of the S. Cal. Div. of the Camp Library Fund of U.S.A.; organizer and Past Pres. of the Nathan Straus Palestine Advancement Soc.; Past Pres. of the Fed. of Jewish Welfare Orgs. of L.A. (1933), and of the L.A. Dist. of ZOA; Secy. of the S. Cal. Jewish Orphans' Home; former librarian of the L.A. Scottish Rite Libr.; ex-Pres. of the L.A. Lodge of Bnai Brith (1906 and 1920); and a member of the Native Sons of the Golden West, Zeta Beta Tau (Hon.), Masons (32°, Shriner, K.C.C.H.). His clubs are the University, Uplifters, Gamut, Automobile of S. Cal., Town, So. Cal. Rod and Reel. He was Co-Editor (with M. H. Newmark, deceased) of: Sixty Years in Southern California, by Harris Newmark (1916, 3rd ed. 1930); Co-Author (with same) of: Census of Los Angeles City and County for 1850 (1929); formerly Assoc. Editor and Dir. of the Masonic Digest; and is a contributor to magazines. In 1906 he married Constance Meyberg, and they have 2 children: Harris and Eleanor. Home: 977 Arapahoe St. Office: 1248-1264 Wholesale St., Los Angeles.

***NEWMARK, MAURICE HARRIS:** Merchant; b. March 3, 1859 in Los Angeles, s. of Harris and Sarah. He was educated in private academies in Los Angeles, and studied in N.Y., Paris and France for 3 years. He began in 1876 with H. Newmark & Co., and retired after a service of fifty years, from M. A. Newmark & Co., which succeeded the former company. He has been Pres. of the Los Angeles Brick Co., V.P. of M. A. Newmark & Co., Dir. of the Farmers and Merchants Natl. Bank of L.A., and Pres. of the Harris Newmark Co. He served as a member of the Commn. that consolidated Harbor Towns with Los Angeles, and then on the first Harbor Commn. in 1909; was Pres. of the Assoc. Jobbers (1899-1912); Pres. of the S. Cal. Wholesale Grocery Assn. (1905-17); and has also been Dir. of the Bd. of Trade; Dir. and V.P. of the Merchants & Mfrs. Assn.; Dir. of the Chamber of Commerce; Tr. of Southwest Museum of L.A.; and member of the Hispanic Soc. of Cal., L.A. Co. Pioneers, S. Cal. Hist. Soc., Am. Philatelic Soc., Assn. for Internatl. Conciliation, ZOA, IOBB, Masons, Shriners, etc. He was co-Editor (with M. R. Newmark) of Harris Newmark's Sixty Years in Southern California. In 1888 he married Rose Newmark. Address: 619 Pacific Mutual Bldg., Los Angeles.

**NEWMARK, SAMUEL M.:** Investments; b. Nov. 24, 1867 in San Francisco, s. of Joseph P. and Augusta (Leseritz). He was formerly engaged in the mercantile business in San Francisco and later in Los Angeles. He was organizer and first Pres. of the Hillcrest Country Club of Los Angeles (its only Jewish country club), and is now a Dir. of Cedars of Lebanon Hosp. and Tr. of the Wilshire Blvd. Temple. In 1903 he married Carolyn Hecht, and they have 2 children: Katheryn Behrendt and Stephen M. Home: 627 S. Kingsley Dr. Office: 828 Roosevelt Bldg., Los Angeles.

**NUSBAUM, LEE:** Engineer; b. Oct. 20, 1879 in Phila., s. of Isaac and Julia (Kohlberg). He was educated at the U. of Pa. (B.S. in M.E. 1900) and is head of the Pa. Engnrng. Co. and Dir. of the Northwestern Natl. Bank of Phila. He is a Dir. of the Jewish Hosp. and a member of the Am. Soc. of Mech. Engnrs., Am. Soc. of Refrigerating Engnrs., Am. Soc. of Heating and Ventilating Engnrs., Refrigerating Machinery Assn., Ice Publicity Assn. and the Mfrs. and Bankers, Engnrs, Philmont Country, Mfrs. Country Clubs. He has written articles on refrigeration for scientific magazines and engineering organizations. In 1907 he married Josephine Adler and they have 2 children: Pauline and S. Richard. Home: 315 Carpenter Lane. Office: 1119-21 N. Howard St., Phila.

**NUSIM, MELACH J.:** Mechanical Engineer; b. Sept. 21, 1881 in Vaslui, Roumania, s. of Joseph and Rebecca. He was educated at Columbia U. (M.E. 1905). He was Asst. Engnr. in the Turbine Dept. of the Gen. Electric Co. (1905-14) and in the Turbine Engnrng Dept. of the Westinghouse Machine Co. (1914-15); Turbine Engnr. for the Southwark Foundry and

Machine Co. of Phila. (1915-18); Assoc. in Mech. Engnrng. at Columbia U. (1919-20); and Engnr. on Steam Turbines and Centrifugal Air Compressors for Ingersoll Rand Co. (1918-31). Since 1931 he has been Cons. on Steam Turbines and Centrifugal Compressors. Mr. Nusim is a Fellow of AAAS and member of ASME. His religious affiliation is with Temple Covenant of Peace. In 1908 he married Lillian Montrose, and they have 2 children: Florence and Anita. Address: 416 Cattel St., Easton, Pa.

**NYBURG, SYDNEY L.:** Lawyer; Author; b. Dec. 8, 1880 in Balto., s. of Simon S. and Rebecca (Lauer). He was educated at the Balto. City Coll.; U. of Md. (LL.B. 1901). He is a member of the law firm of Sykes, Nyburg, Goldman & Walter. Mr. Nyburg devotes himself, in addition to his law practice, to the writing of fiction and has to his credit a number of books. He is affiliated with the Balto., Md. and Am. Bar Assns. He is a member of the U. Club and the Chesapeake Club. His published works include: The Final Verdict (1914); The Conquest (1915); The Chosen People (1917); The Gate of Ivory (1920); and The Buried Rose (1932) In 1907 he married Henrietta Lanpheimer, and they have one son, Robert S. Home: 2414 Linden Av. Office: 1504 First National Bank Bldg., Baltimore.

**OBERMAN, HERMAN B.:** Lawyer; b. March 31, 1901 in Lodz, Poland, s. of Louis and Hannah (Pomerantz). He was educated at N.Y.U. (LL.B. 1925). Mr. Oberman has been engaged in the practice of law since 1926. He is V.P. and Chmn. of the Adm. Comm. of the Fed. of Polish Jews in Am.; Pres. of the Lodzer Young Men's Benev. Soc.; and a member of Loyal Fellows Inc., and Temple Emanuel, Bronx, N.Y. He married Eva Lederman in 1927, and they have 2 children. Home: 1737 East 4 St., Bklyn. Office: 1440 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**OBERMAN, JULIAN JOEL:** Professor of Semitic Languages; b. June 14, 1888 in Warsaw, Poland, s. of Leo and Rachel (Weidenfeld). He was educated at U. of Vienna (Ph.D. 1915). He is Vis. Prof. of Semitic Languages at the Grad. Sch. of Yale (1932-). Formerly he served as Privatdozent at the U. of Hamburg (1919-23); Prof. of Semitic Philol. and Bibl. Lit. at the Jewish Inst. of Religion, N.Y. (1924-32); Guest Prof. at the Hebrew U. in Jerusalem (1929); and Prof. in the Semitic Dept. of the Language Inst. (summer session 1932). He is affiliated with the Deutsche Morgenlaendische Gesellschaft, Soc. of Bibl. Lit. and Exegesis, and the Am. Oriental Soc. He is Assoc. Editor of the Jour. of Bibl. Lit. and is author of the following works: Das Problem der Kausalitaet bei den Arabern (1916); Der Philosophische und Religioese Subjektivismus Ghazali's (1921); Hugo Gressman, The Tower of Babel (ed. with Pref. 1928); Jahweh's Victory Over the Babylonian Pantheon (1929); The Sepulchre of the Maccabean Martyrs (1931); Studies in Islam and Judaism (the Arabic original of Ibn Shahin's Book of Comfort, 1933). Address: Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

**OBERMAYER, LEON J.:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 24, 1886 in Sciota, Ill., s. of Hermann and Veronika (Lehman). He was educated at the U. of P. (LL.B. 1908) and is now practicing law in Phila. as a partner of Edmonds, Obermayer & Rebmann. He is a member of the Phila. Council of Boy Boy Scouts; Exec. Council of the Jewish Welfare Bd., Acting Comm. of the Pa. Prison Soc.; Bd. of the Jewish Hosp., and of Gratz Coll.; Bd. of Govs., Phila. Bar Assn. and the Philmont Country Club; Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., Am. Social Hygiene Assn., Locust, Constitutional and Law. Clubs. He is also V.P. of the Pa. Bar Assn., Life Member of the Am. Law Inst.; Pres. of Cong. Adath Jeshurun, etc. He married Julia L. Sinsheimer in 1923, and their children are: Herman J., Helen A., Arthur S. Address: 1418 Packard Bldg., Phila.

**OBERNDORF, CLARENCE PAUL:** Psychiatrist; b. Feb. 16, 1882 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Augusta (Hammerstein). He was educated at Cornell U. (A.B. 1904); Cornell Med. School (M.D. 1906); and Bellevue Hosp. (1908). He has been Instr. in Neur. at Cornell Med. School;

Adj. Neur. at Bellevue Hosp. and Assoc. Psychiatrist at Mt. Sinai Hosp. Since 1922 he has been Editor of the Internatl. Jour. of Psycho-analysis and Tr. of the Psycho-analytical Educnl. Fund. His memberships include: Am. Neur. Assn., Am. Psycho-analytic Assn., Am. Psychopath. Assn., Am. Psychiatric Assn., Neur. Soc., N.Y. Acad. of Med., N.Y. Soc. for Clin. Psychiatry and Phi Kappa Tau. Dr. Oberndorf is a contributor to technical journals. Address: 112 W. 59 St., N.Y.C.

***OCHS, ADOLPH S.:** Newspaper Publisher; b. March 12, 1858 in Cinti., s. of Julius and Bertha (Levy). He was educated in the schools of Knoxville and received an Hon. A.M. from Yale (1922); LL.D. from Columbia (1924); Litt.D. from the U. of Chattanooga (1925) and from N.Y.U. (1926). At the age of 11 he began delivering newspapers, and at 15 became printer's devil for the Knoxville Chronicle. He took over the management of his first newspaper, The Chattanooga Times, in 1878. In 1896 he obtained control of The N.Y. Times, then nearly bankrupt, and built it up to its present standing of eminence as one of the most influential newspapers of the world, while maintaining the highest standards of dignified journalism. Under his direction the N.Y. Times has been identified with many great exploration enterprises and events of travel and adventure. It aided Marconi in the development of trans-Atlantic wireless, the polar expeditions of Admiral Peary and Admiral Byrd, and Lindbergh's N.Y. to Paris flight. In 1918 The N.Y. Times was awarded the first Pulitzer Gold Medal for Merit. Pub. Ser.; and in 1927 the Natl. Inst. of Social Sc. awarded Mr. Ochs its Gold Medal for promoting and maintaining high standards of journalism. In 1926 he presented the Mizpah Cong. of Chattanooga with a temple and community house in honor of his parents. Mr. Ochs has done much for charity by his annual appeal for the "Hundred Neediest Cases". Among his other public spirited activities, he has been a conspicuous leader in the establishment and preservation of national parks. He is a Dir. and member of the Exec. Comm. of AP; Tr. of Temple Emanu-El, and member of the Am. Philos. Soc. In 1925 he was made Comndr. of the Order of the Legion of Honor by the French Govt. He married Effie Miriam Wise in 1883, and they have one daughter, Iphigene (Mrs. Arthur Hayes Sulzberger). Address: Times Bldg., N.Y.C.

**OCHS, MILTON B.:** Publisher; b. Jan. 29, 1864 in Cinti., s. of Julius and Bertha (Levy). He studied at the Chickering Inst., Cinti. and at U. of Tenn. (1 yr.). He was a newsboy in Knoxville, Tenn. (1876); removed to Chattanooga in 1879 and entered the service of his elder brother (Adolph S.), then publisher of the Chattanooga Times, of which he became V.P. and Mng. Editor; was then Agt. of the Passenger Dept. of Colo. Midland Ry., Colo. Springs (1890, 91); again Mng. Editor of Chattanooga Times (1892-99); Publisher and controlling owner of Nashville Am. (1909-11); Sunday Editor, later Genl. Mgr. of the Phila. Public Ledger (1912-13); Mng. Editor of Chattanooga Times (Oct. 1913-22); and is now V.P. of the Times Printing Co., and Gen. Mgr. of the Chattanooga Improvement Co. He is Active V.P. and Chmn. of the Exec. Comm. of the Chattanooga-Lookout Mountain Park; Dir. of the Dixie Highway. He was made Capt. of the 5th Tenn. Inf. (Jan. 19, 1918); Lt. Col. (Feb. 15, 1918); Col. 4th Tenn. Inf. (Nov. 23, 1918). He resigned following the Armistice. His clubs are the Mountain City, and Fairyland. In 1893 he married Fannie Deaderick Van Dyke, and they have 3 children: William Van Dyke, Adolph Shelby, Margaret E. (Mrs. Theodore De Cue Palmer). Home: "Northcrest," Missionary Ridge. Office: Times Bldg., Chattanooga.

**ODETS, CLIFFORD:** Playwright, Actor, Director; b. July 18, 1906 in Phila., s. of Louis J. and Pearl. He attended High School and at an early age joined the May Desmond Stock Co. in Phila., playing character parts. Later he played with the Theatre Guild in Midnight. He was one of the Group Theatre organizers, serving as actor and director. In 1932 he wrote Awake and Sing; also Waiting for Lefty and Until the Day I Die. These plays have been produced on Broadway and recently were published by Covici-Friede. Address: 1 University Pl. N.Y.C.

**OFFNER, RICHARD:** University Professor; b. June 30, 1889 in Vienna, Austria, s. of Bernard and Antonia (Schmeidler). He was educated at Harvard (1909-12); Fellow at the Acad. of Rome (1912-14); Coll. of Vienna (Ph.D. 1914); Sachs Fellow at Harvard (1920-22). Since 1923 he has occupied the Chair of the History of Fine Arts at N.Y.U. He is author of: Italian Primitives at Yale University (1927); Studies in Florentine Painting (1927); A Corpus of Florentine Painting (vols. I, II and III were written in 1930 and 1931); The Works of Bernardo Daddi (1930); also articles in The Dial, Art in America, Burlington Magazine, etc. Home: 68 E. 83 St. Office: New York University, N.Y.C.

**OLGIN, MOISSAYE J.:** Editor; b. March 24, 1878 in Kiev, Russia, s. of Chaim Aaron and Zipa (Gelman). He was educated at the U. of Kiev; U. of Vienna; Heidelberg U.; Columbia (Ph.D. 1918). Since 1922 he has been Editor of The Freiheit of N.Y. Formerly he served as Editor of The Hammer. He is a member of the Cent. Comm. of the Workers Communist Party of Am. He has translated the works of famous authors and has written the following books: Dos Yiddish Vort (1912); Ven Dos Leben Ruft (1912); In Der Velt fun Gesangen (1919); Die Socialistische Fractzias in Zionism; Mein Shtedtel in Ukraina; A Guide to Russian Literature; The Soul of the Russian Revolution; Fun Mein Togbuch (1926); Havrile un Yoel (a novel, 1927). Address: c/o Freiheit, E. 13 St., N.Y.C.

**OLTARSH, DAVID M.:** Consulting Engineer and Architect; b. Mar. 27, 1883 in N.Y.C., s. of Wolfe Hertz and Augusta (Duckat). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1902, winner of silver and gold Beldan Medals); N.Y.U. (1905). Some of the largest structures in N.Y.C. were designed by him, including: The Court and Montague St. Bldg., Bklyn. (40 stories); Ruppert Bldg. (40 stories); 50 Bwy. Bldg. (40 stories); 36 Wall St. (55 stories, later changed to 71); 101 Wall St. (26 stories); 400 Madison Av. (entire block). He also designed the Taft Hotel, Russeks Dept. Store and numerous theatres in N.Y. and N.J. Col. Oltarsh was commissioned to design The Community House of Cong. Bnai Jeshurun, the Ochs Mem. at Chattanooga and other community institutions. He built 15 miles of water mains in L.I. and most of the highways in Fulton Co. and many in Rockland and Columbia Cos., N.Y. During the World War he enlisted as a private and rose to the rank of Lt. Col. of Engnrs. He graduated from the Command and Gen. Staff Sch. at Ft. Leavenworth, becoming qualified for promotion to Col. and is at present Commanding Officer of the 438th Engnrs., U.S. Army. Col. Oltarsh was appointed Res. Eng. for N.Y. State under the PWA by Secy. Ickes. He served for 5 years on the Eng. Bd. of Exam. of the U.S. Army and also on a Municipal Comm. to rewrite the N.Y.C. Bldg. Code. The Public Theatre (largest Jewish theatre in N.Y.C.) was designed, built and owned by him. He is a member of the Adv. Bd. of Beth Israel Hosp., Grand St. Boys Assn. and the Army Square Club of Governors Is. His writings include: Medal-ing in France (a satire on war), and Tom-Dick-Harry of the Ghetto (a novel). He married Bess Pachman in 1916. Home: 2720 Bwy. Office: 1860 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**OMANSKY, MORRIS:** Industrial Chemist and Rubber Technologist; b. Dec. 24, 1889 in Kieff, Russia, s. of Robert Joseph and Bessie (Raiman). He was educated at M.I.T. (B.S. in Chem. 1911). He has been Technol. Cons. to the Hood Rubber Co., Dunlop Tire & Rubber Co., Holfast Rubber Co., U.S. Rubber Reclaiming Co., Arthur D. Little, Inc., and many others. His testimony as an expert has been required in many lawsuits involving infringement of patents and other industrial litigation. He is the inventor of many methods of processing rubber which have been adopted and used successfully by the rubber and shoe industries. He has written for The Rubber Age, and the Ind. Bull. of Arthur D. Little, Inc., as well as many confidential reports to various industries. Among his affiliations are the City Hist. Club of Boston, West End House, and Am. Chem. Soc. In 1917 he married Ricca Wies, and they have 2 children: Samuel Isaac

and Frieda Sarah. Home: 9 Babcock St., Brookline. Office: 30 Charles River Rd., Cambridge, Mass.

**OMINSKY, JOSEPH:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 20, 1901 in Kaminka, Russia, s. of Louis Ominsky and Freda (Verbitsky). He was educated in Phila. public schools; Drexel Inst.; Eve. Wharton Schl. (Certificate of Proficiency in Accounting 1923); Wharton Sch., U. of P. (B.S. in Econ. 1925); Temple U. Law Sch. (1929). He was formerly associated with the law offices of U.S. District Judge George A. Welsh and Oscar Brown, Asst. Dist. Atty. of Phila. Co. (firm of Welsh & Brown), and is now engaged in the private practice of law. He is Secy. of the 40th & Girard Av. Business Men's Assn.; Chmn. of the Coopersmith Mem. Char. Fund; delegate to the Un. Relief Lodges of IOBA; Dist. Dep. of the IOBA, Maccabees and Brith Sholom; and member of the Law Acad., Phila. Bar. Assn., Lawyers Club, Sulzberger Law Club, Pa. Bar Assn., Mt. Moriah Lodge F.& A.M., Cong. Tifereth Israel of Parkside. He married Lillian Herman in 1931, and they have one son, Harris. He was elected to the Pa. House of Reps. in Nov., 1934, for the term (1935-36). Home: 3912 W. Girard Av. Office: Market St. Natl. Bank Bldg., Phila.

**OPATOSHU, JOSEPH:** Novelist; b. Jan. 1, 1887 in Mlawa, Poland, s. of David and Nancy (Doubkevitz). He was educated at Cooper U. (B.S. 1914). His first story, written in Yiddish, was published in 1910. Two years later appeared his first novel, A Romance of a Horse Thief. In Polish Woods and "1863" were printed in German, Polish, Russian and Hebrew translations (1915-19) and a collection of his works has been issued in a 13-volume edition (1930). He contributes regularly to the Day, N.Y.C. In 1917 he married Adele Wolfe; they have one son, David. Address: 1791 Prospect Av., Bronx, N.Y.

**OPPENHEIMER, FRANCIS J.** ("Francis Opp"): Writer, Caricaturist; b. March 23, 1881 in N.Y., s. of Moses and Elizabeth Marie (Gilmore). He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; business college; and by private study of philosophy. He has specialized in foreign criminology, and is a lecturer on literature, social and philosophical subjects. He was Assoc. Mng. Dir. of the Natl. Liberal Immigration League (part of 1906-07) and also studied immigration in France, England, Ireland and Italy (1925); was Press representative of the Bd. of Estimate and Apportionment of the City of N.Y. (1910); Lit. Editor of the News Letter, N.Y. (1911); Assoc. Editor of The Modern Theatre; organized in 1909 the Dental Hygiene Exhibit for the Dental Hygiene Council of the State of N.Y., in conjunction with the Assn. for Improving Condition of the Poor; did special work for N.Y.U. (1916); was Dir. of the Civic Exhibit of C.C.N.Y. (1916); with the Commn. on Training Camp Activities, War and Navy Depts. (1918); Assoc. Dir. of the U.S. War Exposition (1918); special writer on the Magazine of Wall Street (1920); member of the editorial staff of the N.Y. Eve. Mail (1923); special writer for Success Magazine (1924-25). He is author of: History of Restriction of Immigration; The Failure of Pacifism; The New Tyranny; has made special investigations of the Jews of Greater N.Y., and has written articles on Jewish temples, philanthropies, wealth and success in the arts and professions; and is a contributor to various magazines and newspapers. He is the Originator of the League of Ideas. In 1920 he married Beatrice Bisno. Address: Floral Park, L.I., N.Y.

**OPPENHEIMER, HARRY C.:** Cotton Goods Merchant; b. April 29, 1889 in N.Y.C., s. of Ferdinand and Sophia (Heil). He was educated in the schools of N.Y.C.; at Teachers Coll.; and the New Sch. of Social Res. He is Pres. and Treas. of Brand & Oppenheimer, Inc., and is active in communal affairs, being Dir. of the Hosp. for Joint Diseases; head of the Uptown Cotton Goods Div. of the Jewish Federation; etc. He is a Tr. and Dir. of the Textile Fabrics Assn. and Treas. of 16 E. 8 St. Corp. He is a member of the Bohemians, Beach Point, Irondequoit Golf (Rochester), and White Plains Orch. Clubs. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Bnai Brith. He married Amy Vorhaus in 1916, and they have 4 sons: Peter W., Jack C., Philip W. Bill and Herbert W. Home: 195 Crestwood Av., Crestwood. Office: 229 Fourth Av., N.Y.C.

**OPPENHEIMER, HARRY D.:** Merchant; b. Nov. 4, 1877 in N.Y.C., s. of Sigmund and Babette (Aberle). He was educated at Columbia Inst., Woodbridge Sch., and has been a merchant in Chicago for the last 39 years. He is a Dir. of the Chicago Urban League, member of the Jewish Char. of Chicago, Chicago Astronomical Soc., Chicago Ethical Soc., and the Lake Shore Country (Past Pres.), Standard of Chicago (former Treas.), Central Mfg. Dist. of Chicago (former Dir.) Clubs. In 1901 he married Ida Rothenberg, and they have 3 children: Babs O. Weiss, Seymour, Edward. Home: Ambassador E. Hotel. Office: 1020 W. 36 St., Chicago.

**OPPENHEIMER, SELBY CHARLES:** Impresario; b. Nov. 1, 1878 in San Francisco, s. of Charles and Isabella (Frank). Starting out as an usher, he later became an officer of various theatres. At the age of 18 he was made Mgr. of the Cal. Theatre. Later he also managed the Alhambra and several other theatres in S.F. and various cities in N. Cal. until 1907, when he became interested in concert and special management in association with Will L. Greenbaum. He directed the first performance of the opera La Boheme in the U.S., in S.F.; was the first Mgr. of the S.F. Symph. Orch. and the S.F. Grand Opera Assn.; sponsored Western tours of many famous artists, including Caruso, Paderewski, Melba, Pavlowa, John McCormack, Lawrence Tibbett, Galli-Curci, Ysaye, Mischa Elman, Jascha Heifetz, John Philip Sousa, Chaliapin, New York Symph. Orch., etc.; and is now Pacific Coast Mgr. for Yehudi Menuhin. He brought the Chicago Opera to the West for four tours, and the German Opera Co., giving the first complete rendition in Cal. of Richard Wagner's "Ring" operas. He also brought Morris Gest's The Miracle to S.F. In 1932 he was appointed Mng. Dir. of the $6,000,000 War Memorial, comprising the Opera House and Vets. Bldg. He is a member of the S.F. Chamber of Commerce, Downtown Assn., and the Commonwealth, Musicians and Family Clubs, and Cong. Emanuel. In 1915 he married Blanche Levy. Address: War Memorial of San Francisco, San Francisco.

**ORNITZ, SAMUEL:** Author; b. Nov. 15, 1890 in N.Y.C., s. of Morris and Deborah (Badisch). He was a student at C.C.N.Y. (2 yrs.), and took evening courses at N.Y.U. (1 yr.). He was Asst. Supt. of the Bklyn. Soc. for Prevention of Cruelty to Children (1914-20); engaged in penological research, probation and parole work, for the Prison Assn. of N.Y.C. (1909-14); was Editor of the Macfadden Publs. (1924-25); Editorial Dir. of Macauly Pub. Co. (1925 and 1927, 28); photoplay organizer of Paramount Studios (1928-29); with M-G-M Studio (1929-31), RKO Studios (1932-33). He is author of: The Sock (1919); Haunch, Paunch and Jowl (1923); Round the World with Jocko The Great (1925); A Yankee Passional (1927); motion picture plays: The Case of Lena Smith, and Chinatown Nights; also plays: One Year to Pay, and In New Kentucky. He is known as a "freak fancier," and has rescued many deformed young people who were being capitalized by showmen. He is a member of the Natl. Comm. for Defense of Polit. Prisoners, Internatl. Labor Defense Comm., and the Friday Luncheon, and Bachman Loyal Clubs. In 1914 he married Sadie Florence Lesser, and they have 2 children: Arthur Jaques, Donald Ray. Address: 1632 N. Martel Av., Los Angeles.

**ORNSTEIN, CHARLES L.:** Sportsman, Hotel Executive; b. April 18, 1890 in Phila., s. of Max and Rose (Tarter). He was educated in the public and High schools of N.Y.C. and attended N.Y.U. For the past 17 years he has been engaged in the operation and management of hotels in N.Y.C., Washington, D.C., Balto., Pittsburgh, Buffalo and Phila., and is at present Mgr. of Hotel Paramount (N.Y.C.). His activities as a sportsman date since the beginning of the World War, when he was appointed Dir. of Athletics, 3rd Corps Area, U.S. Army, in which capacity he served until 1922. Concurrently he was Instr. in Educn. and Recreation in the U.S. Army Sch. at Camp Grant, Ill. (1920-21). Another war time activity included representation of the JWB at Camp Merritt, N.J. In 1926 he was Asst. Dir. of Athletics of the Eastern Dept. of the U.S. Army at Governor's Island. A prominent figure in

Am. and internatl. Olympics circles, he has served as Chmn. of the Housing Comm. of the Olympic Games at Amsterdam (1928) and at Los Angeles (1932) and as Press Laison official at the former; as Chmn. of the Housing Comm. at the Lake Placid Winter Sports Olympics (1932); as Mgr. of the Olympics La Crosse Comm. (1928 and 1932). Mr. Ornstein served twice as V.P. of the AAU (1928 and 1932) and is a member of its Natl. Bd. of Govs. and of its Bd. of Mgrs.; member of the Am. Olympics Assn. and Am. Football Coaches Assn. He is Chmn. of the Comm. on Ethical Practices of the N.Y.C. Hotel Assn., and member of the Am. and N.Y. State Hotel Assns. He holds membership in the JWB, Bnai Brith, Jewish Federation, YMHA, Masons, Elks and U.S. Res. Officers Assn. His religious affiliation is with the 47th St. Syn. He frequently contributes articles to the Hotel Gazette and Hotel Management. In 1927 he married Anne Bernstein. By a previous marriage he has 2 children: Joseph and Miriam. Address: Hotel Paramount, N.Y.C.

**ORNSTEIN, LEO:** Composer and Pianist; b. Dec. 11, 1895 in Krementchug, Russia, s. of Rev. Abram and Clara. He began the study of piano under his father at the age of three; was a pupil of the Imperial Conserv. of Music in Petrograd at nine; and studied under Mme. Bertha Fiering-Tapper in the U.S. His first public concert was rendered at the New Amsterdam Theatre in N.Y., March 9, 1911. He has appeared as soloist with the N.Y. Symph. Orch., Boston Symph. Orch., Phila. Symph. Orch., Chicago Symph. Orch., St. Louis Symph. Orch., Los Angeles Philharmonic Orch., etc., and has also concertized throughout the U.S. and Canada, as well as in Norway, France and England. He has composed many works, among them: Concerto for Piano and Orch., two Nocturnes for Orch., a Trio, two Quartets, two Violin and Piano Sonatas, three 'Cello and Piano Sonatas, many songs; also the following piano works: Wild Men's Dance, Impressions of Notre Dame, Impressions of China Town in three Moods, Marche Funebre, Nine Miniatures, Poem of 1917, 5 Songs for Voice and Orchestra, Suite for Orchestra, Lysistrata. Home: N. Conway, N.H. Studio: 1617 Spruce St., Phila.

**OSHEROWITCH, MISHEL:** Author, Journalist; b. Jan. 14, 1889 in Trostianetz-Podolsk, Ukraine, Russia, s. of Moishe and Sheindel (Shpigel). He was educated in Russian and ancient and modern Hebrew Lit. and Hist. He came to the U.S. in 1910 and made his debut as a writer of short stories in the Jewish Daily Forward. He also contributed to Der Yiddisher Kempfer, The Zukunft, Literarishe Welt, Dos Naye Land, etc. Since 1914 he has been on the editorial staff of the Forward, writing feature articles, short stories and novels, and monographs on distinguished Jewish actors, including Rudolph Schildkraut, Jacob P. Adler, Bina Abramovitch, Z. Mogulesko, etc. He is author of Restless Souls (1919), David Kessler and Muni Weisenfriend—Two Generations in the Jewish Theatre (1930), How People Live in Soviet Russia (1933), Josephine and Napoleon, and Marie Antoinette. He has translated works of Tolstoy, Gorky, Bunin; Lenin's State and Revolution, and Vera Figner's Memoirs (3 volumes). He is also author of a series of radio sketches called Heroes of the World Revolution; and has written several plays presented on the Yiddish stage, such as: Married, Not Married (with C. Gottesfeld), The Little Tzar, The Loves of Alexander Pushkin, etc. He is a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Jewish Writers Club. In 1909 he married Sonia Seltzer; they have one daughter: Edith-Nina. Home: 644 Riverside Dr. Office: 175 E. Bwy., N.Y.C.

**OSTROLENK, BERNHARD:** Economist, Writer; b. May 14, 1887 in Warsaw, Poland, s. of Aaron and Rachel (Cherniakov). He was educated at the Mass. Agr. Coll. (B.S.); Boston U. (A.B.); U. of Minn. (M.S.); U. of P. (A.M., Ph.D.). He is now connected with the Dept. of Economics of C.C.N.Y.; and writes on economics for Business Week and the N.Y. Times Annalist. Formerly he was Dir. of the Natl. Farm Sch.; Dir. of Agr. at the Canby, Minn., State High Sch.; and Head Worker at Madison House, N.Y.C. He is author of: Economics of Branch

Banking (1931); How Banks Buy Bonds (with A.D. Massic, 1932); Voluntary Allotment Plan (1933); Economic History of the United States (1935); etc., and contributes to the N.Y. Times Feature Sec., Magazine and Book Rev.; Current History; Atlantic Monthly; Annals of the Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc.; Bankers Magazine, N.Y. Eve. Post; etc. His organizations include the Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., Am. Economic Assn., Am. Farm Economic Assn., etc. In 1918 he married Esther Weinstein. Home: 435 W. 23 St. Office: College of the City of New York, N.Y.C.

**OSTROWSKY, ABBO:** Artist; b. Oct. 23, 1889 in Elisavetgrad, Russia, s. of Favel and Rebecca (Boguslavsky). He was educated at the Imp. Art Sch. of Odessa, Russia, and at the Natl. Acad. of Design in N.Y. He was Asst. Dir. of the Peoples Traveling Exhibit in the Provinces of Kherson, Poltava and Kiev, Russia; and founder and Dir. of the Educnl. Alliance Art Sch. of N.Y. Mr. Ostrowsky is a member of the Soc. of Am. Etchers. His works are contained in the permanent collections of the Biblioteque Nationale in Paris, the Gregg Collection at Lincoln (Neb.) U., and in Tel Aviv, Palestine. Home: 24 W. 8 St. Studio: 197 E. Bwy., N.Y.C.

**OTTINGER, NATHAN L.:** Builder; b. April 26, 1874 in N.Y.C., s. of Marx and Clara (Lightstone). He was educated in the schools of N.Y. and has been active in the real estate field of that city for the past 40 years. His affiliations are with the Hebrew Orphan Asylum (Past Dir.), Third Av. Ry. Co. of N.Y. (Dir.), Harmonie Club and Cent. Syn. For the past 20 years he has been writing articles on real estate and mortgage topics for various papers and magazines in the East, where he is regarded an authority on these subjects. Home: 15 E. 69 St. Office: 250 W. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**PACHT, ISAAC:** Judge, Superior Court; b. May 28, 1890 in Millie, Austria, s. of Nathan and Belle R. (Hochstadt). He was educated at Senftner Prep. Sch. (N.Y.C.) and Bklyn. Law Sch. of St. Lawrence U. (LL.B. 1911). He was admitted to the Cal. Bar in 1913 and was Sr. member of the law firm of Pacht, Pelton & Warne until 1931, when he was appointed Judge of the Superior Court of Cal. by Gov. James Rolph, Jr. In 1932 he was elected to a full term by the largest vote ever received by any candidate for any public office in Los Angeles Co. He is the first Judge in the U.S. before whom two defendants, jointly charged with first degree murder, were tried without a jury, a jury trial having been waived by the defendants, their counsel and the District Atty. Judge Pacht is Pres. of the Jewish Comm. for Personal Ser. in State Insts. of S. Cal.; Chmn. of Un. Jewish Appeal of L.A. for 1934; Pres. of the Un. Jewish Welfare Fund of L.A., Past Pres. of the Jewish Professional Men's Club; Dir. of the Jewish Orphans Home of S. Cal. and Un. Jewish Community of L.A.; Dir. of the Fed. of Jewish Welfare Orgs. of L.A.; member of the L.A.Co. and Am. Bar Assns., L.A. Athletic Club, Uplifters Country Club and Cong. Bnai Brith. He is a contributor to the Bklyn. Law Review. In 1913 he married Rose Rudolph, and they have 4 children. Home: 2039 Micheltorena St. Chambers: City Hall, Los Angeles.

**PAEFF, BASHKA:** Sculptor; b. in Minsk, Russia, d. of Louis and Fanny (Kischen). She studied art at the Boston Museum of Fine Arts and under Naoum Aronson, sculptor, in Paris. Among her well-known works are a bas-relief of Jane Addams in Hull House, fountain groups on the estates of Julius Rosenwald, Gertrude Belcher and George West, a bas-relief of Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes and one of Dean James Barr Ames for the Harvard Law Sch., and numerous portrait busts. She exhibited in the Spring Salon in Paris in 1931, 1932, 1933 and 1934. Among the groups with which she is affiliated are the Bd. of Dir. of the Professional and Business Women's Club of Boston, Boston Soc. of Arts and Crafts, Guild of Boston Artists, Edward MacDowell Assn., and Art Lovers' Club of Greater Boston (Hon. Member). Studio: 6 Pinckney St., Boston, and 1 W. 68 St., N.Y.C.

**PALEY, JOSEPH MURRAY:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 17, 1892 in N.Y.C., s. of Morris and Nettie (Sachs). He was educated at

Fordham U. (LL.B. 1921). He was Secy. to Mr. Justice Cardozo of the U.S. Supreme Court and Prof. of Law at the Bklyn. Law Sch. of St. Lawrence U. (1926-29) and since 1925 has been Prof. of Law at St. John's U. Sch. of Law. He is a member of the Bd. of Govs. of Temple Beth Emeth Men's Club; Faculty Adv. of the Cardozo Law Soc. of St. John's U.; and member of the Lawyers' Club of the Bklyn. Fed. of Char. He is author of: Casebook on The Law of Domestic Relations. In 1922 he married Rosamond Morse. Home: 101 Woodruff Av., Bklyn. Office: 36 W. 44 St., N.Y.C.

**PALEY, WILLIAM S.:** President, Columbia Broadcasting System; b. Sept. 28, 1901 in Chicago, s. of Samuel and Gold (Drell). He was educated at Western Mil. Acad., Alton, Ill. (grad. 1918); U. of Chicago (1918-19); U. of P. (B.S. 1922). He was formerly with the Congress Cigar Co., Phila., in charge of production and advertising (1922-29); and has been V.P. (1923-28), Secy. (1925-29), and Pres. since Oct. 1928, of the Columbia Broadcasting System; also Chmn. of the Bd. of the Columbia Concerts Corp. since 1931. He is also Chmn. of the Bd. of the Northwestern Broadcasting, Inc. (Mnpls.), WBBM Broadcasting Corp. (Chicago), WKRC, Inc. (Cinti.); Pres. of the Atlantic Broadcasting Corp., Columbia Artists Bur., Inc., Columbia News Service, Inc., Old Dominion Broadcasting Co. (Washington), Radio Station WBT, Inc. (Charlotte), WPG Broadcasting Corp. (Atlantic City); and Dir. of Voice of St. Louis, Inc., and Community Concerts Corp. He served as Lt. Brevet in the Ill. N.G. In 1932 he married Dorothy Hart Hearst. Home: 35 Beekman Pl. Office: 485 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**PALITZ, CLARENCE YALE:** Financier; b. Aug. 29, 1887 in New Alexandrovsk, Lithuania, s. of Shepherd and Mignin (Tucker). He was educated at N.Y.U. (LL.B. 1909). Mr. Palitz is Pres. and Dir. of the Credit Alliance Corp.; V.P. and Dir. of Commercial Credit Co. and Chmn. of the Am. Foreign Corp. He was elected to the Bd. of Aldermen of N.Y. in 1915; and as Chmn. of the Codification Comm. of Ordinances produced the first Code of Ordinances of N.Y.C. in 1917. He was Pres. of the Civic Club (1914) and Central Community Club (1915), both of the Bronx; V.P. of the Red Cross in Bronx Co. during the World War; and Chmn. of Young Judea (1930-31). He is a member of the City, Bankers, Jewish, Natl. Dem., Masonic, Glen Oaks Golf and Country and Fenimore Golf and Country Clubs, and Cong. Bnai Jeshurin; Tr. of the Westchester Soc. for Prevention of Cruelty to Children and of the Palestine Endowment Fund, Inc. In 1923 he married Ruth Krumnas, and they have 3 children: Bernard Gregory, Lillian Janet, Clarence Y., Jr. Home: Alda Rd., Mamaroneck. Office: 100 E. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**PALKIN, SAMUEL:** Research Chemist; b. Feb. 22, 1890 in Kovna, Russia, s. of Benjamin I. and Sarah (Goldowsky). He was educated at Sheffield Sc. Sch., Yale (Ph.B. 1910) and George Washington U. (Ph.D. 1915). Now Sr. Chem. of the Industrial Farm Products Div. of the Bur. of Chem. and Soils, U.S. Dept. of Agr. (since 1929), he was formerly Res. Chem. for the Food, Drug and Insecticide Adm. of the same Dept. (1920-29), Organic and Physical Chem. for the U.S. Bur. of Chem. (1911-20) and Res. Chem. for Tiffany and Co. in 1911. He is affiliated with the Am. Inst. of Chem. (Fellow), Am. Chem. Soc., Washington Yale Club, Sigma Xi, AAAS (Fellow), Washington Acad. of Sc. and the Washington Hebrew Cong. He is author of publications in chemical and professional journals on researches in metals, dyes, intermediates, medicinal products and naval stores products. Married to Rose Epstein in 1915, he has one daughter, Harriet Barbara. Home: 3727 McKinley St., N.W. Office: 216 13 St., S.W., Washington, D.C.

**PANKEN, JACOB:** Socialist Leader, Judge; b. Jan. 13, 1879 in Russia, s. of Hyman and Sheindel (Berman). After completing his early education, he attended N.Y.U. He became interested in the trades union movement in 1895 and since then he has been constantly active in that field, as leader, writer and lecturer. Since 1922, he has been the Repres. of the Am. Socialist Party to the Internatl. Socialist Congrs. He has been Socialist candidate for Gov.

of N.Y. State (1926), for Mayor of N.Y.C. (1921), for U.S. Senator (1920); as well as candidate for the State Assembly, State Senator and U.S. Congress, at various times. He served as Secy. of the State Comm. of the Social Dem. Party (1900) and Auditor of the Cent. Fed. Un. (elected 1898). In 1917 he was elected Justice of the N.Y. Municipal Court and at present he is Justice of the Domestic Relations Court. He is active in the Am. Ort. (Organizer, Past Pres.); Jewish Deborah Consumptive Relief Soc. (Hon. Pres.); Workmen's Council (past member of Exec. Bd. of People's Council); Central RAT Ort; etc. He is author of Socialism for America, and many articles in publications here and abroad. In 1910 he married Rachel Pallay, and they have one daughter, Hermoine June. Home: 59 W 12 St. Office: 225 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**PANOFSKY, ERWIN:** Professor of the History of Art; b. March 30, 1892 in Hanover, Germany, s. of Arnold and Caecilie (Solling). He was educated at the Universities of Berlin, Freiburg (Ph.D. 1914) and Munich. He served as Privatdozent of Art Hist. at the U. of Hamburg in 1920 and as Prof. in 1926. In 1929 he received a call from the U. of Heidelberg but did not accept. In 1930-31 he was Dean of the Dept. of Philos. at the U. of Hamburg and since 1931 he has been three times Vis. Prof. of Fine Arts at N.Y.U. In October, 1933 he was dismissed from his Hamburg professorship as a result of Nazi legislation. He was appointed Vis. Lecturer of Fine Arts at Princeton for 1934-35, Vis. Prof. of Fine Arts at N.Y.U. for the same period and in April, 1935 he was named to the faculty of the new Sch. of Humanist Studies of the Inst. for Advanced Study at Princeton. He is a member of the Commn. Internationale Permanente d'Histoire de l'Art. He is author of many works on art, including: Duerer's Kunsttheorie, vornehmlich in ihrem Verhaeltnis zu der Italiener (awarded the distinguished Grimm Prize of the U. of Berlin, 1915); Duerer's Stellung zur Antike (1921); Die Deutsche Plastik des 11. bis 13. Jahrhunderts (2 vols., 1924; Italian trans. 1935); "Idea," Ein Beitrag zur Begriffsgeschichte der aeltern Kunsttheorie (1924; English trans. 1935); Hercules am Scheidewege und andere antike Bildstoffe in der neueren Kunst (1930); and numerous articles on art and art-theory which have appeared in the leading German, British and Am. art journals. In 1916 he married Dorothea Mosse, and they have 2 sons: Hans Arnold Albert and Wolfgang Kurt Hermann. Home: 114 Prospect Av., Princeton. Offices: New York University and Princeton University.

**PAPISH, JACOB:** Spectroscopist; b. Aug. 4, 1887 in Pinsk, Poland, s. of Samuel and Blume (Resnick). He was educated at Valparaiso U. (B.S. 1910); Indiana U. (A.M. 1917); and Cornell U. (Ph.D. 1921). He was Prof. of Analytical Chemistry at Valparaiso U. (1910-14); Instr. in Chemistry at Indiana U. (1916-18), Purdue U. (1918-19) and Cornell U. (1919-25); became Asst. Prof. of Chemical Spectroscopy at Cornell (1925-29) and since 1929 he has occupied a Professorial Chair at the same university. He is engaged in research in spectroscopy, geochemistry and chemistry of rare elements. In 1913 he married Helen Hughes, and they have two children: Philip George and Dorothy Lou. Address: Triphammer Rd., Cayuga Heights, Ithaca, N.Y.

**PAPPENHEIMER, ALWIN M.:** Professor of Pathology; b. Dec. 4, 1878 in N.Y.C., s. of Max and Henrietta (Lowenstein). He received his education at Harvard (A.B. 1898); Columbia (M.D. 1902). Since 1907 he has been associated with the Dept. of Path. of the Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia U. and is at present Prof. of Path. at that institution; Att. Path. at the Presbyterian and Sloane Hosps.; and member of the Med. Bd. of Presbyterian Hosp. Formerly he was Path. at Bellevue Hosp. He is a Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med. and N.Y. Acad. of Sc. and member of the Am. Assn. of Path. and Bact.; Am. Soc. for Exper. Path., and the Harvard Club of N.Y. His writings include articles on pathology and experimental Medicine in scientific journals. In 1907 he married Beatrice Leo, and they have 3 children: Alwin M., Jr., Anne, John Richard. Home: 4400 Tibbett Av., Riverdale. Office: 630 W. 168 St., N.Y.C.

**PAPPENHEIMER, RALPH:** Business Executive; b. Oct. 11, 1891 in Cinti., s. of Alex T. and Pauline (Newburgh). He received his education at Cornell (M.E. 1912). Since 1914 he has been Treas. and Export Mgr. of the Specialty Device Co., having been previously connected with the Alvey-Ferguson Co. and the Wolf Electric Co. He is a Dir. of the People's Bank & Savings Co., Cinti., member of the Foreign Trade Club of Cinti. (Treas.), Cinti. Chamber of Commerce, Soc. of Philatelic Americans, Hyde Park Tennis Club and Congr. K.K. Bene Yeshurun. In 1919 he married Louise Bettman, and they have 2 children: Joan and Ralph Allan. Home: 1047 Barry Lane. Office: 106 W. 3 St., Cincinnati.

**PARKER, DOROTHY (Rothschild):** Poet and Journalist; b. Aug. 22, 1893 in West End, N.J., d. of Henry and Eliza (Marston) Rothschild. She was educated at Miss Davis' School and Blessed Sacrament Convent, N.Y. She began her writing career on the editorial staff of Vogue (1916-17); was dramatic critic of Vanity Fair (1917-20), and feature writer for the New Yorker; and is now a free lance writer. Miss Parker is author of: Enough Rope (1926); Sunset Gun (1928); Laments for the Living (1930); Death and Taxes (1931); After Such Pleasures (1933). She was co-author with Elmer Rice of the play, Close Harmony, and winner of the 1929 O'Henry Short Story Award. Besides her attainments as a writer, Miss Parker is noted for her bon mots, which are frequently quoted in literary circles. She married Edwin Pond Parker in 1917. Address: N.Y.C.

**PASTERNACK, JOSEF ALEXANDER:** Musical Director, Composer; b. July 1, 1881 in Czenstochowa, Poland, s. of Sigmund and Dora (Liebeskind). He was educated at the Musical Conserv. of Warsaw, and began his career as a concert pianist. Later he was successively principal Viola player in the Met. Opera Orch., Conductor of the Met. Opera House, Century Opera Co., Chicago Symph. Orch.; Chief Musical Dir. for the Victor Talking Machine Co.; Conductor of the Phila. Philharmonic Soc. and the Boston Symph. Orch. He also conducted opera in Italy. At present he is active in broadcasting. He plays every orchestral instrument and is the composer and orchestrator of many works. He married Helen Feirman, and they have 2 daughters: Cecile and Florence. Address: 110-05—71 Av., Forest Hills, N.Y.

**PATEK, ARTHUR J.:** Physician; b. Nov. 11, 1868 in Milwaukee, s. of Gottlieb and Elizabeth (Hirschberg). After completing his early education, he attended Johns Hopkins (A.B. 1889) and U. of P. (M.D. 1892). He is Att. Phys. at Milwaukee, Columbia, and Mt. Sinai Hosps., and Cons. Phys. at Children's Hosp. He is a member of numerous organizations among which are the Milwaukee Co. Med. Soc. (Past Pres.), Milwaukee Acad. of Med. (Past Pres.), Wis. State Med. Soc. (Past Pres.), U. Club and Cong. Emanu-El. He is author of many contributions to medical literature. In 1896 he married Bertha Loeb, and they have 3 children. Home: 2044 N. Lake Dr. Office: 425 E. Wisconsin Av., Milwaukee.

**PEARL, JACK:** Actor and Radio Artist: b. Oct. 29, 1895 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis and Anna (Bril) Pearlman. He received his education in the public and High schools of N.Y. Starting his stage career at an early age he appeared in burlesque and vaudeville. In 1920 he became associated with the Shubert shows, playing in the Mimic World (1920); the revival of The Belle of New York (1921); The Whirl of New York (1922); Hitchy-Koo of 1922; The Dancing Girl; Topics of 1923; Artists and Models, first edition; Night in Paris; Artists and Models, fourth edition. He has since then appeared in several other popular shows and in recent years has gained fame as a radio comedian, particularly for his character interpretation of "Baron Munchhausen." He is a member of various theatrical societies and guilds. He married Winifred Desborough. Address: Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**PEARLMAN, MARTIN M.:** Metal Manufacturer; b. Aug. 5, 1879 in Vilno, Poland, s. of Heyman and Hannah (Adelman). He is owner of the M. M. Pearlman Co., Pres. and Treas. of the Florence Realty Co., Secy. Treas. of the Superior Zinc Corp., Treas. of the Ajax Hosiery Mills and Secy.

of the 1915 Chestnut St. Corp. His clubs include the Locust and the Philmont Country, and his religious affiliation is with the Cong. Rodeph Shalom. In 1905 he married Florence Friedmann, and they have 4 daughters: Mrs. Harold L. Goldburgh, Mrs. Irving M. Silmore, Mrs. Robert A. Moose, Hilda M. Home: 8120 Cedar Rd., Elkins Park. Office: 1015 Chestnut St., Phila.

**PEARLSTONE, JULIUS HART:** Executive; b. April 24, 1888 in Buffalo, Texas, s. of Barney and Lena (Hart). He was educated in the public and High schools of Palestine, Texas, where he established the Palestine Grain Co., in 1909. In 1918 he moved to Dallas and is now Pres. of the Pearlstone Mill and Elevator Co., of Dallas; V.P. of the Enid Terminal Elevator Co., Enid, Okla.; V.P. of the Pearlstone Ash Wholesale Grocery Co., Longview, Texas; and Dir. of the Higginbotham Pearlstone Wholesale Hardware Co., Republic Natl. Bank, Ft. Worth and Rio Grande RR Co. He is V.P. of the Jewish Fed. for Social Ser., Pres. for the 2nd term, of the Columbian Club and Past Pres. of Temple Emanuel. In 1920 he married Eva Landau, and they have 2 children: Ben I. and Julius Hart, Jr. Home: 6011 Gaston St. Office: Pearlstone Mill and Elevator Co., Dallas.

**PEISER, ERNEST:** Banker; b. Dec. 12, 1896 in Breslau, Germany, s. of Horris and Rose. He was educated at the Case Sch. of Applied Sc. and Western Res. U. He is V.P. and Treas. of the Midwest Finance Co., Kansas City, Secy.-Treas. of the Pollack Forsch Co. and Mgr. of the Aluminum Rolling Mills, Cleveland. He is affiliated with the Jewish Community Center, Rotary Club, JDC, Oakwood Club and Kneseth Israel Beth Sholom Cong. Married to Nell Bondell in 1921, he has one daughter, Nancy Ann. Home: 1308 W. 50 Terrace. Office: 211 Huron Bldg., Kansas City, Kan.

**PEPPERBERG, LEON J.:** Consulting Geologist and Engineer; b. Jan. 20, 1883 in Plattsmouth, Neb., s. of Julius and Alice (Strauss). He was educated at the U. of Neb. (A.B. 1905, A.M. 1908). He was formerly member of the Neb. Geol. Survey and the U.S. Geol. Survey; served as Geol. for the Southern Pacific Co., Texas Pacific Land Trust; as Geol. and Mgr. for C. J. Wrightsman; Cons. Geol. of the Columbia Engnrng. & Management Corp. Mr. Pepperberg is credited with the discovery of Ivan Pool in Stephens Co., Texas, Alworth Pool in Jim Hogg Co., Texas, and was co-discoverer of Nigger Creek Field, Limestone Co. He is Chmn. of the Dallas Petrol. Geologists; Past Pres. of the Southwestern Geol. Soc.; Past Regional Dir. of the Am. Assn. of Petrol. Geologists; and member of the Am. Inst. of Mining and Metallurg. Engnrs., Am. Petrol. Inst., Soc. of Economic Geologists, Sigma Xi, Sigma Gamma Epsilon, Kappa Sigma and Masons. He is considered a specialist in petroleum and natural gas problems, and is an advisor on technical evidence for oil and natural gas litigation. In 1909 he married Rachel F. Karns, and they have one son, Leon E. Home: 1731 N. Henderson St. Office: First National Bank Bldg., Dallas.

**PERES, HARDWIG:** Business Executive, Bank Director; b. Jan. 6, 1859 in Phila., s. of Jacob Joseph and Eva (Chits). He was educated in the schools of Memphis where is is now active in business, civic and philanthropic circles. He is a member of the firm of Jacob J. Peres & Co.; Dir. of the First Natl. Bank and the Manhattan Savings Bank & Trust Co. He is Pres. of the Memphis Bd. of Educn. (1929-); and is affiliated with the Masonic Temple Bd. of Memphis (Treas.); YMHA (Organizer), Elks, Moose, City and Lions Clubs; and the Children of Israel, Baron Hirsch, Beth El Emeth, Anshei Sphard and Mischne Congs. Home: Hotel Gayoso. Office: 307 Wagner Pl., Memphis.

**PERITZ, ISMAR JOHN:** Professor Emeritus of Bible and Religion; b. in Breslau, Germany, s. of Adolph and Sarah (Wieluner). Coming to N.Y. in 1883 he studied at Drew Theol. Sem. (1884-87); was ordained Deacon (1889) and Elder, Methodist Episc. Ch. (1891); served as Pastor of various churches in that denomination (1887-95); pursued advanced studies in Semitic Langs. and Lit. at Harvard (1892-95, A.M., Ph.D.); Syracuse U. bestowed upon him the Hon. Litt.D. in 1922 and S.T.D. in 1933. He has served as Prof. of Semitic Langs. and Lit. since 1896, was Willard Ives Prof. of English Bible (1904-

33) and is now Prof. Emeritus at Syracuse U. In 1913 he was Res. Lecturer at the Newman Bibl. Inst. in Jerusalem, and in 1921 Delegate to the Ecumenical Methodist Conf. in London. He is former Secy. of the Syracuse branch of the Friends of German Democracy (1915-18) and member of the Phi Beta Kappa, Am. Oriental Soc., Soc. of Bibl. Lit. and Exeg., Cent. N.Y. Conf. of the Methodist Episc. Ch. Prof. Peritz is Editor of the Jour. of the Natl. Assn. of Bibl. Instrs.; author of Old Testament History (1915) and other books on religious and historical subjects; author of chapters on Hallel and Synagog in Encyc. Biblica (1899-1903) and numerous articles in scientific and popular magazines. In 1885 he married Caroline Louisa Irwin, and they have one son, Joe H. Address: Lake Bluff, Wolcott, N.Y.

**PERLA, DAVID:** Physician, Pathologist and Bacteriologist; b. July 13, 1900, s. of Jozue and Fannie (Herzruken). He was educated at Columbia U. (B.S. 1921, M.D. 1923). Dr. Perla is Assoc. Path. and Bact. at Montefiore Hosp., N.Y.C. In 1924 he was Asst. Supt. of Montefiore San., and during 1925-26 a Fellow in Path. in Henry Phipps Inst. in Phila. He is a member of Soc. of Path., Bact., and Exper. Med., and participated in the Internatl. Congr. of Microbiology in Paris (1930) and in the Internatl. Congr. of Physiology in Rome (1932). He is author of more than 50 articles in medical periodicals on pathology and experimental medicine. In 1933 he married Jessie Marmorston, and he has 2 daughters, Edith and Elizabeth. Home: 446 E. 66 St. Office: Montefiore Hospital, N.Y.C.

**PERLMAN, SELIG:** Professor of Economics; b. Dec. 9, 1888 in Bialystok, Poland, s. of Mordecai and Pauline (Blankstein). He was educated at the Sch. of Commerce, Bialystok (degree of Candidate of Commerce, 1906) and U. of Wis. (A.B. 1910, Ph.D. 1915). Since 1927 he has been Prof. of Economics at the U. of Wis., having formerly served as Assoc. Prof. (1925-27), Asst. Prof. (1921-25), Instr. (1919-21) at the same university. He did research work in Economics at the U. (1915-17) and was Special Investigator for the U.S. Commn. on Industrial Relations (1913-15). He is a member of the Am. Economic Assn., Am. Assn. for Labor Legisl., Jewish Publication Soc., U. Club of Madison, Wis. He is author of American Labor Movements, 1896 to 1932 (with P. Taft, 1935); A Theory of the Labor Movement (1928); A History of Trade Unionism in the U.S. (1922); History of Labor in the U.S., to 1896 (Collaborator, 1918). In 1918 he married Eva Shaber (died in 1930) and in 1930 he married Fannie Shaber. He has 3 children: David, Mark, Eva. Home: 1805 Rowley Av. Office: University of Wisconsin, Madison.

**PERLZWEIG, WILLIAM ALEXANDRE:** Professor of Biochemistry; b. April 23, 1891 in Ostrog, Russia, s. of Isaac B. and Miriam (Schreier). He was educated at Columbia (B.S. 1913, M.A. 1914, Ph.D. 1915). He began his career as Asst. in Biochem. at Columbia (1913-16), and thereafter was Dir. of the Chem. Lab. at Beth Israel Hosp. (1916) and Res. Chem. at the Rockefeller Inst. for Med. Res. (1916-17). During the World War he was a Lt. in the San. Corps of the U.S. Army (1917-19). He was Res. Biochem. at the Hygienic Lab. of the U.S. Public Health Ser. (1919-21), Chem. at the Med. Clinic of Johns Hopkins Hosp. and Instr. and Assoc. in Med. at Johns Hopkins U. from 1922-30. Since 1930 he has been Prof. of Biochem. at Duke U. Sch. of Med. and Biochem. in Chief at Duke Hosp. He is a Fellow of AAAS, and member of the Am. Chem. Soc., Soc. for Exper. Biology and Med., Soc. of Biol. Chem., Sigma Xi and Am. Assn. of U. Profs. Dr. Perlzweig is a contributor of numerous articles based on original research to various scientific journals. In 1919 he married Olga Marx, and they have one child, Judith M. Home: Hope Valley. Office: Duke Hospital, Durham, N.C.

**PERPER, GEORGE W.:** Certified Public Accountant, Attorney-at-law; b. Dec. 18, 1896 in Poland, s. of William and Sarah R. (Bender). He was educated at N.Y.U. (B.C.S. 1919); C.P.A. N.Y. State (1921); and N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1926). He was admitted to practice before the N.Y. bar in 1928, and later in the U.S. Supreme

Court. He is the principal member of the firm of George W. Perper & Co. C.P.As. His legal practice is devoted exclusively to Fed. and N.Y. State tax matters. He was Atty. of Record for the Taxpayer in the case of Commn. of Internal Revenue vs. S. & L. Bldg. Corp., involving the correct method for reporting profits on the sale of real estate on the instalment plan, pursuant to the provisions of the Revenue Acts of 1926 and 1928 (288 U.S. 406). He is former Pres. of the Sr. Aux. for the Home of Sons and Daughters of Israel; supports the activities of the Bronx Hosp., Jewish Fed., and Home of Incurables; and is a member of the N.Y. State Soc. of C.P.As., N.Y. Co. Law Assn., N.Y. Credit Men's Assn., Bldg. Industry League, Masons, Omega Chi, Mt. Nebo Temple, etc. He is author of: Balance Sheets for Real Estate Corps., etc. In 1928 he married Janet Cohn, and they have 2 sons. Address: 11 W. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**PERSKIE, JOSEPH B.:** Justice, N.J. State Supreme Court; b. July 20, 1885 in Alliance, N.J., s. of Lazarus and Minnie (Leavitt). He was educated at the U. of P. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1907). He was Asst. City Solicitor (1916-26) and City Solicitor (1926-33); also Solicitor for the Bd. of Educn. of Atlantic City (1916-26). He was N.J. member of the Commn. for Uniform Legisl. in the U.S. (1930-33). On March 28, 1933, he was appointed Justice of the N.J. Supreme Court and a member of the Court of Errors and Appeals. Judge Perskie is active in the Am. Jewish Comm., Am. Jewish Congr., ZOA, Fed. of Jewish Char. of Atlantic City, etc. He is a member of Bnai Brith, YMHA, Elks, Jewish Community Center and Synagog, and the Linwood Country Club. In 1910 he married Beatrice Maslansky, and they have 3 children: David, Marvin, Lawrence. Home: 5 N. Plaza Pl. Office: 417-19 Guarantee Trust Bldg., Atlantic City.

**PERSKY, SAMUEL A.:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 12, 1887 in Russia, s. of Simon and Fanny (Frankel). He was educated at the U. of Mich. (LL.B. 1912) and is a member of the law firm of Stoddard, Goodhart, Wetzler & Persky. Before entering the legal profession Mr. Persky was engaged in newspaper work, serving as Sunday Editor of the Rochester (N.Y.) Herald, and Mng. Editor of the New Haven Palladium. From 1926 to 1932 he was Corp. Counsel of New Haven. He was Pres. of the New Haven Co. Bar Assn. in 1933-34 and has been a member of the Bar Exam. Comm. of the State of Conn. since 1923. In 1915 he married Bess Cugell, and they have one son, Frank Edward. Address: 205 Church St., New Haven.

**PFEFERSTEIN, JACOB:** Lawyer; b. Nov. 6, 1901 in Austria, s. of Mendel and Sarah (Lechowitz). He was educated at the U. of Ill. and the N.J. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1925). Since admission to the bar he has been in general practice in Elizabeth, N.J., where he is Pres. of the Jewish Council; V.P. of YMHA; Dir. of the Un. Hebrew Char.; etc. He is on the Exec. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr.; Chmn. of Finance of IOBS; Pres. of the Un. Co. Dem. Club; Exec. Comm. member of the State Allied Dem. Clubs of N.J.; member of Masons (32 degree), Elks, Lambda Alpha Phi and Cong. Beth Israel. In 1927 he married Vera Gordon, and they have 2 children: Melvin and Marcia. Address: 125 Broad St., Elizabeth, N.J.

**PHILIPSON, DAVID:** Rabbi; b. Aug. 9, 1862 in Wabash, Ind., s. of Joseph and Louisa (Freudenthal). He was educated at Hebrew Un. Coll. (D.D. 1886, D.H.L. 1925); U. of C. (LL.D. 1914); Johns Hopkins; Lincoln Mem. U. He occupied pulpits in Baltimore (1884-88), and is now Rabbi of Bene Israel of Cinti (1888-). Since 1907 he has been Lecturer on Reform Judaism and Activities of the Rabbi at the Hebrew Un. Coll., where he formerly served as Prof. of Homiletics. He was Pres. of the Hebrew Sabbath Sch. Un. (1894-1903), Phi Beta Kappa (1907), and CCAR (1907-09, since 1928 Hon. Pres.). He is V.P. of the Jewish Hist. Soc.; member of the Bd. of Govs. of the Hebrew Un. Coll.; member of the Syn. Council of Am.; Tr. of the Assoc. Char., Un. Jewish Social Agencies, Young Men's Mercantile Libr. Assn., Americanization Exec. Comm. His clubs include the Literary and Cosmic. He is author of: The Jew in English Fiction (1899, 1902, 1911, 1919); Old European

Jewries (1894); The Oldest Jewish Congregation in the West (1894); A Holiday Sheaf (Sermons, 1898); The Reform Movement in Judaism (1907, new and enlarged ed. 1931); Max Lilienthal—American Rabbi (1915); Centenary Papers and Others (1919); History of the Hebrew Union College (1925); also Editor of: Selected Writings of Isaac M. Wise (1900); Reminiscenses of Isaac M. Wise (1901); Letters of Rebecca Gratz (1928). He was a member of the Bd. of Editors of the New Bible Translation; Cons. Editor of the Jewish Encyc.; is Chmn. of the Bd. of Editors, Hebrew Un. Coll. Annual; Chmn. of the Commn. on Jewish Educn.; member of the Jewish Publication Comm.; and Chmn. of the Comm. on Jewish Community Series of the Jewish Publication Soc.; and has written numerous monographs. In 1886 he married Ella Hollander. Address: 270 McGregor Av., Cincinnati.

**PHILLIPS J(ay) CAMPBELL:** Portrait Painter; s. of Isaac and Adeline (Cohen). He was educated at the Met. Museum of Art Schs., Art Students' League, and in the studio of William Merritt Chase, N.Y. At the age of 15 he began illustrating for magazines, and later turned to Negro life as a subject for specialization. He exhibited his oil painting in the Natl. Acad. for the first time in 1892, and has since often exhibited there as well as in many cities in the U.S. Mr. Phillips was awarded the Isidor Portrait Prize by the Salmagundi Club (1914); Corcoran Gallery Purchase Fund (1914) for "The First Born"; competition for portrait of Mayor William J. Gaynor for City Hall, N.Y. (1914). Among his works are: "Age of Wonder," in the Albright Gallery, Buffalo; "Paradise Bay," Lake George, in the Cleveland Museum of Art; portraits of William G. McAdoo and Carter Glass, in the U.S. Treas. Bldg., Washington; portrait of Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, in Lotos Club, N.Y.; portrait of Mr. Bernard M. Baruch; portrait of Dr. Stephen Smith in the Met. Museum of Art, N.Y.; of Judge Samuel Kalisch and Judge Frank J. Swayze in the State Capitol, Trenton, N.J.; of Profs. Church and Chase, Cornell U.; of Dr. Leigh Hunt and Dr. Stephen P. Duggan, C.C.N.Y.; of Dr. Ellery C. Huntington, Colgate U.; also portraits of Lily Pons, Mischa Elman, Ruggiero Ricci, Leopold Godowsky, Mary Astor, and many others. He is a member of the Am. Sculpture Soc., and Sons of the Am. Revolution. His clubs are the Lotos, Bohemian and he is ex-Champion of Hollywood Golf Club, N.J. He is author of: Plantation Sketches (1899). In 1909 he married Martha H. L. Dorph. Home: 270 Park Av. Studio: Carnegie Hall Studios, N.Y.C.

**PHILLIPSON, SAMUEL:** Retired; b. June 1, 1865 in Kalvaria, Russia-Poland, s. of Phillip and Sarah R. He received his education in the public schools and at Business Coll. in Chicago. He was for many years head of a dry goods concern, from which he retired several years ago; formerly V.P. and Dir. of the Schiff Trust & Savings Bank; and former Dir. of the Foreman Natl. Bank and the Foreman Trust & Saving Bank. He was one of the organizers of the Fed. Jewish Char. of Chicago, and is now Treas. of the Jewish People's Inst., Dir. of the Jewish Educnl. Comm., and member of the Am. Jewish Comm. and Young Men's Jewish Char. His religious affiliations are with Cong. Anshe Sholom and Cong. Anshe Emet, of which he is Treas. In 1891 he married Ray Burton, and they have 4 children: Emanuel Burton, Libbie, Sydney, Sylvia. Address: 666 Sheridan Rd., Chicago.

**PIASTRO, MISHEL:** Violinist; b. June 19, 1892 in Kertch, Russia, s. of Boris Piastro. He studied violin under his father and later under Prof. Leopold Auer at the Petrograd Conserv. (grad. with highest honors 1910, won annual 1000 rouble prize 1911). In 1914-15 he made a tour of the Orient and the Antipodes, rendering over 500 concerts. In the Fall of 1920 he made his Am. debut and has since appeared as soloist and as Guest Conductor with many of the leading orchestras. He appeared with Richard Strauss in a tour of the U.S. and played the sonata for violin and piano by Strauss with the latter at the piano. He has recorded for the Brunswick Co. Mr. Piastro married Maria Reznick, and they have 3 children: Iris, Boris, Mishel, Jr. Address: 162 W. 56 St., N.Y.C.

**PICON, MOLLY:** Actress; b. June 1, 1898 in N.Y.C., d. of Lewis and Clara

(Ostrow). She made her first public appearance on the stage at the age of six in Phila. under the management of Thomashefsky. Since then she has acquired a wide reputation on the Yiddish and English stage, performing in the leading cities of the world. In recent years she has also appeared on the radio. She married Jacob Kalisch. Address: 224 E. 12 St., N.Y.C.

**PIESEN, HUGO H.:** Communal Leader; b. Aug. 16, 1875 in Prague, Czechoslovakia. Formerly engaged in various business enterprises, Mr. Piesen is now retired and devotes his efforts to communal and charitable causes. He is the founder and Pres. of the Bklyn. Children's Fresh Air Camp Assn.; Treas. of the Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Char.; Tr. of the Bklyn. Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Un. Jewish Aid Soc., Bklyn. YMHA and Temple Beth Emeth. Among the numerous organizations with which he is affiliated are: the Bklyn. Club, Unity Club, Chamber of Commerce, Masons, etc. In 1900 he married Annie G. Ambrose, and they have four children. Home: 160 Marlborough Rd. Office: 1 De Kalb Av., Bklyn., N.Y.

**PILZER, MAXIMILIAN:** Violinist and Composer; b. Feb. 26, 1890 in N.Y.C., s. of Jacob and Hulda (Cohen). He received his musical education from Henry Schradieck, Gustav Hollaender, Joseph Joachim, and gave his first violin recital in N.Y.C. at the age of 7 and his first European recital in Berlin at the age of 11. Since then he has made several concert tours through the U.S. and Europe. He was Concertmaster of the N.Y. Philharmonic Orch. (3 yrs.) and conductor of many orchestras. In 1915 he married Ilona Liptak; they have one daughter, Doris Marie. Address: 171 W. 71 St., N.Y.C.

**PINANSKI, ABRAHAM E.:** Judge, Superior Court of Mass.; b. July 9, 1887 in Boston, s. of Nathan and Ida (Ginsburg). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1908, LL.B. 1910). He was a member of the firm of McConnell, Pinanski & Morris until 1930, when he was appointed Judge of the Superior Court of Mass. He is Pres. of the Jewish Child Welfare Assn.; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Assoc. Jewish Philanthr., and member of the Bd. of Mgrs. of the Trust Property of this organization; Bd. member of Beth Israel Hosp.; member of the Bd. of Mgrs. of the Boston Disp., and of the Exec. Comm. of the Co-operative Workrooms for Handicapped Women; and member of the Boston City, Mass. State and Am. Bar Assns., Masons, IOBB, Odd Fellows, and the Harvard, Kernwood Country, and Boston City clubs. His religious affiliation is with the Temple Israel and Cong. Adath Jeshurun. He is author of: Street Railway System of Metropolitan Boston (1909); also articles in legal journals. In 1920 he married Viola J. Rottenberg, and they have 4 daughters: Jean, Joan, Jane, June. Home: 283 Buckminister Rd., Brookline. Chambers: Superior Court, Court House, Boston.

**PINANSKI, NATHAN:** Philanthropist; b. June 15, 1862 in Punn, Wilna, Russia, s. of Moses and Zelda (Gelchofsky). Mr. Pinanski is one of the founders, and is Pres. of the Hebrew Free Loan Soc. of Boston; a V.P. and member of the Bd. of Tr. of the Assoc. Jewish Philanthr.; Pres. of Cong. Adath Jeshurun since its organization in 1905 and also of the Menorah Inst.; Dir. of the Hebrew Teachers Coll. of Boston; has served under various State Adms. as a member of the Mass. State Prison Bd. He is an Ex-Noble Grand of the King Solomon Lodge of IOOF and a member of the Boston City Club. In 1883 he married Ida Guinsburg, and they have 4 children: Fannie G. (Mrs. Abraham Leventhall), Hon. Abraham E. (Judge of the Superior Court of Mass.), Sadie (Mrs. Frederick Wingersky) and Samuel. Home: 190 Ruthven St., Roxbury. Office: 185 Devonshire St., Boston.

**PINANSKY, MAX L.:** State Senator; b. Dec. 11, 1887 in Boston, s. of Louis and Louisa (Birnbaum). He was educated at Harvard (LL.B. 1909). In 1934 he was elected State Senator from Cumberland Co., Me. He has been a member of the Sch. Bd. of the City of Portland since 1932, and is past Pres. of the Municipal Court Judges' Assn. (1930-31), and former Judge of Portland Municipal Court (1927-31). He is a lecturer in churches, schools, service clubs, colleges, etc., on political, social and religious problems; Natl. Dir. for Maine

of the Natl. Farm Sch.; member of the Inter-Racial Fellowship of Am. (Founder and First Pres.), Maine Juvenile Aid Soc. (Founder), Pine Tree Humane Soc. (Treas., Dir.), St. Louis Home for Boys, Maine State Zionist Org. (Past Pres.), ZOA (V.P. in New England), Shari Tephila Syn. (Dir.), Parent-Teacher Assn., Men's Clubs of Christian Churches (Hon.), Bnai Brith (Past Chief Justice Dist. Court No. 1, Genl. Comm.), BPOE, Red Men, etc. He is author of articles on Juvenile Delinquency, Juvenile Laws, Probation System, Prevention of Crime, Inter-Racial Fellowship, Social Ethics, Politics, etc. In 1913 he married Anna R. Bernstein, and they have 8 children. Home: 462 Cumberland Av. Office: 443 Congress St., Portland, Me.

**PINCK, LOUIS AARON:** Chemist; b. June 20, 1894 in Russia, s. of Rubin and Esther (Fisher). He was educated at N.Y.U. (B.S. 1918, Ch.E. 1927), and George Washington U. (M.S. 1923). Mr. Pinck was Chemist at the U.S. Nitrate Plant, Muscle Shoals, Ala., in 1918, and since that time has been Chemist at the Fixed Nitrogen Res. Lab. and the Bur. of Chem. and Soils of the U.S. Dept. of Agr. He is Recording Secy. of the Washington Dist. of ZOA, and member of the Am. Chem. Soc. and Assn. of Official Agr. Chem. Mr. Pinck has written numerous articles for scientific publications, and has been granted several patents pertaining to fertilizers and the organic chemistry of nitrogen. In 1921 he married Esther Surasky, and they have one child, Daniel C. Home: 2819—27 St. Office: Bureau of Chemistry and Soils, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.

**PINNER, MAX:** Physician; b. Nov. 28, 1891 in Germany, s. of Emil and Ida (Rothe). He was educated at the U. of Berlin and U. of Tuebingen (M.D. 1920). He is now Dir. of Labs. at the Desert San., and Cons. Path. to the So. Pacific Hosp., Tucson, Ariz. In the past, he was Dir. of Lab. at the Detroit Municipal TB San. (1926-30) and Path. at the Herman Kiefer Hosp. (1926-30). His professional organizations are the Am. Coll. of Phys. (Fellow), AAAS (Fellow), Am. Assn. of Path. and Bact., Natl. TB Assn., Sigma Xi, etc. He is author of some 50 papers on immunology, bacteriology, pathology, especially in their application to tuberculosis and is Asst. Editor of the Am. Rev. of Tuberculosis. In 1924 he married Berna Rudovic. Address: Desert Sanatorium, Tucson, Ariz.

**PINSKER, WILLIAM:** Social Worker; b. Sept. 12, 1896 in Russia, s. of Harris and Leah (Simonov). He has been Exec. Dir. of the Brockton YM and YWHA since 1931. He is a former Pres. of the Savannah Social Workers Club and Past V.P. of the Georgia Assn. for the Blind. In 1933-34 he was Publicity Dir. of the Brockton Community Fund and previously served in the same capacity 2 years in Savannah. He is Chmn. of the Plan and Scope Comm. of the Brockton Assn. for Social Work, Dir. of the Brockton Chapter of the Am. Red Cross, Pres. of the New England Assn. of Jewish Center Exec. and Pres. of the Natl. Assn. of Jewish Center Exec. He is author of several articles in the Jewish Center and the Jewish Social Sc. Quart. In 1920 he married Pauline Feinberg, and they have 2 sons: Robert David and Henry. Home: 299 Pleasant St. Office: YM & YWHA, Brockton, Mass.

**PINSKI, DAVID:** Author; b. April 5, 1872 in Mohilev, Russia, s. of Isaac Mordecai and Sarah Shifra (Mardfin). He was educated in the traditional Cheder; Gymnasium; U. of Berlin; Columbia U. He formerly served as Editor of various Yiddish dailies and weeklies; among them, Abendblatt, Zeit, Der Arbeiter, Yiddishe Wochenschrift, Der Yiddisher Kempfer. A noted figure in contemporary Yiddish literature, Mr. Pinski is author of 25 volumes of plays, novels, short stories, essays and reviews. Four volumes of his plays, 2 novels and one volume of short stories have been translated and published in English. Most of his plays have been produced on the Yiddish stage, and several on the English stage. He is Pres. of the Jewish Natl. Workers Alliance, and the Yiddish Culture Soc.; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Poale-Zion Zire-Zion; ex-Pres. of the Yiddish P.E.N. Club; Dir. of HIAS and the Jewish Natl. Fund. In 1897 he married Adele

Kaufman, and they have 2 children: Henry and Ruth Naomi. Address: 2178 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**PLOSCOWE, MORRIS:** Research Consultant in Criminal Law and Criminology; b. Jan. 25, 1904 in Minsk, Russia, s. of Harry and Anna (Berezinsk). He was educated at Harvard Coll. (A.B. 1925) and Harvard Law Sch. (L.L.B. 1928). He has been Cons. with the Natl. Commn. on Law Observance and Enforcement, Columbia Criminological Survey, Mass. Special Crime Commn., and Comm. on Govt. Statist. and Informational Ser. He is a Fellow of Harvard Law Sch. and has been a Res. Fellow of the Social Sc. Res. Council. He is now engaged as Res. Assoc. of the Liquor Study Comm. He is a member of the Am. Prison Assn., Am. Instit. of Criminal Law and Criminology, Assn. Internatle de Droit Penal, and Societe des Prisons. He is author of 2 reports issued by the Wickersham Commn., one on Criminal Statist., the other on Causes of Crime. In 1931 he married Zelma Friedman. Home: 305 W. 72 St. Office: Liquor Study Comm., 61 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**PLOTKIN, SAMUEL B.:** Lawyer; b. Aug. 4, 1891 in Borisov, Russia, s. of Nathan and Mary (Sirkind). He was educated at the U. of Md. (LL.B. 1912). He is engaged in the practice of law and is Pres. of The Metro Oil Co. in Bridgeport, Conn. He is a member of the Merritt Highway Commn. and the Conn. State Petrol. Code Comm., and of the Bd. of Govs. of the Jewish Community Center, Jewish Welfare Bur. and Community Chest and Council. Formerly he was a member of the Bridgeport Bd. of Educn. and the Munic. Garage Commn. His clubs include the Mill River Country and the Professional Club of Bridgeport. He is affiliated with Cong. Rodeph Sholom and Park Av. Temple, being a Tr. of both. In 1916 he married Theresa Scott, and they have one daughter, Marjorie. Address: 945 Main St., Bridgeport, Conn.

**PODELL, DAVID LOUIS:** Lawyer; b. Nov. 21, 1884 in Russia, s. of Mordecai and Minna (London). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1905) and Columbia Law Sch. (1907). He was Lecturer on Trial of Cases at C.C.N.Y. (1917-18); Special Asst. U.S. Atty., in charge of anti-Trust cases (1921-24); served as Counsel for the Natl. Food Brokers Assn. and other trade groups; and lectured at Columbia Law Sch. on Cross-Examination (1932). At the suggestion of Pres. Roosevelt, Mr. Podell served on the Wagner Comm., assisting in the formulation and preparation of the NRA. He is a Tr. of the Educnl. Alliance, Beth Israel Hosp., N.Y. Fed. of Jewish Char. and of the Trade and Commerce Bar Assns.; Chmn. of the Commerce Comm. of the N.Y. Co. Law Assn.; Bd. member of America's Good Will Un.; and member of the N.Y. State and Am. Bar Assns. His clubs are: Lambs, Bankers, Lawyers, Manhattan and City Athletic. He is author of: Trade Associations and the Law; Our Anti-Trust Laws and the Economic Situation; and The Patent Pool and the Anti-Trust Laws. In 1925 he married Sarah Falk, and they have 2 children: Peggy and David L., Jr. Home: 911 Park Av. Office: 39 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**PODOLSKY, EDWARD:** Physician and Author; b. May 29, 1902 in N.Y.C., s. of Julius and Sarah (Uditsky). He was educated at Columbia U. and Boston U. (M.D. 1929). Dr. Podolsky is Phys. to Madison Park Hosp. and Med. Editor of Scientific Progress. He is author of: Medicine Marches On (1932); Young Women Past Forty (1934); and contributor of medical articles to Am. and English periodicals. He is a member of the Am. Med. Editors and Authors Assn., N.Y. Endocrinol. Soc., Am. Assn. of Med. Hist., Soc. for the Study of Pharm. Hist., and Boston U. Club. Address: 7119—19 Av., Bklyn., N.Y.

**POLACHEK, VICTOR HENRY:** Newspaper Man; b. Aug. 24, 1870 in Chicago, s. of Henry and Lina (Green). He was educated in the public and high schools in Chicago. He began his newspaper work with the Chicago Times (1893); was Telegraph Editor of the Chicago Inter-Ocean (1897), and N.Y. World (1898); became connected with the Hearst Newspapers (1899); was City Editor of the N.Y. Am. (1903-04); Mng. Editor of the Chicago Examiner (1904-14); Gen. Exec. Officer of Hearst Publs. (1914-18); Pub-

lisher of N.Y. Am. (1918-19); resigned from the Hearst Org. (1919); was Publisher of The Sun and The Evening Sun, N.Y. (1919-20); V.P. of Agar-Bernson Corp., (1920-22); also Editor, and member of the Exec. Council of Hearst Newspapers (1922-28); Mgr. of Hearst Sunday Newspapers (1928-30); and has been a member of the Gen. Management of Hearst Newspapers since 1931. In 1904 he married Evelyn Bernson, and they have 3 children: Frank B., Victor H. and Jane. Home: 481 Pk. Av. Office: 959 Eighth Av., N.Y.C.

**POLEYEFF, MOSES AARON:** Professor of Talmud, Rabbi; b. May 20, 1888 in Minsk, Russia, s. of Israel and Hannah (Zalevansky). He was educated at the Yeshivah of Slutzk (Rabbi 1910). Now Prof. of Talmud at Yeshivah Coll., N.Y.C. (since 1920), Rabbi Poleyeff has also occupied the pulpits of Cong. Chevra Sfard of Pereyaslaw, Bklyn., and Cong. Chevra Ahavath Zedek Anshei Timkowitz, N.Y.C. He is a member of the Un. of Orth. Rabbis of the U.S. and Canada, Rabbinical Bd. of Greater N.Y., and Vaad Harabonim of the Bronx. He is author of: Machney Israel (Poland 1930); B'air Abraham (1935); and is a regular contributor to the Rabbinical monthly, Hapardes (Chicago) and Torath Eretz Israel (Palestine). In 1910 he married Rachel Hoffman, and they have 5 children: Hyman, Rosalind, Abraham, Sarah, Israel. Home: 1378 Prospect Av. Office: Yeshivah Coll., Amsterdam Av. & 186 St., N.Y.C.

**POLLAK, BERTHOLD STEINBACH:** Specialist on Tuberculosis; b. June 26, 1873 in Vienna, Austria, s. of Joseph and Theresa (Steinbach). He was educated at Phila. Coll. of Pharmacy; U. of P.; and Dartmouth Coll. Dr. Pollak is Med. Dir. of the TB Div. of Jersey City Med. Center and Hudson Co. TB Clinics; Chief of the TB Div. of Christ Hosp.; Cons. Phthisiol. to Margaret Hague Maternity Hosp. (Jersey City), St. Mary's Hosp. (Hoboken), Bayonne Hosp. and Beth Israel Hosp. (Newark). He is Pres. of Temple Beth El in Jersey City; Financial Secy. of the Hebrew Home for Orphans and Aged of Hudson Co.; member of the Adv. Bd. of the Salvation Army and the Med. Bd. of Deborah Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc.; Dir. of the Natl. TB Assn.; member of the N.J. and Hudson Co. TB Leagues, N.J. and Hudson Co. Med. Socs., AMA, Bnai Brith, Elks, etc. Dr. Pollak has written extensively on the subject of tuberculosis. Address: Hudson County Tuberculosis Hospital, Secaucus, N.J.

**POLLAK, JULIAN A.:** Executive; b. Dec. 27, 1884 in Cinti., s. of Emil and Carrie (Benjamin). He received his education at Franklin Prep. Sch. and Cornell U. (A.B. 1907). Mr. Pollak is Pres. of the Cinti. River-Rail Transfer Co., and V.P. of the Pollak Steel Co. A member of the City Council of Cinti. (since 1929) he has served as Chmn. of the Council's Public Utilities Comm. and V.-Chmn. of the Finance Comm. He is active in Cornell University Alumni affairs and in philanthropic and communal work, serving as member of the Bd. of the Community Chest, as member of the Better Housing League, etc. He is affiliated with ASME, Am. Soc. of Testing Materials, Cornellian Council and numerous clubs. In 1913 he married Louise Hyman, and they have 3 children: Betty, David, Julian A., Jr. Home: 927 Redway Av. Office: 820 Temple Bar Bldg., Cincinnati.

**POLLAK, WALTER HEILPRIN:** Lawyer; b. June 4, 1887 in Summit, N.J., s. of Gustav and Celia (Heilprin). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1907, LL.B. 1910). He has been connected with much important litigation as a member of the legal staff of the War Industries Bd., as Special Asst. to the U.S. Atty. Gen. in the Arnstein bond theft case, as Counsel to N.Y. State Housing Commn., etc. Recently he was appointed to the N.Y. State Law Revision Commn. He is a Dir. of the Foreign Policy Assn., member of the Am., N.Y. State, N.Y.C. and Internatl. Law Assns., Assn. of the Bar of the City of N.Y., and the Harvard, Lawyers, City, and City Midday Clubs. He collaborated with Zechariah Chafee, Jr., Carl Stern and Thomas Halleran in writing The Mooney Billings Case. In 1914 he married Marion Heilprin, and they have 3 children: Minna H., Ann, Louis H. Home: 362 Riverside Dr. Office: 74 Trinity Pl., N.Y.C.

**POLLITZER, ANITA L.:** Feminist and Teacher; b. Oct. 31, 1894 in Charleston, S.C., d. of G. M. and Clara (Guinsburg). She was educated at Columbia (B.S.) and Art Students League of N.Y. She served as Natl. Legisl. Secy., Natl. Secy. and Natl. V. Chmn. of the Natl. Woman's Party. A leader in the suffrage and equal rights movements in the U.S., she has represented the Woman's Party at international suffrage and equal rights conferences in Europe. She has also been on the faculties of the U. of Va. and Columbia. She is a member of the Adv. Comm. of the Hebrew U. of Palestine; member of the League for Abolition of Capital Punishment, Assn. of Am. U. Women, Natl. CJW, Women's Peace Un., Charleston Museum Assn., and K.K.B.E. Cong. Her articles on feminist subjects have appeared in various publications. Address: Charleston, S.C.

**POLLITZER, SIGMUND:** Dermatologist; b. June 12, 1859 in Richmond Co., N.Y., s. of Morris and Anna (Kuh). He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia P. (M.D. 1884); and did post grad. work for four years in Heidelberg, Berlin, Vienna, Hamburg, London and Paris. He was a Surgeon in the Serbian army in the Serbian-Bulgarian War of 1885-86; began practicing in N.Y. in 1886; was Prof. of Dermatol. at the N.Y. Post-Grad. Med. Sch. (1906-15). He was a Major in the Med. Res. Corps in 1917, and served on the Adv. Bd. in the office of the Surgeon Gen., U.S.A., Washington, and in U.S.A. Gen. Hosp. 1, N.Y.; and is now 1st Lt. in the Med. Res. Corps, U.S.A. He is a Fellow of AAS, former Pres. of the Alumni Assn. of C.C.N.Y. (1923), and of the Gamma Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa (1925-26); Corresp. member of dermatological societies of France, Germany, Denmark, Denmark and Vienna; and a member of AMA, Am. Dermatol. Assn. (Pres. 1914-15), Am. Assn. of Path. and Bact., N.Y. Acad. of Med. (Chmn. Sect. on Dermatol. 1908-10). He was Editor of Darier's Dermatology (1920). In 1893 he married Alice Kohn, and they have 2 children: Margaret (Mrs. Lindsey Hoben) and Aline (Mrs. Louis S. Weiss). Address: 955 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**POLLOCK, HARRY LEWIS:** Otolaryngologist; b. Sept. 28, 1874 in Clinton, Mo., s. of Joseph and Caroline (Sterne). He was educated at the Coll. of Phys. and Surg. of Chicago (M.D. 1894), and did post grad. work in Vienna, Heidelberg and Paris for 2 years. Formerly Prof. of Otolaryn. at the Chicago Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Coll. (1906-11), Assoc. Prof. of the same subject at the U. of Ill. (1918-19) and Otolaryn. at N. Chicago Hosp. (1911-29), he is now Otolaryn. and Chief of Staff at the Am. Hosp. (since 1933). In 1927 he was V.P. of the Am. Acad. of Ophthalmol. and Otolaryn. and in 1925-26 Pres. of the Chicago Otolaryn. Soc. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg. and the Am. Bd. of Otolaryn.; Hon. member of the Kansas City Ophthalmol. and Otolaryn. Soc.; member of the Chicago and Ill. Med. Socs., AMA, Am. Acad. of Ophthalmol. and Otolaryn., Am. Laryn., Rhinol. and Otol. Soc., etc. He is author of Difficulties and Complications of Sphenopalatine Ganglion Injection (Annals of Otol., 1916); Some Newer Ideas on Treatment of Chronic Sinus Disease (Wis. State Soc., 1923); The Use of Foreign Bodies in Ear, Nose and Throat Surgery (Annals of Otol., 1927); A consideration of Genuine Ozena (N.Y. Acad. of Med., 1933); and various other papers and monographs. In 1906 he married Mabel Hirsch, and they have 2 sons: Frederick and Robert. Home: 445 Briar Pl. Office: 2561 N. Clark St., Chicago.

**POOL, DAVID DE SOLA:** Rabbi; b. May 16, 1885 in London, England, s. of Eleazar and Abigail (Davis). He was educated at U. of London (A.B. 1905); Berlin and Heidelberg (Ph.D. 1907). He was one of 3 Jewish representatives on Herbert Hoover's food conservation staff in 1917; one of 3 Am. representatives on the Zionist Commn. to Palestine in 1919; and Regional Dir. for Palestine and Syria of the JDC of the Am. Fund for Jewish War Sufferers in 1920-21. He has been a Dir. of the Jewish Educn. Assn. of N.Y. (1922-34); and Pres. of Young Judea of Am., and the N.Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers. Since 1907 he has been Rabbi of the Spanish and Portuguese Cong. Shearith Israel in N.Y. Dr. Pool is author of: The Kadish (1909); Hebrew Learning Among the

Puritans (1911); Capital Punishment in Jewish Literature (1916); and numerous contributions to various magazines. In 1917 he married Tamar Hirschensohn, and they have 2 children: Ithiel and Naomi. Address: 99 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**POPKIN, MARTIN E.:** Consulting Engineer; b. Nov. 22, 1897 in Havre, France, s. of Louis and Elizabeth Frances (Tuch). He was educated in the public schools of Kansas City, Mo.; Baron Rothschild Acad., Port Said, Egypt; and U. of Turin, Italy. He was Asst. Tech. Examiner for the U.S. Dept. of Labor in N.Y.C. (1917-18); Personell Dir. for the Franklin Baker Co., N.Y.C. (1919-21) Industrial Engnr. for W. L. Churchill, Industrial Consultants, N.Y.C., doing factory layout, standardization, management, coordination (1921-23); Cons. to the Warner Sugar Company in Miranda, Prov. of Oriente, Cuba, and advised the Cuban authorities in regard to sugar mills waste disposal and reclamation of inland waterways (1923-24); Production Mgr. for J. Schoeneman, Inc., Balto., in charge of manufacture and research (1924-28); Cons. Engnr. in private practice, specializing in industrial design, production planning, development, control, etc., for the textile, wearing apparel, machinery, paper products, chemicals, sugar production, lumber and other industries (1929-33). Since 1933 he has been Exec. Dir. for the Industrial Recovery Assn. of Clothing Mfrs. He is Assoc. Member of AIEE and ASME. His writings include 2 textbooks: Manufacture of Men's Clothing (1929), and Personnel Management (1921; also numerous technical monographs in various scientific and economic journals. Home: 1 Fifth Av. Office: 51 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**PORTIS, SIDNEY A.:** Professor of Medicine; b. May 26, 1894 in Chicago, s. of Jacob C. and Jennie B. (Vineberg). He was educated at the U. of Chicago (B.S. 1918); John McCormick Inst. for Infectious Diseases (post grad. work, 1918); U. of Vienna (post grad. work 1927). He is Prof. of Med. at the Loyola U. Sch. of Med.; Att. Phys. at Cook Co. Hosp.; Assoc. Att. Phys. at Michael Reese Hosp. Formerly he was Asst. Clin. Prof. of Med. (1926-29) and Med. Quiz Instr. (1918-25) at Rush Med. Sch. He is a member of the Chicago Hist. Soc., Field Muse. and Art Inst., and a contributor to various charities. He is a Fellow of AMA, and member of the Am. Coll. of Phys., Am. Gastro-Enter. Assn., Radiol. Soc. of No. Am., Cent. Soc. of Clin. Res., Standard and Ravisloe Country Clubs, and K.A.M. Temple. He has published many scientific articles in medical journals. In 1921 he married Ruth S. Simansky, and they have 2 sons: Richard Alan and Ralph Gerald. Home: 5737 Blackstone Av. Office: 104 S. Michigan Av., Chicago.

**POSNACK, EMANUEL R.:** Patent Lawyer; b. Oct. 24, 1897 in Bklyn., s. of Aaron and Sarah (Lourie). He was educated at the Polytech. Inst. of Bklyn. (M.E. 1918); J. Lee Nicholson Inst. of Cost Accounting, and Bklyn. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1928). Mr. Posnack was a professional musician until 1918, when he was graduated as an M.E. and began the practice of engineering. He was registered in the U.S. Patent Office as a Patent Atty. in 1926, and has practiced in that field since then. He is the inventor of a Recuperator for Industrial Furnaces and a Stapling Machine for corrugated cartons, and is Secy.-Treas. of the Autoclench Co., Inc., and Carvatone Co., Inc. He is a member of the N.Y.C. Law. Assn., N.Y. Patent Law Soc., Masons, K. of P., Arion Pythian Club, Men's Club of Union Temple, and the Lawyers Club of Bklyn. His religious affiliation is with Union Temple. Home: 1597 Carroll St., Bklyn. Office: 270 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**POSNER, STANLEY IRVING:** Economist; b. July 15, 1904, s. of Benjamin and Frances (Libbey). He was educated at Amherst Coll. (A.B.); U. of Chicago (A.M.); and did post grad. work at Northwestern U., Marquette U., Am. U., George Washington U. and Brookings Inst. He was asociated with the Dept. of Economics at Amherst Coll. and later at the U. of Chicago; served as Statist. to the Fed. Res. Bank of Chicago; Fellow of the Brookings Inst.; and Instr. in Money and Banking at the Am. U. Mr. Posner was appointed Economic Adv. to the President's Reemployment Agreement Policy Bd. and Economic Adv. to the Natl. Compliance Bd. of the

NRA. He is Chmn. of the Comm. on Study of Homework, member of the Apprenticeship Comm., Phi Beta Kappa, Am. Economic Assn., and Am. Statist. Assn. His writings include: Expansion Possibilities of the Federal Banking System (1932); The Electrical Manufacturing Industry (with Alexander Sachs (1933); Classification of American Industry (1933); The Taxicab Industry of N.Y. City (1934); and numerous articles in technical journals. Home: 1028 Connecticut Av. Office: Commerce Bldg., Washington, D.C.

**POSTAL, BERNARD:** Newspaper Man; b. Nov. 1, 1905 in N.Y.C., s. of Harry and Sarah (Roth). He received his education at the U. of Wis.; N.Y.U.; and C.C.N.Y. His career started as reporter on metropolitan dailies. He then became Mng. Editor of The Grand Central Zone Tab (1929); Editor of the JTA and Jewish Daily Bulletin (1929-31); Editor of the Jersey City Jewish Standard (1931-33); Acting Editor of the Jewish War Veteran (1933); Editor of The Economic Bull. of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League (1934). Since 1933 he has been Mng. Editor of the Seven Arts Feature Synd. and World Wide News Ser. He has contributed articles to NEA, NANA, Holmes News Ser., N.Y. Times, Herald-Tribune, The Day, The Forward, Bnai Brith Magazine and the Am. Hebrew. He is a Dir. of the N. Hudson Jewish Community Center; Secy. of the N. Hudson Zionist Dist.; member of the Natl. Exec. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr., member of the Exec. Comm. of the N.J. Zionist Region. In 1930 he married Margaret Selikowitz, and they have one child, Anne Ruth. Home: 4656 Hudson Blvd., Union City, N.J. Office: News Bldg., N.Y.C.

**POTOFSKY, JACOB S.:** Labor Leader; b. Nov. 16, 1894 in Russia. Formerly Secy.-Treas. of the Chicago Joint Bd. (1914-16) he is now Asst. Gen. Secy. of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of Am. (1916-); V.P. of the Amalgamated Bank of N.Y. (1923-); Secy. of the Amalgamated Housing Corp.; Dir. of Amalgamated Dwellings, Inc.; and Treas. of Amalgamated Investors, Inc. He is author of: John E. Williams, Arbitrator (pamphlet, 1930) and contributes to labor periodicals. He married in 1906 and has one daughter. Address: 15 Union Sq., N.Y.C.

**PRICE, GEORGE E.:** Radio and Stage Comedian; b. Jan. 5, 1901 in N.Y.C., s. of Harris and Pauline (Singer). When he was 7 years of age, he became the protege of Gus Edwards and was starred in Edwards' troupe for years as "Little Georgie." He has headlined on numerous vaudeville tours on the leading circuits; has apeared in several musical comedies and revues, including Passing Show, Night in Spain, Night in Paris, and Cinderella on Broadway; and is now a popular radio comedian. He has also written songs, produced plays (Songwriter, 1929), and written short sketches for his own use. Mr. Price has participated in several radio and stage programs on the Chase & Sanborn and other coast to coast programs, and is best known for his impersonations of leading stage stars. He is a member of the Am. Soc. of Authors, Composers and Publishers; Friars and Lakeville Clubs. He is a partner in the N.Y. Stock Exch. firm of Price & Felston. Home: 25 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 30 Rockefeller Plaza, N.Y.C.

**PRICE, GEORGE MOSES:** Physician, Author; b. May 21, 1864 in Poltava, Russia, s. of Alexander and Lea. He was educated at N.Y.U. Med. Coll. (M.D. 1895). He was engaged in reportorial and journalistic work from 1885 to 1891 and in medical practice from 1895 to 1910. He served as Dir. of Investigation for the N.Y. State Factory Comm. and as Dir. of the Joint Bd. of Sanitary Control from 1910 to 1928. Since 1913 he has been Dir. of the Union Health Center of N.Y. He is a Dir. of the N.Y. TB and Health Assn., a Fellow of the Am. Public Health Assn., Am. TB Assn., and Am. Assn. for Labor Legisl., and member of several other professional organizations. He is author of The Russian Jews in the U.S. (1892); Handbook on Sanitation (1901); Hygiene and Public Health (1910); Hygiene Sanitation (1913); The Modern Factory (1914); Hygiene and Sanitation for Nurses; and numerous papers and monographs in various journals. In 1891 he married Anna A. Kopkin, and they have 2 children: Lucy Cooper and Leo. Address: 131 E. 17 St., N.Y.C.

**PRINCE, HARRY M.:** Architect; b. Jan. 22, 1889 in N.Y.C. He was educated at Cooper Un. Inst. (grad. in Architecture) and Carnegie Inst. of Tech. He worked in the architectural offices of Frank M. Andrews, Trowbridge & Ackerman, Ernest Flagg, Warren & Wetmore, and W. L. Stoddart, prior to becoming a partner of Bien & Prince. He has specialized in hotel, apartment-hotel and apartment house plan and design, and recently in rehabiliation projects and modernizing old law tenements. Recognized as an authority on hotel planning and consultation he is author of the article on Hotels in the Encyc. Britannica. During the World War he enlisted in the U.S. Air Service and participated in four major engagements. In 1934 he was appointed First Deputy Commnr. of the Tenement House Dept. by Mayor LaGuardia. He is a member of Masons and Tr. of the Ft. Washington Syn. He married Caroline Krooks, and they have one son. Home: 400 Ft. Washington Av. Office: Municipal Bldg., N.Y.C.

**PROKESCH, SALOM Z.:** Executive; b. Jan. 22, 1875 in Krakow, Austria, s. of David Isaac and Anna Rosalie (Petzenbaum). He was educated at N.Y.U. (Ph.B. 1900); Columbia (A.M. 1901); Jewish Theol. Sem. (Rabbi 1906, D.H.L. 1907). He was Chaplain of the Jewish Protectory and Aid Soc. of Hawthorne, N.Y., having charge also of religious, educational and moral training of the children (1908-14); and Supt. of the Home for Jewish Children of Boston (1914-20). Since 1921 he has been V.P. and Secy. of the Fabric Leather Corp., N.Y.C. He is author of: Limmud Ha-keria (Hebrew primer, 1909). In 1912 he married Ray Brooks, and they have one son, Clemens Elias. Home: 628 Av. N, Bklyn. Office: 43-45 E. 12 St., N.Y.C.

**PROSKAUER, JOSEPH M.:** Jurist; b. Aug. 6, 1877 in Mobile, Ala., s. of Alfred and Rebecca (Leinkauf). He was educated at Barton Acad.; Columbia Coll. (A.B. 1896, LL.B. 1899, LL.D. 1929). He was a partner of Elkus, Gleason & Proskauer from 1903 to 1923, when he received his appointment as Justice of the N.Y. State Supreme Court. In 1927 he was designated by Gov. Smith as Assoc. Justice of the Appellate Div., remaining in that office until 1930 when he resigned and resumed the practice of law as head of the firm of Proskauer, Rose & Paskus. In 1935 he was appointed by Mayor LaGuardia to the N.Y. C. Charter Revision Commn. He has served as Pres. of the YMHA, Jewish Federation of N.Y. and Harmonie Club; and is a member of the Family Welfare Comm. and the Am. Jewish Comm., N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., N.Y.C., State and Am. Bar Assn. His clubs are: Lotus, Manhattan, Columbia U., City, Lawyers and Recess. In 1903 he married Alice Naumburg, and they have 3 children: Frances, Ruth, Richard. Home: 205 W. 57 St. Office: 11 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**PROSKAUER, JULIEN JOSEPH:** Authority on Magic, Writer; b. June 14, 1893 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Bertha (Richman). Formerly a newspaper man, Mr. Proskauer is author of 11 books and more than 100 short stories which have appeared in various magazines. He is in "Who's Who in Magic" (London, 1934), as "America's outstanding authority on magic." He was Chmn. of the Comm. which continued the work of the late Houdini in exposing fake mediums and fortune tellers. He is First V.P. of the Soc. of Am. Magicians; also member of the Internatl. Brotherhood of Magicians, Magicians Club of London, Syndicat Internatl. des Artistes Prestidigitateurs, Internatl. Magic Circle, and Am. Soc. for Psychical Res. Among his clubs are the Advertising, Authors and Artists, the Aero, and the Natl. Rifle Assn. In 1924 he married Elizabeth Euler, and they have 2 children: Joan Marie and Patricia Richman. Home: 168 W. 86 St. Office: 148 Lafayette St., N.Y.C.

**QUASHA, MORRIS:** Lawyer; b. Aug. 6, 1889 in Kamenitz-Podolsk, Russia, s. of Abraham and Ida (Weisman). After completing his education at N.Y.U. Law Sch. (LL.B.), he was admitted to the bar in N.Y. (1916) and has since been engaged in law practice, specializing in trial of civil cases in all courts. He is Pres. of the Montefiore Hebrew Sch. and is active in the work of the Jewish Federation of Char. He is affiliated with the Am., N.Y. State,

and Bronx Co. Bar Assns. In 1911 he married Rose Maniloff; they have one son, William Howard. Home: 2213 University Av. Office: 11 W. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**RABINOFF, MAX:** Impresario; b. Mar. 9, 1879 in Moghilev, Russia, s. of Abraham J. and Rosalia (Schein). He was educated at Gymnasium and attended the U. of Ill. He studied piano under masters and came to the U.S. in 1892. He was engaged successively in the music business, as owner of several music stores in Chicago; in the newspaper business, as organizer and Pres. of the Assoc. Polish Press of Am.; in the importing and exporting business, as organizer of the American-Russian Export & Import Co. In 1907 he resigned from commercial activities and organized the Chicago Philharmonic Orch. He was associated with Oscar Hammerstein in Grand Opera activities in 1909 and the following year he was Impresario of the national opera season in Mexico City. He introduced to this country Pavlowa and Mordkin, Ballet Russe, Imp. Court Balalaika Orch., Ukrainian Natl. Chorus, Golovin, Bakst. Debujinsky and others. In 1913 he established the Natl. Grand Opera Co. of Canada and served as reorganizer and Mng. Dir. of the Boston Grand Opera Co. from 1914 to 1917. He was appointed Economic Adv. to the Republics of Esthonia, Ukrainia and Arzejbajan and represented those governments at all Internatl. Peace Confs., concluding his services at Geneva in 1922. Since then he has been organizer and Pres. of the Am. Inst. of Operatic and Allied Arts. He has served as Counsellor to Am. industry and finance on economic relations with Soviet Russia since 1926; Dir. Gen. of Am. Operatic and Allied Found.; Dir. of the Fine Arts Extension Soc.; V.P. of the Columbia Res. Assn. He is Hon. member of the Am. Fed. of Musicians; member of the Foreign Policy Assn., Press Club, etc. He is a writer on music, art and economics. Home: 1 W. 67 St. Office: Woolworth Bldg., N.Y.C.

**RABINOVITZ, NORMAN SAUL:** Executive; b. Sept. 13, 1905 in Boston, s. of Joseph and Lottie (Wolf). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1925). Mr. Rabinovitz is V.P. in charge of merchandising and a Dir. of the Economy Grocery Stores Corp. He is a Tr. of the Assoc. Jewish Char. of Boston and member of the Business Men's Council, YMHA, Bnai Brith, Brotherhood Temple Israel, Masons, Shrine, Pine Brook Valley Country Club and Cong. Kehillath Israel. In 1933 he married Eleanor Epstein. Home: 313 Tappan St., Brookline. Office: 393 D St., Boston.

**RABINOWITZ, ELIAS NATHAN:** Rabbi; b. March 21, 1884 in Lithuania, s. of Isaiah and Esther Fruma (Shapiro). He was educated at Haverford Coll. (A.B. 1903); Jewish Theol. Sem. (Rabbi 1908); Johns Hopkins (Ph.D. 1917). He was Supt. of Hebrew Educn. Soc. of Balto (1910-18); Raynor Fellow in Semitics (1914-15) and Fellow by Courtesy (1915-17) at Johns Hopkins U. He was U.S. Chaplain with AEF (1918-19) and Rabbi at Hawthorne and Cedar Knolls Schs. of Jewish Bd. of Guardians (1919-34). His affiliations are with the Acad. for Jewish Res., Un. Syn., Rabbinical Assembly of Jewish Theol. Sem. (N.Y.), Fed. of Jewish Char. and Jewish Publication Soc., and Chaplain of Army Reserves. He is author of Midrash Haggodol to Leviticus (1932), and is now editing the complete text. In 1919 he married Ida Deborah Zaluda, and they have one child. Address: Hawthorne School, Hawthorne, N.Y.

**RACHLIN, WILLIAM:** Physician; b. July 20, 1875 in Kiev, Russia, s. of Jacob and Anna (Levitin). He was educated at N.Y.U. (M.D. 1898). Dr. Rachlin has been connected with the Beth Moses Hosp. in Bklyn. since its establishment and for the past 15 years has served as Att. Phys. in Med. and Chief of the Clinic, and for the past 8 years as Secy. to the Med. Bd. He is a Fellow of AMA; Tr. of Williamsburg Med. Soc.; Pres. of the Med. League for Socialized Med.; and member of N.Y. State, Kings Co. and Bedford Med. Socs. He is class representative of the Alumni of the Med. Dept. of N.Y.U., Class of 1898. In 1900 he married Rose Rosenthal, and they have 3 children: Stanton A., Henry H., Carolyn B. Address: 257 Throop Av., Bklyn., N.Y.

**RADIN, MAX:** Professor of Law; b. March 29, 1899 in Kempen, Posen, Germany, s. of Adolph M. and Johanna (Theodor). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1899); N.Y.U. (LL.B. 1902); and Columbia U. (Ph.D. 1909). After admission to the N.Y. bar in 1902, he was a Teacher in High schools and the Extension Dept. of C.C.N.Y. and Lecturer on Roman Law at Columbia U. Since 1919 he has been Prof. of Law at the U. of Cal. (admitted to the Cal. Bar in 1920). He is Chmn. of the Comparative Law Comm. of the Am. Assn. of Law Schs.; Pres. of the Am. Philos. Assn. of the Pacific Coast; member of the Am. Bar Assn., Social Sc. Res. Council of the Pacific Coast, Inst. of Criminology of the U. of Cal., Societe D'Histoire de Droit of Paris, Stair Soc. of Edinburgh, Phi Beta Kappa, and the Faculty and Cosmos Clubs, (Berkeley). Dr. Radin is author of: Legislation of Greeks and Romans on Corporations (1909); The Jews Among the Greeks and Romans (1916); The Life of the People in Biblical Times (1929); Handbook of Roman Law (1927); The Lawful Pursuit of Gain (1931); The Trial of Jesus of Nazareth (1931); Handbook of Anglo-American Legal History (1935); and articles in the Encyclopedia of Social Sc., and in foreign and Am. scientific periodicals. In 1909 he married Rose Jaffe (died in 1919); they had one daughter, Rhea. In 1922 he married Dorthea Prall. Home: 2683 Buena Vista Way. Office: Boalt Hall, University of California, Berkeley.

**RADITZ, LAZAR:** Artist; b. April 15, 1887 in Dvinsk, Russia, s. of Sholom Mendel and Mary (Denenberg). He was a student at the Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts (1903-09), and Boston Sch. of Art (1909-10); and won the 2nd Toppen Prize (1906), travelling European scholarship (1907, 08), 1st Toppen Prize (for best picture painted in school, 1909). He was awarded the bronze medal by the San Francisco Corp. (1915); 2nd Hallgarten Prize by the Natl. Acad. of Design, N.Y. (1919). His principal works are: Self portrait in the permanent collection of portraits of Am. artists at the Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts; portrait of Dr. J. M. Hays at the Philos. Soc., Phila.; Judge Mayer Sulzberger at Dropsie Coll.; Dr. William Clark in the Franklin Inst.; Dr. William J. Taylor, at the Coll. of Phys., Phia.; Mrs. R. Reading in the Pa. Museum; Dr. Frank C. Hammond in Temple U., Phila.; etc. He is an Instr. at The Graphic Sketch Club, Phila.; a Fellow of the Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts; and a member of the Art Alliance, Phila. In 1910 he married Henrietta Herman, and they have 2 children: Violetta Constance and Albert Herman. Home: 143 N. 20 St. Studio: 10 S. 18 St., Philadelphia.

**RAGINS, OSCAR B.:** Physician; b. in 1885 in Loef, Russia, s. of Benjamin and Braina (Cracof). He was educated at Yeshivah in Russia; Lewis Inst. of Chicago (B.S. 1919); Coll. of Med., U. of Ill. (M.D. 1922) and is now Att. Phys. to the Cook Co. Hosp. and Chicago Municipal TB San., on the staffs of Mt. Sinai and Michael Reese Hosps., and Assoc. in Med. at the Coll. of Med., U. of Ill. He is a member of AMA, Chicago TB Soc., Friends of Hebrew U., League for Labor, Palestine, Histadruth Ivrith, etc. He is author of many articles in medical journals. In 1924 he married Ida Kraus, and they have 2 children: Naomi and Herzl. Home 5730 Drexel Blvd. Office: 310 S. Michigan Blvd., Chicago.

**RAISA, ROSA:** Prima Donna Soprano: b. May 30, 1893 in Byalistock, Poland. Her musical talent became apparent at a very early age and she was taken on a concert tour of Poland. She then studied at the Conserv. of Naples and under Mme. Marchisio. In Sept., 1913 she made her debut at the La Scala Opera, which was followed by appearance in Parma, Rome, and other Italian cities, Covent Garden in London, and S. Am. and other parts of the world. She made her debut in the U.S. under the management of Cleofonte Campanini, at the Auditorium Theatre of Chicago, in Aida. She has been a leading soprano with the Chicago Civic Opera Co. for many seasons and has appeared with other musical organizations. She married Giacomo Rimini. Address: Chicago.

**RAISIN, MAX:** Rabbi; b. July 15, 1880 in Nieswitz, Poland, s. of Aaron Solomon and Taube (Slutzky). He was educated at

U. of C. (A.B. 1903); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1903); and U. of Miss. (LL.D. 1913). He is Rabbi of Cong. Bnai Jeshurun in Paterson, N.J., and Instr. in the N.J. Normal Sch. for Jewish Teachers, Newark, N.J. He has spoken from the pulpits and platforms of many civic and fraternal societies, Christian churches, temples and synagogues throughout the country. His organizational affiliations are with: CCAR, Assn. of Reform Rabbis of N.Y., N.Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers, IOBB, and Rotary and Manuscript Clubs of Paterson. He is author of The Jew and His Place in the World; A History of the Jews in Modern Times; Yisroel B'Amerika (Jerusalem, 1928); other volumes in English and Hebrew; articles for periodicals and the Jewish Encyclopedia. He was editor of The American-Jewish Chronicle (1917-18). In 1909 he married Florence Irma Steinhart, and they have 3 daughters: Beatrice Carol, Maxine, Louise. Address: 305-17 Av. Study: Bwy. and Straight St., Paterson, N.J.

**RANSON, MARIUS:** Rabbi; b. Dec. 10, 1884 in Cinti., s. of Charles E. and Rebecca (Tutleman). He was educated at U. of C. (A.B. 1913); Hebrew Un. Coll. (B.H., Rabbi, 1914); U. of Chicago; Columbia U. (Matriculated Ph.D. 1928). He was Asst. in the Dept. of Economics at U. of C. in 1913 and Asst. in the Dept. of Theology at the Hebrew Un. Coll. in 1914. He occupied pulpits in Paterson, N.J., Albany, N.Y., N.Y.C. and East Orange, N.J., where he is at present Rabbi of Temple Shaarey Tefilo. In 1922 he was Pres. of the Conf. on Social Welfare and in 1924 Special Envoy of the Albany Chamber of Commerce to Paris and London. In 1929 he organized the Am. Syn., a national movement to enlist the Jewish youth in religion. Dr. Ranson is an official Arbitrator for the Arbitration Soc. of Am., member of the Comm. of Honor of the Men's League of Mercy of the U.S., organizer of the N.J. Citizens League, member of the Exec. Comm. of CCAR, Phi Beta Kappa and Rho Pi Phi (Hon.). His clubs include the Progress and Judeans. He is author of: The Removal of the World Court to Jerusalem (1914); Bergson and Judaism (1916); The Missionary Activities of the Ancient Israelites (1918); The Ethics of the Bible (1925). In 1930 he married Annette J. Morris, and they have one daughter, Joan Carol. Home: 414 Tremont Av. Study: 57 Prospect St., East Orange, N.J.

**RAPEE, ERNO:** Musical Director; b. June 4, 1891 in Budapest, Hungary. He was educated at Budapest Conserv. (1909) and after serving as Asst. to Dr. Schuck, Conductor of the Dresden Opera House, he toured S.A. and Mexico, and in 1913 became Musical Dir. of the Hungarian Opera Co., in N.Y. Mr. Rapee was Conductor of the Rialto, Rivoli, Capitol and Roxy Theatres of N.Y.C. In 1925 he introduced his technique to Berlin picture theatres and the UFA productions, and conducted the Berlin and Budapest Philharmonic Orchs. He was appointed Musical Dir. of Warner Bros. and First Natl. Pictures in 1930 and the Natl. Broadcasting Co. in 1931. In Dec., 1932 he became Gen. Musical Dir. of the Music Hall and RKO Roxy Theatres at Rockefeller Center. His works include the theme songs and synchronizations of the films, What Price Glory; Charmaine; Seventh Heaven and the song, Diane; Street Angel with Angela Mia; and over 100 standard compositions. He married Mariska Peregy, and they have 2 children. Address: 146 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**RAPHAELSON, SAMSON:** Playwright; b. Mar. 30, 1896 in N.Y.C., s. of Ralph and Anna (Marks). He was educated at the U. of Ill. (A.B. 1917). Mr. Raphaelson wrote the following plays which were produced in N.Y.: The Jazz Singer (1925), Young Love (1928), The Wooden Slipper (1934), Accent on Youth (1934); and the screen plays: Trouble in Paradise, One Hour With You, Broken Lullaby, The Smiling Lieutenant, The Merry Widow, and Servants' Entrance. He is a member of the Am. Dramatists and Screen Writers Guild. In 1927 he married Dorothy Wagman, and they have 2 children: Joel and Naomi. Home: Beverly Hills, Cal. Office: c/o I. Salisbury, 234 W. 44 St., N.Y.C.

**RASKIN, MAX:** City Attorney; b. Nov. 8, 1902 in Vitebsk, Russia, s. of Samuel and Dorah (Golden). He was educated at Milwaukee State Teachers Coll. (1921) and

Marquette U. (LL.B. 1926). He was formerly engaged in the practice of law as a member of the firm of Kershaw, Raskin & Bowman. Elected City Atty. of Milwaukee for a 4 year term in 1932, he is engaged in litigations affecting millions of dollars of public funds. He is Pres. of the League Labor, Palestine; Secy. of the Jewish Comm. of Milwaukee and member of the Natl. Exec. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr. and the Socialist Party; Dir. of the Ha-Kodimoh Club; member of IOBB and Cong. Anshe Leibovitz. He married Elaine Rosenblith in 1928, and they have 2 daughters: Nancy Gail and Bonnie Fern. Home: 5802 W. Washington Blvd. Office: City Hall, Milwaukee.

**RASKIN, PHILIP MAX:** Poet; b. Dec. 24, 1882 in Sklove, Russia, s. of Meyer and Esther (Kunin). He was educated at the Realschule in Minsk, Russia; Politechnicum, Zurich, Switzerland; Yorkshire U., Leeds, England (A.B.). His published volumes of verse include Songs of a Jew; Songs of a Wanderer; Songs and Dreams; Poems for Young Israel; Anthology of Modern Jewish Poetry; Selected Poems (2 vols.). He has devoted many years to the Zionist cause and is now Lecturer for the Jewish Natl. Fund. He is married to Gittel Zeligman and they have 4 children: Esther, Bassami, Carmel, Sulamith. Address: 378 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**RATNOFF, NATHAN:** Physician; b. Sept. 15, 1875 in Pinsk, Poland, s. of Osher and Ida. He was graduated from the Gymnasium in Pinsk and received his medical degree in the U.S. Dr. Ratnoff is Att. Obst. at Beth Israel and Jewish Maternity Hosps. He is the organizer and Pres. of the Am. Jewish Phys. Comm. for the Hebrew U.; Chmn. of the Joint Hosp. Comm. for the Bldg. of the Hadassah Rothschild U. Hosp. in Jerusalem; a Gov. of the Hebrew U.; Secy. of the Bd. of Dir. of the Jewish Maternity Hosp.; Tr. of the Fed. for the Support of Jewish Philanthr. Socs.; Chmn. of the Phys. Loan and Relief Comm.; Chmn. of Trs. of the Loan and Relief Fund of the Med. Soc. of the Co. of N.Y.; member of the Acad. of Med., and AMA; and a Delegate to the State Med. Soc. He is a widower and has one daughter, Ethel. Address: 1192 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**RATSHESKY, A. C.:** Banker; b. Nov. 6, 1864 in Boston, s. of Asher and Bertha. He is associated with the U.S. Trust Co. of Boston and has been prominent in the civic life of his city and state. He is a former U.S. Minister to Czechoslovakia and served as Asst. Food Adm. for Mass. during the World War and as a Delegate to the Natl. Repub. Convs. of 1892, 1904, 1908, 1916 and 1924. Various Mass. Govs. have appointed him to membership on Relief Comms. for the alleviation of the distress of fire, earthquake and flood sufferers in Mass., Ohio and Italy. He is a member of the Natl. Council of JDC, Adv. Council of the Women's Repub. Club of Mass., Exec. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Comm.; Treas. of the Baron de Hirsch Fund; Dir. of Beth Israel Hosp.; and former Dir. of the Lawyers Title Ins. Co. In 1894 he married Edith Shuman. Home: 65 Commonwealth Av. Office: United States Trust Co., Boston.

**RAU, PHILIP:** Naturalist; b. Apr. 12, 1885 in St. Louis, s. of Alexander and Johanna (Cohen). He was educated in the public schools of St. Louis, where he is engaged in business. Through self-education he has become a recognized ecologist. He is Treas. of the Acad. of Sc., St. Louis (1931-) and he was formerly connected with the same institution as Curator (1910-15). He was Res. Guest of the Natl. Res. Council at the Tropical Lab. on Barro Colorado Island, Panama (1928). His writings include Jungle Bees and Wasps of Barro Colorado Island (1933); Wasp Studies Afield (with Nellie Rau, Princeton U. Press, 1918); and more than 100 technical papers on insect ecology, biology and behavior published in the Journal for Comparative Psychology, Biological Bulletin, Ecology, etc. He is a Fellow of the Entomol. Soc. of Am. and AAAS; member of the Ecological Soc. of Am., St. Louis Ethical Soc., etc. In 1911 he married Nellie Harris, and they have 3 children: David, Justin, Martha. Address: 549 E. Argonne Dr., Kirkwood, Mo.

**RAUSHENBUSH, ELIZABETH BRANDEIS:** Teacher of Economics; b. in 1896 in Boston, d. of (U.S. Supreme Court Justice) Louis D. and Alice (Goldmark) Brandeis. She was educated at Radcliffe Coll. (A.B. 1918) and U. of Wis. (A.M. 1924, Ph.D. 1928). She served as Asst. Secy. and later Secy. to the Minimum Wage Bd. of the Dist. of Columbia (1919-23) and as Asst. in Economics at the U. of Wis. (1924-26), where she is now Instr. of Economics (1927-). In 1925 she married Paul A. Raushenbush, and they have one son, Walter. Home: 2228 Hillington Green. Office: Sterling Hall, University of Wisconsin, Madison.

**RAVAGE, MARCUS ELI:** Author; b. June 25, 1884 in Berlad, Rumania, s. of Judah Loeb and Bella (Rosenthal) Revici. He was educated at the U. of Mo. (A.B. 1909); U. of Ill. (A.M. 1910); Columbia (1912-13). He is author of: An American in the Making (1917); The Jew Pays (1919); The Malady of Europe (1923); The Story of Teapot Dome (1924); Five Men of Frankfort—The Story of the Rothschilds (1929); Glanz und Niedergang des Hauses Rothschild (1930); Opkonist en Bloei van het Juis Rothschild (1930); Grandeur et Decadence de la Maison Rothschild (1931); Cinco Hombres de Francfort (1931); Pet Muzo z Frankfurtu (1931); Empress Innocence—The Life of Marie-Louise (1931); Iphigenie ou Marie-Louise (1932); Ifigenia la Fida de Maria Luisa (1932); also numerous articles in magazines. In 1915 he married Jeanne Louise Martin, and they have 3 children: Suzanne Anna, Louise Belie and John Mark. Address: 173 Boulevard Saint Germain, Paris, France.

**REED, FLORENCE:** Actress; b. Jan. 10, 1888 in Phila., d. of Roland and Joanna (Sommer). She studied piano under Rafael Josephy. After appearing with the Proctor Stock Co. for a time she joined May Irwin's Co. on tour, then toured as Ophelia with S. H. Sothern in Hamlet (1907-08). This was followed by appearances in Girls and The Typhoon, after which she starred in: The Yellow Ticket, Hail and Farewell, The Celebrated Case, The Wanderer, Chu Chin Chow, The Roads of Destiny, The Mirage, Lullaby, East of Suez, Shanghai Gesture and (with all-Star cast) Macbeth. She is 2nd V.P. of The Actors Equity Assn., of which she has been Council member for 17 years; and member of the Am. Women's Club of London, Twelfth Night Club, and Am. Women's Assn. of N.Y.C. Her religious affiliation is with Cong. Keneseth Israel of Phila. In 1915 she married Edgar Williams. Address: 100 W. 58 St., N.Y.C. and Belgrade Lakes, Me.

**REICH, NATHANIEL JULIUS:** College Professor; b. April 29, 1882 in Austria, s. of Dr. William and Sidonie (Summer). He was educated at the universities of Vienna (Ph.D. 1904); Strassbourg, Munich, Berlin, and Oxford (England); studied oriental languages at the Lehranstalt fuer Orientalische Sprachen, Vienna; completed Rabbinical training; and studied Chemistry at the U. of Berlin. Dr. Reich was Docent of Egyptology at the U. of Prague (1913-19), at the U. of Vienna (1919-22), and Asst. Curator of the Egyptian and Oriental Dept. at the Museum of U. of P. (1922-25). Since then he has been Prof. of Egyptology and Orientalistic at Dropsie Coll. He was also Vis. Lecturer in Egyptology, Semitics and Hist. Law at Johns Hopkins in 1926. Dr. Reich is a member of the Am. Oriental Soc., Founder-member of the Linguistic Soc., and member of the Soc. of Bibl. Lit. and Exegesis, Archaeol. Inst. of Am., Am. Sch. of Oriental Res., AAAS, Egypt Explor. Soc. of England, Societe Francaise d'Egyptologie, Foundation Egyptologique, Belgium, etc. He is editor of: Mizraim, Jour. of Papyrology, Egyptology, Hist. of Ancient Laws, and their Relations to the Civilizations of Bible Lands. He is also author of: Aegyptologische Studien (1906); Demotsiche und Griechische Texte auf Mumientafel vol. VII of Studien zur Palaeographie und Papyruskunde (Leipzig 1908, 2nd ed. 1922); Ein demotisch-griechischer Contact eines Hauskaufes (Upsala, 1910-1911); Eine aegyptische Urkunde uber den Kauf eines bebauten Grundstuckes; Eine philologisch-hsitorische Studie (Paris, 1911); Papyri juristischen Inhalts in hieratischer und demotischer Schrift in British Museum 55, Band, 3 Abhandlung of the Denkschriften der K. Akademie der

Wissenschaften in Wien, Philosophisch-historische-Klasse (Vienna, 1914-1917); Der Mythus von Kampfe des Horus mit Seth (1918); Studien zu den Mahra-Sprachen in Sud-Arabien (Vienna 1919); Marriage and Divorce in Ancient Egypt (1924); A Notary of Ancient Thebes (1923); The Geographical Terms Mizraim and Pathros (1928); New Documents from the Serapeum of Memphis (1932); Demotic Divorce (1933); The Sons of Teebesis and their Quarrel with Apollonios (1933); The Codification of the Egyptian Laws of Darius and the Origin of the Demotic Chronicle (1934), etc. Address: Dropsie College, Phila.

**REICH, SAMUEL D.:** Manufacturer; b. Aug. 18, 1866 in New Sandez, Austria, s. of Isser and Anna Cina (Einhorn). He is a grandson of Rabbi Leib Reich of Neu Sandez and received his education in the Gymnasium and at Rabbi Judah Meyer's Yeshivah in his native city. Since 1896 he has been engaged in the manufacture of clothing. Active in communal affairs, he is a member of IOBB (Past Grand Treas.), Cong. Judah Halevi (Builder and Past Pres.); Joseph Eckert Soc. (Past Pres.), First New Soc. (Past Pres.), First Neu Sandez Soc. (Founder 1888, and Past Pres.), Gothic Lodge No. 934, F. & A.M. (Past Master 1921), Fed. of Polish Jews of Am. (officer); Jewish Protective Assn. (officer). In 1894 he married Lina Fisher, and they have 5 children: Daniel, Leo, Arthur, Edward, Evelyn. Address: 67 Riverside Dr., N.Y.C.

**REICHERT, IRVING FREDERICK:** Rabbi; b. April 26, 1895 in N.Y.C., s. of Isidor and Miriam (Pakas). He was educated at U. of C. (B.A. 1918); Hebrew Un. Coll. (B.H., Rabbi 1921); Columbia (M.A. 1930); and U. of Cal. (1931-32). He was Rabbi of Temple Israel of Jamaica, N.Y. (1921-23) and Tremont Temple, Bronx, N.Y. (1934-30) and is now Rabbi of Temple Emanuel, San Francisco (1930-). He is V. Chmn. of the NRA Cal. State Recovery Bd.; Chmn. of the Impartial Garment Mfg. Industry of S.F.; served as Dir. and Chaplain of the Jewish Welfare Bd. at Camp Grant, Ill.; and is a Dir. of the Cal. Conf. of Social Work, Boy Scouts of Am., Travelers Aid Soc., Jewish Natl. Welfare Fund S.F., Jewish Educn. Assn., Community Chest, and Red Cross. He is affiliated with the Am. Social Soc., CCAR, Exec. Comm., Bd. of Ministers of N. Cal. (pres.), IOBB, Masons, Sigma Alpha Mu, and Tau Kappa Alpha. His clubs include the Commonwealth of Cal., Concordia, Presidio, and Beresford Country (San Mateo). He married Madeleine G. Neumann in 1920, and they have 3 children: Irving F., Jr., Deborah Sue, Irma Jane. Home: 46 Jordan Ave. Study: Temple Emanuel, Arguello Blvd., and Lake St., San Francisco.

**REICHERT, VICTOR EMANUEL:** Rabbi; b. Mar. 17, 1897 in Bklyn., s. of Rabbi Isidor and Miriam (Pakas). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1919), Columbia U. Sch. of Journalism (B.Litt. 1921), and Hebrew Un. Coll. (B.H. and Rabbi 1926, D.D. 1932). He was called as Asst. Rabbi of K.K.B.I. (Rockdale Av. Temple), Cinti., in 1926, and was chosen Assoc. Rabbi in 1928. Dr. Reichert is a member of the Commn. on Jewish Educn. of UAHC and CCAR; V.P. of the local IOBB Lodge; and member of the Jewish Community Center Assn. and the Coll. of Jewish Studies of the Rockdale Av. Temple; also Hon. Secy. of the Cinti. Alumni Club of Columbia U., Ohio Valley Poetry Soc., Sigma Alpha Mu, and Sigma Delta Chi. He is an editorial writer and contributor to The American Israelite, and author of the monographs: Adventures in American Judaism (1925), The Secular Poetry of Abraham Ibn Ezra, The Tahkemoni of Judah Al-Harizi, and The Contribution of Claude G. Montefiore to the Advancement of Judaism. In 1928 he married Louise M. Feibel; they have 2 sons: David and Jonathon. Home: 3954 Lowry Av. Study: Rockdale Av. Temple, Cincinnati.

**REICHLER, SAMUEL:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 2, 1886 in Drohobyez, Austria, s. of Rabbi Moses and Gertrude (Segal). After graduating from Albany Law Sch. (LL.B. 1911), he practiced law with William S. Mackie of Utica, N.Y. and is now associated with Samuel A. Miller at Los Angeles. He was Secy. of the Jewish War Relief Campaigns in Utica (1916-26);

member of the Exec. Comm. of the Utica Boy Scouts (1914-30), Natl. Comm. of the Un. Jewish Campaign in 1926, and Natl. Council of JDC (1926-34); Pres. of the Utica YMHA (1917-18) and N.Y. State Fed. of YM and YWHAs (1919); Chmn. of the Educnl. Comm. of the L.A. IOBB; and Pres. of the Western Jewish Inst. of L.A. (1933-34). He is a member of the N.Y. State and Cal. Bar Assns. He is author of: One Hundred Year History of Local Masonry (1917); and was the Editor and publisher of the Square and Compass (N.Y. Masonic weekly, 1923-27). In 1914 he married Ada Solomon, and they have one son. Address: 700 Lane Mortgage Bldg., Los Angeles.

**REIDER, JOSEPH:** Professor of Biblical Philology; b. Dec. 1886 in Russia, s. of Samuel and Chasye (Sokoloski). He was educated in Germany; at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1910); and Dropsie Coll. (Ph.D. 1913), where he is now Prof of Bibl. Philol. and also Librarian. Among the groups with which he is affiliated are the Am. Oriental Soc., Am. Soc. of Bibl. Lit., Am. Library Assn., Publication Comm. of the Jewish Publication Soc. of Am., Dropsie Coll. Alumni Assn. (Secy.-Treas.), Oriental Club of Phila. and Portuguese Cong. Mikveh Israel. He is author of Prolegomena to a Greek-Hebrew and Hebrew-Greek Index to Aquila (1916) and of numerous articles in Hebrew and English periodicals. In 1922 he married Anna Farstej; they have one child, Raphael Benjamin. Home: 5125 N. 16 St. Office: Broad and York Sts., Phila.

**REIFFEL, MARTIN L.:** Dental Surgeon; b. June 26, 1904 in Sioux City, Ia., s. of Israel and Rebecca (Leventhal). He was educated at N.Y.U. Dental Sch. (D.D.S. 1927) He was Instr. of Operative Dentistry at N.Y.U. (1927-29), on the Dental Staff of Beth Israel Hosp. (1928), Chief of the Preventive Dentistry Clinic of N.Y.U. (1930), Vis. Asst. at the City Hosp. (1931) and Surgeon in the Dental Dept. of Harlem Hosp. (1931-33). He is a 1st Lt. in the Dental Res. Corps of the U.S. Army and a member of the Second Dist. and Am. Dental Assns., Alpha Omega (Vice-Chancellor 1925, Chancellor 1926, Dep. Sup. Chancellor 1927), Motion Picture Club of N.Y. and Cong. Bnai Scholem of Rockville Centre, N.Y. He is author of Treatment of Amalgam (1929). Home: 60 Maine Av., Rockville Centre. Office: 11 W. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**REINHART, ARTHUR L.:** Social Worker; b. Oct. 21, 1899 in Portland, Ore., s. of Jacques and Amelia (Marks). He was educated at the Reed Coll. and Northwestern U. (B.Sc.). Since 1925 he has been Exec. Secy. of the Natl. Fed. of Temple Brotherhoods. Mr. Reinhart is Editor of The Jewish Layman, author of The Voice of the Jewish Laity (1928) and of numerous pamphlets on the subject of Temple Brotherhoods. In 1923 he married Rose Ruth Weinberg, and they have 2 children: Adelle, Judith and Ruth Miriam. Home: 3588 Washington Av. Office: 34 W. 6 St., Cincinnati.

**REIS, CLAIRE R.** (Mrs. Arthur M.): Founder of Music Organizations and Author; b. Aug. 4, 1888, in Brownsville, Tex., d. of Gabriel M. and Eugenia R. (Salamon) Raphael. She was educated at Sachs Sch., Inst. of Musical Art; Fairhope Normal Sch.; and by 3 years private study in France and Germany. She organized and was Chmn. for 10 years of the People's Music League of the People's Inst.; founded, with Margaret Naumberg, the Children's Sch., now known as Walden Sch., and taught at that institution for 3 years. She is Chmn. of the Exec. Bd. of the League of Composers, which she organized 11 years ago; and a founder of Modern Music, the publication. Two editions of American Composers (1930 and 1932), a biographical work, were compiled by Mrs. Reis and she has served as Chmn. of the Editorial Bd. of Spend Your Time —New York's Resources for Use of Leisure (1933), published by Teachers Coll. She is a member of the NRA Comm. on Leisure, a Charter member of the U.S. Sect. of the Internatl. Soc. for Contemporary Music, and is on the Bd. of Govs. of the Westchester Music Festival. In 1915 she married Arthur M. Reis, and they have 2 children: Arthur Reis, Jr., and Hilda. Address: 50 E. 68 St., N.Y.C.

**REISMAN, HENRY ALLEN:** Physician; b. April 11, 1898 in N.Y.C., s. of Jacob Wolf and Sophie (Grohman). He was educated at Mo. U. (A.B. 1920) and Jefferson Med. Coll. (M.D. 1922). He is Assoc. on the teaching staff, Att. Ped. of Clinic, Chief of Children's Chest Clinic, Asst. Att. Pd. of Baby Wards of the N.Y. Post Grad. Med. Sch. and Hosp. of Columbia U.; Cons. Ped. at the Ottilie Orphanage; Att. Ped. at Jamaica Hosp.; etc. He is a member of the Res. Comm. of the Queensboro TB and Health Assn. and Subcomm. on Neighborhood Health Development, Dept. of Health, N.Y.C.; Am. Coll. of Phys. (Fellow), Am. Acad. of Ped. (Fellow), Med. Soc. of the Co. of Queens (Chmn. of Sect. on Ped., V.Chmn. of Pub. Health and Rel. Comms.), Phi Delta Epsilon, Elks, Masons, and Jewish Center of Jamaica. He is author of numerous papers on health of children, including chest and sinus conditions. Address: 148-25 88 Av.; Jamaica, N.Y.

**REISS, LIONEL S.:** Artist; b. Jan. 29, 1894 in Jaroslaw, Galicia, s. of Meyer and Rachel. He made a tour, from 1922 to 1924, of more than 50 historic European Ghettos, painting, etching and drawing the notable landmarks. At the same time he made a comprehensive study of the Jewish Type in 100 drawings showing the racial variations and mixtures of the Jew. From 1930 to 1932, he traveled in Palestine, adding records to the Graphic History and to the Jewish Type series to include Jews of the East. He has painted portraits of many prominent men, including Albert Einstein, and has exhibited in the principal cities of the U.S. and Europe. His work is included in many private collections. Formerly, he was Art Dir. for the Hanff-Metzger Advertising Corp. and Goldwyn Pictures Corp., and Illustrator and Designer for Graphic Arts. Address: 42 Washington Sq. S., N.Y.C.

**REISS, MORRIS D.:** Attorney, Communal Leader; b. Jan. 10, 1886 in Bacau, Rumania, s. of David and Mary (Rosenblatt). After completing his elementary and gymnasium education in his native country, he migrated to the U.S., and in 1910 he graduated from the N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B.). Mr. Reiss was a member of N.Y. State 1921 Assembly; served as Asst U.S. Dist. Attorney (1923-1925); as Presidential elector in 1928 and as candidate for Justice of the 2nd N.Y. Dist. in 1922. He has been long identified with civic, communal and charitable societies, being: Dir. of Boys Clubs at Recreation Settlement; Dir., Counsel, Pres. and is now Hon. Pres. of the Jewish Home for Convalescents. He is also Counsel to the Med. Alliance and holds active memberships in professional and social societies. Home: 223 Second Av. Office: 41 Park Row, N.Y.C.

**REISS, OSCAR:** Associate Professor of Pediatrics; b. Mar. 24, 1883 in Jassy, Rumania, s. of Hermand and Antoinette (Greenberg). He was educated at the U. of Ill. (M.D. 1906). He is Chief of the Ped. Staff of the Los Angeles Gen. Hosp. and of the Cedars of Lebanon Hosp.; Att. Ped. at the Jewish Orphans Home and at the Castellar Creche; Instr. of Internes at the L.A. Gen. Hosp.; Secy. of Staff of the Cedars of Lebanon Hosp.; Assoc. Prof. of Ped. at the U. of So. Cal. Med. Sch. He is a member of the Bd. of the Jewish Orphans Home; member of the Budget Comm. of the L.A. Community Chest; Chmn. of the Comm. on Med. Care of the Cal. White House Conf. on Child Health and Protection; Past Pres. of the Mental Hygiene Soc. of So. Cal., Jewish Professional Men's Club and Southwestern Ped. Soc.; Chmn. of the Adv. Comm. to the Co., City and Sch. Health Depts. of L.A.; past Secy. of the Am. Assn. of Teachers of Diseases of Children, and a member of various societies. His religious affiliation is with the Cong. B'nai Brith. He is co-author of: My Body and How it Works, and of numerous articles in the field of pediatrics. In 1923 he married Edna Bonheim, and they have 3 children: Jean, Richard, Ann. Home: 221 S. Citrus Av. Office: 1930 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles.

**RELKIN, EDWIN A.:** Theatrical Impresario and Producer; b. August 12, 1881 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Michla (Hendleman). Mr. Relkin has been associated with the Yiddish theatre for the past 32 years. Among the stars he represented have been: Jacob P. Adler, David Kessler, Boris Thomashevsky, Bertha Kalish, Kenny Liptzin, Zigmund Mogulesko, Maurice Schwartz,

Molly Picon and Ludwig Satz. He introduced Victor Chenkin to this country and was the Am. Mgr. of the Habimah Players and the Vilna Troupe. He was also associated with Lee Shubert, George C. Tyler, Sam H. Harris, A. H. Woods and other Bwy. producers. Mr. Relkin is now Mgr. of "Dream of My People," a talking picture starring the late Cantor Joseph Rosenblatt. In 1912 he married Alma M. Means, and they have 2 children: Sylvia and Violet. Home: 327 E. 17 St. Office: 189 Second Av., N.Y.C.

**RESHEVSKY, SAMUEL:** Chess Player; b. Nov. 5, 1912 in Alezkov, Poland, s. of Jacob and Shindel (Ivenshek). He was educated at U. of Chicago (A.B. 1933, Gold Medal Student). At the age of 5 he was taught to play chess by his father. When he was six, he won the Polish Natl. Championship. Shortly thereafter he was brought to the U.S., where he created a sensation by defeating all opponents, among them noted local and national chess champions. In a contest with Marshall, U.S. chess champion, Mr. Reshevsky won one game and drew the second. On May 5, 1935, he won the Internatl. Chess Tournament of the Kent County Chess Assn. at Margate, England, defeating Capablanca, world champion. Address: Broadway Central, N.Y.C.

**REVEL, BERNARD:** President, Isaac Elchanan Yeshiva; b. Sept. 17, 1885 in Kovno, Lithuania, s. of Rabbi Nahum Shraga and Leah (Gitilevitz). He was educated in the Kovno and Telsz Yeshivahs; U. of P.; N.Y.U. (A.M. 1909); and Dropsie Coll. (Ph.D. 1911, Fellow 1909-11). He has been Pres. of the faculty of the Isaac Elchanan Theol. Sem. in N.Y. since 1915. Dr. Revel is author of: Karaite Halakah and Pseudo-Jonathan on the Pentateuch; and is Assoc. Editor of the Hebrew Encyc., and also a contributor to various scholarly publications. In 1909 he married Sarah Rabinowitz. Address: Isaac Elchanan Yeshiva, N.Y.C.

**REZNIKOFF, ELIAS:** Accountant, Auditor; b. Feb. 12, 1886 in Ukraine, Russia, s. of Jacob and Sara (Bershadsky). He was educated in the Hebrew and secular schools in the Ukraine and Poland; N.Y.U.; and N.Y. Law Sch. He has had an extensive practice as accountant and auditor for the past 27 years. He is active in the Jewish Community Council of Long Branch, N.J. (Publ. Dir.), YM and YW HA (Hon. member), ZOA, Histadruth Ivrith, Free Loan Assn., YMCA, Allied Dem. Club, and Brothers of Israel Cong. He wrote: A Tribute to America, The Jews Who Stood by Washington (1932) and a number of stories of Jewish life published in the Long Branch Daily Record. He married Pauline Rafalowitz in 1916, and they have 2 children. Address: 210 Bwy., Long Branch, N.J.

**RHOADE, MAX:** Lawyer; b. June 12, 1897 in Mlwa, Poland, s. of Joseph and Rosa (Kzeslo). He was educated at George Washington U. (LL.B. 1918). Since his admission to the bar in 1919 he has practiced in Washington, D.C., specializing in matters relating to Govt. Depts., Congress, and international diplomatic claims, practicing in all D.C. courts and before the U.S. Supreme Court. As Washington rep. of ZOA he aided in securing the adoption by Congr. in 1922 of the Lodge-Fish Joint Resolution, favoring the re-establishment of the Jewish Natl. Homeland in Palestine. He represented the ZOA in 1932 in the formation of the Am. Palestine Comm. headed by V.P. Curtis, Senators Borah, Swanson and King. As Washington rep. of the Am. Jewish Congr., he participated with Rabbi Stephen S. Wise and Bernard Deutsch in representations to the U.S. Dept. of State against the persecution of Jews in Germany. He was Natl. Pres. of Avukah (1925-29), and is a member of Phi Alpha, IOBB, etc. He married Helen Kurland Sherry, of Balto., in 1933. Address: Union Trust Bldg., Washington, D.C.

**RHODES, SOLOMON A.:** Asst. Professor of Romance Languages; b. Dec. 17, 1895, s. of Isaac and Rebecca. He was educated at Cornell U. (B.S. 1921, M.A. 1922, Ph.D. 1925) and was a Fellow at Cornell (1922-23); Teacher at the H.S. of Quincy, Ill. (1923-24); and Instr. at Cornell (1924-25); The Rice Inst. (1925-28); N.Y.U. (1928-29); C.C.N.Y. (1929-33).

From 1931 to 1932 he was a Fellow of the John Simon Guggenheim Mem. Found. At present he is Asst. Prof. of Romance Languages at C.C.N.Y. He is a member of the Andiron Club. His published works include: The Cult of Beauty in Charles Baudelaire (1929), Within a Cactus Grove (1933), Marcel Proust and his Jewish Characters (1932), Marcel Schwob and Andre Gide (1932), St. Mallarme and La Derniere Mode (1933), and Candles for Isis (1933). Address: College of the City of New York, 138 St. and Convent Av., N.Y.C.

**RICHARDS, BERNARD GERSON:** Communal Leader, Journalist; b. March 9, 1877 in Keidan, Lithuania, s. of Alexis and Chana (Sirk). He was educated in Hebrew Schs. and by private instruction; also took special courses in the U.S. After arriving in this country, he served as reporter for the Boston Post; Editor of the New Era Magazine; Corresp. and Editor for various Jewish newspapers and magazines; and feature writer for the Boston Ev. Transcript, N.Y. Globe, N.Y. Tribune, etc. He was one of the Founders, and Secy. for five years of the Jewish Community (Kehillah) of N.Y.C.; one of the Founders and Exec. Dir. of the Am. Jewish Congr. (1915-32); Secy. of the Am. Jewish Delegation to the Peace Conf. in Paris (1919); etc. At present Mr. Richards is Dir. of the Jewish Information Bur., N.Y.C.; and Special Asst. on the staff of the Natl. Emergency Council in Washington, D.C. He is Pres. of the Jewish Council of Greater N.Y.; member of the Exec. Comm. of the ZOA; and is active in various other public movements. He is author of: The Discourses of Keidansky (1903); More Discourses of Keidansky (1928); and contributes to various magazines and newspapers, principally on Jewish problems. In 1903 he married Gertrude Gerzunskie, and they have 4 children: David H., Ruth Z., Joseph W., and Judah A. Home: 17 Overhill Pl., Sherwood Pk., Yonkers, N.Y. Office: 103 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**RICHE, AARON:** Finance and Real Estate; b. April 10, 1883 in Suwalki, Poland, s. of Isaac Abraham and Fannie (Goldberg). He was educated at the U. of Denver and Columbia U. (special courses). In 1914, after engaging for a number of years in newspaper and publicity work, he opened offices in N.Y. as Public Relations Adv. to large corporations, industries and governments. He was appointed by Gov. Glynn as member of the State Comm. of Mercy for Relief of War Sufferers, and was actively associated with the Liberty Loan Campaigns and the Am. Red Cross in war work. In 1918-19 he served as Assoc. Dir. and Dir. of the War Dept. News Bur. and assistant to the Secy. of War for publicity. Since 1924 he has engaged in real estate and finance business in L.A. Mr. Riche served 3 terms as Pres. of the L.A. Zionist Dist.; is past Pres. of the Jewish Natl. Fund of L.A., L.A. Bnai Brith Lodge and Jewish Educnl. Assn.; is V.P. of the Un. Jewish Welfare Fund; Secy. of Mt. Sinai Home for Chronic Invalids; member of the Adv. Bd. of the Hebrew Shelt. Home for Aged, and Natl. Exec. Comms. of ZOA and Am. Jewish Cong., Dir. of the Un. Jewish Community of L.A. and of numerous other philanthropic and civic organizations. He is a member of the Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., and Sinai Cong. His clubs include the Covenant of L.A. (Pres.), Three Lights Masonic of N.Y. (past Pres. and Hon. member), N.Y. Cheese, Bnai Brith Luncheon, etc. Home: 822 Ridgeley Dr. Office: 416 W. 8 St., Los Angeles.

**RICHMAN, ARTHUR:** Playwright; b. Apr. 16, 1886 in N.Y.C., s. of William and Jennie (Swan) Reichman. He was educated under private tutors. He is author of: Not So Long Ago (1920); Ambush (1921); The Serpent's Tooth (1922); The Awful Truth (1922); The Far Cry (1924); Isabel (adapted, 1924); All Dressed Up (1925); Antonia (adapted, 1925); A Proud Woman (1927); Heavy Traffic (1928). In 1918 he served as 2nd Lt. in the U.S.A. He is a member of the Soc. of Am. Dramatists and Composers (Pres. 1925-27), Authors' League of Am. (Pres. 1927-29); Screen Writers Guild, British Soc. of Authors and Composers, Societe des Auteurs Dramatiques (France), and Lotos Club. In 1925 he married Madeleine Marshall (divorced 1929), and he has one son, John Marshall. Address: 1404 N. Havenhurst Dr., Hollywood.

**RICHMAN, DAVID M.:** Attorney; b. June 27, 1901, s. of Morris and Sarah (Smolansky). He was educated at Fordham U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1922). He is Referee in Bankruptcy for New Haven Co., Conn.; member of the law firm of Richman & Silver; and Dir. for the Second Judicial Circuit of the Natl. Assn. of Referees in Bankruptcy (1934-35). In 1926 he was Dem. Nominee for Secy. of State, and in 1925-26 he served as Asst. Corp. Counsel for New Haven. He is Dir. of the Jewish Home for Children; supporter of the Jewish Home for Aged, and Jewish Community Center; and member of the Zionist Org. of Conn., New Haven Co. and Am. Bar Assns., Elks, Masons, Alpha Mu Sigma, Racebrook Country Club, Mishkin Israel Temple, and Cong. Beth Israel. In 1925 he married Rose Singer, and they have 2 children: Barbara Ann and Henry Lewis. Home: 47 Hemlock Rd. Office: 129 Church St., New Haven.

**RICHTER, WILLIAM B.:** Dentist, Author, Composer; b. May 25, 1901 in Phila., s. of Philip and Hannah (Negler). He was educated at Brown Prep. Sch.; Cent. High Sch.; and Temple U. Dental Coll. (D.D.S. 1925). In addition to his dental practice he devotes himself to writing and composing light music. He is author of: Humanity (1930); The Ghetto's Struggle (1934); The Pious Sinner, Sin's Aftermath, The Cobbler, The Persistent One, Jimmy, The Loves and Life of Von Steuben, and Boardwalk (1935). He composed numerous songs which were officially accepted by Temple U. and wrote many poems, including The Jew, and Pennsylvania. The latter poem was placed in the schools of the State by Supt. Broome. Dr. Richter is a member of the Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., Natl. Conf. of Jews and Christians, Temple U. Alumni Assn., Phila. Dental Coll. Alumni Assn., Alpha Omega, Cong. Chevra Mishnayis, etc. Home: 630 N. 7 St. Office: 7101 York Rd., Phila.

**RIDER, JOHN FRANCIS:** Radio Engineer, Author and Publisher; b. April 30, 1900, in N.Y.C., s. of Ignatz and Jenny (Hartstein). He was educated at the High Sch. of Commerce and Cooper Un. He was engaged as Chief Engnr. of the Joseph W. Jones Radio Mfg. Co. (1920-24) and then did radio editorial work and independent research (1924-26). He was Assoc. Editor of Radio Engineering (1926-29); Service Editor of Radio Merchant (1931-32); and Editor-Publisher of Service Magazine (1931-33). At present he is Service Editor of World Trade. He is a member of the Soc. of Motion Engnrs., and Assoc. member of the Inst. of Radio Engnrs. and AIEE and Secy. of the Hempstead Polo and Riding Club. Mr. Rider is author of several books on radio and kindred subjects, among the latest being: Practical Testing Systems (1932); Servicing Receivers by Means of Resistance Measurement; Sound Pictures and Trouble Shooters Manual (1930). In 1928 he married Florence Waterman, and they have one daughter, Janet. Home: 1501 Undercliff Av. Office: 1440 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**RIEGELMAN, HAROLD:** Lawyer; b. Aug. 19, 1892 in Des Moines, s. of Isaac and Bertha (Meyer). He was educated at Cornell (A.B. 1914); Columbia (A.M., LL.B. 1916). Mr. Riegelman drafted the N.Y. State Housing Law in 1926 and the Multiple Dwelling Law in 1929; and has been Counsel to the N.Y. State Commn. on Revision of Tenement House Law from 1927 to 1929, and to the Multiple Dwelling Law Comm. since 1929. He was Special Asst. Atty. Gen. of the State in Home Rule and election fraud cases in 1929 and 1931, and drafted reforms of the Election Law in 1931. In 1930 the Welfare Council awarded him a medal for distinguished service to the City. He is a member of the firm of Nordlinger, Riegelman & Cooper. Mr. Riegelman is a N.Y. State Vet. Relief Commnr.; Chmn. of the Council on Am. Jewish Student Affairs; member of the Admissions Comm. of the N.Y.C. Bar Assn. and of the Am. Friends of the Hebrew U., N.Y. Urban League, Interfrat. Conf., Zeta Beta Tau, Masons, Am. Legion, Mil. Order of the World War, 5th Army Corps Soc., Council on Foreign Rel., and the Fairview Country, Cornell, and Natl. Repub. Clubs. In 1919 he married Gladys Liebman, and they have 2 children: Ann and Lois. Home: 1185 Pk. Av. Office: 420 Lexington Av., N.Y.C.

**RIESENFELD, HUGO:** Conductor, Violinist; b. Jan. 26, 1879 in Vienna, Austria, s. of Leopold and Sofie (Grunwald). He was educated at the Conserv. of Music, Vienna, and U. of Vienna. He was formerly connected with the Imperial Opera House, Vienna; came to the U.S. in 1907; was Concertmaster for the Manhattan Opera Co., N.Y.C. (1907-11); Conductor for Klaw & Erlanger (3 seasons); Concertmaster and Conductor for Century Opera Co. (1915); Mng. Dir. of Rialto, Rivoli and Criterion Theatres, N.Y. (1917-25, resigned); Mng. Dir. of Colony Theatre, N.Y. (1927); Gen. Musical Dir. of United Artists Studio, Hollywood (1928-30). He is composer of: Chopin's Dances (ballet, prod. in Vienna, 1905); The Merry Martyr (comic opera prod. in Boston, 1913); Betty Be Good (musical comedy, prod. 1921); Symphonie Poem; Children's Suite (1928) also overture, suite and songs. In 1912 he married Mabel Gertrude Dunning, and they have one daughter, Janet. Home: Beverly Hills, Cal. Office: Metropolitan Studios, Hollywood. Studio: Steinway Hall, N.Y.C.

**RIESMAN, DAVID:** Professor of Medicine; b. March 25, 1867 at Stadt-Lengsfeld, Saxe-Weimar, Germany, s. of Nathan and Sophie (Eismann). After completing his early education in Germany and the U.S., he attended the U. of P. Med. Sch. He is Prof. of the Hist. of Med. and Prof. Emeritus of Clin. Med. at the U. of P.; Prof. of Clinic. Med. at the Grad. Sch., U. of P.; Phys. to the Phila. Gen. Hosp. and Pres. of its Med. Bd.; Cons. Phys. to the Chestnut Hill, Jewish, Kensington and Women's Hosps. In Dec., 1934 he was elected Pres. of the Inter-State Post Grad. Med. Assembly of N. Am. He is a Fellow in the Phila. Coll. of Phys.; Chmn. of the Med. Adv. Comm. of the Vis. Nurse Soc.; past Pres. of the Am. Soc. of Med. Hist., and the Interurban Clin. Club; member of the Am. Assn. of Phys., AAAS, Med. Acad. of Am., Franklin Inst., Alpha Mu Pi Omega, Sigma Chi, Alpha Omega Alpha, and the U., Franklin Inn. Pa. Hist. Soc. clubs, etc. He is author of: The Life of Thomas Sydenham; many articles on medical subjects; and co-author of a textbook. In 1908 he married Eleanor L. Fleisher, and they have 3 children: David, Jr., John Penrose, Mary. Address: 1520 Spruce St., Phila.

**RIESS, ERNST:** Professor of Classics; b. Nov. 19, 1865 in Hamburg, Germany; s. of Bernhard and Pauline (Mack). He was educated at Gelehrtenschule des Johanneums, Hamburg (1880-85); U. of Heidelberg (1885-87); and U. of Bonn (A.M., Ph.D. 1890). Dr. Riess was Prof. at the Manhattan Coll. (1897-1900); Teacher at the De Witt Clinton High Sch. (1900-07); First Asst. at Boys High Sch., Bklyn. (1907-24); Asst. Prof. at Washington Sq. Coll. (1904-17). Since 1924 he has been Prof. and Head of the Dept. of Classics at Hunter Coll. He is a member of the Am. Philol. Assn., Am. Inst. of Archaeol., N.Y. Classical Club, Classical Assn. of the Atlantic States (Pres. 1929), Am. Assn. of U. Profs., Phi Beta Kappa, Un. Phi Beta Kappa Alumni of N.Y.C., Judeans, and the Cimbria, Philol. and Hist. Assn. of the U. of Heidelberg. He is author of: Nechepsonis Fragmenta (1891); Cicero's Correspondence (1910); Caesar's Gallic Wars (with Arthur Janes, 1914); Latin Drill Book (1925); and contributed to Pauly-Wissowa, Real-Enzyclopaedie, important articles on Superstition, Alchemy, Astrology, Amulet, etc. He has also written numerous scientific articles for various learned journals. In 1929 he delivered the Lessing address before the Judeans (published in the Triennial Publ. of the Soc. in 1932). He married Frieda Sommerich (deceased) in 1900 and has 2 sons: Bernard and Paul. Home: 465 W. 23 St. Office: Hunter College, N.Y.C.

**RINTELS, EDWARD:** Business, retired; b. July 28, 1861 in Statesville, N.C., s. of Jacob and Bessie (Wallace). He was educated in the Public schools of Charlotte and later made his home in Brookline, Mass., where he engaged in the pharmaceutical business. He retired from active participation in business some years ago and devotes himself to communal and welfare causes, particularly prison aid. He is affiliated with Temple Israel Brotherhood of Boston. In 1904 he married Rebecca Van Baalen. Address: 217 St. Paul St., Brookline, Mass.

**RITTENBERG, HENRY R.:** Portrait Painter; b. Oct. 2, 1879 in Libau, Russia, s. of Morris and Esther (Kramer). He was educated at N.E. Manual Training High Sch., Phila., and received his art education at the Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts, under Wm. M. Chase (1897-1900), and at the Bavarian Acad., Munich (1902). He has exhibited widely in the U.S., and was awarded 1st Cresson traveling scholarship by the Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts (1904); Maynard Portrait Prize, N.A.D. (1920); Norman Waite Harris Prize by the Art Inst. of Chicago (1925); Proctor Portrait Prize, N.A.D. (1926). Mr. Rittenberg has served as Instr. at the Beaux Arts Inst. of Design, at the Art Students' League, and was in charge of special portrait classes of N.A.D. (all N.Y.C.); and is now Secy. and Dir. of the Gainsborough Studios Corp. He is represented in the Federal Court (Phila.); U. of Pa.; Phila. Art Club; Coll. of Physicians; Hahnemann Med. Coll.; Jefferson Med. Coll.; Phila. Bar Assn.; Phila. Pub. Library; State Capitol, Harrisburg, Pa.; Columbia U., N.Y.; N.Y. Produce Exchange; U. of Panama; N.Y. Chamber of Commerce; Public Library, Greenville, S.C.; and in many art collections. He was active in Liberty Loan Drives and in the Div. of Publicity during the World War. He was elected Assoc. Natl. Academician (1921), and Natl. Academician (1927). He is Secy. of the Allied Artists of Am.; Treas. of the Natl. Commn. to Advance Am. Art; member of the Council of the Natl. Acad. of Design; Hon. member of the Beaux Arts Inst. of Design; Fellow of the Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts; and member of the Art Alliance of Am., Allied Artists of Am., Painters and Sculptors Assn. (N.Y.), Artists Professional League, Artists Fund Soc., Artists Fellowship. His clubs are the Salmagundi, MacDowell, Artists Life, Natl. Arts (N.Y.), Phila. Art (Hon. 1906), Washington Arts (Washington, D.C.). In 1905 he married Rachel Sachs, and they have one daughter, Caroline Augusta. Home: 222 Cent. Pk. S. Studio: Gainsborough Studios, 222 W. 59 St., N.Y.C.

**RITTER, MARTIN M.:** Physician and Surgeon; b. Dec. 6, 1862 in Germany, s. of Levy Joseph and Caroline (Benjamin). He was educated at the U. of Ill. Med. Sch. and took post grad. courses in Vienna, Berlin and London. His positions have been: Instr. at the Chicago Post Grad. Sch. and the Med. Dept. of Northwestern U.; founder and Dir. of the Columbia Charity Hosp. and Disp. (1892); Chmn. of the Med. Staff and Chief of the Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Dept. at Columbus Hosp.; and Dir. of the Ill. Hosp. Assn. He has been a member of the Americanization Comm. (Chmn. of the Phys. and Sur. Div.); Near East Relief (Chmn. for Cook Co., Ill.); Industrial Exemption Comm. (Chmn.); Municipal TB San., Chicago (Dir.); Am. and Chicago Med. Assns. (Pres. of the North Shore branch of the Chicago Med. Soc.). He is Tr. of Phi Lamda Kappa; Sr. Natl. Deputy of AZA; Dir. of Social Ser. for Dist. Grand Lodge No. 6, IOBB; and V.P. of the Internatl. Optimist Clubs. He is author of numerous papers and monographs in various medical journals. In 1898 he married Saidee Meyberg. Address: 1825 Whitley Av., Hollywood.

**RIVKIN, ALLEN:** Writer; b. Nov. 20, 1903 in Hayward, Wis., s. of Samuel and Rose (Rosenberg). He was educated at U. of Minn. (A.B. 1924). Formerly he was on the editorial staffs of the Minneapolis Journal, Star and Tribune, the Chicago Tribune and Science Features Synd. of N.Y., and later engaged in advertising and publicity. Mr. Rivkin is an ex-member of the Exec. Bd. of the Screen Writers' Guild, Sigma Alpha Mu Octagon (ex-Natl. Ed. The Octagonian), and the W. Side Asthma and Riding Club. He is author of the plays: Is My Face Red and Knock on Wood; the novels: I Wasn't Born Yesterday (in collab. with Leonard Spigelgass) and The Wooden Empire (1935); and the screen plays: Night World, Radio Patrol, 70,000 Witnesses, Madison Square Garden, Devil is Driving, Picture Snatcher, Melody Cruise, Girl in 419, Headline Shooter, Meet The Baron, Dancing Lady, Cheating Cheaters, Our Little Girl and Black Sheep. In 1928 he married Ruth Kronick of Minneapolis. Home: 233 S. Camden Dr., Beverly Hills, Cal.

**ROBACK, A. A.:** Psychologist, Author, Lecturer; b. June 19, 1890 in Russia, s. of Isaac and Libby (Rahver). He was

educated at McGill U. (A.B. 1912, Prince of Wales Medallist); Harvard (A.M. 1913); Traveling Fellow of Princeton (1916); Harvard (Ph.D. 1917). He was Editor and contributor to various Anglo-Jewish and Yiddish publications from 1909 to 1919. In 1917 he became Instr. in Psychol. at the U. of Pgh.; in 1918 Prof. of Psychol. and English at Northeastern U.; and later served successively on the faculties of Simmons Coll., Clark U., N.H. Coll., M.I.T., Radcliffe and Harvard. He also was a Fellow on the Natl. Res. Council and U. Extension Lecturer for the Commonwealth of Mass. Dr. Roback is author of many volumes, among which are: The Interference of Will-Impulses, The Psychology of Character, Business Psychology, Self-Consciousness and Its Treatment, Roback Mentality Tests for Superior Adults, Jewish Influence in Modern Thought, Peretz, Psychologist of Literature, Clinical and Experimental Studies in Personality, A Bibliography of Character and Personality, Behaviorism and Psychology, Personality, the Crux of Social Intercourse, Popular Psychology, Scientific Ingenuity and Juristic Aptitude Tests, Psychology, with Chapters on Character Analysis and Mental Measurement, Curiosities of Yiddish Literature, etc. He was Am. Editor (1921-27) of Psyche (London); Contributor to Encyc. of Social Sc., Am. Year Book and Psychol. Dictionary; and Contr. Editor of Character and Personality. He is a Fellow of AAAS; member of the Bd. of Govs. of the Jewish Acad. of Arts and Sc.; member of the Am. Philos. Assn. and Psychol. Bd. of the Yiddish Sc. Inst. Home: 124 Oxford St. Office: 8 Prescott St., Cambridge, Mass.

**ROBERTSON, LOUIS J.:** Tanner, President of Bayer, Robertson Leather Co., Inc.; b. Jan. 18, 1880 in Hoboken, N.J., s. of Julius and Frances (Simon). He was educated at Hoboken Acad. and N.Y.U., where he studied Engnrg. He started in the tanning industry in 1900, representing the 3rd generation of his family to engage in that industry. His paternal grandfather started in the leather business in N.Y. one year before the Civil War and his maternal grandfather (Edward Simon) started the first trunk and bag factory in Newark, N.J., where he manufactured knapsacks for the Union army. After 14 years of service with L. F. Robertson & Sons, Mr. Robertson became Pres. in 1914. In 1932 a merger was effected between his firm and Bayer Bros. Leather Co., at which time Mr. Robertson assumed the presidency of the combined organizations. He is a Dir. of Montefiore Hosp., succeeding his father in 1914; one of the organizers and former Tr. (until 1922) of the Fed. of Jewish Philanthr. Socs.; Past Pres. of the Soc. for the Welfare of Jewish Deaf. He was honored by the Soc. for the Improved Instruction of Deaf Mutes by their founding the Louis J. Robertson Athletic Found. He is Capt. of the Police Res. During the World War he was a member of the War Trade Bd., serving as a dollar-a-year man; he was Permanent Chmn. of the Leather Industry of N.Y. for all Liberty Loan Drives and various war relief funds. He is Dir. and Exec. Officer of the Tanners Council of Am.; member of the Chamber of Commerce; Chmn. of the Code Auth. of the Leather Industry; Pres. (20 years) of the Woodmere Club; Charter Member of the City Athletic Club; and a member of the Lambs, N.Y. Bridge, Whist and other Clubs. He is author of Dictionary of Leather Terminology (1925), which is accepted as standard by the U.S. Bur. of Standards, U.S. Customs Dept. and the Fed. Trade Commn. In the industry Mr. Robertson is credited with popularizing the wide use of reptilian skins in women's shoes and other items of fashion. In 1905 he married Lillian Liebeskind, and they have 2 children: Frances and Elizabeth. Home: 575 Park Av. Office: 2 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**ROBINSON, EDWARD G.:** Stage and Motion Picture Actor; b. Dec. 12, 1893 in Rumania, s. of Morris and Sarah Goldberg. He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; Columbia (M.A.); Sargent Dramatic Sch.; and has had an extensive theatrical career since 1913. Among the many successful roles he played on Broadway are: Andre Lemaire in Under Fire (1915); Hushmaru in The Pawn (1917); Batiste in The Little Teacher (1918); the Director in Samson and Delilah (1920); Shrdlu in Adding Machine (1923); Ottaviano in The

Firebrand (1924); Caesar in Androcles and The Lion (1925); Reb Feiwel in The Goat Song (1926); Lawyer Grover in Ned McCobb's Daughter, Smerdiakov in Brothers Karamazov, and Ponza in Right You Are If You Think You are (1926 and 1927); Lazarus in Kibitzer (of which he was also co-author, 1929). In 1918 Mr. Robinson joined the U.S. Navy and served until the end of the war. His motion picture career began in 1929; since then he has appeared in the following screen productions: Night Ride, Outside the Law, East is West, A Lady to Love, The Widow from Chicago, Little Caesar, Smart Money, Five Star Final, Two Seconds, Silver Dollar, The Little Giant, Tiger Shark, I Loved a Woman, Dark Hazard, Man of Two Faces, etc. He is a member of the Lambs Club (N.Y.), the Masquers (Hollywood), Screen Actors Guild and Actors Equity Assn. He married Gladys Lloyd, and they have one son, Edward G., Jr. Address: Beverly Hills, Cal.

**ROBINSON, JAMES:** Authority on Antique Silver; b. July 15, 1883, s. of Harris and Rose (Unger). He was educated at Dallas (Tex.) H.S. and at U. of W.Va. He started his career as a designer of wallpaper and later (1905) established himself as an antique dealer. With antique silver claiming his special interest, he acquired an extensive reputation as an expert in that field and for years he has been consultant and advisor to museums and private collectors and expert for the U.S. Govt. Customs Court. He has the distinction of being the only authority on antique silver in this country who can identify the period and establish the antiquity of a silver object by the sense of touch alone, by feeling the surface "texture". In a litigation in 1933 in which the U.S. was co-defendant he was expert for the Govt. and employed this technique when he identified a genuine antique silver object of art from a conceded imitation without looking at either. He has supplied pieces to silver antique collectors as well as fanciers, among whom are: the duPonts, Mrs. W. R. Hearst, Henry and Edsel Ford, Gov. Lehman, members of the Rockefeller and Goelet families, Felix M. Warburg, James W. Gerard and many others. He supports many philanthropic activities, including the Jewish Federation, Beth Israel Hosp., etc. Mr. Robinson is one of the Founders and First V.P. of the Antique and Decor. Art League of Am., and contributes articles from time to time to the Art columns of the N.Y. Sun. In 1918 he married Edith Munvez and they have 2 children: Doris and Rhoda. Home: 239 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 731 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**ROBINSON, MEYER R.:** Gynecologist; b. Oct. 15, 1875 in Kishineff, Russia, s. of Harris and Rose (Ungar). He was educated at Columbia U. (M.D. 1900). From 1910 to 1918 he was Att. Gynec. to Sydenham Hosp. and is now Att. Gynec. to Beth Israel Hosp. of N.Y. and Chief in Gynec. and Obst. at Beth Moses Hosp. in Bklyn. He is V.P. of the Am. Jewish Phys. Comm.; Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med. and of the Am. Coll. of Surgeons; member of the N.Y. Co. and N.Y. State Med. Socs. and a Licentiate of the Am. Bd. of Obst. and Gynec. He is author of some 20 contributions to medical journals, on clinical and pathological problems in gynecology. In 1902 he married Pauline Seader, and they have 2 sons: Seymour B. and Milton. Home: 130 E. End Av. Office: 1125 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**ROCKER, LOUIS P.:** Member N.Y. Stock Exchange; b. Apr. 13, 1894 in Skalat, Austria, s. of Gerson and Ruchel (Kleinberg). He was educated at Townsend Harris Hall; Rhoades Prep. Sch.; and Pace and Pace Inst. Active in various Jewish causes, particularly in the Zionist movement, Mr. Rocker is a member of the Bd. of Dir. of SAJ, Am. Palestine Campaign, JEA, Menorah Journal, Inwood Hebrew Cong.; Chmn. of the Fin. Comm. of ZOA and the Jewish Natl. Fund; Treas. of Young Judea and the Zionist Region of N.Y.; V.P. of The Jewish Club of N.Y.; member of Marshall Lodge No. 848, F. and A.M., etc. His clubs include the City Athletic of N.Y. In 1917 he married Mathilde Rezika; they have 3 daughters, Bernice, Ruth Lenore, Rhoda Louise, and one son, Edwin Gerston. Home: 88 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C., and Andover, N.J. Office: 15 Broad St., N.Y.C.

**RODIN, FRANK H.:** Ophthalmologist; b. Oct. 1, 1892 in Russia, s. of Eli and Bessie (Elkin). He was educated at the U. of Manitoba (B.A. 1916, M.D. and C.M. 1920). He is Asst. Clin. Prof. of Ophthalmol. at Stanford U. Med. Sch.; Chief of Eye Clinic at Stanford U. Hosp.; Chief of Eye Ser. at Mt. Zion Hosp.; Cons. in Ophthalmol. for the San Francisco Dept. of Pub. Health. He is affiliated with the S.F. Co. Med. Soc. (Chmn. of Eye Sect.); Pacific Coast Oto-Ophthalmol. Soc.; Am. Med. Editors' and Authors' Assn.; Sigma Xi, IOBB, and Un. League Club. His writings consist of contributions to medical journals on ophthalmological subjects. In 1923 he married Sophia Margulis and they have one daughter, Faega. Address: 133 Alhambra St., San Francisco.

**ROGOFF, HILLEL:** Journalist, Editor; b. Dec. 11, 1882 in Berezina, Russia, s. of Isaac and Sarah (Yachnowitz). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1906). With a long career as a journalist behind him, he is now Mng. Editor of the Jewish Daily Forward of N.Y., largest Jewish Socialist daily in the world. In addition to his newspaper work, he has written several volumes, including: How America is Governed (1914); History of the U.S. (5 vols. 1926-30); An East Side Epic (life of Meyer London, 1930); and Nine Yiddish Writers (1931). He is a member of the Jewish Pen Club and Jewish Writers Club. In 1916 he married Anna Kovaler, and they have 2 children: Julian and Phoebe. Address: 175 E. Bwy., N.Y.C.

**ROMANO, EMANUELE:** Artist; b. Sept. 23, 1897 in Rome, Italy, s. of Enrico and Elena (Hirszenberg) Glicenstein. He was educated at Coll. Mamiani in Rome; Coll. and U. of Geneva (Switzerland); and the Acad. in Rome. His art training was received under his father's supervision, and he gave his first exhibit at the age of 13 in Munich, Germany. He also exhibited his works at Zurich, Geneva, at the Internatl. Exhibitions in Rome (Quadriennale Romana) and Venice. He gave one-man exhibits at the Casa Italiana D'Arte and Salone D'Arte Bragaglia (Rome), and at the Art Gallery Cova Milano. Since 1928, Mr. Romano has been in the U.S., where he has exhibited in various important art galleries; among them, Knoedler Art Gallery of N.Y., Braxton and S.P.R. Galleries of Boston, etc. Address: 52 E. 34 St., N.Y.C.

**ROMBERG, SIGMUND:** Composer; b. 1887 in Hungary, s. of Adam and Clara. He was educated at the Polytech. High Sch. in Vienna. The scores for many of the outstanding successes in the field of musical comedy during the past quarter of a century have been composed by Mr. Romberg, including some twenty Winter Garden shows, Sinbad the Sailor, The Student Prince, The Desert Song, Blossom Time, Blue Paradise, etc. He is a member of the Am. Soc. of Authors, Composers and Publishers, Assoc. Musicians, Dramatists Guild, Green Room Club, and Lambs. In 1925 he married Lillian Harris. Address: c/o Lambs Club, N.Y.C.

**ROME, SIGMUND J.:** Rabbi and Lawyer; b. Oct. 12, 1893 in Austria, s. of Hyman and Lena (Sperling). He was educated at Columbia (B.S. and Teacher's Diploma in Music, 1917); St. Lawrence U. (LL.B. 1921). St. John's U. conferred upon him the Degree of J.S.D. in 1934. He also studied at the Jewish Theol. Sem. under Prof. Richard Gottheil and Rabbi Benjamin Fleischer, by whom he was ordained. He served as Rabbi and Cantor of Temple Beth-El of Greenpoint, Bklyn. (1914-26). Since his admission to the Bar in 1923, he has been engaged in private law practice, while at the same time continuing his functions as Rabbi. He is Chmn. of the Comm. on Intellectual Advancement of IOBA; Natl. Exec. Bd. member of the Am. Jewish Congr.; V. Chmn. of the Speakers Bur. of Kings Co. Democracy; Dir. of the Madison Club, Jewish Home for Convalescents (N.Y.C.) and Home of Old Israel (N.Y.C.); Hon. member of VFW; member of Masons, K. of P., JWV, etc. He has served as delegate to the N.Y. State convention of the Dem. Party. He is author of: A Comparative Study of the Hebrew and Roman Criminal Law and Procedure. In 1919 he married Bluma Fine, and they have 3 daughters: Dorothy, Evelyn, Marilyn. Home: 766 Montgomery St. Office: 26 Court St., Bklyn.

**RONJY, ABRAHAM J.:** Physician; b. Sept. 27, 1878 in Russia, s. of Pincus and Lena (Bakst). He was educated by private tutors and at L.I. Coll. Hosp. (M.D. 1899). He was one of the founders of the Jewish Maternity and Bedford Maternity Hosps. and is Att. Gynec. to Lebanon Hosp.; Cons. Gynec. to Rockaway Beach and Royal Hosps. He is Chmn. of the Greater N.Y. Comm. on Periodic Health Exam.; member of the Adm. Comm. of ZOA; member of the Adm. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr. (V.P. 1925-26); member of the Natl. Council of JDC; member of the Editorial Bd. of the Health Examiner; and was a delegate to the World Relief Conf. in Carlsbad. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surgeons and of the Am. Assn. of Obst. and Gynec.; member of AMA, AAAS, N.Y. Acad. of Med., Am. Med. Editors and Authors Assn., Phi Delta Epsilon, Judeans. He is author of: Abortion—Legal or Illegal (1933); The Contribution of the German Jew to Medicine (1933); Motherhood (1934); and numerous articles on gynecology. In 1914 he married Fannie F. Field. Home: Scarsdale. Office: 590 W. End Av., N.Y.C.

**ROON, LEO:** Chemical Engineer; b. Aug. 6, 1892 in N.Y.C., s. of Julius and Gizella (Goodman). He was educated at Columbia U. (Ph.Ch.), and N.Y.U. (M.S.). Mr. Roon was Res. Chem. and Chief of the Chem. Div. of E. R. Squibb & Sons (1916-19); and Cons. for several chemical manufacturers (1919-24). Since 1924 he has been Pres. of the Roxalin Flexible Lacquer Co. He is a member of the Am. Pharmaceutical Assn., Am. Chem. Soc., and Am. Soc. for Testing Materials. He is author of Physical Significance of Emulsions (1915). In 1917 he married Anna M. Miesem, and they have 2 children: Donald and Lois. Home: 370 Beech Spring Rd., South Orange. Office: 800 Magnolia Av., Elizabeth, N.J.

**ROSANOFF, AARON JOSHUA:** Professor of Psychiatry; b. June 26, 1878 in Russia, s. of Abraham H. and Clara (Bertinskaya). He was educated at the Classical Gymnasium, Nicolayeff, Russia; private tutoring; U. of State of N.Y. (Advanced Academic Diploma); Cornell U. Med. Sch. (M.D. 1900). He was associated with the Kings Park (N.Y.) State Hosp. (1901-22) and served as Clin. Dir. of the institution (1911-22). During the World War he was a Capt. and later Major in the U.S. Army. Dr. Rosanoff was connected with the Los Angeles Diagnostic Clinic in 1922-33 and since 1922 he has been Med. Dir. of the Alhambra San. He is also Prof. of Psychiatry at the Coll. of Med. Evangelists and Commnr. in Lunacy of the State of Cal. He is a Fellow of AMA, and of the Am. Psychiatric Assn.; V.P. of the Jewish Comm. for Personal Ser. in State Insts.; Charter member and former Pres. of the Southern Cal. Soc. for Mental Hygiene, Southern Cal. Acad. of Criminology and L.A. Mothers Clinic Assn.; member of the Am. Genetic Assn., etc. Among his published works are: Manual of Psychiatry (6 ed.); Disturbance of Nitrogenous Metabolism in Epilepsy (1910); A Study of Association in Insanity (1910); A Study of Heredity in Insanity in the Light of the Mendelian Theory (1911); A Study of Brain Atrophy in Relation to Insanity (1914); Survey of Mental Disorders in Nassau County; Certain Residuals of Epidemic Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis Observed in the Army (1918). In 1911 he married Isabel Jean Ross, and they have 4 children. Home: 1047 Rosemead Av. Office: 1908 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles.

**ROSANOFF, MARTIN ANDRÉ:** Chemist; b. Dec. 28, 1874 in Nicolaeff, Russia, s. of Abraham H. and Clara (Bertinskaya). He was educated at the Imperial Classical Gymnasium, Nicolaeff (1883-91); N.Y.U. (Ph.B. 1895); studied at the U. of Berlin (1895-96), and U. of Paris (1896-98); was a Res. Fellow at N.Y.U. (1899-1900, Sc.D. 1908). He was Editor for exact sciences, New Internatl. Encyc. (1900-03); Res. Asst. to Thomas A. Edison, Orange, N.J. (1903-04); Instr. in Theoretical Chem. (1904-05) and Asst. Prof. (1905-07) at N.Y.U.; Head of the Dept. of Chem., and Dir. of Chem. Labs. at Clark U. (1907-14), also Prof. of Organic Chem. at Clark Coll. (1910-12); Prof. of Chem. Res. (1914-15), and Head of the Dept. of Res. in Pure Chem. (1915-19) at Mellon Inst., U. of Pgh. Since 1933 he has been Prof. of Chem. Res. at Duquesne U. He is a Fellow of Am. Acad. of Arts

and Sc., and AAAS; and member of the Am. Chem. Soc. (Nichols medalist), Royal Soc. of Arts, Natl. Inst. of Social Sc., Phi Beta Kappa, Masons, Chemists' Club (N.Y.), and Royal Socs. Club (London). He is a contributor to the Jour. of the Am. Chem. Soc., Chem. News (London) and Zeitschrift fuer physikalische Chemie (Leipzig). In 1901 he married Louise Place (died 1918), and they had 4 children: Boris Place, Elizabeth Place, Marian Place (deceased), James Keyes Place; in 1932 he married Charlotte Adele Walker. Address: 2655 Perrysville Av., Pittsburgh.

**ROSE, MORRIS M.:** Rabbi; b. March 11, 1898 in Brzezany, Poland, s. of Rabbi Leib J. and Malke (Freifelder). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B.) and Jewish Inst. of Religion (M.H.L. and Rabbi 1926). In 1929 he was appointed Rabbi of Temple Sinai of Bklyn., having previously served as Rabbi in Kingston, N.Y. He is a member of the Cent. Comm. of the Zionist Revisionists of Am.; served as member of the Presidium at the Zionist Revisionist Internatl. Conf. in Paris, 1927; is Pres. of the Zionist Center of St. Marks Pl., N.Y.C.; V.P. of the J.I.R. Alumni; and member of CCAR, etc. Rabbi Rose is author of Legal Status of Ketanah in the Bible and Talmud (1926) and numerous articles and addresses. In 1929 he married Etta Millens, and they have one son, Herbert H. Address: 117 Hendrix St., Bklyn.

**ROSEN, JOSEPH A.:** Agriculturist; b. 1877 in Moscow, Russia. He was educated at the U. of Moscow, U. of Heidelberg and Mich. Agrl. Coll. (M. of Agr., 1908). In 1915 he became Dir. of the Baron de Hirsch Agrl. Sch. in N.J. Since then he has been Dir. of the Am. Bur. of the Kharkoff Agrl. Soc. (1916-18); in charge of the N.Y. office of the Internatl. Bank of Commerce of Petrograd and is now head of the reconstruction work of the JDC in Russia, and Dir. of the Agrojoint (Am. Jewish Joint Agrl. Corp.). In this capacity he has during the past decade directed the settlement, under Soviet Govt. auspices, of some 250,000 Jews on farms in the Ukraine and Crimea and supervised the industrial readjustment of many thousands of other Jews in that country. He also made a comprehensive study of the problem of drought and famine in the Volga region and introduced in various sections of Russia maize and American seeding methods. He was Cons. Agriculturist of the Union of All Russian Cooperative Agrl. Socs. Dr. Rosen is the discoverer of Rosen Rye which was the prize winner at the Chicago Grain Exhibit for more than 10 consecutive years. Address: Agrojoint, Moscow, U.S.S.R.; and 7 Hanover St., N.Y.C.

**ROSEN, MAX:** Violinist; b. Apr. 11, 1899 in Rumania, s. of Bernhard and Clara (Rosen). He received his education at the Royal Acad. of Music in Berlin under Profs. Leopold Auer and Willy Hess. When he was 15 he made his professional debut in Dresden, and two years later he appeared for the first time in the U.S. at Carnegie Hall. Subsequently he toured Europe and America as a soloist. He has devoted much study to the theory and composition of music, arranging several well known works for the violin. Mr. Rosen is also the composer of original works. Address: N.Y.C.

**ROSEN, THEODORE:** Judge; b. Sept. 20, 1895 in Carmel, N.J., s. of Isaac and Esther (Rubin). He was educated at Rutgers U. (B.Sc. 1916); and U. of P. (LL.B. 1922). He was a member of the law firm, Rosen & Polish, until 1926, when he was named Asst. Dist. Atty. in Phila. In 1931 he was appointed Judge of the Municipal Court of Phila. on which occasion Gov. Pinchot said of him: "In the trial of cases he has appeared not only in the role of public prosecutor, but in that of public defender." He was actively engaged at the front during the World War, losing an arm and an eye and sustaining 24 wounds on the battlefield. He was twice cited for bravery and was awarded the DSC. He is a Dir. of the Pa. Sch. of Social Work, Natl. Farm Sch. (Doylestown), and Mt. Sinai Hosp.; Pres. of the 79th Div. Assn.; Past Pres. of the 315th Inf. Assn., 79th Div. (1921-24); and member of the Am. Legion, VFW, Disabled War Veterans, Military Order of Foreign Wars, Military Order of the World War, Army and Navy Legion of Valor. He married Esther Van Leer Katz in 1924. Address: 390 City Hall, Phila.

**ROSENAU, MILTON JOSEPH:** Professor of Preventive Medicine and Hygiene; b. Jan. 1, 1869 in Phila., s. of Nathan and Matilda (Blitz). He was educated at the U. of P. (M.D. 1889) and received an Hon. A.M. degree from Harvard U. (1914). Since 1909 he has been Prof. of Preventive Med. and Hygiene at the Harvard Med. Sch., and since 1922 Prof. of Epidemiology at the Harvard Sch. of Public Health. Formerly he was Dir. of the Sch. of Public Health, Harvard-Technology (1913-22); Dir. of the Hygienic Lab. in the U.S. Public Health Ser. (1899-1909); etc. He served in the U.S. Navy with the rank of Lt. Comndr. from Sept. 1917 to Jan. 1919, and is now Capt., U.S. N.R.F. (inactive). His communal activity includes membership in the Sc. Adv. Bd. (U.S. Govt.); Natl. Adv. Health Council (U.S. Pub. Health Ser.). His professional affiliations include the Soc. of Am. Bact. (Pres.); Am. Epidemiological Soc.; AMA; Assn. of Am. Phys.; Am. Public Health Assn.; etc. In 1933 he was awarded the Sedgwick Mem. Medal for distinguished service in public health. He is a member of the Harvard Clubs of N.Y. and Boston, and St. Botolph Club. Among his published works are: Preventive Medicine and Hygiene (1927); earlier books and many articles in various scientific journals. In 1900 he married Myra Frank (died 1930) and has 2 children: Milton J. Jr., and Bertha P. (Mrs. Max L.) Ilfeld. In 1934 he married Maud H. Tenner. Home: 20 Chapel St. Office: Harvard Medical School, Boston.

**ROSENAU, WILLIAM:** Rabbi and Professor of Post-Biblical Hebrew; b. May 30, 1865 in Wollstein, Germany, s. of Nathan and Johanna (Braun). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1888); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbinical degree 1889, D.H.L. 1923); and Johns Hopkins U. (Ph.D. 1900). He is Rabbi of Eutaw Place Temple in Balto. (since 1892) and Prof. of Post-Biblical Hebrew at Johns Hopkins U. (since 1900). Formerly he was Rabbi at Temple Israel in Omaha (1889-92). Among the groups with which he is affiliated are the Bd. of Govs. of the Hebrew Un. Coll.; Sch. Bd. of Balto.; Bd. of Md. Prisoners' Aid Assn.; Exec. Comm. of the Jewish Welfare Bd.; Assoc. Jewish Char. of Balto.; CCAR (Pres. 1917-19, Secy. 1903-05); Bnai Brith, Elks, Rotarians and other organizations. He is author of contributions to Encyclopedias, theological papers in various religious and secular journals and of: Hebraisms In Authorized Version of Bible; Jewish Ceremonial Institutions and Customs; Jewish Biblical Commentators; Seder Hagadah; Book of Consolation; Ancient Oriental Academies; Jewish Education and other books. In 1893 he married Mabel Hellman (deceased); they had 2 children: Marguerite and William Hellman (deceased). In 1925 he married Myra Kraus. Home: Esplanade Apts. Study: Temple Center, 1307 Eutaw Pl., Baltimore.

**ROSENBACH, ABRAHAM S. WOLF:** Bibliophile and Dealer in Rare Books; b. July 22, 1876 in Phila., s. of Morris and Isabella H. (Polock). He was educated at the U. of P. (B.S. 1898, Ph.D. 1901, Hon. Fellow in English 1900-03, and Hon. D.F.A. 1927). He is now Secy. of the Rosenbach Co., dealers in rare books and manuscripts. In 1930 he founded the Fellowship in Bibliography at the U. of P. where he is a member of the Bd. of Grad. Educn. and Res. and an Assoc. Tr. His affiliations are with the Council of the Hist. Soc. of Pa., Am. Antiquarian and Philos. Socs., Grolier and Locust Clubs and Mikveh Israel Cong. of Phila. He is Pres. of the Bd. of Tr. of Gratz Coll., Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., Am. Friends of the Hebrew U. of Palestine, Pa. Library Club, Shakespeare Assn. of Am. and the Philobiblen Club. Among the books which he has written are: The Unpublishable Memoirs (1917); Books and Bidders (1928); The All-Embracing Dr. Franklin (1932); and Early American Children's Books (1933). Home: 2006 De Lancey St., Phila. Office: 1320 Walnut St., Phila. and 15 E. 51 St., N.Y.C.

**ROSENBACH, JOSEPH BERNHARDT:** Associate Professor of Mathematics; b. Oct. 5, 1897 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis and Anne (Wohlgemuth). He was educated at the Polytech. Inst. of Bklyn. (1914-15); U. of N.M. (A.B. 1917); Grad. Sch., U. of Colo. (Summer 1917); U. of Ill. (1918-20, M.S. 1919). He is

Assoc. Prof. of Math. at the Carnegie Inst. of Tech. (1920-). Formerly he was Instr. in Math. at the U. of N.M. (1917-18), and at the U. of Ill. (1918-20). He also served as Engnr. of Maintenance for the A.T. and S.F. Railway in 1915, 1916 and 1921. He is affiliated with the Am. Math. Soc., Math. Assn. of Am., Circolo Mathematico di Palermo, and is a Fellow of AA AS, Sigma Xi, Zeta Beta Tau, and Cong. Rodeph Sholem of Pittsburgh. Prof. Rosenbach is author of Plane Trigonometry, with and without Five-Place Tables (1929); Five-Place Logarithmic and Trigonometric Tables (1930); College Algebra (1933); and an article on the Einstein Theory of Relativity (Carnegie Tech. Jour., Jan., 1921). In 1924 he married Florence Roberta Simon, and they have 2 children: Loren Marshall and Ronald Neil. Home: 2550 Beechwood Blvd. Office: Engineering Hall 200, Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh.

**ROSENBAUM, CHARLES:** Lawyer; b. April 9, 1901 in Salem, Mass.; s. of Samuel and Ida (Edelstein). He was educated at the U. of Denver (LL.B. 1921). Mr. Rosenbaum specializes in corporation law, representing the Natl. Surety Corp. and other companies, and is engaged in private practice. He was associated with Judge Frank McDonough from 1919 to 1922, and with Lieberman & Rosenbaum from 1922 to 1924. He was a member of the Governor's Comm. which re-drafted the Colo. Adm. Code in 1932; Exec. Dir. of the Jewish Welfare Bd. of Colo., N.M., and Wyo. in 1919; Denver Repres. of the Am. Jewish Comm. (1935); and Chmn. of the B.M.H. Syn. Mortgage Redemption Fund in 1931. He is on the Bd. of Tr. of B.M.H. Cong. and Guldman Community Center; Past Pres. of Bnai Brith, and member of the Gen. Comm. of Dist. Grand Lodge No. 2; member of the Am. Bar Assn., Colo. Bar Assn. (Secy. of the Citizenship Comm. 1933), Denver Bar Assn. (V.P. 1933), the City Club and Green Gables Country Club. He is author of Citizenship Manual (publ. by the Natl. Americanization Comm. of Bnai Brith), and has contributed articles to Bnai Brith Magazine, Denver Bar Assn., Jour. and Am. Food Jour. In 1928 he married Louise Michael, and they have 2 children: Stanton David and Lou Ann. Home: 1636 Jasmine St. Office: 930 University Bldg., Denver.

**ROSENBAUM, LEWIS NEWMAN:** Financier and Consultant; b. March 29, 1881 in Homak, Hungary, s. of David and Fani (Newman). He came to the U.S. in 1888, worked for a time in a law office at Nashville, Tenn., and was admitted to the Bar in 1901. In 1912 he retired from law practice to engage in financing industries and real estate. He was the organizer of the first nation-wide chain of commercial buildings, among them the famous Flatiron Bldg. of N.Y., Coca Cola Bldg. of Kansas City, Metropolitan Life and Transportation Bldgs. of Minneapolis, Ry. Exch. Bldg. of Seattle, Auditorium Bldg. of Spokane, and the Seattle Theatre and Studios of Seattle. His private financing operations since 1914 have included the reorganization, refinancing or rehabilitation of industries, corporations and individual estates in every part of the U.S. He is the sole representative of the Pressed Steel Car Co. and the Koppel Industrial Car and Equipment Co. for Russia, China, Japan and Manchukuo. He is a member of the Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., Natl. Dem. Club, Glendale Golf and Country Club, and Mt. Nebo Cong. of N.Y.C. In 1905 he married Bella Weretnikove, and they have 5 children. Home: 910 Park Av. Office: 565—5th Av., N.Y.C.

**ROSENBAUM, SAMUEL R.:** Lawyer, Business Executive; b. Sept. 28, 1888 in Phila., s. of Morris and Hannah (Rottenberg). He was educated at the U. of P. (B.S. 1910, LL.B. 1913, LL.M. 1917). From 1913 to 1915 he was in London as a Fellow from the U. of P. Law Sch., attending the Inns of Court to observe English legal procedure. He acted as Drafting Counsel (1915-18) for the Am. Judicature Soc. of Chicago, engaged in drafting a model code of civil procedure for uniform adoption in the Am. States. He assisted the Judge Advocate Gen. of the Army in drafting the Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act of March 8, 1918, and other war legislation. From 1920 to 1924 he served as Gen. Asst. City Solicitor of Phila. Since 1926 he has been V.P. of Albert M. Greenfield & Co., Bankers Securities Corp., and

Bankers Bond & Mortgage Co. He is a member of the Phila., Pa. and Am. Bar Assns.; and Dir. of the Phila. Orch. Assn., Eagleville San., and Phila. Real Est. Bd. His clubs include the Penn. Athletic, Locust and Bankers Country. He is author of The Rule Making Authority in the English Supreme Court (1917), cited with approval by the late Chief Justice Taft and other authorities, and of Commercial Arbitration in England (Am. Judicature Soc. bull., 1917); also the article on Reform of Judicial Procedure in the Encyc. Brit. (1926). He married Rosamond M. Rawlins in 1913 (deceased 1924), and they had 3 children. In 1933 he married Edna Phillips. Address: Walnut & Juniper Sts., Phila.

**ROSENBAUM, SOLOMON GUEDALIA:** Investor; b. Feb. 12, 1868 in Raleigh, N.C., s. of Morris and Frances (Brasch). He was educated at Raleigh Male Acad. He is Pres. of the Franmor Realty Corp. and Yarboro Realty Corp.; Dir. of Woodbine Land & Improvement Co.; but has retired from active business. He is a Tr. of the Un. Hosp. Fund, Montefiore Hosp. for Chronic Diseases, Baron de Hirsch Fund; and member of the Met. Museum of Art, Am. Museum of Natural Hist., North Carolina Soc. (N.Y.), Southern Soc. (N.Y.). His clube are the Harmonie (N.Y.), North Shore Country (Glen Head, L.I.). He is author of: Causes for the Loss of the Battle of Waterloo. In 1894 he married Bella Rosenthal. Home: Roslyn, L.I., N.Y. Office: 730 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**ROSENBERG, AARON:** Attorney-at-law, Editor; b. May 17, 1896 in Svihil, Russia, s. of Jacob and Rachel (Ostrow). He was educated at Fordham U. Law Sch. and Detroit Sch. of Law (LL.B. 1919). He has been a member of the law firm of Rosenberg & Metzger since 1926, specializing in representing new and used auto part dealers. In 1932 he was Editor of Keyhole (natl. lit. mag.) and since 1933 has been Mng. Editor of the Auto Dismantler (natl. trade mag.). He has been active in Dem. Party politics and a candidate for office at various times since 1924. He is now Exec. Secy. of the Roosevelt Dem. Org. of Mich.; Pres. of Pisgah Lodge, IOBB; former Pres. of Kvutzah Ivrith; and affiliated with Sholom Aleichem Folks Inst., etc. In 1925 he married Esther Kaplowitz, and they have 4 children: Judith, Jacquelin, Robert, Donald. Home: 1619 Ohio Av. Office: 1146 National Bank Bldg., Detroit.

**ROSENBERG, EDWARD:** Executive; b. Oct. 17, 1877 in Rochester, N.Y., s. of Herman and Lena (Mannheimer). He is Pres. of Fashion Park of Rochester. He is active in various social welfare and civic organizations and is a member of the Temple Brith Kodesh. His clubs include the Irondequoit Country, Rochester and Idlers. In 1904 he married Theresa Goodman, and they have 2 children: Edward and Suzanne. Home: 1545 East Av. Office: Fashion Park, 432 Portland Av., Rochester, N.Y.

**ROSENBERG, JACOB ELLIS:** Professor of Physics; b. Oct. 28, 1897 in Cere, Russia. He was educated at the U. of Mich. (A.B. 1921, M.S. 1921), and U. of Pittsburgh (Ph.D. 1926) where he was formerly an Instr. in Chem. Now Prof. of Physics at Duquesne U. (1931-), Dr. Rosenberg was previously Asst. Prof. of Physics at the same, Res. Chemist for the Gas Industries Co., and Chemist for the U.S. Glass Co. His affiliations are with the Pittsburgh Chapter of Young Judea, the Zionist Org. (Officer since 1927), Am. Chem., Physical and Ceramic Socs., Phi Lambda Upsilon, Kappa Nu and Beth Shalom Cong. He is author of several articles published in the Journal of Physical Chemistry. In 1926 he married Sarah Saul; they have 2 children: Frada Miriam and David Ellis. Home: 5331 Beeler St. Office: Duquesne University, Pittsburgh.

**ROSENBERG, JAMES NAUMBURG:** Lawyer, Artist; b. Nov. 20, 1874 in Allegheny City, Pa., s. of Henry and Henrietta (Naumburg). He was educated at Gunnery Acad., Washington, Conn.; Columbia (A.B. 1895, LL.B. 1898). A leader in Jewish relief and colonization work, he has served as V.Chmn. of JDC (1921-22); European head of JDC (1922-23); one of the organizers and Chmn. of Agro-Joint. In 1926 he visited Russia to make a survey of the Jewish farm settlements which were established through the instrumentality of the Agro-Joint. He has been a Dir. of the Legal Aid Soc.; V.P. and Dir. of

the Un. Hebrew Char.; Dir. of the Natl. Desertion Bur. and the Palestine Economic Corp.; Chmn. of the Bezalel Art Sch. of Palestine. He is affiliated with the Am. and N.Y. State Bar Assns., N.Y.C. Bar Assn., N.Y. Co. Law. Assn, Foreign Policy Assn. and the Arts (Washington, D.C.), Lawyers, Bankers, Harmonie, Repub., Natl. Arts, Beach Point, Century Country and Quaker Ridge Golf Clubs. Mr. Rosenberg is also an artist and has exhibited his work at the Anderson Galleries, City Club, Ehrich Galleries, Fogg Museum (Cambridge), etc. His writings include: Pastel Expressions (1920); Punchinello (1924); Corporate Reorganization and the Federal Courts (1924); On the Steppes (1927); Wall Street (a play, 1927). He has also contributed to The Nation and the Columbia Law Review. In 1905 he married Bessie Herman, and they have 3 children: Elizabeth, Anne, Robert. Home: 27 W. 67 St. Office: 165 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**ROSENBERG, LOUIS JAMES:** Lawyer, former U.S. Consul; b. Aug. 3, 1876, s. of Abraham and Zelda Rosenberg. He was educated in public schools; by private tutors; at Detroit Coll. of Law (LL.B. 1900); and studied foreign languages in several countries abroad. He practiced law in Detroit from 1900 to 1906, when he was appointed U.S. Consul at Seville, Spain. In 1909 he was named Consul to Pernambuco, Brazil, and in 1910 he resumed his law practice. He was official delegate to the first Am. Congr. of TB in 1901; agent in Mich. for the Internatl. Bur. of the Internatl. Exposition at Turin, Italy, in 1911; official delegate to the Pan-Am. Commercial Conf. in 1919; and Mich. rep. to the Natl. Dante Comm. in 1921. He served as Counsel for the Independent Telephone Lines in Mich. and for the Dominion of Canada in extradition cases. He is Hon. Consul of Panama at Detroit; Atty. and Counsel in Mich. for a number of foreign Legations, Consulates and Red Cross Units. His memberships include: Navy League of the U.S. and Civil Legion (Hon. member of both); Mich. Authors' Assn.; the Detroit Philos. Soc. (ex-Pres.); Am. Soc. of Internatl. Law; Mich. Acad. of Sc., Arts and Letters; Mich. Hist. Assn.; Royal Socs. Club (London, England); Internatl. Acad. of Diplomacy (Paris, France); Inst. of Legisl. Studies (Rome, Italy); Knight of the Royal Order of Isabel the Catholic (Spain); and Natl. Arts (N.Y.) and Lawyers City (Detroit) Clubs, and Pi Gamma Mu. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Shaare Zedek. He has written articles on legal and sociologic subjects and is author of Mazzini, the Prophet of the Religion of Humanity (1903); The Medical Expert and Other Papers (1911); Scraps and Bits, etc. In 1924 he married Mildred Simons, daughter of D. W. Simons. Address: Penobscot Bldg., Detroit.

**ROSENBERG, MAURICE D.:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 19, 1866 in Washington, D.C., s. of Louis and Rosalie (Heilbrun). He was educated at Georgetown U. (LL.B. 1896, LL.M. 1897). Mr. Rosenberg is Pres. and Gen. Counsel of the Bank of Commerce & Savings and Dir. and Gen. Counsel of the Equitable Life Ins. Co. of the Dist. of Columbia. In 1930 he spent some time in S. Am. and while there made a study of its judicial and banking systems. He was Pres. of the Dist. of Columbia Bankers Assn. in 1919, and during his political activities he was V.P. of the Harding-Coolidge, Coolidge-Dawes, and the Hoover-Curtis Clubs. He is a member of the Columbia Hist. Soc., Masons, Bnai Brith, Shriners, and the Woodmont Country Club. He is a V.P. of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs. and a member of the Washington Hebrew Cong. In 1929 he married Elsie Sanders, and he has 2 children by a former marriage: Maurice D., Jr. and Audrey R. Home: 2700 Connecticut Av. Office: Corner of E and Seventh Sts., N.W., Washington, D.C.

**ROSENBERG, MAXIMILIAN THEODORE:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 25, 1860, Jersey City, s. of Theodore and Rosette (Lebert). He was educated at Hasbrouck Inst., Jersey City; N.Y.U. (A.B.); and Columbia U. Law Sch. A member of the law firm of Rosenberg, Ross & King, he has also served as Special Master in Chancery of N.J. (1898-); Advisory Master in Chancery (1912); member of the State Bd. of Bar Examiners (1917-); and Chmn. of the Bd. (1930-). Since 1925 he has been member of the Commn. to Revise the

Statutes of N.J. He is a Dir. of the TB Preventorium for Children and former Tr. of the Soc. for Ethical Culture of N.Y.C. He is affiliated with the Am., N.J. State (Pres. 1923-24), and Hudson Co. (Pres. 1916) Bar Assns., Am. Law Inst., Hist. Soc. of N.J., U. Club of Hudson Co. (Pres. 1912), and the Natl. Repub. Club of N.Y.C. and Phi Beta Kappa. He married Stella Friend in 1902. Address: 1 Exchange Pl., Jersey City, N.J.

**ROSENBERG, MORRIS G.:** Business; b. June 11, 1879 in Rumania, s. of Gabriel and Rebeka (Singer). He was educated at U. of Bucharest (B.A. 1897); and in the Business Inst. of the YMCA, N.Y. (1904-05). Engaged in business in Tampa, Fla., he also devotes a great deal of time to communal and civic causes. He has served as Dir. of the Tampa Community Chest and of the Tampa chapter of the Red Cross; as Chmn. of JDC and Un. Palestine Drives; and twice as Pres. of YMHA (now member of its Bd.). He is Pres. of the Tampa ZOA; V.P. of Temple Rodeph Sholem and Pres. of its Men's Club; Pres. of the Civic and Service Club; and member of Kiwanis Club, Masons (32°) and Shriners. In 1907 he married Marie Shayne, and they have 3 children. Address: 1606 E. Bwy., Tampa, Fla.

**ROSENBERG, S. L. MILLARD:** University Professor; b. March 6, 1869 in Neudenan, Baden, Germany, s. of Leopold and Lina (Stiefel). He was educated at the U. of Pa. (B.S. 1907, M.A. 1908, Ph.D. 1910) and U. of Grenoble (Diplome, 1906). He was Alliance Francaise Traveling Fellow (1906); Harrison Fellow, U. of Pa. (1906-09); U. of Pa. Res. Fellow (1909-15); and Del. Am. Traveling Fellow to Spain (1933). He was Instr. in Romance Langs. at Swarthmore Coll. (1910-12); Prof. of Romance Langs. at Girard Coll. (1912-22); and has been Prof. of Spanish at the U. of Cal. since 1922. He was also a Lecturer at the Natl. U., Mexico City (summer, 1924). He is a member of the Modern Lang. Assn. of Am., Am. Assn. of Spanish Teachers, Am. Assn. of Italian Teachers, Modern Lang. Assn. of S. Cal. and of Pa., Am. Philol. Assn., Linguistic Soc. of Am., Hakluyt Soc. (London), Modern Humanities Res. Assn. (London), City Club, Phi Beta Kappa, Pi Gamma Mu, Sigma Delta Pi, Pi Delta Phi; and Corresp. member of Hispanic Soc. of Am., Academia de la Lengua (Madrid), and the Academia de Bellas Artes de Valladolid. He is author of: La Espanola de Florencia (1911); Las Burlas Veras (1912); Life and Works of Julian de Armendariz (1917); Baroja, Zalacain, el Aventurero (with L. D. Baliff, 1925); Mexico Virreinal (with Romero de Terreros, 1925); Libro de Lectura (1927); Espina, Talin y otros cuentos (with M. A. Zeitlin, 1927); Tradiciones y Leyendas Mexicanas (with Romero de Terreros, 1927); Rivas, Don Alvara (with E. H. Templin, 1927); Baroja, Paginas Escogidas (with L. D. Baliff, 1927); Anthology of Mexican Verse (with E. H. Templin, 1928); Anthology of Mexican Prose (with E. H. Templin, 1928); Paginas Misticas (with F. T. McKeon, 1929); Leon, Tipos y Paisajes (1930); Heras, Horas Vividas (with H. P. Earle, 1931); Dario, Poetic and Prose Selections (with M. L. de Lowther, 1931); also magazine articles and reviews. He is Assoc. Editor of Hispania, and collaborator of the Modern Lang. Forum. Address: 5408 Willowbrook Av., Los Angeles.

**ROSENBERGER, HERMAN:** Insurance Executive; b. Feb. 16, 1873 in Thundorf, Bavaria, Germany, s. of Loeb-Hirsh and Rosa (Wallfesh). He was educated at the Orphan Home of Fuerth, Bavaria. He became associated with the Met. Life Ins. Co. in 1894, and was promoted to Mgr. of Essex Dist., Newark, N.J. (1911) and Rittenhouse Dist. branch (1918). Mr. Rosenberger is a member of the Natl. Exec. Comm. of the Un. Syn. of Am.; Treas. and Chmn. of the Student House of the Phila. Branch of the Un. Syn.; a Dir. of Cong. Adath Jeshurun, and Assoc. Talmud Torahs; Treas. and Dir. of the Orphans Guardians Soc. of Phila.; one of the Founders of the Woodrow Wilson Award; and a member of the Soc. Sons of Benjamin, Natl. Security League, Salvation Army, Red Cross, etc. In 1899 he married Pauline Blumenthal, and they have 3 children: Rosa Demchick, Lester, Mortimer. Home: 228 S. Melville St. Office: 1428 South Penn Sq., Phila.

**ROSENBLATT, GIRARD B.:** Electrical Engineer; b. June 23, 1881 in N.Y.C., s. of Moses G. and Frances (Bernhard). He received his education at Sachs Collegiate Inst. and Columbia U. (E.E. 1902). Since 1928 he has been Pacific Coast Industrial Mgr. of the Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co. Previously he had been connected with the same company in various engineering positions (1905-27). His service to the community includes membership in the Traffic Hazards Comm.; Commonwealth Club of Cal.; Bldg. Comm. Council, B.S.A., Troop 88; St. Francis Homes Assn. (Past Dir.). He is a Dir. of the Lake Merced Golf and Country Club; Chmn. of the N.C.G.A. Greens Comm. and member of the Engnrs., U., Jonathan, and other clubs. He is author of numerous papers on electrical gold dredging, Cottrell process, electric haulage, etc., which have been published in technical magazines. In 1909 he married Elsie Margaret Klein, and they have 2 sons: Girard B., Jr., and Ned K. Home: 66 Santa Anna Av. Office: 1 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

**ROSENBLATT, MAURICE C.:** President and General Manager of the Acoustical Corporation of America; b. July 7, 1889 in Atlantic City, s. of Henry and Harriet (Cohn). He was educated at Cornell U. (M.E. 1911). Mr. Rosenblatt worked as a Mech. Engnr. on various types of work until his enlistment in the U.S. Army in 1917. Following the war, he became active in the field of acoustics. Before accepting his present post as Pres. and Gen. Mgr. of the Acoustical Corp. of Am. he was Cons. in acoustics of buildings. He is a Fellow of the Royal Soc. of Arts (England), and member of the Am. Soc. of Mech. Engnrs., AAAS, Acoustical Soc. of Am., Natl. Geogr. Soc., the Engnrs. Club of Phila., and Cong. Rodeph Shalom. His articles, Acoustics of Ziegfeld Theatre New York City and A Problem in Acoustics appeared in the American Architect. In 1920 he married Sylvia H. Scheff, and they have one daughter, Doris. Home: 152 W. Hortter St. Office: "A" and Venango Sts., Phila.

**ROSENBLATT, SOL A.:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 11, 1900 in Omaha, Neb., s. of Morris M. and Mollie. He was educated at Harvard U. (A.B. 1922, LL.B. 1924). He was associated in the practice of law with Nathan Burkan of N.Y.C. (1924-33), specializing in copyright and anti-trust litigation, and practicing before all N.Y. Courts and before the Supreme Court of the U.S. The firm also represented numerous theatrical and motion picture stars as well as theatrical interests and motion picture corporations. On June 14, 1933 Mr. Rosenblatt was appointed Dep. Adm. of the NRA and thereafter was appointed NRA Compliance and Enforcement Dir. He is a member of the Assn. of the Bar of the N.Y., N.Y. Co. Law, N.Y. State and Am. Bar Assns., Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc. and the Harvard Club of Washington, D.C. In 1927 he married Elizabeth Block, and they have 2 sons: Robert Alan and Richard Lee. Home: 30 Wildwood Dr., Great Neck, N.Y. Office: Commerce Bldg., Washington, D.C.

**ROSENBLUM, WILLIAM FRANKLIN:** Rabbi; b. Aug. 10, 1892 in Grodno, Poland, s. of Joseph and Rita (Feinstein). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1910); Tulane U. (LL.B. 1916); and Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1926). After graduation from C.C.N.Y. he was engaged in various capacities as social worker and student rabbi, until he became Rabbi in Washington, D.C. At present be occupies the pulpit of Temple Israel of N.Y.C. He is a member of the Social Justice Commn. and the Exec. Comm. of the Cent. Conf. of Am. Rabbis; Chmn. of the Civic Affairs Comm. of the Assn. of Reform Rabbis; Chmn. of the Met. Conf. of Religious Sch. Teachers and of the Am. Pro-Falasha Comm.; member of the N.Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers and the Bd. of Fed. Settlement; V.P. (ex-Pres.) West Side Zionist Dist. No. 7; member of the Exec. Comms. of ZOA, Judeans, etc. Rabbi Rosenblum has also served as Dist. Chmn. in the Emergency Unemployment Relief Campaign. In 1932 he married Julia Fiddleman. Home: 45 W. 81 St. Study: 210 W. 91 St., N.Y.C.

**ROSENCRANTZ, ESTHER:** Assoc. Professor of Medicine; b. Nov. 18, 1867 in San Francisco, d. of Jonas and Bertha (Wertheimer). She was educated at Le-

land Stanford Jr. U. (A.B. 1899) and Johns Hopkins Med. Sch. (M.D. 1904). She served as Asst. in the O.P.D., Brompton Hosp. for Consumption and Diseases of the Chest, London (1906-07); Asst. Att. Phys. in the TB Clinic, N.Y. Bd. of Health (1907); Voluntar Charite Hosp., Berlin (1909-10); Res. Worker at Inst. Pasteur, Lile and Paris (1910-11); Interne, San. de Bligny, France (1911); and Res. Worker at Insel Spital, U. of Berne (1912). Since 1919 she has been on the faculty of the U. of Cal. Med. Sch., where she is now Assoc. Prof. She is also in charge of the U. of Cal. TB Dept. and Chest Clinic. She is a Fellow of AMA and member of several medical societies, including the Cal., Natl., and Internatl. TB Assns.; Am. San. Assn.; AAAS; Natl. Inst. of Archaeol.; Am. Soc. of Book Plate Collectors and Designers; etc. She has done research on The Semicircular Canals in Pigeons (Howell, Text Book in Physiol., 1925), and on The Rapid Antiformin Method of Staining Tubercle Bacilli (Sahli, 6th and 7th eds., Lehrbuch der Klinischen Untersuchungs Methoden, 1904-20), etc. Address: 1101 Green St., San Francisco.

**ROSENDALE, SIMON WOLFE:** Lawyer; b. June 23, 1842 in Albany, N.Y., s. of Sampson. He was educated in his native city and at Barre (Vt.) Acad., and Union U. (LL.D.). He is a member of the law firm of Rosendale, Dugan & Haines. He was Asst. Dist. Atty. of Albany Co. (1864-67); Recorder of the City of Albany (1868-72); Atty. Gen. of the State of N.Y. (1892-94); Corp. Counsel of Albany (several terms); Commnr. and V.P. of the State Bd. of Charities (1899-1917). He is Commnr. on State Farm for Women; Pres. of the Trs. of Albany Med. Coll.; Pres. of the Bd. of Govs. of Union U.; V.P. of the Am. Jewish Hist. Soc.; and member of the Am. Bar Assn., N.Y. State Bar Assn. (Pres.). He is author of: The Involution of Wampum as Currency (N.Y. Times and pamphlet, 1896), and other monographs. Home: 355 State St. Office: 57 State St., Albany, N.Y.

**ROSENFELD, ERNST:** Philanthropist, Art Patron; b. Feb. 17, 1880 in Berlin, Germany, s. of Nachman and Fanny (Cohn). He was educated in the Wilhelm Gymnasium of Berlin. After devoting himself to a study of banking in Berlin, London and Paris, he came to the U.S. in 1901. He was a Foreign Exch. broker, under the firm name of Ernst Rosenfeld & Co. until 1928, when he retired from active participation in business. He now devotes himself to philanthropic work and is particularly active in Mt. Sinai Hosp. of which he is a Tr. He is also known as a patron and collector of fine arts. He has been decorated by the French Govt. with the Order of the Legion of Honor. He is a member of the Bankers Club of Am. (N.Y.), Sunningdale Club (Scarsdale, N.Y.) and Hollywood Golf Club (Long Branch, N.J.). In 1908 he married Florette Rosenheim. Home: 820 Park Av. Office: 62 William St., N.Y.C.

**ROSENFELD, HERBERT T.:** Paper Manufacturer; b. March 4, 1895 in New Haven, Conn., s. of Jacob L. and Rose (Eisenstadt). He was educated in the elementary and High schools; at private school; Law school; and graduated as teacher. He was engaged in the manufacture of parafine wax until 1922, and since then has been manufacturing paper. He is V.P. of the Continental Paper and Bag Corp. and of the International Power and Paper Co. of N.Y.; Dir. of the Union Gummed Products Co. of Bklyn., St. Louis Gumming Corp., and other companies. He is a Dir. of the Jewish Forum and YMHA of Bklyn; Tr. of the Hebrew Educnl. Inst. and the Bklyn. Juvenile Protective Assn.; Tr. of Bklyn. Lodge Bnai Brith; and member of the Jewish Sabbath Alliance, Am. Hist. Soc., China Inst., Am. Acad. of Polit. Sc., Foreign Policy Assn., etc. He is also a member of the Code Authority of the Paper Bag Industry. His religious affiliation is with Cong Bnai Sholom (Tr.) and Tifereth Israel (V.P.). In 1922 he married Lillian Silverman, and they have 2 sons: Jacob M. and R. David. Home: 565 Fifth St., Bklyn. Office: 220 E. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**ROSENFELD, JAMES WENDEL:** Associate Professor of Clinical Pediatrics; b. June 6, 1884 in Portland, Ore., s. of Solomon and Bertha (Wendel). He was educated at Stanford U. (B.A. 1906) and

Johns Hopkins U. (M.D. (1910). Dr. Rosenfeld was an Asst. in the Kinderklinik of the U. of Breslau from 1910 to 1912, and since 1912 he has been on the faculty of the U. of Ore. Med. Sch., where he is now Assoc. Prof. of Clin. Ped. He is Att. Ped. at the Doernbecher Mem. Hosp. for Children; Chmn. of the Ore. State Child Welfare Commn.; and Chmn. of the Infant Welfare Station Div. of the Vis. Nurses Assn. He is a member of the Exec. Bd. of the Boy Scouts of Am., Portland Council; member of the Am. Acad. of Ped., Portland Acad. of Med., Mulnomah Med. Soc., Portland Ped. Soc., and North Pacific Ped. Soc. His religious affiliation is with Temple Beth Israel. In 1915 he married Gladys Lang, and they have 3 children: Jane, William, John. Home: 2125 S.W. 21 Av. Office: 1130 S.W. Morrison St., Portland, Oregon.

**ROSENFELD, MAURICE BERNARD:** Pianist and Music Critic; b. Dec. 31, 1867 in Vienna, Austria, s. of David and Louise (Mittler). He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; Chicago Musical Coll.; and received an Hon. Master of Music degree from the latter in 1896. He was a member of the faculty of the Chicago Musical Coll. (1888-1911); occupied the same position at the Sherwood Music Sch. (1911-12); was a member of the Bd. of Music Dir. of the Chicago Music Coll. (1912-16). In 1916 he established the Maurice Rosenfeld Piano Sch. He has frequently given piano recitals, has composed various pieces for orchestra and piano and has contributed to Musical Courier, and Detroit Free Press. In the course of his career he has served as Music Critic and Editor for the Chicago Examiner, Chicago Daily News and Musical America. He was also incorporator and Pres. of the Chicago Philharmonic Conserv. of Music and since 1921 he has been V.P. of the Chicago Conserv. His affiliations include: member of the Bd. of Examiners of the Ill. Music Teachers Assn.; member of the Verein Deutscher Presse, Verband Deutsch-Amerikanischer Journalisten und Schriftsteller, etc. Home: 2100 Lincoln Pk. W. Studio: Kimball Hall, Chicago.

**ROSENFELD, MAX S.:** Secretary, Union of Orth. Jewish Congs.; b. Sept. 21, 1891 in N.Y.C., s. of Benjamin and Yetta (Hofstadter) Rosenfeld. He was educated in the public and high schools of N.Y.C. As Pres. of the Cong. Ohab Zedek of N.Y., he heads the largest orthodox synagogue in the U.S., which has had a number of noted spiritual leaders; among them, the late Rabbi Philip Klein, and Dr. Bernard Drachman. Mr. Rosenfeld is also the Secy. of the Un. of Orth. Jewish Congs. of Am.; Treas. of the Hebrew Natl. Orphan Home; Pres. of the Hebrew Teachers Training Sch. for Girls, as well as a member and donor to numerous philanthropic institutions. He is affiliated with the Masons, K. of P. and Greater N.Y. Taxpayers Assn. In 1917 he married Lillian Jacobs, and they have one child. Home: 250 W. 94 St. Office: 56-58 E. 115 St., 250 W. 94 St. Office 56 E. 115 St., N.Y.C.

**ROSENFELD, NATHANIEL:** Mayor; b. Oct. 1, 1901 in Woodbine, N.J., s. of Abraham and Marie (Deutchman). His grandparents were among the first settlers of Woodbine when it was started several decades ago and were instrumental in its development during the pioneering period. Mr. Rosenfeld is now Mayor of the Borough of Woodbine and is active in various civic and communal efforts. He is Pres. of the Cape May Co. Chamber of Commerce, Past Pres. of the Woodbine Hebrew Sch., and a member of the Rotary Club. Address: Woodbine, N.J.

**ROSENFELD, PAUL:** Author; b. May 4, 1890 in N.Y.C., s. of Julius S. and Clara (Liebmann). He graduated at the Riverview Mil. Acad. (1908); Yale U. (A.B. 1912); Columbia U. Sch. of Journalism (B. Litt. 1913). He began his career as a reporter on the N.Y. Press in 1913 and later became Musical Critic of the Dial (1920-27). Since 1927 he has been co-Editor of The American Caravan (a Yearbook of Am. Lit.). He is author of: Musical Portraits (20 modern composers, 1920); Musical Chronicle 1917-23 (1923); Port of New York (1924); Men Seen (1925); The Boy in the Sun (1928); By Way of Art (1928); An Hour With American Music (1929). Address: 270 W. 11 St., N.Y.C.

**ROSENGARTEN, ISAAC:** Editor; b. Dec. 13, 1889 in Zagger, Lithuania, s. of Samuel and Zelda (Levine). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1908) and Columbia U. (post grad. work). Since 1921 he has been Editor of the Jewish Forum, with which he has been associated since 1918. He was Gen. Supervisor of Depts. in English of the Jewish Day Schs., N.Y.C. (1916-18); Prin. of the English Dept. at Yeshivah Etz Haim (1915-19); Teacher at Public Sch. 188 Manhattan (1912-19); and has held other positions in educational institutions. His organizations are: Young Judea (Founder, Past Chmn. of Leadership Dept.); Collegiate Zionist League (Founder); League for Safeguarding the Fixity of the Sabbath (Sponsor, Organizer, and Hon. Secy.); Hebrew Speaking Soc. (Founder); Jewish Acad. of Arts and Sc. (a Founder); Inst. of Family Rel. (Adv. Council); Young Israel Cong.; etc. He is a lecturer and is author of: The Club Method in Jewish Cultural Programs (1934) and several other works. Home: 105-20 Northern Blvd., Corona, L.I. Office: 305 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**ROSENHOLTZ. JOSEPH LEON:** Geologist, Minerologist; b. July 31, 1899 in Kingston, N.Y., s. of Morris and Sadie (Safran). He was educated at Rensselaer Polytech. Inst. (Ch.E. 1920, M.S. 1922, Ph.D. 1924). Dr. Rosenholtz is Prof. of Geology and Minerology at the Rensselaer Polytech. Inst. (1925-), and was Lecturer in Chem. at the Samaritan Hosp. Sch. for Nurses in Troy, N.Y. (1922-31). He is a member of Sigma Xi, Phi Sigma Delta, and Cong. Berith Sholom of Troy. His published writings include: Applied Chemistry for Nurses (1924); Elements of Ferrous Metallurgy (1930); Tables and Charts for Specific Gravity and Hardness for Use in the Determination of Minerals (with Dudley T. Smith, 1932). In 1927 he married Blanche F. Goldowsky, and they have one daughter, Claire Irene. Home: 101 Oakwood Av. Office: Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N.Y.

**ROSENMEYER, BERNARD JACOB:** Painter, Illustrator, Lithographer; b. in N.Y.C., s. of Jacob and Pauline. (Bernstein). He received his training at the Academies Julien and Colarossi in Paris, and with the Gotham Art Students and Art Students League in N.Y.C. Mr. Rosenmeyer's pictures are in the permanent collections of the Carnegie Inst. at Pittsburg, N.Y. Public Library (Print Room), Butter Inst. (Youngstown), etc. He has illustrated for Century, Scribners', Harpers', Ladies' Home Journal, American, Colliers and other magazines, and is a member of the Soc. of Illustrators. He married Catharine Rybynska, and they have 2 children: Herbert and Beatrice Flora. Address: 140 Wadsworth Av., N.Y.C.

**ROSENSTOCK, DAVE:** Cattle Dealer; b. March 11, 1883 in Hochhausen, Baden, Germany, s. of Elias and Bertha (Marx). Arriving in the U.S. in 1896 he served his apprenticeship in the retail meat business, later launching a stock yard business at Sioux City, Ia., and eventually extending his activities to Neb., Kan., and Mo. His firm is regarded as an important factor on all cattle dealing markets. He is a Dir. of the Omaha Live Stock Exch.; Dir. of the Jewish Community Center; Past Pres. of Temple Israel; and member of the Highland Country Club, Masons, etc. In 1922 he married Jessie Rosenstock, and they have 3 children: Janet, Joan, Eleanor. Home: 124 N. 53 St. Office: Live Stock Exchange Bldg., Omaha.

**ROSENTHAL, ALBERT:** Artist; b. Jan. 30, 1863 in Phila., s. of Max and Caroline (Rosenthal). He studied art under his father and at the Pa. Acad.; also in Munich and in Paris under Gerome, and in the Ecole des Beaux Arts. He is widely known as an etcher and painter of portraits of famous Americans, has won medals from the Chicago, Buffalo and San Francisco expositions, and is represented in the museums of Bklyn.; Youngstown, O.; Dayton, O.; Los Angeles; Kansas City; Dallas, Tex.; Elgin, Ill.; Buffalo; St. Louis; Detroit; Atlanta; Cleveland; also at the Acad. of Fine Arts, Phila.; Art. Inst. of Chicago; San Francisco Museum; Newport Art Assn.; State Coll. (Pa.); New Hope (Pa.) High Sch.; Salmagundi Club (N.Y.); Hist. Soc. of Pa.; N.Y. Hist. Soc.; U.S. Capitol, Washington; etc. He is a Life memnber of the Hist. Soc. of Pa. and N.Y. Hist. Soc. His clubs are the Pen and Pen-

cil (Phila.), Salmagundi (N.Y.), and Interallee (Paris). Home: New Hope, Pa. Studio: 10 S. 18 St., Philadelphia.

**ROSENTHAL, ARTHUR AUBIE:** Physician; b. June 20, 1903 in N.Y.C., s. of Philip and Rebecca (Kaminer). He was educated at Columbia (B.A. 1921) and McGill U. (M.D., C.M. 1927). He took post graduate work at the European medical centers, has since specialized in urology and general surgery, and is now Asst. Adj. Surg. at Sydenham and Beth David Hosps., N.Y.C., and a member of the N.Y. Co. Med. Soc., AMA, Am. Urological Assn., Zeta Beta Tau and Phi Delta Epsilon. He is author of numerous published articles on urology and surgery. Home: 320 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 1111 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**ROSENTHAL, BENJAMIN J.:** Civics; b. Nov. 5, 1867 in Chicago, s. of Herman and Sarah (Benjamin). He was educated in the schools of Chicago. From 1894 to 1897 he served as a member of the Bd. of Educn. of Chicago, and at the close of the Spanish-Am. War, was Chmn. of the Finance Comm. of the Natl. Peace Jubilee in Chicago. He also served as one of 3 examiners (with the late W. R. Stirling, V.P. of Ill. Steel Co., and the late W. T. Baker, ex-Pres. of the World's Fair) for the first police civil service examination in Chicago; was Treas. of the Western Business Men's League in the campaign for re-election of Woodrow Wilson; and member of the U.S. Assay Commn. by appointment of President Wilson. Named by Mayor Thompson as Chmn. of the Chicago Comm. on Unemployed, he later founded the Employment Comms. for Men Past 45 Years of Age, for Employment of Crippled People and for the Employment of Colored People, all of which have been taken over by the U.S. Govt. He is author of: The Need of the Hour: An American Merchant Marine (this volume gained wide circulation and is credited with paving the way for the passage of the Shipping Bill); and Reconstructing America. In 1891 he married Hannah Stumer, and they have 2 daughters: Gladys R. Tartiere and Elaine V. Reinhardt. Address: Hotel Ambassador, Chicago.

**ROSENTHAL, FLORENCE M.** (Mrs. Wm. H.): Psychiatric Social Worker; b. May 17, 1884 in Cinti., d. of Nathan and Julia (Hahn) Meis. She has been Dir. of the Psychiatric Social Ser. at the Child Guidance Home since July, 1930, Psychiatric Social Worker at the Neuropsychiatric Clinic since 1919, and is a member of the Faculty of the Jewish Hosp. In 1921 she was on the staff of the Ohio Humane Soc. She is a Dir. of the Cent. Clinic; Chmn. of the Comm. on Child Guidance Home; former member of the Bd. of CJW; and member of the Am. Assn. of Social Workers, Am. Assn. of Psychiatric Social Workers, Am. Sociol. Soc., Conf. of Social Work, Social Workers Club, Internatl. Conf. on Mental Hygiene, Child Health Org., Sisterhood of the Plum St. Temple, Wise-Rockdale Center. She is author of many articles in sociological publications. In 1907 she married Wm. H. Rosenthal, and they have 2 children: Katherine R. Frank and Robert N. Home: 731 N. Crescent Av. Office: 3149 Harvey Av., Cincinnati.

**ROSENTHAL, HENRY S.:** Editor and Building Loan Expert; b. Aug., 1864, in Cincinnati. At an early age he became identified with the building and loan activities in this country, beginning his career as Asst. Secy. of a small Bldg. and Loan Assn. in Cinti., and quickly rose to prominence as an authority on the problems of building loans. It was chiefly due to his efforts that the U.S. Bldg. and Loan League was founded. In 1914 he was elected Internatl. Secy. of the Internatl. Congress of Bldg. Socs. in recognition of his work to bring about the creation of such a body. For nearly half a century he has been Editor and Publisher of the Am. Bldg. Assn. News, concerning himself with taxation and legislative problems. He is author of: Manual for Bldg. and Loan Assn., Cyclopedia of Bldg. and Loan Assn., and The Way Out. Address: 22 E. 12 St., Cincinnati.

**ROSENTHAL, LEON W.:** Patent Solicitor and Electrical Engineer; b. August 9, 1880 in Marlin, Texas, s. of Mark and Fanny (Shapera). Educated at Columbia U. (E.E. 1902), Mr. Rosenthal began by

working on the electrification of the N.Y. Central RR. and on an electric railroad in Guatemala. He was a Patent Solicitor from 1910 to 1918, when he was named V.P. of the United Am. Bosch Corp., in charge of patents and engineering. In 1934 he became a Gen. Patent Solicitor. He is a Dir. of the United Am. Bosch Corp., V.P. and Dir. of the Chicopee Realty Corp.; also a Fellow of the Radio Club of Am. and the Am. Inst. of Electr. Engnrs., and member of Tau Beta Pi and Zeta Beta Tau. He is author of: The Slide Rule (1904), Calculations of Electrical Transmission Lines (1908); etc. In 1919 he married Clarice Auerbach, and they have 2 sons: Roy M. and Craig L. Home: 280 W. 11 St. Office: 17 W. 60 St., N.Y.C.

**ROSENTHAL, LESSING:** Lawyer; b. Nov. 23, 1868 in Chicago, s. of Julius and Jette (Wolf). He was educated at Johns Hopkins (A.B. 1888); Northwestern U. (LL.B. 1891, LL.D. 1931); Chicago Coll. of Law (post grad. course, 1892). He was a member of the firm of Julius & Lessing Rosenthal from 1894 until his father's death in 1902. In 1906 he organized, with Charles H. Hamill, the firm of Rosenthal & Hamill, which was changed to Rosenthal, Hamill & Wormser in 1917. He is a Dir. of Hart, Schaffner & Marx (member Exec. Comm. since 1930). Mr. Rosenthal was Pres. of the Civil Service Reform Assn. of Chicago (1906-08), the Municipal Voters' League (1910-15), and the Law Club of Chicago (1911-12); Chmn. of the Comm. on Municipal Elections, etc., of the Chicago Charter Conv. (1905-09); Chmn. of the Citizens' Comm. re South Park Commnrs.-Ill. Central RR contract in 1912, through whose efforts the lake front settlement was modified and arranged. He has been a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Chicago Council on Foreign Relations since 1925, and of the English-Speaking Union of Chicago since 1932; and Chmn. of the Chicago Comm. of the Am. Soc. for the Control of Cancer since 1926. He is also a Tr. of the Brookings Inst., Washington, D.C.; and member of the Am., Ill. State and Chicago Bar Assns., Bar Assn. of the City of N.Y., Am. Law Inst., Am. Judicature Soc. (Dir. 1929-32), Northwestern Assn. of Johns Hopkins Alumni (Pres. 1921-24), Book and Play Club (Pres. 1925-28), also Governing Life member of the Art Inst. of Chicago. His clubs are the Union League, City, Caxton, Chicago Literary (Pres. 1930-31), Tavern, Standard, Lake Shore Country, Ravisloe, Mid-Day, Beachview, Century (Chicago), Grolier (N.Y.), Book Club of Cal. (San Francisco). In 1901 he married Mrs. Lillie Frank Myres. Home: Hotel Sherry, 1725 E. 53 St. Office: 105 W. Monroe St., Chicago.

**ROSENTHAL, MAX:** Gynecologist; b. June 6, 1865 in Krementschug, Russia, s. of Herman and Anna. He was educated at the Real Gymnasium of Krementschug, Russia; universities of Bern and Berlin, Leipsic U. (M.D.). He is the former Senior Res. Phys. at the Montefiore Hosp. and is now Cons. Gynec. and Obst. to the Sydenham Hosp. and Cons. Gynec. to the Beth David, Bronx and Montefiore Hosps.; Cons. Gynec. to the Lenox Hill Hosp., Out-Patient Dept. and Chmn. of the Med. Bd. of the Sydenham Hosp. Dr. Rosenthal is a member of the N.Y. Acad. of Med., N.Y. State and N.Y. Co.. Med. Socs., Harlem Med. Soc. and the Met. Med. Soc. In 1896 he married Henrietta Oppenheimer, and they have 3 sons: Morris S., Harold and Alan H. Address: 36 W. 89 St., N.Y.C.

**ROSENTHAL, MICHAEL:** Artist; b. May 10, 1887 in Dwinsk, Russia, s. of Abraham and Beatrice. He is a graduate of a Russian Gymnasium and studied painting under Robert Henri and George Bellows. His work has been exhibited at the Natl. Acad. of Design, Bklyn. Museum, Independent Art Soc., Contemporary Art Gallery and is represented in many private collections. He is a member of the Independent Art Soc., and Cong. Kal Israel. In 1907 Mr. Rosenthal married Rebecca Shinderman and they have 2 children: Beatrice Judith and Edward Harris. Home: 349 St. Johns Pl., Bklyn. Studio: 41 W. 54 St., N.Y.C.

**ROSENTHAL, MORITZ:** Banker; b. May 4, 1866 in Dixon, Ill., s. of Sampson and Mina (Cahn). He was educated at the U. of Mich. (B. Litt. 1888). He was Asst. State's Atty. of Cook Co., Ill. (1894); Asst. U.S. Atty. of Northern Ill. (1894-97);

member of the firm of Moses, Rosenthal & Kennedy, Chicago (1897-1911); Counsel for the Standard Oil Co. in the $29,000,000 fine case and 5 year dissolution suit; and has been partner of Ladenburg, Thalmann & Co., international bankers, N.Y.C. since 1911. He is also Chmn. of the Bd. of the Duquesne Light Co., and Phila. Co.; Dir. of the Am. Gear & Mfg. Co., Hart Schaffner & Marx, Hupp Motor Car Corp., Pgh. Motor Coach Co., Pgh. Rys. Co., Alliance Realty Co., Burns Bros., Broad-Exchange Co., Texarkana & Ft. Smith Ry. Co., etc. His clubs are the Harmonie, U. of Michigan, Midday, Century Country, and Sunningdale. In 1897 he married Virginia Moses, and they have 3 children: Paul M., Jane (Mrs. Frederick M. Heimerdinger), and John S. Home: Riverdale-on-Hudson, N.Y. Office: 25 Broad St., N.Y.C.

**ROSENTHAL, MORRIS S.:** Importer, Lecturer in Foreign Trade; b. Sept. 8, 1897 in N.Y.C., s. of Max and Henrietta (Oppenheimer). He was educated at Columbia U. (A.B.) and is now V.P. of Stein, Hall & Co., Importers, of N.Y.C. as well as Instr. in Foreign Trade at Columbia U. and Lecturer in the same subject at C.C.N.Y. He is Tr. of the Hudson Guild and Pres. of the Burlap Assn. He is author of Technical Procedure In Exporting and Importing. In 1923 he married Elizabeth Ralph, and they have 2 children: Alan S. and Ann M. Home: 40 Lincoln St., Larchmont. Office: 285 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**ROSENTHAL, SAMUEL:** Paint Manufacturer; b. Jan. 19, 1871 in N.Y.C., s. of Moritz and Ernestine (Keller). He was educated at the Chciago Manual Training Sch. and is now engaged in the manufacture of paint, varnish and lacquer. He is active in various philanthropic and social organizations, including the Fed. of Jewish Char., Standard Club of Chicago, Ravisloe Country Club of Homewood, etc. In 1892 he married Cecila Moses, and they have one daughter, Mrs. Cleo Silberman. Home: Shoreland Hotel, 5454 Shore Dr. Office: 2629 Dearborn St., Chicago.

**ROSENTHAL, SANFORD MORRIS:** Scientist; b. May 5, 1897 in Albany, Ga., s. of Morris and Matilda (Loeb). He was educated at Vanderbilt U. (M.D. 1920); served as Interne at Boston City Hosp. and Sinai Hosp. of Balto. (1920-22); on the staffs of the Johns Hopkins Med. Sch. and Hosp. (1922-25); was Lecturer in Pharmacology at McGill U. Med. Sch. (1925-28); and a Fellow in Pharmacology of the Natl. Res. Council (1923-25). Since 1928 he has been Senior Pharmacologist at the Natl. Inst. of Health of the U.S. Public Health Ser. He is a member of the Zeta Beta Tau, Sigma Xi, Alpha Omega Alpha, Phi Delta Epsilon and the Am. Pharmacological Soc. Dr. Rosenthal is author of some 40 scientific articles based on original research, dealing with the Bromsulphalein (Rosenthal) Liver Function Test, physiology of the liver and bile salts, cellular metabolism, the action of arsenic in the body, raw starches in diabetes, a new antidote for bichloride of mercury poisoning, etc. In 1930 he married Lillian Lieberfeld, and they have one daughter, Elizabeth. Home: 3311 Ross Pl. Office: National Institute of Health, Washington, D.C.

**ROSENWALD, LESSING** J(ulius): Merchant; b. Feb. 10, 1891 in Chicago, s. of the late Julius and Augusta (Nusbaum). He was a student at Cornell U. (1909-11). He has been identified with Sears, Roebuck & Co. since the beginning of his active career; became Mgr. of the Phila. plant at its opening (1930); was V.Chmn. of the Bd. of Dirs. and Chmn. of the Exec. Comm. of Sears, Roebuck & Co. (July, 1931-Jan., 1932); and has been Chmn. of its Bd. since Jan., 1932. He is also Chmn. of the Bd. of the Hercules Life Ins. Co., and Head of the Rosenwald Family Assn., organized to carry on the philanthropic activities of his father. He served as seaman, 2nd class, Gt. Lakes Naval Station, during the World War. His clubs are the Locust, Cornell, Philmont Country (Phila.), City, and Standard (Chicago). In 1913 he married Edith Goodkind, and they have 5 children: Julius II, Helen A., Robert L., Joan E. and Janet. Address: Sears, Roebuck & Co., Chicago, Ill.

**ROSENZWEIG, SAUL:** Psychologist; b. Feb. 12, 1907 in Boston, s. of David and Etta (Tuttle). He was educated at Harvard (B.A., M.A. 1930, Ph. D. 1932). Dr.

Rosenzweig has been a Res. Fellow at the Psych. Clinic at Harvard U., and is Psychologist at the Worcester (Mass.) State Hosp. (appointed 1934). He is a member of the Am. Psych. Assn., Sigma Xi, and Am. Orthopsychiatric Assn. He is author of: Preferences in Repetition of Successful and Unsuccessful Activities as a Function of Age and Personality (Jour. of Genetic Psychology 1933); The Experimental Situation as a Psychological Problem (Psych. Rev. 1933); The Experience of Duration as Affected by Need-Tension (Jour. of Exper. Psych. 1933); An Experimental Study of Memory in Relation to the Theory of Repression (Brit. Jour. of Psych. 1934); Types of Reaction to Frustration (Jour. of Abnormal and Social Psych. 1934); Outline of a Cooperative Project for Validating the Rorschach Test (Am. Jour. of Orthopsychiatry 1935); Freud versus the Libertine (Modern Thinker 1935). Home: 227 Cross St., Malden, Mass. Office: Worcester State Hospital, Worcester, Mass.

**ROSOFF, LOUIS:** Pharmacist; b. Dec. 24, 1879 in Evenetz, Russia, s. of Jacob and Goldie (Rosovski). He was educated at Russian Prep. Sch. and Bklyn. Coll. of Phar. (Phar.B. 1898). He has been a member of the Grand Forks Bd. of Educn. since 1907, and in 1931 he served as its Pres. He is affiliated with ZOA (formerly Pres. of Grand Forks Dist.), IOBB (Past Pres. local lodge), etc., and has participated in all Jewish welfare drives. He has been a member of the N.D. State Bd. of Phar. by appointment of Gov. Sorlie. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Children of Israel (Pres. of the Bd.). In 1899 he married Rebecca Rosen, and they have 2 children. Address: 322 Kittson Av., Grand Forks, N.D.

**ROSOFF, MEYER L.:** Oral Surgeon; b. Feb. 10, 1886 in Nalibok, Vilno, Poland, s. of Louis and Dora (Chechenovsky) Rossofsky. He was educated at N.Y. Coll. of Dentistry, N.Y.U. Formerly associated with the N.Y. Throat, Nose and Lung Hosp. and the Polyclinic and Sydenham Hosp. He is now a Lecturer and Clinician in Oral Surg., Exodontia and Anesthesia, and Instr. in Oral Surg. in the P.G. courses of the Allied Dental Council and the Bronx Co. Dental Soc. He was Chmn. of the Educnl. and Ethics Comms. and is now member of the Northern Dist. Dental Soc.; Fellow of the N.Y. Inst. of Clin. Oral Path.; member of the First Dist., N.Y. State and Am. Dental Socs., N.Y. Soc. of Oral Surgs. and Exodontists, AAAS, etc. Dr. Rosoff is the originator of the group form of private investment in Palestine and is the founder, organizer and Pres. of Gan Rachal, Gan Hadar A., Gan Hadar B., Pri-Hadar and Tel-Hadar Orange Plantations in Palestine. In recognition of his efforts the stretch of land from Rechovoth to Nana in Judea was named "Ramoth Meir" for him. He married Rebecca Joseloff, and they have one daughter, Miriam. Home: 12 W. 72 St. Office: 529 Courtlandt Av., Bronx, N.Y.C.

**ROSS, ARTHUR LEONARD:** Lawyer; b. Nov. 7, 1885 in Lodz, Poland, s. of Moritz Gerson and Gertrude (Quicksilver). He received his education at N.Y.U. (1905) and is now engaged in private law practice, specializing in federal cases and reorganizations, receiverships and trusteeships. He was formerly associated with Myers & Goldsmith; Ross, Reiburn & Kaufman; Ross & Kaufman. During the Wall St. scandals of 1921, he represented John Burke, U.S. Treasurer, in the failure of the brokerage house of Kardos & Burke. He was designated Delegate to the N.Y. State Constitutional Conv. (1914). He is an etcher and artist and collects etchings and autographed editions. He is a member of the League for Am. Citizenships, Natl. Probation Assn. Natl. Comm. on Prison and Prison Labor, Foreign Policy Assn., English Speaking Un., Am. Jewish Congr., Am. and N.Y. State Bar Assns., Acad. of Polit. Sc., Am. Soc. of Etchers, Print Makers Soc. of Cal., Am. Fed. of Arts, etc. In 1910, he married Mathilda Burstein and they have 2 sons: Ralph Gilbert and Edgar Mitchel. Home: Pk. Cent. Hotel. Office: 1 Cedar St., N.Y.C.

**ROSS, BARNEY** (Barnet David): Welterweight Champion of the World; b. Dec. 23, 1909 in N.Y.C., s. of Mr. and Mrs. Rozofsky. He made his first appearance in the ring as an amateur boxer in 1928

and within a year attained the amateur featherweight championship. In 1929 he turned professional, winning the lightweight championship from Tony Canzoneri in June, 1933, and in May, 1934 he became the first boxer in ring history to hold the lightweight and welterweight championships at the same time, when he won from Jimmy McLarnin the latter's 147 pound crown. Ross retained his double championship for only a short time, for in his first defense of the heavier title he lost the decision to McLarnin. He retired from the lightweight division and on May 28, 1935 he regained the welterweight championship from McLarnin in a 15 round battle. Address: Chicago.

**ROSS, DAVID:** Radio Announcer, Poet; b. in 1896 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Fanny (Schmuller). He was educated in Public and High Schools of N.Y.; took courses at C.C.N.Y., Rutgers U. and N.Y.U. He is Radio Announcer for the Columbia Broadcasting System and was awarded the Annual Gold Medal of the Am. Acad. of Arts and Letters in 1932 for excellence in radio diction. His poetry readings known as "Poet's Gold" have been broadcast over a national hook-up since 1931. Mr. Ross was formerly a supervisor at an orphan asylum, dramatic coach and actor, magazine editor and play and book reviewer. He is author of: Poet's Gold (an anthology of poems to be read aloud, 1933); and of numerous contributions to literary journals. In 1922 he married Frieda Berlin, and they have 2 children. Address: Columbia Broadcasting System, 485 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**ROSSMAN, JOSEPH:** Patent Examiner, Author; b. Oct. 5, 1899 in Phila., s. of Louis and Rebecca (Freeman). He was educated at U. of P. (B.S. in Chem. Engnrng. 1922); George Washington U. (A.M., LL.B. 1927); Washington Coll. of Law (M.P.L. 1927); and Am. U. (Ph.D. 1930). He has been Patent Examiner at the U.S. Patent Office since 1923. He is a Fellow of AAAS (Chmn. of the Comm. on Patents, Trade Marks, etc.); member of the Patents Comm. of Natl. Res. Council, Am. Chem. Soc., Am. Psychol. Assn., Tech. Assn. of the Pulp and Paper Industry, Franklin Inst., Patent Office Soc., Electrochem. Soc. of Xi Psi Omega. Dr. Rossman is author of: The Psychology of the Inventor (1931, 2nd ed. 1932, Swedish trans. 1934); The Law of Patents for Chemists (1932); The Protection by Patents of Scientific Discoveries (1934). He is Editor of the Journal of the Patent Office Soc. (1931-) and has contributed over 100 articles on legal and technical subjects to magazines and journals. He is also a Lecturer on Patent Law at the Grad. Sch. of the U.S. Dept. of Agr. In 1927 he married Mildred Katzmann. Home: 1266 New Hampshire Av. Office: U.S. Patent Office, Washington, D.C.

**ROSTOW, VICTOR AARON:** Chemist, Manufacturer; b. March 21, 1886 in Orechov, Tavrichiske, Russia, s. of Aaron and Ethel (Rosow). He was educated at Pratt Inst., Bklyn. (grad. course in chemistry, 1907). He was Chemist of the Natl. Lead Co. for ten years, and for nine years he served as Chief Chemist for the Fed. Metals Corp. At present Mr. Rostow is engaged in the manufacture of metals. He is affiliated with various professional, civic and philanthropic organizations. In 1912 he married Lillie Helman, and they have 3 children. Address: 85 Willow St., New Haven, Conn.

**ROTH, EDWARD U.:** Lawyer; b. Mar. 17, 1885 in Phila,, s. of Bernard and Rose (Silver). He was educated in public and private schools; by private tutors; and at N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1906); Formerly associated with the law firm, Stetson, Jennings & Russel of N.Y.C. (1900-20), he has been engaged in general legal practice as a partner of the law firm of Carmody, Roth & Mayer since 1920. He is a member of The Assn. of the Bar of the City of N.Y.; N.Y. State and Am. Bar Assns.; Masonic Order (Past Master Criterion Lodge); Am. Jewish Congr., etc. He is Pres. of the Atlantic Highlands Gardens, Inc. and Treas. of the Meja Realty and the Jebs Realty Corps. Address: 42 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**ROTH, JOSEPH MOSES:** Professor of Classics and Philosophy, Rabbi; b. Dec. 21, 1894 in Temesvar, Hungary, s. of Bernard and Jennie (Richtzeit). He was educated at N.Y.U. (B.A. 1918, M.A. 1920,

Ph.D. 1923); and Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi 1923). He was Instr. of Classics at N.Y.U. (1919-23), and is now Rabbi of Cong. Bnai Zion of El Paso, Texas (1923-) and Assoc. Prof. and Head of the Dept. of Classics and Philosophy at the Coll. of Mines and Metallurgy of El Paso (1931-). He served as a member of the El Paso Red Cross Flood Relief Adv. Comm. (1925-26), and is now Dir. of the El Paso Jewish Relief Soc.; Pres. of the local Bnai Brith; and member of ZOA, Am. Jewish Comm., Rabbinical Assembly of Am., Am. Philos. Assn. and Am. Philol. Assn. He is author of: Greek Papyri Lights on Jewish History (Leipzig, 1925). In 1925 he married Millie Kohn, and they have 3 children: Judith, Dover, Carmel. Home: 1125 Terrace St. Study: Cong. Bnai Zion, El Paso, Texas.

**ROTH, LESTER WILLIAM:** Judge of Superior Court; b. April 5, 1895 in N.Y.C., s. of Herman M. and Anna (Kornfield). He was educated at the U. of S. Cal. (LL. B. 1916). Prior to his appointment as Judge of the Superior Court of Cal. in 1931, he was associated successively in law practice with Janeway, Beach & Pratt (1916-18); Lissner, Lewinson & Barnhill (1919-20); and Lissner, Roth & Gunter (1923-31). He was 2nd Lt. of U.S. Marines from May, 1918 to June 1919. He is a Dir. of the Fed. of Jewish Welfare Orgs., Cedars of Lebanon Hosp., Jewish Big Brothers of Los Angeles, Jewish Comm. of Personal Ser., Un. Jewish Community, and the Zionist Dist. of Los Angeles; Past Pres. and Dir. of the Jewish Consumptive and Ex-Patients Relief Assn.; Past Pres. of IOBB; and member of the Masons, Am. Legion, Jonathan Club, and Cong. Bnai Brith. In 1926 he married Gertrude F. Freedman, and they have 2 children. Address: 912 Muirfield Rd., Los Angeles.

**ROTH, LOUIS:** Lawyer, C.P.A.; b. July 10, 1879 in Ungvar, Hungary, s. of Samuel and Anna (Rosenfeld). He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; N.Y.U.; Berlin, Strasburg and Heidelberg Universities (LL.B. 1904, B.S. 1906, Ph.D. 1908, C.P.A. 1925). He was Examiner of Private Banks and Insts. for Immigrants for the N.Y. State Immigr. Commn. (1908); Libr. Statist., Accountant and Editor in charge of the Bur. of Franchises with the N.Y.C. Pub. Ser. Commn. (1909-18); Auditor of Income Tax Returns for the U.S. Treas. Dept. (1919); in charge of Income Tax Div. for Alex. Aderer & Co. (1920-21). He was in private practice as partner of Towbin & Roth, C.P.A's. (1922-34) and Project Auditor for PWA (1934). At present he is engaged on the Tel. and Light and Power Investigations with the N.Y. Pub. Ser. Commn. As Statist.-Accountant for the Public Ser. Commn. he compiled a financial and historic analysis of the N.Y. Westchester & Boston RR Co. and franchise history of the Transport. Gas & Elec. Cos. He also wrote a survey of the Street RR and Rapid Transit Cos. for N.Y.C., assisting the late Dr. Delos F. Wilcox. He is V.P. of the Thomas Davidson Soc., a cultural group founded in 1898 by the Scotch philosopher in whose memory it is named; member of the N.Y. State Soc. of C.P.A's., Am. Acad. for Polit. and Social Sc., Masons, etc. He lectures and broadcasts on economics, political and social science before various groups of teachers, professional and business men and women, and is author of many articles on economics and accounting which have been published in the Jour. of Accountancy, The Am. Accountant, The Utilities Mag., Natl. Real Estate Jour., The Survey, etc. In 1909 he married Jane C. Leibowitz. Address: 110 W. 40 St., N.Y.C.

**ROTHBERG, HARVEY:** Asst. Attorney General of N.J.; b. Jan. 14, 1891 in Plainfield, N.J., s. of Kalman and Minnie (Goodman). He was educated at Amherst Coll. (A.M. 1912); Columbia (A.M. 1915); and Columbia Law Sch. (LL.B. 1915). He served his law apprenticeship in the offices of Judge Wm. Newcorn of Plainfield. In 1917 he enlisted for war service, serving in the Officers Training Camp, Ft. Meyer, Va. (May to Aug. 1917) and in 1918 he joined the U.S. Navy Res., attaining the rank of chief Petty Officer. After honorable discharge, he was admitted to the N.Y. and N.J. Bars, and took up the general practice of law in Plainfield. In February, 1934, he was appointed Asst. Atty. Gen. of N.J. He is the first Pres. of the Plainfield Lions Club;

former Pres. of YMHA; past Master of the Emanuel Lodge of Masons; Dir. of Lions Club of N.J. (6 yrs.); V.P. of the Veterans League of N.J.; and a member of Elks, K. of P., IOBA, Red Men, IOBB, Phi Sigma Delta, Upsilon Lambda Phi (Hon. member), and the Plainfield, Union Co. and Am. Bar Assns., the N.Y. Co. Law Assn., etc. In 1917 he married Helen Rosenberg, and they have 5 children: Anne Carolyn, Nancy Lee, Louis Nathan, Harvey Jr., John Charles. Address: 831 Central Ave., Plainfield, N.J.

**ROTHENBERG: MORRIS:** Lawyer, Zionist Leader; b. June 15, 1884 in Dorpat, Lithuania, s. of Joel and Anna. Since graduating from N.Y.U. (LL.B.), he has been practicing law in N.Y. (1905-). During the World War he was a member of the Fed. Commn. to Fix the Price of Bread headed by Louis Marshall; also of the Jewish Welfare Bd. for Army and Navy. An outstanding figure in American Zionism for many years, Mr. Rothenberg is now Pres. for the 3rd term of the ZOA; Co-Chmn. of the Internatl. Council of the Jewish Agency for Palestine; Chmn. of the Adm. Comm. of the Am. Reps., of the Agency; Natl. Chmn. of the Am. Palestine Campaign of the Agency; Co-chmn. of the Un. Jewish Appeal; Chmn. of the Bd. of Dir. of the Keren Hayesod; one of the Charter Members of JDC. He has been a Delegate to all Zionist Congresses in the past 15 years and a Delegate to the Comm. of Jewish Delegations in Carlsbad, 1920. As one of the moving spirits in bringing about an alignment of forces with the non-Zionists in Palestine upbuilding he was appointed by the World Zionist Org. as Special Rep. to negotiate a constitution for the enlarged Jewish Agency with the non-Zionist group headed by the late Louis Marshall and Felix M. Warburg. He is a member of the Am. Jewish Comm., Am. Jewish Congr., N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., Dem. Party, etc. He lectures frequently and has written numerous articles on Zionist and legal subjects. In 1909 he married Anna Shomer; there are 2 children: Nathaniel S. and Ruth. Address: 11 W. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**ROTHMAN, JOSEPH:** Lawyer; b. May 30, 1905 in N.Y.C., s. of Frank and Rachel (Pearlstein). He was educated in the public schools of N.Y.C. and is a graduate of Bklyn. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1927). In 1929 he became Counsel and Atty. of Record for the Natl. Title Guaranty Co. serving until April, 1933, when the firm was taken over by the N.Y. State Ins. Dept. He is regarded as an expert in real estate, corporation, banking and finance law. Mr. Rothman was one of the founders and Pres. of the Jamaica Law Assn. of which he is now a Dir. He is a Dir. of the Jamaica Jewish Center and Harmony Club of Queens, member of the N.Y. State Bar Assn. and of its Comm. on Legal Aid Socs.; is editor of Harmony News, a Queens Jewish paper, and is active in various philanthropic and civic causes. In 1934 he married Barbara Etra. Home: 162-20 89 Av. Office: 160-16 Jamaica Av., Jamaica, N.Y.

**ROTHSCHILD, CLARENCE G.:** Stock Broker; b. July 29, 1880 in N.Y.C., s. of V. Henry and Josephine (Wolf). He was educated at Dr. Sachs' Collegiate Inst.; Harvard (1898-1900); and Columbia Sch. of Mines, (1900-04). Formerly associated with the firm of Guggenheim Bros. in various mining enterprises in Mexico and U.S. (1904-11), he is now engaged in the stock brokerage business (1911-). He is active in the Big Brother Movement and the Boy Scouts and is a member of the Museum of Nat. Hist., Museum of Art and Temple EmanuEl of N.Y.C. His clubs include the Harvard and the Bungalow Island of Canada. In 1929 he married Teresa Allen. Home: 101 W. 55 St. Office: 74 Trinity Pl., N.Y.C.

**ROTHSCHILD, KARL:** Neurologist; b. Nov. 29, 1897 in Kirchberg, Germany, s. of Julius and Albertine (Salomon). He was educated at the universities of Frankfurt, Cologne, and Heidelberg (M.D.) He is Dir. of the Neurol. Dept. of St. Peter's Gen. Hosp. in New Brunswick, N.J.; Cons. Neurol. at the Orthop. Hosp. and Disp. at Trenton; and Dir. of Mental Hygiene for Middlesex Co. Dr. Rothschild is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Phys.; member of the Middlesex Co. Med. Soc. (Comm. on Pub. Health), AMA, Assn. for the Study of Internal Secretions, Assn. for Res. in Nervous and Mental Diseases, Am. Psy-

chiatric Assn., Internatl. Neurological Congr., Rutgers U. Club, and Temple Anshe Emeth. He is author of various papers and monographs. In 1927 he married Lillian Schwartz, and they have one daughter. Office: 49 Bayard St., New Brunswick, N.J.

**ROTHSCHILD, MARCUS A.:** Physician; b. July 4, 1887 in Woodville, Miss., s. of Morris H. and Emily Blanche. He was educated at Randolph-Macon Acad., Bedford City, Va. (grad. 1901); Horace Mann Sch., N.Y.C. (grad. 1904); Columbia (A.B. 1907); Coll. of Phys. and Surg., N.Y.C. (M.D. 1911); and did post grad. work at the U. of Freiburg, Germany (1912-13), and U. Coll. Hosp., London (1913-14). He began practicing in N.Y.C. in 1911; was Interne (1911-12), Assoc. Phys. (1925-30), and Cardiographer (1930-33) at Mt. Sinai Hosp.; Cardiologist at Broad Street-Pan. Am. Hosp. (1930). He is Phys. to Beth Israel Hosp. In 1917-19 he served as Major in the Med. Corps, U.S.A. He is Dir. of the Am. Jewish Phys. Comm.; Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med.; and member of the Am. Assn. of Path. and Bact., Am. Chem. Soc., Harvey Soc., Am. Heart Assn., Am. Soc. for the Adv. of Clin. Invest., and Sunningdale Country Club. He has written numerous papers on pathology and clinical medicine. In 1910 he married Edna E. Liebman, and they have 2 children: Edna Liebman and Marcus Adolphus. Home: 895 Pk. Av. Office: 975 Pk. Av., N.Y.C.

**ROTHSCHILD, RICHARD CHARLES:** Author; b. Mar. 24, 1895 in Chicago, s. of Charles E. and Justine (Sonnenberg). He was educated at Yale (A.B. 1916). During the World War he served as Ensign in the U.S. Naval Aviation and after his discharge in 1919 entered the advertising business. In recent years he has devoted himself to writing on philosophical subjects and is author of: Paradoxy—The Destiny of Modern Thought (1931); and Reality and Illusion, A New Framework of Values (1934); as well as numerous articles in various magazines. He is a member of the Yale Club of N.Y. In 1920 he married Bessie Newburger, and they have 2 children: Barbara and Richard S. Home: 11 Weaver St., Scarsdale. Office: 8 W. 40 St., N.Y.C.

**ROTHSCHILD, SOLOMON:** Vice-President, Sun Life Insurance Co. of America; b. May 10, 1861 in Erksdorf, Germany, s. of Zadok and Violet (Nusbaum). Educated in the public schools of Germany, Mr. Rothschild came to the U.S. at the age of 14. He is First V.P. of the Sun Life Ins. Co. of Am. (1896-). Interested in philanthropic causes, he has been active in the Assoc. Char. of Balto., JDC, Alliance Israelite Universelle, etc. He is also a member of the Am. Jewish Congr., Bnai Brith, Am. Jewish Comm., and Balto. Hebrew Cong. His clubs include the Phoenix and Suburban. In 1907 he married Augusta Schamberg. Home: 6701 Park Hts. Av. Office: 109 Redwood St., Baltimore.

**ROTHSCHILD, VICTOR HENRY 2nd:** Attorney; b. April 4, 1908 in N.Y.C., s. of V. Sydney and Lily (Sulzberger). He was educated at Phillips Exeter Acad.; Cornell U. (A.B. 1929 with Honors in the Compar. Study of Lit.); and Yale Law Sch. (LL.B. 1932, Ed. of Yale Law Jour.). He is at present associated with the law firm of Root, Clark, Buckner and Ballantine of N.Y.C. He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Kappa Phi, Pi Lamda Phi, the Yale, Intown County and Interallie Clubs, and Temple Emanuel of N.Y.C. Home: 44 Gramercy Pk. Office: 31 Nassau St., N.Y.C.

**ROTHSTEIN, LOUIS:** Communal work; b. Oct. 15, 1881 in Dvinsk, Russia, s. of Bernard S. and Sarah (Klass). He is a Dir. of the Home for the Aged of Boston and the Home for Children; Tr. of Temple Ohabei Shalom of Brookline; Life member of the Adelphi Lodge of F. and A.M. of Roxbury, Mass., Shriners, etc. His clubs include the Pine Brook Golf of Weston, Mass. In 1904 he married E. R. Krakower, and they have 3 sons. Address: 1272 Beacon St., Brookline, Mass.

**ROWE, LEO STANTON:** Director General of the Pan American Union; b. Sept. 17, 1871 in McGregor, Iowa, s. of Louis and Katherine (Raff). He was educated at the U. of P. (A.B. 1890); U. of Halle (Ph.D. 1892, LL.B., LL.D. 1895); and holds Hon. degrees of LL.D. from the Natl. U. of La Plata, Argentina (1906); U. of San Marcos, Lima, Peru, and U. of

Chile (1907); U. of P. (1931); and U. of Georgetown (1933). Dr. Rowe has been Director General of the Pan Am. Union since 1920. He was formerly connected with the U. of P. as Lecturer in Public Law (1894); Instr. in Municipal Govt. (1895); Asst. Prof. of Polit. Sc. (1896); and Prof. of Polit. Sc. (1904-17). He was appointed a member of the Commn. to Revise and Compile the Laws of Porto Rico in 1899, and Chmn. of the Insular Code Commn. in 1901. He was a delegate to the Third, Fifth, Sixth and Seventh Internatl. Confs. of Am. States (1906, 1923, 1928, 1933); Chmn. of the U.S. Delegation to the First and Third Pan. Am. Sc. Congs. (1908, 1924); Secy. Gen. of the Pan. Am. Financial Commn. and the U.S. Sect. of the Inter Am. High Commn. (1915); Secy. of the Am.-Mexican Joint Comm. (1916-17); Asst. Secy. of the Treasury (1917-19); Chief of the Latin Am. Div. of the Dept. of State (1919-20); and in charge of the Latin Am. Round Table at the Inst. of Politics, Williamstown, Mass. (1921-26). Dr. Rowe is Past Pres. of the Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc.; Fellow of the Am. Acad. of Arts and Sc.; Hon. Pres. of the Pan Am. Soc.; member of the Am. Bar Assn.; Am. Natl. Comm. on Internatl. Intellectual Cooperation; Am. Philos. Soc.; Am. Polit. Sc. Assn.; Hon. member of the Natl. Hist. Soc. of Argentina and the Mexican Geogr. Soc.; and Corresp. member of Societe d'Anthropologie and Ateneo de El Salvador. He has been decorated by the Govts. of Cuba, Chile, Colombia, Bolivia and Ecuador. He is a member of the Century Club of N.Y. and the Chevy Chase, Met. and Cosmos Clubs of Washington, D.C. His writings include several volumes on Latin Am. problems, among them: Report for the U.S. Commn. to Revise the Laws of Porto Rico (with Judge Daly and Juan Hernadez-Lopez, 2 vols., 1901); Report of the Insular Code Commn. (with J. M. Keedy, 8 vols. 1902); The U.S. and Porto Rico (1904); Problems of City Government (1908); Problemas americanos, conferencias (1915); Early Effects of the European War Upon Chile (1918); The Early Effects of the War Upon Peru (1920); The Federal Systems of the Argentine Republic (1921); also many reports, monographs and articles in economic journals. Home: 201—18 St., N.W. Office: 17 and C Sts., Washington, D.C.

**RUBENOVITZ, HERMAN H.:** Rabbi; b. Nov. 15, 1883 in Kovno, Lithuania, s. of Isaac and Fannie (Feinstein); descended on his father's side from a long line of Rabbis. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.A. 1905); Jewish Theol. Sem. (Rabbi 1908). Since 1910 he has occupied the pulpit of Temple Mishkan Tefila of Boston. He was Secy. of the Comm. that launched the Un. Syn. of Am. and is now a member of its Natl. Exec. Council. He organized and was Pres. of the New Eng. Dist. of Un. Syn., and was instrumental in establishing Conservative Congrs. in a number of New Eng. cities. He is a member of the Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theol. Sem.; was Chmn. of the Zionist Council of Greater Boston, and twice a delegate to the World Zionist Congr., and for many years Dir. of religious work for the Assoc. YMHA of New England. He represented the Jewish Community on the Arrange. Comm. during the Tercentennary Celebration in Boston. He was the founder and Pres. of the first Jewish Educn. Soc. of Boston, now merged with the Bur. of Jewish Educn., and established the first courses for Jewish Sunday Sch. teachers in New Eng. For several years he edited the Jewish Center, and has given a series of lectures at Clark Coll. (Worcester) on Jewish History, served as lecturer at Hebrew Teachers Coll. of Boston, and has repeatedly appeared before Legislative Comms. at the State House in defense of Jewish interests. In 1915 he married Mignon Levin. Home: 76 Georgia St. Study: 122 Elm Hill Av., Roxbury, Mass.

**RUBENSTEIN, ABRAHAM:** Metal Business; b. May 29, 1882 in N.Y.C., s. of Emanuel and Anna (Meyers). Mr. Rubenstein is Pres. of the A. Cooper Metal Co., Inc. (1915-). He is Treas. of the Un. Jewish Char., Secy. and Tr. of the Soc. of Concord Cong., Tr. of Jewish Welfare and Jewish Fed. of Syracuse. In 1918 he married Eva Myers, and they have 2 children. Home: 107 Berkely Dr. Office: 1226 S. McBride St., Syracuse.

**RUBENSTEIN, FRANK J.:** Communal Leader; b. Dec. 25, 1890 in Phila., s. of Morris and Gitel (Goudiss). He was educated at Gratz Coll. and U. of Balto. He served successively as Clerk, Chief Clerk and Secy. of Dropsie Coll., Phila. (1908-18); Asst. to the Exec. Dir. and later Asst. Secy. of the Jewish Welfare Bd., U.S. Army and Navy (1918-19); member of the firm of S. Weinberg (1919-24); Exec. Dir. of YM and YWHA, Balto. (1924-34). At present he is Dist. Mgr. of the Equitable Life Assurance Soc. in Balto. He is active in Zionist work and congregational and communal efforts, being a Tr. of the Jewish Pub. Soc.; member of the Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Ser., Natl. Assn. of Jewish Center Execs., Pa. Middle Atl. Fed. of YMHAs (Exec. Comm.), and Cong. Chizuk Amuno. He was Phila. Corresp. for the Am. Hebrew, and has written for various magazines on Jewish Center work. In 1908 he married Mary Weinberg, and they have 2 children. Address: 623 Baltimore Trust Bldg., Baltimore.

**RUBIN, SOLOMON H.:** Physician; b. May 1, 1884 in Russia, s. of Morris and Ida (Maybush). He was educated at Tufts Coll. Med. Sch. (M.D. 1908). His positions include: Assoc. Phys. of Mass. Gen. Hosp.; Phys. to Boston Floating Hosp.; Vis. Ped. to Beth Israel Hosp.; Cons. Ped. to Mass. Eye and Ear Infirmary; Supervising Sch. Phys. of the Boston Pub. Schs.; Asst. Prof. of Ped. at Tufts Coll. Med. Sch.; and Instr. of Ped. at Harvard Grad. Sch. He is a member of the Mass. Med. Soc., New Eng. Ped. Soc., AMA, and Temple Israel. In 1911 he married Henrietta I. Syderman, and they have 2 children: Herbert Warren and Rhoda Erma. Home: 1195 Beacon St. Office: 45 Bay State Rd., Boston.

**RUBINOFF, DAVE:** Violinist, Conductor; b. Sept. 3, 1897 in Russia, s. of Rubin and Libby (Zaparowitz). At the age of 9 he was engaged to play as soloist with the Military Orch. in Grodno, which bestowed upon him a scholarship for the Warsaw Conserv., where he studied until the family emigrated to the U.S. in 1911. Here, he began his career as Violinist and Conductor in motion picture theatres. Later he was Guest Conductor and Soloist for Loew's de Luxe Theatres throughout the country and headliner at the Capitol Theatre in N.Y.C. In 1928 the Paramount Theatre invited him as Guest Conductor and Soloist for one week but he remained for 6 years. His appearance on radio programs brought him further popularity and he was the winner of the Bosch Radio (1932), World Telegram and other radio contests. He appeared as Violinist and co-Star with Eddie Cantor on the air, being heard weekly by an estimated audience of 30,000,000. His popular classical arrangements, include: Russian Rhapsody, Dance of the Russian Peasants, Slavonic Fantasy, Dance Russe, etc. Among his standard novelty arrangements are: Fiddlin' The Fiddle, Stringin' Along, Russian Hearts, Souvenir, In a Spanish Garden. Address: St. Moritz Hotel, N.Y.C.

**RUBINOW, ISAAC MAX:** Statistician and Social Worker; b. April 19, 1875 in Grodno, Russia, s. of Simon and Esther (Shereshewsky). He was educated at Columbia U. (A.B. 1895); N.Y.U. Med. Coll. (M.D. 1898); Columbia U. (Ph.D. 1914). He served as correspondent for Russian newspapers from 1897 to 1914; as Economic Expert at the Bur. of Statist., U.S. Dept. of Agr. from 1904 to 1907; member of the Bur. of Statist. at the U.S. Dept. of Commerce and Labor from 1907 to 1908; member of the Bur. of Labor from 1908 to 1911; as Chief Statist. for the Ocean Accident Guarantee Corp. from 1911 to 1916; Dir. of the Bur. of Social Statist. in the Dept. of Pub. Char., N.Y.C. in 1917. He was Dir. of the Med. Unit of ZOA in Palestine from 1919 to 1922; Dir. of the Jewish Welfare Soc. of Phila. from 1923 to 1928; Exec. Dir. of ZOA from 1928 to 1929. Since Nov., 1929 he has been Secy. of IOBB. Dr. Rubinow was a Contr. Editor to the Survey (1911-16) and Editor of the Jewish Social Service Quarterly (1925-29). He was Pres. of the Pa. State Conf. of Social Welfare (1926); V.P. of the Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Ser. (1927 and 1932); and is a member of the Am. Economic Assn., Am. Assn. of Labor Legisl., Am. Statist. Assn., Am. Sociol. Soc., Am. Pub. Health Assn., Am. Assn. of Social Workers, Natl. Conf. on Social Work. In 1907 he received a medal from

the Russian Minister of Finance for distinguished services to commerce and finance. He is author of: Russia's Wheat Surplus (1906); Russia's Wheat Trade (1908); Russian Wheat and Wheat Flour in European Markets (1908); The Economic Condition of the Jews in Russia (1908); Studies in Workmen's Insurance, Italy, Russia and Spain (1911); Social Insurance (1913); Was Marx Wrong (1914); Standard Accident Table (1915); Standards of Health Insurance (1916); The Care of the Aged (1931); also numerous articles on sociologic, economic and political topics to Russian and Am. scientific journals. In 1899 he married Sophie Himowich. Home: 3896 Reading Rd. Office: Electric Bldg., Cincinnati.

**RUBINSTEIN, HYMAN SOLOMON:** Physician and Research Worker; b. March 16, 1904 in Leeds, England, s. of Meyer David and Rose (Schneiderman). Educated at Balto. City Coll. (1922); and U. of Md. (Ph.G. 1924, M.D. 1928, B.S. 1932, Ph.D. 1934), he is now Assoc. in Neuroanatomy and Instr. in Neur. at the U. of Md., and Chief of the Neur. Clinic at the U. He has been a special student in psychobiology and psychiatry with Adolf Meyer at the Henry Phipps Psychiatric Clinic, Johns Hopkins U. (1933-34); Weaver Fellow (1931-34); associate of Dr. Carl L. David (1929). He is a member of ZOA, AMA, Med. and Chirurg. Faculty of Med., Am. Assn. of Anatomists, Assn. for the Study of Int. Secretions, Phi Lambda Kappa (Tr.), Phi Alpha, etc. His writings include several papers on endocrinology and neurology, also Lab. Manual of Neuroanatomy (2 vols. with C. L. Davis). In 1929 he married Ellen Steinhorn, and they have one daughter, Madelyn Hope. Address: 2226 Eutaw Pl., Baltimore.

**RUBINSTEIN, HELENA** (Mrs. Edward J. Titus): Beauty Authority, Art Patron; b. in Krakow, Poland, d. of Horace and Augusta (Silverfield). She received her education under private tutors and attended the universities of Krakow, Vienna and Melbourne. Her career, which has brought her world-wide fame as the outstanding authority on the art of feminine beauty, began in Melbourne at the age of 20. Starting as a pioneer in the field of modern cosmetics, she has built up an international organization with research laboratories, salons and distributers of her products throughout the world. Aside from her business interests Mme. Rubinstein is an art patron and collector of objects d'art. In the course of her frequent and far-flung travels she has acquired many rare paintings, sculptures, antiques, old dolls of various lands, etc., which are housed in her numerous salons and homes. Her collections of primitive African art and of antique miniature period furniture and bibelots have attracted wide attention recently in the art world. She is especially known as a sponsor of young artists; long before their names had become famous she had acquired the works of Picasso, Epstein, Matisse, Modigliani, Brancussi, Marcoussis, Tchelichew, Nadelman, Derain and others. She is also credited with being the first to introduce the vogue of modern style interior decorating for commercial establishments. During the World War her London mansion was donated to the Govt. for permanent use by soldiers. She is a patron member of the Modern Museum of Art and member of the Natl. Woman's Party. Author of innumerable magazine and newspaper articles she has also written a book, The Art of Feminine Beauty. In 1908 she married Edward J. Titus, and they have 2 sons: Roy Valentine and Horace Gustav. Home: 895 Park Av., N.Y.C. and 216 Blvd. Raspail, Paris. Office: 8 E. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**RUBY, ISRAEL:** Lawyer; b. March 10, 1888 in Boston, s. of Jacob M. and Annie (Frank). He was educated at Northeastern U. (LL.B.). He has been engaged in the practice of law since 1913, and before the Fed. Bar since 1915. In 1926 he was elected a member of the City Council of Boston and has been reelected annually since. He is Pres. of the Dorchester Community Ser.; Dir. of Beth-El Hebrew Sch. and the Dorchester Mattapan Hebrew Sch.; Treas. of N. End Union Trust; member of the Boston YMHA, IOBB, Odd Fells, K. of P., Masons, Shriners and New Century and Boston City Clubs. In 1917 he married Elizabeth Ginsberg, and they have 3 children: George

S., Ardelle N., Inez E. Home: 36 Supple Rd., Roxbury, Mass. Office: 73 Tremont St., Boston.

**RUKEYSER, MERRYLE STANLEY:** Journalist, Economist; b. Jan. 3, 1897 in Chicago, s. of Isaac and Pauline (Solomon). He was educated at the Sch. of Journalism, Columbia (B.Litt.) and Columbia U. (A.M.). He started as a reporter for the Far Rockaway News in 1914-15 and then became Asst. Sports Editor and Corresp. for the N.Y. Morning Telegraph (1915-17); member of the staff (1917-20) and Financial Editor (1920-23) of the N.Y. Tribune; Financial Editor of the N.Y. Eve. Journal (1923-26); contributor of daily financial column for the N.Y. American and Universal Ser. (1927-). In addition to his newspaper activities he has been a member of the teaching staff at the Columbia Sch. of Journalism since 1918. He was Pres. of the Alumni Assn. of the Columbia Sch. of Journalism (1924-27) and is a Charter member of the Newspaper Club. His affiliations include: Sigma Delta Xi, Men's Faculty Club of Columbia, Fairview Country Club and Acad. of Polit. Sc. He is author of: The Common Sense of Money and Investments (1924); Financial Advice to a Young Man (1927); Investment and Speculation (1930); The Doctor and His Investments (1931); and magazine articles on finance and trade. In 1930 he married Berenice Helene Simon, and they have two children: Merryle Stanley and Louis Richard. Home: 285 Cent. Pk. W. Office: Columbia School of Journalism, N.Y.C.

**RUTCHICK, ROGER S.:** Asst. Attorney General of Minnesota; b. Feb. 10, 1902 in Poland, s. of Morris and Marcia (Salute). He was educated at the U. of Minn. and U. of Minn. Law Sch. (LL.B.). He has acted at various times as local representative of the Civ. Lib. Un., and has voluntarily given services to the Internatl. Defense League in the defense of victims of political and industrial injustices, and is a member of the League for Ind. Pol. Action. In Jan. 1933 he was appointed Asst. Atty. Gen. of the State of Minn. Home: 276 Tenn. St. Office: 102 State Capitol, St. Paul, Minn.

**RUTSTEIN, LEO:** Chemist; b. Apr. 13, 1896 in Yonkers, N.Y., s. of Abraham and Bertha (de Neitz). He was educated at Newark Tech. Sch. (1911-14); and N.Y.U. (1919-20). Since 1911 he has been associated with Dr. Edward C. Worden in the Worden Lab. and Library, Millburn, N.J. and at present, he is a member of the firm. He was Co-Editor of a report on the Chem. of Aviation prepared for the U.S. Army Air Ser. and the English and French Govts. (1914-18) and he was sent to England, France and Germany during the World War on a special mission for the Signal Corps, U.S. Army. He has been Asst. to the Chief of the Wing Coating Sect., Bur. of Aeronautics, assigned to the Signal Corps, U.S. Army (1917-19); Member of the Natl. Res. Council (1916-1919); Asst. Chemist of the Clark Thread Co. and J. & P. Coats Co. (1911-13). His writings include: Cellulose Formate (1912); Viscose Artificial Filaments (1921); Tetrachlorethane (1913); contributions to chemical journals; etc. He has been Assoc. Editor of Cellulose Acetate (1915); Technology Cellulose Esters (5 vols., 1933); Chemical Patents Index (1915-24, 5 vols.); and several similar works. He is a member of the Am. Chem. Soc., Masonic Order, Scottish Rite (32°), Shrine, Pi Gamma Mu. In 1917 he married Lillian Pine, and they have 2 children: Robert Louis and Carol Ann. Home: 727 Prospect St., Maplewood. Office: Millburn, N.J.

**RYSKIND, MORRIE:** Playwright; b. Oct. 20, 1895 in N.Y.C., s. of Abraham and Ida (Etelson). He was educated at Townsend Harris Hall and Columbia U. Sch. of Journalism. Mr. Ryskind wrote numerous sketches and songs for various Broadway productions (1921-27), including Americana and the Garrick Gaieties. He also collaborated with George S. Kaufman on Animal Crackers, Strike Up the Band, Of Thee I Sing (awarded Pulitzer Prize), and Let 'Em Eat Cake. He is author of: Unaccustomed as I Am (verse, 1921) and Diary of An Ex-President (1932). In 1929 he married Mary House, and they have one daughter, Ruth. Address: 311 W. 23 St., N.Y.C.

**SABATH, ADOLPH J.:** Congressman; b. April 4, 1866 in Czechoslovakia, s. of Joachim and Barbara (Eisenshimmel). He acquired his elementary school education in Czechoslovakia; studied at the Bryant & Stratton Business Coll. in Chicago; attended Chicago Coll. of Law (graduated 1891) and Lake Forest U. (LL.B. 1892). He is Dean of the U.S. House of Representatives, having been elected to the 60th and all subsequent Congresses, where he has been a member of the Steering and Rules Comms. He is a member of the law firm of Sabath, Perlman, Goodman & Rein and before his election to Congress was Justice of Peace in Chicago (1895-97) and Police Magistrate (1897-1907). He is affiliated with various communal and political organizations. In 1917 he married Mae Ruth Fuerst. Home: 1914 S. Ashland Av. Office: 10 S. La Salle St., Chicago, and U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C.

**SABATH, JOSEPH:** Chief Justice; Superior Court of Chicago; b. Mar. 2, 1870 in Czechoslovakia, s. of Joachim and Barbara (Eisenshimmel). He was educated at the Chicago Coll. of Law; Lake Forrest U.; and Chicago Law Sch. In 1910 he was elected Municipal Court Judge of Chicago and since 1916 he has served as judge of the Superior Court. Judge Sabath is identified with communal and civic societies and holds memberships in various professional and charitable organizations. In 1888 he married Regina Mayer. Address: Chicago.

**SACHAR, ABRAM LEON:** National Director, Hillel Foundations; b. Feb. 15, 1899 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Sarah (Abramowitz). He was educated at Harvard; Washington U. (B.A., M.A. 1920), and Emanuel Coll., Cambridge, Eng. (Ph.D. 1923). He was Asst. Prof. of European History at the U. of Ill. (1923-29) and Dir. of the Hillel Found. at the U. of Ill. (1928-33). In 1933 he was appointed Natl. Dir. of the IOBB Hillel Foundation. He was Scholarship Commnr. of Phi Epsilon Pi. His affiliations include the Am. Hist. Soc., Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Epsilon Pi, the University (U. of Ill.) and Covenant (Chicago) Clubs and Sinai Temple of Champaign, Ill. He is author of Factors in Modern Jewish History (1925); Religion of a Modern Liberal (1929); and A History of the Jews (1930); also contributor of articles to the Menorah Journal, New Republic, Opinion, Bnai Brith Magazine, etc. He has lectured extensively for the country's leading Forums. In 1926 he married Thelma Horwitz, and they have 2 sons: Howard and Edward Joel. Home: 704 Arlington Ct. Office: 625 E. Green St., Champaign, Ill.

**SACHS, ALEXANDER:** Economist; b. Aug. 1, 1893 in Rossien, Russia, s. of Samuel and Fay (Alexander). He was educated at Columbia (B.S. 1912); and was a Fellow in the Harvard Grad. Sch., including fellowship in jurisprudence and sociology. Mr. Sachs was with Lee Higginson & Co., N.Y. (1913-14); economist to Walter Eugene Meyer (1922-29); Chief of the Div. of Economic Res. and Planning of NRA (June-Sept., 1933). He has been Dir. of Res. of Lehman Corp. since 1929. He is a Fellow of the Royal Econ. Soc., and Royal Statist. Soc. (life); and a member of the Am. Economic Assn., Econometric Soc., Am. Statist. Assn., and the City, City Mid-day (N.Y.), and Cosmos (Washington) Clubs. In 1923 he married Jeanne Casselle. Home: Essex House. Office: 1 S. Williams St., N.Y.C.

**SACHS, BERNARD:** Physician and Neuropsychiatrist; b. Jan. 2, 1858 in Balto., s. of Joseph and Sophia (Baer). He was educated at Harvard U. (A.B. 1878) and the U. of Strassburg (M.D. 1882). Dr. Sachs was formerly Alienist and Neurologist at Bellevue Hops., Neurologist at Mt. Sinai Hosp., Cons. Phys. at the Manhattan State Hosp. and the Montefiore Home, and Prof. of Clinical Neurology at Columbia U. College of Phys. and Surg. He was Pres. of the N.Y. Acad. of Med. and of the First Internatl. Neurological Congr.; Hon. Pres. of the Second Internatl. Neurological Congr.; member of the Assn. of Am. Phys., etc. Among the books which he has written are: Mental and Nervous Diseases of Children (1895) and Nervous Disorders from Birth Through Adolescence (with Dr. L. Hausman, 1926). He is also author of many medical monographs. In 1887 he married Elizabeth R. Stein; they have 2 daugh-

ters: Mrs. Alice S. Plaut and Mrs. Nathan Straus. Home: 115 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 116 W. 59 St., N.Y.C.

**SACHS, EMANIE** N(ahm) (Mrs. Walter E. Sachs): Writer; b. in Bowling Green, Ky., d. of Max B. and Sunshine (Friedman) Nahm. She was educated at Potter Coll. (Bowling Green), Belmont Coll. (Nashville, Tenn.), Western Ky. State Normal Sch. (Bowling Green), Bowling Green Business U., and by special courses at Columbia. She is author of: Talk (1924); Red Damask (1926); The Terrible Siren—Victoria Woodhull, 1838-1927 (1929); The Octangle (1930); also a contributor of short stories and book reviews to magazines. In 1917 she married Walter E. Sachs, and they have one daughter; Jane Ellen. Address: 120 E. End Av., N.Y.C.

**SACHS, ERNEST:** Surgeon; b. Jan. 25, 1879 in N.Y.C., s. of Julius and Rosa (Goldman). He was educated at Dr. J. Sachs' Collegiate Inst. for Boys, N.Y.C.; Harvard (A.B. 1900); Johns Hopkins (M.D. 1904); interned at Mt. Sinai Hosp., N.Y. (1904-07); and did grad. work in Berlin and Vienna (1907-08) and at Queen's Square Hosp., London, and the Lab. of Sir Victor Horsley (1908-09). He was Att. Neur. Surgeon at Montefiore Home, and Beth Israel Hosp., N.Y. (1909-11); Adj. Surgeon at Bellevue Hosp. (1910-11); Assoc. in Surg. (1911), Assoc. Prof. in Surg. (1914), and has been Prof. of Clin. Neur. Surg. since July, 1919, at Washington U. Sch. of Med. He holds the first professorship of Neur. Surg. at any Am. university; was in charge of teaching (1917-18) at the Sch. of Neur. Surg., established at St. Louis by the order of the Surg. Gen. of the U.S.; and is Assoc. Surgeon to Barnes and St. Louis Children's Hosps.; Cons. Surgeon in charge of Neur. Surg. at the Jewish Hosp.; Neur. Surgeon to the St. Louis Maternity Hosp.; and Cons. Neur. Surgeon to St. Louis City San. He is a member of AMA, Soc. of Neur. Surg., Am. Physiol. Soc., Am. Neur. Soc., Southern Surg. Assn., Southern Med. Assn., Sigma Xi, Phi Beta Pi, and University Club. He is author of: Diagnosis and Treatment of Brain Tumors (1931). In 1913 he married Mary Parmly Koues, and they have 2 children: Ernest and Thomas Dudley. Home: 97 Arundel Pl. Office: University Club Bldg., St. Louis.

**SACHS, HENRY:** Investments; b. Oct. 6, 1862 in N.Y.C., s. of Fabian and Minna. He is a dealer in investments and securities with headquarters in Colorado Springs, Colo. He was one of the organizers of the Gillette Safety Razor Co. in Boston and organizer of the Boston Curb Stock Exch. The Golden Rule Found. of New York City, as well as the Sachs Found. of Colorado Springs, were created by Mr. Sachs, who also served as one of the organizers of the Community Chest of the Pikes Peak Region in Colo. He is a Natl. Dir. of the Natl. Jewish Hosp. and Jewish Consumptives Relief Soc. of Denver, and the Natl. Farm Sch. of Doylestown, Pa.; Tr. of St. Philips, Jr. Coll. of San Antonio; member-at-large of the Am. Jewish Comm.; and member of JDC, Natl. Council of the Natl. Economic League, etc. In 1888 he married Rachel Stern. Home: Antlers Hotel. Office: 338 First National Bank Bldg., Colorado Springs, Colo.

**SACHS, MANUEL S.:** Lawyer; b. Feb. 27, 1902 in New Haven, Conn., s. of Max Goodman and Jessie (Vishno). He was educated at Yale Coll. (A.B.); Yale Sch. of Law (LL.B.), and is a member of the law firm of Sachs, Sachs & Sachs in New Haven, where he is active in various Jewish movements. He is V.P. of the Conn. Zionist Region; former Pres. of the Zionist Dist. of New Haven; Pres. of the New Haven Branch of the Am. Jewish Congr.; served as a delegate to several conventions of ZOA and as a delegate from the U.S. to the World Jewish Conf. at Geneva in 1932; and has been prominently identified as leader and speaker in many fund-raising activities on behalf of Palestine and JDC, as well as in various local communal efforts. He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa, Order of the Coif, New Haven Co. Bar Assn., etc. He was for 3 years on the Editorial Bd. of the Yale Law Jour. and is now Editor of the New Haven Co. Bar Assn. Bulletin. Home: 64 Asylum St. Office: 185 Church St., New Haven, Conn.

**SACHS, PAUL JOSEPH:** Professor of Fine Arts; b. Nov. 24, 1878 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Louisa (Goldman). He was educated at Sachs Sch., N.Y.; and Harvard (A.B. 1900, LL.D.). He was a partner in the banking house of Goldman, Sachs & Co., N.Y. (1904-14); has been Assoc. Dir. of the Fogg Art Museum, Harvard U., since 1915; was Lecturer on art at Wellesley Coll. (1916-17); Asst. Prof. of Fine Arts (1917-22), Assoc. Prof. (1922-27), and has been Prof. of Fine Arts since 1927, at Harvard U.; was also exchange Prof. to France (1932-33). He is a Tr. of The Ella Sachs Plotz Found. for the Advancement of Med. Sc., Smith Coll., Cambridge Sch. of Landscape Architecture, Natl. League for Urban Conditions Among Negroes; Pres. of the Harvard-Princeton Fine Arts Club, and the Am. Assn. of Museums; and member of the Assn. of Museum Dirs., Am. Fed. of Arts, Am. Acad. of Arts and Sc., Archaeol. Inst. of Am., Coll. Art Assn. His clubs are: P.B.K., Harvard, St. Botolph, Boston Art, Faculty (Harvard), Harvard, Grolier (N.Y.), Oakley Country, and Belmont. He is also a member of the Food Adm. in Boston, and was a Major in the Am. Red Cross, with the AEF in France in 1918. He is Editor of Art Studies, and a contributor of articles on art topics. In 1904 he married Meta Pollak, and they have 3 children: Elizabeth, Celia and Marjorie. Address: "Shady Hill," Cambridge, Mass.

**SACHS, PHILIP P.** Attorney-at-law; b. July 7, 1892 in Chicago, s. of Fred and Fannie (Herr). He was educated at Chicago Kent Coll. of Law (LL.B. 1915). He is former Pres. of the Young Men's Jewish Char. of Chicago and of Ramah Lodge, Bnai Brith. At present is V.P. and Chmn. of the Forum Comm. of the Covenant Club of Ill.; member of the Exec. Bd. of the Chicago Council of the Boy Scouts of Am. and Chmn. of the Leadership Training Comm. of the Chicago Council. He was awarded the Silver Beaver by the Natl. Council of the Boy Scouts "for distinguished service to boyhood." Mr. Sachs is a Dir. of the Men's Club of Sinai Temple and Chmn. of its Social Ser. Comm. He is affiliated with the Chicago and Ill. State Bar Assns. In 1919 he married Percess Brown. Home: 5335 Cornell Av. Office: 11 S. La Salle St., Chicago.

**SACHS, WALTER EDWARD:** Banker; b. May 28, 1884 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Louise (Goldman). He was educated at Sachs Collegiate Inst., N.Y.; Harvard (A.B. 1904); studied law at Harvard (1904-05), and foreign banking methods in London, Berlin and Paris (1906-07). He has been a member of the firm of Goldman, Sachs & Co. since 1910; and is also a Dir. of the Lawyers Co. Trust Co., May Dept. Stores Co., Brown Shoe Co., Robert Reis & Co., Mfrs. Trust Co., Kaufmann Dept. Stores Co., Inc., Barker Bros., Inc., Pacific Eastern Corp., Lehn & Fink Products Co., Merck & Co., N. & L. Realty Corp., Franklin Simon & Co. His clubs are the Harvard, City Midday, and City. In 1917 he married Emanie Louise Nahm, and they have one daughter, Jane Ellen. Home: 120 E. End Av. Office: 30 Pine St., N.Y.C.

**SACK, LEO R.:** Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Costo Rica; b. July 9, 1889 in Tupelo, Miss., s. of Isaac and Sarah Lee (Romansky). He was educated in the schools of Greenville, Miss., and at the U. of Mo. (1907-09). In 1933 he was named as Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the U.S. to Costa Rica. In the course of his career he held positions as reporter, editor and correspondent of various newspapers. From 1919 to 1933 he was Washington Corresp. for the Scripps Howard newspapers. He served in France as Capt. and Major on the staff of the Chief of the Am. Air Ser., A.E.F. (1917-19); and is Major in the Air Service Res. Corps, U.S. Army. Mr. Sack is active in newspaper, civic, and Jewish organizations. His clubs include the Natl. Press Club of Washington and Union Club of San José, and he is a member of the Washington Hebrew Cong. Besides his newspaper writing, he is the author of many magazine articles (1915-33). In 1913 he married Regina Rogers, and they have one daughter, Sarah Rosa. Home: 3309 Woodley Rd., Washington, D.C. Office: American Legation, San José, Costa Rica.

**SAIDENBERG, DANIEL:** Cellist, Conductor and Music Teacher; b. Oct. 12, 1906 in Winnipeg, Canada, s. of Albert and Minnie (Sokoloff). He was educated in the Miami (Fla.) and Newark (N.J.) High Schs.; Paris Conserv. of Music; Juilliard Sch. of Music. In 1928 he won the Naumberg Found. Prize for musical accomplishment. Formerly for four years Cellist with the Phila. Symph. Orch., he is now Solo Cellist with the Chicago Symph. Orch. and head of the Cello Dept. at the Chicago Musical Coll. He is a member of the Cliff Dwellers Club. In 1934 he married Eleanore Block. Address: 357 Fullerton Pkwy., Chicago.

**SAKOLSKI, AARON M.:** Economist, Statistician; b. May 12, 1880 in Balto., s. of David I. and Ida (Morton). He was educated at Syracuse U. (Ph.B. 1902); and Johns Hopkins (Ph.D. 1905). A financial statistician since 1905, he has served as Instr. in Finance at N.Y.U. (1910-24); Valuation Expert for D. & H. Co. (1914-17); Examiner for the Fed. Trade Commn. (1917-19); and is now Statist. and Financial Expert of Paine, Webber & Co., N.Y., also Assoc. Prof. at C.C.N.Y. He was a member of the Plattsburg O.T.C. in 1916. He is affiliated with the Am. Economic Assn., Natl. Tax Assn., Am. Statist. Assn., Acad. of Polit. Sc., Am. Geogr. Soc., Am. Museum of Natural Hist., Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., Phi Beta Delta, Civic Club (N.Y.), and the Judeans. He is author of: Finances of American Trade Unions (1906); Conditions of Entrance to Principal Trades (with Walter E. Weyl, 1906); American Railroad Economics (1913); Railroad Securities (1921); Elements of Bond Investment (1921); The Analysis of Financial Statements (1923); Principles of Investment (1925); and was a contributor to American Business Practice (1931), and The Great American Land Bubble (1932). Home: 801 W. End Av. Office: 25 Broad St., N.Y.C.

**SALUS, JOSEPH W.:** Merchant and Banker; b. July 2, 1870 in Phila., s. of Abraham and Barbara (Wieder). He was educated in the schools of Phila. He is Senior Partner in the firm of A. Salus & Son, foodstuff merchants, Phila.; head of Joseph W. Salus, real estate and investments, Atlantic City, N.J.; V.P. of the Chelsea Natl. Bank, Atlantic City; Dir. of the Ventnor (N.J.) Trust Co.; Pres. of the Broad St. Trust Co., Phila. He is Pres. of the Atlantic City Bd. of Trade. Formerly he was a member of the N.J. Legisl. and of the Conv. Hall Comm. of Atlantic City. His affiliations include the Masonic Order, BPOE, Moose, Bnai Brith (Pres.), Mfrs. Club, Locust Club, Cong. Kenniseth Israel of Phila. and Rodef Sholem of Atlantic City. In 1897 he married Rose Rosenthal, and they have one daughter, Mrs. Milton Greenspan. Address: Broad St. Trust Co., Philadelphia.

**SAMINSKY, LAZARE:** Composer and Musical Director; b. Oct. 27, 1883, in Odessa, Russia, s. of Joseph and Mary (Gruber). He was educated at the U. of Petrograd and the Conserv. of Petrograd. In 1910 he made his debut as composer and conductor in Petrograd and was a member of the Jewish Ethnographic Expedition until 1913. He then conducted at the Koussevitzki Concerts in Moscow, and from 1914 to 1918 he was conductor of the State Opera House Concerts in Tiflis, Caucasia. During 1919 he travelled in Syria, Palestine and Egypt, studying Oriental music and lectured at the Universities of London, Oxford and Liverpool until 1920, when he migrated to the U.S. He has been guest Conductor for the N.Y. Philharmonic, N.Y. Symphony, Detroit Symphony, and since 1924 has been Musical Dir. of Temple Emanu-El. Mr. Saminsky is Dir. of the League of Composers; Chmn. of the Central Musical Comm. of Mailamm; Allied Member of the MacDowell Assn.; Comm. Member of ASCAP and founder of the N.Y. Polyhymnia. He is author of: Philosophical and Mathematical Monographs; Hebrew Music (1914); Music of Our Day (1932); and Music of the Ghetto and the Bible. His compositions include: 4 Symphonies; Operas Rachel, Plague's Gagliardo, Vision of Ariel, and the Daughter of Zep; Hebrew Tone Cycles; Hebrew Folk Songs and Folk Dances; and Sabbath Evening Service. In 1923 he married Lillian Morgan Buck. Home: 24 Central Av., Rye, N.Y. Office: 1 E. 65 St., N.Y.C.

**SAMUEL, MAURICE:** Writer and Lecturer; b. Feb. 8, 1895 in Macin, Rumania, s. of Isaac and Fanny (Acker). He received his education at the U. of Manchester, England. His published volumes include: Beyond Woman (1934); Jews on Approval (1932); King Mob (under the pseudonym of Frank K. Notch, 1931); On the Rim of the Wilderness (1930); What Happened in Palestine (1929); I, the Jew (1926); You Gentiles (1924); Whatever Gods (1922); The Outsider (1921). He has translated works by Bialik, Keyserling, Shmarya Levin, etc., and is a contributor to many periodicals. Since 1914 he has been active in the Zionist movement. He married Gertrude Kahn in 1920, and they have 2 children, Eva and Gershon. Address: Seven Arts, 220 E. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**SAMUELS, ABRAHAM S.:** Rabbi; b. May 15, 1894 in Poland, s. of Moses Sariah and Chaya Sarah (Mlinik). He was educated at the Yeshivahs of Novogrudok, Radun, Eishishki and Kovno (Rabbi 1920) and at Elmira Coll. (ext. courses). Since 1922 he has been Rabbi of Congs. Shoumray Hadath and Talmud Torah in Elmira. He is Prin. and Supt. of the Hebrew Free Sch.; Chmn. of the local Jewish Bd. of Educn. and JNF Comm.; member of the Un. of Orth. Rabbis of U.S.A. and Canada, Mizrachi Org. of Am., etc. He is author of essays, lectures and sermons. In 1911 he married Deborah Krovchick and they have 5 children. Address: 709 E. Water St., Elmira, N.Y.

**SAMUELS, ABRAM:** Assoc. Professor of Gynecology; b. Aug. 27, 1876 in Balto., s. of Samuel and Sarah (Meyenberg). He was educated at the Md. Coll. of Pharmacy (Ph.G. 1895); Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Baltimore (M.D. 1898) and studied further in European Hosps. He is Assoc. Prof. of Gynec. at the U. of Md.; Assoc. Prof. of Clin. and Path. Gynec. at U. of Md. Mercy Hosp.; Att. Gynec. at Mercy and Sinai Hosps.; Dir. of the Path. Dept. of Sinai Hosp.; Gynec. to Woman's Hosp., Balto. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg. and AMA, and member of the Med. Exec. Bd. of Sinai Hosp., Am. Bact. Soc., etc. His Cong. is Oheb Sholom. He is author of numerous articles in medical journals (1909-33). In 1903 he married Rose Leah Bloomberg. Address: 1928 Eutaw Pl., Baltimore.

**SAMUELS, JOSEPH:** Merchant; b. June 7, 1865 in Washington, D.C., s. of James and Caroline (Katzenberg). He had a public school education and began his career as a salesman. In 1894 he organized the Outlet Co. in Providence, R.I., which has grown to be the largest dept. store in the State. Col. Samuels has been actively interested in various philanthropies and civic causes. His gift of 2 dental clinics for the public schools in the City of Cranston, R.I., was followed by the erection and current maintenance of the Joseph Samuels Dental Clinic for Children, which is operated by and in connection with the R.I. Hosp., Providence. Col. Samuels is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Dentists and is a member of the Masons, Elks, Better Business Bur., Providence Retail Trade Bd., the Chamber of Commerce, Ledgemont Golf and Turks Head Clubs, and Temple Beth-El. He married Alice Marsh Murr in 1900, and they have one daughter, Mrs. Bertha Samuels Sinclair. Home: 249 Blackstone Blvd. Office: 176 Weybosset St., Providence, R.I.

**SAMUELS, MAURICE VICTOR:** Author, Playwright; b. Oct. 3, 1873 in San Francisco, s. of David and Matilda (Freund). He was educated at the U. of Cal. (A.B. 1894) and practiced law in that state until 1902. Since then he has been writing and producing. He is a member of the Masquers, Lambs, Sigma Mu, Authors League, and Am. Dramatists and Composers. He is author of: The Florentines, The Conflict, The Wanderer, Zadig and Flame of Love (in collaboration), Drift and other plays. A Pageant of the Strong was produced in New York for the benefit of the Fed. of Jewish Char. In 1914 he was married to Kathryn de Montford. Address: Hollywood.

**SAMUELS, SAUL SIMON:** Surgeon; b. April 25, 1895 in Bklyn., s. of Henry and Betty (Semel). He was educated at Columbia U. (A.B. 1916, A.M. 1918, M.D. 1920). Dr. Samuels has been Secy. of the Bd. of Tr. of Stuyvesant Polyclinic since 1925, and Chief of the Dept. of Arterial

Diseases of the same institution since 1929. He was Interne (1920-23), and Asst. Surg. (1923-30) at Mt. Sinai Hosp. in N.Y.; and Assoc. to Dr. Leo Buerger (1925-26). He is a Fellow in Surg. of the N.Y. Acad. of Med.; member of AMA, Am. Urol. Assn., Med. Soc. of the State and Co. of N.Y., Med. Alliance, Assoc. Alumni of Mt. Sinai Hosp., and Phi Delta Epsilon. His Cong. is the Free Syn. Dr. Samuels has contributed several articles on Gangrene to the medical journals. Home: 1112 Park Av. Office: 151 E. 83 St., N.Y.C.

**SANDLER, WILLIAM:** Executive; b. July 4, 1883 in Russia, s. of Maurice and Sara (Plotkin). He received his education in the Hebrew schools of Russia. He is engaged in business, being an officer of several concerns. His communal and civic activities include the following: Dir. of the Detroit Jewish Old Folks Home; V.P. of the House of Shelter; Dir. of the Kashruth Council of the Syns. of Detroit; member of ZOA and Detroit Mus. of Art Founders Soc.; and Pres. of Cong. Beth Tefila Emanuel. In 1907 he married Anna Chubin, and they have 4 children. Address: 1025 E. Montcalm St., Detroit.

**SANDOR, GLUCK:** Choreographer and Director of Plays; b. July 4, 1899 in N.Y.C., s. of William and Rose (Heller) Gluck. He was educated in the public and High schools of N.Y.C. Early in his career he came under the artistic influence of the Neighborhood Playhouse of N.Y., where he appeared in some of the productions and soon thereafter attained prominence on Broadway, being engaged as Choreographer for six of Earl Caroll's Vanities; also for Paramount Films and British and Continental Films of London. Mr. Sandor was Premier Dancer of the Metropolitan Opera and of the N.Y. Hippodrome where he succeeded Michael Fokine in 1925. His productions and choreographic arrangements include: Salome (Strauss); Petrushka (Stravinsky); El Amor Brujo (De Falla); Tempo (Kingsley); etc. He is Dir. of the Dance Center, the only permanent Ballet company in the U.S. He recently completed a series of lectures in the Soviet Union in which he presented his theories expounding a scientific interpretation of the Dance; and previously lectured extensively on the Science of Motion vs. The Art of the Dance at the New Sch. for Social Res., Roerich Museum, Columbia U. and numerous other art and cultural organizations. He is author of many articles on the Dance and the Theatre. Address: 10 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**SANGER, ELI:** Business Executive and Civic Leader; b. Oct. 26, 1877 in Dallas, Tex., s. of Philip and Cornelia (Mandelbaum). He was educated at Sach's Sch. of N.Y.; Peekskill Mil. Acad.; Columbia U.; and Weaving Sch. in Berlin, Germany. He is V.P. of Sanger Bros. in Dallas, Dir. of the Southland Life Ins. Co., and is widely known in his community for his civic efforts. He is Pres. of the Dallas Better Business Bur.; Dir. of the Retail Merchants' Assn.; Pres. of the Dallas Civic-Community Music Assn.; Dir. and V.P. of the Dallas Little Theatre; and member of the Dallas Welfare Bd. His clubs are the Bungalow, Lakewood Country, and Columbian. His religious affiliation is with Temple Emanuel. In 1905 he married Claudia Meador. Home: 1011 E. Ervay St. Office: Sanger Bros., Dallas.

**SAPERSTON, WILLARD W.:** Lawyer; b. March 18, 1863 in Leeds, England, and was educated at the U. of Buffalo. He is senior member of the law firm of Saperston, McNaughton & Saperston. He is on the Bd. of Managers of the Charity Eye, Ear and Throat Hosp. in Buffalo and the Ethics Comm. of Erie Co. Bar Assn., and member of the Masons (32 degree), Hebrew Orphan Home (former V.P.), Shriners, Temple Beth Zion (former V.P.) and the Athletic, Montefiore, Greater Buffalo Ad., Kiwanis and Willowdale Country Clubs. In 1898 he married Julia Wilson, and they have 3 sons. Address: 820 Liberty Bank Bldg., Buffalo.

**SAPHIR, JOSEPH FREDERICK:** Physician and Surgeon; b. Jan. 12, 1881 in Austria, s. of Louis and Bessie (Zinader). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and Columbia U., Coll. of Phys. and Surg. (M.D. 1902, first Harsen Prize for Clin. Reports). From 1899 to 1911 he served successively as Asst. in diseases of the stomach, chil-

dren, skin, internal medicine, rectal surgery, etc., at the E. Side and Post Grad. Hosps. Since 1910 he has been Att. Phys. in Rectal Surg. at the People's Hosp. and since 1913 Chief of the Rectal Dept. at the German Polyclinic. He has also served as Chief of the Rectal Dept. at Gouverneur Hosp. (1915); Cons. in Rectal Diseases at the Manhattan State Hosp. (1922); Att. Proctol. at the Home of the Daughters of Jacob and the Home of the Sons and Daughters of Israel (1915), Jewish Maternity Hosp. (1920), and Bronx Hosp. (1932). He is affiliated with the Am. Proctol. Soc. (V.P. 1923), AMA, Eastern Med. Soc. (Pres. 1921), Med. Editors and Authors Club, Phys. Square Club, etc. He is author of numerous books and papers dealing with rectal diseases and other medical subjects. In 1919 he married Elsa Meirowitz; they have 3 daughters. Address: 321 W. 78 St., N.Y.C.

**SAPIR, EDWARD:** Anthropologist, Linguist; b. Jan. 26, 1884 in Lauenburg, Pomerania, s. of Jacob David and Eva (Sigel). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1904, A.M. 1905, Ph.D. 1909, Sc.D. 1929). He was Res. Asst. in Anthropology at the U. of Cal. (1907-8); Instr. in Anthropology at the U. of P. (1908-10); Chief of the Div. of Anthropology at the Canadian Natl. Museum (1910-25); Assoc. Prof. of Anthropology (1925-27), and Prof. of Anthropology and Gen. Linguistics (1927-31) at the U. of Chicago. Since 1931 he has been Sterling Prof. of Anthropology and Linguistics at Yale. He is a member of the AAAS, Am. Anthropological Assn., Am. Ethnological Soc., Am. Folk-Lore Soc., Linguistic Soc. of Am. (Pres.); and Corresp. member of the Societe des Americanistes de Paris, and Reale Academia delle Scienze. He is author of: Wishram Texts (1909); Takelma Texts (1909); Yana Texts (1910); The Takelma Language of S.W. Oregon (1912); Time Perspective in Aboriginal American Culture (1916); Language, an Introduction to the Study of Speech (1921); Folk-Songs of French Canada (with Marius Barbeau, 1925); The Southern Paiute Language (1931). In 1911 he married Florence Delson (died 1924), and they had 3 children: Herbert Michael, Helen and Philip; in 1926 he married Jean V. McClenaghan, and they have 2 children: Paul Edward and James David. Address: 176 Armory St., Hamden, Conn.

**SAPOSS, DAVID JOSEPH:** Economist; b. Feb. 22, 1886 in Kiev, Ukraine, s. of Isaac and Shima (Erevsky). He was educated at the U. of Wis. and Columbia U. He was Head of the Labor Div. of the Post-War Social and Economic Conditions Study of France conducted by Columbia U. He is at present a Res. Assoc. of the Twentieth Century Fund. He was formerly Educnl. Dir. of the N.Y.C. Amalgamated Clothing Workers; and has been connected with Brookwood Labor Coll.; The Labor Bur., Inc.; Interchurch World Movement Steel Strike Inquiry; Carnegie Americanization Study; N.Y. Dept. of Labor; U.S. Commn. on Industrial Relations. He is a member of the Am. Fed. of Teachers, Am. Economic Assn., League for Industrial Democracy, etc. His writings include The Labor Movement in Post War France (1931); Left Wing Unionism (1926); Trade Union Policies and Tactics (1923); etc. He is Editor of Reading in Trade Unionism (1926). In 1917 he married Bertha Tigay, and they have 2 daughters: Corinne Tigay and Barbara Tigay. Address: 312 W. 93 St. Office: Twentieth Century Fund, 11 W. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**SARASOHN, ISRAEL JOSHUA:** Rabbi; b. Dec. 15, 1891 in Vilna, Russia, s. of Raphael H. and Bessie G. (Silver). He was educated at Clark Coll. (B.A. cum laude 1912); U. of C. (M.A. 1914); and Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1916). He was Rabbi in Natchez, Miss. (1916-18), U.S. Army Chaplain (1918-19), and Rabbi in Pensacola, Fla. (1923-25) and has occupied the pulpit of Cong. Bnai Jeshurun of Leavenworth, Kan., since 1925. He is the Jewish Chaplain of the U.S. Penitentiaries at Leavenworth and Rep. of JWB. He has been Chmn. of the Legion Post's Sch. Awards since 1926; Pres. of the Natchez Assoc. Char. (1916-18); Pres. of Pensacola Pub. Library Assn. (1923-25); Soc. of the Un. Jewish Campaign of Leavenworth Co. (1926-27); and is a member of IOBB (Past Pres. Sholem Lodge), Elks (Acting Chaplain), Am. Legion (Chaplain Byron

H. Mehl Post), CCAR, Rotary, etc. He is a contributor to the Anglo-Jewish press. Home: Planter Apts. Study: Temple Bnai Jeshurun, 6 and Osage Sts., Leavenworth, Kansas.

**SARASON, SAMUEL D.:** Professor of Civil Engineering and Consulting Engineer; b. June 21, 1883 in Vilna, Poland, s. of Abraham M. and Daisy (Alpert). He was educated at Sheffield Sc. Sch., Yale U. (Ph.B. in C.E. 1905), and has been on the faculty of the Coll. of Applied Sc. of Syracuse U. since 1910, and Prof. of Civil Engnrng. since 1925. He was formerly Engnr. in the Coast and Goedetic Survey (1905-10), assigned to Washington, D.C., Manila, P.I., Alaska, and the East and West coasts of the U.S.; and Cons. Engnr. of the City of Syracuse and the Dept. of Buildings (1915-16). He is Chmn. of the Comm. on Aerial Surveying and Mapping of the Am. Soc. of Civil Engnrs.; member of the Soc. for Promotion of Engnrng. Educn., Am. Soc. of Photogrammetry, Syracuse Technology Club, Acacia Fraternity, Temple Soc. of Concord and Masons. Mr. Sarason has written numerous articles on technical subjects. In 1913 he married Rose Links, and they have 2 children: Ernest and Mary Lou. Home: 834 Sumner Av. Office: Syracuse University, Syracuse.

**SARNOFF, DAVID:** President, Radio Corporation of America; b. Feb. 27, 1891 in Uzlian, Minsk, Russia, s. of Abraham and Lena (Privin). He was educated at Pratt Inst., Bklyn. and received an Hon. Sc.D. from St. Lawrence U. in 1927. Besides heading RCA, Mr. Sarnoff is Pres. and Dir. of RCA Communications, Inc., and Radiomarine Corp. of Am.; Chmn. of the Bd. of Dir. of the Natl. Broadcasting Co., RCA Mfg. Co., Inc., and Radio-Keith-Orpheum Corp. He began as a messenger boy with Commercial Cable Co. in 1906, and the same year entered the employ of Marconi Wireless Telegraph Co., being promoted to Mgr. of Marconi Station, Sea Gate, N.Y., in 1909. In 1911 he equipped a vessel and made a trip to the Arctic ice fields as wireless operator, and was operator on the S.S. Boethic and S.S. Harvard. He was radio inspector for Marconi Co. and Instr. at Marconi Inst. in 1912; Chief Radio Inspector and Asst. Chief, Engnr. of Marconi Co. in 1913; successively Contract Mgr., Asst. Traffic Mgr. and Commercial Mgr. until 1918, when the Marconi Co. was absorbed by RCA. He was taken over as Commercial Mgr. and was elected to the following offices in RCA: Gen. Mgr. in 1921, V.P. and Gen. Mgr. in 1922, Exec. V.P. in 1929, and Pres. in 1930. He is a member of the N.Y. Regional Labor Bd. and the Council of N.Y.U.; Dir. of the Met. Opera Assn., Inc., and Mt. Sinai Hosp.; Col. of the Signal Corps Res., U.S. Army; Fellow of the Inst. of Radio Engnrs.; Hon. member of the Radio Club of Am., Tau Delta Phi and Beta Gamma Sigma; member of AIEE, Natl. Inst. of Social Sc., and the Electrical Mfrs., India House, Lotos, Economic and Harmonie Clubs. In 1917 he married Lizette Hermant, and they have 3 children: Robert William, Edward, Thomas Warren. Home: 11 E. 68 St. Office: Radio Corporation of America, N.Y.C.

**SASHIN, DAVID:** Orthopedic Surgeon; b. Feb. 23, 1900 in Russia, s. of Isidore and Dora (Galubitsky). He was educated at Columbia (3 yrs. pre-med.) and U. of Md. Med. Sch. (M.D. 1926). Following his interneship at the Hosp. for Joint Diseases, he was awarded the Henry W. Frauenthal Travel Scholarship in 1928, which provided for a year's study at the leading Orthopedic Hosps. of Europe. In 1929 he was appointed the first Frederick Brown Res. Fellow in Orthopedics at the Hosp. for Joint Diseases. He is on the Orthopedic staffs of the Hosp. for Joint Diseases and Bronx Hosp. of N.Y.C., and is Chief of the Arthritis Clinic at the Hosp. for Joint Diseases. His professional affiliations are with AMA (Fellow), Am. Acad. of Orthop. Surg. (Fellow), N.Y. Co. Med. Soc., N.Y. State Med. Soc., Clin. Soc. of the two hospitals with which he is associated, KP, etc. Dr. Sashin is author of: A Critical Analysis of the Anatomy and the Pathologic Changes of the Sacroiliac Joints (Jour. of Bone and Joint Surg. Oct., 1930); Intervertebral Disk Extension into the Vertebral Bodies and Spinal Canal (Arch. of Surg. 1931, Vol. 22), and a number of other papers in scientific publications. Address: 51 W. 86 St., N.Y.C.

**SATENSTEIN, LOUIS:** Pres. Stratford Press; b. Dec. 21, 1874 in Russia, s. of Harris and Pauline (Shaffer). He was privately educated in N.H. and N.Y. In 1899 he organized the Am. Bookbinding Co., now recognized as having one of the largest printing plants in the U.S. Among his officerships he has been: Pres. of the Stratford Press, Pres. of Kings Varick Corp., Chmn. of the Enmor Linotype Co., Chmn. of the N.Y. Employing Binders Assn. and Pres. of the Jewish Maternity Hosp. He has been active in civic and communal work, holding memberships in various societies. In 1918 he married Harriet Johnson. Home: 72 St. & Cent. Pk. W. Office: 75 Varick St., N.Y.C.

**SAVITZ, DAVID S.:** Rabbi; b. Jan. 16, 1902 in Everett, Mass., s. of Rabbi Solomon I. and Hinda (Potashnick). He was educated at Harvard; U. of Wis.; Conn. State Coll.; Columbia; Fordham U.; and Yeshivah Coll. (Rabbi). He was Rabbi of Cong. Bnai Moshe of Evansville, Ind. (1920) and of the Hebrew Fed. of Joliet, Ill., where he also served as Chaplain of the Penitentiary (1921-23); Rabbi of Cong. Bnai Israel of Milwaukee (1923-26) and later at the Ft. Rouge Hebrew Cong. of Winnipeg, Can. Since 1927 he has been at Hunts Point Jewish Center, Bronx, N.Y. He was responsible for the adoption of many prison reforms and was instrumental in the passage of Kosher Laws in the States of Wis. and Cal. He was active in the Zionist movement in Canada, and is a Dir. of the Assembly of Orth. Rabbis of the U.S. and Can., Secy. of the Bronx Council of Rabbis and a member of various organizations. In 1920 he married Helen A. Bloom, and they have 2 children: Allen Jerome and Sylvia Fay. Address: 926 Simpson St., N.Y.C.

**SAXE, SIGMOND:** B. July 14, 1861, in N.Y.C., s. of Fabian and Minna. He was educated in the public schools of N.Y.C. and at Packards Business Coll. Mr. Saxe was the first to discover the practical use of lactic acid in the tanning industry. He built the first oxalic acid plant in the U.S. and was the first to discover the adaptability of osage orange wood as a dyestuff for the making of khaki color and manufactured it during the World War. He is also credited with being the first to apply the use of sulphite cellulose waste liquor for tanning purposes, technically known in the tanning industry as Spruce Extract. Mr. Saxe organized the Philippine Cutch Corp., of which he is Pres. and built the only tanning extract plant in the Philippine Islands. He is a member of the Am. Chemical Soc., Soc. of the Chemical Industry and the Am. Leather Chemists Assn. He is also a member of Temple Emanu-El and of various philanthropic organizations. In 1884 he married Constance Isaacs, and they have 2 children. Home: 111 W. 78 St. Office: 500 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**SCHAFFER, AARON:** Professor of Romance Languages; b. May 18, 1894 in Balto., s. of Schepshel and Anna (Lapidus). He was educated at Johns Hopkins U. (A.B. 1914, Ph.D. 1917); U. of Paris, College de France (1919-20). He was Instr. in Modern Languages at Johns Hopkins U. (1916-19); Instr. in Romance Languages (1920-23), Adj. Prof. (1923-25), Assoc. Prof. (1925-28) and since 1928 has been Prof. of Romance Languages at the U. of Texas. He was awarded a grant by the Am. Council of Learned Socs. for study in Paris during the summer of 1934. Dr. Schaffer is a member of Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Alpha Mu, Am. Assn. of U. Profs., Modern Language Assn. of Am., ZOA and Agudas Achim Cong. of Austin. He is author of: Georg Rudolf Weckherlin (1918); Parnassus in France (1929); Editor of the college texts: Theodore de Banville's Gringoire and François Coppée's Le Luthier de Crémone (1925); René Boylesve's La Becquée (1925). Co-Editor of: Selections from Théophile Gautier (1928); and translator of Marcus Lehmann's Akiba (1925). He is also author of numerous articles in scientific and semi-scientific publications. In 1923 he married Dorothy Grant. Home: 504 W. 32 St. Office: University of Texas, Austin, Texas.

**SCHAFFNER, ROBERT CENTENNIAL:** Investment Banker; b. July 6. 1876 in Chicago, s. of Herman and Rachel M. (Becker). He was educated in the Public and High schools and at South Side Acad. of Chicago. After an association with Herman Shaffner & Co., (senior member

in 1893), he became a partner in 1894 of A. G. Becker & Co., Inc. (bankers and brokers in commercial paper), of which he is now Pres. and Dir. He is also a Dir. of The Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co., The Hammermill Paper Co., Lawbeck Corp., Manhattan Dearborn Corp., Penick and Ford, Ltd., Inc., Hugo Stinnes Corp., Valley Mould and Iron Corp., U.S. & Foreign Securities Corp. He is a sustaining member of the Art Inst. of Chicago; Hon. Life member of the Chicago Hist. Soc., a Founder member of the Century of Progress in Chicago (1933); member of the People's Inst. of Chicago, Cong. Kehilath Anshe Mayriv, etc. His clubs include the Standard, Lake Shore Country, City Midday of N.Y. and Chicago, Bond Men's of Chicago, Lake Shore Fishing and the Tavern. In 1904 he married Frances Stettauer, and they have one daughter, Katherine Frances. Home: Ravine Dr., Highland Pk. Office: 100 S. La Salle St., Chicago.

**SCHAFFNER, SARA HALLE** (Mrs. Joseph Schaffner): b. in Cleveland, d. of Joseph and Regina (Schwab) Halle. She donated the Joseph Schaffner Library to the Northwestern U. Sch. of Commerce, in memory of her husband, who was instrumental in the founding of the Sch. of Commerce. Her clubs are the Women's, City, Standard, and Lake Shore Country and she is a member of Sinai Congr. She was married to Joseph Schaffner in 1888, and has 3 children. Address: 4819 Greenwood Av., Chicago.

**SCHAPIRO, ISRAEL:** Chief, Division of Semitic Literature, Library of Congress; b. Dec. 5, 1882 in Sejny, formerly Russia, s. of Tobiah Petachiah and Leah (Galanti). He was educated at the universities of Strassburg and Berlin, (Ph.D. 1906), and served as Prof. of Jewish Hist. and Hebrew Lit., Bible and Talmud at the Lehrer-Seminar of Jerusalem, Palestine (1907-10); co-editor of Hadoar, Hebrew weekly of N.Y. (1912); and Prof. of Semitic Languages and Lit. at the George Washington U. (1916-27). Since 1913 he has been Chief of the Div. of Semitic Lit. at the Library of Congress in Washington, D.C. Dr. Schapiro is a contributor to numerous Hebrew, Yiddish and German periodicals and is author of Die haggadischen Elemente im erzaelenden Teil des Korans (Leipzig, 1907); Leviticus XXVII im Lichte des Talmuds (Pressburg, 1910); Bibliography of Hebrew Translations of English Works (N.Y. 1929); Bibliography of Hebrew Translations of German Works (N.Y. 1934). He translated Nahida Ruth Lazarus' Autobiography, entitled Bikashtikha (1932), and edited Maimuni's Mischnah-Kommentar zum Traktat Arachin (1910); Meshal ha-Kadmoni (1925), and Pitgamin shel Hakhamim (1927). In 1917 he married Miriam Kirschberg of Montreal (Canada). Home: 1820 Clydesdale Pl., N.W. Office: Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

**SCHAPIRO, J. SALWYN:** Professor of History; b. 1879 in Hudson, N.Y., son of Moses and Sarah. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1904), and Columbia U. (Ph.D. 1909). Since 1915 he has been Prof. of History at C.C.N.Y. He is a member of the American Historical Assn., Council on Foreign Relations, Phi Beta Kappa, and the Town Hall Club. He is the author of Social Reform and the Reformation, Modern and Contemporary European History, Condorcet and the Rise of Liberalism, Modern Times in Europe, and critical essays and reviews for weekly and monthly journals. In 1931 he married Kathrine Kerestesy; he has 2 daughters: Blanche Ethel and Anna May, by a former marriage. Home: 430 W. 24 St. Office: College of the City of New York, N.Y.C.

**SCHATTENSTEIN, NIKOL:** Artist; b. August 10, 1879 Poniemon, Russia, s. of Ovsey and Paiya (Schafer). He studied art in Vilna and later at the Academy of Fine Arts in Vienna, where he was awarded numerous prizes and twice the coveted Prix De Rome. Mr. Schattenstein was commissioned by the Austro-Hungarian Government in 1917 to make portraits of the distinguished diplomats at the Peace Conf. of Brest-Litvosk and Bucharest. Among the delegates painted were: Prince Leopold of Bavaria, Field Marshal von Mackensen, the Premier of Austria Czerin, Leon Trotzky and Karl Radek. His works are represented at the Artillery Museum of Vienna, the Natl. Museum of Krakow, the Museum of Budapest, and also in many private collections. Since coming to the U.S. in 1920 he has given a one man exhibition at the

Rosenbach Galleries in Phila., exhibited at the Natl. Acad. and at the Coll. Art Assn. and painted the portraits of Doctor A. Rosenbach, General C. P. Summerall, the Hon. Mrs. J. F. Cecil, Mrs. Reginald Vanderbilt, George Jean Nathan, H. L. Mencken, Leslie Howard, Marion Davies, Helen Hayes, Morris Gest, Mrs. W. H. Vanderbilt, Miss Honoria Livingston and Miss Whitney Bourne. In 1910 Emperor Franz Joseph decorated him with the Knight Cross of the Franz Joseph Order. Studio: 33 W. 67 St., N.Y.C.

**SCHAVER, EMMA LAZAROFF:** Concert and Opera Singer; b. March 15, 1905 in Russia, d. of Jacob and Anna (Velinsky). She was educated at the Detroit Inst. of Musical Art. Mrs. Schaver has given recitals in N.Y., Chicago, Los Angeles, Detroit, Cleveland, Canada, Palestine and has appeared in opera with the San Carlo Grand Opera Co. She has given freely of her talent in behalf of many Jewish charitable organizations and was chosen to represent Jewish and Hebrew music at the Internatl. Music Festivals held in Detroit. She is an organizer of the Halevy-Hazomir Choral Soc., which seeks to preserve Jewish and Hebrew sacred and secular music. She is a member of the Music Study Club of Detroit. In 1924 she married Morris Schaver. Address: 13725 La Salle Blvd., Detroit.

**SCHAYER, MILTON** M(incha): Banker; b. April 30, 1876 in Denver, s. of Charles M. and Rifka (Saft). He is Pres. of the Bankers Bldg. & Loan Assn., Denver; member of the Bd. of Govs. of the Colo. Bldg. & Loan Inst.; Pres. of the Colo. State League of Bldg. & Loan Assns. He is also Pres. of the Southwestern Group of Bldg. & Loan Assns., and a member of the U.S. Bldg. & Loan League (Natl. Pub. Rel. Comm.; Natl. Exec. Comm.; State Hist. of Commemorative Vol.), and the Internatl. League of Bldg. & Loan Assns. (Exec. Comm.). He was Secy. of the Denver Community Chest for 3 years, and Organizer and Author of the Ritual of the Jr. Order of Bnai Brith (Exec. Comm.). He is Colo. State Chmn. of the Jewish Welfare Campaign; Hon. Life member of the Denver Chamber of Commerce; and member of the Colo. Bankers Assn., Bnai Brith (Past Pres. Denver Lodge), Masons (33°), and the Denver Press, Hillel and Green Gables Country Clubs. He was awarded a silver plaque by the Denver Chamber of Commerce as the most valuable citizen in 1925, and a citation by the Gov. for work done in building better religious spirit in 1933. He is author of a syndicated column, Things to Think About; and is a contributor to financial and Masonic journals, as well as a Lecturer. In 1908 he married Elsie Reinach (deceased); in 1921 he married Jane S. Bear. Home: 1209 Elizabeth St. Office: 1510 Glenarm St., Denver.

**SCHENCK, JOSEPH M.:** Motion Picture Industrialist; b. Dec. 25, 1882 in Russia. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and N.Y. Coll. of Pharmacy. During his early youth he was employed as a drug clerk, later drifting into the amusement business. In 1906 he built Paradise Park in N.Y.C. and soon after became a partner to Marcus Loew. Together they operated a chain of penny arcades, until Mr. Loew developed his own theatre circuit and Mr. Schenck opened the now famous Palisades Amusement Park. Since 1912 he has been associated with the motion picture producing industry, becoming Chmn. of the Bd. of United Artists Corp. in 1924, and Pres. in 1927. Address: Hollywood. Cal.

**SCHENK, MAX:** Rabbi; b. Jan. 9, 1905 in Berne, Switzerland, s. of Rabbi Sigmund and Mina (Schneider). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1925); Jewish Theol. Sem.; Jewish Inst. of Religion (M.H.L. and Rabbi 1928); Hebrew Un. Coll. Grad. Summer Sch. (1930-31); and by Grad. work at the U. of Chicago; U. of Iowa; and Columbia. He occupied pulpits in Woodbine, N.J., Cedar Rapids, Iowa, and in N.Y.C. (1928-32); and is Rabbi of Jewish Center (now YM & YWHA) of Washington Hts., N.Y. (1933-). Formerly he served on the Mayor's Bd. of Arbitr. of the Bldg. Trades in Cedar Rapids where he also founded the Internatl. Rel. Study Club. He is Dir. and member of the Speakers Bur. of the Am. Jewish Congr. and ZOA; member of CCAR, Assn. of Reform Rabbis of N.Y., Bd. of Jewish Ministers, Past Pres. of Cedar Rapids Bnai Brith, Tremont Lodge IOBA, Adirondack Lodge K of P

and Noah Benev. Soc.; V.P. of Zionist Dist. No. 10 of N.Y.; Am. Civ. Lib. Un., League of Nations Assn., Avukah, Pi Gamma Mu, Bd. of Govs. of the Fraternal Benevolent Council of Federation. He is author of a Hannukah sermon in the Sermon Pamphlet of the CCAR. In 1933 he married Faye L. Zeichik. Address: 213 Bennett Av., N.Y.C.

**SCHENCK, NICHOLAS M.:** Motion Picture Magnate. One of the outstanding figures in the motion picture industry, Mr. Schenck is Pres. of Loew's, Inc. and Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Pictures Corp., as well as of more than 100 other corporations throughout the U.S.A. Address: 1540 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**SCHERAGO, MORRIS:** Professor of Bacteriology; b. Dec. 25, 1895 in Roman, Rumania, s. of Israel and Bessie (Jacobs). He was educated at Cornell U. (B.S. 1917, D.V.M. 1919). Since 1922 he has been Prof. and Head of the Dept. of Bact. at the U. of Ky., having previously been Asst. in Path. and Bact. at Cornell U. He is also Dir. of Labs. for the Southern Biol. Labs. at Lexington, Ky. (1924-) and Dir. of the Sch. for Lab. Technicians at the U. of Ky. (1931-). He holds membership in the Soc. of Am. Bact., Am. Veterinary Med. Assn., Am. Soc. of Clin. Path., Am. Assn. of U. Profs., Am. Public Health Assn., Ky. Acad. of Sc., Ky. Educnl. Assn. and has been Pres. of the local Bnai Brith and Lion's Club and Dir. of the Lexington Community Chest. In 1920 he married Jane Stone, and they have 2 children: Emily Stone and Earl James. Home: 234 McDowell Rd. Office: University of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky.

**SCHERMAN, HARRY:** President, Book-of-the-Month Club; b. Feb. 1, 1887 in Montreal, s. of Jacob and Katharine (Harris). He was educated at Cent. High Sch. of Phila. and U. of P. His career was begun as Asst. Editor of the American Hebrew, N.Y., in 1907. He also engaged in free lance newspaper and advertising work until 1915, when he founded with several others the Little Leather Library Corp. Five years later he founded an advertising agency, Sackheim & Scherman, Inc., and in 1926 the Book-of-the-Month Club (first Am. book club and based on a plan different from European clubs), of which he has been Pres. since 1930. He is a member of various organizations, including the City Club of N.Y. In 1914 he married Bernardine Kielty, and they have 2 children: Katherine and Thomas. Address: 386 Fourth Av., N.Y.C.

**SCHICK, BELA:** Physician; b. July 16, 1877 in Boglav, Hungary, s. of Jacob and Johanna (Pichler). He was educated at Staats-Gymnasium in Graz; Karl Franzens U., Graz-Styria, Austria (M.D. 1900). He served as Privatdozent at the U. of Vienna in 1912 and as U. Prof. of Ped. in Vienna from 1918 to 1923. Since coming to the U.S. he has been Dir. of the Ped. Ser. at Mt. Sinai Hosp. and the Sea View Hosp. of Staten Island. He is also Cons. Ped. at the Willard Parker Hosp. and the N.Y. Infirmary for Women and Children. He is a Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med. and of the Acad. of Ped., Hon. member of the Harvey Soc., V.P. of the Med. Bd. of the Sea View Hosp., Hon. member of the Assn. for the Study of Allergy, Corresp. member of the Gesellschaft der Arzte of Vienna and member of the Am. Ped. Soc., Am. Assn. of Immunologists, etc. Dr. Schick is the author of a number of important medical works, including: Serumkrankheit (with Clemens Pirquet, 1905); Scarletfever (with Theodore Eschenik, 1912); Child Care of Today (with William Rosenson, 1932); and numerous articles dealing with diptheria, tuberculosis, nutrition of newborn children, etc. He is the discoverer of the famous Schick Test for determining susceptibility to diptheria (1913). In 1925 he married Catharine Fries. Address: 17 E. 84 St., N.Y.C.

**SCHIFF, ARTHUR F.:** Investment Banker; b. Jan. 21, 1899 in N.Y.C., s. of David and Frances (Hambro). He was educated in the public and High schools and attended Columbia U. He began with Bernhard Scholle & Co., Internatl. Bankers, in 1917, became a partner in the Stock Exch. firm of Arthur J. Rosenthal & Co. in 1924; and in 1929 organized the firm of A. F. Schiff & Co. He is now associated with Abraham & Co., Internatl. Stock

Brokers. Since 1930 he has been a member of the Bd. of the Free Syn. and Chmn. of its Unemployment Committee. In 1929 he married Rictavia Speiser. Home: 140 E. 81 St. Office: 120 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**SCHILDKRAUT, JOSEPH:** Actor; b. Mar. 22, 1896 in Vienna, s. of Rudolf. He was educated at the Acad. of Dramatic Arts in N.Y.C. Mr. Schildkraut has played in repertory under Max Reinhardt in Berlin, and Alfred Bernau in Vienna. He has also appeared under the management of the N.Y. Theatre Guild, and in 1921 he gave 148 consecutive performances in Peer Gynt, which is regarded as a world's record. He has been featured in screen plays, but is more often identified with the legitimate stage. Address: N.Y.C.

**SCHILLER, HERBERT M.:** Judge; b. July 17, 1893 in Salt Lake City, s. of Harold Elliott and Amy (Cohn). He was educated at U. of Utah (A.B. 1916); and Harvard Law Sch. (LL.B. 1922). Formerly he was a member of the law firm of Gardner, Schiller & Rolapp (1924-27) and of Kelly & Schiller (1927-32); Lecturer in Law at the U. of Utah (1929); and Assoc. on the Code Revision Commn. of Utah (1929-30). Since 1932 he has been a member of the Comm. of the Utah State Bar for Rev. of the Criminal Code of Procedure. He has been a member of the Salt Lake City Bd. of Educn. (1931-33); Dir. of the Utah State Fair Assn. (1929-32); Chmn. for Utah of JDC; Dir. of the Jewish Community Center Assn.; Pres. of the Harvard Club of Utah; and Secy. of the Salt Lake Business Men's Alliance and Better Business Bur. He is a member of IOBB, Masons, Tau Kappa Alpha, Sigma Upsilon and the Alta, U. and Ft. Douglas Golf Clubs. Since 1926 he has been Secy. of Cong. Bnai Israel. Address: 304 City and Co. Bldg., Salt Lake City.

**SCHILLINGER, JOSEPH:** Composer, Musicologist, Lecturer, Inventor; b. Sept. 1, 1895 in Kharkov, Russia, s. of Moses and Anna (Gilgur). He was educated at the former Imperial Conserv., Dept. of Composition, at Leningrad, Russia. He has written numerous works for orchestra which have been performed by the leading orchestras of the world, and has composed musical works from the viewpoint of the scientist, such as the Electrification of Music (1931), Excerpts from the Theory of Synchronization (1934), Graph Method of Dance Notation (1934). In 1929-31 he collaborated with Prof. Leon Theremin in promoting electrical music through acoustical experiments and in writing special music for electrical instruments. His compositions for orchestra include the music for the play Hercules, March of the Orient, Symphonic Rhapsody, the First Airphonic Suite and the North-Russian Symphony. Prof. Schillinger lectured at the Teachers Coll., Columbia U., where he delivered his lectures in the Dept. of Math., the Dept. of Music and the Dept. of Art; at the New Sch. for Social Res. and before many scientific, educational and artistic societies (The Am. Inst., Am. Assn. for the Study of Advanced Educn., N.Y. Musicological Soc., etc.). He was V.P. of the Leningrad branch of the Internal. Soc. for Contemporary Music and is now a member of the N.Y. Musicological Soc. Home and Studio: 315 E. 68 St., N.Y.C.

**SCHLAGER, SIMON:** Cantor; b. in 1865 in Dembica, Austria, s. of Jedidiah and Rosa (Reh). He received the traditional Jewish education and studied in the secondary schools of Cracow; Thurber Natl. Conserv. of Music, N.Y.C.; and under Max Spicker, Music. Dir. of Temple Emanuel. During the World War he sang before soldiers and sailors of the AEF. Cantor Schlager is a former Pres. of the Jewish Ministers and Cantors Assn. and is an active member of the Manhattan-Washington Lodge, IOBB. He was Cantor of Temple Beth Zion of Buffalo, of Congs. Bnai Jeshurun and Ohab Shalom of Newark, N.J., and Cong. Emanuel of N.Y.C. (1904-30) and since 1930 he has been Cantor Emeritus of the last named temple. He made many recordings of traditional synagog melodies for the Victor Co. In 1896 he married Sally Wachsteter, and they have 2 children: Harold E. and Manuella. Home: 1710 Montgomery Av. Office: Temple Emanuel, N.Y.C.

**SCHLESS, ROBERT AVROM:** Pediatrician; b. Oct. 2, 1894 in Wilmington, Del., s. of Samuel J. and Julia (Berger). He

was educated at Jefferson Med. Coll. (M.D.) and by graduate study in Strasbourg, France and London. Dr. Schless was resident physician at the Jefferson and Children's Hosps. of Phila. and served in the Royal Army Med. Corps, British Army, and Med. Corps, U.S. Navy, in the World War. He organized the Med. Dept. of the Bur. of Char. and Correction of the City of Phila. in 1920; was Vis. Phys. to the Bur. (1920-32), and since 1932, has served as Chief of the Bur. He is Ped. Chief at the Jewish and Willowcrest Hosps. of Phila. (1931-). He is affiliated with the Phila. Co. Med. Soc., Phila., Ped. Soc., AMA, and Old Boys Club. Among his writings are: The Drug Addict (Am. Mercury 1925), and numerous articles on pediatrics in medical journals. In 1921 he married Bena Rosenthal, and they have 3 children: Robert A., Jr., Howard Hugh, Guy Lacy. Home: 8001 State Rd. Office: 16 & Walnut Sts., Phila.

**SCHLOSBERG, MORRIS:** Entomologist; b. Dec. 25, 1899 in N.Y.C., s. of Peter and Mollie (Grossman). He was educated at Ohio State U. (B.S. 1925, M.S. 1926). Having received a permanent appointment to the Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine of the U.S. Dept. of Agriculture. He has been engaged in research on control of the European corn borer since July, 1928, in the Bur. of Entomol. and Plant Quarantine of the U.S. Dept. of Agr. Formerly he was in the U.S. Bur. of Entomol. doing research on the eradication of the Pink Bollworm (1927-28), and he served as Asst. in Lab. Instr. in the Zool. and Entomol. Depts. of Ohio State U. (1925-26). His affiliations are with AAAS (Fellow), Am. Assn. of Economic Entomol., Entomol. Soc. of Am., Sigma Xi, Bnai Brith and Natl. Fed. of Fed. Employees. In 1933 he married Mary Mae Cartin. Home: Ann Manor, 2200 Scottwood Av. Office: 1920 Parkwood Av., Toledo.

**SCHLOSS, FANNYE K.** (Mrs. Harry O.): Civic and Club Leader; b. April 27, 1881 in Rochester, N.Y., d. of Moses and Henrietta (Rosenthal) Kerngood. She was educated at the U. of Mich. (A.B. 1902); and Johns Hopkins U. (special student). Mrs. Schloss was Head of the Women's Div. of the Balto. NRA campaign in June, 1933. She is now the Pres. of the Balto. Dist. of the Fed. of Women's Clubs; V.P. of the Md. Fed. of Women's Clubs; Treas. of the Md. Comm. of World Friendship Among Children; Chmn. of the Md. Comm. of Cause and Cure of War; member of the Bd. of Har Sinai Sisterhood; Secy. and Treas. of the Balto. branch of the Mich. Alumni Assn.; member of the Bd. of the Balto. branch of the League of Nations Assn.; member of the League of Women Voters, CJW, Am. Assn. of U. Women, etc. In 1903 she married Harry O. Schloss, and they have 3 children: Harry O., Jr., Elizabeth D., Frederick K. Address: 102 Greenspring Manor Apt., Baltimore.

**SCHLOSSBACH, ISAAC:** Explorer and Naval Officer; b. Aug. 20, 1891 in New Jersey. He entered the Naval Acad. on July 17, 1911, as a candidate from N.J. and graduated as Ensign in 1915, immediately entering service, from which he retired in Aug., 1930. During this time he served in various capacities and was repeatedly decorated, notably for his work as Lt. Comndr. of the Famous Bombing 5. He was second in command to Sir Hubert Wilkins on the now famous Nautilus, and accompanied Admiral Byrd as Chief Pilot on his recent Antarctic Expedition. Address: Byrd Antarctic Expedition, N.Y.C.

**SCHMALHAUSEN, SAMUEL DANIEL** (S. Daniel House): Psychologist and Psychoanalyst; b. Sept. 14, 1889 in N.Y.C., s. of Meyer and Hannah (Riegel-Haupt). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1909); and Columbia (A.M. 1912, Ph.D. 1927). He was a Teacher of English in the High Schs. in N.Y.C. (1910-17); Co-Editor of The Am. Teacher (1914-27); writer and lecturer on social science, literature and psychology (1918-24); special writer on education for the N.Y. Call (1918-19). He has been a Cons. Psychologist since 1926; and was also Res. Asst. at Vets. Hosp., N.Y.C. (1926-27); Psychology Asst. at Harvard (1926); Psychology Cons. at the Clinic for Problem Children, Workers Cooperative Colony, N.Y.C. (1928); Psychology Cons. and special Lecturer at the

Labor Temple Sch., N.Y. (1928-30). He is author of: Humanizing Education (1926); A Mental Hygiene Inventory (1927); Woolworth-House Mental Hygiene Inventory (1927); Why We Misbehave (1928); Our Changing Human Nature (1929); Human Nature on Trial (1933); was Editor of the symposia: Behold America! (1931); Our Neurotic Age (1932); Recovery Through Revolution (1933); Co-Editor of the symposia: Sex in Civilization (1929); The New Generation (1930); Woman's Coming of Age (1931). He is also Co-Editor of Modern Quarterly, and a contributor to numerous periodicals. He is a member of the AAAS, Am. Polit. Sc. Assn., Am. School. Soc., Am. Psychological Assn., and Sigma Xi. Address: 115 W. 11 St., N.Y.C.

**SCHMIDT, ARNOLD M.:** Lawyer; b. Oct. 11, 1890 in Bklyn., N.Y., s. of Moses B. and Rebecca (Rice). He was educated at Columbia U. (B.A. 1911, LL.B. 1913). Formerly engaged in the practice of law with Edward T. Horwill until the latter's death in 1924, Mr. Schmidt has been practicing alone since. He is Pres. of the Training Sch. for Nurses of the Jewish Hosp. of Bklyn.; Dir. of the Jewish Hosp.; Tr. of Union Temple of Bklyn. and Ex-V.P. of the Natl. Fed. of Temple Brotherhoods (now Hon. mem. Exec. Bd.); member of the Exec. Comm. of the Greater N.Y. Comm. of UAHC; ex-Pres. of the Men's Club of Union Temple; and ex-Dir. of the Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Char. During the World War he served in the 13 Reg. of the U.S. Marine Corps, with AEF, and is former V. Comndr. of U.S. Marine Post, member of the Fraternity Post of the Am. Legion. He is a member of the Bklyn., N.Y. State and Am. Bar Assns., Bklyn. Chamber of Commerce, Bklyn. Club, Inwood Country and Unity Clubs of Bklyn. In 1922 he married Fannie Benedict, and they have 2 children: Babette and Warren Arnold. Home: 914 E. 19 St. Office: 130 Clinton St., Bklyn, N.Y.

**SCHNEIDER, ISIDOR:** Poet, Novelist; b. in Horodenko, Galicia (formerly Austria-Hungary, now Poland), s. of Hyman and Sarah. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and began his career in newspaper work as a member of the staff of the N.Y. Globe and the Gilliams News Syndicate. He was also associated with the publishing firms of Doubleday Page & Co. and with Boni & Liveright. At present he is publicity and editorial worker with Macaulay Co. He is active in the work of the Internatl. Labor Defense, Natl. Comm. in Defense of Polit. Prisoners, Am. League Against War and Fascism and is a member of the John Reed Club. In 1934 he was awarded the Guggenheim Fellowship in creative writing. He is author of: Doctor Transit (a novel, 1925); The Temptation of Anthony and Other Poems (1926); Comrade: Mister (volume of poems, 1934). He marrried Helen Berlin in 1925, and they have one daughter, Emily. Home: 4020 44 St. L.I. City. Office: c/o The Macaulay Co., 381 Fourth Av., N.Y.C.

**SCHNEIDER, MAX J.:** Banker, Philanthropist; b. Nov. 25, 1887 in Vienna, Austria, s. of David and Sarah (Nass). Following the completion of his elementary education (P.S. 160, N.Y.C.), he became associated with his father in business. In 1929 Mr. Schneider was appointed V.P. of the Natl. Safety Bank & Trust Co., and in 1934 he was elected Pres. of that institution. For many years he has been active in various philanthropic, educational and religious organizations. He is Pres. of the Hebrew Inst. of U. Hts.; Chmn. of the Bd. of Dir. of the Home for Chronic Invalids; Chmn. of the Bronx Div. of the Keren Hayesod; member of the Bd. of Yeshivah Coll.; Dir. of the Hebrew Natl. Orphan Home; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Bronx Fed. of Jewish Philanthr. Socs.; and Pres. of the Bronx Div. of the Fed. of Orth. Congs. At the Natl. Dem. Conv. in 1934, he cast his vote for Franklin D. Roosevelt. He married Rose Tanzer in 1909; they have 2 children. Home: 149 W. 179 St. Office: 1384 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**SCHNEIDER, MILDRED:** Premier Danseuse; b. May 6, 1911 in Bayonne, N.J., d. of Max and Ester (Gelfand). She has been Ballet Mistress and Premier Danseuse of Met. Opera and the Hippodrome Opera Co. and appeared with various Broadway productions, including The Charm School, and the Passing Show. She

also danced with the Albertina Rasch group, at Radio City Music Hall and at the Roxy Theatre. Home: 175 W. 73 St. Studio: Metropolitan Opera House, 40 St. & Bwy., N.Y.C.

**SCHNEIDER, SAMUEL R.:** Lawyer; b. Feb. 14, 1894 in N.Y.C., s. of Max and Beke (Resen). He was educated at N.Y.C. (LL.B. 1915). He was a candidate for the State Assembly on the Progressive Ticket in 1915 and later served as Assoc. Campaign Mgr. for the late Mayor Mitchell. He is a Past Pres. of the Natl. Jewish Welfare League, the Coll. Men's Progressive League and the Voters Council; Past Master of Palestine Lodge No. 204, F. & A.M.; member of the N.Y. State and Am. Bar Assns. and Temple Israel of N.Y. Mr. Schneider is a contributor of articles on real estate law to The N.Y. Times and other publications. In 1933 he married Bertha Norma Gettelson. Home: 245 E. 72 St. Office: 342 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**SCHNEIDERMAN, J. JEROME:** b. July 25, 1889, N.Y.C., s. of Harris and Sophia (Katz). He is known for his activities in the N.J. Fed. of YMHAs and YWHAs, of which he was one of the organizers. He served as Treas. of the Fed. from 1912 to 1933, and of the Bayonne YMHA from 1911 to 1916 and from 1917 to date. In 1916-1917 he was Pres. of the Bayonne YMHA. Since 1925 he has been Secy. of the Bayonne Jewish Community Center. He also organized several health camps for boys and girls. He is an Elk, Mason and Shriner. In 1930 he married Phoebe Bressler, and they have one daughter, Selma. Address: 437 Bwy., Bayonne, N.J.

**SCHNITZER, JOSEPH:** Motion Picture Producer; b. March 14, 1887 in Pgh., s. of Samuel and Blanche (Berman). He was educated in the schools of Pgh. and thereafter entered upon his career in the motion picture business. He was branch Mgr. at Toledo, Omaha, Mnpls., and Syracuse, and V.P. of the Film Booking Offices from 1921 to 1929. From 1929 to 1932 he served as Pres. of the RKO Radio Pictures, and since then he has been an independent producer. He is affiliated with various civic and philanthropic causes and is a member of the Acad. of Motion Picture Arts and Sc., Masons, Shriners, Hillcrest Country Club of Los Angeles and Oak Ridge Country Club of N.Y.C. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Bnai Brith of Los Angeles. In 1916 he married Irma Lehman, and they have 2 children: Samuel and Gloria. Home: 704 N. Bedford Dr., Beverley Hills. Office: Pathe Studio, Culver City, Cal.

**SCHOEN, MAX:** Professor of Psychology; b. Feb. 11, 1888 in Austria-Hungary, s. of Elias and Rose (Rosenberg). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1911); U. of Iowa (Ph.D.). He was Dir. of the Dept. of Music of the East Tenn. State Normal Sch. (1914-19); Res. Assoc. in the Dept. of Psychology of the U. of Iowa (1919-20); Asst. Prof. of Psychology (1921-24); Assoc. Prof. (1924-26); and since 1926 he has been Prof. and Head of the Dept. of Educn. and Psychology at the Carnegie Inst. of Tech. He is a Fellow of AAAS, and member of the Am. Psychological Assn. His writings include: The Beautiful in Music (1928); Human Nature (1930); Art and Beauty (1932). He also edited The Effects of Music in 1927. In 1911 he married Rose Jacobs, and they have one daughter, Lillian. Home: 5853 Hobart St. Office: Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh.

**SCHOENFELD, NAFTALY:** Philanthropist; b. Jan. 15, 1875 in Bruceni, Bessarabia, s. of Moses and Liba Schoenfeld. He was educated in Hebrew, Russian, English and Spanish; and also studied music. He is one of the founders of the Israel Zion Hosp. of Bklyn. and served as its Pres. in 1929-31, Treas. in 1919-25, and in 1933-34. He is V.P. of HIAS; member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Machzike Talmud Torah of Boro Pk.; a founder of the Menorah Lodge No. 903 of the F.&A.M.; member of Kismet Temple, and Temple Emanu El of Boro Pk. In 1895 he married Etty Karp, and they have 2 sons and two daughters. Address: 1705 Caton Av., Bklyn.

**SCHONBERG, MARY GILBSON:** Social Worker; b. Aug. 25, 1889 in N.Y.C., d. of Harris and Nadia (Rockmore) Gilb-

son. She was educated at the N.Y. Training Sch. for Teachers. Since 1932 she has been Exec. Secy. of the Natl. Council of Jewish Women. Formerly she was Dir. of summer camps, welfare and commercial (1921-31); Exec. Secy. of the N.Y. Conf. for Unemployment Ins. Legisl. (1932); Dir. of the Promotion Dept. for the City Housing Corp. (1925-31); Civic Secy. of the Women's City Club of N.Y. (1919-24); Factory Inspector for the Bur. of Homework Inspection, N.Y. State Dept. of Labor (1912-17); etc. She made a Special Survey of Tenement Homework in N.Y.C. for the Women's City Club (1919) and for the Joint Bd. of San. Control (1918). Organizations of which she is a member are the Am. Woman's Assn. (Memb., Bd. of Gov.; Chmn., Genl. Serv. Comm.); Housing Assn. of the City of N.Y. (Secy., Bd. Memb.); Comm. on Militarism in Educn. (Exec. Comm.); N.Y. Charter Comm. (Bd. of Gov.); League for Industrial Democracy; Natl. Consumers League; etc. In 1911, she married Max Schonberg, and they have 2 daughters: Jeanne M. and Beatrice M. Address: 3911—48 St., L.I.City, N.Y. Office: 625 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**SCHONFELD, LAZAR:** Rabbi; b. July 17, 1880 in Hungary, s. of Moritz and Leontine (Paskesz). He studied at the Rabbinical Sem. of Pressbourg and at the universities of Budapest and Vienna. He held rabbinical positions in Europe until 1925 when he came to the U.S. Since then he has been Rabbi of Cong. Beth David Agudath Achim in N.Y. During the World War he was decorated by Emperor Karl of Austria-Hungary for his services (1917). He is an Exec. Member of the Am. Jewish Congr., Rabbinical Bd. of the Bronx, Fed. of Yeshivahs and Talmud Torahs of Greater N.Y., Fed. of Jewish Congs. of the Bronx, and Kashurth Assn. of Greater N.Y.; Dir. of the Bd. of Educn. of the Yeshiva and Parochial Sch. of the Bronx; Pres. of U.S. Rabbis of East End, Bronx; Founder and First Pres. of the Assn. of Hungarian Jews of Am.; Founder and Exec. Member of Histadruth Talmide Yeshivas Hungaria in Am.; and member of the City Rabbinical Adv. Comm. of Fifty, Vaad Horabonim, Agudath Harabonim and Mizrachi Org. He was one of the first rabbis to speak regularly on the radio, having conducted a weekly program on Station WPCH for 6 years. He translated The Ritual Codex into the Hungarian language and discovered in 1906 "Pressbourg", a Jewish Archive of the 17th Century. In 1908 he married Sarah Furth. Address: 783 Beck St., Bronx, N.Y.

**SCHORR, FRIEDRICH:** Operatic Baritone; b. in Germany. He appeared at Covent Garden, London, and since then has been with the Metropolitan Opera of N.Y., as a leading baritone. His repertoire includes: Wotan, Wanderer, Kurvenal, Don Pizarro, Hans Sachs, etc. He has also made oratorio appearances with the N.Y. Friends of Music, in Elisha and various works by Bach. Address: Metropolitan Opera House, N.Y.C.

**SCHORR, HENRY CHASKELL:** Physician and Surgeon; b. Dec. 1, 1892 in Austria-Hungary, s. of Max and Anna (Odze). His early education was received in the Hungarian schools and he graduated from the Royal Hungarian Gymnasium of Beszterczebanya and from Hahneman Med. Coll. (M.D. 1921). Formerly he was Asst. in Med. at the Gen. Med. Coll. of Chicago (1922), and member of the Municipal TB San. staff and Phys. at the Chicago Health Dept. (1923). He is now a member of the Vis. Staffs of the Lakeside, Woodlawn, Jackson Pk. and Michael Reese Hosps.; Lecturer in Dermatol. at the Lakeside Hosp. and Nurses Training Sch.; member of the Clin. Staff, Dept. of Dermatol., at Mandel Clinic of Michael Reese Hosp.; Instr. in Dermatol. and member of the Clin. Staff at the U. of Ill. Res. Hosp.; Med. Examiner for Woodmen of the World, Woodmen Circle of Omaha, and for Fidelity Ins. Co. of Fulton Ill. He is a member of AMA, Chicago Med. (V.P. South Side branch), Ill. State Med. and German Med. Socs., Chicago and Ill. State Homeopathic Socs., Masons, Phi Lambda Kappa, Men's Sinai Club, etc. Home: 3707 Ellis Av. Office: 3701 Cottage Grove, Chicago.

**SCHOTLAND, PHILIP J.:** Lawyer; b. Jan. 15 1879 in Russia s. of Samuel and Lillian (Koppelman). He was educated

at N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B.). He was in private practice from 1902 to 1932, when he formed the firm of Schotland & Schotland, Newark, in partnership with his son. He is a Special Master in Chancery and a Supreme Court Commnr. of N.J. He was Counsel in important cases, now studied in various law schools, among them: Greenberg vs. Palmieri, 71 N.J.L. 83 (Agency); Berman vs. Parsonnet, 83 N.J.L. 20 (rights and duties of a surgeon at an operation); Underwood vs. Herman, 82 N.J. Eq. 353 (restrictions against real estate); etc. He has been a Dir. of the Beth Israel Hosp. since 1905; has served as Chmn. of various Jewish drives, national and local; and is Past Pres. of the N.J. Zionist Region, Past Natl. Pres. of the Foresters of Am., and member of the Am., N.J. and Essex Co. Bar Assns., Masons, IOBA, IOBS, the Progress and Newark Athletic Clubs and Cong. Bnai Abraham (Past Pres., 13 yrs.). In 1904 he married Fannie Jedel, and they have 2 sons. Address: 9 Clinton St. Newark.

**SCHULMAN, JACK:** Ex-Mayor; b. Sept. 24, 1897 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Rachel. He was educated at Townsend Harris Hall, N.Y.C. He is engaged in the wholesale and retail paint and hardware business in Monticello, N.Y., where he is a prominent figure politically. He has served as Alderman and was one of the two Jews who have held the position of Mayor of Monticello. He is now a Special Dep. Sheriff of Sullivan Co. He is a Past Noble Grand of the local lodge of IOOF; Past Chancellor of the local lodge K. of P.; Pres. of the Chamber of Commerce; member of Elks and Dem. Club, and Ferris Israel Cong. In 1921 he married Sophie Block, and they have 2 daughters: Mildred and June. Home: 5 Hammond St. Office: 228 Bwy., Monticello N.Y.

**SCHULMAN, SAMUEL:** Rabbi; b. 1864 in Russia, s. of Tanhum and Rachael Deborah (Alterman). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1885), U. of Berlin (1885-89), Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (D.D. 1904) and Hebrew Un. Coll. (D.H.L. 1925). He served as Rabbi in: N.Y.C., Helena, Mont., and Kansas City until 1899 when he returned to N.Y. to head Cong. Beth El until 1927. He then became Rabbi of Temple Emanu-El until 1934 and is now Rabbi Emeritus of the same Cong. Dr. Schulman has served as: Pres. of the Cent. Conf. of Am. Rabbis (1911-13, Hon. Pres. 1934): Pres. of the Assn. of Reformed Rabbis of N.Y. (1930-32); and also as Council Member of the World Union for Progressive Judaism, Member of the Bd. of Editors of the Jewish Publication Soc., Chmn. of the Gov. Bd. of Hebrew Un. Coll., and V.P. of the YMHA of N.Y. He is a member of the Interfaith Comm. of Greater N.Y. and is author of: Tract on Jewish Ethics, and numerous articles and pamphlets on religious subjects. In 1890 he married Emma Weinberg. Home: 27 W. 72 St., N.Y.C.

**SCHULSON SOLOMON:** Rabbi; b. Feb. 1890 in Jerusalem, Palestine, s. of Isaac and Bluma (Freiman). He was educated at Yeshivah Etz Chaim; Yeshivah Torath Chaim, Jerusalem; and Yeshivath Hebron, Palestine. Rabbi Schulson occupied the pulpits of Cong. Agudas Achim of Kingston, N.Y. (1915-19) and of Cong. Ahavath Achim of Bridgeport, Conn. for 16 years (1919-34). Now he occupies the pulpit of Orthodox Cong. Adas Kodesch of Wilmington, Del., and acts as Chief Rabbi of that city. He is a Dir. of the Mizrachi Org. of Am., Keren Hayesod, Un. of Orth. Jewish Congs. and Bridgeport Jewish Community Center; Pres. of the Zionist Dist. of Wilmington; and member of Achvoh and Masons. He married Minnie Schnitzer and they have 4 children: Hyman, Sol, Florence, Naomi. Address: 2109 N. Franklin St., Wilmington, Del.

**SCHULTE, JOSEPH M.:** Executive; b. in N.Y.C. He is V.P. and Treas. of David A. Schulte, Inc. (cigar stores) and of its affiliated companies. Mr. Schulte is active in social welfare and cultural organizations and is a member of the Quaker Ridge Golf and Beach Point Clubs. He married Mabel Einstein. Home: 941 Park Av. Office: 384 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**SCHULTZ, HENRY:** Professor of Economics; b. Sept. 4, 1893 in Russia, s. of Sam and Rebecca (Kissin). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1916); Co-

lumbia U. (Ph.D. 1925); London Sch. of Economics (1919); Galton Lab. of Eugenic Res. (1919). Now Prof. and Acting Chmn. of the Dept. of Economics at the U. of Chicago, he was formerly a Guggenheim Fellow (1933-34); Economist of the U.S. Tariff Commn. (1926); Dir. of Statist. Res. of the U.S. Children's Bur. (1924-26); Economist at Brookings Inst. (1922-24). He is a member of the Am. Statist. Assn. (Fellow); AAAS (Fellow); Econometric Soc. (Fellow); Am. Economics Assn.; Am. Math. Soc., etc. His club is the Quadrangle. He is author of Statistical Laws of Demand and Supply (Chicago, 1928); Der Sinn der Statistischen Nachfragekurven (Bonn, 1930); and articles on many phases of economics and statistics which have appeared in various periodicals both here and abroad. In 1920 he married Bertha A. Greenstein, and they have 2 daughters: Ruth and Jean. Address: Social Science Bldg., University of Chicago, Chicago.

**SCHULZINGER MORRIS SIMCHO:** Physician; b. Dec. 19, 1900 in Serei, Lithuania, s. of Chaim and Bath Shevah. He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1925, A.M. 1927, M.B. 1928, M.D. 1929). He is Med. Dir. of the Industrial Emergency Hosp. and Industrial Health Inst. Formerly he was engaged in research in biochemistry, and was a Res. Fellow in the Dept. of Int. Med. at the U. of C. (1929-30). He is Secy. of the Bd. of Tr. of the Bur. of Jewish Educn.; Chmn. of the Palestine Scholarship Fund and Ivrioh Soc.; Exec. Comm. member of the Cinti. Branch of the Am. Jewish Congr.; Dir. of the Jewish Center and member of the Natl. Council of the League for Labor Palestine; member of the Cinti. Natl. Fund Council and the Jewish Music Club. He is affiliated with the Cinti. Acad. of Med., the Ohio State and Am. Med. Assn. In 1925 he married Rachel Horowitz, and they have two daughters: Penninah and Judith. Address: 340 Reading Rd., Cincinnati.

**SCHUSTER, MAX LINCOLN:** Publisher; b. 1897 in Kalusz, Austria, s. of Barnet and Esther (Stieglitz). He was educated at Columbia Coll.; and Sch. of Journalism, Columbia U. (B.Lit.). Formerly a newspaper Corresp. for the Boston Eve. Transcript and the UP, a teacher, and a magazine writer, he is now a publisher of books as member of the firm of Simon & Schuster, N.Y. He is a member of the City Club (N.Y.) and the Natl. Press Club (Washington). He was editor of: Eyes on the World; and is author of: A Photographic Record of History-in-the-Making (1935). Home: 350 W. 57 St. Office: 386 Fourth Av., N.Y.C.

**SCHWAB, SIDNEY ISAAC:** Neuro-Psychiatrist; b. Nov. 22, 1871 in Memphis, s. of Isaac and Ella (Marks). He was educated at Harvard (1890-92); Harvard Med. Sch. (M.D. 1896); Us. of Berlin, Paris and Vienna (1896-99). He has practiced neurology in St. Louis, since 1899, and has been Prof. of Clin. Neur. at Washington U. since 1917. He is also Neur. and Head of the Dept. of Barnes Hosp., and Neur. to the Jewish, and the St. Louis Children's and Maternity Hosps. He served as Mil. Neur. to Base Hosp. 21 and Med. Dir. of Base Hosp. 117, AEF (June, 1917-Jan., 1919), with the rank of Capt. Major. He is Councillor of the Med. Council of the U.S. Vets. Bur., Washington, D.C.; and member of the Am. Neur. Assn. (Pres. 1920-21), AMA, etc.; also a member of the Commn. of the Assn. for Res. in Nervous and Mental Diseases. His clubs are the University, Westwood Country, and Harvard (N.Y.). He is author of: The Adolescent—His Conflicts and Escapes (1929); also articles on neurology and psychiatry. In 1903 he married Helen Stix, and they have 3 children: Robert S., Frances Troy and Mack W. Home: 5859 Clemens Av. Office: Beaumont Medical Bldg., St. Louis.

**SCHWARTZ, ABNER:** Merchant; b. Oct. 6, 1882 in Poland, s. of Max and Betty (Greenberg). He is an outstanding merchant in Norwich, Conn., and is active in civic and communal causes. He is Pres. of the Hebrew Benev. Assn., Past Pres. of the local IOBB, and member of ZOA, Elks, Eagles and K. of P. He is also Pres. of the Norwich Merchants Bur., Dir. of the Norwich Chamber of Commerce, and First Tr. and former Pres. of Beth Jacob Community Syn. In 1902 he mar-

ried Jennie Blum, and they have 5 children. Address: 74-82 Main St., Norwich, Conn.

**SCHWARTZ, ARTHUR H.:** Lawyer; b. Nov. 16, 1903 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis and Ida (Rothstein). He was educated at Columbia Coll. (A.B. 1923) and Columbia U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1926). From 1923 to 1925 he was Asst. in Govt. at Columbia Coll., and since 1926 he has been Lecturer in Law at Pace Inst. In 1926 he was appointed Asst. U.S. Atty. for the So. Dist. of N.Y., and held that post until 1933, being in charge of a number of important cases. He tried and convicted Jack "Legs" Diamond, notorious racketeer, in Aug. 1931; and prepared the case against Joseph W. Harriman for violation of the banking laws. From 1931 to 1933 he was in charge of the Prohibition Div. of the U.S. Atty's. office. At present he is associated with Nathan Burkan in the practice of law. He is author of Legal Aspects of Convict Labor (Jour. of Crim. Law and Criminol., June 1925). He is active in the Fed. of Jewish Char. and the Free Milk Fund; and is a member of the N.Y.C., Co., and Fed. Bar Assns., Columbia Law Alumni Assn. City Club and Wall St. Cong. In 1928 he married Dorothy Blaine and they have one daughter, Anne B. Home: 7 W. 96 St. Office: 1450 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**SCHWARTZ, HYMEN:** Lawyer; b. Mar. 10, 1902 in Phila., s. of Isidor and Rebecca (Lenghel). He was educated at the Wharton Sch. (B.S. 1923) and the Law Sch. (LL.B. 1926) of U. of P. He is engaged in general practice of law in his native city. He was active in the receivership of the Phila. Jewish Times and in the reorganization of the Phila. Jewish World, and is at present Gen. Mgr. of the latter. He is Exec. Secy. of the Jewish Court of Arbitr. of Phila., and a member of the Phila. Comm. of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League, IOBS, Order of the Coif, W. Phila. Jewish Community Center, etc. Formerly he served as Chmn. of the Brith Sholom Bur. of Legal Aid and is one of the Editors of Brith Sholomite. In 1931 he married Lillian Goldberg. Home: 4801 Locust St. Office: 710 Market St., Phila.

**SCHWARTZ, LOUIS ADRIAN:** Neuro-psychiatrist; b. Feb. 7, 1902 in Cleveland, s. of Harry and Malvina (Wiesstein). He was educated at the U. of Mich. (B.S. 1924, M.D. 1926); and is a Diplomate Natl. Bd. of Med. Examiners, 1927. He served his interneship at Mt. Sinai Hosp., Cleveland (1926-27); was Res. in Neur. at Montefiore Hosp., N.Y.C. and in the clinic of N.Y. Neur. Inst.; Neuro-psychiatrist at the Pa. Hosp. for Nerv. and Mental Diseases (1927-28); Commonwealth Fellow in Psychiatry at the Inst. for Child Guidance in N.Y.C. (1929-30); and Dir. of the Clinic for Juvenile Res. in Detroit, a unit of the Inst. of Human Relations of Yale (1930-33). At present he is Lecturer in Mental Hygiene at the U. of Mich. and the Detroit Coll. of Med. and Surg.; and Att. Phys. at Harper, Women's, and Children's Hosps. of Detroit. He is a member of the Natl. Comm. for Mental Hygiene, the Natl. Res. Council, the Am. Psychiatric Assn., the Am. Ortho-psychiatric Assn., Assn. for Res. in Nerv. and Mental Diseases, etc. Dr. Schwartz is author of many articles on the subject of neuro-psychiatry, and devised a psychological test known as the Schwartz Social-Situation Picture Test used by some 30 clinics throughout the U.S. He married Ceil Hurwitch in 1930, and they have one son, David J. Home: 3434 Cambridge Rd. Office: 10 Peterboro Av., Detroit.

**SCHWARTZ, MAURICE:** Theatrical Director and Actor; b. June 15, 1889 in Sudelko, Russia, s. of Isaac and Rose (Berenholtz). He began his stage career at the age of 15 and has been identified with the Yiddish theatre as Dir. and actor ever since. He established the Yiddish Art Theatre in N.Y. and has been instrumental in bringing to the Jewish stage of Am. the plays of the leading dramatists of Europe, among them Romain Rolland, Gorki, Andreyev, Peretz, Hirshbein, Sholom Aleichem and Ibsen. He is now in Hollywood where he is taking part in film productions. In 1914 he married Anna Gordofsky. Address: Hollywood.

**SCHWARTZ, SAMUEL DISRAELI:** Social Service; b. August 11, 1890 in N.Y.C., s. of Moritz and Bertha (Sal-

mon). He was educated at the U. of Chicago (Ph.B. 1912, A.M. 1913). He is Exec. Dir. of Sinai Social Center (1916-); Secy. of Sinai Temple (1918-) and teacher at its Religious Sch. (1916-); Founder and Dir. of the Sinai Temple Forum (1914-); member of the Exec. Comm. of the Chicago Chapter of ZOA; Chmn. of the Program Comm. of the Community Council of the Chicago Jewish Char.; Treas. of the Blind Ser. Assn. and of the Book & Play Club; member of the Educn. Comm. of the City Club and of the Forum Comm. of the Covenant Club. He is also a member of the Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Ser., Am. Assn. of Social Workers, Natl. Conf. of Social Work, Natl. Assn. of Jewish Community Center Execs., League for Industrial Democracy, etc. Among his writings are: A Layman's View of the Pulpit in America (Reform Advocate, 1920); The Place and Function of the Temple Center (Yearbook of CCAR, 1925); The Temple Center (Yearbook of UAHC, 1927); Emil Gustave Hirsch—An Evaluation (Am. Jewish Yearbook, 1925), etc. In 1924 he married Roey Cowen, and they have 2 children. Home: 1321 E. 52 St. Office: 4622 South Pkwy., Chicago.

**SCHWARTZ, SAUL ALVIN:** Physician, Instructor in Pediatrics; b. Jan. 29, 1907 in N.Y.C., s. of Morris and Ida (Woltman). He was educated at C.C. N.Y. (B.S. 1926); N.Y. Homeopathic Coll.; and Flower Hosp. (M.D. 1930). He is Asst. Instr. of Ped. at N.Y. Homeopathic Coll. and Flower Hosp.; Asst. Vis. Phys. at Met. Hosp.; Asst. Adj. at Bronx Hosp. and Clin. Asst. at Flower Hosp. He is a member of OSZ, Phys. Div. of Am. Jewish Congr., the "Jewish Forum", Bronx Co. Med. Soc., Phi Lambda Kappa, Phi Gamma Kappa; Pres. of Contin. Soc.; delegate to Natl. Council of Young Israel; and V.P. of Young Israel of Tremont. Dr. Schwartz was Asst. Lit. Editor in 1929 and Lit. Editor in 1930 of Fleur-O-Scope, the Flower Med. Sch. Year-Book. Address: 1928 Prospect Av., Bronx, N.Y.C.

**SCHWARTZ, SIDNEY L.:** Investment Banker and Broker; b. Jan. 3, 1886 in San Francisco, s. of William and Henrietta (Gump). He graduated from Lowell High Sch. in S.F. (1904), and was a student at the U. of Cal. (1904-06). He began with Sutro & Co., bankers and brokers, San Francisco, in 1906, and has been a partner since 1907. He is also V.P. of the Haiku Pineapple Co. He is Past Pres. of the S.F. Stock Exchange (1923-30); Tr. and Treas. of the S.F. Boys' Club; and member of the Investment Bankers Assn., S.F. Stock Exchange Inst., Masons. His clubs are the Argonaut, Concordia, Stock Exchange, and Beresford Golf and Country. In 1913 he married Alice Wolff, and they have 2 children: Marie Louise and Elizabeth. Home: 4 Presidio Terrace. Office: 407 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

**SCHWARZ, JACOB D.:** Rabbi; b. Dec. 6, 1883 in Cinti., s. of David and Dora (Mendel). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1906); and Hebrew Union Coll. (Rabbi 1906). He occupied a pulpit in Pensacola, Fla. until 1912, when he was appointed Asst. Dir. of the Syn. and Sch. Ext. Dept. of UAHC. From 1919 to 1931 he served as Asst. Secy. of UAHC and since 1932 he has been Dir. of the Bur. of Syn. Activities of UAHC. Rabbi Schwarz is author of two Bible readers: Into the Promised Land (1927) and In the Land of Kings and Prophets (1928). He is affiliated with CCAR. Address: Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati.

**SCHWARZ, LEON:** Former Mayor of Mobile; b. March 28, 1872 in Perry Co., Ala., s. of Reuben M. and Augusta (Morris). He was educated at Business Coll. (course in Commercial Law) and is engaged in real estate and insurance in Mobile, where he is active in civic, welfare and political affairs. He served as Sheriff of Mobile Co. (1924-26); as member of the Bd. of City Commnrs. (1926-28); as Mayor of Mobile (1928-30). His military record goes back to 1898 when he enlisted in the Spanish-Am. War, serving in the First Ala. Volunteer Inf. as Regimental Sgt.-Major, and then as 1st Lt. and Battalion Adj. During the World War he was a Capt. in the 123rd Inf., 31st Div. He was a Major in the Ala. Natl. Guard and holds a Commission now as Major in the U.S.A. Res. Corps. He was Pres. of the Mobile chapter of Red Cross and is now on the

Bds. of the Salvation Army, Blind Assn., and Res. Officers Assn., and Pres. of Cong. Shaarai Shomayim. He served as 1st V.P. of the Mobile Chamber of Commerce; Pres. of Dist. Grand Lodge No. 7, Bnai Brith (1912-13); State Comndr. of Ala. Spanish War Vets. (1929); and Natl. Exec. Comm. of the Am. Legion (1920-23). His clubs are Kiwanis (Pres.) and Mobile Bay. He is author of numerous addresses on Natl. Defense, published in Am. Legion and service publications. In 1909 he married Addie Bloch Herzfeld. Address: 235 First National Bank Bldg., Mobile, Ala.

**SCHWARZSCHILD, WILLIAM HARRY:** Banker; b. May 17, 1879 in Richmond, s. of Harry and Bella (Nelson). He was educated: Richmond Public Schools. He organized and is head of the firm of Schwarzchild Bros. Inc., a leading jewelry concern in the state. In 1911 he was one of the organizers and served as V.P. and Chmn. of the Exec. Comm. of the Cent. Natl. Bank and in 1920 he was elected Pres. He is a Dir. of the Atlantic Life Ins. Co., Lakeside Holding Corp. and Virginia State Chamber of Commerce. He was Chmn. of Community Fund Campaign and is now a member of its Bd.; V.P. of the Family Ser. Soc.; member of the Adv. Council of the Co-operation Educn. Assn. and of the Richmond Salvation Army; Treas. and Dir. of the Richmond Chapter of the Va. Assn. of Workers for the Blind; Pres. of the Hebrew Home for the Aged and the Blind; Dir. of the Med. Coll. of Va.; member of the Adv. Council of the Richmond Acad. of Arts; Treas. of the Dem. State Cent. Comm.; Chmn. of Finance of the Va. Natl. Dem. Campaign Comm. and member of the Bd. of the Richmond Port Commn. In 1902 he married Rosalie Held, and they have 4 children: W. Harry, Jr. Mrs. Leon I. Gubin Richard I., Rosalie Belle. Home: 2710 Monument Av. Office: c/o Central National Bank, Richmond, Va.

**SCHWEITZER, ISIDOR S.:** Philanthropist; b. April 12, 1882 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Dora (Zacharias). He was educated in the public schools and at C.C.N.Y. He is the Pres. of the Jewish Mem. Hosp.; Tr. and Chmn. of the Religious Sch. Bd. of Cong. Bnai Jeshurun; Dir. of the Jewish Conciliation Court; member of the Adv. Bd. on Vocation Guidance of the Bd. of Educn. of the City of N.Y., etc. His business connections are: V.P. and Dir. of the Pa. Exchange Bank, Greenpoint Metal Co. and Marketmen's Assn. of the Port of N.Y. In 1920 he married Rose Frank, and they have 2 sons: George and Samuel. Home: 270 W. End Av. Office: 409 W. 14 St., N.Y.C.

**SCHWIMMER, ROSIKA:** Author, Journalist, Lecturer; b. Sept. 11, 1877 in Budapest, Hungary, d. of Max B. and Bertha (Kacser). She was educated at H.S. and under private instruction. Mme. Schwimmer is the Founder of the Hungarian Feminist-Pacifist movement, and in 1913 organized the Internatl. Woman Suffrage Congr. in Budapest. She is reputed to be the first woman accorded the privilege of speaking before the British Parliament (in 1912) and was the first foreign woman to address a Legisl. in the U.S. (1915). In 1914 and in 1915 she conferred with Pres. Wilson on the question of ending the World War by mediation through a Neutral Conf.; was later commissioned by Henry Ford to organize and manage a Neutral Conf.; and was in charge of the Ford Peace Mission from which she withdrew in 1916. During the Regime of Count Michael Karolyi (1918-19) she served as a member of the Natl. Council of 15, governing the Republic of Hungary. As Hungarian Minister to Switzerland she was the first woman Ambassador in history, resigning that post at the outbreak of the Soviet Revolution headed by Bela Kun. Mme. Schwimmer has lectured in 15 countries on various political subjects, woman suffrage and world peace. She is author of Tisza Tales, and many other books. Address: 30 W. 70 St., N.Y.C.

**SEASONGOOD, EDWIN ALFRED:** Investment Banker; b. June 4, 1876 in Cinti., s. of Alfred and Emily (Fechheimer). He was educated at Edgeborough School, Guildford, England, and at Harvard Coll. (A.B., A.M. 1899). Mr. Seasongood is engaged in the investment banking business in N.Y.C. and was formerly a member of the Governing Bd. of the N.Y. Stock Exch. He is actively in-

terested in the University Settlement Soc. of N.Y.C. and is a member of the Council, the Exec. and Finance Comms. of that organization; Tr. of the Downtown Harvard Luncheon Club; member of the Harvard Club of N.Y.C., Stock Exch. Luncheon Club, Broad St. Club and Wall St. His religious affiliation is with Temple Emanu-El. Home: 299 Park Av. Office: 63 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**SEASONGOOD, MURRAY:** Lawyer and Professor of Law; b. Oct. 27, 1878 in Cinti., s. of Alfred and Emily (Fechheimer). He was educated at Edgeborough Sch., Guildford, England; and Harvard U. (A.B. 1900, A.M. 1901, LL.B. 1903). He began the practice of law in the office of Paxton & Warrington, which in 1909 became Paxton, Warrington & Seasongood, and later Paxton & Seasongood. From 1926 to 1930 he served two terms as first Mayor of the City of Cinti under the amended charter. Since 1925 he has been Prof. of Law teaching Municipal Corporations at the U. of C. He is special Counsel for the City of Cinti. in its gas rate controversy holding this position since 1933. He is Pres. of the Legal Aid Soc. of Cinti (1930-); and of the Natl. Municipal League (1930-); V.P. of the Harvard Law Sch. Assn., and Life Secy. of the Class of 1903 Harvard Law Sch.; Tr. of the Julius Rosenwald Fund, Hebrew Un. Coll. and the Cinti. Art Museum; member of the Am. Law Inst., N.Y., Cinti., Ohio State and Am. Bar Assns., and the Cinti. Lawyers Club on which he served as a member of various committees. His clubs include the Cinti. Literary (pres. 1932), Wednesday, Cinti., U. (former V.P.), Queen City (Cinti.) and Town Hall (N.Y.). In 1932 Mr. Seasongood was Godkin Lecturer at Harvard. He is author of: A Challenge and an Opportunity (1933), and has contributed numerous articles to the Harvard Law Review, Am. Bar Journal, Green Bag, Ohio Law Bull., The Encyc. of Evidence, Am. City, Am. Scholar and others. He is a member of Rockdale Temple. In 1912 he married Agnes Senior, and they have one daughter, Janet. Home: 3661 Washington Av., Avondale. Office: 1616 Union Central Bldg., Cincinnati.

**SECORD, WALTER:** Publisher; b. Feb. 4, 1895 in Chicago, s. of William and Lena (London). He was educated at Reed Coll., Portland; U. of Wash. and Columbia U. He is the founder, Editor and publisher of the following: The Scribe (Jewish Weekly), The Jewish Tribune (Portland), The Jewish Voice (Spokane), Adnews, Seattle Bride, Portland Bride, Spokane Bride, Oakland Bride, and San Francisco Bride. He is active in the Community Chest and Un. Jewish Welfare Fund of Oakland, and is a member of IOBB, Masons, and Temple Sinai of Oakland. Home: Leamington Hotel. Office: 1717 Telegraph Av., Oakland, Cal.

**SEGAL, ALFRED:** Editor, Columnist; b. June 18, 1883 in Cinti., s. of Jacob M. and Rosa. He was educated at U. of C. (1904-1905) and Hebrew Un. Coll. (three years). He has for many years been actively engaged in newspaper work and at present is columnist on the Cinti. Post; Assoc. Editor of Bnai Brith Magazine; also writes a weekly column, Plain Talk, which appears in a number of English-Jewish publications through the Seven Arts Feature Syndicate. He is co-author of Born a Jew (in collaboration with the late Dr. Boris D. Bogen). He is a member of the Cinti. Jewish Disp. Bd., Bnai Brith and Temple Bnai Jeshurun; Pres. of the Cinti. Newspaper Guild; Dir. of the Cinti. Gymnasium and Athletic Club. In 1907 he married Rose Greenberg, and they have 3 children: Joseph, Bernard, Millard. Home: 727 Gholson Av. Office: Cincinnati Post, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**SEGAL, BERNARD:** Rabbi; b. Nov. 15, 1907 in Lipno, Poland, s. of Elijah Isaac and Gittel (Zucker). He was educated at Hebrew Theol. Coll. (1923-28); Crane Jr. Coll., Chicago (1926-28); Columbia (B.S. 1931); and Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi 1933). Now Rabbi of the Queens Jewish Center, Queens Village, N.Y., he was formerly Rabbi of Patchogue (N.Y.) Jewish Center (1933-34), and engaged as club worker at the U. Settlement House and Central Jewish Inst. of N.Y. (1928-33) and as Dir. of a club leadership training course for the Un. Syn. of Am. (1931-32). He is affiliated with the Rabbinical

Assembly, Queens Council for Social Action, ZOA, and Exec. Council of the L.I. Branch of Un. Syn. of Am. In 1934 he married Hattie Clark. Home: 9440—210 St. Study: 9434 Hollis Court Blvd., Queens Village, N.Y.

**SEGAL, HENRY CLAY:** Editor; b. Oct. 27, 1900 in Chillicothe, O., s. of Max and Rebecca (Bloom). He received his education at Ohio State U. (A.B. in Social Sc., B.Sc. in Jour.). At present he is Editor and Co-Publisher of The American Israelite. In the course of his career he has been Asst. City Editor and Afternoon Mng. Editor of the Cinti. Post and Asst. City Editor of the Akron (Ohio) Press (now Times Press). He is a charter member of the Civic Club and member of the Jewish Center, Cinti. Big Ten Club (Past Pres.), Ohio State U. Alumni of Cinti. (Past Pres.), Phi Beta Kappa, Zeta Beta Tau, Sigma Delta Chi, Pi Delta Epsilon. His religious affiliation is with the Rockdale Av. Temple. Home: 3743 Reading Rd. Office: 20 E. 12 St., Cincinnati.

**SEGAL, ROBERT E.:** Newspaperman; b. Dec. 11, 1903, in Chillicothe, Ohio, s. of Max and Rebecca (Bloom). He was educated in the Chillicothe schools and Ohio State U. (B.A. June, 1925). He began his career with the Cinti. Post. in 1925, when he served as reporter and feature writer. He was then successively appointed Sunday Editor of the Kentucky Post and Promotion Mgr. of the Cinti. Post. In March, 1935, he became Editor and Asst. Publisher of the Scioto Gazette at Chillicothe (oldest daily newspaper west of the Alleghenies). Mr Segal is a member of numerous organizations and civic societies including the Cinti. Civic Club, of which he is Pres. and Charter Member. He has been Secy. of the Big Brothers Assn., Dir. of the Employment Bur. of the Natl. Newspaper Promotion Assn., Pres. of Sigma Delta Chi, Zeta Beta Tau Graduate Club and Ohio State U. Alumni Assn. He is also a member of Phi Beta Kappa and Pi Delta Epsilon. During his student days he was awarded the YMCA plaque as one of Ohio State U's outstanding individuals; the Z. B. T. Kahn Trophy; and was admitted into membership of the Varsity O. Club and Sphinx Soc. In 1932 he married Jane Elizabeth Sickles, and they have one daughter, Ellen Elizabeth. Address: Scioto Gazette, Chillicothe, O.

**SEGALL, GABRIEL:** Physician and Surgeon; b. March 8, 1895 in Latvia, s. of Marcus and Rosa (Pumper). He was educated at the Herzogl-Friederichs Gymnasium at Dessau, Anhalt, Germany and the U. of Berlin (M.D. 1922). He is Assoc. Sr. of Med. in the Cedars of Lebanon Hosp., Los Angeles; Att. Phys. of the Jewish Consumptive Relief Assn. at Duarte; and member of the Vis. Staffs of the Cal. Lutheran and Hollywood Hosps. Active in Jewish causes, particularly Zionist work, he is Past Pres. of the Hebrew U. Comm. of L.A., and member of the L.A. Zionist Dist., Palestine Labor League, Fed. of Jewish Welfare Orgs., IOBB, Sinai Temple, etc. His professional affiliation is with the L.A. Co. Med. Soc. In 1921 he married Else Stern, and they have one son, Raphael Hermann. Address: 1930 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles.

**SEIDEL, TOSCHA:** Violinist; b. Nov. 17, 1899 in Odessa, Russia, s. of Samuel and Tatiana (Beerman). He began study of the violin at the age of six; at eight he studied under Prof. Fiedman in Berlin; and was a scholarship pupil of Prof. Leopold Auer (1912-14) at the Petrograd Conserv. He made his public debut at Oslo, Norway, in 1915; toured Denmark, Sweden and Norway until 1918, when he came to the U.S. and made his Am. debut at Carnegie Hall. Since then he has made repeated tours of the world as concert violinist. Address: N.Y.C.

**SEIDEN, JOSEPH:** Motion Picture Producer; b. July 23, 1892 in N.Y.C., s. of Frank and Rachel (Lack). He became the Chief motion picture cameraman for the Am. Relief Adm. under Hoover in Poland, Lithuania, Russia and other countries. Subsequently he became associated with the movie production field and helped to organize the Motion Picture Operators and Cameraman's Unions in N.Y. Mr. Seiden organized Judea Films, the first producer of Yiddish Talking Pictures. He is on the Lecture Staff of the N.Y. Inst. of Pho-

tography, a member of the Grand St. Boys Assn., Masons, Elks, IOBA, ZOA, and E. 29 St. and Av. K Syn. of Bklyn. He is author of several books on the art of photographing and production of motion pictures. He married Matilda Blumberg and they have 4 children: Natalie, Ruth, Harold and Marilyn. Home: 1134 E. 28 St., Bklyn. Office: 33 W. 60 St., N.Y.C.

**SEIXAS, EDWARD B. FOOTE:** Publisher; b. Dec. 14, 1866 in N.Y.C., s. of Isaac Cardoza and Rosalie (Souza). He was educated in the public schools and Columbia Inst. Mr. Seixas was associated with the N.Y. World from 1890 to 1896 and has been with the Bklyn. Citizen since 1900, now serving as its Business Mgr. and Treas. (Mr. Seixas is a descendant of a family famous in American Jewish history since early Revolutionary times). He is a member of the Town Hall and of the Free Syn. In 1902 he married Rosalie Luchs. Home: 229 W. 78 St. Office: 378 Adams St., Bklyn, N.Y.

**SELDES, GEORGE (Henry):** Journalist; b. Nov. 16, 1890 in Alliance, N.J.; s. of George Sergius and Anna (Saphro). He received his preparatory education in High Sch. in Vineland, N.J., and at East Liberty Acad., Pgh.; and was a student at Harvard (1912-13). Mr. Seldes was a reporter on the Pgh. Leader (1909-10); Night Editor of the Pgh. Post (1910-16); Mng. Editor of Pulitzer's Weekly, N.Y.C. (1916); War Corresp. with AEF (1917-18); Head of the Berlin Bur. of the Chicago Tribune (1920-25), and the Rome Bur. (1925); War Corresp. during the French campaign in Syria (1926-27). Since 1927 he has devoted himself to writing books, magazine and newspaper articles. He is author of: You Can't Print That! (1920); The Truth Behind the News (1929); Can These Things Be? (1931); Sawdust Caesar (1932); World Panorama (1933); The Vatican and the Modern World (1933); Iron, Blood and Profits (1934). Address: Harper & Bros., 49 E. 33 St., N.Y.C.

**SELDES, GILBERT (Vivian):** Author; b. Jan. 3, 1893 in Alliance, N.J., s. of George S. and Anna (Saphro). He was educated at Central High Sch., Phila.; and Harvard U. (A.B. 1914). He was Music Critic of the Phila. Evening Ledger (1914-16); newspaper correspondent abroad during the World War; political correspondent in Washington, D.C., of L'Echo de Paris (1918); Assoc. Editor of Colliers (1919); Assoc., later Mng. Editor, of The Dial (1920-23); Dramatic Critic of The Dial, and of the N.Y. Eve. Graphic (1929); and has been a Columnist for the N.Y. Eve. Journal, since 1931. He is also Contributing Editor of the New Republic. He is author of: The United States and the War (1917); The Seven Lively Arts (1924); The Wise-Crackers (prod. 1925); The Orange Comedy (1926); The Stammering Century (1928); The Movies and the Talkies (1929); The Wings of the Eagle (1929); Lysistrata (play 1930); The Future of Drinking (1930); Against Revolution (1932); The Years of the Locust (1932); also (under pseudonym of Foster Johns): The Victory Murders (1927); The Square Emerald (1928). He is a contributor to the Saturday Evening Post, etc. In 1924 he married Alice Wadhams Hall, and they have 2 children: Timothy and Marian Hall. Address: 17 Henderson Place, N.Y.C.

**SELEKMAN, BENJAMIN MORRIS:** Executive Director, Associated Jewish Philanthropies of Boston; b. March 26, 1893, Bethlehem, Pa., s. of William and Esther (Cohen). He was educated at the U. of Pgh. (B.S. 1915); N.Y. Sch. of Social Work (1916); and Columbia U. (A.M. 1917, Ph.D. 1927). Before assuming his present position as Exec. Dir. of the Assoc Jewish Philanthr. of Boston (1929-), he was on the Res. Staff of the Dept. of Industrial Studies of the Russell Sage Found. (1916-17 and 1919-27); Dir. of the War Camp Community Ser. at Columbus, Ohio (1917-19); Dir. of the Am. office of the Hebrew U. in Palestine (1928-29). He is affiliated with the Am. Assn. of Social Workers, Am. Statist. Assn., Am. Economic Assn., City Club, etc. His religious affiliation is with Temple Israel. Dr. Selekman is an occasional contributor to the Survey, New Republic, Nation, and other magazines, and is author of the following volumes published by the Russell Sage Found.; Industrial Disputes and the Canadian Act (1917); Sharing Manage-

ment With the Workers (1924); Employes Representation in Coal Mines (1924); Employes Representation in Steel Works (1925); Postponing Strikes (1927); etc. He is also author of: Clothing and Textile Industries in New York and Its Environs (Economic and Industrial Survey, 1925 Regional Plan of N.Y.), and British Industry Today (Harpers, 1929). In 1925 he married Sylvia Kopald. Address: 24 Province St., Boston.

**SELIGMAN, ALBERT JOSEPH:** Banker; b. Feb. 24, 1859 in N.Y., s. of Jesse and Henrietta. He was educated at Renesselaer Poly. Inst. (C.E. 1878); Royal Berg-Academie, Feiberg, Saxony (1878-80); Royal Sch. of Mines, Liege, Belgium (1880-81). He has been interested in mines near Helena, Mont., since 1881; was a member of the firm of Seligman & Mayer, bankers and brokers, N.Y. (1899-1919); and became a member of A. J. Seligman & Co. in 1919. He is also Pres. of the Butte Copper & Zinc Co. He was a member of the Territorial Legislature (1884-85); Chmn. of the Repub. State Comm. (1889-90); Chmn. of the Mont. Delegation to the Mnpls. Convention in 1892. He was Grand Chancellor of K. of P. of Mont. (1889-90); Exalted Ruler of the Helena Lodge, No. 193, B.P.O. of Elks (1897-98). In 1886 he married Lillie Grazier. Address: 440 Pk. Av., N.Y.C.

**SELIGMAN, EDWIN R. A.:** Professor Emeritus; b. April 25, 1861 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Babette (Steinhardt). He was educated at Columbia U. (A.B. 1879, A.M. and LL.B. 1884, Ph.D. 1885, LL.D. 1905); and studied at several European universities. Now Prof. Emeritus in Residence at Columbia U. (1931-), he was formerly Adjunct Prof. of Polit. Economics (1888-91), Prof. of Polit. Economy and Finance (1891-04) and McVickar Prof. (1904-31) at that university. Active in city, national and international affairs, he was Chmn. of the Mayor's Tax Commn. (1914-16); Expert Adviser to the Joint Legislative Tax Commn. (1919-22); member of the N.Y. State Tax Commn. (1929-31); Financial Advisor to Cuba (1931); and Expert to the League of Nations Comm. on Economics and Finance (1922-23). Among the groups with which he is affiliated are the Am. Economics Assn. (Pres. 1902-04); Natl. Tax Assn. (Pres. 1913-15); the Cuban Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc.; Institut de France; Russian Acad. of Sc.; British Royal Economics Soc. (Corresponding Member); and the Authors, City, Columbia and Sculpture Clubs. Dr. Seligman is author of many books on economic subjects, some of which are: Finance Statistics of American Commonwealth (1889); Economic Interpretation of History (1907); The Income Tax (1914); Essays in Taxation (1925); and Principles of Economics (1929). He is also the Editor of the Encyclopedia of Social Sciences (Macmillan, 1934). In 1888 he married Caroline Beer; children: Eustace, Mabel (deceased), Violet (deceased), Hazel. Home: 145 Cent. Pk. W. Office: Columbia University, N.Y.C.

**SELIGMAN, EUSTACE:** Lawyer; b. April 1, 1889 in N.Y.C., s. of Edwin Robert Anderson and Caroline (Beer). He was educated at Amherst Coll. (A.B. 1910); Harvard Law Sch. (1910-12); Law Schs. of the U. of Berlin and U. of Paris (1913); and Columbia U. (LL.B. 1914). Mr. Seligman is engaged in the practice of law as a member of the firm of Sullivan & Cromwell and is a Dir. of the Am. Bemberg Corp., Am. Glantztoff Corp., Hahn Dept. Stores, Marine Midland Corp., Marine Midland Trust Co. of N.Y., Gen. Am. Investors Corp., Assoc. Rayon Corp., and the Fed. Home Loan Bank; also a Dir. of the Legal Aid Soc. (also Treas.), Foreign Policy Assn., City Club of N.Y., Ethical Culture Soc. Pres. of the Amherst Assn. of N.Y., Treas. of the City Fusion Party; member of the Adv. Council of the Am. Assn. for Labor Legislation, Am., N.Y. State and the N.Y. Co. Bar Assns., and the Bar Assn. of the City of N.Y. His clubs include the City Midday, Broad St., Downtown Athletic, City, Columbia U., Century Country, Westchester Country, and Tamarack Country. During the World War he was Capt. in the Field Artillery of the U.S. Army. He is author of numerous articles in legal publications. In 1917 he married Maud Jaretzki. Home: 126 E. 746 St. Office: 48 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**SELIGMAN, JEFFERSON:** Banker; b. Nov. 26, 1858 in N.Y.C., s. of James and Rosie (Content). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1878); and was also a medical student in Goettingen, Germany. He started in the banking business as a cashier, in 1880, and has been a partner of J. & W. Seligman & Co. since 1878. His clubs are the Repub. and Harmonie. Home: 14 E. 60 St. Office: 54 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**SELKIN, ALEXANDER:** Communal Leader; b. May 15, 1868 in Smolensk, Russia, s. of Isaiah and Rebecca (Robinson). He was educated in the schools of Russia and Germany and at the age of 21 he came to the U.S. He became associated with the Singer Sewing Machine Co., rising eventually to the position of Dist. Mgr. for N.Y.C. In 1909 he left the Singer firm to engage in the insurance and real estate business, from which he retired in 1933. Mr. Selkin is Pres. of The Bronx Hosp. and is prominently identified with other communal and philanthropic activities, including ZOA (Treas. of the Bronx Dist), Bronx YM and YWHA (Dir. for many years), etc. He is affiliated with the Masonic Order and is a Dir. of the Bronx Title and Mortgage Guaranty Co. In 1924 he married Jeannette Cohen, and he has 2 daughters by a previous marriage. Address: Concourse Plaza Hotel, N.Y.C.

**SELLING, LAURENCE:** Clinical Professor of Medicine; b. March 18, 1882 in Portland, Ore., s. of Ben and Mathilda (Hess). He was educated at Yale U. (A.B. 1904); Johns Hopkins Med. Sch. (M.D. 1908). Associated with Multnomah Co., St. Vincents, and Portland Med. Hosps., he is also Clin. Prof. and Head of the Dept. of Med. at the U. of Ore. During the World War, Dr. Selling served as Capt. and later was promoted to Major in the U.S. Med. Corps. He is a member of the Assn. of Am. Anatomists, Am. Neur. Soc., AMA, Am. Coll. of Phys., Central Neuropsychiatric Soc. and Portland Acad. of Med. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Beth Israel. He is author of: Benzol as Lencotoxin (Johns Hopkins Hosp. Reports); The Labyrinthine Tests in Cerebellar Diagnosis (Jour. AMA, 1923); The Role of Infection in the Etiology of Tics (Arch. of Neur. and Psychiatry); and has contributed numerous other articles to various medical and scientific publications. In 1913 he married Adelaide Lowenson, and they have 4 children: Philip, John, Margaret, Ben. Home: 2228 S.W. 21 Av. Office: 600 Mayer Bldg., Portland, Ore.

**SELTZER, ALBERT P.:** Physician; b. June 24, 1903 in Russia, s. of Pincus and Ida (Sunshine). He was educated at Temple U. (M.D. 1928) and is now practicing medicine in Phila. Dr. Seltzer is Med. Examiner of the Pa. RR; Acting Asst. Surg. in the U.S. Pub. Health Ser.; Med. Officer of the U.S. Vet. Bur.; Clin. Asst. Otolaryngol. at the North. Lib. Hosp.; Asst. Physiotherapist at Mt. Sinai Hosp.; and member of the Courtesy Staff of the Mt. Sinai, Jewish, North. Lib. and Hahneman Hosps. His affiliations are with the Phila. Co. and Ohio State Med. Socs., Phi Delta Epsilon and Keneseth Israel Cong. He is author of an article, Malingering (Med. Record). Address: 1330 N. Franklin St., Phila.

**SELTZER, LAWRENCE HOWARD:** Economist; b. May 2, 1897 son of Hyman and Jessie (Shapiro). He was educated in the N.Y. and Detroit public schools and at the U. of Mich. (A.B. 1920, A.M. 1921, Ph.D. 1925). After serving as Asst. and Instr. in Economics in the U. of Mich. from 1919 to 1921, he became successively Instr., Asst. Prof., Assoc. Prof. and Prof. of Economics and Sociology in Wayne U., to which he is now attached in the last-named capacity. During leaves of absence from his academic duties, he has served the Fed. Govt. as Tech. Adviser to the Labor Adv. Bd. of the NRA in 1933, and as Asst. to the Deputy Gov. in charge of Finance in the Farm Credit Adm. in 1934. He is a member of the Am. Economic Assn., Am. Statist. Assn., Am. Sociological Assn., and the Mich. Acad. of Sc., Arts and Letters. Dr. Seltzer is author of: A Financial History of the American Automobile Industry (1928), and of the articles on the Automobile and the Automobile Industry in the Encyc. of the Social Sc. He has also written various articles for economic publications, including: Statistical Problems of the NRA Codes (Jour. of Am.

Statist. Assn., Supplement, March 1934); The Mobility of Capital (Quart. Jour. of Economics, May 1932); and Bank Reserves and Money Rates (Jour. of Polit. Economy, Feb. 1921). In 1929 he married Sarah Levin, and they have one daughter, Ruth Janet. Home: 216 Elmhurst Av., Highland Park. Office: Wayne University, Detroit.

**SELWYN, EDGAR:** Theatrical Producer, Playwright; b. Oct. 20, 1875 in Cinti. He made his first appearance as an actor in 1896 at the Garrick Theatre in N.Y.C. and later appeared in stock company productions until 1911, when he completed his last performance in The Arab at the Lyceum Theatre. He is author of the following plays: The Country Boy; It's All Your Fault; Father and Son; Rolling Stones; Nearly Married; I'll Be Hanged If I Do; Pierre of the Plains; The Crowded Hour; The Wall Street Girl; The Mirage; Anything Might Happen; Dancing Mothers. At present he is an independent theatrical producer. In 1926 he married Ruth Wilcox. Address: Selwyn Theatre, N.Y.C.

**SELZNICK, DAVID OLIVER:** Motion Picture Producer; b. May 10, 1902, s. of Lewis J. and Florence A. (Sachs). He was educated at Hamilton Inst. for Boys and at Columbia (special courses). He occupied various positions in the motion picture industry and later engaged in the radio business. He returned to motion pictures as production representative of Assoc. Exhibitors Inc., and subsequently was appointed Assoc. Producer at M-G-M. He resigned to accept a position as Asst. to the Gen. Manager of Production of the Paramount Film Corp. and later was promoted to Producer. His productions at Paramount include: The Four Features, Street of Chance, Sarah and Son. Mr. Selznik resigned to become V.P. in charge of Production for RKO Radio Picture Studios, in which position he merged the Radio and Pathe studios and produced: The Lost Squadron, Bird of Paradise, Symphony of Six Millions, What Price Hollywood, King Kong, A Bill of Divorcement etc. He returned to M-G-M as V.P. and has produced among others: Dinner at Eight, Night Flight, Viva Villa, David Copperfield, etc. In 1930 he married Irene Mayer, and they have one son, Jeffrey Mayer. Home: Beverly Hills. Office: Culver City, Cal.

**SEMAN, PHILIP LOUIS:** Social Service Worker; b. Nov. 11, 1881 in Warsaw, Poland, s. of Louis and Salka. He was educated at Adelphi Coll. (B.S. 1902); Washington U. Law Sch. (1908) and holds an Hon. Ph.D. from the Liberal Church of Am. (1932). He is Gen. Dir. of the Jewish People's Inst. of Chicago (1913-). Formerly he was on the staffs of the Educnl. Alliance; Jewish Orphan Asylum; Hebrew Sheltering and Guardian Soc. of N.Y.; Jewish Educnl. and Char. Assn. of St. Louis (Supt.); Industrial Removal Office, N.Y.C. (Assoc. Dir.). He has been Pres. of the People's Jr. Coll. since 1933; a member of the Supts. Adv. Bd.; Chmn. of the Recreation Comm. of the Chicago Bd. of Educn.; Pres. Hoover's Commn. on Child Health Protection; and the Educnl. and Recreational Program of Cook Co. Jail; V.P. of the Natl. Conf. of Social Work (1932); Dir. of Chicago Council of Social Agencies; Pres. of the Natl. Assn. of Jewish Community Center Secs.; member of the Hillel Found. Commn., and the Exec. Comm. of Chicago Recreation Commn.; etc. He is affiliated with the Judeans, Pi Gama Mu, City, and Covenant Clubs. He is author of: Problem of the Leisure Hour (1927); Social Orientation (1930); Community Culture in an Era of Depression (1932); etc. In 1907 he married Beatrice Prigozen, and they have 3 children. Address: 3500 Douglas Blvd., Chicago.

**SEMEL, BERNARD:** Merchant, Philanthropist; b. Nov. 17, 1879 in Bolechow, Austria, s. of Abraham Lieb and Goldie (Horowitz). For more than 25 years he has devoted himself chiefly to Jewish communal welfare work. He served as Comptroller (1904) and Pres. (1906-13) of the Fed. of Galician and Bucovinean Jews of Am. and as Acting Chmn. of the Kehilla in N.Y. in 1909. In 1914 he was associated with Dr. Judah L. Magnes in the founding of The Jewish Day, and in 1917 was appointed a member of the Comm. on Unemployment by Mayor Mitchel. He organized the Jewish Educn. Assn. of N.Y.

in 1918 and has served as its Hon. Secy. since that date. He is now an Exec. Member of JWB, Tr. of the Fed. for the Support of Jewish Philanthr. Socs. and member of the Am. Jewish Comm. His memberships in charitable and religious organizations number over 125. Among his writings are numerous articles and pamphlets on the subject of Jewish education in English and Yiddish. In 1903 he married Sadie Miller; they have 4 children: Joseph, Herbert, Goldie (Sogg), Henrietta (Gindoff). Home: 322 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 483 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**SESSLER, CHARLES:** Rare Book Dealer; b. Nov. 5, 1854 in Vienna, Austria, s. of Sigmund and Charlotte (Bermann). He was educated abroad. Mr. Sessler is one of the pioneers of the rare book trade in America. He is a member of the Bd. of Dir. of Mt. Sinai Hosp. of Phila.; Hon. Pres. of the Dickens Fellowship of Phila.; and member of the Historical Soc. of Pa., Pa. Museum and Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts. In 1883 he married Caroline Abendroth and they have 4 children: Charlotte, Marguerite, Montgomery, J. Leonard. Home: Woodley Lane and Hazlehurst Av., Merion. Office: 1310 Walnut St., Phila.

**SHAIN, MARK:** Attorney; b. Mar. 19, 1893 in Dowig, Russia, s. of Samuel and Lillian (Goldstein). He was educated at Boston English H.S. (1909, awarded Benj. Franklin Medal); Northeast. Sch. of Law (L.L.B. 1915). He is engaged in the practice of law, specializing in Equity, Real Estate Law, Marriage and Divorce. His public interests include the Boston Legal Aid Soc. and other charitable organizations and he is a member of the Am. and Mass. Bar Assns.; Law Soc. of Mass.; K. of P.; IOBB; Jewish Educn. Soc. of N.Y.; etc. He has 4 children: Esther M., Gloria A., Thelma H., Myron D. Address: 178 Lincoln St., Boston.

**SHAINWALD, RICHARD SIGMUND:** Executive, philanthropist; b. June 28 1862 in N.Y.C.; s. of Nathan and Minna (Strauss). He was educated in the public schools of N.Y.C. and at C.C.N.Y. He is Pres. of the Paraffine Companies, Inc., of San Francisco. Mr. Shainwald was Pres. of the Fed. of Jewish Char. of S.F. for two terms ending March 1934, and has been re-elected to the Bd. of Dir. He is also active in various other philanthropic institutions, including the Community Chest, Red Cross, etc. He is a member of Temple Emanuel and his clubs include the Commonwealth of Cal., Argonaut, S.F. Commercial and the Beresford Country. Home: Hotel Mark Hopkins. Office: 475 Branna St., San Francisco.

**SHAPERO, NATE S.:** b. Sept. 27, 1892 in Detroit, s. of Samuel and Augusta (Metzger). He was educated at Cass Tech. H.S. and Ferris Inst. (Ph.D.). Mr. Shapero is a member of the Mich. State Welfare Commn., V.P. of the Jewish Welfare Fed. of Detroit and a Bd. member of the Detroit Community Fund. In 1934 he was appointed a member of the Detroit Fire Commn. He is Pres. of the Economical Cunningham Drug Stores and V.P. of the Natl. Chain Drug Stores. In 1925 he married Ruth Bernstein, and they have 2 children. Address: 2425 Lenfellow Av., Detroit.

**SHAPIRO, EZRA Z.:** Director of Law; b. May 7, 1903 in Volozhin, Poland, s. of Rabbi Osias and Esther (Brudno). He was educated at Ohio Northern U. (LL.B.) and since admission to the Bar has practiced law. He is now serving as Dir. of Law (known in some cities as Corp. Counsel) for the City of Cleveland. He is a member of the Bd. of Tr. of the Cuyahoga Co. Bar Assn. and member of the Ohio State Bar Assn. Mr. Shapiro is active in Jewish communal affairs and in the Zionist movement, being a member of the Jewish Welfare Fed. and the Bd. of Jewish Educn. in Cleveland, member of the Adm. Comm. of ZOA, Pres. of the Ohio State Zionist Region, etc. He is a member of the City Club of Cleveland. In 1932 he married Sylvia Lamport, daughter of Solomon Lamport, well known communal leader. Home: 1552 Ansel Rd. Office: City Hall, Cleveland.

**SHAPIRO, HARRY LIONEL:** Anthropologist; b. March 19, 1902 in Boston, s. of Jacob and Rose (Clemens). He was educated at the Boston Latin Sch. and Harvard U. (A.B. 1923, M.A. 1925, Ph.D.

1926). He was Bishop Museum Fellow of Yale U. (1923-24) and tutor at Harvard U. (1925-26). Since 1931 he has been Assoc. Curator of the Am. Museum of Natural History (N.Y). He is also Anthropologist of the Bishop Museum at Honolulu (1930-) and Res. Prof. at the U. of Hawaii (1931-). He is a Fellow of AAAS; Life Member of the N.Y. Acad. of Sc.; Foreign Corresp. for the Italian Comm. for the Study of Population Problems; former member of the Natl. Res. Council; member of the Am. Assn. of Physical Anthropologists, Am. Ethnological Soc., Am. Anthropological Assn., Am. Council of the Inst. of Pacific Relations, and Harvard Club of N.Y. The list of his published writings includes: Descendants of the Mutineers of Bounty (1929); The Physical Characters of the Society Islanders (1930); The Alaskan Eskimo (1931); The Physical Characteristics of the Ontong Javanese (1933); numerous contributions other papers on physical anthropology. on the craniology of Central Europe and Home: 323 W. 74 St. Office: American Museum of Natural History, N.Y.C.

**SHAPIRO, MORRIS:** Grand Secretary, Progressive Order of the West; b. in 1884 in Russia, s. of Meyer and Seral (Gitter). Now Grand Secy. of POW, he is also active in the Jewish Orth. Old Folks Home (Secy.); Chesed Shel Emeth Soc. (1st V.P.); Jewish Shelt. Home; Hebrew Free Schs.; ZOA; IOBB; Cong. Beth David, St. Louis. He represented St. Louis as delegate to the first Am. Jewish Congr. in 1918, and is now a member of its St. Louis Council. In 1913 he married Eva Epstein, and they have 5 children: Mrs. A. M. Manlin, Mrs. A. R. Cohen, David W., Minerva, Estelle. Address: 406 Frisco Bldg., St. Louis.

**SHAPIRO, OSHER:** Rabbi; b. April 19, 1885 in N.Y.C., s. of Israel and Tobe (Lefkowitz). He was educated at Coll. Etz Chaim, Jerusalem, Palestine (Rabbi). Formerly Rabbi of Cong. Shomre Shabbos of Chicago, he is now Exec. Dir. for the Chicago section of the Un. Char. Inst. of Jerusalem. He is also Pres. of the Agudath Bnai Eretz Israel of Chicago (2nd term) and member of the Exec. Comm. of the Fed. of Palestine Jews of Am. In 1909 he married Miriam Rebecca Greenbaum, and they have 6 children: Hadassah, Goldie, Maurice, Bertha, Lionel, Naomi. Address: 3401 Douglas Blvd., Chicago.

**SHAPIRO, SHEPARD:** Physician; b. Dec. 24, 1896 in Bayonne, N.J., s. of Mayer Loeb and Rachel (Jacobs). He was educated at N.Y.U. and U. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. (M.D. 1919) and did post grad. work at Schiff Res. Lab., Montefiore Hosp., under a Res. Fellowship. Dr. Shapiro is Vis. Phys. to the Med. Ser. of the Hosp. for Joint Diseases of N.Y.C. (1927-). His professional affiliations include the AMA, AAAS, N.Y. Path. Soc. and Am. Assn. for Study of Int. Secretions. He is author of: The Effects of docrinology, 1921); Experimental Athero-Interrenal Gland in Graves' Disease (Ensclerosis and Systolic Blood Pressure (Jour. of Lab. and Clinic. Med. 1935); Influence of Glands of Internal Secretion Upon Experimental Atherosclerosis (Jour. of Exper. Med. 1925); Histological Demonstration of Phosphatides and Cerebrosides (Arch. of Pathol. and Lab. Med. 1926); and numerous other reports based on original investigation, particularly on endocrinology, published in scientific journals. Home: 415 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 333 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**SHARFMAN, ISAIAH LEO:** University Professor; b. Feb. 19, 1886 in Polonya, Russia, s. of Nathan Isaac and (Fechheimer). He was educated at Yale vard U. (A.B. 1907, LL.B. 1910). At present Prof. (1914-) and Head of the Dept. of Economics (1927-) at the U. of Mich., he formerly served as Asst. in Economics at Harvard Coll. (1908-10); Prof. of Law and Polit. Sc. at the Imperial Pei-Yang U. at Tientsin, China (1910-11); Chief Investigator in the Dept. on Regulation of Public Utilities of the Natl. Civic Fed. (1912); Lecturer in Economics, (1912-13) and Assoc. Prof. at the U. of Mich. (1913-14). He was Dir. of Investigation of anti-Trust Policy for the Natl. Industrial Conf. Bd. (1923-24) and member of the Bd. of Editors of the Am. Economic Review (1929-31); and is a member of the Adv. Comm. on Railroad Employ-

ment to the Fed. Coordinator of Transportation (1933-); member of the Am. Economic Assn., committees of the Social Sc. Res. Council, Mich. Acad. of Sc., Arts and Letters, Acad. of Polit. Sc., Am. Assn. of U. Profs., Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., Menorah Assn. (Bd. of Govs.), Soc. of Friends of the Hebrew U. and Conf. on Jewish Relations. His clubs include the Harvard (N.Y.), Huron Hills (Ann Arbor) and U. (Ann Arbor). He is author of: Railway Regulation (1915); The American Railroad Problem (1921); The Interstate Commerce Commission (1931); and contributions to economic journals. In 1910 he married Minnie Shikes and they have 3 children: Nelson Ames, Warren Leonard, Marcia Louise. Home: 1108 Baldwin Av. Office: University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.

**SHARNOVA, SONIA:** Contralto; b. May 2, 1900, d. of Joseph Shapiro and Leah (Berg). She graduated from Robert Waller High Sch., Chicago (1917) and Chicago Sch. of Civics (1919); began studying piano and voice in Chicago, then in the East and later in Europe. She appeared first as a church and concert singer in 1921; made her debut in opera at Nice, France, and in Milan, Italy, in 1925; joined the German Grand Opera Co. in N.Y.C. in Jan., 1929, and was their leading contralto in a coast to coast tour in 1930. Since Oct., 1930 she has been with the Chicago Civic Opera Co. Her principal roles have been: (Wagnerian) Braugaene, in Tristan and Isolde; Fricka, in Die Walkure; Waltraute, in Gotterdammerung; Erda, in Das Reingold, and in Siegfried; Ortrud, in Lohengrin; (French) Delilah, in Samon and Delilah; Carmen, in Carmen; (Italian) Amneris, in Aida; Aszucena, in Il Trovatore; etc. She sang with the Cinti. Zoo Opera (summers 1932, '33), and has made a number of concert and recital tours. In 1924 she married Lester J. Luechauer (divorced 1930). Home: 4931 N. Albany Av., Chicago. Office: N.B.C., Artists Service, 711 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**SHEAR, MURRAY JACOB:** Biochemist, Medical Research; b. Nov. 7, 1899 in Bklyn., s. of Victor J. and Henrietta (Robinson). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1920) and Columbia (A.M. 1932, Ph.D. 1925). He served as Asst. in Chem. at Columbia (1923-25), Chemist and Adm. Officer of the Ped. Res. Lab. of the Jewish Hosp. of Bklyn. (1925-31), and Instr. in Ped. at the L.I. Coll. of Med. (1930-31). Dr. Shear is now the Biochemist for Cancer Investigations of the U.S. Pub. Health Ser. at Harvard and Res. Fellow in Preventative Med. at Harvard Med. Sch. (1931-). He is a member of the Am. Soc. of Biol. Chem., Soc. for Exper. Biol. and Med., Am. Chem. Soc., AAAS, Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Xi, Phi Lamda Upsilon and Harvard Club of Boston. He is author, in collaboration with others, of a series of 13 papers on the Chem. of Bone Formation entitled Composition of Bone (Jour. of Biol. Chem. 1928-31) and of papers on the Chem. of Cancer (in U.S. Pub. Health Reports and in Am. Jour. of Cancer 1933-34). Home: 121 St. Stephen St. Office: Harvard Medical School, Boston.

**SHEFFIELD, HERMAN B.:** Physician; b. in 1871 in Germany, s. of Bernard and Jeanette (Heiner). He was educated in Germany; at the Coll. of Phys. and Surg. in Balto.; Johns Hopkins U.; and N.Y. Post-Grad. and Polyclinic Hosps. He specializes in diseases of children, and was for many years Instr. in that subject at the N.Y. Post Grad. Med. Sch. He has been associated in the past with the Yorkville (Beth David), Babies, and Jewish Mem. Hosps., and other institutions devoted to the care of children. He is author of: Diseases of Children (1921); Modern Diagnosis and Treatment of Diseases of Children (1911); Practical Pediatrics (1905); The Backward Baby (1914); and more than 100 monographs dealing with disorders of childhood. He received the Alvarengo Prize of the Coll. of Phys. of Phila. (1914) and the Merritt H. Cash Prize of the Med. Soc. of the State of N.Y. (1920). Dr. Sheffield is the inventor of the "Optic Diaphragm" for the correction of congenital and acquired visnal disturbances. He is one of the founders of the Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity, a Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med., and a member of the N.Y. Co., State and Am. Med. Assns. and the Fed. of Jewish Char. In 1901 he married Alice Blum. Address: 127 W. 87 St., N.Y.C.

**SHEINMAN, KANNON:** Oral Surgeon; b. Mar. 13, 1889 in Pinsk, Russia, s. of Frederick and Sara (Kurchin). He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; Columbia U. Sch. of Dental and Oral Surg. (D.D.S. 1910, Clarkson Cowl Gold Medal); and U. of Berlin and Vienna (post grad. studies). Formerly he was Chief of the Dept. of Oral Surg. at Lebanon Hosp. (1918-24) and at present is Instr. of Oral Surg. in the Post Grad. Dept. of the Allied Dental Council. He is Assoc. Editor of the Bulletin of the N. Dist. Dental Soc. (Past Pres.) and a member of the N.Y. Inst. of Oral Path., the Oral Hygiene Comm. of Greater N.Y., etc. He is author of: Thoughts on Life Based on Pragmatic Philosophy (1931); Public Health Aspects of Dental Decay in Children (1930); The Master Dentist Technician, or Level Plan —As a Solution of Some Economic as Well as Educational Problems of Dentistry (1933); and The Surgical Treatment of Periapical and Periodontal Lesions. Address: 355 E. 149 St., N.Y.C.

**SHELVIN, BERNARD:** Journalist; b. June 4, 1883 in Neswizsh, Minsk, Russia, s. of Hirsch and Celia (Spielberg). He studied in religious schools and Yeshivath, continuing his secular studies in London. He began his journalistic career with contributions to the Hebrew weekly Hayehudi, subsequently becoming London Corresp. for the Warsaw Hebrew daily Hazofe, Hasmon of Wilno, and then for the Warsaw Hayom. In 1906 he became Assoc. Editor of the London Daily Jewish Express. Since 1908 he has been a member of the editorial staff of the Jewish Morning Journal, N.Y. He is a member of the ZOA Adm. Comm., Deputy Member of the Council of the Jewish Agency, Dir. of HIAS, and Exec. Comm. member of the Am. Jewish Cougr. Mr. Shevlin is a regular contributor to Der Amerikaner, and has written a compendium of the teachings of Achad-Haam, and a complete history of Jewish Fraternal Orders. Address: 77 Bowery, N.Y.C.

**SHEMANSKI, ALFRED:** Communal Leader; b. March 18, 1875 in Poland, s. of Marcus and Jeanette (Baumgart). He is a Dir. of the Dexton Horton Natl. Bank. Mr. Shemanski was one of the organizers of Temple Center (1925); Chmn. of the State of Wash. United Jewish Campaign (1926); Pacific Coast Chmn. of Bnai Brith Campaign (1927). He is a Dir. of JDC, Caroline Kline Galland Home for the Aged; a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Seattle Community Fund; Past Pres. and Secy. of Cong. Temple De Hirsch; and member of the Chamber of Commerce, Zeta Beta Tau (Hon.), and Seattle Golf and Country Club. He married Tillie Shemanski in 1903. Address: 1332 2nd Av., Seattle.

**SHEMANSKI, JOSEPH:** Merchant, Philanthropist; b. April 11, 1869 in Sluzewo, Poland, s. of Marcus and Sheina (Baumgart). He was educated at Gymnasium, Wloclawek, Poland. Mr. Shemanski is V.P. of the Eastern Outfitting Co. He has been Pres. of Ahavai Sholom Syn. (1910-1911); Dir. and V.P. of Temple Beth Israel; Treas. of the Jewish Welfare Bd. (during World War); Pres. of the local Bnai Brith Lodge; Treas. of the Portland Hebrew Sch.; Pres. of the Jewish Educn. Assn.; First Chmn. of Keren Hayesod of Ore.; Dir. of the Bnai Brith Bldg. Assn.; Dir. of the Portland Chamber of Commerce. He is a member of the Scottish Rite Masons, Shriners, Lang Syne Soc., etc. In 1898 he married Sadie F. Shemanski. Address: Washington St., Portland, Ore.

**SHERMAN, CARL:** Lawyer; b. Oct. 16, 1890 in Olmutz, Austria, s. of Sanda and Pauline (Opler). He was educated at the U. of Buffalo (LL.B. 1910); was admitted to the N.Y. Bar in 1910; began practicing in Buffalo; and is a member of the firm of Goldring & Sherman. He was Asst. U.S. Atty. of the Western Dist. of N.Y. (1918-20), and Atty. Gen. of N.Y. State (1923-25). He has been Chmn. of the Adv. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr.; a member of the Natl. Exec. Comm. of ZOA, Pres. of the Zionist Council of Greater N.Y.; is a Tr. of Un. Coll.; and a member of the N.Y. State and Erie Co. Bar Assns., Am. Comm. on Rights of Religious Minorities, Masons (32°, Shriner), IOBB, N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., University Club, etc. In 1915 he married Helene Mannheim, and they have 2 children: Mil-

dred L. and Louis M. Home: 175 Riverside Dr. Office: 51 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**SHERRY, HELEN** (Mrs. Max Rhoade): Lawyer; b. Mar. 16, 1901 in Poland, d. of Ellis and Sarah (Schein) Kurland, emigrating to U.S.A. at an early age, she completed her early education and graduated at the U. of Md. (LL.B.). During her professional career she has been prominent in important civil and criminal trials. She is the first woman in Md. to successfully present a case before the Court of Appeals of that State. She was formerly Legisl. Chmn. for the Md. Fed. of Women's Clubs. Among the organizations in which she is a member are the Hadassah and ZOA. In 1933 she married Max Rhoade, also an attorney, practicing in Washington, D.C. Home: 3300 Burleith Av. Office: Equitable Bldg., Baltimore, and Union Trust Bldg., Washington, D.C.

**SHETZER, SIMON:** b. Jan. 16, 1900 in Detroit, s. of Isaac and Minnie (Sarasohn). He was educated at the U. of Mich. (A.B. 1921) and Harvard U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1924, Phi Beta Kappa). He is Treas. of I. Shetzer Co., Pres. of the Wholesale Merchants Bur., a Dir. of the Bd. of Commerce of Detroit, and of the Commercial Finance Co., an agency of RFC. His public interests embrace philanthropic and Zionist causes. He is Pres. of the Mich. State Zionist Org.; V.P. of the Mid-west Zionist Region; member of the ZOA Adm. Comm.; Dir. of the Jewish Centers Assn., and of the Ser. Group of the Detroit Jewish Welfare Fed.; Treas. of the Un. Hebrew Schs. of Detroit; and member of congregation Shaarey Zedek. In 1926 he married Gloria Joy Zeitsman, and they have one daughter, Elizabeth Ruth. Home: 2974 Elmhurst Av. Office: 142 E. Jefferson Av., Detroit.

**SHINGLEMAN, JOSEPH:** Physician; b. Oct. 4, 1880 in Koenigsberg, Lithuania, s. of Hirsh S. and Clara (Abson). He was educated at the Yeshivas of Mir. Lomza and Slabodka; Ill. Med. Coll.; Loyola U. (M.D. 1909). He is Vis. Phys. to several hospitals. From 1910 to 1918 he was Health Commr. of the Town of Cicero. In that capacity he reorganized the Health Dept. and the system established by him is still being followed. He is a member of the Chicago Med. Assn., AMA, several philanthropic organizations, and Beth Hamedresh Hagadol Cong. In 1908 he married Anna Behrman, and they have 3 children. Dr. Shingleman has written tracts and articles on medical and other subjects. Address: 4930 W. 13 St., Cicero, Ill.

**SHIPMAN, SAMUEL:** Dramatist; b. in N.Y.C., s. of Nathan and Anna. He was educated at Columbia U. He is author of the plays: Love and Art; A Social Outcast; A Spiritual Vulture; The Spell; She Means Business; Cheaper to Marry; Lawful Larceny. He is also co-author of: It Depends on the Woman; The Royal Maid; Some Warriors; Children of Today; The Good-for-Nothing; Two Sweethearts; Exemption; Right or Wrong; The Kreutzer Sonata; The Unwritten Chapter; The Crooked Square; First is Last; East is West; Friendly Enemies; Crime; Creoles; Trapped; East Life; Scarlet Pages; Drink for Drink; The Mighty Weak; A Lady Detained. Address: Hotel Alamo, 206 W. 43 St., N.Y.C.

**SHOCKET, LOUIS:** Social Worker; b. April 8, 1901 in Baltimore, s. of Benjamin (deceased) and Fannie (Kasilsky). He was educated at the U. of Richmond (B.A. 1923), Johns Hopkins U. (M.A. Economics 1925), and Grad. Sch. of Jewish Social Work (Cert. 1926). He is Dir. of the Jewish Community Bldg. of Buffalo (1926-) and has served as V.Chmn. of the Recreation Div. of the Council of Social Agencies (1929-33, Chmn. of the Comm. on Standards and Leadership Training); Chmn. of the Buffalo Fed. of Neighborhood Centers (1934-); V.Chmn. and Treas. of the Buffalo Chapt. of the Am. Assn. of Social Workers; Chmn. of Programs for the Buffalo Chapt. of the League for Labor, Palestine; Chmn. of the Adv. Comm. of the Buffalo Chapter of AZA, etc.; local Dir. of the Inst. of Jewish Studies, to July, 1935; he is author of: Leadership in the Needle Trades Union (M.A. Thesis 1925), and History of the Jewish Center Movement (in MSS). Home: 16 Butler Av. Office: 406 Jefferson Av., Buffalo.

**SHOHET, HARMON A.:** Dentist; b. Feb. 28, 1897 in Roxbury, Mass., s. of Jacob W. and Fannie (Kaplan). He was educated at Tufts Coll. of Lib. Arts; and Harvard Dental Sch. (D.D.S. cum laude, 1918). In 1919 he was elected Fellow of the Harriet N. Lowell Res. Soc. He gave a Post Grad. course in Crown and Bridgework at the Harvard Dental Sch. and the Forsyth Infirmary in 1922, and has given clinics and lectures on the same subjects before the Natl. Dental Convs. and various dental bodies. He is known for his origination of the "single casting method" of removable bridge construction (1919), the Shohet Semi Veneer used in fixed bridgework (1929), and the Semi-Clasp used in connection with a new type of renewable bridge. He is a member of Phi Sigma Tau, Omicron Kappa Upsilon, Harvard Odontological, Mass. State, Greater Boston and the Natl. Dental Socs., Alpha Omega and the New Century Club. Dr. Shohet has written articles on various dental subjects. In 1928 he married Grace Cohen, and they have one child. Address: 276 Commonwealth Av., Boston.

**SHOHL, CHARLES:** Communal Leader; b. Oct. 24, 1850 in Cinti., s. of Simon and Sophie (Bettmann). He is a retired merchant, having given up his entire time since 1911 to charitable, religious and social activities. He is Hon. Pres. of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs., Cinti. Jewish Brotherhood Assn., and Cong. K. K. Bnai Jeshurun; Hon. Member of the Bd. of Govs. of Hebrew Un. Coll. and of the Syn. and Sch. Ext. Dept. of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs., CJW and Phi Beta Delta; Chmn. of Temple Sabbath Sch.; and member of the Masons (1871-), IOBB (1872-), and The Phoenix, the oldest Jewish social club. He is Hon. Scout Master of Boy Scouts Troop No. 96 and member of the Natl. Boy Scouts Comm. Home: 714 S. Crescent Av., Avondale. Office: 1008 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Cincinnati.

**SHOR, GEORGE GERSHON:** Editor; b. Sept. 1, 1884 in Vienna, Austria, s. of Elias Philip and Helen Fannie (Weirauch). He was educated at Brown U. (A.B. 1906). He was a reporter on the Providence Journal, Boston Herald, and Boston American (1906-09); News Editor and Acting Mng. Editor of the Boston American (1913); Mng. Editor of the Phila. Eve. Times (1914); with the Chicago Herald until 1917; Editor and Mgr. of the Internatl. News Service, Inc. and Cosmopolitan News Service (1921-27); Mng. Editor of the Phila. Record (1928-29); and has been Mng. Editor of the Am. Weekly since 1929. He was appointed a 1st Lt. in the U.S.A., August 15, 1917; was assigned to the Adjutants Office, 33rd Div., Camp Logan, Tex., appointed Capt., Jan. 1918; went to France with the 33rd Div.; transferred to the 1st A.C., AEF; organized the personnel of the Adjutant's Sect. of the First Am. Field Army and made Personnel Adj. with the rank of Major. He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Sigma Kappa, Masons, Friars Club, and Brown U. Club. In 1913 he married Lelah Luther, and they had one son, Francis Marion Luther; in 1917 he married Dorothy Williston, and they have 3 children: Samuel Wendell Williston, Dorothy Hathaway, and George Gershon. Address: Carme Rd., Cold Spring, N.Y., and 959 Eighth Av., N.Y.C.

**SHOTZ, CHARLES S.:** Attorney; b. Dec. 20, 1897 in Phila.; s. of Harry and Esther (Shusterman). He was educated at Temple U. (Ph.G. 1921, LL.B. 1925). Formerly engaged in pharmacy (1921-25) he now practices law in Phila. Cases which he has handled include the U.S. Custom House Site Case; Quo Warranto Proceeding re:—Commonwealth Ex. Rel. Wm. A. Schnader vs. Auto. Livery Protective Assn., which case resulted in the curtailing of the Livery Assn. monopoly in Phila.; Commonwealth vs. Avrach; etc. He was connected with the Congressional investigation of Congressman James M. Beck's election. He is a member of Hias (Secy.); Dem. City Comm. (Atty.); Deborah Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc. (Secy.); Am. Jewish Congr. (ex-member Exec. Comm.); Smiller Ben Assn. (Past Pres.); Phila. Bar Assn.; Macabees; Brith Sholom; Young Dem. Club; Cong. Beth Am. In 1918 he married Jene Cohen, and they have 3 children: Sidney, Stanley, Esther. Home: 4820 N. 9 St. Office: Market St. Natl. Bank Bldg., Phila.

**SHRODER, WILLIAM JACOB:** Civic Leader, Philanthropist; b. Nov. 28, 1876 in Cinti., s. of Judge Jacob and Bettie (Fechheimer). He was educated at Yale (A.B. 1898) and Harvard Law Sch. (LL. B. 1901). He was engaged in the practice of law from 1901 to 1921 and in business law and finance from 1915 to 1921, when he retired to devote himself entirely, without compensation, to social service and civic causes. He served as Special Asst. U.S. Atty. in the prosecution of Drug Trust cases in 1907. He has been Lecturer at the Coll. of Liberal Arts (1925-31) and the Med. Coll. (1924-) of U. of C. He was a private in the Yale Battery during the Spanish-Am. War.; Natl. Judge Advocate Gen. of the Un. Spanish War Vets. in 1905; and Comndr. of the Dept. of Ohio (1906-07). During the World War he was Pres. of the Am. Bd. of Iron Dealers under the War Industries Bd. He is now Pres. of the Cinti. Bur. of Govt. Res.; Chmn., Exec. Budget Comm. of the Community Chest of Cinti. and Hamilton Co.; Pres. Natl. Council of Jewish Feds. and Welfare Funds; Dir., Bur. of Jewish Social Res., Grad. Sch. of Jewish Social Work, and JDC; Pres., Peoples Bank of Cinti.; Past Pres. of the Cinti. Bd. of Educn., Pub. Improvement Program Comm. for Cinti. and Hamilton Co., Natl. Appeals Information Ser., Cinti. Jewish Community Council, Big Brothers Assn., Jewish Community House Un. Jewish Social Agencies of Cinti., and the Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Ser.; and is a member of the Natl. Council of the Natl. Economic League, NEA, Cinti. Music Festival Assn., Am. Assn. of Social Workers, Am. Sociol. Assn. and Pi Gamma Mu. His clubs are the Yale, and the Board, and his religious affiliation is with the Rockdale Av. Temple. He is author of articles in the Harvard Law Review and various educational and social service magazines. In 1908 he married Sophia Joseph, and they have 3 children: Mary S. Aring, Wm. J. 2nd, Betty Jane. Address: 312 W. 9 St., Cincinnati.

**SHUBART, BENEDICT:** Electrical Engineer; b. Aug. 19, 1876 in Chicago, s. of Aaron and Therese (Wendell). He was educated at Armour Inst. of Tech. (B.S. in M.E.). Formerly Exec. Secy. for nine years of the Rocky Mt. Coal Mining Inst. and Pres. of the Colo. Electric Club, he is now a partner in the firm of Lindrooth, Shubart & Co., engaged in the sale of machinery. He was a member of the Colo. Sc. Soc. and ASEE; is Pres. of the Brotherhood of Temple Emanuel of Denver and is active in the Council of the Boy Scouts and the Denver Chamber of Commerce. Mr. Shubart is author of various technical publications on mining in Coal Age Mining and Scientific Press, etc. He also read numerous papers before a number of technical societies. In 1903 he married Daisy Newhouse, and they have 3 children: Stanley C., Harry E., Dorothy Jane. Home: 2241 Clermont St. Office: 520 Boston Bldg., Denver.

**SHUBERT, LEE:** Theatrical Manager; b. March 15, 1875 in Syracuse, s. of David and Catherine. He began his career as a theatrical manager with his late brother, Sam S., managing small theatrical companies on tour. After organizing stock companies in Syracuse, both brothers transferred their activities to N.Y.C. In 1900 he assumed the managership of the Herald Square Theatre and subsequently he and his brother gained control of the Hippodrome, Lyric, Casino, Princess Theatre and others. He is now head of the Shubert Theatrical Co., controlling many theatres throughout the country. Address: 225 W. 44 St., N.Y.C.

**SHUBOW, LEO:** Rabbi; b. July 22, 1903 Olita, Lithuania, s. of Morris Yechiel and Esther (Lasker). He was educated at the Boston Latin Sch.; Harvard U., Columbia U.; N.Y.U. (B.S. 1927); Jewish Inst. of Religion (M.H.L. and Rabbi 1932). Since 1932 he has been Rabbi of Cong. Temple of Israel in Amsterdam, N.Y. In 1925 he served as Secy. on the oceanographic staff of the Internatl. Ice Patrol, the purpose of which is to sponsor the safety of life at sea and to protect trans-Atlantic shipping from the iceberg menace. He is active in Zionist work, being Chmn. of the Palestine campaign in Amsterdam, and is a member of CCAR, etc. He is author of The Social Relations Between the Jews and Gentiles During the 15th

Century (1932) and several other theses, and contributed to the Brandeis Avukah Annual (1932). Address: 34 Pearl St., Amsterdam, N.Y.

**SHUGERMAN, HARRY PHILIP:** Physician; b. May 15, 1882 in Motol, Russia, s. of Abraham Abba and Ida (Wlodavski). He was educated at Howard Coll. (A.B.); Sch. of Med., Johns Hopkins, (M.D.); Columbia (Grad. Student); and Army Med. Sch., Washington, D.C. Dr. Shugerman is Att. Phys. at the Hillman and Baptist Hosps. of Birmingham. During the World War he served as Capt. in the Med. Corps of the regular Army and as Chief Med. Exam. at Camp Lee, Va., and is now a Maj. of the Med. Res. Corps. His professional affiliations are with AMA, Ala. State Med. Assn., and Birmingham Clin. Club (Pres.). He is chmn. of UPA for the So. States; member of the Exec. Comm. of ZOA and Am. Jewish Congr.; Dir. of the Birmingham YMHA and of the Leo Levi Mem. Hosp. (Hot Springs, Va.). Among his writings are numerous monographs on medical subjects; a clinical study of Solomon Maimon (1920); and an interpretation of the Biblical Plagues (1930). In 1920 he married Pearl Svaigher, and they have 3 sons. Home: 1131 S. 30 St. Office: 2121 Highland Av., Birmingham, Ala.

**SHULKIN, ANATOL:** Artist; b. April 15, 1899 in Ekaterinoslaw, Russia, s. of Aaron and Mary (Langfield). He studied art at the Natl. Acad. of Design and the Art Students League (awarded Challoners Am. Scholarship, 1921). Mr. Shulkin has been exhibiting nationally since 1930, his work having been shown at the Cinti. Art Museum, Corcoran Galleries (Biennial), Pa. Acad. of Fine Art, Chicago Art Inst., First Biennial of the Whitney Museum of Am. Art, First Municipal Exhibition of N.Y. City, etc. He recently completed a large mural commission for the Barbizon-Plaza Hotel, N.Y.C. He is the Founder and Past Pres. of An Am. Group, which presented his one-man exhibit in 1932. He is a member of the art faculty of the Cooper Un. Art Sch. (1932-) and a member of the Natl. Soc. of Mural Painters. In 1930 he married Dorothy Harrison Bates. Address: Barbizon-Plaza Hotel, N.Y.C.

**SHULMAN, A.:** Rabbi; b. Feb. 9, 1882 in Russia, s. of Mendel and Minnie. He was educated at the Yeshivah of Slutzk. During 1921 he was Instr. at Thachkemonite Sem. of Antwerp and is now Instr. in Bible, Hebrew and Grammar at the Hebrew Theol. Coll. of Chicago (1922-). He married Pearl Wagner in 1901, and they have 3 children. Home: 1330 N. Artesian. Study: 3448 Douglas Blvd., Chicago.

**SHULMAN, HARRY:** Professor of Law; b. March 14, 1903 in Russia, s. of Simon and Tillie R. (Klebanof). He was educated at Brown U. (A.B. 1923), and Harvard U. (LL.B. 1926, S.J.D. 1927). He was Legal Asst. and Reporter of Torts for the Am. Law Inst. (1926-28); was engaged in the practice of law with the firm of Kohlman & Austrian, N.Y.C. (1928-29); and Law Clerk to U.S. Supreme Court Justice Brandeis (1929-30). Since 1930 he has been a member of the Faculty of the Yale Sch. of Law, and since 1934 Counsel to the Railroad Retirement Bd. at Washington, D.C. He is a member of the Bars of R.I., N.Y. and the Supreme Court of the U.S. and was associated in the Supreme Court phases of the I.R.T. Receivership cases in 1933. He is affiliated with Phi Beta Kappa. His writings include contributions to the Encycl. of Social Sc. and the Law Journals of Yale, Columbia, U. of P. and to other legal periodicals. In 1927 he married Rea Karrel, and they have one son, Stephen. Home: 47 Morris St. Office: School of Law, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut.

**SHULMAN, HARRY MANUEL.** Criminologist and Clinical Psychologist; b. Oct. 16, 1899 in Chicago, s. of Isaac R. and Millie (Monaschewitz). He was educated at the U. of Chicago (Ph.B. 1921) and Columbia U., and is now Att. Psychol. at the Post-Grad. Hosp. of Columbia. He is Chmn. of the Comm. on Delinquency Prevention and member of the Welfare Council of N.Y. Formerly, he was Dir. of Clin. Survey for the N.Y.C. Dept. of Correction (1932-33); Dir. of Res. for the Sub-

Commn. on Causes of the N.Y. State Crime Commn. (1926-31); Asst. Psychol. of the Jewish Bd. of Guardians, N.Y. (1923-26); and Secy. of a Sect. Comm. of the White House Conf. on Child Care and Protection (1930). His organizations include the Assn. of Cons. Psychol. and Natl. Comm. for Crime Control (Exec. Comm.). He is author of The Youthful Offender (1931); Problem Boys and Their Brothers (1929); Crime and the Community (1930). In 1927 he married Daga Naomi Stalstjerna. Home: 3974—44 St., L.I. City. Office: 79 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**SHULMAN, MAX:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 22, 1885 in Libau, Latvia, s. of Abraham Gerson and Esther (Bornstein). He was educated at the Athenean Business Coll.; and John Marshall Law Sch. of Chicago (LL.B. 1905, LL.M. 1906). He is Sr. member of the law firm of Shulman, Shulman & Abrams and has been engaged as Counsel in numerous important cases, among them: Knass vs. Madison & Kedzie State Bank, Ill. Appellate Court 269-588, Ill. Supreme Court 354-554; Brown vs. Van Kenren, Ill. Supreme Court 340-118; Awotin vs. Atlas Exch. Natl. Bank, 265 Ill. Appellate Court 238. From 1921 to 1928 he served as Pres. of the Community State Bank of Chicago. Mr. Shulman is prominently identified with the Zionist movement, being Pres. of the Midwest Zionist Region and of the Zionist Org. of Chicago. He is one of the organizers of the Chicago Hebrew Inst. and is Chmn. of the Exec. Comm. of the Hebrew Theol. Coll.; member of Bnai Brith, Masonic Order, Chicago, Ill. State and Am. Bar Assns., and the Covenant Club. His religious affiliations are with Cong. Ansche Sholom and Cong. Agudath Achim (North Shore). In 1918 he married Jennie Leibsohn, and they have one daughter, Betty Esther. Home: 5718 Kenmore Av. Office: 134 N. La Salle St., Chicago.

**SHULMAN, SADIE LIPNER:** Associate Judge, Municipal Court; b. Sept. 14, 1891 in N.Y.C., d. of Max W. and Bertha R. (Helfman) Lipner. She was educated at Boston U. Law Sch. (LL.B. cum laude 1911). In 1926 she was appointed Asst. Corp. Counsel for the City of Boston (first woman lawyer in State to occupy that office) and in 1930 she was appointed by the Gov. of Mass. an Assoc. Justice of the Municipal Court of the Dorchester Dist. (first woman to be appointed a Judge in the State). She is Chmn. of the Dorchester NRA Compliance Bd. and is active in various philanthropic movements. She is a member of the Mass. and Boston Bar Assns., Mass. Assn. of Women Lawyers (Pres. 1923-24), Professional Women's Club, Women's Repub. Club of Mass. (V.P. 1931-36), Business and Professional Women's Repub. Club of Mass. (first Pres. 1925-28), CJW, etc. In 1918 she married Charles Shulman, and they have one son, Herbert C. Home: 84 Hazleton St., Mattapan. Office: 18 Tremont St., Boston.

**SHUMSKY, OSKAR:** Violinist; b. Mar. 23, 1917 in Phila., s. of Isaac and Tana (Werchick). He was educated at the Curtis Inst. of Music under the tutelage of Prof. Leopold Auer and Efrem Zimbalist. At the age of seven he appeared as a soloist with the Phila. Symph. Orch. with Leopold Stokowski conducting. He also was soloist with the Philharmonic Soc. of N.Y. and with the Boston Symph. Orch. during the 1928-1929 seasons and in 1930 he made a concert tour of S. Africa. On Feb. 14, 1934 he made his debut in N.Y.C. at Town Hall and was widely acclaimed by the musical world. Address: 1541 N. 33 St., Philadelphia.

**SHUSHAN, ABRAHAM L.:** President, Board of Levee Commissioners; b. Jan. 12, 1894 in Reserve, La., s. of Joseph and Dora (Rabinowitz). He received his education at Soule Commercial Coll., New Orleans. He is Pres. of Shushan Bros. & Co. Since 1929 he has been Pres. of the Bd. of Levee Commnrs. of the Orleans Levee Dist. He was chiefly responsible for the construction by the U.S. Govt. of two spillways for flood protection to the city of N.O., and was active in the promotion of the A-T-A combination land-and-water Shushan Airport, on the shores of Lake Pontchartrain. In 1932 he was appointed Col. of Aviation on the Mil. Staff of Gov. Allen. He represented N.O. in 1924 and 1928 at the Natl. Flood Control Convs., and has served on the City Planning and

Zoning Commn. He is an active Bd. member of YMHA and member of Masons (32 degree), Shriners, Elks, La. Travelers' Assn., N.O. Athletic Club, Young Mens' Business Club, and the W. End and Westdale Country Clubs. In 1914 he married Mathilda Friedman, and they have 4 sons. Address: 522 Canal St., New Orleans.

**SICKLES, LOUIS:** Wholesale Jeweler; b. Oct. 18, 1864 in Phila., s. of Moses and Hannah (Zimmern). He was educated at Cent. High Sch. (A.B., M.A.) Engaged in the jewelry business for many years, he is Pres. of the Phila. Wholesale Jewelers Assn. (1917-) and former Pres. of the Natl. Wholesale Jewelers Assn. of the U.S. (1915-16). He was Pres. (1903-24) and is now Hon. Pres. (1924-) of Cong. Adath Jeshurun; Hon. member of the Pi Lambda Phi (U. of P.), the Masons, Elks, Moose and the Locust Clubs. In 1890 he married Martha Ayres, and they have 3 sons: Moses L., David J., Louis, Jr. Home: The Westbury, 271 S. 15 St. Office: 1015 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

**SIDEMAN, SIDNEY:** Orthopaedic Surgeon; b. May 1, 1904 in Chicago, s. of Moses and Ida (Behr). He was educated at the U. of Ill. (B.S. 1925, M.D. 1927). He is Instr. of Orthop. Surg. at the Northwest. U. Med. Sch.; member of the Orthop. staff of the Michael Reese and Cook Co. Hosps.; on the staff of the Mandel Clinic of the Michael Reese Hosp. and of the Orthop. Clinic of Cook Co. Hosp. He is a Fellow of AMA, and of Orthop. Surg; member of the Chicago and Ill. State Med. Socs., Clin. Orthop. Soc., Chicago Orthop. and Chicago Arthritis Clubs, Sigma Alpha Mu, Phi Delta Epsilon. In 1931 he married Fay Adelman, and they have one daughter, Susan June. Home: 1263 Pratt Blvd. Office: 104 S. Michigan Av., Chicago.

**SIDENBERG, WILLIAM RICHARD:** Business Executive, Retired; b. June 13, 1881 in N.Y.C., s. of Richard and Matilda (Schafer). He was educated at Sach's Collegiate Inst., Miller Business Coll. and Yale U. (1902). He was associated with the firm of G. Sidenberg & Co. of N.Y., from 1902 to 1913, and with J. Kridel Sons & Co., from 1914 to 1933, when he retired from active participation in business. He is a Dir. and officer in various commercial, financial and real estate corporations. His clubs are the Century Country, Harmonie and Yale, and his religious affiliation is with Temple Emanuel. In 1906 he married May I. Hoffman, and they have 3 children: Marjorie May (Mrs. Peter A. Cohn), Richard William 2nd, Gilbert Hoffman. Home: 1165 Park Av. Office: 15 W. 36 St., N.Y.C.

**SIEGEL, ALEXANDER B.:** Lawyer; b. April 13, 1885 in N.Y.C., s. of Hermann and Pauline (Blum). He served as law clerk for the late Edward M. Shepard in 1906 and was a member of the firm of Shepard, Smith & Harkness from 1911 until 1913 when he joined with Van Vorst Marshall & Smith. Since 1924 he has been a member of the firm of Van Vorst, Siegel & Smith. He is a Tr. of Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Inst. and member of Phi Beta Kappa, Gamma Chapter (N.Y.); Phi Beta Kappa Alumni Assn. the Judeans; N.Y.C, N.Y. State and Am. Bar Assns.; and the City Mid-day and Sunningdale Country Clubs. He was Capt. in the World War and Regimental Adjutant of 58th C.A. In 1926 he married Anna May Levy, and they have one daughter, Flora Ann. Address: 25 Broad St., N.Y.C.

**SIEGEL, ISAAC:** Lawyer; b. April 12, 1880 in N.Y.C., s. of Kive and Leah (Goldstein). He was educated at N.Y.U. (LL.B. 1901). He is a partner in the firm of Siegel & Corn, N.Y.C. From 1915 to 1923 he served as member of the U.S. House of Repres. (Ranking member, Comm. of Immigr. and Natural. and Chmn. Census Comm.). In 1923 he obtained the admission of over 2600 immigrants who were about to be deported. Mr. Siegel has been connected with many important cases, notably: investigation of the House of Refuge, N.Y., 1903; recovery of depositors' funds from the Ill. Surety Co. in Matter of Saggese; release of Private Lawrence Pearl, indicted for furnishing information to the enemy; special Counsel to Charles Chaplin in his income tax case. He was a delegate to Repub. Natl. Convs. of 1916 and 1920; Chmn. of the Overseas Commn., representing the Jewish Welfare Bd., 1918;

and is V.P. of the Met. League of Jewish Community Centers; Pres. of Institutional Syn.; Pres. of the Repub. Club, 18th Assembly Dist.; Dir. of YMHA (N.Y.); Exec. member of JEA, and member of the Am. Bar and N.Y. Co. Law. Assns., Jewish Fed., Grand St. Boys' Assn., IOBB, and the Natl. Repub. Club. In 1907 he married Annie N. Siegel, and they have 3 children: Seymour N., Gertrude J. and Monroe. Address: 280 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**SIEGEL, JACOB:** Editor; b. Feb. 13, 1889 in Warsaw, Poland, s. of Samuel and Giesha. He was educated at Prep. Coll., N.Y.C. and U. of Chicago. He has been engaged in newspaper work since 1910 and for the past 15 years has been associated with the Daily Jewish Forward of Chicago as Mng. Editor. Mr. Siegel is active in the labor movement and in numerous Jewish communal and social organizations. Home: 2440 N. Kedzie Blvd. Office: 1256 S. Kedzie Blvd., Chicago.

**SIEGELSTEIN, BENNETT E.:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 25, 1880 in Yassy, Rumania, s. of Paul and Clara. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and N.Y.U. Law Sch. (LL.M.). He has been engaged in the private practice of law for 39 years and represented at times the Rumanian Government and officials and also the former Pres. of the Republic of Cuba. In 1903-04 he served as member of the N.Y. State Legislature. He is Pres. of the East Side Centre; former Pres. of the Rumanian Fed. of Jews in Am., Canada and Cuba; founder and Counsel of the Menorah Home for Aged and Infirm; Dir. of the Soc. for the Advancement of Judaism; former Pres. of the YMHA; Master of Masonic Lodge No. 185; member of the Am. Jewish Congr., Am. Jewish Comm., Jew. Educn. Soc., etc. His clubs include the Progress (former Pres.) Masonic (Pres.) and Fennimore Country (Pres.). In 1904 he married Fannie Lukather, and they have 3 children: Miriam, Fred and Jack. Home: 118 Riverside Dr. Office: 535 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**SIEGLER, MAURICE:** Asst. Professor of Architecture, Artist; b. March 7, 1896 in N.Y.C., s. of Harry and Rose (Toomin). He studied art at the Art Students League; Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts; Fontainebleau Sch. of Fine Arts in France; and architecture at the Ga. Sch. of Tech. (B.S. in Architecture), where he is now Asst. Prof. of Architecture (1926-). His works of art include three fresco paintings in the Fontainebleau Mil. Hosp., one fresco decoration in the Hotel St. Francis in Newark, one fresco in the collection of the High Museum of Art in Atlanta, ten portraits in the Law Bldg. Library of the U. of Ga. and numerous portraits in private collections. He is a Fellow of the Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts, V.P. of the Assn. of Ga. Artists, and a member of the Assn. of U. Profs., Tiffany Found., Southern States Art League, Studio Club of Atlanta, Atlanta Music Club and the Atlanta Artists' Guild. Married to Geraldine Edgar in 1926, he has one daughter. Home: 754 Juniper St. Office: Georgia School of Technology, Atlanta.

**SIFF, HENRY:** Physician, Author; b. Aug. 20, 1863 in Kovno, Lithuania, s. of Solomon Baruch and Goldie. He was educated in the Russian Gymnasium; U. of Berlin; and N.Y.U. Med. Coll. (1893). For over 35 years Dr. Siff was engaged actively in the practice of medicine in the slum districts of N.Y.C. Aside from his professional work he has devoted his time to literary efforts. He is author of Aus der Wueste (a volume of poems in German, 1913; 2nd ed. 1922); Tales From Beyond (1932); short stories dealing with scientific and philosophical problems; and numerous contributions to various magazines. During the world war many of his poems appeared in the N.Y. Staatszeitung and one called, Ich Bin Kein Russe Mehr, aroused much attention. He was affiliated with the Zionist movement and various medical societies. He has also been a member of several chess clubs, in which he attained a high standing. In 1892 he married Minnie Hanrustiel. Of their 4 children, they lost the eldest son, Coleman, a Mil. Surg., in the World War. Address: 1963—82 St., Bklyn., N.Y.

**SILBERSCHLAG, EISIG:** Writer; b. Jan. 8, 1903 in Poland, s. of David and Bertha (Pomeranz). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1925) and U. of Vienna

(Ph.D. 1926). He is a member of the faculty and Lecturer in the Dept. of Extension Educn. at the Hebrew Teachers Coll., Roxbury, Mass. 1932-). Formerly he was on the faculty of the Teachers Inst., Jewish Theol. Sem. (1930-31), and member of the faculty of the Hebrew Un. Coll. Sch. for Teachers, N.Y.C. (1931-32). Among his writings are: William Butler Yeats (Masad. 1, 1933); Paul Valery (Gilyonoth V. 1934); The Earliest Record of Jews in Asia Minor (Jour. of Bibl. Lit., LII, 1933); Russisch-englische Beziehungen Waehrend d. Regierungszeit Katharinas II (Vienna U. 1926). Address: Hebrew Teachers College, 14 Crawford St., Roxbury, Mass.

**SILBERSTEIN, LUDWIK:** Scientist; b. May 17, 1872 in Warsaw, Poland, s. of Samuel and Emily (Steinkalk). He was educated at Gymnasium in Cracow (grad. 1890); and studied at universities of Cracow, Heidelberg and Berlin (Ph.D. in math. physics, Berlin, 1894). He was Asst. in Physics, Lemberg (1895-97); Lecturer in Math. Physics at U. of Bologna, Italy (1899-1904); and has been Lecturer in Math. Physics at the U. of Rome since 1904. He was Math. Physicist at the Res. Lab. of the Eastman Kodak Co. (1920-29); Lecturer on Relativity and Gravitation at Cornell (1920, Toronto U. and Chicago U. (1921). He is author of: Vectorial Mechanics (1913, 26); The Theory of Relativity (1914, 24); Simplified Method of Tracing Rays through Lenses, etc. (1918); Projective Vector Algebra (1919); Elements of Electromagnetic Theory of Light (1918); Elements of Vector Algebra (1919); Theory of General Relativity and Gravitation (1922); The Size of the Universe (1930); Causality (1933); also numerous papers on physics. He is a member of the Am. Astronomical Soc. In 1905 he married Rose Eisenman, and they have 3 children: George Paul, Hedwiga Renata, Hannah Emily. Address: 129 Seneca Pkwy., Rochester, N.Y.

**SILVER, ABBA HILLEL:** Rabbi, Civic Leader; b. Jan. 28, 1893 in Neinstadt, Schirwindt, Lithuania, s. of Moses and Diana (Seaman). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1915); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1915, D.D. 1925) and received an Hon. Litt. D. from Western Reserve U. (1928). He has been Rabbi of The Temple (Tifereth Israel) of Cleveland since 1917 and is widely known for his participation in movements for social betterment and as a leader in Zionism. In 1931 he was appointed by Pres. Hoover as member of the Natl. Unemployment Relief Commn. and is Chmn. of the Exec. of the O. Conf. on Unemployment. He is V.P. of the Non-Sectarian League for Defense of Human Rights Against Naziism; member of the Council of the Jewish Agency for Palestine; Dir. of the Am. Birth Control League, Cleveland Assoc. Char., Cleveland Jewish Welfare Fed., Hillel Found., Jewish Publication Soc., etc.; Charter member of the Ohio Race Betterment Assn.; member of the Natl. Child Labor Comm., Comm. on Militarism in Educn., and Civil Liberties Union, Commn. on Educn. of UAHC, etc. His clubs are the Alathians, Oakwood, and City. During the World War he rendered services in France and was decorated by the French Govt. He is a Contr. Editor of the Jewish Daily Bulletin. His books are: Messianic Speculations in Israel (1927); Democratic Impulse in Jewish History (1928); Religion in a Changing World (1930). In 1923 he married Virginia Horkheimer, and they have 2 sons: Daniel Jeremy and Raphael David. Home: 10311 Lake Shore Blvd. Study: The Temple, Ansel Rd. and E. 105 St., Cleveland.

**SILVER, EDWARD SHOLOM:** Lawyer; b. Nov. 17, 1898 in N.Y.C., s. of David and Sarah (Einstein). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S.S. 1920) and Harvard Law Sch. (LL.B. 1924). He was appointed in 1925 as Asst. U.S. Atty. for the So. Dist. of N.Y., and as such was in charge of the case of U.S. v. William Vachuda and Charles Weber (largest narcotic case in the annals of the Govt.) which resulted in the breaking up of an international narcotic ring. In 1927 he was appointed Chief of the Bur. of Indictments, So. Dist. of N.Y. In that year he conducted the Bail Bond Investigation and in 1928 the Bankruptcy Investigation. He is on the Adm. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr. and formerly served for 2 years as Pres. of the Natl. Council of Young Israel.

He was made a Ky. Col. in 1932 and is a member of the Am. and N.Y.C. Bar Assns. and N.Y. Co. Lawyers Assn., and Phi Delta Phi. In 1924 he married Regina Bublick, and they have 2 children. Home: 5021—15 Av., Bklyn. Office: 11 Park Pl., N.Y.C.

**SILVER, HERMAN:** Lawyer; b. Aug. 17, 1903 in Rockaway Beach, N.Y., s. of Joseph and Lena (Brown). He was educated at N.Y.U. (LL.B.). Formerly associated with the law firm of Gallert, Hilborn & Raphael (1925-27), he later served as Special Asst. Atty. Gen. of N.Y. State (1931-33), and is now Secy. of Silver Enterprises, Inc., and Dir. of Silver Motor Sales, Inc. He is Secy. of the First Indep. Bikor Cholem and Temple Israel of Rockaway; Dir. of the Rockaway YMHA; V.P. of the Fifth Ward Dem. Club; Past Chancellor of KP; and member of the Rockaway Beach Bd. of Trade, Queens Co. Bar Assn. and Modern Woodmen of Am. Home: 230 Beach 80 St., Rockaway Beach. Office: 309 W. 50 St., N.Y.C.

**SILVERBERG, HERBERT T.:** Attorney; b. May 24, 1904 in Bklyn., s. of Charles and Celia (Epstein). His education was received at Bklyn. Law Sch. (LL.B., LL.M.). He is a Dir. of the Jewish Old Folks Home and Jewish Fed. for Social Ser.; and member of the Co. and State Bar Assns., the Montefiore, Ad, Lawyers and Variety Clubs, and Temple Beth Zion. He is author of the digest and compilation of all motion picture court decisions annually for the Year Book of Motion Pictures. In 1930 he married Freda Zwilling, and they have 2 children: Address: 1826 Liberty Bank Bldg., Buffalo.

**SILVERBLATT, JACOB:** Business Executive; b. July 4, 1877 in Manchester, England, s. of Aaron and Bertha (Levy). He was educated privately and at English public schools. He is Pres. of the Lehigh Beef Co. of Pittston, Pa.; Dir. of the Lehigh Beef Co. of Wilkes-Barre, Pa., and the Franklin Provision Co. Mr. Silverblatt is Pres. of the Hebrew Loan Assn. of Wyoming Valley and of Cong. Bnai Brith of Wilkes-Barre; V.P. of Wilkes-Barre Hebrew Inst.; Treas. of the Jewish Alliance of Wilkes-Barre; and member of Masons, Elks, YMHA, IOBB and Fox Hill Club of West Pittston, Pa. In 1906 he married Etta Menkle, and they have 4 children: Arthur, Gladys, Florence, Ruth. Home: 86 Academy St., Wilkes-Barre. Office: Carbondale Rd., Pittston, Pa.

**SILVERMAN A(braham) CLEMENT:** Professor of Clinical Pediatrics; b. March 9, 1889 in Kovno, Lithuania, s. of Joseph Noah and Esther Frumah (Pimstein). He was educated at Syracuse U. (B.S. 1912, M.S. and M.D. 1915). He is Ped.-in-Chief of the City Hosp. of Syracuse; Ped. of the U. Hosp.; Dir. of the Bur. of Communicable Diseases of the Syracuse Health Dept.; and Prof. of Clin. Ped. at the Coll. of Med. of Syracuse U. Dr. Silverman is a member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Jewish Communal Center and of the Syracuse Jewish Summer Camp and member of the Hosp. Sect. of the Syracuse Community Chest and Welfare Council. He is a Fellow of AMA, Am. Public Health Assn., Am. Acad. of Ped. (Founder Member), and member of the N.Y. State, Onondaga Co. Med. Socs., Syracuse Acad. of Med., Am. Assn. of U. Profs., Syracuse Chapter of Sigma Xi (ex-Pres.), Faculty Club of Syracuse U. and the Lancet. He was a member of the Editorial Comm. of the Interns' Handbook (1928); contributor to the volume on Pediatrics of the Practitioners Library Appleton & Co.); and has written for numerous medical journals on the subject of pediatrics. His religious affiliation is with the Temple Soc. of Concord. Home: 106 Greenwood Pl. Office: 608 E. Genesee St., Syracuse.

**SILVERMAN, ALEXANDER:** Consultant on Glass, Head of Dept. of Chemistry, University of Pittsburgh; b. May 2, 1881 in Pgh., s. of Philip and Hannah (Schamberg). He was educated at the U. of Pgh. (Ph.B. 1902, M.S. 1907, Hon. Sc.D. 1930) and Cornell U. (A.B. 1905). In 1905 he became associated with the Chem. Staff of the U. of Pgh. and he has been Prof. of Inorganic Chem. since 1912 and Head of the Dept. of Chem. since 1918 at that university. He is widely known as a specialist and consultant on glass and his researches have resulted in the creation of

new types of commercial glass. He is the inventor of numerous devices for microscope illumination which are regarded as the first distinct contribution in this field in the last seventy-five years, and of alabaster and opal glasses which are used extensively in public buildings, street lighting and private homes. He was U.S. Delegate to the Internatl. Union of Chem. at Liege, Belgium, in 1930, and at Madrid, Spain, in 1934; is a Fellow of the Am. Ceramic Soc. (V.P. 1931, Tr. 1932), AAAS, and Am. Inst. of Chem.; member of the Am. Chem. Soc., Am. Electrochem. Soc., Pa. Acad. of Sc, Soc. of Glass Technology of England, Soc. of Glass Technology of Germany, Sigma Xi, Phi Lambda Upsilon, Chemists Club of N.Y.C., etc. His religious affiliations is with Cong. Rodeph Sholom. He has described his methods in lectures before scientific bodies in the U.S. and abroad and in numerous papers and monographs in technical journals. In 1908 he married Elrose Reizenstein. Home: 1514 Denniston Av. Office: University of Pittsburgh.

**SILVERMAN, ARCHIBALD:** Jewelry Manufacturer; b. March 5, 1880 in Russia, s. of Max and Sima Rivka (Plotka). He was educated in public and evening schools in Providence, R.I. He began as bench-hand with his brother, Charles, in Providence in 1898; and is now a partner of Silverman Bros., Mfg. Jewelers; Pres. of Lincoln Trust Co., Natl. Realty Co., and City Real Estate Co.; and Dir. of the Providence Mortgage Corp., Morris Plan Co. of Providence, and Old Colony Coop. Bank. He has been a Dir. of the Providence Community Fund (1926-28); Chmn. of Jewish War Relief Work, R.I. (1919-21); Pres. of the Jewish Orphanage of R.I. (1920-28), and of the Jewish Fed. for Social Service (1928); and V.P. of Temple Beth-El (1920-24, now member of Bd. of Dirs.); and is now Dir. of the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Soc., Jewish Consumptives Hosp. (Denver), and Providence Public Sch. Assn.; and a member of the Am. Jewish Comm., N.E. Mfg. Jewelers' and Silversmiths' Assn. (Pres. 1926-29), Providence Chamber of Commerce, Masons, Elks. In 1900 he married Ida Marcia Camelhor; and they have 4 children: G. Leon, Irwin N., Norman L. and Selma Ruth. Home: 210 Blackstone Blvd. Office: 226 Public St., Providence, R.I.

**SILVERMAN, IDA MARCIA:** Communal Work; b. in Kovno, Russia, d. of Louis and Vichna (Dambar) Camelhor. She was educated in the schools of N.Y. and Providence. During the past 25 years she has visited over 400 cities as a Zionist propagandist, attended 3 Zionist Congr. and is now spending half of each year in Palestine. She is a member of the Adm. Comm. and former V.P. of ZOA and Am. Jewish Congr.; Dir. of Natl. Young Judea; former V.P. of Natl. Hadassah and Hebrew U. Hosp.; organizer and Hon. Pres. of the Ladies Aux. of the Jewish Orphanage (R.I.), Providence Chapt. of Hadassah and the League of Jewish Women's Orgs. of Providence; and member of the Sisterhood of Temple Beth-el and Cong. Emanu-el. In 1900 she married Archibald Silverman, and they have 4 children. Address: 210 Blackstone Blvd., Providence, R.I.

**SILVERMAN, ISAAC H.:** Engineer and Public Utility Executive; b. April 14, 1862 in Pittsburgh, s. of Henry and Barbette (Frank). He established the firm of Stern & Silverman, electrical engineers and contractors of Pgh., in 1886. Later he moved to Phila., where he has engaged in the financing and erection of power plants. He is Pres. of the Atlantic City & Shore Co., Stern & Silverman, Inc., Atlantic City & Shore RR, Atlantic City & Ocean City RR, Central Passenger Railway Co., Delaware Tunnel Railway Co., and V.P. of the Chester & Phila. Railway Co. During the World War he was Secy. of the Selective Draft War Bd. of the 50th Dist. of Phila. He is Tr. and Treas. of the Natl. Farm Sch. at Doylestown, Pa.; Dir. of Jewish Hosp.; and member of Masons, Philmont Country Club, Locust Club, Pa. RR Country Club, and Edison Pioneers. In 1893 he married Ida Hirsch (deceased), and he has 4 children: Meyer H., Edwin H., Beatrice L. (Mrs. Hinlein), Robert H. Home: 135 S. 17 St. Office: 606 Land Title Bldg., Philadelphia.

**SILVERMAN, LOUIS LAZARE:** Professor of Mathematics; b. April 21, 1884 in Kovno, Lithuania, s. of Abraham and Fannie

(Swig). He was educated at Harvard U. (A.B. 1905, A.M. 1907) and U. of Mo. (Ph.D. 1910). Now Prof. of Math. at Dartmouth Coll., he was formerly Instr. in Math. at the U. of Mo. and Cornell U.; Lecturer at universities in Moscow, Leningrad, Prague, Budapest, Jerusalem and Cairo. He was Chmn. of the Jewish War Relief Comm. in Ithaca, N.Y. (1915-17). Organizations of which he is a member are the Am. Math. Soc., Math. Assn. of Am., Moscow Math. Soc., Menorah Assn., Phi Mu Alpha, Pi Lambda Phi. He is author of articles that have appeared in mathematical journals. In 1912 he married Sonia Paeff, and they have 3 children: Raphael, Michelle, Fedora. Home: 21 School St., Office: Dartmouth College, Hanover, N.H.

**SILVERMAN, MORRIS:** Rabbi; b. Nov. 14, 1894 in Newburg, N.Y., s. of Rev. Simon and Lena (Friedland). He was educated at Ohio State U. (B.A. 1916); Columbia (A.M. 1917); and Jewish Theol. Sem. (Rabbi 1923). He was Pres. of the Polit. Sc. Club, O.S.U. and was selected to Phi Beta Kappa in 1916. He served as Chaplain of the City Prison at Bklyn. (1917-20), Rabbi of Mt. Sinai Temple, Bklyn. (1917-20) and of Temple Israel, Washington Hts., N.Y. (1920-23). Since then he has occupied the pulpit of Emanuel Syn. of Hartford. Formerly Secy. of the Ministers Assn. of Bklyn., and Pres. of the Htfd. Assn. of Ministers and Rabbis and the Washington Hts. Vaad Hakashruth, which he organized, he is now Pres. of the Conn. branch and member of the Natl. Exec. Comm. of the Un. Syn. of Am.; Chmn. of the Ritual Comm. and former Exec. Council of the Rabbinical Assembly of Am. He was selected by the Am. Hebrew for Who's Who of 1933 for his work on good will between Jews and Christians. Since 1934 he has been a member of the Faculty of Conn. State Coll., where he conducts a two credit course on the History of the Jews. He is a Dir. of the Un. Jewish Char., Mt. Sinai Hosp., Children's Home and Old People's Home of Htfd.; member of the Am. Acad. of Jewish Res., IOBB, ZOA, etc. He is author of: The Political Philosophy of Thomas Jefferson and John Adams; Survey of the Ritual in Conservative Congregations; The Junior Prayer Book; The Junior Congregation Pulpit; also contributes to magazines and lectures extensively. In 1919 he married Althea H. Osber, and they have 3 children. Home: 195 Ridgefield St. Study: 500 Woodland St., Hartford.

**SILVERMAN, MORTIMER:** Consulting Engineer; b. April 11, 1877 in Pgh., s. of Samuel H. and Sarah (Weiler). He was educated at Park Inst.; Western U. of Pa.; and M. I. T. (B.S. in E.E.). Mr. Silverman is now in private practice as a Cons. Engnr. Formerly he was in the Test Dept. of Gen. Electric Co. in Schenectady, N.Y.; Electrical Engnr. for the Pgh. Railways Co., Western N.Y. & Pa. Tract Co., and the Ft. Dodge, Des Moines & South RR, Boone, Iowa; Member of the Kimball McKinney Syndicate of Boston, operating public utilities in the Midwest; Gen. Mgr. of the Internatl. Clay Machinery Co., Dayton, Ohio; Cons. Engnr. on Reorganization and Rehabilitation of the Eastern Mass. Street Railway Co., Boston; Engnr. on the Commn. on Adm. and Finance of the Commonwealth of Mass., installing and organizing business administration in State business; Asst. to the Pres. of the Boston & Maine RR; and Chief Engnr. of Un. Merchants and Mfrs. Management Corp. He is a member of AIEE, ASME, Am. Railway Assn., Affiliated Engnrs. of Boston, Internatl. Railway Fuel Assn., New England Street Railway Assn., and the New England RR and Boston City Clubs. His religious affiliation is with Temple Israel of Boston. In 1907 he married Fannie M. Schloss, and they have 2 children: Mortimer, Jr. and Gene. Home: 54 Egmont St., Brookline. Office: 114 State St., Boston.

**SILVERMAN, WILLIAM MAURICE:** Lawyer; b. Oct. 21, 1896 in Boston, s. of Isidore and Rebecca (Kudisch). He was with the Boston Legal Aid Soc. and with Jacobs & Jacobs until 1921, when he formed the firm of Hermanson & Silverman, with which he is still associated. From 1926 to 1928 he was a member of the Mass. Legislature. He is Past. Pres. of the Natl. Council as well as of the Boston Sect. of Jewish Juniors; served on comms. of the Assoc. Jewish Philanthr., Beth Israel Hosp.

and Mass. Med. Center; and is a former member of the Boston Ward Comm. He is affiliated with the Mil. Order of the World War, Kearsage Assn. of Naval Vets., Am. Legion, Sigma Alpha Mu, IOOF, Harvard, Newton Squash and Tennis, Pinebrook Valley Country, and City Clubs and the Repub. Club of Mass. He is also a member of Cong. Mishkan Tefillah. In 1928 he married Edith Bronstein, and they have 2 sons: Richard Harvey and Donald Arthur. Home: 28 Converse Av., Newton. Office: 1 State St., Boston.

**SILVERS, LEWIS JULIAN:** Physician; b. Nov. 1, 1895 in N.Y.C., s. of Gerson G. and Bella (Gorman). He was educated at Cornell U. (B.S. 1917, M.S. 1918, M.D. 1921). He is Otolaryngol. at Royal Hosp. and Assoc. Otolaryngol. at Ocean Hill Mem. Hosp. He has been invited to read annual papers to the Am. Congr. of Physical Therapy on subjects relating to his pioneer work in the field of Electrosurgery in Rhinolaryngol. Among his communal affiliations are the local Community Centre, Community Church, Ethical Culture Soc. (Alumnus), Bronx Chamber of Commerce, etc. He is a member of AAAS (Fellow), AMA, Am. Congr. of Physical Therapy, N.Y. Physical Therapy Soc., and Cornell Club, N.Y.C. His writings consist of articles on Otolaryngol. and Rhinolaryngol. published in medical journals. In 1923 he married Miriam E. Wacht; they have one daughter, Myra Betty Gorman, and twins, Willys Kent and Lewis Gorman. Home: 2233 Andrews Av. Office: 1050 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**SILVERSTEIN, JOSEPH E.:** Vice-Mayor, City of Rochester, N.Y.; b. Aug. 31, 1896 in Rochester, s. of Louis and Mary (Goldenson). He was educated at the U. of Rochester (ext. courses) and at the Am. Coll. of Life Underwriters (C.L.U.). In 1934 he was elected City Councilman of Rochester and designated Vice-Mayor. He is V.P. of the Jewish Welfare Council; Treas. of the Hebrew Free Loan Soc.; Dir. of the YMHA; Tr. of the Masonic Temple; and Pres. of the Upper N.Y. State Young Judea. Formerly he served as Secy. of the local Un. Jewish Campaign (1926), Jewish Home for the Aged (1920-24) and Assoc. Hebrew Char. (1917-24); Secy. of the Western Div. of the UPA (1926-27); Treas. of the N.Y. State Fed. of YMHAs (1922-25); Natl. Dir. of Hias (1923-27); Dist. Deputy of the N.Y. State Grand Lodge of Masons (1930-31). He is a life member of ZOA and is active in IOBB and the Mut. Life Quarter Million Dollar Field Club. In 1926 he married Margaret L. Goldberg, and they have 2 children: Beatrice Deborah and David Myron. Home: 1619 St. Paul St. Office: 183 Main St., Rochester.

**SILVERSTEIN, LOUIS:** Communal Work; b. Oct. 13, 1898 in Nasielsk, Poland, s. of Joseph and Rachel (Pell). His education was received at the Yeshivahs of Gora (Kalvaria) and Radimin, Poland. He was Pres. of the Loan Assn. of the 1st Warsawer Beneficial Club, V.P. of the Mizrachi of Buffalo, and Dir. of the Buffalo Hebrew Sch., Buffalo Hebrew Benev. Loan Assn., E. Side Brotherhood Assn., and the Bur. of Jewish Educn. At present he is Supervisor of the E. Buffalo Credit Un.; Pres. of Cong. Ahavas Achim; Chmn. of the Credential Comm. of the Buffalo Council of Jewish Orgs.; and is also active in the Jewish Fed. for Social Ser., Jewish Fresh Air Camp, and Jewish Old Folks Home. In 1919 he married Lyla Schwartzberg, and they have 2 children: Ruth and Eli-Israel. Home: 56 Lonsdale Rd. Office: 334 William St., Buffalo.

**SILVERSTONE, GEDALIA:** Chief Rabbi, Orthodox Congregations of Washington, D.C.; b. 1872 in Prov. of Kovno, Russia, s. of Rabbi Isiah Mayer and Rosa Gittle (Abramsky). Educated at the Yeshivahs or Rosane (1885) and of Telz (1891), he occupied the pulpit of the Orth. Cong. of Belfast, Ireland (1891-96) and was a delegate from the Belfast Community to the 6th Zionist Congr. at Basle. In 1904 he came to the U.S. and became the first Orth. Rabbi of Washington, D.C., where he is now Chief Rabbi of the Combined Orth. Congs. He is former V.P. of the Agudas Harabonim of the U.S. and Can. (1922), is active in the Zionist movement and is a Dir. of the Jewish San. of Denver and the Hebrew Home for the Aged of Washington, D.C. He is author of: Pirchie Oviv; Korbon Pesach; Yesuo

Gedolo; Pinimim Yekorim (3 vols.); Mosik Midvas (3 vols.); Kesev Nivchor (3 vols.); Dover Sholem; Tachocas Chayim; Masamcho Lov; Aytzer Nechmod; Reges Lov; Divray Chane; Imray Yoser; Kol Shofer; and Lav Ovas; Commentaries on The Tilim; and Korbon Tador. In 1894 he married Rebecca Baker, and they have 10 children. His son, Dr. Harry Silverstone, is now Rabbi of Temple Beth David, Buffalo. Address: 1639 Irving St., N. W., Washington, D.C.

**SIMON, ABRAM:** Rabbi; b. July 14, 1872 in Nashville, s. of David and Rachel (Lederhandler). He was educated at Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbinical Degree 1894, and D.H.L. 1921); George Washington U. (Ph.D. 1907). Now Rabbi of the Washington Hebrew Cong. (1904-), he formerly served in Sacramento (1894-99) and Omaha (1899-1904). During the World War he served with Div. 79 in France as Red Cross Officer. He is past Pres. of the Washington Bd. of Educn. (1920-23); past Pres. of CCAR (1924-25); founder and past Pres. of the Syn. Council of Am. (1928); and now member of the Commn. on Jewish Educn. of UAHC, Pres. of the Columbia Hosp. for Women, and member of Masons, Bnai Brith, and the City, Town, Country and Variety Clubs. Among his writings are a pamphlet, Principles of Jewish Education and History of Jewish Education (Jewish Chautauqua Soc.). In 1896 he married Carrie Ohendorfer; he has one son, David R. Home and Study: 3722 Harrison St., Washington, D.C.

**SIMON, ARTHUR:** Patent Consultant, Engineer; b. May 21, 1881 in Ebersheim, Germany, s. of Joseph and Rosalie (Herf). He was educated at the U. of Darmstadt, Germany, as an Electrical Engnr. (E.E. 1903); and in 1934 received an Hon. Sc.D. He has been engaged as Res. and Design Engnr. with Cutler-Hammer, Inc., since 1903, and since 1917 as Cons. and Patent Expert. He is patentee for many inventions relating to Electrical Engnrng., and has acted as consultant in many important patent litigations. Dr. Simon is active in civic and educational as well as professional movements. He is Dir. of the Adv. Council to the Mayor of Milwaukee; Past Pres. of the Engnrs. Soc. of Milwaukee; Fellow and former Sect. Chmn. of AIEE; member of ASME, Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., Natl. Economic Council, AAAS, and the Interprofessional Inst. He has been a contributor to several Handbooks on Electrical Engnrng. In 1910 he married Edna M. Merkel, and they have 2 sons: Clarence J. and Herbert A. Simon. Home: 3220 W. Juneau Av. Office: N. 12 St. and W. St. Paul Av., Milwaukee.

**SIMON, FRANK:** Bandmaster; b. Nov. 26, 1889 in Cinti., s. of Solomon and Bertha (Felsenthal). He received from Capitol Coll. of Music and Oratory, Columbus, O., an Hon. Dr. of Music degree in 1928. From 1914 to 1921 he was Cornet Soloist and Asst. Conductor to John Philip Sousa and his band and since 1921, has been Conductor of the Armco Concert Band, featured on the radio. He also played on tour at the Canadian Exhibition, etc.; is a former member of the Cinti. Symphony Orch. and is now Dir. of the Band Dept. of the Conserv. of Music of Cinti. He is V.P. of the Am. Bandmaster's Assn.; Past Exalted Ruler of the Elks, Middletown Lodge No. 257; Mason (32nd degree), Shriner, Patron of Phi Beta, and the Musicians Assns. of N.Y. and Cinti., and member of Phi Mu Alpha, Kappa Phi and Cong. Bene Israel, Hamilton, O. In 1921 he married Mary Chapman, and they have 2 sons. Address: 2804 Central Av., Middletown, O.

**SIMON, JACOB:** Business, Retired; b. June 20, 1860 in Suvalk, Poland, s. of Isaac and Dora Simon. He retired from active participation in business some time ago. For many years he has been giving his support to local and national Jewish philanthropic endeavors. He served for 20 years as Dist. Dep. Grand Master of the Chicago Old OBA, and is now Pres. of the Jewish Home for Wayfarers; Treas. of Mt. Sinai Home for Chronic Invalids (both of Los Angeles); and is affiliated with IOBB, Breed St. Talmud Torah, W. Jewish Inst., Sinai Temple, etc. He is a widower and father of 6 childreen. Home: Californian Hotel. Office: 1907 W. 6 St., Los Angeles.

***SIMON, JOSEPH:** Former U.S. Senator; b. Feb. 7, 1851, s. of David and Elise (Leopold). He was educated in the public schools of Portland, Ore., where he has been a resident since 1857. Following his admission to the Bar of Ore. in 1872 he became active politically and in 1877 he was elected for a three year term as member of the City Council of Portland. He served as Secy. of the Repub. State Cent. Comm. in 1878, as Chmn. of the same in 1880, 1884 and 1886, and was a delegate to the Repub. Natl. Convs. in 1892 and 1900 and a member of the Repub. Natl. Comm. from 1892 to 1896. He was elected five times, for four year terms, in the State Senate (served during five sessions as Pres. of that body), resigning therefrom upon his election to the U.S. Senate. His service in the U.S. Senate expired March 3, 1903. In 1909 he was elected for a two year term as Mayor of the City of Portland. Residence: 1911 S. W. Vista Av. Office: 303-10 Mohawk Bldg., Portland, Ore.

**SIMON, JULIUS:** President of Palestine Economic Corp.; b. Sept. 30, 1875 in Manheim, Germany, s. of Naphtali H. and Mathilde. (His father served in the 51st Infantry of Ga. during the Civil War). He has devoted all his efforts to the Zionist cause, with which he has been connected since its foundation by Theodor Herzl. He has played a leading role in the councils of the World Zionist Org., having served on the Zionist Actions Comm. (1908-20), on the Zionist Exec. (1920-21), and on the Bd. of Dir. of the Jewish Colonial Trust (London, 1913-20). In 1921 he was a Tr. of the Palestine Development Council of N.Y., and since 1925 he has occupied the position of Pres. of the Palestine Economic Corp. In 1909 he married Johanna Friedberg (deceased); they had 3 children. Address: 40 Exchange Pl., N.Y.C.

**SIMON, LEON CHARLES:** Merchant; b. Sept. 28, 1876 in New Orleans, La., s. of Charles and Dora (Kohn). He graduated from Tulane U. High Sch. (1892), and was a student at Soule Coll. (1892). In the mercantile business in New Orleans since 1892, Mr. Simon is 1st V.P. of Kohn, Weil & Simon, Inc.; also a Dir. of the Seabrook Realty Co., and Fed. Res. Bank of Atlanta (1920-); Dir. (1921-) and Chmn. of the Bd. (1926-) of the New Orleans Br. of Fed. Res. Bank. He was Chmn. of the Wholesale Merchants and Mfrs. Bur. (1911); Organizer, and 1st Pres. of the N.O. Assn. of Commerce (1913); Dir. of the Chamber of Commerce of the U.S. (1914-17); Organizer, and 1st Chmn. of the Bd. of Guarantors of the Coll. of Commerce and Business Adm. of Tulane U. (1914). He is a member of the Bd. of the Isidore Newman Sch., and of the Jewish Children's Home; and member of Beta Gamma Sigma, Masons (32° Shriner), and West End Country Club. He was awarded the Times-Picayune Loving Cup for "greatest public service" rendered New Orleans in the year of 1913. In 1901 he married Fannie Merz, and they have 3 children: Doris Regina (Mrs. Carl Goettinger), Ruth Merz (Mrs. Allan H. Bissinger) and Leone Carol. Home: 2 Richmond Pl. Office: 500 Canal St., New Orleans.

**SIMONSON, LEE:** Designer and Author; b. June 26, 1888 in N.Y.C., s. of Sali and Augusta (Goldenberg). He was educated at the Ethical Culture Sch., High Sch. 1905 and Harvard U. (A.B. magna cum laude 1908). While at Harvard he was awarded the Bowdoin Prize and was elected to Phi Beta Kappa, both in 1908. From then until 1912 he studied painting in Paris. During the World War he served in the U.S. Army as 2nd Lt. in the Corps of Interpreters. He designed settings for the Washington Sq. Players and was one of the founders, in 1919, of the Theatre Guild, of which he is now a Dir. and for which he has designed many of its leading productions, such as: Liliom, Back to Methuselah, Morn to Midnight, Man and the Masses, Marco Millions, Volpone, Roar China, Elizabeth the Queen, etc. He is also a designer of modern interiors, expositions of Art in Industry (R. H. Macy, 1927 and 1928), furniture, fabrics, etc. Mr. Simonson was the Dir. of the Internatl. Exhibition of Theatre Art at the Museum of Modern Art, N.Y.C., 1934. He is affiliated with the Architectural League of N.Y., Am.-Russian Inst. (for cultural relations with USSR), Harvard Club, etc. He has lectured at the leading art museums and universities, and is author of: Minor Prophets (1927); The

Stage is Set (1932); also occasional contributor to the Theatre Arts Monthly, The New Republic, Harper's Bazaar, Architectural Forum, etc. In 1927 he married Carolyn Hancock Bergmann, and they have 2 children: Joan and Karl. Address: 217 E. 48 St., N.Y.C.

**SINGER, ISIDORE:** Editor, Author; b. Nov. 10, 1859 in Weisskirchen, Moravia, Austria, s. of Joseph and Charlotte. He was educated at the Us. of Vienna and Berlin (Ph.D.). He founded, and published the Allegemeine Ostereichische Literaturzeitung, Vienna (1884-85); went as Secy. and Librarian in 1887 to the late French ambassador at Vienna, Count Alexandre Foucher de Careil (editor of Leibniz's works), to Paris; became an employe in the French Foreign Office in the Bureau de la Presse; was Founder and Editor-in-Chief of La Vraie Parole (paper founded to counteract Ed. Drumont's anti-Semitic La Libre Parole); went to Italy in 1891, and came to N.Y. in 1895 to carry out his life work, the Jewish Encyclopedia (12 vols. 1901-05). He was also Mng. Editor of the Internatl. Ins. Encyc. (1909); German Classics of the XIXth and XXth Centuries (20 vols., Vol. XX 1914). He is author of: Berlin, Wien und der Antisemitismus (1882); Presse und Judenthum (1882); Sollen die Juden Christen Werden? (1884); Briefe Beruhmter Christlicher Zeitgenossen uber die Judenfrage (1884); Die Beiden Elektren—Humanistische Bildung und der Klassiche Unterricht (1884); Auf dem Grabe Meiner Mutter (1888, transl. into Hebrew by Solomon Fuchs); Le Prestige de la France en Europe (1889); La Question Juive (1893); Anarchie et Antisemitisme (1894); Der Juden Kampf ums Recht (1902); Russia at the Bar of the American People (1904); Christ or God? (1908); Social Justice (1923); A Religion of Truth, Justice and Peace (1924); Theology at the Crossroads (1928); The Christians' Vindication of the Jew (4 vols. 1934); also made numerous translations of French works into German. He was the Founder (1922) and Lit. Dir. of the Amos Soc. Address: 3530 Decatur Av., N.Y.C.

**SINGER, ISRAEL JOSHUA:** Author; b. Nov. 30, 1893 in Bilgoraj, Poland, s. of Pinchos and Sheva (Silverman). Formerly a journalist and writer of fiction in Warsaw, Poland, he has been since 1934 a resident of N.Y.C. where he is a feature writer on the staff of the Jewish Daily Forward. His plays and novels include: Perl (1923); Off Fremder Erd (1925); Stohl Un Eisen (1927); Nay Russland (1927); Yoshe Kalb (1932). The latter play was produced successfully in N.Y. at the Yiddish Art Theatre. His works have been translated into English, Polish, German and French. He married Genia Kupferstock in 1923, and they have one son, Joseph. Address: 175 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**SINGER, JACOB:** Rabbi; b. May 5, 1883 in Kreutzberg, Latvia, s. of Rev. Joshua Heschel and Chaye (Bronson). He was educated at U. of Cinti. (A.B. and A.M. 1907-09); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1909); Johns Hopkins (grad. studies 1910-12); U. of Neb. (Ph.D. 1925). He was Rabbi in York, Pa., and Lincoln, Neb., until 1923, and since then he has occupied the pulpit of Temple Mizpah, Chicago. From 1916 to 1923 he was Assoc. Prof. of the History and Theory of Music at the Sch. of Fine Arts, U. of Neb. and since 1931 he has been Lecturer on the Liturgy and Music of the Syn. at the Sch. of Music, Northwestern U. He is also Dir. of the Bnai Brith Hillel Found. at Northwestern U. He has been actively identified with the Social Welfare Bd. of Lincoln, Neb., Red Cross and other causes, and is a member of the Bd. of Govs. of the Hebrew Un. Coll.; member of CCAR, Bnai Brith, Free Sons of Israel, Masons, Covenant and Bryn Mawr Country clubs of Chicago. He is author of: Jewish Music Historically Considered (CCAR Yrbk. 1913); The Music of the Synagogue (Music Teachers Natl. Assn. Procs. 1915); contributor to Knia Hymnal (CCAR), Taboo in the Hebrew Scriptures (Open Court, 1928); and other papers and articles. He has also composed a Children's Operetta and contributed words and music to the Union Hymnal of CCAR. Address: 1615 Morse Av., Chicago.

**SINGER, MAX:** Communal Leader; b. Sept., 1881, in Chertovisk, Russia, s. of Berel and Buni (Israel). He was educated

at Pahost Hebrew Sch. in Pinsk under Rabbi Eleazer Mosher, and at the Slonim Yeshivah under Rabbi Yehudi. A merchant in Portland, Ore., for many years now, he also takes a leading part in the affairs of the Jewish community. He organized the Portland Hebrew Sick Benefit Assn. in 1909, was its first Pres. and was re-elected in 1933. He served as Pres. of Cong. Shaare Torah Syn. and has been actively associated with the work of the Jewish Consumptive Hosps. of Denver and Los Angeles, ZOA, Mizrachi Zionist Org., Rose City Mutual Benefit Assn., etc. Mr. Singer has written a Hebrew book of commentaries on the Jewish holidays, and is now translating it into English under the title: He Does Justice. In 1904 he married Annie Singer, and they have 7 children: Frieda Bernice, Abraham, Bessie, Minnie, Ida Gertrude, Isidor Milton, Samuel. Address: 2212 S. W. Second Av., Portland, Oregon.

**SIROVICH, WILLIAM I.:** Congressman and Physician; b. March 18, 1882 in York, Pa., s. of Rev. Jacob and Rose (Weinstock). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1902) and Columbia (M.D. 1906). He began his medical practice in N.Y.C. in 1906, and in 1917 was elected Supt. of the Peoples Hosp. He has served as Lecturer for the N.Y. Bd. of Educn. (1918-28); as a member of the Bd. of Mgrs. of the Mohansic State Hosp. Commn., Widows' Pension Commn., N.Y. Child Welfare Bd., etc.; as well as official arbitrator in various labor disputes. In 1927 Dr. Sirovich was elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, and has been re-elected to the succeeding terms. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg.; member of the Natl. Child Welfare Assn. of Am. (Adv. Bd.), Culture Fed., Jewish Vets. of the Wars of the Republic (Hon.), Masons (32 degree), Odd Fellows, and City Club. Address: 539 E. 6 St., N.Y.C.

**SITRICK, PHILIP:** Insurance; b. June 13, 1895 in Russia, s. of Joseph and Mollie (Shaiman). He has been General Agent for the Lincoln Natl. Life Ins. Co. of Ft. Wayne, Ind., since 1923. Mr. Sitrick is active in various local philanthropic and civic enterprises, including the Tri-City Jewish Char. (Dir. and one of the founders), Chamber of Commerce, Emergency Drive, YMCA, etc. He is on the Bd. of Dir. of Temple Emanuel (Pres. 1932-33) and IOBB, and a member of ZOA. In 1927 he married Miriam F. Baker; they have 2 children: Margie Lee and James Myron. Home: 2635 Scott St. Office: 1111 Davenport Bank Bldg., Davenport, Iowa.

**SKOSS, SOLOMON LEON:** Professor of Arabic; b. May 4, 1884 in Tchusovaya, Perm, Russia, s. of Samuel and Blume (Teitzlin). He was educated at the Yeshivahs of Dubrovna and Orsha; U. of Denver (A.B. 1913, A.M. 1914); Dropsie Coll. (Ph.D. 1926); U. of P. (grad. work 1922); Université Egyptiènne and Sch. of Oriental Studies, Cairo (1924-25). Now Prof. of Arabic at Dropsie Coll., he formerly served as Assoc. Prof. (1932-34), Instr. (1925-32), Fellow (1922-25) at the same. He was awarded grants by the Am. Council of Learned Socs., in 1927, for the acquisition of Judeo-Arabic Mss. in Bodleian Library, Oxford, and State Public Library, Leningrad; and in 1932, for research work at the last named library. His memberships include: the Oriental Club of Phila. (Past Pres.); Am. Acad. for Jewish Res.; Am. Oriental Soc.; Soc. of Biblical Lit. and Exegesis; Mikveh Israel Cong. He is author of The Hebrew-Arabic Dictionary of the Bible Known as Jam al-Alfāz by David ben Abraham al-Fāsī the Karaite Yale Oriental Series (Yale U. Press); and other published works. In 1926 he married Irene C. Kapnek, and they have one child, Theodora. Home: 1135 W. Wyoming Av. Office: Dropsie College, Broad and York Sts., Philadelphia.

**SLAWSON, JOHN:** Executive Director, Jewish Board of Guardians; b. April 16, 1896 in Russia, s. of Samuel and Frieda. He was educated at Columbia U. (Ph.D. in psychology). Starting out as an Investigator and Psychol. for the N.Y. State Bd. of Char. he later served as Res. Secy. of the Jewish Welfare Fed. of Cleveland and subsequently as Exec. Dir. of the Jewish Welfare Fed. of Detroit. He also served as Instr. at C.C.N.Y. and U. of Mich. Since 1933 he has been Exec. Dir. of the Jewish Bd. of Guardians. Dr. Slaw-

son is Chmn. of the Protective and Correctional Sect. of the Welfare Council of the City of N.Y.; Chmn. of the Annuities Comm. of the Am. Assn. of Social Workers; member of the Editorial Bd. of the Jewish Social Serv. Quarterly; member of the Am. Psychol. Assn., Am. Sociol. Assn., Am. Statist. Assn., Judeans, etc. He is author of: Differential Aspects of Jewish and non-Jewish Relief (1925); The Delinquent Boy (1926); Jewish Communal Progress in Cleveland (1926); Casual Relations in Delinquency Research (1928); Jewish Education as a Jewish Social Function (1928). He married Pearl M. Slawson. Home: 39 Fifth Av. Office: 228 E. 19 St., N.Y.C.

**SLEPIAN, JOSEPH:** Consulting Engineer; b. Feb. 11, 1891 in Boston, s. of Barnett and Annie (Bantick). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1911, A.M. 1912, Ph.D. 1913); Goettingen, Germany, and the Sorbonne, Paris. Dr. Slepian has been Res. Engnr. with Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co. since 1916. He invented and developed the Autovalve Lightning Arrester, Deion Circuit Interrupter, Ignition Mercury Arc Tube, and other widely used devices in the electric power field. In 1932 he received the John Scott Medal and Award, City of Phila. Trust, for work on deionization of gases. Dr. Slepian is a Fellow of the Am. Inst. of Electrical Engnrs. and the Physical Soc.; Past Pres. of the Pittsburgh Physical Soc.; and member of the Am. Math. Soc., AAAS, and the Am. Electrochem. Soc. He has written many technical papers for American and foreign scientific journals. In 1918 he married Rose G. Myerson, and they have 2 sons: Robert and David. Home: 1115 Lancaster St. Office: Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

**SLEPIAN, PHILIP:** Social Worker; b. June 7, 1896, Boston, s. of Louis and Ida (Bantick). He was educated at Harvard U. (A.B. 1917). He served in 1918 as Agent for the Mass. State Bd. of Charity Div. of Minor Wards. Since 1919 he has been Exec. Secy. of the Jewish Big Brother Assn. He married Ida Kaufman in 1922, and they have 2 daughters: Dorothy and Judith. Home: 54 Westmore Rd., Mattapan, Mass. Office: 6 No. Russell St., Boston.

**SLESINGER, DONALD:** Professor of Law; b. Dec. 27, 1897 in N.Y.C., s. of Anthony and Augusta (Singer). He was educated at Columbia U. (A.B. 1920), and Harvard U. Grad. Sch. He was the Psychologist to the Judge Baker Found. of Boston (1920-21); served with the Natl. Comm. for Mental Hygiene, N.Y. (1921-23); with Cherry Lawn Sch., Darien, Conn. (1923-25); did Res. at the Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial (1926-27); was appointed Sterling Fellow at the Yale Law Sch. (1927); served as Res. Asst. (1928-29), as Asst. Prof. of Law and Exec. Secy. of the Yale Inst. of Human Relations (1929-30). Since 1930 he has been Prof. of Law at the U. of Chicago, and since 1931 Assoc. Dean of the Div. of Social Sc. He is a member of the Am. Statist. Assn., Quadrangle Club and Cliff Dwellers. He married Dorothy Eaton Avery in 1921, and they have 2 children: Jonathan A. and Joanna. Home: 1320 E. 56 St. Office: University of Chicago.

**SLOMOVITZ, PHILIP:** Editor; b. Dec. 5, 1896 in Nowogrodek, Russia, s. of Samuel and Mollie (Berlovitz). He was educated in the schools of Russia and at the U. of Mich.; and began his career as Night Editor of the U. of Mich. Daily (1917-18). He then served successively on the Editorial Staff of the Detroit News (1918-21) and the Detroit Jewish Chronicle (1921-24); as Editor of the Detroit Jewish Herald (1927) and the Detroit Jewish Chronicle (1928 to the present). He also was editor of: Fed. News of the Jewish Welfare Fed. of Detroit; Shaarey Zedek Recorder of Cong. Shaarey Zedek; and Mich. Corresp. of JTA. Mr. Slomovitz was the organizer of the Detroit Young Judaea; Pres. of Zionist Org. of Detroit (1928-29); Mem. of the Bds. of the Zionist Org., United Hebrew Schs., Jewish Children's Home, JNF Council; Pres. of the Detroit JNF (1919-26); and one of the organizers and for 2 years Pres. of the Soc. of Occident and Orient. He is a mem. of the Men's Club of Shaarey Zedek, and author of numerous articles in the Anglo-Jewish Press. In 1925 he married Anna J. Gandal, and they have 2 sons: Gabriel and Carmi. Home: 3272 Monterey Av. Office: 525 Woodward Av., Detroit.

**SLONIM, JOEL:** Journalist; b. Oct. 12, 1884 in Drogitzine, Russia, s. of Isaac and Esther (Halpern). He was educated at Columbia U. Formerly Mng. Editor and Lit. and Dramatic Editor of The Jewish Warheit, he is now Polit. Editor of The Day. He has been Dir. of the Hebrew Natl. Orphan Home, Harlem Hebrew Day and Night Nursery, and Jewish League for Am. Defense; Exec. Comm. member of the Am. Jewish Congr., and the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi Commn.; member of the Peretz Writer's Club, Jewish P.E.N. Club, and the N.Y.C. Hall Assn. Mr. Slonim has written studies of many Jewish and non-Jewish poets and authors, and edited Literatur und Leben, Yugend and other literary magazines. He married Sonia Peck, and they have 2 sons: Jay and Irving. Home: 175 Riverside Dr. Office: 183 E. Bwy., N.Y.C.

**SLOTKIN, SAMUEL:** President, Hygrade Food Products Corp.; b. July 30, 1885 in Minsk, Russia, s. of Israel and Celia (Horowitz). He was educated in the public and High schools in N.Y.C. He entered the meat packing business at the age of 19, founded the Hygrade Provision Co. in 1914, and is now Pres. of the Hygrade Food Products Corp. Mr. Slotkin is active in numerous charitable organizations. He is a member of the Bankers Club. In 1908 he married Fannie Rivkin, and they have 2 children: Selma and Hugo. Home: 139 Ocean Pkwy., Bklyn. Office: 30 Church St., N.Y.C.

**SMALLENS, ALEXANDER:** Musical Director; b. Jan. 1, 1889 in St. Petersburg, Russia, s. of Dr. P. O. and Anna (Rosovski). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.A. 1909); and at the Paris Conservatoire (1909-11). He was Asst. Conductor of the Boston Opera (1911-14) and Conductor of the Century Opera in N.Y.C. (1914) and the Boston Natl. Opera (1915-17). During the following 2 years he served as Dir. of the S. Am. tour of Anna Pavlowa. On his return he became Conductor of the Chicago Opera Co. (1919-28). In 1923 he conducted the Volksoper and Stattsoper of Berlin and the Teatro Real of Madrid. He was Musical Dir. of the Phila. Civic Opera Co. (1924-30) and the Phila. Orch. (1924-34, including Summer Sessions), and is Conductor of Opera for the Phila. Orch. (1934-35 season). In 1934 he also conducted operas and concerts at the Lewisohn Stadium in N.Y., and was the first American to conduct opera in Buenos Aires, Havana, Berlin, Karlsbad and Madrid. Mr. Smallens is a member of the Am. Sect. of the Internatl. Sec. of Contemporary Music and of the League of Composers of N.Y.C. Home: 45 Prospect Pl., N.Y.C. Office: Phila. Orch., Phila.

**SMITH, MAURICE ISADORE:** Pharmacologist; b. Nov. 17, 1887 in Russia, s. of E. Charles and Freda (Kantor). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1909), and Cornell U. (M.D. 1913). Now Prin. Pharmacologist at the U.S. Public Health Ser. (1930-). Dr. Smith was formerly Instr. in Pharmacology at the U. of Mich. Med. Sch. (1917-20); Dir. of the Glandular and Pharmaceutical Dept. of the Lederle Antitoxin Labs., N.Y. (1925-26); Pharmacologist (1920-25) and Senior Pharmacologist (1926-30) in the U.S. Public Health Ser. His affiliations are with the Am. Physiol. Soc., Soc. for Pharmacology and Exper. Therapeutics, AAAS, and FAAM. Among his writings on pharmacological subjects are: The Chemotherapy of Tuberculosis (1925) and Researches on Vitamin B (1926, 1930). He married Rebecca Ratner in 1916; they have 2 children: Charles Edward and Matthew Stanley. Home: 415 Madison St., N. W. Office: National Institute of Health, Washington, D.C.

**SMITH, NATHANIEL NORMAN:** Physician and Hospital Superintendent; b. May 30, 1900, s. of Elias and Bessie (Tolochinsky). He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; N.Y.U.; and Cinti. Med. Coll. (M.D. 1927). Dr. Smith is Deputy Med. Supt. at Morrisania City Hosp in N.Y.; Assoc. Chief of the Dept. of Allergy at the German Polyclinic Hosp.; and Asst. Phys. of the Asthma and Hay Fever Clinic at Lebanon Hosp. and of the Dept. of Allergy at Roosevelt Hosp. He is V.P. of the Bronx Phys. Soc., and member of Bronx Co. Med. Soc., AMA, Elks and ZOA. In 1930 he married Marion Adelman and they have a daughter, Gleniss June. Address: 1068 Gerard Av., Bronx, N.Y.C.

**SNYDER, AARON CECIL:** U.S. Attorney; b. Sept. 14, 1907 in Balto., s. of Hyman and Ida (Pass). He was educated at Johns Hopkins U. (A.B. 1927), and Harvard U. (LL.B. 1930). He was associated with Hawkins, Delafield & Longfellow, attorneys of New York, from 1930 to 1932, and since then he has been connected with Tydings, Walsh, Levy & Archer of Balto. In 1933 he was appointed U.S. Atty. for the Dist. of Puerto Rico, and is on a leave of absence from his law firm while holding this position. He is affiliated with Phi Beta Kappa and Phi Alpha. Address: 3204 Wylie Av., Baltimore, and Federal Bldg., San Juan, Porto Rico.

**SNYDER, LOUIS:** Lawyer; b. Jan. 25, 1897 in Albany, s. of Samuel and Rachel Lillian (Cohen). He was educated at Union U. and Albany Law Sch. (LL.B. 1918). Now a member of the law firm of Snyder & Freedman, he was formerly associated with Arnold, Bender & Hinman, and Arnold, Searle & Snyder. He is Chmn. of the Social and Community Welfare Comm. of the Elks, and a Dir. of the Jewish Community Center and Cong. Sons of Abraham. He is also affiliated with the Albany Co. Bar Assn., Am. Legion, Elks No. 49 (Past Exalted Ruler), Albany Sovereign Consistory (32°) Cyprus Temple, Temple Beth El, etc. In 1928 he married Marion L. Eliassof, and they have one daughter, Helen Patricia. Address: 213 Lenox Av., Albany, N.Y.

**SOBEL, AARON:** Physician and Surgeon; b. Sept. 16, 1885 in Newburgh, N.Y., s. of Adolf and Mary (Gluck). He was educated at the Newburgh Acad.; Union Coll.; and Albany Med. Coll. (M.D.). He is engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery in Poughkeepsie, N.Y., and is Urologist to the Vassar Hosp. (former Pres. of staff); Cons. Urologist to the Hudson River State Hosp. and Bowen Mem. Hospital; and Dir. of the Venereal Disease Clinics of Poughkeepsie. He is a Past Pres. of the Co. Med. Soc.; Fellow of the AMA; member of the Med. Soc. of the State of N.Y. (Del.), Am. Med. Soc. of Vienna, Masons, K. of P., and Vassar Temple. In 1910 he married Freda S. Silverman, and they have 2 children: Miriam Eunice and Raymond. Address: Professional Bldg., 54 Noxon St., Poughkeepsie, N.Y.

**SOBEL, HERBERT RUSSELL:** Lt. Commander, U.S. Navy; b. Dec. 21, 1896 in Cleveland, s. of William and Anna (Thurman). He was educated at U.S. Naval Acad., Annapolis, Md. (1917). During the World War he served in European waters on the U.S.S. Wheeling until Dec., 1917, and following that, until the end of the war, as Aide to Admiral H. O. Dunne at Ponta Del Gada, Azores. Subsequently he took command of the U.S.S. Stevens and remained at that post until 1922. At present he is in command of the U.S.S. Sands. He is a member of the Mare Island Golf Club. His religious affiliation is with Temple Beth Israel of San Diego, Cal. In 1921 he married Julia Silverman, of Philadelphia, and they have 2 children: Ann Lois and Herbert Russell, Jr. Home: 4416 Old York Rd., Phila.

**SOBEL, ISADOR:** Attorney-at-Law; b. in N.Y.C., s. of Semel and Cecilia. After completing his education at C.C.N.Y. he settled in Erie, Pa., where he is an outstanding figure in politics, social welfare and religious causes. He was elected to the Erie City Council in 1891 (reelected 1893, Pres. 1894). He served as Secy. (1889-91) and as Chmn. (1893-97) of the Erie Co. Repub. Comm.; V.P. (1894-95) and Pres. (1896-98) of the Repub. League of Clubs of Pa., and Presidential Elector in 1896. Two years later he was appointed Postmaster of Erie by Pres. McKinley, reappointed in 1902 and 1906 by Pres. Roosevelt and in 1910 by Pres. Taft. He was the first Pres. of the Postmasters Assn. of Pa. in 1908. In 1912 he was Pres. of the Natl. Assn. of Postmasters of Offices of the First Class of the U.S. (1st Hon. Pres. 1913-). He was a member of the Gen. Comm. of IOBB (1910) and Pres. of Dist. Grand Lodge No. 3 (1911-13). Mr. Sobel was one of the original 50 founders of the Am. Jewish Comm. of which he is still an important member, and served on its Exec. Comm. for 12 years. He is Pres. of the Bd. of Govs. of Bnai Brith Home for Children, Dist. No. 3, since its founding; Hon. Pres. of Brith Shalom Cong.; Past

Pres. of Anshe Chesed Reform Cong.; Hon. Dir. of the Jewish Welfare Soc.; Dir. for 12 years and now a Corporator of Hamot Hosp.; Organizer and first Pres. of the Optimists Club of Erie and Gen. Chmn. of the Erie Community Chest Campaign in 1921 antd 1922. His professional affiliations are with the Erie Co. Bar Assn. (Pres. 1931, 1932, 1933 and 1934) and Pa. Bar Assn. In 1891 he married Emma Auerhaim. Home: 931 W. 9 St. Office: 1402 Erie Trust Bldg., Erie, Pa.

**SOBEL, JACOB:** Pediatrician; b. Dec. 17, 1872 in N.Y.C.; s. of Elias and Sarah (Green). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1892); Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Columbia U. (M.D. 1895); and did post grad. work in Berlin, Munich and Vienna. Dr. Sobel is a member of the Med. Adv. Bd. of the N.Y.C. Dept. of Health; former Asst. Dir. of the Bur. of Child Hygiene; Att. Ped. of the Hosp. for Joint Diseases and of Beth David Hosp.; Dir. of Ped. at Governeur Hosp. and Pres. of the Med. Adv. Bd. of the Hosp. for Joint Diseases; and former Prof. of Hygiene at the Fordham U. Sch. of Med. He is a member of the Milk Commn. of the N.Y. Co. Med. Soc.; member of the Med. Adv. Bd. of Hadassah; member of the Fed. of Jewish Char., Am. Jewish Congr., Am. Jewish Physicians Comm., Harlem Med. Soc. (Ex-Pres.), N.Y. Co., N.Y. State and Am. Med. Socs., Grand St. Boys Assn., etc. He is co-author of: Handy Boom Medical Progress and author of numerous articles on medical, public health and socio-economic subjects. In 1910 he married Minnie Louise Wittkowski, and they have one son, Dr. Irwin Philip. Address: 522 W. End Av., N.Y.C.

**SOBELOFF, SIMON E.:** Lawyer; b. March 3, 1893 in Balto., s. of Jacob and Mary (Kaplan). He was educated at the U. of Md. (LL.B. 1914); served as Asst. City Solicitor (1919-23); Deputy City Solicitor (1927-31); and U.S. Atty. for the Dist. of Md. (1931-34). He is Pres. of the Balto. Branch of the Am. Jewish Congr. and member of its Natl. Adm. Comm.; Arbitrator of the Men's Clothing Industry of Balto.; Dir. of the Assoc. Jewish Char.; member of Har Sinai Cong. and Chesapeake Club. In 1918 he married Irene Ehrlich, and they have 2 daughters: Eva and Ruth. Home: 1809 Eutaw Pl. Office: Union Trust Bldg., Baltimore.

**SOBER, PINCUS:** Athlete; b. March 2, 1905 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Mary (Kraus). He was educated in the schools of N.Y.C.; C.C.N.Y. (A.B.); and Fordham U. Law Sch. (LL.B.). He was Met. half-mile champion in 1925, national half-mile champion in 1926, winner of many championships during his track career, and Capt. of his college track team. He captained the Holy Name Club from 1926 through 1929. His affiliations include the Amateur Athletic Union, Royal Arcanium, Alpha Mu Sigma, N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., and the World Maccabee Sports Adv. Bd. At present he is engaged in legal practice. In 1931 he married Ruth Glass. Home: 206 E. 16 St. Office: 551 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**SOBOL, IRA J.:** Executive; b. Dec. 20, 1890 in London, England, s. of Solomon and Sarah (Loaver). He received his education in the public schools of N.Y.C., supplementing it with High Sch. and courses at Columbia U. Sensing the future development of motor travel, he founded in 1914, the firm of Sobol Bros., Inc., to operate a chain of automobile service stations. Except for an interval during the World War when he served overseas he has continually expanded this business until it is looked upon today as the largest independent chain of its kind in the country. Mr. Sobol's support of philanthropic and communal causes has kept pace with the growth of his business. For years he has been active in the Fed. for the Support of Jewish Philanthr. Socs., of which he is V.P. as well as Chmn. of the Bd. of Dir. of its Bronx Div. He is former Pres. of the Bronx Rotary Club; now a Dir. and V.P. of the Lebanon Hosp. and of the YM and YWHA; Dir. of Beth David Hosp. of N.Y.; Dir. of the Bronx Soc. for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children; Tr. of Tremont Temple; Dir. of the Jewish Bd. of Guardians. His clubs include the Metropolis, City and Country, Oak Ridge Golf, Sawyers, Westchester Country, and he is affiliated with Temple Emanuel. In 1917 he married Ida S. Gelula, and they

have 3 children: Helen, Bruce, Donald. Home: Fieldstone-on-the-Hudson. Office: 1313 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**SOBOL, LOUIS:** Broadway Columnist; b. Aug. 10, 1896 in New Haven, Conn., s. of Jacob and Sonya (Secol). He began his career as a reporter on the Waterbury Republican in 1914. Since then he has been Sports, State, and City Editor, paragrapher and editorialist on the Waterbury Republican, New London Day, Bridgeport Standard, Automotive Daily News (N.Y.), Graphic (N.Y.), Famous Features Syndicate, King Features, N.Y. Eve. Journal, etc. He became Broadway Columnist and Dramatic Critic for the Graphic in 1929. Since 1931 he has been Broadway Columnist for the N.Y. Eve. Journal, and has also done a great deal of radio work, appearing on some of the largest national hook-ups. He starred in Universal shorts, Down Memory Lane, was a headliner at the Palace Theatre in N.Y.; wrote various articles for magazines, his latest being the Speakeasy series for Cosmopolitan, and is syndicated in numerous papers through the country by King Features. He has done "ghost" writing for many notables, including Queen Marie of Rumania. Mr. Sobol is also author of two plays: The High Hatters and No Reprieve, the first being produced at the Klaw Theatre in 1928, the second in stock. He married Lee Helen Cantor in 1910, and they have one daughter, Natalie Muriel. Home: 45 Christopher St. Address: N.Y. Evening Journal, N.Y.C.

**SOKOLE, MIRON:** Artist; b. Nov. 20, 1901 in Odessa, Russia, s. of Isaac and Eugenia (Moldavskaya). He was educated in the Odessa Gymnasium and is a graduate of Cooper Union and of the Natl. Acad. of Design. His paintings were first exhibited in 1927, and since then his work has appeared in local galleries and at important museum exhibitions, notably those of the Chicago Inst. of Art and the Detroit Inst. of Art. In 1932 a one-man exhibit of Mr. Sokole's paintings was shown at the Cheshire Galleries and was followed by further one-man shows at the Midtown Galleries and in Gloucester, Mass. Mr. Sokole is represented in the private collections of Walter P. Chrysler, Jr., Mrs. Juliana Force, Mr. William Sheehan and others. Address: 122 W. 13 St., N.Y.C.

**SOKOLSKY, GEORGE EPHRIAM:** Author, Journalist, Lecturer; b. Sept. 5, 1893 in Utica, N.Y., s. of Solomon and Bertha (Rappaport). On completing his education at Columbia U. Sch. of Journalism, he served successively as Editor of the Russian Daily News in Petrograd (1917-18); Asst. Editor of the N. China Star (1918); Manager of the China Bur. of Information (1919-20); Manager of the Publication Office of the Chinese Govt. Bur. of Economic Information (1920-23); Correspondent of the N. China Daily News, Japan Advertiser, Phila. Public Ledger, N.Y. Eve. Post, N.Y. World and Daily Express of London (1920-30). He is a frequent contributor to the N.Y. Times, Atlantic Monthly, Vanity Fair, The New Outlook, Am. Magazine, Am. Mercury, etc. Regarded as one of the outstanding authorities in this country on Far Eastern questions, he edited the political and economic chapters of The China Year Book. He is a member of the Am. Geogr. Assn., Royal Asiatic Soc., Am. Club of Shanghai, City Club of N.Y., Natl. Press Club of Washington, D.C., and the Cent. Syn. His books include: The Story of the Chinese Eastern Railway; Outlines of Universal History; The Tinder Box of Asia; Labor's Fight for Power; and We Jews. In 1922 he married Rosalind Phang (died 1933) and is father of one son, Eric Solomon. Address: 302 W. 12 St., N.Y.C.

**SOLIS-COHEN, JACOB, Jr.:** b. June 26, 1890 in Phila., s. of Dr. Jacob and Miriam (Binswanger). He is a Real Estate Consul., specializing in business properties and real estate appraisals; is one of the developers of the "Percentage Form of Lease"; has written articles and lectured on the subject throughout the East; developed and built many large properties in Phila. He is active in Jewish communal affairs, particularly those activities pertaining to education. He is affiliated with the Jewish Publication Soc. of Am. (Pres.); Mikveh Israel Assn. (Pres.); Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Bd. of Tr.); Home for Hebrew Orphans, Phila. (Bd. of Managers); Mikvah Israel Syn. (tr.). He

is a member of the Philmont Country and Locust Clubs and the Phila. Tennis Assn. (Exec. Comm.). His writings include Landlord and Tenant-Partners (Sat. Eve. Post, Dec. 1930); and articles on real estate subjects published in City, State and National Journals. He married Marion Gimbel Labe in 1916, and they have 2 daughters: Mary and Ann. Home: 709 Rambler Rd. Office: 1906 Walnut St., Phila.

**SOLIS-COHEN, LEON:** Radiologist; b. June 7 in Phila., s. of Dr. Solomon and Emily Grace (Solis). He was educated at Central High Sch. (A.B. 1907); U. of P.; Jefferson Med. Coll. (M.D. 1912). He served as interne at the Jefferson Hosp. (1912-14); was Chief Clin. Asst. in Radiology at the Jefferson Hosp. (1919-33); Dir. of the Res. Tumor Clinic of the Jewish Hosp. (1930-32); and is now Chief Radiologist of the Mem. Hosp. (1919-) and of the Jewish Hosp. (1932-). He is Tr. of the Natl. Farm Sch.; a Fellow of the Coll. of Phys. of Phila.; member of AMA, Phila. Co. Med. Soc., Phila. Roentgen Ray Soc., and Cong. Mikve Israel. His clubs include the Philmont Country, Locust, and Phi Delta Epsilon. Dr. Solis-Cohen is a contributor of articles to various medical encyclopaedias and medical journals, particularly on the subject of radiology. He also contributes poetry to local newspapers. In 1917 he married Marion Mansbach, and they have 2 sons: Leon, Jr. and Solom 2nd. Home: 906—69 Av., Oak Lane. Office: 1923 Spruce St., Phila.

**SOLL, LOUIS:** Lawyer; b. July 5, 1882 in Rumania, s. of Solomon and Clara (Barash). He was educated at N.Y.U. Law Sch. (LL.B.). Engaged in private practice in N.Y.C. since 1905, he has been retained as Counsel in many important cases. He is Chmn. of the Finance Comm. of the Un. Syn. of Am. and acted as Chmn. of its 1934 Conv. in Washington, D.C.; Treas. of the Natl. Fed. of Jewish Men's Clubs; ex-Pres. of the Men's Club of Temple Emanuel, Bklyn., now Tr. and Chmn. of its Finance Comm.; member of the Menorah Home for Aged, Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Char., Monitor Lodge, K. of P., Citizens Lodge, 628 F.A.M., etc. In 1911 he married Rose L. Haas, and they have one son, Sanford. Home: 2301 Av. S., Bklyn. Office: 1450 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**SOLOMON, CHARLES:** Socialist Leader; b. Oct. 29, 1889 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis and Rae (Kuller). He holds a Regents Certificate and was graduated at Bklyn. Law Sch. (LL.B.). A member of the law firm of Goldberg & Solomon, he has been practicing actively in all the Courts of N.Y. State as well as in the Fed. Courts, many of his cases involving labor unions and civil liberties. For twenty-five years he has been prominently identified with the Socialist movement in the U.S., as political leader, lecturer and writer. In 1917 he was Exec. Secy. to the Socialist Aldermanic delegation then elected in N.Y. C., and he was Secy. to Meyer London when the latter was a member of the U.S. Congr. He has served several times as Socialist member of the N.Y. State Assembly from the 23rd A.D., Kings Co., beginning with the 1919 term, and has been Socialist candidate for Lt. Gov. of N.Y. State (1924), for Comptroller of the City of N.Y. (1925, 1929), for U.S. Senator (1932), and for Mayor of N.Y.C. (1933). Mr. Solomon is a frequent contributor to labor and Socialist publications. He is married to Laura Liebman, and is father of 4 children. Home: 723 E. 27 St. Office: 66 Court St., Bklyn., N.Y.

**SOLOMON, ELIAS L.:** Rabbi; b. April 1879 in Vilno, Poland, the son of Jacob and Chaye Hinde (Frankfurt). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1900); Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (Rabbi 1904, D.H.L. 1910, D.D. 1929). He occupied the pulpits of Cong. Beth Mordecai at Perth Amboy, N.J., Kehilath Israel of the Bronx, Kehilath Jeshurun of N.Y.C., and is now Rabbi of Cong. Shaare Zedek of N.Y.C. Dr. Solomon is Hon. Pres. of the Un. Syn. of Am., Past Pres. of the Syn. Council of the Un. Syn., Past Pres. of the N.Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers; Treas. of the Am. Pro-Falasha Comm., and of the Jewish Braille Inst. of Am.; Dir. of the Cent. Jewish Inst. of N.Y., Hebrew Free Loan Soc., YMHA, Natl. Conf. of Jews and Christians, Boy Scouts of Am.; member of Masons and the Jewish Club. He is author of: Halakie Con-

ception of Minhag (1904); and Liturgy of the Geonic Period (1910). In 1905 he married Libbie Katz, and they have 2 daughters: Sophie Grayzel and Vivian Rous. Home: 302 W. 87 St. Study: 212 W. 93 St., N.Y.C.

**SOLOMON, HARRY C(aesar):** Psychiatrist; b. Oct. 25, 1889 in Hastings, Neb., s. of Jacob C. and Lena (Fist). He was educated at the U. of Cal. (B.S. 1910); Harvard (M.D. 1914). He began practicing in Boston in 1914, and has been Asst. Prof. of Psychiatry at the Harvard Med. Sch. since 1927. He is also Chief of Therapeutic Res. at the Boston Psychopathic Hosp.; Neur. at Beth Israel Hosp.; Asst. Neur. at the Mass. Gen. Hosp.; Cons. in nervous and mental diseases at Boston Disp.; and Cons. at the U.S. Vets. Hosps. He served as 1st Lt. in the Med. Corps, U.S.A. (1918-19). He is a Fellow of AMA; member of the Am. Neur. Assn., Boston Soc. of Neur. and Psychiatry (Pres. 1928-29), Am. Psychiatric Assn., N.E. Soc. of Psychiatry, Assn. for Res. in Nervous and Mental Diseases, Am. Psychopath. Assn., Am. Assn. of Path. and Bact., Greater Boston Med. Soc. (Past Pres.), Sigma Xi, Phi Delta Epsilon, and the University, Harvard, and Kenwood Country Club. He is author of: Neurosyphilis (with Elmer E. Southard, 1918); Syphilis of the Innocent (1922). In 1916 he married Maida Herman, and they have 4 children: Peter Herman, Joseph Herman, Babette and H. Eric. Home: 55 Lochstead Av., Jamaica Plain. Office: 270 Commonwealth Av., Boston.

**SOLOMON, LEON L.:** Physician; b. Sept. 17, 1871 in Louisville, Ky., s. of Joseph and Eva (Bach). He was educated at the U. of Louisville (A.B. 1889, M.D. 1894). Dr. Solomon has been Cons. in Internal Med. at U.S. Marine Hosp. in Louisville since 1917. He was Asst. in Ped. and Chem. Lab. at the Ky. Sch. of Med. from 1896 to 1899; Prof. of Materia Medica, Therapeutics and Clin. Med. in the same institution from 1899 to 1908; and Prof. of the Theory and Practice of Med. at the U. of Louisville from 1909 to 1923. In 1917 he organized the Solomon Clinic and was its Chief of Staff until 1928. He is Pres. of the Charles P. Moorman Home for Women, Revolving Old Age Pension Group for the State of Ky.; member of the Bd. of Trade, Jefferson Co. Med. Soc., Ky. State Med. Soc., Southern Med. Assn., AMA, Am. Therapeutic Soc., Ohio Valley Med. Soc., and The Towne and Rotary Clubs. He is a frequent contributor to local, State and foreign medical journals along Materia Medica, Therapeutics and Internal Medicine lines; and he served as member of the Revision Comm. of the U.S. Pharmacopoeia (1800 Revision). In 1899 he married Alma B. Brown (deceased) and in 1922 he married Georgia Frederick. Home: 2327 Carolin Av. Office: Breslin Medical Arts Bldg., Louisville, Ky.

**SOLOMON, MEYER:** Neurologist and Psychiatrist; b. Dec. 3, 1887 in N.Y.C., s. of Jacob and Catherine. He was educated at Cornell (M.D. 1909). He was with St. Elizabeth's Hosp., Washington, D.C. (1909-12); Neur. of the Chicago Health Dept. (1921-29); Dir. of the Municipal Psychopathic Lab., Chicago (1929-31); and has been Assoc. in nervous and mental diseases at Northwestern U. Med. Sch. since 1925. He is also Neur. to Mt. Sinai and Woodlawn Hosps., and Cons. to Cook Co. Psychopathic Hosp. He organized the Chicago Acad. of Criminology and the Chicago Soc. for Personality Study; was Pres. of the Chicago Soc. for Personality Study (1932-34); and is now V.P. of the Chicago Acad. of Criminology, and Am. Speech Correction Assn.; member of the Chicago Neur. Soc., Chicago Med. and Ill. State Med. Socs., Am. Psychopathol. Assn.; Med. Round Table of Chicago; and Fellow of the Am. Med. and Am. Psychiatric Assn. He is author of: The Struggle for Equilibrium (1934); Nature and Mechanism of Stuttering (1934); Functional Nervous Disorders (1928); The Mechanism of the Emotions (1927); The Nervous Patient and His Struggle for Poise (1924); and other articles. In 1921 he married Sadie Spielberger, and they have 2 sons: Ralph Wilbur and Robert Stanley. Home: 5426 E. View Pk. Office: 185 N. Wabash Av., Chicago.

**SOLOMONT, JAMES:** Banker; b. Jan. 4, 1882 in Vilna, Russia (now Poland), s. of Solomon and Esther Reeva (Richmond). He was educated at Northeastern

U. He is Pres. of the U.S. Trust Co., and the Mass. Realty-Commercial Co., both of Boston. He is an active participant in charitable efforts, is a Tr. and member of the Exec. Comm. of the Assoc. Jewish Philanthr. of Boston, and is affiliated with Congs. Adath Israel and Adath Jeshurun. In 1903 he married Fannie M. Kohn, and they have 2 daughters. Address: 30 Court St., Boston.

**SOLTES, MORDECAI:** Educator; b. Aug. 27, 1893 in Austria, s. of Judah Leib and Genendel (Schwager). He was educated at Yeshivath Etz Chaim Talmudical Acad.; N.Y.U. (B.S. 1915); Columbia (M.A. 1918); Teachers Coll., Columbia U. (Ph.D. and Diploma, Supt. of Public Schs. 1923). He held positions as Instr., Prin. and Exec. Secy. in various institutions (1911-14); was Dir. of the Extension activities of the Bur. of Jewish Educn., N.Y.C. (1914-24); Lecturer in Contemp. Jewish Hist. in the Israel Friedlander Classes of the Jewish Theol. Sem. (1927-29); and has been Instr. in Yiddish Language and Lit. at the Grad. Sch. for Jewish Social Work since 1926. He is Natl. Dir. of Educn. for JWB (1925-); on the Natl. Ex. Comms. of ZOA and Am. Jewish Congr.; Chmn. of the Comm. on Problems in Colleges of the Am. Jewish Congr.; former Pres. of the Met. Assn. of Jewish Center Workers; and Exec. member of the Natl. Assn. of Jewish Center Execs., and of the Natl. Council for Jewish Educn. He is a member of the Dragon Club, and Chmn. of the Educnl. Comm. of the Conservative Jewish Center of Jackson Hts. Dr. Soltes is Assoc. Editor of the Jewish Education Magazine, and author of: A Program of Education in Citizenship for Children of Russian Immigrants (incorporated in Prof. David Snedden's book, Civic Education, 1922); The Yiddish Press, an Americanizing Agency (1925); Contemporary Jewish History (1931); A Bibliography on Jewish Education, U.S. Dept. of Interior (1932 and 1933), and several monographs. In 1916 he married Ida Levy, and they have 2 sons: Abraham Samuel and Aaron Solomon. Address: 71 W. 47 St., N.Y.C.

**SONNENSCHEIN, ROBERT:** Specialist in Otolaryngology; b. July 10, 1879 in Chicago, s. of Leopold and Charlotte (Stein). He was educated at the Rush Med. Coll., U. of Chicago (M.D. 1901). He is Prof. of Otolaryng. at the Post Grad. Med. Sch. of Chicago; Assoc. Prof. in the same subject at the Rush Med. Coll.; Att. Otolaryng. at the Michael Reese Hosp.; and is also engaged in private practice as a specialist of ear, nose and throat diseases. He is Pres. of Sinai Cong. and a Dir. of the Jewish People's Inst. At various times he has served as a Pres. or other officer of the Chicago Laryng. and Otolog. Soc. and as member or officer of the various national ear, nose and throat societies. Dr. Sonnenschein wrote the chapter on functional hearing tests for the work of Jackson & Coates, covering the whole range of ear, nose and throat, and the chapter on Surgery of the Ear in the text book on Surgery edited by Dr. Frederick Christopher, and is author of many articles on diseases of ear, nose and throat, hearing tests, the development of tuning forks, etc., which have appeared in various American scientific journals, as well as a Berlin journal devoted to diseases of the ear, nose and throat. In 1917 he married Flora Kieferstein, and they have 3 children: Jeanne, Carl and Ralph. Home: 4518 Woodlawn Av. Office: 180 N. Michigan Av., Chicago.

**SORRIN, SIDNEY:** Periodontist; b. Jan. 15, 1900 in N.Y.C., s. of Alexander and Dina V. (Moskowitz). He was educated at N.Y.U. Coll. of Dentistry (D.D.S. 1921). Dr. Sorrin is Asst. Prof. of Periodontia at N.Y.U. Coll. of Dentistry; Chief of the Periodontia Clinic of Mid-Town and Sydenham Hosps.; Periodontist at Montefiore Hosp.; and Instr. in Periodontia, Post Grad. Courses of the Allied Dental Council. He is Secy. of Omicron Kappa Upsilon and a member of the Men's Club of the Free Syn., Fed. of Jewish Char., Henry St. Settlement, Alpha Omega, Masons, Am. Acad. of Periodont., N.Y. Soc. of Clin. and Oral Path., First Dist. Dental Soc., Am. Dental Assn., Am. Assn. for Advancement of Oral Diagnosis, etc. He is co-author (with Dr. Miller) of The Practice of Periodontia (1928) and has

written many articles on periodontia and oral hygiene. Home: 70 Haven Av. Office: 745 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**SOSKIN, WILLIAM:** Literary Critic; b. May 1, 1899 in N.Y.C., s. of Nicolai and Minna. He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1920) and Columbia Law Sch. (1920-23). He began as a reporter in 1921; has been with the Wis. News, Chicago Eve. Post and N.Y. Eve. Mail; was Mng. Editor of the N.Y. Call; later News Editor and then Literary Editor of the N.Y. Eve. Post (1928-33). Since 1934 he has been Literary Critic of the N.Y. American. He is married and has one son, Richard. Home: 56 Seventh Av. Office: N.Y. American, 210 South St., N.Y.C.

**SOSLAND, BENJAMIN:** Business Executive; b. Oct. 17, 1898 in Kansas City, Mo., s. of Henry and Rosa (Rogoff). He was educated at Manual Training H.S. of Kansas City. He was V.P. of the Gazette Pub. Co. of St. Joseph, Mo., and later Asst. Gen. Mgr. of the Chattanooga Times. He is now Asst. Business Mgr. of the Kansas City Journal-Post. He was formerly V.P. of Bnai Zion Syn. of Chattanooga, and is now a Dir. of Keneseth Israel Beth Sholom and member of Cong. Kerem Israel Syn., YMHA, and the Oakwood Golf and Country and Kansas City Athletic Clubs. In 1930 he married Lena Baron, and they have one son, Henry Adler, and one daughter, Nancy Sue. Home: 1212 W. 71st Terrace. Office: Kansas City Journal-Post, Kansas City, Mo.

**SPECTOR, BERTHA KAPLAN:** Bacteriologist; b. Oct. 9, 1896 in Kobryn, Poland, d. of Samuel and Rose (Hausman) Kaplan. She was educated at the U. of Chicago (B.S. 1916, M.S. 1921, Ph.D. 1931). She was Res. Asst. at the Bussey Inst. Harvard U. (191618); Bact. at the U.S. Army Base Hosp. (1918-19); at the U.S. Vets. Hosp. (1920-23); at Cook Co. Hosp. (1923-1926); Instr. at the U. of Ill. Coll. of Med. (1926-29). She is now Res. Assoc. in Med. at the U. of Chicago; and Assoc. Protozoologist and in charge of Res. Work on Amoebians for the U.S. Public Health Ser. (1934-). She is a member of Hadassah, Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Xi, Sigma Delta Epsilon and Am. Public Health Assn. Dr. Spector is author of numerous articles and reports on original researches published in various scientific journals. In 1929 she married Morris Spector, and they have two children. Home: 5432 Kumbark Av. Office: 950 E. 59 St., Chicago.

**SPEYER, JAMES:** Banker; b. July 22, 1861 in N.Y.C. He was educated at Frankfort-am-Main, Germany; Lincoln Memorial U. (LL.D.); and is an Hon. member of the U. of Frankfort am-Main. He entered the family's banking house in his native city at the age of 22, and later went to Paris and London to enlarge his banking experience before returning to N.Y. to become a partner of the N.Y. banking house of Speyer & Co. (founded 1837)), of which he has been Sr. partner since 1899. He is a Tr. of the Central Savings Bank in N.Y.C., Title Guarantee & Trust Co., N.Y.; Tr., one of the founders and Past Pres. of the Provident Loan Soc. which loans money in small amounts on personal property at legal rates of interest; V.P. of the Charity Org. Soc.; member of the Bd. of Mgrs. of Isabella Home; Hon. Treas. of the N.Y. Women's League for Animals, Inc.; Tr. of the United Hosp. Fund of N.Y., Mt. Sinai Hosp., and Marine Museum of N.Y.; Tr. and Treas. of the Am. Museum of Safety; Tr. and Chmn. of the Finance Comm. of the Natl. Acad. Assn.; Tr. and Chmn. of the Finance Comm. of the Museum of the City of N.Y.; V.P. of the Citizens Budget Commn., the Chamber of Commerce of the State of N.Y., and the Pan-Am. Soc., Inc.; member of the Adv. Comm. of the Port of N.Y. Authority; former member of N.Y. Bd. of Educn. (1897), and of the "Committee of Seventy" (1894); member of the N.Y. State Economic Council; and Hon. member of the Am. Scenic and Historic Preservation Soc. He was awarded the German Red Eagle, II Class; honorary membership in the German Red Cross; and the Hungarian Order of Merit, II Class. His clubs are the Racquet, Manhattan, City Mid-day, Economic (Past Pres.), N.Y. Yacht, Players, Automobile, Lotos, Recess, Pilgrims, Natl. Arts (Hon. V.P.), Deutscher Verein,

Sleepy Hollow Country. In 1897 he married Mrs. John A. Lowery (died 1921). Home: "Waldheim," Scarborough-on-Hudson, N.Y., and 1058 Fifth Av., N.Y.C. Office: 24-26 Pine St., N.Y.C.

**SPIEGEL, SHALOM:** Professor of Hebrew Language and Literature; b. Jan. 26, 1899 in Unter Stanestie, Bukowina, s. of Simon and Regina (Schwitz). He was educated at Israel Theol. Lehranstalt in Vienna and at Vienna U. (Ph.D. 1922). Dr. Spiegel lived and taught in Palestine from 1922 to 1928, and since 1929 has been Prof. of Hebrew Lang. and Lit. and acting Librarian at the Jewish Inst. of Relig., N.Y.C. He is a Tr. of the Israel Matz Found. and member of the Soc. of Bibl. Lit. and Am. Acad. of Jewish Res. His writings include: Hebrew Reborn (1930); Ezekiel or Pseudo-Ezekiel (1931); and Prophetic Attestation of the Decalogue (1934). In 1922 he married Reisel Goldschmidt, M.D., and they have one child, Raya. Home: 309 W. 93 St. Office: 40 W. 68 St., N.Y.C.

**SPIEGELBERG, Mrs. FLORA:** Leader in Civic and Social Welfare, Writer; b. in Sept., 1857 in N.Y.C., d. of William and Rosalia (Lichtenheim) Langerman. Her education was received in the schools of N.Y. and Nuremberg, Germany. She comes of a family that has played an interesting part in the history of the country, particularly of the West. Her father, of Bavarian Descent, was a member of the adventurous band of "forty-niners" who went to San Francisco in the famous gold rush. Among the forbears on her mother's side was Philip Arcularius, a Hessian army officer who participated in the Revolutionary War. In 1874 she married Willi Spiegelberg, and the following year accompanied him on the then long and dangerous trek from N.Y. to Santa Fe, N.M., where 5 of his brothers had preceded him. She shared her husband's dangers and hardships of those pioneering days and helped him to build his fortune and attain fame as a civic and political leader of the West. She took an active part in promoting the civic and social welfare of the community; conducted the first Sabbath school for Jewish children in Santa Fe and was instrumental in organizing the first non-sectarian school. With her husband she entertained many noted personages, among them: Pres. and Mrs. Hayes, the famous Bishop Jean Baptiste Lamy (subject of Willa Cather's "Death Comes to the Bishop"), who was an intimate friend of the Spiegelbergs, Robert W. Ingersoll, the philosopher, and many celebrated Generals including Grant, Pope, John Logan, Sherman and Sheridan. On returning to N.Y. with her husband in 1889, Mrs. Spiegelberg became prominently identified with civic and educational movements. She was one of the founders of CJW, the Sisterhood of Temple Emanuel, and the first Jewish working girls club (Friendly Club), etc. In 1912 she was the first to suggest a sanitary and economic zone incinerator plan for the City's waste materials and cooperated with every San. Commnr. for 20 years until this plan was adopted. In 1914 she was appointed to the City Health Commn. and later served as member of the Street Clean. Dept., the Bill Bd. and Daylight Saving Commns.; and the Public Market Commn. She is author of several volumes of children's fairy tales and some 75 stories about animals, birds and insects (transl. into several languages). Her Princess Goldenhair and the Wonderful Flower has been broadcast on the air. She has 2 daughters: Mrs. Henry S. Frank and Mrs. Edwin B. Eising. Address: 111 E. 88 St., N.Y.C.

**SPIEGELBERG, GEORGE A.:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 13, 1897 in N.Y.C., s. of Frederick and Terese (Goldsmith). He was educated at Cornell U. (A.B. 1918); and Harvard Law Sch. (LL.B. 1921). Formerly associated with Rumsey & Morgan (1921-23) and with Mack & Taylor (1923-26), he has been a partner of Mack, McCauley & Spiegelberg since 1926. He is also Asst. Prof. of Law at N.Y.U. Law Sch. During the World War he served in Naval Aviation. He is Chmn. of the Comm. on Legal Educn. and Admission to the Bar of the N.Y. Co. Lawyer's Assn.; member of the Comm. on Communications of the same; V.P. of the Joint Conf. on Legal Educn. in the State of N.Y.; and Tr. of Montefiore Hosp. His clubs include the Harvard, Century Country and Harvard Law. In 1924 he married Dorothy Borg. Home: 20 E. 78 St. Office: 70 Pine St., N.Y.C.

**SPIEGELBERG, WILLIAM I.:** Member, N.Y. Stock Exchange; b. May 17, 1904 in N.Y.C., s. of William I. and Beulah V. (Guggenheim). He was educated at the U. of P. (B.S. in Econ. 1926) and is now a member of the N.Y. Stock Exch. He is a Dir. of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum and the Corner House and a member of the Jewish Big Brothers Assn. His clubs are the Harmonie, N. Shore Country (Glen Head, L.I.), City Athletic, and U. of P. His religious affiliation is with Temple Emanuel. He married Frances Spielberger, and they have 2 children. Address: 1 S. William St., N.Y.C.

**SPIEGELMAN, WILLIAM ZEV:** Journalist; b. Aug. 28, 1894 in Poland, s. of David L. and Eve (Ossenholtz). He was educated at the U. of Cracow; and studied Hebraica under Dr. S. A. Posnansky. He served as Parliamentary Corresp. for Der Moment in Warsaw and later joined the JTA staff in London. In 1924 he became Editor of the Jewish Daily Bull. and JTA in N.Y., remaining in that post until 1929. Since 1930 he has been Dir. of Publicity for the Jewish Natl. Fund. He has translated a number of books from German and has contributed articles to various publications. In 1924 he married Dora Moreiss. Address: 111 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**SPORBORG, ALFRED J.:** Merchant; b. Oct. 17, 1875 in Albany, s. of Joseph and Clara (Dick). He is a Tr. of the Home Savings Bank, Albany, and Dir. of the Albany Morris Plan. He is Gov. of the Albany Hosp. and Albany Med. Coll.; V.P. of Boy Scouts of Am.; Past Pres. of Albany Community Chest; Dir. of Red Cross and Jewish Community Center; member of the Masons, Elks, Moose, Colonie Country (Gov.), Albany Auto, and Albany Clubs. In 1907 he married Irma Steefel, and they have 2 children, Ann and Alfred, Jr. Address State No. 80, Albany, N.Y.

**SPRING, SAMUEL:** Lawyer; b. Oct. 26, 1888 in San Diego, Cal., s. of Abraham and Hannah (Glass). He was educated at Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass. (1905-06); Harvard (A.B. 1910, LL.B. 1913). He practiced in Cal. from 1913 to 1918; moved to Boston in 1912; was Special Asst. Atty. Gen. of Mass. (1920); member of a special Commn. to investigate the sale of corporate securities, Mass. (1920-21). In 1916 he was a member of the Repub. State Comm., Cal.; in 1918, in charge of industrial branch office of the Emergency Corp., San Francisco, later entering the army. He moved to N.Y. in 1922, and was Gen. Counsel for First Natl. Pictures, Inc., and elected Treas., Secy. and V.P. (1925). He is now engaged in the private practice of law. He is a member of the Am., Cal., Mass. and Boston Bar Assns., and the Beach Point, and Quaker Ridge Golf Clubs. He is author of: Blue Sky Laws (1919); Taxable and Tax Exempt Securities (1920); Insurance Investment Laws (1920); also of articles in magazines. In 1917 he married Imogene Selma Morse, and they have one son, Richard Lewis. Home: 60 Lyncroft Rd., New Rochelle, N.Y. Office: 444 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**SRERE, ABRAHAM:** Lawyer; b. Feb. 1, 1890 in Toledo, s. of Morris and Bluma. He was educated at Detroit Coll. of Law (LL.B. 1915). After engaging in the practice of law for 2 years, Mr. Srere retired to become Pres. of the Acme Mills Co. and of the Acme Auto Battery Co. He is active in social and philanthropic causes, serving as Treas. of the Jewish Welfare Fed. of Detroit; Dir. of the Jewish Social Ser. Bur. and the Jewish Old Folks Home; member of Cong. Shaarey Zedek, etc. His clubs are the Phoenix, Standard, and Franklin Hills Country. In 1917 he married Anna Katz, and they have one daughter, Beth Elaine. Home: 2230 Calvert Av. Office: 1337 Beaubien St., Detroit.

**STADTFELD, JOSEPH:** Judge, Superior Court; b. Aug. 12, 1861 in N.Y.C., s. of Moritz and Sophie (Spier). He read law under the late Winfield S. Purviance and Lt. Gov. Walter Lyon and was admitted to the Alleghany Co. Bar in 1886. In 1930 he was elevated to the bench of the Alleghany Court of Common Pleas by Gov. Fisher, and in 1931 was appointed a Judge of the Superior Court of Pa. by Gov. Pinchot. On Nov. 8, 1932, he was

elected for a ten-year term. He attained high distinction as attorney, practicing exclusively before the civil courts, Fed. and State. In 1914 he was appointed Solicitor of the City of Pittsburgh, but declined the position. He is prominent in the work of the leading civic and philanthropic organizations of his city and State, and is a member of the Alleghany Co. (Pres. 1927-29), Pa. (V.P. 1927) and Am. (Exec. Council 1931) Bar Assns., Masons, IOBB, Concordia Club and Cong. Rodeph Sholom. He is also a Dir. of Kaufman's Dept. Stores and Tr. of the Isaac Kaufman estate. In 1895 he married Carrie Edmundson, and they have 2 sons. Address: Judges' Chambers, Superior Court of Pa., Pittsburgh.

**STAHL, ADOLFO:** Retired Banker; b. Jan. 18, 1859 in Kempen, formerly Germany, s. of Israel L. and Auguste (Wartenberg). He was graduated at the Gymnasium in Kempen (with honors). He was in business in Guatemala, Cent. Am. (1880-1927), then in the wholesale grocery business, and later took up general merchandising and coffee export. In 1887 he engaged in private banking, and in 1895 organized the Bank of Guatemala, serving as Chmn. of the Bd. until 1917, when he retired. Mr. Stahl is Pres. of Temple Sherith Israel and a Dir. of Mt. Zion Hosp. of San Francisco. His clubs are the Argonaut and the Concordia. In 1887 he married Rosa Cohen, and they have 3 children, John A., Lionel A. and Mrs. Beatrice L. Mills. Address: Palace Hotel, Market St., San Francisco.

**STAVITSKY, MICHAEL A.:** Real Estate and Insurance; b. Jan. 8, 1895 in Russia, s. of Isaac and Yetta. He was educated at N.Y.U. (B.S. 1916) and Columbia (grad. work in sociology 1916-17). He was engaged in professional social work from 1916 to 1922, with the exception of one year in the Signal Corps of U.S. Army during the World War (2nd Lt.). Since 1922 he has been in the real estate and insurance business, being one of the organizers and V.P. of the Capital Securities Co. Inc., and Pres. of the New Empire and the Founders Bldg. & Loan Assns. He is Pres. of the N.J. Fed. of YM and YM HAs; 1st V.P. of the Conf. of Jewish Char.; Tr. of the Welfare Fed. of the Community Chest; Exec. Bd. member of the Jewish Welfare Bd.; Chmn. of the Educnl. Comm. and Tr. of the Newark YM and YWHA; Chmn. of the Finance Comm. and Tr. of Temple Bnai Abraham; Dir. of Newark Beth Israel Hosp., and N.J. State League of Peace; member of the Natl. Bd. of the Un. Syn. He is Chmn. of the Mortgage Comm. of the N.J. State Real Est. Bd., and of the Cent. Comm. of Newark engaged in organizing the anti-Nazi boycott. He is on the Bd. of Govs. of the Newark Real Est. Bd. and is a member of the Progress Club. He has written pamphlets on fund raising and articles on various phases of Jewish Center Work. In 1919 he married Eva Levy, and they have 2 children: Judith and Ethan. Address: South St., Murray Hill, N.J.

**STEARNS, L. LAWRENCE:** Publisher; b. June 9, 1888 in N.Y.C., s. of Julius and Rose (Zeltner). He was educated in the public and high schools of N.Y.C. and at N.Y.U. Mr. Stearns is the publisher of a number of architectural and engineering magazines including The Architectural Catalogue. He served as Chmn. of the Publishers Trade Group of the Fed. for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Socs. of N.Y. and is a member of Temple Emanuel; also City Athletic and Fairview Country Clubs. In 1921 he married Bessie Ruth Simons, and they have 2 children. Home: 24 Heathcote Rd., Scarsdale. Office: 295 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**STEIN, GERTRUDE:** Writer; b. Feb. 3, 1874 in Alleghany, Pa., d. of Daniel and Amelia (Kayser). She was educated at Radcliffe (1893-97), and Johns Hopkins Med. Sch. (1897-1902). She is author of: Three Lives (1908); Tender Buttons (1915); Geography and Plays (1923); Making of Americans (1925); Useful Knowledge (1928); Acquaintance with Description (1929); Ten Portraits (1930); Lucy Church Amiably (1930); Before the Flowers of Friendship Faded, Friendship Faded (1931); How to Write (1931); Operas and Plays (1932); Matisse, Picasso and Gertrude Stein (1932); The Autobiography of Alice B. Toklas (1933); Portraits and Prayers. Her Four Saints in Three Acts, was produced as an opera, with music

by Virgil Thomson, at the Avery Memorial Theatre, Hartford, on Feb. 7, 1934, and shortly thereafter at the Metropolitan Opera in N.Y. She is also a contributor of prose and verse to magazines. Address 27 Rue de Fleurus, Paris, France.

**STEIN, IRVING F.:** Gynecologist and Obstetrician; b. Sept. 19, 1887 in Chicago, s. of Adolf and Emma (Freiler). He was educated at Lewis Inst., U. of Mich. (B.S. 1910) and Rush Med. Coll. (M.D. 1912). He is now Assoc. Prof. of Gynec. and Obst. at Northwestern U. Med. Sch.; Cons. to the Chicago Maternity Center; Att. Obst. and Assoc. Gynec. to Michael Reese Hosp.; and Med. Cons. at the Service Bur. for Transients. He holds memberships in the Chicago Med. Soc., Ill. Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Inst. of Med., Chicago Gynec. Soc, Am. Coll. of Surg. (Fellow), Cent. Assn. of Obst. and Gynec. and Am. Bd. of Obst. and Gynec. He is a Tr. of Chicago Sinai Cong. and his clubs are: Standard and Northmoor. He is author of chapters on: Vulvonaginvitis; Gonorrhea in Female; Multiple Pregnancy; and about 40 articles in Med. Journals on obstetrical and gynecological subjects. In 1915 he married Lucille Oberfelder, and they have 2 children: Eleanor and Irving, Jr. Home: 5555 Hyde Pk. Blvd. Office: 310 S. Michigan Blvd., Chicago.

**STEINBACH, ALEXANDER ALAN:** Rabbi; b. Feb. 2, 1894 in Balto., s. of Abraham W. and Sarah Goldie (Wolfe). He was educated at Balto. City Coll. (grad.); Johns Hopkins (A.B. 1917); Atlantic U. (A.M. 1930); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1930). He was Rabbi of Ahavath Sholom Cong., Bluefield, W.Va. (1922-23), and has been Rabbi at Beth El Temple for the last 12 years. He is also Psychological Examiner of the Norfolk Juvenile Court, and at the child guidance clinics in Newport News and Cape Charles, Va.; Instr. of Child Study Classes for the Norfolk Fed. of Home and Sch. Leagues; State Chmn. of Mental Hygiene for the Va. Congr. of Parents and Teachers, and for the Va. Cooperative Educn. Assn. also member of Bd. of Mngrs.); Pres. of the Norfolk Zionist Dist.; on the Exec. Bd. of the Norfolk Chapter of Am. Red Cross; Dir. of the Natl. Jewish Hosp. at Denver; Bd. member of the Family Welfare Assn., and Children's Bur.; and member of the Am. Acad. for Jewish Res., CCAR, Soc. of Biblical Lit. and Biblical Exegesis, Peace Heroes Mem. Soc., Natl. Council for the Prevention of War, the Am. Eugenics Soc., Norfolk Council of Boy Scouts, Masons, and Rotary Club. He is author of the monographs: Causative Factors in Juvenile Delinquency; Intelligence and Juvenile Delinquency; Intelligence and Juvenile Delinquecy; How Shall We Treat Problem Parents?; Dangers of Self-Pity; A Survey of Adjustment Difficulties in Children and Youth; Drawn from the Normal Population; co-author of: Tractate Baba Mezia, Perek One; contributor of child health articles to the Junior Home Mag. (also member of Editorial Adv. Bd.), and of child psychology essays to the Elementary Sch. Jour. of the U. of Chicago. In 1919 he married Sadye Silberstein, and they have one daughter, Ruth Anne. Home: 621 W. Princess Anne Rd. Study: Beth El Temple, 15th St., Norfolk, W.Va.

**STEINBACH, SAMUEL:** Executive, Communal Leader; b. Oct. 1, 1890 in Russia. He is Pres. of the Industrial Loan and Savings Assn., and a partner in the firm of Steinbach & Co., of Balto. He is Chmn. of the Hebrew Friendly Inn; Past Grand Master of IOBS; past Chmn. of the Relief Dept. of the IOBA; and member of the Adv. Bd. of the Balto. branch of the Am. Jewish Congr.; member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Jewish Social Ser. Bur., and of the Hebrew Free Loan Assn.; member of Bnai Brith, Odd Fellows, K. of P., and Congs. Bnai Israel and Shaarai Zion. In 1917 he married Bessie Levy, and they have 2 sons: Harvey B. and Irvin Lee. Address: 2343 Eutaw Pl., Baltimore.

**STEINBERG, MILTON:** Rabbi; b. Nov. 25, 1903 in Rochester, s. of Samuel and Fanny (Sternberg). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1924, summa cum laude); Columbia U. (A.M. 1928); and Jewish Theol. Sem. (Rabbi). He served as Instr. of classical languages at C.C.N.Y. (1926-28); taught Jewish History and Lit. at Teachers Inst. of the Jewish Theol. Sem.; occupied the pulpit of Cong. Beth-El

Zedeck of Indianapolis (1928-33) and since 1933 has been Rabbi of the Park Av. Syn. of N.Y. He is Chmn. of the Comm. on Social Justice of the Rabbinical Assembly of Am., and member of Phi Beta Kappa. His writings include: The Making of the Modern Jew (1934) and articles in the Journal of Religion, Modern Thinker and Atlantic Monthly. In 1929 he married Edith Alpert . Home: 145 E. 92 St. Study: 50 E. 87 St., N.Y.C.

**STEINBRINK, MEIER:** Jurist; b. Feb. 28, 1880 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Fredricka (Stein). He was educated at N.Y.U. and was admitted to the Bar (2d Dept.) in 1901. He has been Supreme Court Justice of N.Y. since 1932. Formerly he served as Prosecuting Counsel in the Willett judiciary scandal, 1911; was Rep. candidate for Atty. Gen., State of N.Y., 1912; represented Catholic interests in wire-tapping cases, 1915; was associated with Charles E. Hughes in aircraft investigation, 1918; was Counsel for the Congress. Comm. investigating expenditures of War Dept., 1919; Counsel for Bd. of Estimate, N.Y.C. contracts, 1921; special Asst. to Atty. Gen. in prosecuting War Fraud cases, 1922; etc. Judge Steinbrink was first Pres. of the Un. Jewish Aid Soc.; incorporator and former Dir. of the Bklyn. Jewish Fed.; former Tr. of the Bklyn. Hebrew Educnl. Soc.; ex-Pres. of Cong. Beth-Elohim, Bklyn., and is a member of Sigma Lambda Nu, Bklyn., N.Y. State and Am. Bar Assns. His clubs are: Fortitude Lodge 19 (F.&A.M.), Bklyn. Lodge of Elks, Royal Arcanum, Inwood Country. Home: 613 Second St. Office: 215 Montague St., Bklyn, N.Y.

**STEINDLER, ARTHUR:** Professor of Orthopaedic Surgery; b. June 22, 1875 in Vienna, Austria, s. of Leopold and Caroline (Goldberg). After completing his early education, he attended the U. of Prague (1896-98); and the U. of Vienna (M.D. 1902). He is Prof. of Orthopaedic Surgery at Children's Hosp., State U. of Iowa. He is affiliated with the Am. Coll. of Surgeons (Fellow), AMA, Iowa State Med. Soc., Am. Orthopaedic Assn., Alpha Kappa Kappa, Sigma Xi, etc.; and is Corresp. member of the Internatl. Orthopaedic Soc., German Orthopaedic Soc., Belgian Orthopaedic Soc., etc. His clubs are the Triangle and Rotary. He is author of The Kinetics of Normal and Pathological Human Motions (1933); Diseases and Deformities of the Spine and Thorax (1929); Orthopaedic Surgery of Upper Extremity (1925); Operative Orthopaedic (1925); earlier books; and approximately 60 articles in various medical journals. In 1913 he married Louise Junk. Address: 103 Melrose Av. Office: Children's Hospital, State University of Iowa, Iowa City.

**STEINGLASS, MEYER F.:** Journalist; b. in N.Y., s. of Abraham and Rachel (Freiberger). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B.) and Columbia U. In 1925 he began his newspaper career with the N.Y. Times, after which he served successively as Mng. Editor of the Bklyn. Examiner, Editor of the Toronto Jewish Standard, and Staff Writer for Seven Arts Feature Syndicate. Since 1934 he has been Editor of the New Palestine, official organ of ZOA. He has been a contributor of news articles and features to the daily press and publications. Home: 1375 Teller Av. Office: 111 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**STEINHARDT, MAXWELL:** Lawyer; b. Nov. 6, 1889 in N.Y.C., s. of Henry and Clara (Miller). He was educated at Harvard U. (A.B. 1911, LL.B. 1913). Formerly associated with the law firm of Root, Clark, Buckner & Howland (1919-25), he has been in private practice since. He is Pres. of the Hebrew Tech. Sch. for Girls; Dir. of the Jewish Inst. of Religion, and Hebrew Tech. Inst.; member of various committees of the Fed. for the Support of Jewish Philanthr. Socs. of N.Y.C.; member of the Comm. on Municipal Courts of the Bar Assn. of the City of N.Y., N.Y. Co. Lawyers and Am. Bar Assns., member of the Am. Inst. of Graphic Arts, Met. Museum of Art and Fabian Soc. of England. His clubs include the Harvard, Harmonie, Sunningdale Country (Gov.), City-Midday, Quarto (Sec.), Kipling Soc. and the First Edition of London. Home: 315 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 63 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**STEINHARDT, MELVILLE G.:** President, American Steel Wool Mfg. Co.; b. Nov. 6, 1884 in Bklyn., N.Y., s. of Henry

and Clara (Miller). He was educated in the public and High schools of N.Y. and at the Packard Business Coll. He served 6 years in the Natl. Guard, 102 Engnrs., State of N.Y. Mr. Steinhardt is Pres. of the Am. Steel Wool Mfg. Co., Inc., of N.Y.C. Active in the Fed. for the Support of Jewish Philanthr. Socs., he has served as Chmn. of his trade division. He is a member of the Woodmere Country Club, and the Harmonie Club. In 1909 he married Carrie Stern, and they have 3 daughters: Virginia, Alice and Clara. Home: 315 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 9 Desbrosses St., N.Y.C.

**STEINHART, FRANK (Maximillian):** Railroad Executive; b. May 12, 1864 in Munich, Germany, s. of Simon and Regina (Levinger). He was educated in the public and High schools in his native city; read law four years, and studied foreign languages. He is Pres. and Gen. Mgr. of the Havana Electric Rys. He was Private, Corporal and Sgt. in the U.S.A. (1882-89); transferred to headquarters Div. of the Mo., Radcliffe (1893-97), and Johns Hopkins Chicago RR as clerk, serving in this capacity and as Asst. Chief clerk under Gens. Schofield, Crook, Terry, Miles, Ruger, Merritt and Brooke; was appointed Chief Clerk, 1st Army Corps, May, 1898, and accompanied Gen. Brooke to P.R.; appointed Chief clerk, Dept. of P.R.; was transferred to Cuba as Chief Clerk of Mil. Govt., serving under Gen. Wood until May 20, 1902; was appointed agent of the War Dept., U.S.A., with residence in Cuba, and in charge of the archives of the Mil. Govt. (1902-03). From 1903 to 1907 he was Am. Consul-Gen. at Havana. His clubs are the Metropolitan (Washington), Army and Navy, and Bankers (N.Y.). In 1890 he married Alice Florence Leddon, and they have 3 children: Florence, Frank and Alice. Address: Simon Bolivar 27, Havana, Cuba.

**STEINMAN, DAVID BERNARD:** Bridge Engineer; b. June 11, 1886 in N.Y.C., s. of Louis Kelvin and Eva (Scollard). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1906, 3 years' fellowship in mechanics); Sch. of Mines, Columbia (C.E. 1909, 2 years' scholarship in applied science); Columbia (A.M. 1909, Ph.D. 1910, 1 year's scholarship in Engnrng.). He was Prof. of Civil Engnrng. at the U. of Idaho (1910-14); Special Asst. to Gustav Lindenthal on the designing and construction of Hell Gate Arch Bridge and other notable bridges (1914-17); Prof. in Charge of Civil and Mech. Engnrng. at C.C.N.Y. (1917-20); and has been in consulting practice since 1920. He was Designing or Cons. Engnr. of many notable bridges, including: the suspension bridge at Florianopolis, Brazil, largest bridge in S.A. (1922-26); Carquinez Strait Bridge, Cal., longest cantilever bridge in U.S. (1923-27); Gen. U.S. Grant Bridge, over Ohio River, at Portsmouth, O. (1926-27); the bridge at Grand Mere, Quebec, largest suspension bridge in Can. (1928-29); St. John's Bridge, Portland, Ore., the longest and highest span in the West (1929-31); Sydney Harbor Bridge, Australia; Cologne-Muhlheim Bridge, over the Rhine, Germany; Mt. Hope (R.I.) Bridge, longest span in the N.E.; Waldo-Hancock Bridge, Me.; Tri-Borough Bridge, N.Y.C.; Sky-Ride and Observation Towers (Century of Progress Exposition, Chicago); and many others in 5 continents. He is inventor of new influence line methods and charts for the design of Ry. bridges; improvements in suspension bridge design; a new system of design loading for Ry. bridges; and simplified methods of analysis for bridge design. Mr. Steinman is V.P. of the Tioga-Nichols Bridge Co., and Smithboro Bridge Co.; Dir. of the Independence Bridge Co., Interboro Bridge Co., and Richmond-Hopewell Bridge Co.; formerly Chmn. for N.Y. State of the Natl. Comm. for Trade Recovery (1933-34); member of the Senate of Columbia U. Dept. of Engrng.; member of the Natl. Council of the Natl. Economic League; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Engnrs. Council for Professional Development; and Past Pres. of the Am. Toll Bridge Assn. (1932-34). He has been a Lecturer on bridge design at universities and colleges. He is a Fellow of the Aerial League of Am., AAAS, and Am. Geogr. Soc.; member of ASCE (Chmn. Structural Div. 1931-33), Am. Assn. of Engnrs. (Pres. 1925-26), N.Y. State Soc. of Professional Engnrs. (Pres. 1930-33, Chmn. Bd. of Tr. 1933-34), N.Y. State Bd. of Licensing for Professional Engnrs. and Land Surveyors (V. Chmn. 1931-33, Chmn. 1933-34), Natl. Council State Bd. of Exam.

Engnrs. (Pres. 1931-32), Am. Engnrng. Council (Comm. on bridge legislation 1930-34), Bklyn. Engnrs. Club (Pres. 1931-33), Am. Ry. Engnrng. Inst., Am. Mil. Engnrs., Soc. for Promotion of Engrng. Educn., AAAS, C.C.N.Y. Alumni Assn. (V.P. 1930-31), Internatl. Assn. of Bridge and Structural Engnrs., Am. Inst. of N.Y., Corp. of Professional Engnrs. of Quebec, Natl. Public Housing Conf., Adv. Council of the City Charter Comm. of N.Y., Met. Sect. of ASCE (V.P. 1933-34), Met. Regional Comm. on Engnrs. Employment and Salaries (Chmn. 1933-34), Phi Beta Kappa (Pres. N.Y. Chapt. 1933-34). He was awarded the J. James R. Croes Medal (1919), Norman Medal (1923), Thomas Fitch Rowland Prize (1929), all by ASCE; artistic bridge awards by the Am. Inst. of Steel Construction (1930, '32); prize by the Am. Assn. of Pres. of the Western Foxterrier Breeders Engnrs. in 1926 for "Vow of Service," adopted for the engineering profession. He is author of: Suspension Bridges, Their Design, Construction and Erection (1923 and 1929); Suspension Bridges and Cantilevers, Their Economic Proportions and Limiting Spans (1911); Theory of Arches and Suspension Bridges, from Melan (1913); Concrete Arches, Plain and Reinforced, from Melan (1917); Continuous Bridges, in Movable and Long-Span Steel Bridges (1923); Suspension Bridges, in Movable and Long-Span Steel Bridges (1923); The Wichert Truss (1932); Stress Measurements on the Hell Gate Arch Bridge, with Appendix on Secondary Stresses in Hell Gate Arch (1918); Locomotive Loadings for Railway Bridges (1922); Moments in Restrained and Continuous Beams by the Method of Conjugate Points (1926); The Eye-Bar Cable Suspension Bridge at Florianopolis, Brazil (1927); also numerous articles and papers in engineering journals. He was Editor of the Engineers Handbook Library (1921-23). In 1932 he was presented with a silver scroll for his contributions to the advancement of engineering, by 11 engineering societies. In 1915 he married Irene Hoffman, and they have 3 children: John Francis, Alberta and David. Home: 305 Riverside Dr. Office: 117 Liberty St., N.Y.C.

**STERLING, PHILIP:** Lawyer; b. April 10, 1887 in Phila., s. of Simon and Selina (Lindeman). He received his education at U. of P. (A.B. 1906, LL.D. 1910). He was in the law office of the Hon. Frederick J. Shoyer until 1912, and since then has been engaged in the general practice of law as a member of the firm of Sterling & Willing. In 1916 he was elected to the Pa. State House of Reps. and was re-elected in 1918, 1920, 1922, 1924, 1926, 1928, 1930 and 1932. He was Chmn. of the Ways and Means Comm. of the Legisl. during the sessions of 1925, 1927, 1929 and 1931; Chmn. of the Parole Commn. during the session of 1929; and Chmn. of the Legisl. Comm. on Finances, 1932-33. He is a Dir. of the Homewood Sch. and of the Natl. Farm Sch. at Doyleston; member of the Pa. Comm. on Penal Affairs of the Public Char. Assn.; member of the Phila., Pa., State and Am. Bar Assns.; also of the Am. Polit. Sc. Assn., Lawyers Club of Phila. and Cong. Rodeph Shalom. His writings include a pamphlet, entitled: Some Practical Aspects of Legislation (1932). He married Tessie F. Lang, and they have 2 children: Jane L. and Philip, Jr. Home: 2176 E. York St. Office: 1616 Walnut St., Phila.

**STERN, BENJAMIN MORRIS:** Newspaperman; b. March 19, 1903 in Boston, s. of Morris J. and Jeanette (Frost). He received his education at Evansville High Sch. He has been Lit. and Dramatic Critic of the Evansville Courier; Mng. Editor of the Springfield (Ohio) Sun; Staff Corresp. of the N.Y. World; Internatl. News Service, and Universal Service, Special Correspondent of the United Press; Polit. Editor of the Scripps-Howard Newspapers in Ind. (3); etc. At present he is Secy. to Sen. Frederick Van Nuys of Ind. He served with the U.S. Marines in Haiti and the Dominican Republic and was awarded G.C.M. He is a member of the Natl. Press Club, Washington, D.C.; Indpls. Press Club; VFW (Member of State Council of Adm. 1924); Marine Corps; Res. Officers Assn.; etc. He has contributed articles to various national periodicals. In 1928 he married Anne Shavitz, and they have one daughter, Deborah Frost. Home: 3221 Conn. Av. Office: 428 Senate Office Bldg., Washington, D.C.

**STERN, CHARLES MANN:** Vice-President, Wm. Barnet & Son, Inc.; b. Sept. 16, 1876 in Albany, s. of Lewis and Rosa (Mann). He was educated at Albany Law Sch. (LL.B. 1897). He served as Asst. Corp. Counsel of the City of Albany (1905-07), was the Atty. for the Treas. of Albany Co. in 1908 and Dep. Atty. Gen. of the State of N.Y. (1909-19). Since 1919 he has been with the firm of Wm. Barnet & Son, of which he has been V.P. since Dec. 1, 1920. He is a Tr. of the City Savings Bank of Albany; member of the Adv. Comm. of the Jewish Social Ser. of Albany; Natl. Dir. of JDC and Hias; Pres. of Temple Beth-Emeth; Past Pres. of Dist. No. 1, IOBB, and the Old Philologians; Dir. of the Albany Community Chest and former Dir. of the Albany Rotary Club. He served as a member of the Court of Appeals of IOBB (1915-20) and as Pres. of the Adelphi Club (1912-13). In 1909 he married Esther Barnet, and they have 3 children. Address: 121 S. Lake Av., Albany.

**STERN, EDGAR BLOOM:** Executive; b. Jan. 23, 1886 in New Orleans, s. of Maurice and Hanna (Bloom). He was educated at Tulane U. (1902-03); and Harvard U. (A.B. 1907, M.A. 1908). Mr. Stern is Pres. of the Southern States Land and Timber Co., Treas. of the firm of Lehman, Stern & Co., Ltd.; V.P. of the Mermentau Mineral and Land Co.; Treasurer of the Commercial Press and Warehouse; Dir. of Sears Roebuck & Co.; former Pres. of the N.O. Cotton Exch. (1927-28). He was a member of the N.O. Parkway Commn. (1928-34); member of the Bd. of the State Char. Hosp. (1912-16); member of the N.O. Sch. Bd. (1912); Pres. of the N.O. Assn. of Commerce (1915); member of the Bd. of the Audubon Park Commn. (1915-17); Dir. of the N.O. Municipal Public Belt R.R. (1916-19); Class A Dir. of the Fed. Res. Bank of Atlanta (1917-18); Dir. of the N.O. Branch of the Fed. Res. Bank (1917-18). During the World War he served as a Capt. in the Ordnance Dept. of the U.S. Army (1918-19). He was a Natl. Councillor of the U.S. Chamber of Commerce (1925-27); Tr. of the Julius Rosenwald Fund (1926-32); and Pres. of the N.O. Community Chest (1927). Mr. Stern is Pres. of the Bd. of Tr. of Dillard U.; Tr. of Tuskegee Inst.; V.P. and Dir. of the Bur. of Govtl. Res. of N.O. and a member of Temple Sinai. In 1921 he married Edith Rosenwald (d. of Julius Rosenwald), and they have 3 children: Edgar Bloom, Jr., Andrey, Philip Maurice. Home: 11 Garden Lane. Office: 840 Union St., New Orleans.

**STERN, ELIZABETH GERTRUDE:** Author, Columnist; b. Feb. 14, 1890 in Poland, d. of Rev. Aaron and Sarah Leah (Rubinstein) Levin. She was educated at the U. of Pgh. (A.B. 1910 antd Hon. M.A. 1919), and the N.Y. Sch. of Social Work. She has had a varied career as night school teacher and Prin. in Pgh., N.Y. and Galveston; as welfare work director; and as writer for newspapers and magazines, columnist and author. She served as Columnist for the Phila. Sunday Record (1915-19); as special writer for the N.Y. Times (1923-26) and N.Y. Eve. World (1925); and since 1926 has been Columnist, under the pen name of Eleanor Morton, for the Phila. Ledger (now merged with Phila. Inquirer). She has also been Lecturer to clubs and on the radio since 1915, and contributes to Ladies Home Journal, Colliers, McClure's, etc. She is a member of the Pa. Exec. Comm. for Amnesty to Polit. Prisoners; member of the Phila. Comm. for Public Defender, Women's Internatl. League for Peace, Ethical Culture Soc., etc. Her books include: My Mother and I (1917); A Friend at Court (with Leon Stern, 1923); I am A Woman and a Jew (pseud. Leah Morton 1926); A Marriage Was Made (1928); Gambler's Wife (1931), etc. In 1911 she married Leon Stern, and they have 2 sons: Thomas Noel and Richard Stephen. Home: Rose Tree Rd., Media. Office: Phila. Inquirer, Phila.

**STERN, GABRIEL M.:** Advertising; b. June 19, 1897 in Boston, s. of Charles and Bessie (Solomon). He was educated at Boston U. Formerly on advertising staff of William Filene's Sons Co., he later was owner of the Stern Advertising Agency and subsequently was associated with the advertising depts. of the Boston Herald-Traveler, Boston American and Boston Post. He is Capt. of the Advertising Team of

the Assoc. Jewish Philanthr. Annual Campaigns; Chmn. of the Annual Maintenance Appeal and Dir. of the Hebrew Home for Aged; Tr. of the Assoc. Jewish Philanthr. and a V.Chmn. of their Business Men's Council; Pres. of the Un. Jewish Brotherhoods of Greater Boston and of the Temple Ohabei Shalom Brotherhood; former V.Comndr. of the Adv. Men's Post of the Am. Legion and was awarded their Distinguished Service Medal for meritorious services. In 1920 he married Celia Goodman, and they have 2 sons: Herbert S. and Alan J. Home: 303 Foster St., Brighton. Office: Boston Post.

**STERN, HARRY A.:** Broker; b. Jan. 9, 1888 in N.Y.C., s. of Nathan and Regina (Amberg). He was educated in the schools of N.Y.C. and at Columbia U.; commenced his business career with Dodd, Mead & Co., publishers; later was associated with the S. S. McClure Co. as Publicity Mgr., and then with Doubleday Page & Co. in the same capacity; was a member of the Bona-Stern Co., brokers of Denver; and subsequently became Pres. of the Stern-Stovall Corp., which position he still occupies. Mr. Stern is Pres. of the Ex-Patients' Tubercular Home of Denver, and a mem. of the Denver City Club. He is V.P. of the Denver Stock Exchange. Address: 404 Patterson Bldg., Denver.

**STERN, HENRY M.:** Manufacturer; b. June 11, 1878 in Rochester, s. of Morlin A. and Amy (Michaels). On graduating from Cornell (1899) he became a manufacturer of men's clothing in his native city, where he is a leader in civic and charitable causes, being Pres. of Brith Kodesh Cong.; Chmn. of the Eastman Concert Comm., Rochester branch of the League for Defense of Jewish Rights, JDC and Palestine campaign; Dir. of the Community Chest and Red Cross; member of the Community Chest Trust Fund, Am. Jewish Comm., Am. Arbitration Comm., IOBB, YMHA, Chamber of Commerce, etc. His clubs include the Rochester, Midwood Country, etc. In 1905 he married Hazel Amberg, and they have 3 children. Home: 1501 East Av. Office: 87 Clinton Av., N., Rochester.

**STERN, HORACE:** Judge; b. Aug. 7, 1878 in Phila., s. of Morris and Mathilda (Bamberger). He received his education at the U. of P. (B.S. 1899, LL.B. summa cum laude 1902). He was a member of the law firm of Stern & Wolf (1903-20). In 1920 he was appointed Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, two years later he was elected for a 10 year term and in 1924 he was Presiding Judge of that Court. In 1932 he was reelected for another 10 year term. He is Hon. Pres. of the Phila. Fed. of Char.; Chmn. of the Bd. of Tr. of the Wharton Sch. of Finance; Tr. and V.P. of Dropsie Coll.; V. Chmn. of the Am. Reps. of the Jewish Agency for Palestine; Impartial Chmn. of the Phila. Men's Clothing and Dress and Waist Industries; Dir. and V.P. of the Jewish Publication Soc.; Tr. of the Jefferson Med. Coll.; Dir. of the YM and YWHA of Phila., Sch. for Training Social Workers, etc.; Exec. Comm. member of the Am. Jewish Comm., UAHC, etc., and member of various Bar associations, local and national. His clubs are the Lawyers, Sharswood, Contemporary and Midday. He has written the biographies of Justices Bradley, Miller, Tilghman, Field (in collab.), in Great American Lawyers Series. He has also contributed to the U. of P. Law Rev. and lectured at U. of P. Law Sch. (1905-17). During the World War he served as Major in the U.S. Army. In 1906 he married Henrietta Pfaelzer. Address: 1524 N. 16 St., Phila.

**STERN, J. DAVID:** Newspaper Editor and Publisher; b. April 1, 1886 in Phila., s. of David and Sophie (Muhr). He was educated at the U. of P. (A.B. 1906), LL. B. 1909). Mr. Stern began his newspaper career as a reporter on the Phila. Public Ledger in 1908; was Gen. Mgr. of the Providence (R.I.) News in 1911; owner, Editor and publisher of the New Brunswick (N.J.) Times from 1912 to 1914. In 1914 he purchased the Springfield (Ill.) News, which he consolidated with the Springfield Record in 1915 as the Springfield News-Record. He has been the owner and publisher of the Camden (N.J.) Evening Courier since 1919, Camden Morning Post since 1926, and the Phila. Record since 1928. Mr. Stern purchased the New York Evening Post in 1933. He is a mem-

ber of the Camden, Tavistock Country, Locust, Penn Athletic, Poor Richard, and Philmont Country Clubs. In 1908 he married Juliet Lit, and they have 4 children: David 3rd, Jill, Meredith, Jonathan. Home: 344 Kings Highway, E., Haddonfield, N.J. Office: 75 West St., N.Y.C.; and Broad & Wood Sts., Phila.

**STERN, JOSEPH S.:** Shoe Manufacturer; b. Sept. 10, 1891 in Cinti., s. of D. R. and Fannie (Smith). He was educated at Cornell U. (A.B. 1913). He is engaged in the shoe manufacturing business in Cinti., being Pres. of the Stern-Auer Co. and the U.S. Shoe Corp. in Cinti. He is actively interested in the Community Chest and the Jewish Social Agency of Cinti., and other social service organizations. His clubs include the Rotary, Losantiville Country, etc. In 1916 he married Miriam Hortense Haas; they have 3 children: Joseph S. Jr., Robert E., Mary Ann. Home: 763 Red Bud Av. Office: 2533 Cook St., Cincinnati.

**STERN, MAX:** Merchant; b. Oct. 22, 1898 in Fulda, Germany, s. of Emanuel and Lina (Mainzer). He was educated in the public schools and Gymnasium in his native country. Several years after completing his schooling, he came to the U.S. where he is interested in a number of important commercial enterprises. As Pres. of the Odenwald Bird Co., Inc. and the Hartz Mountain Products, Inc., both of N.Y., he is regarded as the world's largest importer of canaries and tropical fish. He is also Pres. of Cigarette Service, Inc. of N.Y., and is a Dir. of the Industrie und Handelsgesellschaft and the Lack und Farbenwerke A.G. (both of Fulda, Germany). Mr. Stern is keenly interested in Jewish charitable and educational causes, being affiliated with the Federation, Hias, Yeshiva Coll., IOBB, the Jewish Center of 86 St., etc. He is a member of the Free Masons. In 1934 he married Hilda Henriette Loewenthal. Home: 12 E. 86 St. Office: 32 Cooper Sq., N.Y.C.

**STERN, NATHAN:** Rabbi; b. Feb. 12, 1878 in N.Y.C., s. of Julius and Jeannette (Young). He was educated at Columbia U. (A.B. 1898, M.A. 1899, Ph.D. 1901); and Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbinical Degree 1904). Now Rabbi of the N.Y.C. West End Syn., he was formerly Rabbi at Marion and Wabash, Ind.; at Trenton, N.J. and Providence, R.I.; and Lecturer in Biblical Lit. and Hebrew at Brown U. (1910-15). His affiliations are with the Exec. Bds. of the Jewish Deaf and the Jewish Big Brothers; Inst. for Youth Leadership (founder and Chmn.); Interfaith Comm.; Bd. of Jewish Ministers (Past Pres.); Assn. of Reform Rabbis of N.Y.C. and Vicinity (past Pres.); Soc. for Jewish Res.; Jewish Historical Soc. of Am.; Natl. Peace Conf. (Treas. and Member of Steering Comm.), and numerous other civic and philanthropic organizations. He is author of: Jewish Historical Critical School of the Nineteenth Century (1901). Address: 201 W. 79 St., N.Y.C.

**STERN, S. WALTER:** Executive, Philanthropist; b. March 5, 1884 in New Orleans, s. of Maurice and Hanna (Bloom). He was educated at Tulane U. (A.M.), and Harvard. Mr. Stern is Pres. of the firm of Lehman, Stern & Co., Ltd., former Dir. of the N.O. Cotton Exchange, and former Dir. and Exec. Comm. member of the N.O. Assn. of Commerce. He is a member of the Bd. of Adm. of Tulane U.; formerly on the Central Council of Social Agencies; on the Bd. of the Jewish Chautauqua Soc. of Phila.; member of the Bd. of UAHC; formerly Pres. of the Bd. of Tr. of Cong. Temple Sinai; now Pres. of Jewsih Educnl. and Charitable Fed.; former Pres. of the Family Ser. Soc.; Past Pres. of the Tulane Alumni Assn.; former V.P. and Exec. Comm. member of the N.O. Community Chest; formerly on the Bd. of Mgrs. of the City Almhouse and the Bd. of the Public Sch. Alliance. In 1911 he married Josephine E. Mayer, and they have 3 children: S. Walter Jr., Maurice Mayer and Warren Lee. Home: 3 Richmond Pl. Office: 840 Union St., New Orleans.

**STERN, SAMUEL RIKA:** Judge; b. July 7, 1855 in Syracuse, s. of Abraham and Rebecca (Rika Strauss). He has served as Judge of the Superior Court of the State of Wash.; as Pres. of the Wash. State Bar Assn.; and during the past 5 years has acted in numerous cases as Special

Judge for King Co. He has been engaged as Counsel to many important clients, among them: Oregon-Washington RR and Navigation Co., Great Northern Ry. Co., and Natl. Life Ins. Co. of Chicago. In 1910 he was sent by the Spokane Chamber of Commerce as Commnr. to China. He has written numerous articles on judicial reform, Jewish problems and travel impressions for the Oregon Law Review, American Magazine, Outlook Magazine, N.Y. Herald-Tribune, Seattle Town Crier, Spokane Review, Jewish Transcript, etc. For several years was Pres. of the Social Welfare League of Spokane, of the City Planning Commn., etc. Address: 1006 Spring St., Seattle.

**STERN, WILLIAM:** Stage Director; b. July 1, 1907 in Rochester, s. of Isaac and Lena (Reis). He was educated at Hackley Sch., Tarrytown; Cascadilla Sch., Ithaca; Pa. Mil. Coll. (B.S. 1930). He started as an usher in the Fox Theatre in 1931; several months later was appointed Asst. to the Stage Mgr. of the Old Roxy Theatre; and in 1932 was advanced to Stage Mgr. He resigned to accept an appointment as Stage Dir. of the Acad. of Music and in Dec., 1932 was chosen Gen. Stage Dir. of both the RKO Roxy Theatre and Radio City Music Hall Theatre at the Rockefeller Center. He is a member of the Cavalry Res. Corp, Delta Tau Beta, Friars Club and Temple Emanuel. Home: 22 E. 88 St. Office: Radio City Music Hall, Rockefeller Center, N.Y.

**STERN, WILLIAM M.:** Rabbi; b. Dec. 4, 1896, s. of Haim and Taube (Hudel). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1918) and Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1922 Val.). He occupied the pulpit of the Un. Hebrew Cong. of Fort Smith, Ark. (1922-26), Temple Beth-El, South Bend, Ind. (1926-34), and is now Rabbi of Temple Sinai of Oakland, Cal. In 1926 he was Pres. of the Ark. Valley Writers Assn. Rabbi Stern was a delegate to the Ind. State Const. Conv. for the Ratification of the 21st Amendment; Pres. of the St. Joseph Valley Council of Boy Scouts (1929-30) and South Bend Community Chest (1930-32); V.P. of Ohio-Mich.-Ind. Fed. of Jewish Religious Sch. Teachers; member of the Bd. of the Red Cross, Assoc. Char., and the Ministerial Assn.; is now a member of the Religious Comm. of CCAR; member of Rotary Club, Masons, Elks, Bnai Brith (Past Pres.), Round Table and Covenant Club of Chicago (Hon.). In 1927 he married Rae Weisberg, and they have 2 daughters. Address: Temple Sinai, 28 & Webster Sts., Oakland, Cal.

**STERNBERG, HARRY:** Artist; b. July 19, 1904 in N.Y.C., s. of Simon and Rose. He received his art education in the Art Students' League of N.Y., where he is now an Instr. in etching and lithography. Examples of his work are to be found in the leading museums of the U.S. as well as in Fifty Prints of the Year, Fine Prints of the Year, and other publications. Home: 196 Clinton Av., Bklyn. Studio: 126 E. 16 St., N.Y.C.

**STERNBERGER, ESTELLE MILLER:** Executive Director of World Peaceways, Editor; b. July 6, 1886 in Cinti., d. of Abraham and Hannah (Greeble) Miller. She was educated at U. of C. She is Exec. Dir. of World Peaceways; Editor of the Woman's Review (1932-); Secy. of the World Org. of Jewish Women (1929-); Secy. of the Conf. Comm. of Natl. Jewish Women's Orgs. (1923-). Formerly she was Exec. Secy. of the Natl. Council of Jewish Women (1920-32) and Editor of the Jewish Woman (1920-32). She was First V.P. of the Natl. Council of Women of the U.S. antd Chmn. of its Comm. for the Internatl. Congr. of Women held at the Century of Progress Exposition, under the auspices of NCW. Among the groups with which she is affiliated are the League of Am. Pen Women; Adv. Bd. of the Motion Picture Res. Council; Exec. Comm. of the Natl. Conf. of Jews and Christians; Exec. Bd. of the League for Independent Polit. Action; Farmer-Labor Polit. Fed. (Secy.-Treas.). She contributes articles to publications in the U.S. and Europe. She has one daughter, Minette Cathryn Holzman. Home: 430 E. 86 St. Office: 103 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**STERNBERGER, S. J.:** Executive; b. Dec. 8, 1886 in Huntington, W.Va. He is Pres. of Janalene, Inc. Active in public

affairs, he is Pres. of the Jewish Community Center Assn.; Past Pres. of IOBB of Indianapolis and a Deputy of the S. Dist. of Ind.; Dir. of Bellefaire Cleveland Jewish Home, Indianapolis Hebrew Cong. and the Men's Club. In 1914 he married Helen Behrens, and they have 2 children: Helene and Robert. Home: 4002 N. Penn St. Office: 401 Jackson Bldg., Indianapolis.

**STERNE, MAURICE:** Painter and Sculptor; b. July 13, 1878 in Libau, Latvia, s. of Gregor and Naomi (Schlossberg). He was educated at the Natl. Acad. of Design (N.Y.); Paris, Rome and Greece. His works are exhibited in the museums of Kaiser Friedrich (Berlin), N.Y., Bklyn., Boston, Worcester, Cleveland, Detroit, San Diego, Rhode Island; also the galleries of Cologne and Ulm in Germany, Carnegie Inst., Chicago Art Inst., Andover, Corcoran and Yale Galleries and numerous private collections. Mr. Sterne has received the Corcoran Gold Medal, Logan Prize, First Wm. Clark Prize, and honorable mention from the Carnegie Inst. In 1932 the Museum of Modern Art of N.Y. held a retrospective exhibition of his work in sculpture, painting and drawing. The Uffizzi Gallery of Florence, Italy, has commissioned him to paint his self portrait for its permanent collection. Among his important works are: Monument to the Early New England Settlers (Worcester, Mass.), The Awakening (Bklyn. Museum), The Sacrifices, The Breadmakers, The Auction, American in Anticoli, Mexican Fiesta, After Breakfast, etc. Mr. Sterne is a former Pres. of the Soc. of Am. Painters, Sculptors and Gravers, and is a member of the Coffee House Club. In 1918 he married Mabel Dodge and in 1923 Vera Segal. Home: 106 Columbia Hts., Bklyn. Studio: 745 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**STETTHEIMER, WALTER W.:** Merchant; b. July 17, 1873 in Rochester, N.Y., s. of Joseph S. and Rosetta (Walter). He was educated abroad. He is Pres. of Neustadter Bros. of San Francisco, Portland, and N.Y. Mr. Stettheimer has been Treas. of the S.F. Chamber of Commerce; Dir. of the S.F. Exposition Co.; V. Chmn. of the Manufacturers and Wholesalers Assn.; Pres. of the Western Foxterrier Breeders Assn.; member of the Masons. His clubs include the Beresford Country (Pres.), San Mateo Kennel (Pres.), Pacific Coast Jockey, Argonaut, S.F. Commercial, Olympic, The Leash, and Menlo Circus. In 1902 he married Florence Neustadter. Home: Redwood City. Office: 62 First St., San Francisco.

**STEUER, MAX DAVID:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 6, 1871 in Galicia, Austria, s. of Aaron and Dinah (Goodman). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and Columbia U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1893). Since taking up legal practice in 1893 he has been retained as Counsel in many outstanding cases. He has been prominently identified with numerous civic and charitable causes and formerly served as Pres. of the Am. Jewish Congr. He is affiliated wtih various local and national Bar associations. In 1897 he married Bertha Popkin. Address: 11 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**STIEGLITZ, ALFRED:** Photographer, Editor; b. Jan. 1, 1864 in Hoboken, N.J., s. of Edward and Hedwig (Werner). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (1879-81); and studied mechanical engineering (1881-84), photo-chemistry and photography (1884-88) at the Berlin Polytechnic and at the U. of Berlin. After returning to N.Y. in 1890 he engaged in the photo-engraving business, experimenting for three years in 3-color work, etc., and retiring in 1895. In 1905 he founded the Photo-Secession (natl. org. of pictorical photographers), and the Little Galleries of the Photo-Secession, which has made an international reputation for its unique art exhibitions. He also founded and directed the Intimate Gallery—Room 303 at the Anderson Galleries, N.Y. (1925); and An American Place, also a gallery in N.Y. (1930). With his series of "Equivalents" he has demonstrated photography as an objectified philosophy, and he has won over 150 medals for photography in Paris, London, Vienna, Berlin, Calcutta, N.Y., etc. As Dir. of the Photo-Secession at the Turin Internatl. Art Exhibition, he received the King of Italy's Special Prize for the collection of Am. work exhibited. He was awarded First Prize by Dr. P. H. Emerson in the Amateur Photographer Competition in London in 1887 (his first official

recognition), and the Progress Medal of the Royal Photographic Soc. of London in 1924. He was Editor of American Amateur Photographer (1891-96), and founded and edited: Camera Notes (1897-1902), and Camera Work (1902-17). He also published under the sponsorship of Stieglitz, the magazines: "291" (12 numbers, 1915-16), and Manuscripts (1922-23). He is author of: Picturesque Bits of New York—Portfolio of Photogravures (1897), and has written photographic and scientific articles for technical and art journals the world over. A book about him, called Alfred Stieglitz and America, containing critical essays by outstanding American writers and artists, was published in 1935. He is an Hon. Member of the Royal Photographic Soc. of London, the Vienna Camera Club (Austria), and L'Effort (Brussels, Belgium), and is affiliated with the Soc. of Amateur Photographers, Photographic Club (Austria), Photographic Soc. (Hamburg), Am. Photographic Soc., Phila. Photographic Soc., Soc. of Am. Painters and Sculptors. In 1924 he married Georgia O'Keeffe, and he has one daughter, Katherine. Home: Hotel Shelton. Office: 509 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**STIEGLITZ, JULIUS (OSCAR):** Professor of Chemistry; b. May 26, 1867 in Hoboken, N.J., s. of Edward and Hedwig (Werner). He was educated at the Realgymnasium of Karlsruhe, Germany (1886); U. of Berlin (Ph.D. 1889); and received an honorary degree of Sc.D. from Clark U. in 1909 and Ch.D. from the U. of Pittsburgh in 1916. Dr. Stieglitz, now Prof. Emeritus of Chemistry at the of Chicago (1933-), has been connected with that university since 1892, as docent (1892-94), Instr. (1894-97), Asst. Prof. (1897-1902), Assoc. Prof. (1902-05), and Prof. (1905-33). He was Hitchcock Lecturer at the U. of Cal. in 1909; and Lecturer at Stanford U. in 1912 and at the U. of Cal. in 1915; Dohme Lecturer at Johns Hopkins in 1924, and Lecturer at Franklin Inst. Centennary in 1924. He has been Adv. Expert to the U.S. Public Health Service since 1918. Dr. Stieglitz is Past Pres. of the Am. Chemical Soc. (awarded the Willard Gibbs Medal, 1923), Chicago Inst. of Med., and Sigma Xi; Past V.P. of AAAS; and is a member of the Natl. Acad. of Sc., AMA, Philos. Soc., Am. Acad. of Arts and Sc., Soc. of Chemical Industries, Societe Chimique de Paris; and the Quadrangle Club of Chicago. He is author of: Qualitative Chemical Analysis (1911); Nature and The World of Man (1926); (editor of): Chemistry and Recent Progress in Medicine (1926); also author of many articles and papers on the results of his research in organic chemistry published in the Am. Chemical Journal, Journal of the Am. Chemical Soc., and Berichte der deutschen chemischen Gesellschaft. In 1891 he married Anna Stieffel; they had two children: Hedwig Stieglitz Kuhn (M.D.) and Edward J. Stieglitz (M.D.). In 1934 he married Mary M. Rising. Home: 6026 Kenwood Av. Office: University of Chicago.

**STITSKIN, LEON:** Rabbi; b. July 2, 1908 in Crakow, Poland, s. of Samuel and Anna. He was educated at Yeshiva Coll., C.C.N.Y. and Rabbi Israel Elchanan Theol. Sem. He is spiritual leader of Cong. Beth Israel, Warren, O.; and Supt. of the Warren Hebrew Inst. He is active in the local community fund, YMCA, and Un. Appeal for Warren (Chmn.); advisor of the AZA Jr. League of Beth Israel and Young Judeans of Warren; Exec. Member of the Ohio State Zionist Region, Un. of Orth. Congs., and Rabbinical Assn., IOBB, Anti-Defamation League (local Chmn.), Warren Ministerial Assn., etc. In 1933 he married Dorothy Gerston, and they have one daughter, Rochelle S. Address: Highland Av., Warren, O.

**STIVELMAN, BARNET PACKER:** Physician; b. Jan. 27, 1894 in Podol, Russia, s. of Koppal and Ethel (Packer). He was educated at the L.I. Coll. of Med. (M.D. 1914). He is Vis. Phys. at Harlem and Riverside Hosps.; Cons. Phys. to the TB Clinics, N.Y. Health Dept. and Bklyn. Women's Hosp.; Chief Exam. Phys. to the Denver and L.A. Sans.; Assoc. at the Jewish Mem. Hosp., N.Y. Formerly he was Chief of the Pulmonary Clinic, Beth Israel Hosp. (1926-30) and Med. Dir. Montefiore Hosp. Bedford San. (1917-24). He has lectured on TB at the Jewish Training Sch. for Social Ser. and is a member of the Am. Coll. of Phys. (Fellow); N.Y. Acad. of Med. (Fellow); Montefiore Alumni (Past Pres.); AMA,

etc. He is author of many published articles on tuberculosis. In 1915 he married Bertha Packer and they have 2 sons, Eugene and Robert. Address: 25 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**STIX, ERNEST W.:** Executive; b. Nov. 16, 1878 in Cinti, s. of William and Dinah (Rice). He was educated at Smith Acad., St. Louis; and Harvard U. (A.B. 1900). He is the Pres. of the Rice-Stix Dry Goods Co., V.P. of the Wholesale Dry Goods Inst. of N.Y.C., and a Dir. of the Mercantile Commerce Bank & Trust Co. of St. Louis. Actively interested in various philanthropic and educational institutions, Mr. Stix is Pres. of the Sommers Children's Bur., Dir. of the Jewish Fed. of Char. of St. Louis, United Relief, Am. Red Cross, Washington U., and member of the Adv. Council of the U. of Missouri. His religious affiliation is with Temple Israel and his clubs include the Westwood, Sugar Tree, U., Harvard of St. Louis and Harvard of N.Y.C. In 1907 he married Erma Kingsbacher, and they have five children: Elizabeth S. Fainsod, William, Ernest W. Jr., John Morris, Thomas Howard. Home: 6470 Forsythe Blvd. Office: 1000 Washington Av., St. Louis.

**STOLOFF, CHARLES IRVING:** Dental Anaesthetist and Clinician; b. Apr. 3, 1896 in N.Y.C., s. of Julius and Lena (Gordon). He was educated at N.Y.U. Coll. of Dentistry (1916), and served as Instr. there from 1916 to 1919. He is now Lecturer and Clinician before the N.Y. State, First Dist., Eastern Dist., Harlem, and Nassau Co. Dental Socs.; also Lecturer for the Oral Hygiene Comm. of N.Y.C. at various public schools and settlement houses, and Cons. at the Home of the Daughters of Jacob. He is the inventor of the multi-sectional method of denture construction, a hinge lock attachment to hold plates, a dental bridge lock, an improved dental mandrel and an improved dental saliva ejector. He is on the Bd. of Govs. of the Phys. and Allied Professional League; member of the Clinic and Program Comm. of the First Dist. Dental Soc.; member of the N.Y. State, and Natl. Dental Socs., S.A.M. Phys. Club, Sigma Alpha Mu, Masons, and N.Y.U. Alumni. He is author of Your Teeth (1928), as well as of numerous monographs, some of which have been published in French and in German. In 1925 he married Irma Levy, and they have one daughter, Carolyn Patricia. Home: 164 W. 79 St. Office: 665 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**STOLZ, BENJAMIN:** Lawyer; b. Oct. 13, 1867 in Syracuse, N.Y., s. of David and Regina (Strauss). He was educated at Columbia (LL.B. cum laude 1889), and studied law in the office of Jenney, Brooks, Marshall & Ruger. After admission to the N.Y. Bar in 1889, he began practicing in Syracuse. He was associated in practice with Col. Edwin S. Jenney and William S. Jenney as Jenney, Jenney & Stolz; and has been a member of the firm of McGowan (George) & Stolz since 1896. He was Chmn. of the Legal Adv. Bd. of the 4th Dist. of Onondaga Co., during the World War. In 1918 he organized, and is now Pres. of the Fed. of Jewish Char. of Syracuse, and he is also Treas. of the Un. Jewish Char., Hebrew Free Loan Assn., Flower Mem. Fund; Dir. of the Syracuse Found., and Jewish Orphan Assn. of Western N.Y.; Hon. Pres. of the Jewish Communal Home; Pres. of the Soc. of Concord; and a member of the Am. Jewish Comm., N.Y. State and Onandaga Bar Assns., and the University, and Lafayette Clubs. In 1898 he married Rose Landsberg, and they have 2 children: Max Landsberg and Regina. Home: 718 E. Jefferson St. Office: 912 State Tower Bldg., Syracuse, N.Y.

**STOLZ, JOSEPH:** Rabbi; b. Nov. 3, 1861 in Syracuse, N.Y., s. of David and Regina (Strauss). He was educated at the U. of C. (B.L. 1883); and Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1884, D.D. 1898, D.H.L. 1932). Now Rabbi Emeritus of Temple Isaiah-Israel, he was formerly Rabbi of Temple Isaiah-Israel (1924-27); Isaiah Cong. (1896-1924); Zion Cong. Chicago (1887-95); Cong. Bnai Israel, Little Rock, Ark. (1884-87). He is Pres. for life of the Chicago Rabbinical Assn., Hon. Pres. of CCAR; and former member of the Chicago Bd. of Educn. (1899-1905). Among the clubs to which he belongs are the Standard, Covenant, Chicago Literary. He is author of Funeral Agenda (1898). In 1890 he married Blanche A. Rauh, and they have 3 children: Edna Stolz Brody,

Leon Stolz, Dr. Regina Stolz Greenebaum. Address: 5010 Drexel Blvd., Chicago.

**STOLZ, MAX LANDSBERG:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 10, 1899 in Syracuse, N.Y., s. of Benjamin and Rose (Landsberg). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1920, LL.B. 1923) and is a member of the law firm of McGowan & Stolz. He is affiliated with various organizations and clubs, including the Onondaga Co. Bar Assn. (Dir.), Optimists, U., and Harvard Clubs of Syracuse. He is Treas. of the Temple Brotherhood and a member of the Temple Soc. of Concord. In 1928 he married Clotilda C. Balog, and they have one son, Max Landsberg, Jr. Home: 2727 E. Genesee St. Office: State Tower Bldg., Syracuse, N.Y.

**STONE, CHARLES ARTHUR:** Professor of Education and Mathematics; b. Aug. 17, 1893 in Chicago, s. of Abraham and Anna Gertrude (Guerber). He was educated at Crane Jr. Coll., Chicago (1912-14); U. of Ill. (B.S. 1917); U. of Chicago (A.M. 1925); Niagara U. (LL.D. 1930). He was Ceramic Engnr. for the Basic Products Co., Kenova, W. Va. (1917-18) and Prin. of the Kenova H.S. (1918-19). From 1919 to 1921 he served as Asst. Prin. of the Des Plains (Ill.) H.S. Since 1922 he has been Instr. of Math. in the Lab. Schs. at the U. of Chicago, and since 1924 Prof. of Educn. at De Paul U. He is also Dir. of the Racine (Wis.) Mil. Acad.; member of the Natl. Council of Math. Teachers, Cent. Assn. of Sc. and Math. Teachers (Pres. 1933-34), Natl. Educn. Assn., Phi Delta Kappa, Masons, IOBB, the Quadrangle and U. of Chicago Clubs. He is author of: Trigonometry (1928); The Slide Rule (1929); The Teaching Unit (1929); Unit Work Book in Algebra (1931); Work Book in First Year Mathematics (1933); also Math. Editor for School Science and Mathematics magazine, and has contributed over 60 articles to leading educational magazines. In 1915 he married Sylvia H. Goldberg, and they have 2 children: Audrey Gertrude and Betty Rivian. Home: 37 N. Austin Blvd. Office: University of Chicago.

**STONE, GOLDIE TUVIN** (Mrs. Julius): Charity, Social Service; b. Jan. 20, 1874 in Lithuania, d. of Ephraim I. and Sarah C. (Haskell) Tuvin. She was educated by private tutors in Lithuania and Koenigsberg, Prussia, and came to the U.S. in 1890. She is Secy. of the Jewish People's Inst. (1908-); one of the organizers of the Fed. Char. of Chicago and its Financial Secy. until it was merged with the Jewish Char. of Chicago; one of the founders and official of the Orth. Jewish Home for the Aged; organizer of the Josephine Club (now the Miriam Josephine Club), of which she is Financial Secy. and former Pres. She served on the Bd. of Marks Nathan Jewish Orphan Home and Mt. Sinai Hosp.; as Chmn. of Immigration for the protection of Jewish immigrant girls; and with the late Mrs. Julius Rosenwald organized the Chicago Jewish Comm. for Palestinian Welfare (Chmn. for 13 years). She is a member of the CJW, Musical Art Council, Hadassah, Ort, etc. She has contributed articles to the English-Jewish press on Jewish subjects and adult education. In 1892 she married Julius Stone, and they have 2 children: Alfred I. and Beatrice Agnes Balter. Address: 4718 Ellis Av., Chicago.

**STONE, IRVIN LEBERMAN:** Stock Broker, Philanthropist; b. Feb. 28, 1887 in Phila., s. of Simon E. and Josephine (Leberman). He was educated in the public and High schools of Phila, where he is now a partner of the firm of Newburger, Loeb & Company, stock brokers. He is a member of the Corp., Chmn. of the Public Relations Comm., and member of the Exec. and Finance Comms. of the Woman's Med. Coll. of Pa.; Secy. of the Phila. Jewish Welfare Bd.; Hon. Dir. and Chmn. of the Exec. Comm. of the YM and YWHA of Phila.; Dir. of the Jewish Hosp. Assn. of Phila.; member of the Hosp. Assn. of Phila.; former Deputy Commnr. of the Boy Scouts of Am.; member of the Adv. Comm. of the Girl Scouts of Phila.; member of the Pow Wow Literary Soc. of Phila., etc. Home: 2221 N. Park Av. Office: 1423 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

**STONE, JULIUS:** Professor of Law; b. July 7, 1907 in Leeds, Yorks, England, s. of Israel and Ellen (Cohen). He was

educated at Oxford U. (A.B. 1928, B.C.L. 1929); U. of Leeds (LL.M. 1930); Harvard Law Sch. (S.J.D. 1932). He has served as Solicitor of the Supreme Court in England; with the law firm of Postlethwaite, Rutherford & Croysdale of Leeds, England (1928-31); Lecturer in Law at the U. Coll. of Hull, England (1930-31); Rockefeller Fellow in Social Sc. (1931-32); Instr. in Jurisprudence (1932-34) and Asst. Prof. of Law at the Harvard Law Sch. (1934). Dr. Stone is also Prof. of Public and Internatl. Law at the Fletcher Sch. of Law and Diplomacy (1933-). He was Foreign Secy. of the Inter-University Jewish Fed. of the British Empire (1926-28); member of various committees of the Internatl. Student Service (1926-28); and is a member of the Soc. of Public Teachers of Law (England), Assn. of Am. Law Schs. and Faculty Club of Harvard. He is author of (books): International Guarantees of Minority Rights (London, 1932); Regional Guarantees of Minority Rights (N.Y. 1934); and (articles): Exclusion of Similar Fact Evidence (Harvard Law Rev. 1933); The Rule of Unanimity (British Year Book of Internatl. Law, 1933); and numerous articles in Am. and British legal journals. In 1934 he married eca Lieberman. Home: 9 Sumner Rd. Office: Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.

**STONE, NAHUM ISAAC:** Economist, Statistician; b. July 29, 1873 in Odessa, Russia, s. of Isaac Elihu and Rose (Leviash). He was educated at the Gymnasium of Odessa (A.B. 1891); Armour Inst. Tech., Chicago (1893-96); Columbia (A.M. 1899, Ph.D. 1915). He was Statis. of the Bur. of Econ. Res., N.Y. (1899-1900); Editor of the Dept. of Countries and Cities of the New Internatl. Encyc. (1900-01); Mgr. of the N.Y. & N.J. Real Estate Co. (1902-03); Tariff Expert to the Dept. of Commerce and Labor (Dec., 1904-Dec., 1909); Commercial Attache to the U.S. delegation Pan-Am. Congr., Rio de Janeiro, Brazil (1906); member of the U.S. Tariff Commn. sent by the Dept. of State to Berlin to arrange a commercial agreement between Germany and the U.S. (Nov., 1906-Feb., 1907); Chief Statist. to the U.S. Tariff Bd. (Dec., 1909, until its abolition in Aug., 1912); Chief Statist. to the Wage Scale Bd. of the Dress and Waist Industry, N.Y. (1913-14); practiced as statistician and arbitrator in wage disputes (1914-17) in the Chief Cost Studies Sect. of the Clothing Equipment Div. of the Office of Q-M. Gen. of the Army (1917-18); Labor Mgr. (1919-22), Gen. Mgr. (1923-25) of the Hickey-Freeman Co., Rochester, N.Y. Since 1926 he has been a consulting economist. He has also been Adm. member of several Code Authorities under the NRA. He is a Dir. of the Natl. Bur. of Economic Res.; Fellow of the Am. Statist. Assn.; member of the Am. Economic Assn., Taylor Soc., Am. Assn. for Labor Legislation, Natl. Child Labor Comm.; also a member of the Natl. Conf. on Distribution of the Chamber of Commerce of the U.S., and was a member of the Comm. on Labor of the Council of Natl. Defense during the World War. He is author of many articles, monographs, reports on economic and other subjects in magazines, scientific publications and government reports. In 1898 he married Esther Bertha Levinson (died 1922), and he has 2 children: Maysie and Lawrence Joseph. Home: 150 Riverside Dr. Office: 39 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**STRASBURG, MAX:** Jeweler; b. April 6, 1893 in Chicago, s. of Harris and Zelda. Engaged in the jewelry business, he is Pres. of the Hollywood Merchants Assn., past Pres. of the Colo. State Jewelers Assn., and past V.P. of the Cal. Gold & Silversmiths Asso. Formerly he was Pres. of the Trinidad (Colo.) and Hollywood Lodges of the Bnai Brith, and Chancellor Comndr. of the K. of P. of Trinidad. He is a member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Personal Service Comm. for Penal Institutes, Chamber of Commerce and Temple Israel of Hollywood; member of Masons (32°), Shriners, Elks, and Eagles. His clubs include the Los Angeles Breakfast, Masquers and Masonic—233 Club of Los Angeles. In 1914 he married Rosalie Henriette Grosser. Home: 361 N. Harper St., Los Angeles. Office: 6730 Hollywood Blvd., Hollywood.

**STRASBURGER, MILTON:** Lawyer; b. Nov. 23, 1876, s. of Zody and Sara (Ullman). He was educated at Georgetown U.

(LL.B. 1896, LL.M. 1898); George Washington U. (D.C.L. 1900). He served as Secy. to the Commn. to Revise the Laws of U.S., under the Dept. of Justice (1900-01); as Judge of the Municipal Court of D.C. (1914-18) and was reappointed in 1918 (resigned 1919); Examiner of Appeal Cases in the Provost Marshal Gen.'s Office, in connection with the "draft" law, during the World War. He is a Dir. of the Security Savings & Commercial Bank, Bankers Consolidated Corp., Merchants Investment Corp. He is a member of the Comm. on Public Welfare Legisl., cooperating with the Russel Sage Found.; a member of the faculty of Natl. U.; and a member of the Bar, Supreme Court of the U.S.; Bar Assn. of D.C., Masons, Elks, and Woodmond Club. In 1911 he married Elsa Coblenber, and they have 2 children: Beatrice and Betty Elizabeth. Home: 2805 Ontario Rd. Office: 1518 K St., N. W., Washington, D.C.

**STRASBURGER, MONTROSE:** Attorney-at-Law; b. May 30, 1884 in Balto, s. of Colonel Louis and Pauline (Schloss). He was educated at the U. of Mich. (LL.B. 1906). He was a partner of William L. Wemple, former Asst. Atty. Gen. in Pres. Taft's cabinet. In 1918 he was appointed Asst. Corp. Counsel by the late Justice Wm. P. Burr. of the Appellate Div., and has held this position during four Administrations of the City of N.Y. He was active in many committees for the election of Pres. Roosevelt and on the Lawyers' Comm. for Gov. Lehman. During the World War he was Counsel to the Draft Bd., appointed by the Adj. Gen. of the State of N.Y. Among the many honors bestowed upon him were his appointment as member of the Mayor's Comm. for the Reception of Distinguished Guests; official Speaker at the dedication of the Freight Terminal of the Port Authority of N.Y.; Master of Ceremonies, on behalf of N.Y.C., on the initial visit in this country of Prof. Einstein; and as speaker on many other of the most important occasions during four municipal administrations. He is a 32° Mason; Past Pres. of Manhattan Washington Lodge of Bnai Brith (1929); member of the Am. Jewish Comm., Am. Arbitr. Soc., Am. Friends of Turkey; Gov. of Bnai Brith Home for the Aged; Hon. member of the 69th Regiment, Vets. Corps; and member of the Assn. of the Bar of N.Y.C., N.Y. Co. and Am. Bar Assns., Delta Theta Phi, etc. His religious affiliation is with Temple Emanuel. Address: Hotel Gotham, N.Y.C.

**STRASSBURGER, EUGENE BONN:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 23, 1886 in Pittsburgh, s. of Samuel and Julia (Morganstern). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1908, LL.B. 1910), and received an honorary degree at Duquesne U. (LL.D. 1930). He is a member of the law firm of Strassburger & McKenna and has been a Teacher at Duquesne U. Law Sch. since 1920. He is Tr. of the Maurice and Laura Falk Found., Rodef Shalom Cong., Jewish Big Brother Club and the Jewish Family Welfare Assn.; V.P. and Tr. of the Foreign Policy Assn.; and member of the Am., Pa. and Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., and the Concordia, Westmoreland Country, Harvard-Yale-Princeton, and Hundred Clubs. In 1915 he married Constance Block, and they have 3 children: Eugene S., Martha L. and Joan C. Address: 6515 Beacon St., Pittsburgh.

**STRAUS, DAVID C.:** Surgeon; b. July 11, 1882 in Chicago, s. of Simeon and Adelaide (Eisendrath). He was educated at the U. of Chicago (B.S. 1905.; Rush Med. Coll. (M.D. 1907); and took post grad. studies in Vienna, Berlin, Munich, Leipzig, Jena, Zurich, Paris, London and Liverpool (1911-13). He is Roengenologist to the Cook Co. Hosp. (1913-); Att. Surgeon at the Michael Reese Hosp. (1924-); Asst. Clin. Prof. of Surgery at Rush Med. Coll., U. of Chicago. From 1918 to 1930 he was Att. Surgeon at the Cook Co. Hosp. During the World War he served 20 months in the Med. Corps of the U.S. Army; was Commissioned Capt. in 1918, served 11 months as a Surgeon in the First Army, A.E.F. France; and was promoted in France to the rank of Major. He now holds the rank of Col., Med. Res. and is Commanding Officer of the 14th Gen. Hosp., N.D., U.S. Army. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surgeons, Western Surg. Assn., Chicago Inst. of Med., and Assn. of Mil. Surgeons of the U.S.; and member of the Chicago Surg. Soc. and

various other local and national medical organizations. He is author of numerous articles on research, original investigations and clinical reports on surgical subjects, especially concerning thyroid, gall bladder, and bone and joint surgery; contributed the chapter on Fractures to Keen's Surgery (vol. VII, 1920); the article on Hernia to Collier's Encyclopaedia (1932), and the chapter on Tularemia to A Textbook of Surgery, edited by Frederick Christopher. In 1931 he married Theresa Heckheimer, and they have one daughter: Carol Ann. Address: 310 So. Michigan Av., Chicago.

**STRAUS, GLADYS GUGGENHEIM:** Social Service; b. Aug. 15, 1895 in Elberon, N.J., d. of Daniel and Florence (Schloss) Guggenheim. She was educated at Rosemary Hall, Greenwich, Conn. She is Tr. of Mt. Sinai Hosp. and the Public Educn. Assn.; on the Bd. of the Friends of the Hebrew U. and Women's Roosevelt Mem. Assn.; and member of the Women's Natl. Repub. Club. Her Congregation is Temple Emanuel. In 1914 she married Roger Williams Straus, and they have 3 children: Oscar S. Straus II, Roger Williams Straus Jr., Florence Guggenheim Straus. Address: 6 E. 93 St., N.Y.C.

**STRAUS, HUGH GRANT:** Merchant; b. Sept. 20, 1890, N.Y., s. of Nathan and Lina (Gutherz). He was educated at Princeton U. (Litt. B. 1910) and began his commercial career with R. H. Macy & Co. (1910-14). During 1914 he was associated with L. Straus & Sons. He then joined Abraham & Straus, and since 1918 he has been a member of the firm, becoming Secy. in 1920 and V.P. in 1926. He has served as Dir. of Abraham & Straus, Fidelity Trust Co., Abrast Realty Co., and Nathan Straus & Sons, Inc. Mr. Straus is active in civic and communal affairs and has been Dir. and Treas. of the Bklyn. Fed. of Jew. Char., United Jewish Campaign, and various other charitable organizations. His clubs are: Princeton, Century Country, Bklyn., Unity, Suburban and Biltmore. Home: 31 E. 72 St., N.Y.C.; and Four Wind Acres, Mamaroneck, N.Y. Office: Abraham & Straus, Inc., Bklyn., N.Y.

**STRAUS, JESSE ISIDOR:** Diplomat; b. June 25, 1872 in N.Y.C., s. of Isidor and Ida (Blun). He received his education at Dr. Sach's Sch. in N.Y.C.; Harvard U. (A.B. 1893); and U. of Ga. (LL.D. Hon. 1931). He began his career as a clerk in the Hanover Bank in 1893 and shortly thereafter became an Exec. of Abraham & Straus. In 1897 he became associated with R. H. Macy of N.Y.C.; and in 1914 was admitted as a partner of the firm; and in 1919 was named Pres. In March, 1933, Pres. Roosevelt appointed him U.S. Ambassador to France. Mr. Straus is a director of the N.Y. Life Ins. Co. and the Bowery Savings Bank. He was elected to the Bd. of Overseers of Harvard U. in 1927, and is Chmn. of the Comm. to Visit the Grad. Sch. of Business Adm. He served as a member of the N.Y. State Commn. for Revision of Tax Laws and was Chmn. of the Temporary Emergency Relief Adm. of N.Y. State from Oct. 1931 to March 1932. In the 1932 campaign he was Pres. of the Roosevelt Business and Professional League. He married Irma Nathan in 1895, and they have three children. Address: 720 Park Av., N.Y.C.; and American Embassy, Paris, France.

**STRAUS, MITTELDORFER:** Decorative Designing; b. Jan. 21, 1880 in Richmond, Va., s. of Julius and Carrie (Mitteldorfer). He was educated at Mechanics Inst. (Richmond); Art Students League (Washington, D.C.); Collorossi Atelier and Grande Chaumier Atelier (Paris); Pratt Inst. (Bklyn.). Mr. Straus devotes himself to developing the various crafts of the peasants all over the world, making their work practical and supervising their carrying out designs which he takes to them. His occupation necessitates continual traveling to all the countries of Europe, India, Egypt, Africa, etc., and he sends his original pictures to various exhibitions in the U.S. and abroad. He has a studio in N.Y. ("The Peasant Village") and has representatives in many large centers, Paris, Chicago, Los Angeles, etc. His affiliations are with the Water Color Soc. and Am. Soc. of Illustrators (N.Y.), Am. Club of Paris and Cong. Beth Ahaba of Richmond. Mr. Straus writes frequently

on subjects relating to his work for various magazines. Home: 2025 Monument Av., Richmond, Va. Office: 245 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**STRAUS, NATHAN, Jr.:** Executive; b. May 27, 1889 in N.Y.C., s. of Nathan and Lina (Gutherz). He was educated at Princeton (1906-07); Heidelberg (1907-08); and returned to Princeton, receiving his diploma cum laude in 1909. He began his career with the N.Y. Globe as reporter. In 1914 he bought the humorous weekly Puck and was its Editor and publisher until 1917, when he enlisted in the U.S. Navy (commissioned Ensign). On his return he was Asst. Editor of the N.Y. Globe (1919-20). In 1921 he was elected to the N.Y. State Senate where he served with distinction until 1926 (Chmn. Comm. on Agri.; member of Commns. on Finance, Conservation, Taxation and Retrenchment). He was candidate on the Recovery Ticket for Pres. of the Bd. of Aldermen of N.Y.C. in 1933, and in Jan. 1934 he was appointed NRA Dir. for the State of N.Y. He is Pres. of Nathan Straus & Sons; Pres. of Hillside Housing Corp.; Dir. of Abraham & Straus; Pres. of the Nathan Straus Found. and the Park Assn. of N.Y.C.; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Bd. of Dir. of the Palestine Economic Corp.; Chmn. of the Am. Palestine Campaign for greater N.Y.; Treas. of the Un. Jewish Appeal of the JDC and the Am. Palestine Campaign. He is an Elk, Moose and member of the Manhattan, Aldine, Advertising, Century Country, and Natl. Dem. clubs. He was author and sponsor of legislation for state-wide park development, and has written numerous monographs and articles on pure milk, public parks, low cost housing and other subjects. In 1915 he married Helen E. Sachs, and they have 4 children. Address: 66 W. 23 St., N.Y.C.

**STRAUS, P E R C Y SELDEN:** Merchant; b. June 27, 1876 in N.Y.C., s. of Isidor and Ida (Blun). He was educated at Sach's Collegiate Inst., N.Y.C.; and Harvard (A.B. 1897). He began with R. H. Macy & Co., N.Y.C., in 1897, and was elected Pres. of the firm on April 5, 1933. He is also V.P. and Dir. of L. Bamberger & Co., Newark; and Dir. of Davidson-Paxon Co. (Atlanta), The La Salle & Koch Co. (Toledo), and the N.Y. Life Ins. Co. He is a member of the Council of N.Y.U.: Tr. of the Inst. for Advanced Study, N.Y. Public Library, Fed. for the Support of Jewish Philanthr. Socs. of N.Y.C., Regional Planning Assn.; and is identified with various other civic, educational and charitable organizations. His clubs are the Harvard, Natl. Dem. (N.Y.), Century Country (White Plains), Fairfield and Westchester Hounds, Westchester Country, Harvard (Boston), and Metropolitan (Washington). In 1902 he married Edith Abraham, and they have 3 children: Ralph I., Percy S. and Donald B. Home: 875 Park Av. Office: 151 W. 34 St., N.Y.C.

**STRAUS, ROBERT KENNETH:** Government Official; b. Oct. 22, 1905 in N.Y., s. of Jesse Isidor and Irma (Nathan). He was educated at Harvard Coll. (A.B.), Trinity Coll. (Cambridge U.) and Harvard U. (M.B.A.). He has been Asst. to the Exec. Dir. of the Temporary Emergency Relief Adm. N.Y. State (1931-32); Asst. to the Asst. Secy. of State (1933); Special Asst. to the Adm. of NRA (1933-34); and Deputy Adm. of NRA (1934-35). Home: 720 Park Av., N.Y.C. Office: NRA Administrator, Washington, D.C.

**STRAUS, ROGER WILLIAMS:** Business Executive; b. Dec. 14, 1891 in N.Y. C., s. of Oscar S. and Sarah (Lavanburg). He was educated at Princeton (Litt.B. 1913). Mr. Straus has been connected with the Am. Smelting & Refining Co. since 1914, having served as a member of the Bd. of Dir. in 1916, Asst. to the Pres. in 1920, and V.P. since 1923. He is V.P. and Dir. of Gen. Cable Co. and Dir. of the Fed. Mining & Smelting Co., Revere Copper & Brass, Inc., Fed. Metals Corp., and the Sun Investing Co. He was 1st Lt. in the Signal Corps, U.S. Army, on duty with the Gen. Staff Mil. Intelligence Div. (Jan. 1917 to Aug. 1918); Capt. and Asst. Intelligence Officer with the AEF in Siberia (Aug. 1918 to Feb. 1919); since 1920 he has been Major, ORC. He is on the Exec. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Comm.; Dir. and Tr. of Temple Emanu-El, He-

brew Orphan Asylum, John Simon Guggenheim Mem. Found., Daniel & Florence Guggenheim Found., Roosevelt Mem. Assn. and Hebrew U. in Palestine; Pres. of Fred L. Lavanburg Found.; Pres. of the Natl. Fed. of Temple Brotherhoods; V.P. of the Natl. Repub. Club; Chmn. of the North East Religious Un.; co-Chmn. of the Natl. Conf. of Jews and Christians; and member of the Union Interallie (Paris). His clubs are: Bankers of Am., Princeton (N.Y.), Century Country (White Plains), Natl. Repub. and Lotos. In 1914 he married Gladys Guggenheim, and they have 3 children: Oscar S., II, Roger W. Jr., Florence. Home: 6 E. 93 St., N.Y.C.; and Purchase, Westchester County. Office: 120 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**STRAUSS, FRANK ABRAHAM:** Chemist; b. Oct. 16, 1893 in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., s. of Seligman J. and Miriam (Weiss). He was educated at Cornell U. (A.B. 1913); and Columbia U. (A.M. 1915, Ph.D. 1920). Dr. Strauss was Lt. of Field Artillery during 1917 and 1918, acting as Instr. in the Sch. of Fire for Field Artillery at Ft. Sill, Okla., and in 1919 and 1920 was Lecturer in Electrochemistry at Columbia U. He has been Chief Chemist for the Standard Varnish Works and for Toch Brothers since 1920. He is Secy. of the Staten Island Historical Soc.; Tr. of the Staten Island Inst. of Arts and Sc.; Fellow of AAAS; and member of the Am. Chemical Soc., Jewish Publication Soc., Sigma Xi and Phi Lambda Upsilon. His Congregation is the Cent. Syn. of N.Y.C. In 1922 he married Felicie Bousson, and they have three children: George J., William F., Miriam B. Home: 230 Hamilton Av., New Brighton, Staten Island. Office: 386 Fourth Av., N.Y.C.

**STRAUSS, JOSEPH:** Rear Admiral, U.S. Navy; b. Nov. 16, 1861 in Mt. Morris, N.Y. He was educated at the U.S. Naval Acad. (1885) and became Ensign in 1887, Jr. Lt. in 1889, Lt. in 1896, Lt. Comndr. in 1904, Comndr. in 1908. He served on hydrographic surveys in the East and West Coast and in Alaska (1887-90); in the Bur. of Ordnance, Navy Dept. (1893-95); was engaged in the blockade of the Cuban coast during the Spanish-American War; in charge of the U.S. Naval Proving Ground (1901-03); as Inspector of Ordnance (1905-09); as Comndr. of the Cruiser Montgomery (1909-10); as Comndr. of the U.S.S. Ohio (1912-13). He was appointed Chief of the U.S. Bur. of Ordnance, with rank of Rear Admiral. In 1916 he resigned as Chief of the Bur. of Ordnance to command U.S.S. Nevada. In 1918 he was again promoted to Rear Admiral and took command of the expedition which laid the mine-barrage across the North Sea and of the subsequent expedition which swept it up in 1919. He was member of the Gen. Bd. of the Navy Dept. (1920) and Comndr. of the Asiatic Fleet (1921-22). In Nov. 1925 he was retired by operation of law, but was recalled to active service in June 1928 as member of the Bd. on Safety and Salvage of Submarines. Admiral Strauss was the recipient of the U.S. Navy D.S.M.; Knight Comndr. St. Michael and St. George; Comndr. of the Legion of Honor (France); Comndr. Sacred Treasure (Japan). He is known as the inventor of the superimposed turret system of mounting guns on battleship and as author of numerous articles on ordnance and ballistics. Home: 2208 Massachusetts Av., N.W. Office: Navy Dept., Washington, D.C.

**STRAUSS, JOSEPH BAERMANN:** Consulting Bridge Engineer; b. Jan. 9, 1870 in Cinti., s. of Raphael and Lena (Baermann). He was educated at the U. of C. (C.E. 1892, Sc.D. in C.E. in 1930). Dr. Strauss was Draftsman for the N.J. Steel & Iron Co of Trenton (1892-94); Instr. at the U. of C. (1894-95); Detailer, Inspector, Estimator and Designer for the Lassig Bridge & Iron Co. of Chicago (1895-97); Designer and Squad Boss for the Sanitary Dist. of Chicago (1897-99); Asst. Engnr. in charge of the office of Ralph Modjeski, Chicago (1899-1902); and Cons. Engnr. in private practice from 1902 to 1904. Since 1904 he has been Pres. and Chief Engnr. of the Strauss Engnrng. Corp., specializing in movable and long span bridge design. He originated the Strauss trunnion bascule bridge and the Strauss lift bridge, the yielding barrier for grade crossings, and the bascule door hanger used by the U.S. and foreign governments; designed and

built the Aeroscope at the San Francisco Exposition, the portable searchlights used by the U.S. and Russian Govts. during the World War, and more than 400 bridges. He is now Chief Engnr. of the Golden Gate Bridge at San Francisco, the longest single-span bridge in the world; Engnr. (jointly with a Canadian Cons. Engnr.) on the St. Lawrence River Bridge at Montreal; and was Cons. Engnr. on the Arlington Mem. Bridge across the Potomac River at Washnigton, to the Port of N.Y. Authority on the George Washington Bridge across the Hudson River and the Bayonne Arch Bridge. He is a member of the Am. Ry. Engnrs. Assn., Am. Assn. of Port Authorities, Am. Soc. of Mil. Engnrs.; Am. Soc. for Testing Materials, Am. Corp. of Professional Engnrs. of Quebec, Canadian Engnrng. Inst., Royal Soc. of Arts, Structural Engnrs. Assn. of Ill., Western Soc. of Engnrs., Allied Arts Assn. of Chicago, Army Athletic Assn., Art Inst. of Chicago, Asiatic Soc., Chicago Assn. of Commerce, Chicago Historical Soc., Mil. Intelligence Bur., Ohio Soc., Sigma Alpha Epsilon, and the Internatl. Rotary Club. In his spare time he writes poetry. He has two sons: Ralph V. and Richard K. Address: 111 Sutter St., San Francisco.

**STRAUSS, LEWIS LICHTENSTEIN:** Banker; b. Jan. 31, 1896 in Charleston, W.Va., s. of Lewis S. and Rosa (Lichtenstein). Since 1919 he has been associated with Kuhn, Loeb & Co. and in 1929 was admitted to partnership. Prior to that he served as private secretary to Herbert Hoover (1917-19). He is a Dir. of the U.S. Leather Co., Susquehanna RR Co., Gen. Am. Transport. Co., U.S. Rubber Co. and is on the Finance Comm. of Fleischman, Morris & Co. He is V.P. of the Natl. Repub. Comm.; member of the Bd. of JDC; Treas. of the Jewish Theol. Sem.; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Comm. and the Jewish Agr. Soc.; Tr. of the Inst. of Pacific Relations; member of the Am. Inst. of Progress and the Palestine Development Council. He is a member of the N.Y. State Bankers Assn. and the City Midday, Bond, Century Country and Lakeside Country Clubs. He received war decorations from Belgium, Finland, Italy, Rumania, Czechoslovakia and Poland. In 1923 he married Alice Hanauer, and they have one son, Lewis H. Home: 25 E. 76 St. Office: 52 William St., N.Y.C.

**STRAUSS, MARTIN:** Importer; b. Sept. 20, 1867 in N.Y.C., s. of Isaac and Babette. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and is Pres. of the importing firm of J. K. Stiefel & Co. He is active in religious, social welfare and fraternal organizations and is Treas. and Tr. of the West End Syn.; member of Masons, K. of P., Bnai Brith and the Inwood Country Club. In 1897 he married Annie Jackson, and they have 4 children. Home: 401 W. End Av. Office: 1071 Sixth Av., N.Y.C.

**STRAUSS, MORRIS:** Lawyer; b. M[illegible] 6, 1877 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and C[illegible]line (Stern). He was educated at Columbia Coll. (A.B. 1897) and Columbia U. (A.M. 1898, LL.B. 1900). As Asst. Corp. Counsel of the City of N.Y. (1920-33), he prepared and collaborated on briefs testing B.M.T. five cent fare rate, also briefs in regard to Port Authority cases, Citizens Water Supply Rate case, Empire Subway, etc. Mr. Strauss served as Secy. of the Queens Co. Bar Assn. (1903-12); member of the Law Reform Comm. of the N.Y. State Bar Assn. (1912-14); Comm. on Courts of Crim. Juris., N.Y. Co. Law Assn. (1915-19); and Comm. of Lawyers to aid service men during the World War; and is a member of the N.Y. State and Am. Bar Assns. He is a member of the Bd. of Tr. of the Riverside Syn. and Chmn. of its Social Welfare Service; formerly Secy. of the Men's Club of Temple Israel; member of the Free Syn.; and is active in various philanthropic and civic organizations. He is affiliated with Elks, Masons and the Friars Club. He is author of: The Formation of the State of California (subject of award for Chanler Prize at Columbia, 1897); The Imperial Policy of England in Relation to the American Colonies (1898). In 1912 he married Myrtle Straus, and they have 2 daughters: Sally and Mary. Home: 215 W. 92 St. Office: 261 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**STRAUSS, MOSES:** Editor; b. Nov. 9, 1872 in Keokuk, Ia., s. of Maurice and Bertha. He has been engaged in news-

paper work for many years as reporter and editor and since 1924 he has been Mng. Editor of the Times-Star of Cinti. He is author of a monograph called What's the News (1929). He is active in the Anti-Tuberculosis League and other organizations, and is a member of the Masonic Order, Elks, Bnai Brith, etc. His clubs include the Cinti., Cuvier Press, and Auto. In 1909 he married Eleanor McGregor, and they have three children: Betty, Gordon, Victor. Home: 3571 Mooney Av. Office: Cincinnati Times-Star.

**STRAUSS, SIDNEY:** Professor of Medicine; b. Aug. 29, 1878 in Pittsfield, Ill., s. of Jacob and Minnie (Herman). He was educated at Morgan Park Acad.; Harvard Coll. (A.B. 1901); Harvard Med. Sch. (M.D. 1904). He was Instr. and Asst. Prof. of Internal Med. at the Rush Med. Coll. (1906-20); Assoc. Prof. of Med. and Prof. of Med. at the U. of Ill. Med. Sch. (1920-35); Assoc. Phys. from 1911 to 1926 and has been Att. Phys. since 1926 at the Michael Reese Hosp. He is also Att. Phys. at the Cook Co. Hosp. since 1920. He is Secy. of the Chicago Heart Assn.; member of the Chicago, Ill. State and Am. Med. Assns., Chicago Soc. of Internal Med., Chicago Path. Soc., Chicago Soc. of Med. History and AAAS. His clubs include the Standard, Northmoor Country and City. Home: 5220 Kimbark Av. Office: 104 S. Michigan Av., Chicago.

**STRELSIN, ALFRED A.:** Business Executive; b. Feb. 27, 1898, s. of Henry and Leah (Kunin). After attending public and High schools in Milwaukee he entered on a business career. He became associated with an oil drilling and prospecting enterprise and, as a result of successful operations, is reputed to have become a millionaire before attaining his majority. He subsequently acquired various business interests and is now Pres. of the Reliance Advertising Co., which is regarded as the largest advertising sign creating agency in the world; and is also Pres. of the Natl. Acceptance Corp. He is active in and contributes to a long list of civic, communal and charitable organizations. He is a member of Masons, Fed. for the Support of Philanthr. Socs., IOBB, ZOA, Milwaukee Athletic Club, etc. Home: Kenilworth, Ill.

**STROOCK, SOLOMON M.:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 22, 1873 in N.Y., s. of Samuel and Mariana (Marcuse). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1891); Sch. of Polit. Sc., Columbia (1891-92, M.A. 1892); Columbia (LL.B. 1894); Inst. of Jewish Religion (D.H.L. 1931). He has practiced in N.Y. since 1894, as a member of the firm of Platzek & Stroock from 1896 to 1907, and since, Stroock & Stroock. He was a member of the Draft Exemption Bd. in 1917, and has been Chmn. of the Comm. on Character and Fitness of the Appellate Div. of the N.Y. Supreme Court since 1931. Mr. Stroock is Chmn. of the Bd. of Regents of the Jewish Theol. Sem.; a Fellow of the Royal Econ. Soc.; and member of the Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., Am. Geogr. Soc., Am. Hist. Assn., Am. Polit. Sc. Assn., Am. Econ. Assn., Phi Beta Kappa. He was awarded the University Medal for Excellence by Columbia in 1931. His clubs are the Lotos, and Harmonie. He is author of: Switzerland and the American Jews (1903). In 1904 he married Hilda Weil, and they have 2 children: Mrs. Minette Kuhn and Alan M. Home: 375 Park Av., N.Y., and Ossining, N.Y. Office: 141 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**STROUSE, IRVING S.:** Publicity Counsellor; b. Oct. 21, 1897 in N.Y.C., s. of Joseph and Rosa (Sittenfield). He was educated at Columbia U. (B.S. 1918), and is engaged in publicity work. He has represented numerous aviation, theatrical, radio, screen, and commercial organizations, and served as publicity director for Vincent Lopez, Texas Guinan, Coste and Bellonte, etc. He was also associated with Warner Brothers in N.Y. and was also co-producer with Sigmund Romberg, Larry Hart and others in several theatrical ventures on Broadway. In 1926 he introduced and publicized miniature golf courses, and Empress Eugene Hats; in 1932 he re-introduced and publicized the game of backgammon; and staged various international contests and tests. He directed the Natl. Tuberculosis Seal Campaign in 1932; the Annette Gipson Annual Ladies Air Races, in 1933-34;

the Ford Exposition in N.Y.C. in 1934; and publicized the Am. Majas Trav. of France. Mr. Strouse also is engaged in writing original stories for the motion pictures. He is a member of the Phi Beta Delta, Players Club of Hollywood, and Mayfair Club of N.Y. His religious affiliation is with the Temple Israel of N.Y.C. Home: 2326 N. Highland Av. Office: 6331 Hollywood Blvd., Hollywood.

**STROUSE, SOLOMON:** Associate Clinical Professor of Medicine; b. June 29, 1882 in Balto., s. of Benjamin and Fannie (Kahn). He was educated at Johns Hopkins (A.B. 1902, M.D. 1906). Dr. Strouse was Assoc. Path. of the Michael Reese Hosp. from 1909 to 1912 and since then he has been on the staff of the hospital first, as Assoc. Phys. and now as Att. Phys. In 1933 he served as Pres. of the Med. Staff at the same institution as well as of the Chicago Soc. of Internal Med. He was Assoc. Clin. Prof. of Med. at Northwestern U. Med. Sch. (1920-27), and now occupies the same position at Rush Med. Coll. He is a member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Community Council of the Chicago Jewish Charities; member of the Inst. of Med., Assn. of Am. Physicians, Am. Soc. for Clin. Investigation, Cent. Soc. for Clin. Res., and the Standard, Northmoor Country, and Contributors Clubs. He is author of Food for the Sick (1917); and numerous articles published in scientific and medical journals. In 1911 he married Edith J. Mayer, and they have 3 sons: Richard B., Carl D., and Robert M. Home: 5639 Blackstone Av. Office: 104 S. Michigan Av., Chicago.

**STRUNSKY, SIMEON:** Editor; b. July 23, 1879 in Witebsk, Russia, s. of Isidore and Pearl (Weinstein). He received his education at Columbia (A.B. 1905). He was Dept. Editor of the New Internatl. Encyc. (1900-06); Editorial Writer for the N.Y. Eve. Post (1906-20); Editor of same (1920-24); and is now a member of the Editorial Staff of the N.Y. Times. He is author of: The Patient Observer (1911); Post Impressions (1914); Belshazzar Court (1914); Professor Latimer's Progress (1918); Little Journeys to Paris (1918); Sinbad and His Friends (1921); King Akhnation (1928); and The Rediscovery of Jones (1931). He is also a contributor to various magazines. In 1910 he married Manya Gordon, and they have 2 children: Robert and Frances. Home: 299 Riverside Dr. Office: N.Y. Times, N.Y.C.

**SUDARSKY, JOHN:** Newspaper Executive; b. July 4, 1888 in Hartford, Conn., s. of Joseph and Leah (Borodin). He is Treas. of the Hartford Courant, oldest daily newspaper in the U.S., and is actively interested in various civic and charitable causes in his city and state. In 1923 he married Minerva S. Suisman, and they have 3 children: Michael, Daniel, Peter. Home: 50 Whetten Rd., W. Hartford. Office: 64 State St., Hartford, Conn.

**SUGARMAN, ROBERT REUBEN:** Lawyer, Professor of Law; b. June 17, 1898 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel Zacharia and Dorothy (Kahn). He was educated at the Bklyn. Law Sch. of St. Lawrence U. (LL. B. cum laude 1926, J.D. summa cum laude 1927). He is engaged in the private practice of law (1927-) and is Prof. of Law at his alma mater, since 1928. Formerly he served as Mgr. of the Unlisted Securities Dept. in the N.Y. Commercial (1920-22) and as Asst. Mgr. of the Law Dept. (Reissue Titles) of the Title Guarantee & Trust Co. (1923-27). He is a member of the Am. Legion (City Coll. Post) and Kappa Fraternity (1916-) and is Faculty Adv. to the City Coll. Club of the Bklyn. Law Sch. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Kol Israel. Dr. Sugarman collaborated on the revision of Richardson's Outline on Evidence (4th ed. Sept. 1931). Home: 1023 President St., Bklyn. Office: 225 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**SUKOENIG, SIDNEY:** Concert Pianist, Teacher, Composer, Lecturer; b. Aug. 26, 1907 in N.Y.C., s. of Rev. Abraham (Cantor of Pk. Av. Syn.) and Lillian (Rifkin). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S.S. 1927); Inst. of Musical Art, Juilliard Sch. (Teach. Diploma with Highest Honors, 1927; Fontainebleau Sch. of Music, France (Diploma and Chickering Prize, 1927); Artist Diploma, (Loeb, Coolidge and Seligman Prizes, 1929); Berlin Hochschule of Music (1929-30); and studied under Paul Hindemith. He is a member of the Assoc.

Faculty of the Juilliard Grad. Sch. of Music (1932-35) and Lecturer for the Weekly Concerts of the Music Guild at the Roerich Museum (1934-35). He has concertized in Berlin, Leipzig, Dresden, Hamburg, Vienna, Budapest, London, N.Y., Boston, New Haven, Scranton, Elmira, Flint, Allentown, etc., and has been soloist with the Berlin Symph. Soc. (1930); Walter Damrosch and NBC Symph.; Musical Art Quartet; Erno Rapee and Radio City Symph.; Boston Sinfonietta. He is the composer of: Music for Service of the Synagog (with father, 1929); Quintet for Piano and String Quartet (awarded Coolidge and Seligman Prizes, 1929); etc. Home: 160 W. 95 St. Office: 130 Claremont Av., N.Y.C.

**SULTAN, WILLIAM,** Manufacturer; b. April 11, 1875 in Liverpool, England, s. of Barnet and Augusta (Meyer). He is engaged in the life insurance business and is Pres. of Wm. Sultan & Co., furniture manufacturers, Chicago. He is a Dir. of the Jewish Community Council, Jewish People's Inst., Leo Levi Mem. Hosp. (Hot Springs) and the Jewish Orphan Home (Cleveland). He is affiliated with the Am. Acad. of Polit. Sc., Chicago Art Inst. (Life Memb.), Bnai Brith (Pres. Dist. Grand Lodge No. 6, 1931), Chicago Furniture Mfrs. Assn. (Pres. 1928-29), and Natl. Furniture Mfrs. (Treas. 1922-28). He is a founder member of the Furniture Club of Am. His religious affiliation is with Mizpah Temple (Pres. 1932-33). In 1906 he married Fay Cohen (deceased 1928); in 1929 Grace Rosen Gertz; and has 2 sons. Address: 401-E. Fullerton Pkwy., Chicago.

**SULZBERGER, ARTHUR HAYS:** Newspaper Executive; b. Sept. 12, 1891 in N.Y.C., s. of Cyrus L. and Rachel (Hays). He has been in the newspaper business since 1918, and is now Pres. of the N.Y. Times Co., succeeding the late Adolph S. Ochs. He is also Dir. of the Spruce Falls Power & Paper Co., Ltd. (Toronto), and the Pynson Printers. He was appointed 2nd Lt. F.A., 1st Plattsburg Camp, Aug., 1917. Mr. Sulzberger was one of the organizers and later Pres. of the Jewish Big Brother Assn., and served as a Dir. of the Jewish Protectory. Tr. of the Baron de Hirsch Fund, and the N.Y. Foundation; Dir. of the Welfare Council; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs.; member of the Trustees Comm. of Carnegie Inst. of Technology; and is affiliated with The Pilgrims, Italy-Am. Soc., Pan-Am. Soc., Alliance Francaise, Chamber of Commerce of the State of N.Y., Merchants Assn. of N.Y., Council on Foreign Relations, Sons of the Am. Revolution, and Temple Emanu-El. His clubs are: the Lotos, City, Advertising, Columbia, Century Country, and Grolier. In 1917 he married Iphigene B. Ochs, and they have 4 children: Marian Effie, Ruth Rachel, Judith Peixotto and Arthur Ochs. Home: 5 E. 80 St. Office: The New York Times, N.Y.C.

**SULZBERGER, ELSIE K.** (Mrs. Mayer B.): b. Sept. 5, 1884 in Hungary, d. of Alexander and Julia Weissbrun. She was educated at Hunter Coll.; Teachers Coll.; Barnard Coll.; Columbia U. (A.B. 1906). She is a former V.P. of the Detroit Sect. of CJW and of the Detroit League of Jewish Women. She is the founder and served as the first Pres. of the only birth control clinic between N.Y. and Chicago in 1927 under the name of "Mother's Health Clinic;" a member of the Bd. of the Mich. Birth Control League; V.P. of the Detroit Maternal Health Sect.; and established in 1933 branch birth control clinics in the North End Clinic and at the Dunbar Hem. Hosp., both of Detroit (for colored patients). She was Assoc. Editor of the Detroit Club Women Magazine (1921-31), and is author of several playlets, poems, stories and essays. In 1910 she married Mayer B. Sulzberger, and they have one daughter, Evalyn. Address: 123 Puritan Av., Detroit.

**SULZBERGER, FRANK L.:** b. Dec. 3, 1887 in Chicago, s. of Solomon L. and Clara (Frank). He was educated at the U. of Chicago. Mr. Sulzberger is a manufacturer of paint and is an active participant in various local Jewish charities in Chicago, as well as in trade association work. His clubs are the Standard, Lake Shore Country, and The Tavern. He is affiliated with K.A.M. Temple. In 1911 he married Helen Becker, and they have 3 children: Kate, Ann, Jean. Home: 1015 Hyde Pk. Blvd. Office: 331-37 S. Peoria St., Chicago.

**SULZER, MARCUS R.:** Civic Leader; b. April 19, 1860 in Madison, Ind., s. of Raphel and Rachel (Heimendinger). After engaging in the practice of law for forty years, he retired to assume management of the firm of Sulzer Bros., manufacturers of crude drugs, the largest concern of its kind in the U.S. He is Pres. of the Madison Chamber of Commerce and formerly served two terms as Prosecuting Atty. of the Fifth Judicial Circuit of Ind., two terms as City Atty. of Madison and 4 years as Mayor of the City of Madison. In 1934 he was the Repub. Nominee without opposition for the office of Mayor. Mr. Sulzer is Past Pres. of the Second Dist. of Bnai Brith, and former delegate to the World Conv. of the Order. He is former Pres. of the Repub. Clubs of Indiana and former member of the Repub. State Comm. His religious affiliation is with the Cong. Adath Israel. He married Mabel Griffith, and they have one son, Elmer G. Home: 406 W. 3 St. Office: W. First & Second Sts., Madison, Indiana.

**SUNDELSON, RAY WILNER** (Mrs. Adolph H.): Insurance; b. Sept. 18, 1883 in Russia, d. of Samuel and Bluma (Hurowitz) Wilner. She was educated at N.Y.U. and Columbia. Mrs. Sundelson is Gen. Agent for the Equitable Life Assurance Soc. (only woman in the U.S. occupying such a position), Dir. of the Palestine Fruit Corp. and the Eddystone Cement Corp., and Treas. of the Hi-Silica Cement Corp. She is the Natl. V.P. of the Mizrachi Women's Org. of the World and Pres. of its Manhattan branch; V.P. of the Sisterhood of Kehilath Jeshurun; Dir. of Hebrew Day Nursery and Women's Branch of the Orth. Jewish Cong.; life member of the Hebrew Free Loan Assn.; Hon. member of the Jewish Club and Collegiate branch of the Jewish Teachers Training Sch.; and member of the Jewish Art and Sc. Soc. and Portia Club. In 1904 she married Dr. Adolph H. Sundelson (died Sept. 7, 1929), and they had 2 children: Vera and J. Wilner. Home: 211 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 1440 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**SUNDHEIM, HARRY GARFIELD:** Attorney-at-Law; b. Aug. 30, 1880 in Phila., s. of Jonas and Mina (Plash). He was educated at U. of P. Law Sch. (LL.B.). He is engaged in the practice of law as senior member of the firm of Sundheim, Folz & Sundheim. He is active in philanthropic affairs and in 1926 and 1931 he served as Chmn. of the Campaigns of the Fed. of Jewish Char. of Phila. Mr. Sundheim is a member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Eaglesville San.; Dir. of the Locust Club and of the Philmont Country Club. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Keneseth Israel. In 1911 he married Lennie Scharff, and they have 2 children: Harry G., Jr. and John Scharff. Home: 2036 Delancey St. Office: 1632 Bankers Trust Bldg., Phila.

**SURASKY, HERMAN:** Violinist, Teacher; b. Oct. 10, 1906 in Birmingham, England, s. of Abram and Caroline (Harris). He studied under Theo. Hamberger in Balto. and under Samuel Belov at the Eastman Sch. of Music, Rochester, N.Y. He is Head Violin Teacher of the David Hochstein Mem. Music Sch. of Rochester and the First Settlement Music Sch. of Buffalo. He has been Violin Soloist and is Prin. Second Violinist in the Rochester Civic Orch., and a member of the Rochester Philharmonic Orch. As soloist he has made several recital appearances in Rochester and Buffalo. In 1926 he married Anna Belov, and they have 2 children: Eleanor and Eugene. Home: 86 Seminole Way. Studio: 12 Hoeltzer St., Rochester, N.Y.

**SUSSMAN, SAMUEL:** Educator; b. Jan. 19, 1895 in Phila., s. of Louis and Libbie (Meltzer). He was educated at Phila. Sch. of Pedagogy, U. of P. (B.S. in Ch. 1920); Gratz Coll.; and Dropsie Coll. (Ph.D. 1926). He has been Instr. and Supervisor of Hebrew Schs., since 1920; Prin. of the Hebrew Sch. of Har Zion Temple since 1924; served as Secy. of the Council of Jewish Educn. of Phila., from 1927 to 1932; and was Editor of Jewish Current Events from 1927 to 1932. He wrote The Pinkas of the Heidingsfeld Community (Thesis); An Adventure in Jewish Living (with S. S. Grossman 1930); Jewish Cross-Word Book (1930); and various outlines and texts for Jewish schools. In 1920 he married Jennie Derman, and they have one daughter. Home: 5204 Arlington St. Office: Har Zion Temple, 54th & Woodcrest Av., Phila.

**SWOPE, GERARD:** President, General Electric Co.; b. Dec. 1, 1872 in St. Louis, s. of Isaac and Ida S. He was educated at M.I.T. (B.S. in E.E. 1895) and holds Hon. degrees from Rutgers (D.Sc. 1923), Union Coll. (D.Sc. 1924), Colgate U. (LL.D. 1927), Stevens Inst. of Tech. (Dr. of Engnrng. 1929) and Washington U. (D. Sc. 1932). In 1891 he entered the employ of the General Electric Co. as a helper and later in 1895 he joined the staff of the Western Electric Co. In 1901 he was appointed Mgr. of the St. Louis branch of the Western Electric; in 1906 he was transferred to Chicago; in 1908 to N.Y. as General Sales Mgr.; in 1913 he was elected V.P. and in 1919 Pres. of the Internatl. General Electric Co. Since May, 1922 Mr. Swope has been Pres. of the General Electric Co.; Chmn. of the Bd. of the Internatl General Electric Co.; and Dir. of: Campagnie des Lampes, Societes d'Electricite et de Mecanique, Societes Financieres pour la Development de l'Electricite, Internatl. Power Securities Co., Campagnie Francaise Thomson-Houston, Allgemeine Electricitaets Gesellschaft, G.M.B.H. Kommanditgesellschaft of Germany, and the Natl. City Bank. He is on the Bd. of Govs. of the Natl. Electric. Mfrs. Assn.; member of the Corp. of M.I.T. (life); and has served as member of the Industrial Bd. of NRA (1933); Chmn. of Business Adv. and Planning Council for the Dept. of Commerce, (1933), and member of the Exec. Comm. since; Chmn. of the Coal Arbitration Bd. (July, 1933); member of the First Natl. Labor Bd. (Aug., 1933); member of the President's Adv. Council on Economic Security (1934). He is a Fellow of AIEE and affiliated with many other scientific and professional societies. He is Pres. and Dir. of the Greenwich House of N.Y.C.; member of the Japan Soc., Italy-Am. Soc., and the Westchester Co. Park Commn. During the World War he served on the General Staff of the U.S. Army. Mr. Swope was awarded the D.S.M. (U.S.), Chevalier of the Legion of Honor (French) and the Order of the Rising Sun (Japanese). His clubs include: Bankers, Engnrs., Lotus, Metropolitan, Mohawk, Mohawk Golf, Technology (N.Y.) and Jefferson Islands (Washington, D.C.). In 1901 he married Mary Dayton Hill, and they have five children: Henrietta H., Isaac G., Gerard, David and John. Home: 1040 Park Av., N.Y.C.; and The Croft, Ossining. Office: 570 Lexington Av., N.Y.C.

**SWOPE, HERBERT BAYARD:** Journalist; b. Jan. 5, 1882 in St. Louis, s. of Isaac and Ida. He was educated in European and Am. universities and holds Hon. degrees from Hobart (L.H.D.) and from Colgate U. (Litt.D.). He was associated successively with the staffs of the St. Louis Post-Dispatch, Chicago Tribune, N.Y. Herald and the N.Y. World and then served as war correspondent for the World (1914-16) and when the U.S. entered the conflict he was appointed Lt. Comndr. of the U.S.N. Later he was appointed Asst. Chmn. of the U.S. War Industries Bd. He was Chief Corresp. of the World at the Paris Peace Conf. and at the same time he was Chmn. of the Official Am. Press Delegation. From 1920 to 1929 he was Exec. Editor of the N.Y. World and during his tenure of this post he was awarded two gold medals for public service, one of the awards being for his exposure of the K.K.K. In 1927 he received the Pulitzer Prize for reporting. He has held the following positions: Chmn. of the Bd. of Polo Magazine, Natl. Adv. Comm. of the Dem. Party, N.Y. World Alumni Assn.; V. Chmn. of the N.Y. Comm. for Natl. Defense, State Emergency Commn. of Pub. Works; Treas. of the Natl. Housing Conf.; Dir. of Beekman St. Hosp., Humane Soc., Child Welfare Soc., Municipal Art Soc., N.Y. Rapid Transit, Queens Bklyn. Traction, Zonite Products, Radio Pictures, Pathe News, Manhattan Dearborn Corp.; Tr. of the Muldoon-Tunney Championship Trophy, Sands Point (also Acting Mayor); Exec. Comm. member of the N.Y. Unemployment Relief, Real Estate Bondholders Comm., Voluntary Defenders League. He was one of the founders of the Am. Soc. of Newspaper Editors, delegate to the Dem. Natl. Conv. in 1932, member of the N.Y. State NRA and was delegated by Pres. Roosevelt to the London Conf. in 1933. His writings include: Inside the German Empire; War Censorship as Public Policy; Journalism, an Instrument of Civilization; France, England and Germany. In 1921 he married Margaret Honeyman Powell. Home: 895 Park Av. Office: 730 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**SZOLD, HENRIETTA:** Zionist Leader, Writer; b. Dec. 21, 1860 in Balto., d. of Benjamin and Sophie (Schaar). After teaching in the schools of Balto. for 4 years she became Educnl. Secy. of the Publication Comm. of the Jewish Publication Soc. (1892 to 1916). Since then she has been one of the foremost figures in the Zionist movement, serving as Editor of the Am. Jewish Year Book from 1904 to 1908; as Pres. of Hadassah from 1912 to 1926; as member of the Palestine Zionist Exec. with Portfolio of Health and Educn. from 1927 to 1930; as member of the Exec. Ha-Waad Ha-Leumi from 1931 to 1933. She is now Hon. Pres. of Hadassah. Miss Szold has translated: Jewish Ethics, by Lazarus; Legends of the Jews, by Ginsburg; Hebrew Renaissance, by N. Slouschz. She also compiled the Index Volume to the English edition of Gratz's History of the Jews and has written innumerable articles on Zionist problems. Home: 2104 Chelsea Terrace, Baltimore. Office: 111 Fifth Av., N.Y.C., and c/o Ha-Vaad Ha-Leumi, Jerusalem, Palestine.

**SZOLD, ROBERT:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 29, 1889 in Streator, Ill., s. of Adolph and Rachel E. (Gumbiner). He was educated at Knox Coll. (B.S. 1909, A.M. 1910); and Harvard Law Sch. (LL.B. 1912). He served as Asst. Atty. Gen. of Porto Rico in 1914 and 1915. Mr. Szold is prominent in the Zionist movement; has been Pres. of the Palestine Cooperative Co.; member of the Zionist Comm. in Palestine (1919); member of the Zionist Reorg. Comm. (1920). From 1930 to 1932 he was Chmn. of ZOA; and is now V. Chmn. of the Council of the Jewish Agency; Chmn. of the Am. Economic Comm. for Palestine; Treas. of the Palestine Endowment Funds, Inc.; V.P. of the Palestine Economic Corp.; Dir. of Palestine Potash, Ltd.; Treas. of Palestine Associates, Inc.; Amalgamated Housing Corporation and Natl. Consumers League. He is a member of the Am., N.Y. Co. and N.Y.C. Bar Assns., Beta Theta Pi, Phi Beta Kappa, Delta Sigma Rho. In 1917 he married Zip S. Falk, and they have 4 children: Mirian, Ruth, Joan, Betty. Home: 334 Pelhamdale Av., Pelham. Office: 43 Exchange Pl., N.Y.C.

**TABAK, ISRAEL:** Rabbi; b. Dec. 7, 1904 in Roumania, s. of David and Pesi (Wahrman). He was educated at Yeshivahs in Poland and Hungary; Isaac Elchanan Theol. Sem. (Rabbi 1929); N.Y.U., and Johns Hopkins. Formerly Rabbi in Union City, N.J. (1926-31), he now occupies the pulpit of Cong. Shaarei Zion, Balto. He was a delegate to the 18th Zionist Congr. (1933) in Prague, serving as member of its Polit. Commn.; was elected to the Adm. Council of the Jewish Agency for Am.; and is a member of the World Mizrachi Exec. Comm. He is a descendant of the famous Chassidic families Rokeach of Belz and Hager of Kossov, founders of rabbinic dynasties of Chassidism. He was Contributing Editor on Chassidic literature to Hedenu (1925-30), and has in preparation a book on Chassidism and Jewish Mysticism. In 1931 he married Lillian Eskolsky, and they have one daughter, Malca Judith. Address: 2802 Norfolk Av., Baltimore.

**TALBOT, MORRIS:** Attorney, C.P.A.; b. July 22, 1892 in Russia. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1914); St. Lawrence U. (1925); C.P.A., N.Y. State (1922). Mr. Talbot was a teacher in the elementary public schools of N.Y. from 1914 to 1918, and in the latter year served as a community worker among aliens under the auspices of the Bd. of Educn. of the City of N.Y. In 1922 he formed the firm of Talbot & Co., C.P.A.'s and has also engaged in the practice of law since 1928. His affiliations include the YMHA of Bklyn. (Dir.), N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., Am. Soc. of C.P.A.'s, Conf. on Jewish Relations, etc. Address: 40 Exchange Pl., N.Y.C.

**TANNENBAUM, FRANK:** Author and Economist; b. March 4, 1893 in Austria, s. of Abram Wolf and Anna (Wilder). He was educated at Columbia (A.B. 1921); Fellow at New Sch. for Social Res. (1922); Robert Brookings Grad. Sch. of Economic and Polit. Sc. (1924, Ph.D. 1927). He began as a newspaper correspondent in Mexico (1922-24) and spent the years 1925-27 in that country as a member of the Res. Staff of the Inst. of Economics, making surveys of land and agricultural conditions.

From 1928 to 1930 he made economic and social surveys of Porto Rico for the same institution and the following year, upon the invitation of the Mexican Govt., he made studies of the rural conditions in Mexico. In 1932 he served on the faculty of the Economic Dept. of Cornell. He is now connected with the Inst. of Economics. He is a member of the Natl. Commn. on Law Observance and Law Enforcement and authored the commission's report on penal institutions. In 1932 he was awarded the Guggenheim Fellowship. His affiliations include the Commn. on Cultural Relations with Latin Am., Acad. of Polit. Sc., Inst. of the Assoc. of Machinists and Am. Geogr. Soc. (Fellow). He is author of: The Labor Movement (1921); Wall Shadows (1922); Darker Phases of the South (1924); The Mexican Agrarian Revolution (1928); Osborn of Sing Sing (1933); Peace by Revolution (1933); and Report on Latin Am. Res. Problems (1933). He was married and has one child, Zalkind. Address: 722 Jackson Pl., Washington, D.C.

**TANNENBAUM, SAMUEL A.:** Shakespearean Authority and Physician; b. May 1, 1874 in Hungary, s. of Moritz and Hannah (Stahlberger). He was educated at C.C.N.Y.; and Coll. of Phys. and Surg. (M.D. 1898). He specializes in psychotherapy and is a member of the N.Y. Co. Med. Soc. Noted as an authority on Shakespearean literature, Dr. Tannenbaum is author of: Problems in Shakespeare Penmanship (1927); The Book of Sir Thomas More (1927); The Association of Christopher Marlowe (1928); Shakespearean Forgeries in the Revels Account (1928); Shakespeare and Sir Thomas More (1929); The Handwriting of the Renaissance (1930); The Shakespearean Scraps and Other Elizabethan Fragments (1933). He has also written the following brochures: Was William Shakespeare a Gentleman?; Shakespeare's Coat of Arms; More About the Forged Revels Accounts (all in 1932). His medical writings include a volume on The Psychology of Accidents (1924); translations of Stekel's The Depths of the Soul (1921) and Essays by Steckel (1922); and he edited Psyche and Eros; Journal of Sexology and Psychoanalysis; Clinical Psychology; and Drinking Academy. In 1901 he married Jeannette S. Rosett, and they had 2 children: Arthur (deceased) and Herman. Address: 808 W. End Av., N.Y.C.

**TAUB, ABRAHAM:** Asst. Professor of Chemistry; b. Sept. 21, 1901 in N.Y.C., s. of Richard and Emma (Druck). He was educated at Columbia U. (B.S. 1922, A.M. 1927), and N.Y.U. He has been Instr. (1922-) and Asst. Prof. of Chem. at Columbia (1927-); Cons. Chem. (1922-), and Asst. to the U.S. Pharmacopoeia Revision Comm. (1921-). He is a member of the Deborah Relief Soc., Red Cross and a contributor to the Char. Org. Soc., etc. He is a Fellow of AAAS; Secy. of the Alumni Assn., Columbia Coll. of Pharm.; member of Sigma Xi; Am. Chem. Soc., Am. Pharmaceutical Assn., Deborah Relief Soc., Red Cross, and YMHA Syn. His writings include reports of researches published in the Journal of the Am. Pharmaceutical Assn. (1922-34). Home: 318 W. 88 St. Office: 115 W. 68 St., N.Y.C.

**TAUBENHAUS, JACOB JOSEPH:** Plant Pathologist and Physiologist; b. Oct. 20, 1884 in Saffed, Palestine, s. of Meyer and Bet (Sheba). He was educated at Cornell U. (B.S. 1908, M.S. 1909), and U. of P. (Ph.D. 1913). Now Chief of the Div. of Plant Pathol. and Physiol. at the Texas Agr. Exper. Station, he was formerly Assoc. Plant Pathol. and Physiol. at Delaware U. (1909-16). He is Contributing Editor to Southern Home and Garden, and was Russell Lecturer for the Mass. Horticultural Soc. in 1916. His affiliations are with AAAS (Fellow), Botanical Soc. of Am., Am. Phytopathological Soc. (Southern Div.), Sigma Xi, Authors' Club of London, Masons, Temple Freida Cong., etc. He is an international authority in his chosen field and is author of numerous technical bulletins and papers on agricultural subjects. Among his published books are: Culture and Diseases of the Sweet Pea (1917); Diseases of Truck Crops and Their Control (1918); Diseases of Greenhouse Crops (1920); Diseases of the Sweet Potato (1923); Culture and Diseases of the Onion in America (1924). In 1910 he married Esther Hirchenson (d. of Rabbi Hirchenson of Hoboken, N.J.); they have

2 children: Leon Yahir and Ruth Ziporah. Address: Agricultural Experiment Station, College Station, Texas.

**TAYLOR, MAURICE:** Social Worker; b. June 1, 1895 in England, s. of Louis and Kate (Marcus). He was educated at Harvard U. (A.B. 1916, M.A. 1925, Ph.D. 1931). Formerly associated with the Mass. Soc. for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children and the Jewish Family Welfare Assn. of Columbus, Ohio (Supt.), he is now Dir. of the Jewish Family Welfare Assn. of Boston. He has been Special Lecturer on Social Ser. Adm. at Harvard U. and on Ins. at Simmons Coll. Sch. of Social Work, and is Lecturer on Social Ins. in the Div. of U. Extension of the Mass. Dept. of Educn. He is Chmn. of the Family Dept. of the Boston Council of Social Agencies, and of the Comm. on Professional Status of the Jewish Social Worker of the Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Ser.; member of the Am. Statist. Assn., Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., Am. Assn. of Social Workers, and Natl. Conf. of Social Work. He is author of: The Social Cost of Industrial Insurance (1933); A Census of Social Work Positions in Mass. (Boston Chapter, Am. Assn. of Social Workers, 1932); and various monographs and articles on social service problems. In 1918 he married Frances Minevitch, and they have one son, Arnold Joseph. Home: 48 Pinckney St. Office: 25 Blossom St., Boston.

**TEDESCHE, LEON (GREENFIELD):** Physician and Bacteriologist; b. Sept. 28, 1878 in Cinti., s. of Alexander and Jeanette (Greenfield). He was educated at the U. of C. (A.B. 1902, M.D. 1905). Dr. Tedesche was Instr. of Path., Bact. and Histology at the Cinti. Veterinary Coll.; Scientific Asst. to the Secy. of the Smithsonian Inst. (1907); Bact. for the Cinti. Water Works (1907-10); Prof. of Physiol. at Cinti. Coll. of Dental Surgery (1917-20); Prof. of Bact. and Path. at Eclectic Med. Coll. (1914-29). He is now Instr. of Am. Red Cross First Aid Serv. for Boy Scout Leaders. He served in the Med. Corps of the Ohio Natl. Guard from 1907 to 1917, retiring with the rank of Capt.; is a Fellow of AMA and AAAS; member of the Ohio State Med. Assn., Am. Public Health Assn., Am. Mil. Surgeons, Ohio Acad. of Sc., Ohio Sanitarians, Bnai Brith, and the Cincinnati Auto Club, Am. Philatelic and other philtalic clubs. Home: 508 Carplin St. Office: 1915 Gest St., Cincinnati.

**TEDESCHE, SIDNEY S.:** Rabbi; b. April 9, 1890 in Elmwood, Ohio, s. of Alexander and Jeannette (Greenfield). He was educated at Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1913); U. of C. (A.B. 1913); and Yale U. (Ph.D. 1928). He is Rabbi of Union Temple, Bklyn., N.Y., having formerly been Rabbi at Springfield, Ill.; San Antonio, Texas; New Haven, Conn.; Providence, R.I. He was founder of the Jewish Community Council of San Antonio; Chmn. of the Boys Work Comm. and of the YMCA Drive of San Antonio; a founder of the Wednesday Noon-Day Luncheon Club of Springfield, Ill., and of the State Acad. of Sc., Ill.; Chmn. of the Lecture Comm. of San Antonio Consistory; and is now a member of F. and A.M., State of N.Y. (Grand Chaplain of Grand Lodge); Assn. of Reformed Rabbis (Bd.) YMHA (Bd.); Un. Jewish Aid Soc. (Bd.); Soc. Biblical Lit., Am. Oriental Soc.; N.Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers; Phi Beta Kappa, Zeta Beta Tau and Pi Tau Pi. His writings include: Jewish Champions of Religious Liberty, Prayers of the Apocrypha, etc. In 1916 he married Irma D. Goldman, and they have 2 daughters: Jeanne and Carol. Home: Granada Hotel. Study: 17 Eastern Pkwy., Bklyn., New York.

**TEITELBAUM, ISIDOR:** President; National Citizens League for Economic Recovery; b. Nov. 15, 1884 in Austria, s. of Jacob Louis and Fannie (Just). He is Pres. of I. Teitelbaum, furniture dealers and interior decorators, having founded the firm 30 years ago. He takes a leading part in civic and philanthropic causes. In recent years he has been particularly interested in economic problems and is the founder and Pres. of the Natl. Citizens League for Economic Recovery, which aims to bring about "prompt economic recovery and permanent industrial betterment" of the country. He is credited with being the first person to propose a concrete practical plan for reduction

of working hours under supervision of a Govt. Commn., authorized to increase or reduce working hours in accordance with prevailing conditions in the labor market. He gave this idea concrete form in an address delivered Oct. 9, 1931, before the Natl. Assn. of Furniture Mfrs., who adopted the plan by resolution and petitioned Pres. Hoover to appoint a Commn. to formulate legislation for its adoption. The plan was subsequently adopted by the Natl. Citizens League for Economic Recovery and has been endorsed by labor leaders, economists and business and trade organizations. Being firmly convinced that his plan would liquidate unemployment and restore purchasing power, Mr. Teitelbaum is devoting his major efforts to the propogation of its adoption and on Aug. 23, 1933, advocated the plan at a hearing of the Recovery Adm. on the Retail Code in Washington. He is Pres. of the Bronx Div. and member of the Natl. Adm. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr.; V.P. of the Bronx Co. Soc. for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children and Bronx Div. of the Fed. of Jewish Char.; member of the Exec. Bd. and Dir. of Bronx Hosp.; Past Master of Ionic Lodge 486, F. and A.M.; Pres. of the N.Y. Retail Furniture Dealers Assn. He is Pres. of the Sudan Realty Corp., 340 W. 57th St. Corp. and I. & S. Co., Inc.; Secy. of D. & H. Holding Corp. He is author of: A Business Man's Viewpoint of the Present Economic Condition—Its Cause and Cure (pamphlet); Poverty—Charity—Cancer on Civilization (proposing a weekly tax on pay rolls); and numerous other articles. In 1911 he married Sara Seiler; they have 2 children: Jay Louis and Rita. Home: 280 Riverside Dr. Office: 27 W. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**TELLER, SIDNEY A.:** Executive Director, Irene Kaufmann Settlement; b. April 4, 1883 in Chicago, s. of George J. and Josephine (Zuckerman). He was educated at Armour Inst. of Tech. (course in chemical engineering); U. of Chicago, Sch. of Social Ser. Adm. He was Supt. of the Deborah Boys Home (1907-08); with the Un. Char. (1908-09) and Dir. of Stanford Park (1910-16, all of Chicago); and since 1916 he has been Dir. of the Irene Kaufmann Settlement; also of the Emma Kaufmann Farm Assn. of Pgh. He was instrumental in the conception and design of the new Emma Kaufmann Camp, and assisted in the $650,000 enlargement of the Irene Kaufmann Settlement, making it one of the largest institutions of its kind; initiated and carried out the first radio series of talks in the fields of social service; helped communities secure playgrounds, develop school houses as community centers, start social settlements, secure better health conditions, etc. He is V.P. of the Child Health Council; V. Chmn. of the League for Social Justice; Secy. of the Pgh. Civil Liberties Comm.; member of the Pa. State Comm. on Penal Affairs; member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Pgh. Dist. Dairy Council and of the Jewish Family Welfare Assn.; Pres. of the Jewish Social Workers Club; and member of the NRA Use of Leisure Time of the Fed. of Social Agencies, etc. Mr. Teller was Editor (1906-16) of The Butterfly, a monthly magazine, devoted to social, civic and philanthropic subjects, and has lectured extensively from coast to coast on subjects within his field of work. In 1916 he married Julia Pines. Address: 1835 Center Av., Pittsburgh.

**TELSON, DAVID:** Orthopedist; b. July 27, 1895, in N.Y., s. of Robert and Sonia (Edelstadt). He was educated at Yale U. and N.Y. Med. Sch. (M.D. 1920). He is Att. Orthopedic Surgeon at Trinity Hosp.; Asst. in Orthopedics at Post Grad. and Columbia; Asst. Att. Surgeon at United Israel Zion Hosp.; Lecturer in Plastic Surgery at Polyclinic; Adj. Att. Orthopedic at the Hosp. for Joint Diseases. His memberships include: AMA, Kings Co. Med. Assn., Ocean Med. Soc., and New Utrecht Med. Soc. Dr. Telson has written on: The New Treatment of Fractural Hips with Steel Wires; Transplanting of Muscles in Paralysis of Hip; A New Hip Rest; A New Leg Lengthening Apparatus; and A New Treatment for Curvature of the Spine. He has presented a number of medical papers including: A New Treatment for Round Shoulders; New Operation for Pronation Contraction of the Forearm; and several papers on muscle transplanting in infantile paralysis. He also speaks frequently on the radio concerning the care of crippled children. Office: 630 Ocean Av., Bklyn., N.Y.

**TENENBAUM, JOSEPH:** Physician; b. May 22, 1887 in Sassow, Poland, s. of Berish Bienstock and Rebeka. He was educated at the universities of Vienna and Lemberg (M.D. 1914). He is Dir. of the Urological Ser. of the Cent. Neur. Hosp., Welfare I., N.Y.; Assoc. Surgeon at Beth Israel Hosp.; and Assoc. Urologist at Israel-Zion Hosp. He is Natl. Chmn. of the Exec. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr.; Fellow of the N.Y. Acad. of Med.; member of the N.Y. Co. Med. Soc., AMA, World Jewish Congr., Am. Hebrew-Speaking Med. Assn., Jewish Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc., and the Jewish Writers Club. Among his latest books are: The Riddle of Sex; Mad Heroes; and Races, Nations and Jews. In 1914 he married Otilia John, and they have 3 sons: Edward, Bertrand and Robert. Address: 115 E. 82 St., N.Y.C.

**TENZER, HERBERT:** Attorney-at-Law; b. Nov. 1, 1905 in N.Y.C., s. of Michael and Rose (Steier). He was educated at N.Y.U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1926). He organized the Fed. Wholesale Confectioners Assns. of Am., Inc.; prepared and presented the Code of Fair Competition for the wholesale confectioners industry to the NRA; and is Counsel to its Code Authority and to the ice cream cone industry. He is Pres. of Yeshivah Talmud Torah of Crown Hts., Bklyn. (organized by his father) and is active in the U. Settlement, Masons, Grand St. Boys Assn., E. Side Chamber of Commerce, Theta Alpha Phi, N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., etc. In 1930 he married Florence R. Novor, and they have one son, Barry. Home: 11 Ludlam Pl., Bklyn. Office: 2 Lafayette St., N.Y.C.

**TEPFER, JOHN JOSEPH:** Rabbi; b. March 25, 1898 in London, s. of Osias and Necha. He was educated at London U. (B.A. 1917); U. of P. (M.A. 1923); and Jewish Inst. of Religion (Rabbi and M.H.L. 1928). He formerly occupied pulpits in Selma, Ala., and Scranton, Pa., and conducted classes in Jewish studies at Columbia U. At present he is Tr. and Charles .W Eliot Lecturer in Jewish Hist. at the Jewish Inst. of Religion. He was a Dir. of YMHA and Red Cross, and a member of the Mayor's Unemployment Comm. in Scranton; and is now an Assoc. member of the Am. Sch. of Oriental Res., member of the Cent. Conf. of Am. Rabbis and the N.Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers. He served as Editor of the Jewish Inst. Quarterly from 1926 to 1928 and is author of: Martin Buber and Neo-Mysticism (C.C.A.R. Year Book 1934). In 1924 he married Manya Herman, and they have one son, Arnold. Address: 40 W. 68 St., N.Y.C.

**TEPP, LOUIS EUGENE:** Judge and Publisher; b. Feb. 22, 1892 in Bklyn., s. of Bernard and Rebecca (Wiseman). He was educated at N.Y.U., C.C.N.Y. and N.Y. Law Sch.; founded the Elmsford Eagle (1911), the Ardsley Sun (1923) and the North Tarrytown Ledger and Pleasantville Times (1924); and purchased the White Plains Home News and Eastern State Jour. in 1922. He was appointed to fill the vacancy in the Police Justice Office at Elmsford in Jan., 1926, was elected the same year, re-elected in 1928 and again in 1932. In 1930 he founded the Elmsford Relief Comm.; is Chmn. of the Boy Scout Troop and the NRA Comm. of Elmsford; and member of the N.Y. Press Assn., Masons, Elks, Shriners, Army and Navy, Jeffersonian Dem. Club, Jewish Cong. of Elmsford, etc. He is 1st Lt. of the 306th Inf. Res., 77th Div. In 1918 he married Minnie Spivak-Belzer, and they have 3 children. Address: 3 S. Lawn Av., Elmsford, N.Y.

**TEPPER, JULES E.:** Asst. Corporation Counsel; b. June 3, 1894 in Bklyn., s. of Henry A. and Rose (Trachtenburg). He is a Counsellor-at-Law, Special Master in Chancery of N.J., and Asst. Corp. Counsel of Newark. Wounded and gassed in action during the World War, Mr. Tepper has been particularly active in the interest of disabled veterans, representing them without charge in establishing compensation and pension claims with the Govt. He is Past Judge Advocate of the Co. Council, VFW; Tr. of JWV of Essex Co.; active in the Community Chest; former Pres. of the Essex Co. Bd. of Taxation; and member of the Essex Co. Repub. Comm., Natl. Repub. Club, Essex Co. and Am. Bar Assns., Masons, Shriners, IOBB, Progress Club, etc. In 1919 he married Lillian M. Schoenbrun, and they have 3 children. Address: 1060 Broad St., Newark.

**THALBERG, IRVING G.:** Motion Picture Executive; b. May 30, 1899 in N.Y., s. of William and Henrietta (Heymann). He has been identified with the film industry since early youth, and is now V.P. in charge of production for the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Studios. He married Norma Shearer. Address: Hollywood.

**THALHEIMER, ALVIN:** Executive; b. July 13, 1894 in Balto., s. of Samuel and Merla (Friedenwald). He was educated at Harvard (B.A. 1914) and Johns Hopkins (Ph.D. 1918). He was Statist. for the Fed. Dept. of Labor in 1918 and Instr. in Philosophy at Johns Hopkins (1920-21). He has been Pres. of the Lord Balto. Filling Stations, Inc., since 1921, and a Dir. of the Pan-Am. Petroleum and Transport Co. and subsidiary companies since 1933. Dr. Thalheimer is on the Bd. of Dir. of the Assoc. Jewish Char. of Balto., and a member of the Phoenix and Suburban (of Balto. Co.) Clubs and Cong. Oheb Shalom. He is author of: The Meaning of the Terms Existence and Reality (1920). In 1918 he married Fanny Blaustein, and they have one son. Address: American Bldg., Baltimore.

**THOREK, MAX:** Surgeon; b. March 10, 1880 in Hungary, s. of Isaac and Sarah (Mahler). He was educated at Rush Med. Coll. U. of Chicago (M.D. 1904). He served as Assoc. Prof. of Diseases of Women at West Side Disp.; Asst. in Gynec. to the late Prof. Henry Banka for 5 years; Prof. of Clin. Surg. at Loyala U. for 3 years; Chief Surg. to the Am. Hosp., Chicago, and to Edward C. Seufert Mem. Clinic; Prof. of Clin. Surg. at Cook Co. Grad. Sch. of Med.; Att. Surg. to Cook Co. Hosp.; Cons. Surg. to the Municipal TB San., Chicago Inst. of Surg., and Cook Co. Hosp. He is a Fellow of AMA; member of Ill. State and Chicago Med. Socs., German Med. Soc. (Chicago), Am. Eugenics Soc., Med. Editors and Authors Assn. (Gov.); Chicago Hist. Soc., Pi Gamma Mu; Corresp. member of Wiener Biologische Gesellschaft, and Zoologisch-Botanische Gesellschaft (both Vienna), Surg. Soc. of Paris, Societe Scientifique Francaise de Chirurgie Reparatrice, Plastique et Esthetique, Russian Endocrinol. Assn. (Moscow), Soc. of Neur. and Endocrinol. (Jassy, Rumania); active member of Artz Gesellschaft fuer Sexual Wissenschaften (Berlin); Hon. Corresp. member of Egyptian Med. Assn. (Cairo, Egypt); Assoc. member of the Acad. of Medicine (Torino, Italy); collaborator of Rassegna Internazionale di Clinica H. Terapia (Milan); Hon. Pres. of the Continental Anglo-Am. Med. Soc. (Nice, France). He was decorated Chevalier of the Order of the Crown of Italy. His clubs are the Chicago Alumni, Chicago Press, and Cliff Dwellers. He is author of: The Human Testis and Its Diseases (1924); Surgical Errors and Safeguards (1931); also about one hundred articles in periodicals of the U.S. and Europe. He was also translator of: Surgery of the Brain and Spinal Cord, by Fedor Krause (1912), and is Assoc. Editor of Clin. Medicine and Surgery. In 1905 he married Fannie Unger, and they have one son, Philip. Home: 3920 Lake Shore Dr. Office: American Hosp., 850 Irving Pk. Blvd., Chicago.

**TISCHLER, F. WILLIAM:** Sheet Metal Business: b. Nov. 6, 1890 in N.Y.C., s. of Adolph and Matilda (Shattan). He was educated at the High Sch. of Commerce and C.C.N.Y. He began his career as stenographer in 1909; 4 years later organized the Tischler Roofing & Sheet Metal Works, of which he is still Pres.; and is also an officer in several other large concerns. He is a member of Bnai Brith Dist. No. 1 Membership and Wider Scope Comms.; is on the Bd. of Govs. of Bnai Brith Club, N.Y.C.; is an active member of the Sheet Metal Trades Comm. of the Fed. of Jewish Char.; formerly Asst. Foreman and Secy. of the Bronx Co. Grand Jury; former Exec. member of the Grand Jurors Assn. of that county (1926-1933); and now member of the N.Y. Co. Grand Jurors Assn. He is affiliated with Masons, Natl. Geographic Soc., Real Estate Bd. of N.Y.C., and Temple Ansche Chesed. He was formerly a member of the Bronx Co. Repub. Comm. In 1915 he married Cecile Kamholz, and they have 2 children. Home: 600 W. 111 St. Office: 412 E. 125 St., N.Y.C.

**TOBENKIN, ELIAS:** Writer; b. Feb. 10, 1882 in Russia, s. of Mark A. and Fanny T. He was educated at the U. of Wis. (B.A. 1905, M.A. 1906, grad. scholar 1905-06, specialized in German lit. and philosophy). He began as a reporter on the Milwaukee Free Press in 1906, and was later connected with the Chicago-Tribune, San Francisco Examiner and N.Y. Herald; was an editorial writer (mainly on social justice) for the Chicago Tribune (1912-14); covered the San Francisco Exposition for the Hearst Newspapers (1915); was on the staff of the Metropolitan Mag. (1915-16); European Corresp. for the N.Y. Eve. Post (1920); in Soviet Russia for the N.Y. Herald Tribune (1926); spent 10 months in Russia (1930-31), and made the first study by a foreign investigator of Soviet prisons and the penal system; and in 1933 served as Corresp. for the JTA in Moscow. He is author of: Witte Arrives (1916); The House of Conrad (1918); The Road (1922); God of Might (1924); In the Dark (1931); Stalin's Ladder—War and Peace in the Soviet Union (1933). He is a member of the Authors' League of Am. In 1907 he married Rae Schwid, and they have one son, Paul Burton. Address: 10019 198th St., Hollis, N.Y.

**TOCH, MAXIMILIAN:** Chemical Engineer, Industrial Chemist and Paint Manufacturer; b. July 17, 1864 in N.Y.C., s. of Moses and Caroline (Levy). He was educated at N.Y.U. (B.S. 1884, LL.B. 1886); Cooper Union (Ch.E.); and received an honorary degree of Sc.D. from Peking U. in 1924. He is Pres. of Toch Brothers, Inc., and Chmn. of the Standard Varnish Works; formerly Lecturer on Organic Chemistry at Columbia U. (1905-06); Lecturer on Paint at C.C.N.Y. (1909); Adjunct Prof. of Industrial Chemistry at Cooper Union (1919 to 1924). During the World War was in charge of Ship and Land Camouflage and is the inventor of the Toch System of Camouflage. He is Hon. Prof. of Peking Tech. Coll.; Prof. of Chemistry of Fine Arts at N.Y. Acad. of Design; Fellow of the Royal Photographic Soc. and London Chemical Soc.; member of the U.S. Army Ordnance, Soc. of Mil. Engnrs., Chemical Soc., Soc. of the Chemical Industry, London Paint and Varnish Soc., and the Chemists, Cosmos, Camera Clubs, and Soc. of Am. Magicians. He is author of: Chemistry and Technology of Paints; How to Paint Permanent Pictures; Materials for Permanent Paintings; and Paint, Paitings and Restoration. In 1891 he married Hermaine Elaine Leroy, and they have 4 children: Mrs. Elaine Toch Pinco, Mrs. Constance Toch Robson, Mrs. Alma Toch Lober, Mrs. Maxine Toch Lambert. Address: 386 Fourth Av., N.Y.C.

**TRACE, ISIDORE M.:** Clinical Professor of Medicine; b. June 15, 1887 in Vilna, Russia, s. of Zussman and Etta (Smith). He was educated at Northwestern U. Med. Sch. (M.D. 1909). Dr. Trace was Res. Phys. at the Cook Co. Hosp. and Assoc. in Med. at the Rush Med. Coll. Since 1914 he has been Prof. of Clin. Med. at Loyola U. Med. Sch.; and is Att. Phys. to Cook Co. and Mt. Sinai Hosps. of Chicago; Dir. of the Community Council; and Med. Examiner of the Los Angeles Tuberculosis San. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Physicians and member of the Chicago and and Ill. State Med. Socs., A.M.A., Chicago Heart Soc. and Bryn Mawr Golf Club. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Emanuel. He is author of numerous articles in various medical journals. In 1914 he married Miriam Hackner, and they have 3 children: Florence Dorothy, Herbert David, Shirley Rita. Home: 439 Melrose St. Office: 310 So. Michigan Blvd., Chicago.

**TRAGER, I. NEWTON:** Retired Executive; b. April 2, 1878 in Atlanta, Ga., s. of Isidore and Kate (Hirschfeld). He was educated in the schools of Cinti. where he is well-known in business circles and for his civic and communal activities. He is former Pres. of I. Trager Co. and now Treas. of the Rauh & Mack Shirt Co. He is V.P. of the Cinti. Assn. of Credit Men; former Pres. of the Rockdale Av. Temple; now Pres. of the Bd. of Dels. of the Un. Jewish Cemetery of Cinti; former member of the Exec. Comm. and Chmn. of the Endowment and Trust Fund Comms. of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs.; and member of the Am. Oriental Soc., Cong. K.K.B.I., and the Losantivile Country and Phoenix

Clubs. In 1902 he married Stella Marks; they have 4 children: Home: 3863 Reading Rd. Office: 209 E. 6 St., Cincinnati.

**TRATTNER, ERNEST ROBERT:** Rabbi; b. Nov. 4, 1898 in Denver, s. of Louis and Rosa (Levy). He was educated at Hebrew Un. Coll. (1914-17); Ohio State U. (1917-18); U. of Chicago (1918-19); U. of Southern Cal. (A.B. 1923); Teachers Coll., Columbia U. (A.M. 1932). He was Rabbi of Temple Beth Israel, San Diego, Cal. (1920-21), of Temple Emanu-El, Los Angeles (1921-30), and has been Rabbi of Temple Mt. Neboh, N.Y.C. since 1931. He is a member of the Authors' League of Am., and Masons. He is author of: Unravelling the Book of Books (1929); The Autobiography of God (1930); As a Jew Sees Jesus (1931). Address: 130 W. 79 St., N.Y.C.

**TRATTNER, HARRY ROBERT:** Surgeon; b. 1896 in Denver, s. of Louis and Rosa. He was educated at the U. of Colo. (A.B. 1916); and Western Res. U. (M.D. 1919, A.M. 1923). He is Sr. Clin. Instr. in Urological Surgery at Western Res. U. Med. Sch.; Chief of Urological Ser. at Cleveland City Hosp.; Vis. Surgeon at St. Vincent's Charity, and Evangelical Deaconess Hosps. He is a member of the Am. Coll. of Surg., Am. Urological Assn., Soc. of Exper. Biology and Med., Sigma Xi, and Masons. His writings include papers and research reports on various phases of urology. Home: 10017 Lake Av. Office: 1422 Euclid Av., Cleveland.

**TREIMAN, ISRAEL:** Professor of Law; b. June 2, 1900 in Odessa, Russia, s. of Marcus and Dora (Neidenberg). He was educated at Washington U. (A.B. 1921, M.A. 1922, LL.B. 1924); Oxford U. (Ph.D. in Juris. 1927); and was Rhodes Scholar (U.S.A. at-large). He engaged in the practice of law with the firm of Rassieur & Goodwin of St. Louis (1927-30); was part time Lecturer in Law at Washington U. (1929); and since 1930 has been Prof. of Law at that institution. He supervised the investigation of receivership litigation in the St. Louis Circuit Courts for the St. Louis Bar Assn., during 1933-34; is a member of the Legal Adv. Comm. for the St. Louis Civil Liberties League; member of the Bd. of the Sommer's Children's Bur. of St. Louis and the Jewish Fed. of Char., St. Louis, Mo. State and Am. Bar Assns., Am. Assn. of Rhodes Scholars and Mo. State Selection Comm. for Rhodes Scholars; former Secy. of Phi Beta Kappa Assn. of St. Louis (1933-34); member of the U. Club of St. Louis. He is author of: Escaping the Creditor in the Middle Ages (Law Quarterly, England 1927), and various articles and notes in the St. Louis Law Review. Home: 5954 Enright Av. Office: School of Law, St. Louis.

**TREUHAFT, WILLIAM C.:** President, Tremco Manufacturing Co.; b. Oct. 21, 1892 in Cleveland, s. of Morris and Bertha (Goodman). He was educated at Adelbert Coll., Western Reserve U. (3 yrs.); and Case Sch. of Applied Sc. (1 yr.). Mr. Treuhaft was Pres. of the Sterling Products Co. until 1927, when the firm merged with the Arco Mfg. Co. In 1927-28 he was V.P. of the latter concern and since March, 1928, he has been Pres. of the Tremco Mfg. Co. He was Pres. of the Camp Wise Assn. from 1919 to 1929 and is now a member of its Bd. of Dir.; also a member of the Bd. of Tr. of the Jewish Welfare Fed., Council of the Educnl. Alliance; and member of the Cleveland Chamber of Commerce, Masons, The Temple, etc. His clubs include The Oakwood and the City. During the World War he served as an Ensign in the U.S. Naval Res. (May, 1917 to Feb., 1918). Home: 2330 Euclid Heights Blvd. Office: 393 E. 131 St., Cleveland.

**TROST, MILTON SAMUEL:** Stock Broker; b. June 11, 1895 in Louisville, Ky., s. of William and Sarah S. He was educated at the U. of Mich. (A.B. 1917). He is a partner in the firm of Stein Brothers & Boyce (members of the N.Y. Stock Exch.), and member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Louisville Trust Co. His clubs include the Am. Business and the Standard Country. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Adath Israel, of which he is a Dir. Home: Dartmouth Apts. Office: Starks Bldg., Arcade, Louisville, Ky.

**TULIN, JUSTINE WISE:** Lawyer; b. April 12, 1903 in Portland, Ore., d. of Stephen S. and Louise (Waterman) Wise. She was educated at Bryn Mawr Coll.; Rad-

cliffe Coll.; Barnard Coll. (A.B. 1924); and Yale U. (LL.B. 1928). Since Jan. 1, 1934, she has been Asst. Corp. Counsel of the City of N.Y. In the course of her career she has been Referee in the N.Y. State Dept. of Labor (1929-33); on the staff of the Res. Commonwealth Fund (1928); worker in Textile Mills at Passaic, N.J. (1924-25). She is active in the N.Y. Women's Trade League (Exec. Bd., Legislative Comm.); Internatl. Judicial Assn. (Editorial Bd.); N.Y. Conf. on Unemployment Ins. (Exec. Bd.), etc. She is a member of the Free Syn. In 1927 she married Leon Arthur Tulin (deceased). She has one son, Stephen Wise. Home: 113 W. 11 St. Office: Municipal Bldg., N.Y.C.

**TULIPAN, LOUIS:** Physician; b. Dec. 24, 1884 in N.Y.C., s. of Ignatz and Mary (Farian). He received his education at Columbia (M.D.), and is Clin. Prof. of Dermatol. at N.Y.U. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll.; Att. Dermatol. at People's Hosp.; Asst. Dermatol. at Bellevue Hosp. Active in the community, he is a donor to various Jewish institutions, New Sch. for Social Res., Med. U. in Palestine, etc. He is affiliated with the Acad. of Med. (Fellow), AMA (Fellow), Am. Bd. of Dermatol., N.Y. Co. and Eastern Med. Socs., Med. Alliance (Past Pres.), and many fraternal and communal societies. His writings include papers on dermatology in various medical journals. He married Kitty Rosenberg in 1911, and they have 2 sons: Ira Harold and Alan Burt. Home: 52 Gramercy Pk. N. Office: 224 E. 17 St., N.Y.C.

**TURK, HAROLD L.:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 21, 1893 in N.Y.C., s. of Michael and Ethel (Kippel). He was educated at Bklyn. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1914). Mr. Turk was Atty. for the N.Y. State Tax Commn. (1922-23), Referee in the Investigation of Illegal Combinations of Poultry Dealers, and Counsel for the Bklyn. Ins. Brokers Assn. (1928-33). In 1928 he was tendered appointment as Solicitor Gen. of the State of N.Y. and in 1929 as Am. Delegate to the Internatl. Conf. for Safety of Life at Sea by Pres. Coolidge, both of which he declined. He is Repub. Leader of the 8th Assembly Dist. of Bklyn (1921-), and was a Delegate to the Repub. Natl. Convs. of 1924, 1928, 1932. He is Pres. of Cong. Baith Israel Anshei Emes, Bklyn.; V.P. of Bklyn. Council of the Un. Syn. of Am.; and member of the Bklyn. Fed. of Char., Bklyn., N.Y. State and Am. Bar Assns., Lawyers Club, etc. He is author of: History of Prohibition (1927); Prohibition—What It Has Caused (1927); and Prohibition's Effect on the Fourth Amendment (1928). In 1914 he married Rose Maisel, and they have 2 daughters: Vicki Ruth and June. Home: 281 Carroll St. Office: 26 Court St., Bklyn., N.Y.

**TYGEL, ZELIG:** Executive Director, Federation of Polish Jews; b. July, 1890 in Warsaw, Poland, s. of Chil Hirsh and Chaia Sara (Fatersohn). He was educated at Yeshivah and attended lecture courses at the Coll. of Warsaw. Mr. Tygel began his career as a journalist on the staffs of the Yiddish daily papers in Warsaw; Hajnt, Moment, and the Hebrew daily, Hazfiro; also the Polish Nasz Przeglad and Kurjer Poranny. Later he was Assoc. Editor of The Jewish Artisan (Warsaw). In America he edited the N.J. Star of Paterson (1921-23) and Der Verband, a Yiddish-English journal (1924-30). He aided in the organization of the Fed. of Polish Jews in Belgium, France, Canada and the U.S. and is now Exec. Dir. of the Fed. of Polish Jews in Am.; Am. Secy. of the World Exec. to organize a World Jewish Congr.; a founder of the Zeiri-Zion Labor Party in Am. and its former Secy.; and member of the Adm. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr. and the Exec. Comm. of the Ort. He is author of: Haym Solomon, His Life and Work—the Polish Jew Who Helped America Win the War for Independence in English (1925); History of the Jewish Community in Warsaw during the Past Century (Yiddish, 1918); Twelve Jewish Personalities (Yiddish, 1928); Youth and Children's Stories (Hebrew, 1920); Palestine Today (English, 1935); and a contributor to various publications. He married Chaja Shuldberg in 1914, and they have one daughter, Rachelle. Home: 1240 Walton Av., Bronx. Office: 225 W. 34 St., N.Y.C.

**UDELL, JEROME I.:** Manufacturer, Executive; b. Jan. 24, 1898 in N.Y.C., s. of Max and Jennie (Walcoff). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1918). He is a partner in the manufacturing firm of Max Udell Sons & Co., and a Dir. of the Bank of Yorktown, N.Y.C. He was particularly active in fostering the NRA movement and was one of the members of the industry that prepared the code for the clothing manufacturers. Also active in philanthropic movements he is serving as a Dir. of Beth Israel Hosp. and as a member of the N.Y. Fed. of Jewish Char. He is a speaker on current business and economic subjects before various trade and civic organizations; is a member of Phi Beta Kappa and Phi Epsilon Pi. In 1924 he married Sophie Spector. Home: 16 Oak Dr., Great Neck, L.I. Office: 28 W. 23 St., N.Y.C.

**UHLMANN, FRED:** Business Executive; b. May 19, 1864 in Fuerth, Bavaria, s. of Sigmund and Emma (Rosenfeld). He was educated in Commercial Sch. in Germany. Now Pres. of the Uhlman Grain Co., he began his career in his father's firm in Bavaria, representing him as exporter in England. In 1888 he arrived in this country and soon became a Dir. of a leading grain firm in Chicago. He organized the concern of which he is the head, in 1923. He is Assoc. Member of Northwestern U. and has served as a Dir. of the Un. Hebrew Char. He was a Dir. and V.P. of the Chicago Bd. of Trade; is a member of Lake Shore Country and Standard clubs and Sinai Cong. He has for years been a frequent contributor of articles on grain matters in the N.Y. Sun. In 1893 he married Hattie A. Abt, and they have 2 children. Office: 1480 Board of Trade Bldg., Chicago.

**ULLMAN, JAMES RAMSEY:** Theatrical Producer; b. Nov. 24, 1907 in N.Y.C., s. of Alexander and Eunice (Ramsey). He was educated at the Ethical Culture Sch. (1922); Philips Acad., Andover (1925); and Princeton U. (A.B. 1929). After graduation he was engaged for a short time in newspaper work, serving on the staff of the Bklyn. Standard Union in 1929-30. Subsequently he entered the theatrical field as a producer. In 1933 he produced: Faraway Horses and Men in White (which was awarded the Pulitzer Prize in 1934); and in 1934, The Milky Way. He is author of Mad Shelley (1930); Is Nothing Sacred (play, 1934) and Farewell Performance (play, 1934). He married Ruth Fishman in 1930, and they have one son, James Ramsey, Jr. Home: 45 E. 85 St. Office: 1430 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**ULMAN, JOSEPH N.:** Judge, Supreme Bench of Baltimore; b. Apr. 9, 1878 in Balto., s. of Nathan and Dina (Oppenheim). He was educated at Johns Hopkins U. (A.B. 1898); and Columbia U. (A.M. 1900). He was engaged in the practice of law as a member of the firm of Knapp, Ulman & Tucker, until 1924, when he was appointed Assoc. Judge of the Supreme Bench of Balto. From 1908 to 1929 Judge Ulman served as a member of the Law Faculty of the U. of Md. He is a former Pres. and present Dir. of the Prisoner's Aid Assn. of Md.; former Treas. of the Montrose Sch. for Girls; former Pres. of the Hebrew Benevolent Soc. of Balto.; former Dir. of the Assoc. Jewish Char. of Balto.; and former Pres. of the Johns Hopkins U. Alumni Assn. He is Pres. of the Urban League of Balto. (1930-); V.P. of the Balto. branch of the Am. Jewish Congr. (1933-); Dir. of the Natl. Probation Assn. (1933-); Dir. of the Natl. Urban League (1934-); and member of the Balto. City, Md. State and Am. Bar Assns., Phi Beta Kappa; and Hon. member of Phi Alpha. His clubs include the U. and the Chesapeake. He is author of: The Trial Judge's Dilemma (in Probation and Criminal Justice, ed. by Dr. Glueck, 1933); A Judge Takes the Stand (1933); and is also a contributor to the Harvard Law Review. In 1903 he married Ella Guggenheimer, and they have 2 children: Joseph N. and Elinor. Home: 2615 Talbot Rd. Office: Court House, Baltimore.

**ULMER, WILLIAM LEWIS:** Banker; b. Jan. 7, 1885 in Shreve, Ohio, s. of Solomon and Laura (Glueck). He is V.P. and Mgr. of S. Ulmer & Sons Co.; Dir. of the Potomac Investment Co.; Pres. of the Ferrolene Oxygen Co. of Ohio; and Pres. of Plow-Mate, Inc., of Cleveland. Prominent in the civic affairs of his city, he has been V. Chmn. of the City Plan Commn. of

Cleveland since 1924. He is a Dir. of the Apartment House Owners Assn. and member of the Oakwood Club. His religious affiliation is with the Jewish Center. In 1912 he married Sara Mendelson, and they have one daughter, Margaret Phylis. Home: 2439 Edgehill Rd. Office: Ulmer Bldg., Cleveland.

**UNGERLEIDER, SAMUEL:** Liquor Executive and Investment Banker; b. May 15, 1885 in Budapest, s. of Herman and Bertha (Atlas). He was engaged in Liquor manufacturing until 1918. During that time he was head of the Wheeling Liquor Co. and the Aeon Liquor Co. of Bridgeport, O. In 1920 he organized the brokerage and investment firm of Samuel Ungerleider Co. of Cleveland, O., which later became Fenner-Beane and Ungerleider. Upon the repeal of the prohibition amendment, Mr. Ungerleider became head of the Distillers & Brewers Products Corp., controlling distilleries and breweries throughout the country. He is a member of various civic, business and communal societies. Address: 21 West St., N.Y.C.

**UNTERBERG, CLARENCE E.:** Investment Banker; b. May 8, 1901 in N.Y.C., s. of Israel and Belle (Epstein). He was educated at Horace Mann High Sch.; Phila. Textile Coll.; also studied banking in England and Germany. He was Asst. Treas. of the firm of I. Unterberg & Co. (1921-25), was associated with the Natl. Bank of Commerce of N.Y. (1925-26); was with the N.Y. Stock Exchange firm of Arthur J. Rosenthal & Co. (1927-30); and partner in the Stock Exchange firm of A. F. Schiff & Co. (1930-32). Since 1932 he has been senior partner of the firm of C. E. Unterberg & Co., members of the Commodity Exchange, N.Y. Mercantile Exchange and N.Y. Security Dealers Assn. He is a Tr. of Spanish and Portuguese Syn. Shearith Israel of N.Y. and member of the Hollywood County Club (Deal, N.J.). In 1930 he married Marjorie Kahn, and they have 2 children: Thomas Israel and Mary Adele. Home: 47 E. 88 St. Office: 48 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**UNTERMAN, ISAAC:** Editor; b. Oct. 15, 1889 in Warsaw, Poland, s. of Rabbi Israel and Bessie (Wudka). He was educated at Yeshivah of Slobodka; Teacher's Sem. of Wilno, Poland; Hamilton Coll. of Law (LL.B.); Oskaloosa Coll. (Ph.D., J.D.). He served on the staff of Der Moment of Warsaw, and later on the Jewish Daily Eagle of Montreal, and the Jewish Daily Press of Chicago; and was also Prin. of the Chicago Talmud Torah. He engaged in the practice of law in Ind. and during and after the World War was European correspondent for the Jewish Morning Journal and the Jewish Daily News (1918-22). Since 1922, Dr. Unterman has been Editor and publisher of the Jewish Morning Star of Newark. He is author of: The Feast of Esther (Bloch Pub. Co., 1918); Stories for Jewish Children; Yiddishe un Algemeine Erzihung (1916); In the Schechite Shtedt (1921) Newarker Yidden (2 vols. 1930); and N.J. Jewry (1932). In 1911 he married Lena Alkow, and they have 4 children: Theodore, Herzl, Ben Zion, Bessie, Israel. Home: 20 Pennington St. Office: 163 Prince St., Newark, N.J.

**UNTERMEYER, JEAN STARR:** Author; b. May 13, 1886 in Zanesville, O., d. of Abram E. and Johanna (Shonfield) Starr. She was educated at Putnam's Sem. (Zanesville), Kohut Sch. for Girls (N.Y.), and by Columbia Extension Course. She is author of: Growing Pains (1918); Dreams Out of Darkness (1921); Steep Ascent (1927); was one of the original group to publish the biennials, A Miscellany of American Poetry (1920 and 1922); translator of Oscar Bie's Schubert, the Man (1928, chosen by Schubert Centennial Comm. as the official biography); and a contributor of verse to magazines. She made her debut as a singer in Vienna and London in 1924, specializing in German songs, and is a member of the Author's League of Am. In 1907 she married Louis Untermeyer. Address: 101 W. 55 St., N.Y.C.

**UNTERMEYER, LOUIS:** Poet, Author; b. Oct. 1, 1885 in N.Y.C., s. of Emanuel and Julia (Michael). He has been engaged in the manufacture of jewelry since the age of 17, with Untermeyer-Robbins Co. and Charles Keller Co. In 1923 he retired from participation in business to devote his entire time to writing and study. He has

been Contr. Editor to The Liberator and contributor to The Seven Arts, Yale Review, N.Y. Eve. Post, New Republic, Saturday Review of Literature (staff contributor), etc. He is author of: The Younger Quire (1910); First Live (1911); Challenge (1914); And Other Poets (1916); These Times (1918); The New Adam (1920); Heavens (1922); Roast Leviathan (1923); American Poetry Since 1900 (1923); This Singing World (1923); The Fat of the Cat (1925); Collected Parodies (1927); Yesterday and Today (1927); High School Poems (1927); Burning Bush (1928); New Songs for New Voices (with David Mannes, 1928); Blue Rhine—Black Forest (1930); Food and Drink (1932); The Donkey of God (1932); Chip—My Life and Times (1933); Poetry (with Carter Davidson, 1934). He has also translated and edited compilations and has written many prefaces to various books. Home: Elizabethtown, Adirondacks. Office: Harcourt-Brace, N.Y.C.

**UNTERMYER, ALVIN:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 1, 1882 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Minnie (Carl). He was educated at Princeton (A.B. 1904); and was a student at the Columbia Law Sch. (1905), and N.Y. Law Sch. (1906). After admission to the N.Y. Bar in 1906, he began practicing in N.Y.C., and is now a member of the firm of Guggenheimer & Untermyer. He is also V.P. and Dir. of the Kessto Corp.; Dir. of Ludlow Valve Mfg. Co., Central Theatres Leasing & Construction Co., Sinclair Consolidated Oil Corp., Crowell Publ. Co., Bethlehem Steel Corp., Pierce Oil Corp., Pierce Petroleum Corp., Rasiclare Lead & Fluorspar Mining Co., Gen. Development Co., Publication Corp., Melpomene Holding Corp. He served as Capt., F.A., U.S.A., during the World War, and is Dir. and Chmn. of the Finance Comm. of the Andrew Freedman Home. In 1923 he married Kate Gordon Schall. Home: 15 E. 58 St. Office: 30 Pine St. N.Y.C.

**UNTERMYER, SAMUEL:** Lawyer; b. March 2, 1858 in Lynchburg, Va., s. of Isidore and Therese. He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and Columbia Law Sch. (LL.B. 1878). Since admission to the Bar he has been in law practice in N.Y.C., first as member of Guggenheimer & Untermyer and later of Guggenheimer, Untermyer & Marshall. He has been retained as Counsel in many important cases, among them: Pujo Money Trust; AP vs. Hearst; Hyde vs. Alexander in the Equitable Life Ins. Co. case; Warner Bros. vs. Tel. & Tel.; Krueger Match case; Fox Reorganization; Rockefeller-Lewisohn vs. Heinze in Montana Copper Mine case; Stokes-Mackay controversy over Postal Tel. control; Herman Bernstein vs. Henry Ford; etc. He also served in the Austrian and Czechoslovakian government confiscation cases, acted as Counsel for Gov. Alfred E. Smith in the water power controversy and has for many years been Counsel for the N.Y. Transit Commn. He is an advocate of government ownership of public uitilities and national corporation law. Since 1916 he has been a member of the U.S. Sect. of the Internatl. High Commn. He has served as Pres. of the Bd. of Mgrs. of the State Industrial Farm Colony, Palestine Found. Fund and the Bd. of Tr. of the Andrew Freedman Home; V.P. of the Am. Jewish Congr. and is active in various philanthropic movements. Since the advent of the Hitler regime, Mr. Untermyer has been the founder and Pres. of the Am. Anti-Nazi League and one of the founders and Pres. of the World Non-Sectarian Anti-League. He has been a prominent figure in Dem. Party circles and was a delegate to the Party's National Conventions in 1904, 1908, 1912, 1916, 1932 and delegate at-large in 1920. He is a member of many clubs. In 1880 he married Minnie Karl, and they have 3 children: Alvin, Irwin, Irene (Mrs. Stanley L. Richter). Home: 927 Fifth Av. Office: 30 Pine St., N.Y.C.

**USEEM, ABRAHAM:** Machine and Electrical Expert; b. Oct. 28, 1880 in Elizabetgrad, Russia, s. of Jacob and Fega. He was educated at the Elizabetgrad Rail Road Tech. Sch. and the Polytechnic Engnrng. Sch. of Berlin, Germany; and served successively as Gen. Supt. of Semens and Galesky Corp. of St. Petersburg; Supervisor of electrical plant installation in Vilno; Gen. Foreman of the installation of the main electrical plant in the City of Nikolaeff; Asst. to the Chief Engnr. of the Caucasus; Foreman of the Semens and

Galesky Corp. branch in Berlin; Foreman of the machine shop of the Pierce Arrow Motor Car Co.; Foreman of the U.S. Navy Submarine Destroyer Plant, at Black Rock, N.Y. He was V.P. of the Pierce Arrow Motor Car Co. Employes Assn., Treas. of the Black Rock Dept. Submarine Destroyer Assn., etc. He was the organizer and Exec. officer of the Orphans Home in Buffalo; is an officer of Mt. Sinai Home for Chronic Invalids of Los Angeles; member of the Hebrew Sheltering Home for Old Folks and various other charitable organizations. He is head of the Emsco Derrick and Equipment Co., NRA Grievance Comm., and is affiliated with the Internatl. Assn. of Machinists, Metal Arbeiter Verband of Berlin, etc. In 1899 he married Sema Rasnikoff, and they have 4 children: Frieda, Sylvia, Jack, John. Address: 7011 S. Alameda St., Los Angeles.

**VAN GROVE, ISAAC:** Musician; b. Sept. 5, 1892 in Phila., s. of Samuel and Fannie (Freeman). He studied at the Chicago Musical Coll., and began his career as a concert pianist and accompanist in 1910. He has served as accompanist for Mary Garden and other singers; was Asst. Conductor of the Chicago Opera Co. (1921-27); was Musical Dir. (1925-31), and has been Artistic Dir. since 1929 of the Cinti. Zoo Opera Co.; was Musical Dir. of the Am. Opera Co. (1929-30); Conductor of the Chicago Civic Opera Co. (1931-32); and is Dir. of the Opera Dept. of the Chicago Musical Coll. He wrote the music to The Romance of a People, and was Conductor of same in Chicago (1933). He was awarded the David Hispham medal for the Am. opera, The Music Robber. In 1913 he married Mabel Sherwood Cox, and they have one son, Joseph. Address: 5800 Kenmore Av., Chicago.

**VARBALOW, JOSEPH:** Counsellor-at-Law; b. Jan. 15, 1896 in Kiev, Russia, s. of Hyman and Sadie (Stillman). He was educated at the U. of P. Law Sch. (LL.B. Order of Coif, 1917). A member of the law firm of Varbalow & Liberman, of Camden, N.J., he is a Receiver and Atty. of two Natl. Banks, Judge of the Camden City Dist. Court, and Special Counsel for the Motion Picture Theatre Owners of Am. for the State of N.J. During the World War, he was Legal Adviser to Draft Bd. No. 4, in Camden. He was Special Dep. Atty. Gen. of N.J. in State vs. Roberts, a noted case involving cruelty to a foster-child. He is Pres. of the Camden YMHA; Camden Rep. of the Am. Jewish Comm.; local Chmn. of UPA and JDC, etc. He is Solicitor of the Harbor Commn. of Camden, and member of Masons, Elks, and Poor Richard Club (Phila.), etc. Address: 300 Bwy., Camden, N.J.

**VINEBERG, HIRAM NAHUM:** Physician; b. Dec. 20, 1857, s. of Alexander and Hannah. He graduated in Med. at McGill U. (awarded Primary Prize at end of 3rd year and Holmes Gold Medal at graduation for highest marks in all subjects), and did post grad. work in London, Berlin, Vienna and Prague. Dr. Vineberg was formerly Att. Gynec. to Mt. Sinai Hosp. and Montefiore Home for Chronic Diseases and is now Cons. Gynec. to both institutions; was Chief Gynec. and is now Cons. Gynec. to Beth Moses Hosp. of Bklyn. He was Pres. of the N.Y. Obst. Soc. (1917-18); V.P. of the Am. Gynec. Soc. (1926); is a member of the N.Y. State, Co. and Am. Med. Assns., N.Y. Acad. of Med., Harmonie Club and North Shore Country Club. His writings include numerous articles on obstetrics and gynecology and one or more gynecological operations are known by his name. In 1891 he married Lena Bernheim. Home: 1185 Park Av. Office: 55 E. 86 St., N.Y.C.

**VLADECK, B. CHARNEY:** Manager, Jewish Daily Forward; b. Jan. 13, 1886 in Dookorah, Minsk, Russia, s. of Wolf and Brokhe (Horowitz) Charney. He was educated at Cheder and Yeshivah in Russia and at Teachers Coll., U. of P. He is Mgr. of the Jewish Daily Forward. He is a member of the N.Y.C. Housing Authority; Pres. of ORT; Chmn. of the Jewish Labor Comm.; Dir. of Hias; Exec. Comm. member of JDC; member of the Workmen's Circle, Socialist Party, N.Y. Advertising Club, Natl. Press Club, etc. In 1911 he married Clara Richman, and they have 3 children. Address: 59 W. 12 St. Office: 175 E. Bwy., N.Y.C.

***VOGELSTEIN, LUDWIG:** Industrialist, Philanthropist; b. Feb. 3, 1871 in Pilsen, Czecho-Slovakia, s. of Heineman and Rosa (Kobrak). He was educated in Germany and began his business career at Halberstadt in 1889. Seven years later he came to the U.S. and was appointed Am. agent for the firm of Aron Hirsch & Sohn of Halberstadt. Sometime thereafter he formed a co-partnership in N.Y. of the firm of L. Vogelstein & Co. (incorporated 1916). After the World War he became associated with the American Metal Co., Ltd., first as V.P. and later as Chmn. of the Bd. Mr. Vogelstein is Chmn. of the Bd. of UAHC; V.P. of the World Un. of Progressive Judaism; Tr. of the Fed. for the Support of Jewish Philanthr. Socs. of N.Y.C., Cong. Emanuel, and Jewish Publication Soc. of Am.; and a member of the Bd. of Govs. of the Hebrew Un. Coll. His clubs include the Harmonie, Century Country, Bankers, Natl. Repub., etc. He is author of articles and addresses on metal production, statistics, and markets. Address: 270 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**VORENBERG, FELIX:** Merchant; b. June 10, 1868 in Germany, s. of Bernard and Henrietta (Brandenstein). He was educated in the Gymnasium of Frankfurt a/m, Germany. He is Pres. of Gilchrist Co., Boston; V.P. and Dir. of the American Retailers, Inc., of N.Y., operating a chain of 26 non-competitive stores in the largest cities throughout the U.S.; member of Governing Council of the Retail Trade Bd.; Dir. of Boston Better Business Bur.; member of the Adv. Bd. of the Sch. of Business Adm., Boston U.; Pres. and Dir. of the Boston Shopping News; Dir. of the Merchants' Credit Bur., Inc.; member of the Governor's Comm. on Street and Highway Safety and member of Bd. of Overseers of the Public Welfare. He also served as member of the Governor's Comm. on Higher Educn., the City Planning Bd. and the Governor's Special Comm. for Revision of Laws Pertaining to Credit Unions, Mr. Vorenberg being one of the founders of Credit Unions. He is a Dir. of the Assoc. Jewish Philanthr., Mass. Soc. for Mental Hygiene, Ford Hall Forum, Beth Israel Hosp. and Community Health Assn.; and member of the Joint Council of the Am. Jewish Comm., UAHC, etc. His clubs include the University, Exchange, Kernwood Country, Republic of Mass. and Home Market. He was Pres. of Temple Adath Israel for six years and has been a member of its Bd. for nearly 30 years now. He married Rose F. Frankenstein (deceased 1931) and has one son, F. Frank. Home: Ritz Carlton Hotel. Offices: 417 Washington St., Boston; and 128 W. 31 St., N.Y.C.

**VORNBERG, KARL** (professional name of Josiah Rosenberg): Journalist; b. in Kovno, Lithuania, s. of Chaim Hillel and Bessie (Siegel) Rosenberg. He was educated at the U. of Leipsig, Germany; U. of Berne, Switzerland (Ph.D. summa cum laude 1902). Early in his career he was a writer for the Woschod Russian), Welt (Yiddish), Neue Zeit (German), and Russkaja Misl (Russian). He came to the U.S. in 1903 and became a member of the editorial staff of the Forward, N.Y.C.; was a member of the editorial staff of the Warheit (1905-09); contributor to (1903-13) and Editor of (1906-10) the Zunkunft; Editor of Die Yiddishe Arbeiter Welt (1911-13); has been Am. Corresp. of various Russian publications; contributed to the Yiddisher Emigrant and Envreiskaja Encyclopedia; organized the publishing house, Literarisher Verlag; published and edited Literature and Life (later merged with Die Yiddishe Welt); was Editor of the Jewish Voice, Newark (1924-32); and has been contributor to The Day, N.Y.C. since 1917, also Editor of Mountain Hotelman since 1932. He is author of: David Ricardo und Karl Marx als Wiertheoretiken (German, 1903); Wragy Immigratziy (Russian, 1907); Euvreiskaja Immigratzia (Russian, 1907); Die Feinde der Immigratzion (German, 1907); Rassa Prolitarief; Ideas of Turgan Baranoffsky (Russian, 1908); Stutgarte Congress and Its Problems, and History of the Socialist Movement (both Yiddish); 50 Yor Yiddish Leben in America (Yiddish 1932). He is a member of the Jewish Writers Club. In 1903 he married Mary Kamentzky, and they have 2 children: Dr. Albert A. Rosenberg and Beatrice. Address: 141 Lehigh Av., Newark.

**WACHSMAN, ALVIN LEOPOLD:** Broker; b. April 16, 1890 in N.Y.C., s. of Sigmund and Sallie (Weitzfelder). He has been engaged in the brokerage business since 1907, and is a member of the Bd. of Mgrs. of the N.Y. Cotton Exchange; member of the New Orleans Cotton Exchange, N.Y. Coffee and Sugar Exchange, N.Y. Produce Exchange, Commodity Exchange, Inc., Liverpool Cotton Assn., and Dallas Cotton Exchange; partner of the brokerage firm of Cohen, Wachsman & Wassall (who are also members of the N.Y. Stock Exchange, N.Y. Curb Exchange and Chicago Bd. of Trade). Mr. Wachsman is interested in numerous civic and philanthropic societies and is a member of Temple Emanu-El. His clubs include the Beach Point and the Quaker Ridge Golf. In 1920 he married Juliette Frohman, and they have two sons: Alvin L., Jr., and David. Home: 5 Sherbrooke Rd., Scarsdale. Office: 70 Pine St., N.Y.C.

**WACHTEL, HENRY ISAAC:** Dental Surgeon; b. Nov. 13, 1880 in Cracow, Poland, s. of Joseph and Taube (Seiden). He was educated at the Gymnasium in Rzeszow, and at the N.Y. Coll. of Oral Surgery (D.D.S. 1913). Dr. Wachtel is the Donor of the Clara Wachtel Free Dental Clinic for Children at the Straus Health Centre of Jerusalem, now administered under the auspices of Hadassah. He donated and continues developing the Dental Dept. of the Jewish Natl. and U. Libr. in Jerusalem. Since 1929 he has actively fostered preventive dentistry and the advancement of modern scientific dental practice in Palestine through the education of mothers, teachers in lower grade schools and dentists, and he published and distributed a Hebrew booklet (the first in Palestine) called Children's Teeth and How to Save Them, free to mothers. He is a member of the E. Dist. and Am. Dental Socs., and Cong. Shearith Israel. In 1913 he married Clara Sperling (deceased), and has a son, Emil. Home: 140 E. 24 St. Office: 261 W. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**WACHTELL, SAMUEL R.:** Lawyer; b. April 29, 1886 in Mosczysca (formerly Austria), Poland, s. of Michael and Brandell (Jochnowitz). He was educated at Cooper Union Inst.; and N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1910); was admitted to the Bar in 1910, and engaged in private practice until 1920. In 1920 he formed a partnership with Louis Manheim and in 1926, at the death of Mr. Manheim, formed a partnership with his son Harold J. and Meyer Grouf. Since the World War, Mr. Wachtell's practice has been largely as attorney for Cent. European banks and industrial corporations (counsel in this country for practically all Austrian banks and to the Austrian Agent on the Triparte Claims Commn., established in 1924 by the Tripartite Treaty of the U.S., Austria and Hungary). In a series of litigations in behalf of the Austrian banks and in behalf of the Austrian Agent on the Tripartite Claims Commn., he succeeded in obtaining decision from the U.S. Supreme Court and from the Umpire of Tripartite Claims Commn. to hold that Austrian debtors were not obliged to pay pre-war kronen debts at the pre-war rate of exchange, but only at the rate of exchange in force at the time of the judgment. (This decision is said to have been largely instrumental in averting a serious financial crisis in Austria in 1927-28). Mr. Wachtell is Exec. Dir. of the Uptown Talmud Torah; Chmn. of the Exec. Comm. of the Jewish Braille Inst. of Am.; member of the Assn. of the Bar of the City of N.Y., N.Y. Co. Lawyers Assn., Am. Bar Assn., and International Law Assn. In 1913 he married Rose Rosenbluth, and they have three children: Robert, Geraldine, George Peter. Home: 2942 Bainbridge Av. Office: 67 W. 44 St., N.Y.C.

**WADEL, BURNETT:** President Wadel-Connally Hardware Co.; b. Sept. 18, 1863 in Summit, Miss., s. of Abram and Ernestine (Bloom). He was educated in the public schools of Summit, and later settled in Tyler, Texas, which has been his home since. He was engaged in several business enterprises from 1882 to 1910, when he organized the Wadel-Connally Hardware Co., of which he is Pres. His other business connections are with the Citizens Natl. Bank of Tyler (Dir.), Caldwell, Hughes, Delay & Allen, Walter Connally & Co., Tyler Cotton Oil Co., etc. He is in the forefront of all civic and charitable causes in his city, being a former Chmn. of

the Community Chest and ex-member of the Tyler Sch. Bd. He is Pres. of Congregation Beth El (for the last 30 years), usually serves as Chmn. of the local Jewish charity drives, and was a member of the Constitutional Grand Lodge of Bnai Brith. In 1891 he married Beulah Gans, and they have 3 children. Address: 412 N. Spring St., Tyler, Texas.

**WAHL, MAURICE:** Lawyer, Asst. Dist. Atty.; b. June 10, 1901 in N.Y.C., s. of Benjamin and Fanny (Langer). He was educated at N.Y.U. (LL.B. 1925, LL.M. 1928) and was a special student for several years at C.C.N.Y. and Columbia. Mr. Wahl was named Asst. Dist. Atty. for N.Y. Co. in 1934, and has been engaged in collecting evidence of irregularity in Welfare Island Prison management, the Bur. of Plumbing Licenses and Criminal Rackets. Mr. Wahl is on the Membership Comm. of the N.Y. Co. Lawyers Assn., City Court Comm. of the N.Y.C. Bar Assn., Treas. of the Jeffersonians of Am., and is active in several Repub. Clubs. Address: 51 Chambers St., N.Y.C.

**WAKSMAN, SELMAN A.:** Professor of Soil Microbiology; b. July 2, 1888 in Priluka, Kiev, Russia, s. of Jacob and Fradia (London). He was educated at the Fifth Gymnasium in Odessa (1910); Rutgers Coll. (B.Sc. 1915, M.Sc. 1916); and U. of Cal. (Ph.D. 1918). He was Res. Asst. at the N.J. Agr. Exper. Station (1915-16); U. Fellow at the U. of Cal. (1916-17); Biochemist at the Cutter Biological Labs. (1917-18); and Bacteriologist at the Takamine Lab. (1918-20). He is now the Microbiologist at the N.J. Agr. Exper. Station (1920-); Marine Bacteriologist at the Woods Hole Oceanographic Inst. (1930-); and Prof. of Soil Microbiology at Rutgers U. He is a Fellow of AAAS, and member of the Am. Soc. of Agronomy (ex-V.P.), Soc. of Am. Bacteriologists, Am. Mycol. Soc., Soc. of Exper. Biology and Med., Am. Chemical Soc., Internatl. Soc. of Soil Sc. (Pres. of Third Commn.), Leningrad Microbiological Soc. (Hon. member; Nitrate of Soda Nitrogen Res. Award in 1930). He is also a member of the Editorial Bd. of Pedology, Soil Science, Celluloreschemie, Archiv fuer Mikrabiologie. His writings include: Principles of Soil Microbiology (1st ed. 1927, 2nd ed. 1932); Ensymes (1926); The Soil and the Microbe (1931); and over 150 scientific papers. In 1916 he married Bertha D. Mitnick, and they have one son, Byron H. Home: 35 Walter Av., H.P. Office: N.J. Agricultural Experiment Station, New Brunswick, N.J.

**WALD, ALBERT:** State Senator; b. Feb. 21, 1889 in N.Y.C., s. of David and Gussie (Nashelsky). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. antd N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1910 cum laude). Admitted to the N.Y. Bar in 1910 he has been engaged in active practice since. During the World War he was Mgr. of Housing, Transportation and Welfare of the U.S. Shipping Bd. plant at Port Jefferson, N.Y.; from 1922 to 1923 he was the Dir. of Arbitrations of the Arbitration Soc. of Am. (now Am. Arbitration Assn.); was elected State Senator on the Dem. ticket from the 17 Dist., Manhattan in 1932. Senator Wald introduced and successfully sponsored various legislative measures chiefly dealing with social and public welfare. Active in Jewish causes, he is Chmn. of the Syn. Council of Am.; Counsel and life member of Yeshivah Coll.; Counsel and V.P. of the Union of Orth. Jewish Congs. of Am.; member of the Jewish Comm. of the Boy Scouts of Am., etc. He is also a member of the Assn. of the Bar of the City of N.Y. and the N.Y. Co. Lawyers Assn. In 1923 he married Rose Fischel (d. of Harry Fischel, noted philanthropist), and they have 2 children: Judith and Niel. Home: 68 E. 86 St. Office: 276 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**WALD, LILLIAN D.:** Sociologist and Publicist; b. 1867 in Ohio, d. of Max and Minnie (Schwarz). She was educated in private schools; at the Hosp. Training Sch. for Nurses; Woman's Med. Coll.; Mt. Holyoke Coll. (LL.D. 1912). She founded (1893) and served as Pres. and Head Res. Worker of the Henry St. Settlement in N.Y.C.; originated (1902) work of the school nurse in N.Y. (the first municipalization of school nursing in the world); and originated the idea of a Fed. Children's Bur. She has served as Pres. of the Social Halls Assn.; V.P. of the N.Y. Assn. for

Parks and Playgrounds; Tr. of the Hartley House; Tr. of the Natl. Child Labor Comm.; Tr. of the N.Y. Charity Org. Soc.; member of the Exec. Comm. of the N.Y. Child Labor Comm., Friends of Russian Freedom; Assn. for the Blind; Red Cross Comm.; Town and Country Nursing; first Pres. of the Natl. Assn. for Health Nursing; Adv. Council of the Am. Sch. of Nursing; Exec. Comm. of the Foreign Policy Assn.; Chmn. of the Am. Un. Against Militarism; Chmn. of the Comm. on Home Nursing; of the Adv. Council of the Internatl. Inst. of Educn.; Council of Natl. Defense. She was also one of the organizers of the Natl. Org. for the Advancement of Colored People; Delegate for the Fed. Children's Bur. to the Internatl. Conf. in France; Am. Delegate to the Women's Internatl. Conf. in Zurich. For 21 years (1909-30) she served as member of the White House Confs. on Child Welfare; she is a member of the Exec. Comm. and ex-Pres. of the Natl. Fed. of Settlements; V.P. of the Am. Assn. for Labor Legisl.; member of the Bd. of Mgrs. of the Women's Internatl. League for Peace, Adv. Bd. of the N.Y. Urban League and of the City Housing Corp. and the Exec. Comm. of the Welfare Council of N.Y. In 1924 she visited Russia at the invitation of the Soviet Govt. to confer on public health. She is author of: The House on Henry Street (1915); Windows on Henry Street (1934); and contributor to Encyc. Britt. and various magazines. Her activities include lecturing at Teachers Coll., N.Y., Boston Schs. of Philanthr. and Johns Hopkins Sch. of Hygiene. Address: 265 Henry St., N.Y.C., and Westport, Conn.

**WALDEN, HENRY W.:** Aviation Pioneer, Inventor, Dentist; b. Nov. 10, 1883 in Walden, Mass., s. of Maurice and Pauline (Salter). He was educated at Columbia U. (D.D.S. 1906). Early in his youth he developed a keen interest in flying and airplane designing and by 1908-09 built the Walden I and Walden II, planes of his own design and construction. Holding to the belief that monoplanes were better adapted for certain uses than the multi-winged planes of that day, Dr. Walden set out on the construction of that type of plane. On Aug. 3, 1910 he barely escaped death in a flight in his Walden III, the first American designed and constructed monoplane to fly. In 1911, after building five intervening experimental monoplanes, he successfully negotiated many flights in various parts of the U.S. On Sept. 18, 1911, when the Internatl. Air Meet of the U.S. was held at Brighton Beach, N.Y., in which Dr. Walden participated with his Walden IX, the N.Y. Press reported his flight as follows: "It made the other machines look like stationary engines. When it is considered that Graham White was there with his Baby White, Beatty with his Wright Biplane and Eugene with his Curtiss machine, the extent of Dr. Walden's achievement can be appreciated." Dr. Walden was associated in some of his early efforts with George M. Dyott, the now famous explorer. Later through Albert B. Lambert, who subsequently backed Charles A. Lindbergh, Dr. Walden made many sensational flights at the Internatl. Air Meet at Kinloch Field, St. Louis. He was the first recipient of a pilot's license issued by the Aero Club of Am. and by the Fed. Aeronautique Internationale (F. A. I. Lisc. 74) for piloting an Am. designed and constructed monoplane. Before him the only ones to receive an F.A.I. license for piloting a monoplane were Bleriot, who was first, Antoinette, who was second, with a question as to whether Santos-Dumont preceded or followed him. Dr. Walden was the organizer of several airplane manufacturing companies including: Walden-Dyott Co. (1910); Walden Hinners Co. and Walden Butler Co. (1918); Walden Aircraft Corp. (1930). He also organized the Plymouth Trading Co. In addition to his airplane inventions he invented the first Electric News Sign, and a Three Dimension Motion Picture Camera. His clubs include Early Birds (pioneer aviators' assn. of the world), of which he is a former member of the Bd. of Govs. and Quiet Birdmen. He married Cecelia Mass in 1925, and has 3 children: Richard (by a former marriage), Gerald, Jimmy. Home: 359 Ft. Washington Av. Office: 301 W. 41 St., N.Y.C.

**WALDMAN, LOUIS:** Lawyer; b. Jan. 5, 1892, s. of Samuel and Esther (Frager). He was educated at Cooper Union (B.S. in Civil Engnrng.); N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.

B.). He was employed by the Public Service Commn. as engineer until 1917; served in the State Legislature (1918 and 1920); was admitted to the Bar in 1923. Mr. Waldman has represented many labor organizations in important injunction cases; was Counsel on appeal and at the court-martial trial in Panama for Corporal Osman, charged with military espionage; also Counsel for Paul Blanshard, now Commnr. of Accounts, against the Bklyn. Bus Corp. to annul franchise. He has carried on an active career in the practice of commercial and labor law ever since admission to the bar, and has also participated prominently in various civic activities. He is a member of the Am. and N.Y. Co. Lawyers' Assns., Socialist Party, Workmen's Circle, Consumers' League, Forward Assn., Masons; also Bd. of Dir. of the City Affairs Comm. He is author of: Albany: The Crisis in Government; The Great Collapse; Higher Fares and Public Ownership; Food and the People; contributions to St. John's Law Rev. and other periodicals on political and economic subjects, as well as The Annals of the Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc. In 1924 he married Bella Bernstein, and they have 2 children: Seymour and Paul. Home: 53 Cranberry St., Bklyn. Office: 302 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**WALDMAN, MILTON:** Author; b. Oct. 4, 1895 in Cleveland, s. of Benjamin and Ida (Spira). He was educated at Yale U. (A.B. 1917); served in the U.S. Army during the World War (1917-1919); studied law in N.Y.C. during 1919-20; and was engaged in journalistic work there from 1920 to 1922. For the next two years he travelled in Europe and the Near East, studying social and political conditions. From 1924 to 1927 he was Asst. Editor of the London (England) Mercury, and he is affiliated with the Savile Club of London. Mr. Waldman is author of: Americana (1925); Sir Walter Raleigh (1928); The Disinherited (a novel, 1929); King, Queen, Jack (1931); Elizabeth (1933); and numerous contributions to various literary periodicals. Home: Fernacres Cottage, Palmer, Bucks. Office: c/o Longmans Green, 39 Paternoster Row, London, England.

**WALLERSTEIN, RUTH C.:** University Professor; b. in 1893 in Phila., d. of David and Helen (Coons). She was educated at Bryn Mawr Coll. (A.B. 1914); and U. of P. (A.M. 1915, Ph.D. 1917). During the World War, Miss Wallerstein was connected with the Federal Food Adm. and with the War Trade Bd. (1917-19). She served as a member of the Faculty of La. State Normal Coll. (1919-20) and is now a member of the Dept. of English of the U. of Wis. (1920-). She is a member of the Modern Language Assn. of Am., Am. Assn. of U. Women, Am. Assn. of U. Profs. She is author of: King John in Fact and Fiction (1917); Richard Crashaw, a Study in Style and Poetic Development (1930), and various articles in learned publications. Address: University of Wisconsin, Madison.

**WARBURG, FELIX M.:** Philanthropist and Banker; b. Jan. 14, 1871 in Hamburg, Germany, s. of Moritz and Charlotte (Oppenheim). He was educated in the schools of Hamburg. Mr. Warburg is a partner in the firm of Kuhn, Loeb & Co. (1896-); and Dir. of the Am. Securities Investing Corp., Staten Island Rapid Transit Railway Co. and others. By virtue of his numerous benefactions and leadership in Jewish causes, Mr. Warburg is regarded as America's outstanding Jewish philanthropist today. He is affiliated with the Am. Jewish Comm., Am. Jewish Joint Distribution Comm., Fed. for the Support of Jewish Philanthr. Socs., Jewish Theol. Sem., Jewish Welfare Bd., Solomon and Betty Loeb Memorial Home for Convalescents, Am. Assn. for Adult Educn., Am. Arbitration Assn., Am. Natl. Red Cross, Charity Org. Soc., Children's Welfare Fed., Foreign Policy Assn., Henry Street Settlement, Inst. of Musical Art, Juilliard Sch. of Music, Natl. Music League, Philharmonic Symphony Soc. of N.Y., N.Y. Found., Natl. Broadcasting Co. (Member of Adv. Council), N.Y. Museum of Science and Industry, Teachers Coll. (Member of Bd. of Tr.), and the Welfare Council of N.Y.C. He is a member of the Chamber of Commerce, Merchants Assn., Fifth Av. Assn. and the following clubs: Bankers, Beach Point, Bond, Broad St., Century

Country, City Athletic, City, City Midday, Eastern Yacht, Harmonie, Lotos, Metropolis, Metropolis Country, Recess, National Arts, National Republican, Rumson Country, St. Andrews Golf, Town Hall, and Westchester Country. His congregation is Temple Emanu-El. In 1895 he married Frieda Schiff, and they have 5 children: Carola Warburg Rothschild, Frederick M., Gerald F., Paul F., Edward M. M. Home: 1109 Fifth Av. Office: 52 William St., N.Y.C.

**WARBURG, JAMES PAUL;** Banking; b. Aug. 18, 1896 in Hamburg, Germany, s. of Paul M. and Nina J. (Loeb). He was educated at Middlesex Sch., Concord, Mass. (grad. 1913); and Harvard (A.B. 1917). He was with the B. & O. RR Co. (1916-17), Natl. Met. Bank, Washington, D.C. (1918-19), and First Natl. Bank of Boston (1919-21); V.P. of the Internatl. Acceptance Bank, N.Y.C. (1921-29); and is now Pres. of the Internatl. Manhattan Co.; Treas. of Cosmopolis Securities; Dir. of the Am. & Continental Corp., Am. Ship & Commerce Corp., Internatl. Acceptance Bank, N.V. Niederlandsche Crediet en Financiering Maatschappij, Bank of Manhattan Trust Co., Internatl. Manhattan Co., Second Internatl. Securities Corp., The Manhattan Co. He was Seaman, 2nd class, later Lt., j.g., U.S.N. Flying Corps (1917-18), and Financial Adv. to the World Economic Conf. in London (1933). He is a Tr. of the Post-Grad. Hosp., and his clubs are the Economic, Harvard, Rookery, Lotos, Army and Navy (N.Y.), Harvard (Boston), Chevy Chase (Washington). He is author of: Wool and Wool Manufacture (1920); Cotton and Cotton Manufacture (1921); Hides and Leather Manufacture (1921); Acceptance Financing (1922); Three Textile Raw Materials (1923). In 1918 he married Katharine Faulkner Swift, and they have 3 children: April Carlotta, Andrea Swift and Kathleen. Home: 34 E. 70 St., and Bydale, Greenwich, Conn. Office: 40 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**WARFIELD, DAVID:** Actor; b. Nov. 28, 1866. He made his first stage appearance in 1889 at the Wigwam Theatre in San Francisco and thereafter travelled over the country in various productions until 1900, when he played in the Auctioneer under David Belasco's management. Among the outstanding successes in which Mr. Warfield played the leading roles were: The Music Master, A Grand Army Man, The Flying Dutchman and The Merchant of Venice. Address: 135 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**WARNER, EUGENE:** Lawyer; b. Jan. 7, 1876 in Buffalo, s. of Edward and Matilda (Wiener). He was educated at Harvard Coll. (A.B. 1898); was admitted to practice in 1900; was associated with the firm of Shire & Jellinek until 1903; was a member of the firm of Warner & Bock; and since then has been in private practice. He is Pres. of the Jewish Fed. for Social Service, and Buffalo Council of Social Agencies; V.P. of the N.Y. State Conf. of Social Work; Treas. of the Natl. Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds; Tr. of the Park Sch. of Buffalo; member of the Mayor's Comm. on Unemployment; Bd. of Dir. of the Natl. Farm Sch., Erie Co. Emergency Work Bur. Mr. Warner is also a member of the Bd. of Mgrs. of the Buffalo Soc. of Natural Sc. and of the Buffalo Public Library; member of the Am. Jewish Comm. and of Temple Beth Zion. His clubs include the Willowdale Country (Pres.), Montefiore, and Buffalo. In 1907 he married Nellie Bendheim, and they have 3 children: Eugene M., Robert and Betty. Home: 765 LeBrun Rd. Office: 1906 Liberty Bank Bldg., Buffalo.

**WARNER, HARRY MORRIS:** Motion Picture Producer; b. Dec. 12, 1881 in Russia, s. of Benjamin and Pearl (Eichelbaum). He is Pres. of Warner Bros. Pictures and is known as a pioneer in sponsoring the development of talking pictures and of full-length and color motion pictures. He is Tr. of the Montefiore Hosp. and Hebrew Orphan Asylum and member of the Fed. of Jewish Char. and other philanthropic organizations. His clubs are: Progress, City Athletic, Oakridge Golf (Tuckahoe, N.Y.), Purchase (Purchase, N.Y.), Hillcrest Country (Los Angeles). Home: California Rd., Mt. Vernon. Office: 321 W. 44 St., N.Y.C.

**WARSHAW, DAVID:** Surgeon; b. June 26, 1894 in N.Y.C., s. of Israel and Anna (Liff). He was educated at Cornell U. (A.B. 1916, M.D. 1921); served his interneship at the Mt. Sinai, Memorial, and the Ruptured and Crippled Hosps. of N.Y. C.; was Guest Surgeon at the hospitals in Budapest, Hungary, in 1933. At present he is Adjunct Surgeon at the Bronx Hosp., Asst. Clin. Surgeon at Mt. Sinai Hosp., and Asso. Surgeon at Trinity Hosp. of Bklyn. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surgeons, N.Y. Acad. of Med., Am. Coll. of Physical Therapy, and AMA; and member of the Mil. Order of the World War, Scabbard and Blade; Alpha Omega Alpha; also Elks and Masons. During the World War he served as Capt. and Asst. Instr. at Madison Barracks, as Major of the 311th Infantry, 78 Div., AEF, and as a member of the Interallied Railway Commn. (Armistice Commn.) for the Transportation of the Polish Army through Germany. He is a Graduate of the Army Gen. Staff Coll. of the AEF and of the Army Sch. of the Line, AEF, and is now Lt. Col. in the Infantry Res. (formerly Comndr. of the 389th Infantry, 98 Div., Res.). He is author of: High Intestinal Fistula (1930); Electrothermic Hemorrhoidectomy (1931); and Dislocation of the Cervical Vertebrae (1934). In 1930 he married Roberta Joan Seiferth. Home: 7 E. 85 St. Office: 1000 Park Av., N.Y.C.

**WARSHAW, JACOB:** Educator; b. Dec. 22, 1878 in London, s. of Lewis and Sophia (Burston). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1900); U. of N.C. (A.M. 1902); U. of Paris, France (certificate 1902); U. of Mo. (Ph.D. 1912). He was an Instr. in modern languages at the U. of N.C. (1900-01); a teacher in Porto Rico (1903-04); Acting Supt. of Schs. in San Juan, P.R. (1904); Dist. Supt. of Schs. in P.R. (1904-07); Prin. of the Central High Sch., San Juan (1907); Assoc. Editor of the Porto Rican Rev. (1908); Congress Secy. of the Playground Assn. of Am. (1908); Instr. in Romance languages (1909-12), Asst. Prof. (1912-17), Assoc. Prof. (1917-19), at the U. of Mo.; Prof. of Modern languages at the U. of Neb. (1919-24); Prof. of Romance languages (1924), Chmn. of the Dept. (1925), and has been Prof. of Spanish and Chmn. of the Dept. of Spanish since 1926, at the U. of Mo. He was also Vis. Prof. at the U. of Colo. (summers 1924, 29). He was decorated Knight of the Order of Isabella the Catholic (1933). He is a member of the Modern Lang. Assn. of Am., Natl. Fed. of Modern Lang. Teachers, Mo. State Teachers' Assn., Am. Assn. of Teachers of Spanish (V.P. 1920), Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Delta Pi, Alpha Zeta Pi, also Corresp. member of Hispanic Soc. of Am. His clubs are the Discussion, and Harvard (Columbia, Mo.). He is author of: Spanish-American Composition Book (1917); The New Latin America (1922); Elements of Spanish (1923); Cosas, Cuentos y Chistes (1931); Santander Alteneo Prize translation of Pereda's La Leva (1933); also joint author of the Porto Rican edition of Corman and Gerson's Geography Primer. He is Editor of: Albes' Viajando por Sud America (1917); Galdos' La loca de la casa (1924); Isaacs' Maria (1926); Careta verde and El Senor Gobernador (1928); also the lit. series of the U. of Mo. Bulletin (1917-19); and contributes articles and verse to Modern Lang. Notes, Modern Lang. Rev., Poet Lore, Drama, School and Society, etc. In 1920 he married Hazel Marie Williams. Address: 412 Stewart Rd., Columbia, Mo.

**WARSHAWSKY, ABEL GEORGE:** Artist; b. Dec. 28, 1883 in Sharon, Pa., s. of Ezekiel and Ida (Robinowits). He was educated at the Cleveland Sch. of Art and Natl. Acad. of Design, Paris. He has exhibited at the Carnegie Institution and Corcoran Galleries, Washington, D.C.; Natl. Acad. of Design, N.Y.; Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts; and Paris salons; and he is represented in the Cleveland Mus.; Minneapolis Art Inst.; Canton Mus., Ohio; and in private collections. The Mountains of Providence, was bought by the French Govt.; and one of his pictures was acquired by the City of Paris for the Petit Palais in 1931. He served 18 months as physical instructor in the French Army during the World War, and was decorated Chevalier of the Legion of Honor in 1933. His clubs are the Kokoon (Cleveland), Cinti. Art, Salmagundi (N.Y.), Am. Art (Paris). Address: 7 Rue Antoine Chaintin, Paris, France, and 10716 Tacoma Av., Cleveland.

**WARSHOW, ROBERT IRVING:** Author and Publisher; b. Jan. 8, 1898 in Indianapolis, s. of Benjamin and Rose (Cohen). He was educated at Cornell U. (A.B. 1920, M.A. 1921). Now V.P. of Greenberg, Publisher, Inc. and the Adelphi Co., Inc., and author of several successful volumes, he formerly served as a member of the faculty of Cornell U. and as an economist for the Natl. Industrial Conf. Bd. He was also active in Jewish philanthropic work and was a member of the Reconstruction Comm. Staff of JDC. His books are: Story of Wall Street (translated into German, French, Hungarian, etc.); Alexander Hamilton; and Jay Gould. Home: Barbizon-Plaza Hotel. Office: 449 Fourth Av., N.Y.C.

**WARSOFF, LOUIS A.:** Lawyer, Teacher; b. July 10, 1903 in Russia, s. of Abraham L. and Libby (Poretsky). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S.S. 1923, M.B.A. 1929); Columbia U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1926, LL.M. 1927); N.Y.U. (J.S.D. 1927); Fordham U. (A.M. 1932, Ph.D. 1933). He is Asst. Prof. in the Dept. of Govt. Law at Bklyn. Coll. In 1930-33 on the faculty of Yeshiva Coll. Dr. Warsoff was chosen by the American Hebrew and Jewish Tribune for outstanding achievements in the educational field in the Who's Who issue for the years 1933 and 1934. He is Exec. Dir. of the Young Folks League of Temple Beth Elohim; Dir. of the Intercoll. Dem. League; Chmn. of the Educnl. Comm. of the Citizens Un.; Hon. member of Phi Kappa Delta, Theta Phi, Iota Lambda Phi, and Alpha Beta Delta; and member of the Fed. of Jewish Char., Acad. of Polit. Sc., Masons, Pontiac Dem. and Star Dem. Clubs. He is author of: Expatriation (1927); The Equal Protection Clause of the 14th Amendment (1933); and Introduction to Law (in preparation). Address: 383 Pearl St., Bklyn.

**WASCH, MILTON G.:** Professor of Radiology; b. March 3, 1884 in Bklyn., s. of David and Sarah (Goodman). He was educated at Cornell U. (M.D. 1905). Dr. Wasch is Clin. Prof. of Radiology at L.I. Coll. of Med.; Cons. Radiologist to Bklyn. Tubercular Aid and Jewish San. for Incurables; Att. Radiologist to Israel Zion and Jewish Hosps. of Bklyn; and Lecturer on Radiology. Formerly he was Dir. of Radiology at Brownsville and East N.Y. Hosp. He is Pres. of the Bklyn. Roentgen Ray Soc., and member of the Radiological Soc. of N. Am., AMA, Eastern, Williamsburg and New Utrecht Med. Socs., N.Y. Soc. of AMA, Am. Assn. for the Study of Neoplastic Diseases. He is a Dir. of the Unity Club of Bklyn.; member of the Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Char., Red Cross, Boy Scouts, Am. Jewish Comm., Un. Hosp. Fund, and Inwood Country Club. His writings include: Bullet in Heart (L.I. Med. Journ. Aug. 1933); 54 Cases of Primary Cancer of the Lung, and other papers. He has given several radio addresses on the subject of radium. In 1910 he married Elsie Igelheimer, and they have 2 children: Shirley M. and Muriel J. Address: 85 E. Pkwy. Office: 871 Park Pl., Bklyn., N.Y.

**WASSERMAN, A. ALFRED:** Lawyer; b. Apr. 11, 1899 in Phila., s. of Joseph and Rebecca (Seidler). He was educated at Gratz Coll., Temple U. and U. of P. After admission to the Bar in 1923 he became associated with Henry K. Fries. In 1932 he was elected to the Pa. State House of Reps., and was reelected in 1934 and was appointed to several important committees, including the Insurance, Judiciary General, Local, Pensions and Gratuities, Pub. Utilities, and RRs and Rys. He sponsored the Civil Rights Bill, eliminating discrimination on account of race, color or creed. He is affiliated with the Masonic Order, K.P. (Past Chanc. Commdr.), IOBB, Elks, Clair Post of Am. Legion, and Cong. Bnai Jeshurun. In 1927 he married Esther B. Weinberg, and they have one daughter, Ethel Rebecca. Home: 2129 N. 33 St. Office: 1409 Market St., Phila.

**WASSERMAN, DAVID:** Business Executive; b. Oct. 17, 1867 in Amsterdam, N.Y., s. of Julius and Caroline (Solomon). He was educated at Amsterdam Acad. He is Pres. of the Amsterdam Broom Co. (est. by Julius W. in 1884), and the Brookside Realty Co. of N.Y.C. He has been a Tr. of the Amsterdam City Hosp. for the past 25 years, and founded the Julius Wasserman Mem. Lab. at the Hosp. 15 years ago in memory of his parents. He is Pres. of the Temple of Israel and of its Cemetery

Corp.; has for many years been affiliated with the Free Syn. in N.Y.C.; and is a member of the Masons (for 40 years) and the Masonic and the Antlers Golf Club of Amsterdam. In 1891 he married Sophie P. Levi. Address: Amsterdam, N.Y.

**WASSERMAN, MAX JUDD:** Economist; b. June 24, 1895 in St. Louis, s. of Bennett and Rose (Meyer). He was educated at Cornell U. (A.B. 1917); U. of Ill. (A.M. 1921); U. of Lyons (France) (Dr. es Sc. Econ. 1925). During the World War he served as a Second Lt., Pilot Air Service of the U.S. Army (1918-19); was Teaching Asst. in Economics at the U. of Ill. (1919-21) and at the U. of Chicago (1921-22); Fellow at the U. of Lyons (1922-23), Am. Field Service Fellow in France (1923-25) and Fellow of the Social Sc. Res. Council (1927-29). Dr. Wasserman has been Assoc. in Economics at the U. of Ill. since 1927. He is also Economist to the Consumers' Counsel of AAA, Washington, D.C. He is a member of the Am. Economic Assn., Am. Assn. of U. Instructors in Accounting and Am. Assn. of U. Profs. His writings include: L'Oeuvre de la Federal Trade Commission (1925); Accounting Practice in France during the Period of Monetary Inflation (Accounting Rev., Mar., 1931); The Regulation of Public Accounting in France (Accounting Rev., Dec., 1931); Accounting Instruction (1932); Inflation and Enterprise in France 1919-26 (Jour. of Polit. Economy, Vol. XLII, No. 2, April, 1934). In 1925 he married Rose Marie Ernestine Brosseau, and they have 3 sons. Home: 511 W. Washington Blvd. Office: University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.

**WASSERVOGEL, ISIDOR:** Justice of the Supreme Court of the State of N.Y., b. Dec. 25, 1875 in Budapest, Hungary, s. of Max and Katherine (Hoffman). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1896). He was Asst. and Acting Dist Atty. of N.Y. Co. from 1910 to 1916, and in 1920 he was elected to the State Supreme Court for a 14 year term; being re-elected on nomination of the major and independent political parties in 1934. He is a member of the Am. Bar Assn., N.Y. State Bar Assn., Assn. of the Bar of the City of N.Y., Soc. of Med. Jurisprudence, Masons, K. of P., Free Sons of Israel, and IOBA. His religious affiliation is with the Free Syn. In 1906 he married Dorothy Maas. Home: 1120 Park Av. Chambers: County Court House, N.Y.C.

**WATERMAN, HENRY SAMUEL:** U.S. Consul; b. March 20, 1882 in Port Townsend, Wash., s. of Sigmund and Sarah (Kalisher). He attended schools in Germany and Switzerland; the Mich. Coll. of Mines and the U. of Cal. (B.S. 1903); was engaged as a mining engineer from 1903 to 1909 and as a building contractor from 1910 to 1914; after serving for a time as clerk in the Am. Consulate in Moscow he was appointed Am. Vice Consul at Christiansand in 1918, and at Guatemala in 1919. He was appointed after examination Vice Consul of Career, Class 3, in Sept., 1919, and was assigned to Guatemala in Oct. of that year and to Corinto in Nov. In April, 1920, he was appointed Consul of Class 7, being assigned immediately thereafter to Corinto and in July, 1921, to San Jose. In Nov., 1921 he was appointed Consul of Class 6; in July, 1924, Foreign Service Officer of Class 7; and in Feb., 1925, Foreign Service Officer of Class 6. This was followed by service in Shanghai and Saigon. In 1930 he was appointed Foreign Service Officer of Class 5 and in Oct., 1932 he was assigned to Breslau. Since March, 1933, he has been Am. Consul at Sheffield, England. He is a member of the Am. Foreign Service Assn. and is a 32° Mason. He is affiliated with the Explorers (N.Y.) and Sheffield Clubs, and the Hallamshire, Sheffield, Shanghai, and Saigon Golf Clubs. In 1919 he married Elsie Hess. Address: American Consulate, Sheffield, England.

**WATTERS, LEON LAIZER:** Chemist; b. Nov. 13, 1887 in Salt Lake City, Utah, s. of Ichel and Auguste (Graupe). He was educated at the U. of Utah (B.S. 1897); Columbia U. (A.M. 1898, Ph.D. 1901). He served as Prof. of Chemistry at U. of C. (1901-02) and as Chemist to the City of N.Y. (1902-04); was Pres. of the Bloomingdale Guild (1904); founded with his brother The Hospital Supply Co. and the Watters Labs. (1904); designed

delousing apparatus for combatting typhus in Servia; designed disinfecting apparatus for the U.S. Govt. Dr. Watters was the first to demonstrate the uses of liquid air; discovered with J. H. Matthews carbide of gold; read paper before the AAAS which was an important factor in the movement leading to the enactment of pure food laws. He has served as Chmn. of the first Comm. on Hosp. and Surg. Equipment of the Council for Natl. Defense; was a member of the U.S. Dept. of Labor Employment Comm.; was Chmn. of the Jewish Welfare Bd. of N.Y.; Treas. of YMHA; V.P. of the Hebrew Tech. Inst.; Tr. of Surprise Lake Camp; Pres. of the Utah Soc. of N.Y.; Treas. of the Emanu El Scholarship Fund; founded Loan Funds for Deserving Students. He lectured at Cooper Union, was active in the construction of its new Chemistry Bldg., and was a member of the Adv. Comm. on Hon. Degrees. The list of his published works includes: The Earliest Jews in Utah; The Shortcomings of Concerted Effort; The Carbide of Gold; Manufacture of Iodoform; Acetenilid and Artificial Oil Wintergreen; Poison Lore; The Curiosities of Chemistry. He is affiliated with various scientific and communal organizations. Address: 155 E. 23 St., N.Y.C.

**WATTERS, WILLIAM G.:** Executive; b. Dec. 16, 1875 in Salt Lake City, Utah, s. of Ichel and Auguste (Graupe). He was educated in private schools and at the U. of Utah. He was associated with his brother Leon L., in the founding and administration of The Hospital Supply Co. and the Watters Laboratories, Inc. of N.Y.C. Mr. Watters is V.P. of the Hospital Supply Dealers Assn., and member of the Merchants Assn., and the Fed. of Jewish Char. of N.Y. His clubs include The Quaker Ridge Golf and the Fairview. He is also a member of Temple Emanuel. In 1914 he married Lucile Miller, and they have 3 children: William, Jr., Margaret, Ann. Home: 940 Park Av. Office: 155-59 E. 23 St., N.Y.C.

**WEBER, JOSEPH M.:** Actor, Theatrical Manager; b. Aug. 11, 1867 in N.Y., s. of Abraham and Gertrude (Enoch). He was educated in the N.Y. public schools. He began his stage career with Lewis M. Fields (1877); became a member of Weber & Fields, managers of several theatrical enterprises (1885) and managers of Bdwy. Music Hall (1895-1904); and has been proprietor and manager of Weber's Theatre since 1904. He is a member of the Masons, Elks, and Lambs Club. He married Lillian Friedman in 1897. Home: 400 W. End Av. Office: 1431 Bdwy., N.Y.C.

**WEBER, MAX:** Artist; b. April 18, 1881 in Bialystok, Russia, s. of Morris and Julia (Getz). He was educated at the Boys High Sch., Bklyn. (grad. 1895); Pratt Inst., Bklyn. (grad. 1900). He was a Teacher of painting at the Art Students League, N.Y.C. (1920-21, 1925-27). He is represented in the collections of the Newark Museum; Phillips Mem. Gallery, Washington, D.C.; N.Y.U. Gallery of Living Art; Los Angeles Museum; and was awarded the Potter Palmer Gold Medal and $1,000 by the Art Inst. of Chicago in 1928. He is author of: Cubist Poems (1914); Essays on Art (1916); Primitives (1927); and is a lecturer on the history of art. In 1916 he married Frances Abrams, and they have 2 children: Maynard Jay and Judith Sarah. Address: 10 Hartley Rd., Great Neck, L.I., N.Y.

**WECHSLER, MARTIN:** Lawyer; b. Sept. 5, 1875 in Eger, Hungary, s. of Rev. Morris antd Lena (Lichtman). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.A.1895); N.Y.U. (LL.B. 1897, awarded 1st prize for best written examination), and is now senior member of the law firm of Wechsler & Wechsler. He is Pres. of the Bklyn. Council of the Un. Syn. of Am.; Hon. Pres. of the Flatbush Jewish Center; first V.P. of the Assn. of Hebrew Congs. of Bklyn.; Dir. of Camp Sussex; and member of the Bklyn. Comm. of the Jewish Educn. Soc., ZOA, Phi Beta Kappa Alumni, Gamma Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa, N.Y. Co. Law. Assn., N.Y. State and Am. Bar Assns., etc. In 1907 he married Nellie Waldman, and they have 2 children: Daniel and Leah. Home: 154 Ocean Pkwy., Bklyn. Office: 150 Nassau St., N.Y.C.

**WECHTER, EUGENE JACOB:** Director of Research, Louisville Cement Co.; b. July 8, 1900 in Berne, Ind., s. of Frank C.

and Della (Foster). He was educated at DePauw U. (A.B. 1922); U. of Wis. (M.S. 1924, Ph.D. 1925), and is now Dir. of Res. for the Louisville Cement Co. He has patented the method and apparatus for the manufacture of cement and lime and for the roasting of chromium ores and the process for the manufacture of mortar cement. Organizations of which he is a member are: Sigma Xi, Phi Lambda Upsilon, Delta Upsilon, Lions and Silver Creek Clubs. He is author of: Oxidation of the Selenates and The Production of Selenic Acid (Jour. of Am. Chem. Soc., June, 1925). In 1925 he married Evalyn L. Macy, and they have one daughter, Joanna Carleen. Address: Speed, Ind.

**WEDECK, HARRY E.:** Writer, Educator; b. Jan. 11, 1894 in Sheffield, Eng., s. of Shmarya and Anna (Shapiro). He was educated at the U. of Edinburgh (A.M. 1st Class Honors 1916, medalist, 1st Prizeman and scholarships); Paris (Diplômé); Columbia U. (post grad.). During the World War he served abroad with the British forces, mostly in India. He has traveled widely in Britain, France, Italy, Egypt and the East, and he studied Urdu and Pushtu in India, the Orient being one of his chief interests. At present he is Chmn. of Classical Langs. at Erasmus Hall H.S., Bklyn. He has lectured before numerous professional and literary societies and has written extensively for classical and literary publications in the U.S. and abroad. He has served as Editor of an all-Latin Modern Internatl. Mag. (1931-32); Reviewer for the New Republic (1931-); Contrib. and Reader for Medieval British Latin Dictionary; Assoc. Editor of Latin Notes (1929-); Reviewer for the New Palestine (1924-27); Am. Corresp. for Education, London (1925-); Literary Editor of The Jewish Tribune, Bombay (1933-); etc. His writings include two Latin textbooks, Humor in Varro and Other Essays (Oxford 1929), translations of various novels from and into French, etc. He is a member of the Am. Classical League, Am. Philol. Assn., Assn. Guillaume Budé (France), Classical Assn. (Eng.), and Medieval Acad. of Am. In 1920 he married Rowena Winfield (died 1934), and has 2 sons: Edmund L. and David W. Home: 879 E. 37 St. Office: Erasmus Hall High School, Bklyn.

**WEGLEIN, DAVID EMRICH:** School Superintendent; b. June 10, 1876 in Balto., s. of Morris and Rosa (Emrich). He was educated at Balto. City Coll. (grad. 1904); Johns Hopkins (A.B. 1897, Ph.D. 1916); Columbia (A.M. 1912). He was Asst. Prin. in elementary school, Balto. (1897-00); 1st Asst. at Teachers' Training Sch., Balto. (1900-02); Teacher and Head of Pedagogical Dept. at Balto. City Coll. (1902-06); Prin. of Western High Sch., Balto. (1906-20); Instr. in Educn. (1917-21), Assoc. in Educn. (1921-28), and has been Assoc. Prof. of Educn. since 1928 at Johns Hopkins; also was Asst. Supt. (1921-24); 1st Asst. (1924-25), and has been Supt. since 1925, of the schools of Balto. He is a Fellow of AAAS; Tr. of Eutaw Pl. Temple; and member of NEA and Dept. of Superintendence (V.P. of latter, also member Joint Emergency Commn.), Md. State Teachers Assn. (Past Pres.), Educnl. Soc. of Balto. (Past Pres.), Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Delta Kappa, Masons. His clubs are: the Civitan, University, Rotary, Johns Hopkins. He is author of: Correlation of Abilities of High School Pupils (1916). Address: 2400 Linden Av., Baltimore.

**WEIDENTHAL, LEO:** Editor, Author; b. Apr. 23, 1878 in Cleveland, s. of Emanuel and Julie (Kretch). He was educated at Rockwell Sch. and Cent. H.S. Mr. Weidenthal is Editor of the Jewish Independent and Pres. of the Jewish Independent Publ. Co. Formerly he was Reporter for the Cleveland Plain Dealer, Cleveland Leader, and Cleveland World. He is affiliated with the Am. Equality League (Past Pres.), IOBB, Cleveland City Plan Commn. and Cleveland Bd. of Educn. Comm. on Citizenship Training. He is a member of The Temple, and the Bd. of its Men's Club. He is author of From Dis's Waggon (1926). Home: 2112 Lenox Rd. Office: Film Bldg., E. 21 St. and Payne Av., Cleveland.

**WEIL, A. LEO:** Lawyer; b. July 19, 1858 in Keysville, Charlotte Co., Va., s. of Isaac L. and Minna (Weil). He was

educated in the academic and law depts. of the U. of Va. He began practicing in Bradford, Pa. (1880-87), and has been in Pgh. since 1887, specializing in corporation law, as a member of the firm of Weil, Christy & Weil. He was Pres. of the Voters' League of Pgh. (1905-11), which brought about the "graft" disclosures and convictions; saved the Grant Blvd. to the city; secured a change in the charter from an unwieldy council to a body of nine; etc. He is a member of the Natl. Municipal League, Natl. Civil Service Assn., Am. and Pa. Bar Assns., etc., and his clubs are the City, New York (N.Y.), Westmoreland Country, Pgh. Athletic, Concordia, etc. In 1883 he married Cassie Ritter (died 1934), and he has 3 children: Aimee Leona, Ferdinand T. and A. Leo. Home: Schenley Apts. Office: Frick Bldg., Pittsburgh.

**WEIL, ADOLPH LEOPOLD:** Lawyer; b. Jan. 8, 1876 in Petaluma, Cal., s. of Moritz and Mary (Poehlmann). He was educated at the U. of Cal. (Ph.B. 1897, LL.B. 1899). Since his admission to the Cal. bar in 1899, he has been practicing in San Francisco, specializing in oil litigation. He is Gen. Counsel and Dir. of the Gen. Petroleum Corp.; Pres. of Richelieu Investment Co. and Weil Investment Co.; Dir. of Bankline Oil Co., Norwalk Co., Panson & Co., Oakland Mortgage & Finance Co., Am. Soda Products Co. He is a Dir. of the Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled, Florence Crittenden Home, Goodwill Industries, Legal Aid Soc. (Pres.); and member of the Am. and S.F. Bar Assns., Acad. of Polit. Sc., Delta Sigma Rho, and Masons. His clubs are the Jonathan (Los Angeles), Olympic, Beresford, Argonaut, Commonwealth, S.F. Yacht (S.F.), St. Francis Yacht. He was Editor of Rose's Notes in U.S. Reports (1st ed., 12 vols., 1899). In 1895 he married Florence Greenebaum (died, 1932), and he has 3 children: Martin John, Mary Elizabeth (Mrs. George Behrendt) and Elizabeth Anne. Home: 2100 Pacific Av. Office: 310 Sansome St., San Francisco.

**WEIL, ARTHUR T.:** Newspaperman; b. Nov. 29, 1900 in Evansville, Ind., s. of Theodore and Carrie (Abraham). He was educated at the U. of Mo. (B.Jour. 1923). Since his graduation he has been engaged in newspaper work, and is Asst. Washington Corresp. for the Buffalo Eve. News and Corresp. for the Utica Press, Am. Hebrew and Jewish Tribune of N.Y. In 1926 he married Paula Fischer, and they have 2 children: Joan and Peter. Home: 3808 Legation St. Office: 1207 National Press Bldg., Washington, D.C.

**WEIL, CHARLES A.:** Business Executive; b. Oct. 3, 1897 in N.Y.C., s. of Edmond and Nettie (Mendel). He is Pres. of Edmond Weil, Inc., N.Y., and Companhia de Coures Pan Americain, Rio de Janerio. He is a member of the N.Y. State Chamber of Commerce, the French-Am. (N.Y.) and Am. (Paris) Chambers of Commerce, the French Inst. and the Foreign Policy Assn. For his efforts in promoting better understanding between the U.S. and France, the French Govt. bestowed upon Mr. Weil the order of Chevalier de la Legion d'Honneur in 1933. He has written numerous articles for the newspapers on the subject of Franco-Am. relations and other topics. He is a member of the Harmonie and North Shore Clubs. Home: 48 E. 83 St. Office: 100 Gold St., N.Y.C.

**WEIL, FRANK L.:** Lawyer; b. March 6, 1894 in N.Y.C., s. of Leopold and Rebecca (Rosenstein). He was educated at Columbia U. (B.S. 1915, LL.B. 1917). He was a member successively of the firms of Elkus, Gleason & Proskauer (1923); Gleason, McLanahan, Merritt & Ingraham (1924-26); Weil, Coursen & Manges (1926-31); Weil, Gotshal & Manges (1931-32); and Rosenman, Weil, Gotshal & Manges (1933). Mr. Weil is Pres. of the YMHA of N.Y.C.; Chmn. of the Adv. Bd. of JTA and the Jewish Daily Bulletin; a Dir. of the N.Y. Vocational Adjustment Bur.; member of the N.Y. Co. Lawyers Assn., Assn. of the Bar of the City of N.Y., and N.Y. State and Am. Bar Assns. His clubs include the Harmonie and the Sunningdale Country. His religious affiliation is with Temple Emanuel. In 1924 he married Henrietta A. Simons, and they have 3 sons: John William, Thomas Alexander, Peter Henry. Home: 277 W. End Av. Office: 60 E. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**WEIL, JACOB:** Civics; b. Jan. 9, 1863 in Bavaria, Germany, s. of Feis Hirsch and Carolina (Weisberg). He was educated in the schools of Germany. For many years he was senior partner in the drug concern of Britt, Loeffler & Weil, now retired. He has been Alderman of N.Y.C. (1912-15); Chmn. of the Comm. on Public Health; and during the war, member of the Natl. Defense and War Savings Comms. He aided in improving watering facilities for horses in N.Y.C., saving thousands of horses from the fatal disease of glanders. He was delegate to the Natl. Security Congr. in Washington (1915); elected member of the Navy League (1916); Repub. candidate for Bronx Co. Clerk (1925); and Repub. Pres. Elector from N.Y. State (1932). In 1933 he declined the nomination for State Senator. He is ex-Pres. of the Salomon Benefit Soc.; ex-member of Mt. Sinai and Lebanon Hosps. and the Fed. of Jewish Char.; Tr. of the Coll. of Pharmacy of Columbia U. (1910-32); Hon. Member of N.Y. Co. Pharm. Soc., and member of the Am. Pharm. Assn., Natl. Wholesale Druggists Assn., and other trade and professional bodies. From 1900 to 1910 he wrote numerous articles for the Am. Druggist and Pharm. Record. In 1892 he married Hattie Hayman, and they have 2 children. Address: 1715 Grand Av., N.Y.C.

**WEIL, LESLIE:** Merchant; b. June 29, 1876 in Goldsboro, N.C., s. of Henry and Mina (Rosenthal). He was graduated from the U. of N.C. (Ph.B. 1895), and became associated with the firm of H. Weil & Bros. of Goldsboro, N.C., in 1896, assuming partnership in the firm in 1910. He was Pres. of the Goldsboro Chamber of Commerce in 1919, of the Rotary Club of Goldsboro in 1913 and of the Merchants Assn. of Goldsboro. Mr. Weil is a member of the Bd. of Tr. of the U. of N.C. (1915-) and of the Exec. Comm. (1923-) and has also served from time to time as a member of various committees of the Bd. He is the Pres. of Cong. Oheb Sholom of Goldsboro (1915-) and a member of the Elks, Odd Fellows and Bnai Brith. In 1900 he married Hilda Einstein, and they have 5 children: Abram, Hilda, Henry, Margaret, Marian. Address: Goldsboro, N.C.

**WEIL, MAURICE:** b. April 29, 1870 in Ittlingen, Germany, s. of Maurun and Malchen (Boettigheimer). He is the organizer and Pres. of the Weil-Kalter Co. (1930-). Mr. Weil is Pres. of the Natl. Folk Festival; Chmn. of the Jewish Relief Campaign in St. Louis; Dir. of the Jewish Fed., Bd. of Children's Guardians, YMHA, Jewish Social Ser., and Sommers Children's Bur.; member of the Chamber of Commerce, St. Louis Municipal Theatre Assn., Masons, Bnai Brith, Temple Israel, Criterion Club (Pres.), and Rotary Club. In 1900 he married Paula Kalter, and they have 2 sons: Paul and Richard. Home: 265 N. Union St. Office: 1408 Locust St., St. Louis.

**WEILL, EDMOND:** Artist; b. July 29, 1877 in N.Y.C., s. of Marx atnd Caroline. He was educated at Adelphi Acad., Bklyn., N.Y.; Natl. Acad. of Design (Second Medal and two Hon. mentions). He exhibited at most of the prominent galleries in the U.S., including the Carnegie Inst. of Pgh., Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts, Phila., Chicago Art Inst., Natl. Acad. of Design, N.Y. and at Boston, St. Louis, etc. He is also represented in the permanent collection of the Bklyn. Museum of Art. He is Pres. of the Bklyn. Water Color Club, Secy. of the Bklyn. Soc. of Modern Artists, Treas. of the Bklyn. Painters and Sculptors and a member of the Am. Water Color Soc., a member of the Salmagundi Club of N.Y. His religious affiliation is with the Temple Beth Emeth. In 1910 he married Caroline Weinstock, and they have 2 children: Malcolm R. and Carol-Edwin. Address: 756 E. Ninth St., Bklyn., N.Y.

**WEILL, FELIX:** Professor of Romance Languages; b. Aug. 3, 1871, in Versailles, France, s. of Emanuel and Adele (Dreyfuss). He was educated at Paris U. (B-es-L 1889); and Sorbonne U. (L-es-L 1892). Prof. of Romance Lauguages at C.C.N.Y., since 1901, he is now head of the Dept. Before that he was Prin. of the Lycee Francais, in Mexico City (1896 to 1899). He is active in Jewish affairs and served as Gen. Secy. of the Federation Alliance Francaise, from 1918 to 1930. He is affiliated with the Modern Language Assn.; Alliance Francaise; Am. Assn. of Teachers of French; Am. Assn. of Teachers of

Spanish; Soc. of the Legion of Honor; Fed. for the Support of Jewish Philanthr-Socs., etc. Prof. Weill is author of: Historical French Reader (1910); French Newspaper Reader (1912); A Practical Key to French Pronunciation (1925). In 1913 he married Else Kirchberger, and they have one daughter, Ellen. Address: College of the City of New York.

**WEIMAN, RITA:** Author, Playwright; b. in Phila., d. of Charles and Jennie (Bash). She graduated from Friends' Central Sch., Phila.; studied in Paris, France; and later at Art Students' League, N.Y. She began writing during her school days; was Assoc. Editor of The Blue and Gray, and contributor to the Phila. Eve. Bulletin; with the N.Y. Sunday Herald, as special writer; and began play-writing in 1916. She is author of: Look Upon the Prisoner (1917); Curtain, Madame Peacock, Footlights (all 1919); The Back Drop, The Stage Door, The Lizard (1920); Vengeance is Mine (1921); Grease-Paint, The Woman Who Cheated, and To Whom It May Concern (1922); Footlights (theatrical stories, 1923); Melodrama, Peachbloom, Fleshpots (1923); Matinee Idle, When Falls the Colosseum, One Venetian Night (1924); Yours Truly Paris, The Laughing Legacy, Flapping Wings (1925); Dinner is Served, Beloved Ghost (1926); Slow Torture, and Toboggan (1927); Voice of Silence (1928); The Poor Sport, Voltage, and Youth and Beauty (1929); The Watch Dog, The Co-Respondent, The Acquital (prod. in N.Y. 1920, in Eng. 1929); On Your Back, We Meet Again, Walled City (1930); Tragic Eyes, Call of the Siren (1931); Secondary Wife, Observation Car, The Vanishing Star (1932); The Target (story, 1933). She has assisted in making screen versions of her stories, Footlights, After the Show, and The Grim Comedian; and has contributed short stories and novelettes to magazines. She is a member of the Authors' League of Am. (Council), Dramatists' Guild (Council), and Woman Pays Club. In 1924 she married Maurice Marks. Address: 103 E. 86 St., N.Y.C.

**WEINBERG, EDWIN DAVID:** Orthopedic Surgeon; b. July 25, 1895 in Lonaconing, Md., s. of Joseph and Rose (Fine). He was educated at Dickinson Coll. (A.B. 1917, A.M. 1922), and Johns Hopkins (M.D. 1922). He is Instr. of Orthop. Sur. at Johns Hopkins; Asst. Vis. Orthop. Sur. at Johns Hopkins Hosp.; Att. Orthop. Sur. to the S. Balto. and W. Balt. Gen. Hosps.; Assoc. Att. Orthop. Surg. to Sinai Hosp.; Cons. Orthop. Sur. to the U.S. Marine Hosp., of Balto.; and Vis. Phys. on the staff of the Women's and Md. Gen. Hosps. He is affiliated with AMA, Med. and Chirurgical Faculty, Balto. Med. Soc., S. Balto. Med. Assn., Phi Delta Theta, Phoenix and Suburban Clubs, Balto. Hebrew Cong., etc. Dr. Weinberg is author of many articles on orthopedic surgery in various medical publications. In 1926 he married Edith M. Rothschild, and they have 2 children: Marjorie R. and Alice Ann. Home: 2206 Ken Oak Rd. Office: 1208 Eutaw Pl., Baltimore.

**WEINBERG, HARRY EDWARD:** Manufacturer; b. Sept. 7, 1891 in Balto., s. of Samuel and Gittel (Fox). He was educated at Business Coll. He is Pres. of Casey Jones, Inc. of Balto. and N.Y.; member of the Adv. Comm. to the Cotton Garment Code Authority of the NRA; 1st V.P. of the Needle Trades Assn. of Md.; member of the Balto. and U.S. Chamber of Commerce; Bd. member of the Hebrew Home for the Aged and Infirm; and Chmn. of the Bd. of Beth Tfiloh Cong. of Balto. His clubs include the Woodholme Country, Elks, Masons and the Northwestern Dem. (Pres.). He is author of several trade papers published in business journals. In 1915 he married Kate Markowitz, and they have one daughter, Selma Ruth. Home: 3421 Liberty Hts. Av. Office: Old Town Bank Bldg., Baltimore.

**WEINBERG, JACOB:** Composer and Pianist; b. July 1, 1879 in Odessa, Russia, s. of Vladimir and Dora (Largman). He was educated at the Govt. Commerce Sch. of Odessa (1896); Moscow U. (LL.D. 1904); Moscow Imperial Conserv. (Music Dr. 1906); studied with Theodore Leschetizky in Vienna (1910-11). He served as Prof. at the Imperial Conserv. in Odessa, Russia (1915-21) and during the next six years he resided in Jerusalem, Palestine. Dr. Weinberg is now Head of the Theory Dept. of the N.Y. Coll. of Music; also a

member of the Faculty Scholarship Comm. of N.Y. Philharmonic Soc. He is affiliated with the Am. Soc. of Composers, Authors and Publishers, Bohemians, Am. Fed. of Musicians and the Jewish Club. His major works include: Piano Concerto, Sonatas for Violin and for Piano; Music to: Uriel Acosta by Gutzkov, and to Jacob's Dream by Hoffmann; opera: The Pioneers (won first prize at Phila., 1926, and world premiere in 1934, N.Y.C.); Sabath Service; two Cantatas; Suite for two Pianos; Trio for Piano, Violin and Violincello. His compositions have been published by J. Fischer & Bro., G. Schirmer, Inc., P. Jurgenson of Moscow, Alphonse Leduc of Paris, Juval of Berlin, J. H. Zimmerman of Leipzig, etc. He has also contributed articles to the Doar Ha-Yom of Palestine, the Jewish Tribune, etc. In 1919 he married Theresa Bernstein, and they have one son, Walter. Home: 135 W. 84 St. Studio: 114 E. 85 St., N.Y.C.

**WEINBERG, SIDNEY JAMES:** Banker; b.; Oct. 12, 1891 in N.Y.C., s. of Pincus and Sophie (Barr). He was educated at Browne's Business Coll.; and attended evening sessions at Columbia and N.Y.U. He is a partner in the firm of Goldman, Sachs & Co. with which he has been associated since 1907, and is a Dir. of The Manhattan Shirt Co., Shenandoah Corp., Blue Ridge Corp., The Lambert Co., The B. F. Goodrich Co., Continental Can Co., Inc., Van Raalte Co., Sheffield Farms Co., Inc., Gen. Foods Corp., Sears, Roebuck & Co., N & L Realty Corp., Natl. Dairy Products Corp., Cluett, Peabody & Co., Inc., Yorkport Corp., Rector Holding Corp., Gen. Cigar Co., Inc., Albermarle Theatre, Inc., Pierce Petroleum Corp., Madison Sq. Garden Corp., McKesson & Robbins, Inc., Hercules Life Ins. Co., Am. Arbitration Assn. He was admitted to membership in the N.Y. Stock Exch. (1925); N.Y. Curb Exch. (1927). In 1917 he joined U.S. Navy as Seaman; became a special agent in the Navy Intelligence Dept., Oct., 1917, stationed at Norfolk, Va.; and in connection with this was also made special agent for the War Trade Bd., and Deputy Collector of Customs at Norfolk. On expiration of enrollment he received an honorable discharge in 1921. He was a member of the Dem. Natl. Campaign Exec. Finance Comm., during the 1932 Campaign; he is on the Business Adv. and Planning Council for the Dept. of Commerce (1933-), serving on the Comm. on the Stock Exchange Act, Comm. on Monetary Policies, Private Construction Comm., and Comm. on the Revenue Act; member of the Industrial Adv. Bd. of NRA (April 1, 1934 to Aug. 1, 1934, and again appointed for one year ending Oct. 1, 1935); Member of the Bd. of Govs., and Chmn. of the Industrial Securities Comm. of the Investment Bankers Assn. of Am.; also member of the Special Adv. Comm. of the same association; member of the Investment Bankers Code Comm. and Chmn. of its Finance Comm. Among his clubs are the Harmonie, Bond of N.Y., Broad St., Inc., Kappa Beta Phi (Wall St. Chapter), Madison Sq. Garden, Inc., all of N.Y.C.; Scarsdale Sq. No. 662, Inc., Am. Legion, Scarsdale, Post No. 52, Scarsdale Lodge, No. 1094, F. and A.M., Sunningdale Country, Inc., The Town, all of Scarsdale; Milton Point Casino, Inc., Rye, N.Y.; Jefferson Islands, Sherwood, Md. Mr. Weinberg is a collector of Lincoln manuscripts. In 1920 he married Helen Livingston, and they have 2 children: Sidney James, Jr., and John Livingston. Home: 8 Reimer Rd., Scarsdale. Office: 30 Pine St., N.Y.C.

**WEINBERGER, BERNHARD WOLF:** Orthodontist; b. June 5, 1885 in Idaho Springs, Colo., s. of Simon and Betty (Rosenthal). He was educated at Colo. Coll. of Dental Surgery, U. of Denver; Dental Sch., U. of P. (1908); and Angle Sch. of Orthodontia (1909). He is Librarian of the First Dist. Dental Soc. of N.Y. State (1914-) and Cons. Librarian for the N.Y. Acad. of Med. (1929-); former Prof. of Dental History and Lit. at N.Y.U. (1929-31), and Lecturer on Orthodontic History at the U. of P. (1927) and at the U. of Md. (1930). Since 1923 he has served as V.P. and U.S. member of the Comm. on Documentation of the Fed. Dentaire Internationale. In 1934 he was Pres. of the N.Y. Soc. of Dental History and Culture, and was chosen Pres. of the N.Y. Dental Centennial Celebration, Dec., 1934. He is an officer of several professional bodies and

member of many others, including: N.Y. Acad. of Sc. (Fellow since 1919); AAAS (Fellow since 1925); Am. Dental Assn., AMA, Am. Soc. of Orthodontists; Internatl. Assn. of Dental Res., Am. Assn. of the History of Med., and Am. Soc. of Med. History; member of the Judeans, Masons, Shriners, Delta Sigma Delta, Sigma Epsilon Delta, Omicron Kappa Upsilon, Pi Gamma Mu, Am. U. Club, etc. Dr. Weinberger is a Natl. Tr. of the Natl. Home for Jewish Children in Denver and member of the Free Syn. His published works include: Dental Bibliography (1916); The Advent of Dental Literature (1924); Orthodontia, Its Origin and Evolution (2 vol. 1926); and a number of other books, as well as some 60 papers and monographs. He married Sylvia H. Goodman in 1913 (deceased 1924) and Louise H. Strook in 1927. Home: 27 W. 72 St. Office: 119 W. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**WEINGARTEN, MELVILLE D.:** Finance; b. May 13, 1890 in N.Y.C., s. of David and Anna (Straus). He is a partner in the firm of Weingarten & Co., N.Y.C., having formerly been a partner in the firm of Samuel Ungerleider & Co., and V.P. of Weingarten Bros. until 1926. He is a Dir. of the Altro Workshops, member of the Fed. of Jewish Char., Masonic Order (Centennial Lodge), etc. His clubs include the Fairview Country, Quaker Ridge, Beach Point, Fulton Riding, and City Athletic. He is a member of Temple Emanu-El, N.Y.C. He married Nanette Selz, and they have three daughters: Susan, Ann, Jane. Home: 941 Park Av. Office: 29 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**WEINSTEIN, ALEXANDER:** Business Consultant; b. Oct. 8, 1891 in N.Y.C., s. of David and Frienda. He studied Industrial Engnrng. at Columbia U., and has since been engaged as consultant in the reorganization and management of various industrial enterprises and as representative of banks and other financial interests, and is also Special Lecturer in the Dept. of Industrial Engnrng. at Columbia U. He was a Lt. in the San. Corps, U.S.A., during the World War and designed methods for manufacturing and distributing equipment for the Am. Red Cross. He was appointed by Hon. Mitchell May, Pres. of the Bklyn. Jewish Federation, to the board of 3 which reorganized a number of groups into the present Jewish Social Service Bur. of Bklyn. and is now Dir. and Exec. Comm. member of that body. He is also Natl. Treas. of the Soc. of Industrial Engnrs.; Dir. of the Hebrew Educnl. Soc. (Bklyn.); Fellow of AAAS; member of the 6th Internatl. Congr. for Sc. Management (London 1935), N.Y.C. Jewish Fed., Red Cross, Am. Soc. of Mech. Engnrs., Tech. Assn. of the Paper and Pulp Ind., Economic Res. Round Table, Free Syn., and Bankers, Sheepskin and Economic Clubs of N.Y. Home: 25 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 120 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**WEINSTEIN, NATHAN:** Communal Leader; b. Aug. 30, 1871 in Wilna, Poland, s. of Isaac Solomon and Sylvia (Rotkowitz). He was educated in Hebrew schools. One of the pioneers of the Zionist movement in the U.S., Mr. Weinstein served as Pres. (now 1st V.P.) of the Portland Dist., ZOA, and is on the Natl. Exec. Comm. of ZOA. He is a member of the Exec. Council of the Un. Syn. of Am., Past Pres. of IOBB, Dir. of Bnai Brith Center, Pres. of Cong. Ahavai Sholom, and member of the Scottish Rite Shriners, Portland Chamber of Commerce, etc. In 1914 he married Elizabeth Zwirb, and they have 3 children. Home: 1230 N.E. 17th Av. Office: 10 N.W. Fifth Av., Portland, Ore.

**WEINSTINE, HEIMANN;** Concert Artist, Violinist; b. Sept. 14, 1904 in Kowel, Russia, s. of Isaac and Rose (Neimann). He is a graduate of Mechanic Arts High Sch. of St. Paul, and received his musical education at the Ithaca Conserv. of Music, Cinti. Conserv. of Music, Chicago Musical Coll., and Juilliard Musical Found. of N.Y., being the winner of twelve scholarships of Music, among them the famous Leopold Auer Scholarship, which he won in 1922. He also studied under Eugene Ysaye, Ottakar Sevcik and Cesar Thomson. He has made many concert and symphony appearances with leading orchestras throughout Am., and has been widely acclaimed as an artist. Mr. Weinstine is Musical Chmn. of the St. Paul Civic Opera Co., and member of Phi Mu Alpha (Sinfonia Frater-

nity). His religious affiliation is with Cong. Mt. Zion. Address: 993 Dayton Av., St. Paul, Minn.

**WEINSTOCK, SYDNEY ARTHUR:** Attorney; b. Dec. 14, 1905 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Lena (Levin). He was educated at Columbia Coll. (A.B. 1925); N.Y.U. Law Sch. (LL.D.). He is connected with the law firm of Netter & Netter in N.Y.C. He has been counsel to numerous interstate bus transportation systems and motor coach terminal companies. He has specialized in various phases of motor coach transportation law, including corporate organization, organization contracts, etc., and has appeared before the Pub. Utilities, Transit and Motor Vehicles Commns. He was Special Deputy Atty. Gen. in the 1933 and 1934 elections. His communal and business organizations are: the Jr. League; Unity Syn. (Past Pres.); Forum Soc.; Ocean Pkwy. Jewish Center (Past memb. Exec. Comm.); Big Brother Movement; City Fusion Party, 12th A.D. (Exec., Finance, Legal Comms.); City Fusion Club, 12th A.D. (V.P.); City Govt. Club (V.P.); N.Y. City Bus Conv. (Dir.); Northeastern Interstate Bus Owners Assn., Inc. (V.P., Counsel); etc. In 1929 he married Rose B. Kolisch. Home: 414 E. 52 St. Office: 300 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**WEINTRAUB, EZECHIEL:** Consulting Engineer and Inventor; b. July 4, 1874 in Polodsk, Russia, s. of Joseph and Masha (Geilman). He was educated at the Sorbonne in Paris and Polytechnicum in Zurich (Ch.E. and Ph.D. 1898). He was with General Electric Co. from 1901 to 1915, serving as Dir. of Res. Labs. in Lynn, Mass., from 1908 to 1915. Dr. Weintraub was in private practice as a Cons. Engnr. in the U.S. from 1915 to 1920, and since 1920 has been Cons. Engnr. in European countries. He holds over one hundred patents on mercury arc lamps and mercury arc rectifiers, Boron, copper casting and Fibrox. He is a Fellow of the Am. Inst. of Electrical Engnrs. and a member of the Société Francaise des Electriciens. In 1926 he married Gabrielle Duym, and they have one daughter, Jacqueline. Address: 14 Rue des Marronniers, Paris, France.

**WEINTRAUB, WILLIAM HOBART:** Publisher; b. Oct. 6, 1898 in Chicago, s. of Dr. J. B. and Mary (Siegel). He was educated at Columbia U. and U. of Chicago. Mr. Weintraub served as Sales Mgr. of the H. O. Reno Co. and Pres. of the S. L. Williams Co., publishers. At present he is Publisher of the Apparel Arts Publications and of Esquire. He married Anne Moos, in 1929, and they have two children: William Hobart, Jr. and Barbara Mary. Home: 115 Cent. Pk. W. Office: 40 E. 34 St., N.Y.C.

**WEIS, J. MAX:** Jewish Religious and Educational Service; b. April 12, 1891 in McKeesport, Pa., s. of Morris David and Josephine (Sollosy). He was educated at U. of C. (A.B. 1915); Hebrew Un. Coll. (B.H. 1913, Rabbi 1918); and by post grad. work at the universities of Cinti., Pgh., Chicago, Teachers Coll. at Columbia, and Union Theol. He was Minister of Temple Israel of Gary, Ind. (1918-20) and The Heights Free Syn. of N.Y.C. (1920-25); Secy. of the Am. Pro-Falasha Comm. (1922-28) and the Am. Comm. of the Jewish Palestine Exploration Soc. (1925-31); Business Mgr. of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency (1930-31); and since 1925 a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Am. Comm. of Hebrew Teachers and Coll. From 1933 to 1935 Rabbi Weis occupied an executive position with the Am. Jewish Comm. He is author of: Great Men in Israel, and editor of A Century's Jewish Progress in the United States (in preparation). Home: 430 E. 86 St., N.Y.C.

**WEIS, WALTER M.:** Lawyer; b. Feb. 28, 1892 in N.Y.C., s. of Moses and Henrietta (Oppenheimer). He was educated at Columbia U. (A.B. with highest final honors 1911, A.M. 1912, LL.B. 1914). Mr. Weis was associated with Kurzman, Frankenheimer & Gutman (1914-18), with M. S. & I. S. Isaacs (1918-21), with Herkimer & Weis (1922-28) and has been engaged in private practice since 1928. He was one of the founders of the City Fusion Party in 1932, is V.Chmn. of the Party and Chmn. of its Law Comm. since its inception. He was a Tr. of the Hudson Guild (1915-21); member of the Citizen's Union Legislative Comm. (1919-26); member of the Legisla-

tion Comm. of the City Club of N.Y. (1932-34); member of the Exec. Comm. and of the Lawyers Comm. of the Comm. of 1000. He is affiliated with the Bar Assn. of the City of N.Y., and his clubs include the City, Fairview Country, and Westchester Yacht (Gov. since 1927 and Secy. since 1928). He is also a member of the Ethical Culture Society. In 1915 he married May S. Hessberg, and they have 3 sons: Henry W., Robert W., Leonard W. Home: 225 W. 86 St. Office: 36 W. 44 St., N.Y.C.

**WEISGAL, MEYER W.:** Journalist, Editor, Theatrical Producer; b. June 10, 1894 in Kikol, Poland, s. of Solomon and Leah. He was educated at Columbia U. He was Editor of the Maccabean Magazine from 1917 to 1920; of the New Palestine from 1921 to 1930; of the Jewish Standard (Toronto) from 1930 to 1932. He served as Secy. of ZOA from 1923 to 1930 and as Exec. Dir. of the Am. Palestine Campaign from 1932 to 1933. Mr. Weisgal was the creator and producer of The Romance of a People, 1933; producer of A Midsummer Night's Dream, by Shakespeare, under direction of Max Reinhardt, 1934; and has now in preparation The Road of Promise, by Franz Werfel, music by Kurt Weill, under direction of Max Reinhardt. He is Pres. of M. W. W. Productions. In addition to his Zionist activities he is also a member of the Am. Jewish Congr. He compiled a Herzl Mem. Book in 1928 and has contributed articles to the Century Magazine, Current Opinion, Bklyn. Daily Eagle and various Jewish publications. In 1923 he married Shirley Lilian Hirshfeld, and they have 3 children: Emanuel, Helen, David. Home: 168 W. 86 St. Office: 220 E. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**WEISS, ALBERT:** Member, Board of Higher Education, City of N.Y.; b. March 29, 1865 in Bohemia, s. of Aron and Babette (Schwartz). Mr. Weiss is engaged in the cotton industry and controls cotton mills in Ala. and Ga. He was elected a Tr. of C.C.N.Y. and member of the Bd. of Higher Educn. of the City of N.Y. He is a 32° Mason, and member of Bnai Brith, United Brothers and Central Syn. In 1893 he married Ida Weisel, and they have three children. Address: 910 W. End Av., N.Y.C.

**WEISS, BERNARD:** Physician; b. Sept. 21, 1888 in Russia, s. of Aaron and Rachel. He was educated at Tufts Med. Sch. (M.D. 1916). For the past 9 years, he has been a member of the teaching staff of the Coll. of Phys. and Surg. of Boston. He is a member of ZOA, Culture Comm. of the Mattapan Zionist Dist. (Chmn.), Jewish Natl. Fund of Boston (Adm. Comm.), Workmen's Circle, IOBA, etc. His professional organizations are AMA, Mass. Med. Soc., Greater Boston Med. Assn. Formerly he was Editor of the Yiddisher Journal, Boston (1922) and Asst. Editor of the Boston Jewish Voice (1915). He married Anna Welansky in 1916, and they have 3 children. Address: 736 Morton St., Mattapan, Mass.

**WEISS, CAMILLO:** Structural Engineer; b. June 11, 1886, in Vienna, Austria, s. of Albert and Johanna (Breitner). He was educated at Vienna U. and the U. of Ill. (M.S. in Engnrng. 1917). Mr. Weiss was Draftsman and Designer with the Pennsylvania Steel Co.; Lockwood, Green & Co., Boston; and Bethlehem Fabricators, Bethlehem, Pa., from 1910 to 1915; Instr. of Structural Engnrng. and Res. Fellow at the Engnrng. Exper. Station of the U. of Ill., from 1915 to 1918. He has been connected with the Bethlehem Steel Co. since 1918 as Designer for the Bethlehem Shipbuilding Corp. (1918-20); Compiler of the Bethlehem Steel Co. Handbooks (1920-29); and Estimator for McClintic-Marshall Corp. since 1929. He is a member of the Am. Soc. of Civil Engnrs., Sigma Xi, and Keneseth Israel Cong. of Allentown, Pa. He is co-author with Professors W. M. Wilson and F. E. Richart of: Statically Indeterminate Structures by the Slope—Deflection Method. In 1919 he married Mathilde Eisinger, and they have four children: Albert Joseph, Johanna Julia, Elizabeth Hattie, Esther Angelica. Home: 744 Eighth Av. Office: c/o Bethlehem Steel Co., Bethlehem, Pa.

**WEISS, CHARLES:** Bacteriologist, Assoc. Professor of Research Medicine; b. Oct. 18, 1894 in Brzesko, Austrian-Poland,

s. of Solomon and Chwula (Seelengut). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S. 1915); N.Y.U. (M.S. 1916); U. of P. (Ph.D. 1918, M.D., cum laude, 1924), and held a Fellowship of the Natl. Res. Council (1925-26). From 1926 to 1928 he was Asst. Prof. of Bact. at the Columbia U. Sch. of Tropical Med. and Dir. of the Labs. of the Presbyterian Hosp. at San Juan, Porto Rico; and for the next 4 years Assoc. Prof. of Applied Bact. and Immun. at the Washington U. Sch. of Med. in St. Louis. At present he is Dir. of the Clin. and Res. Labs. of Mt. Zion Hosp. of San Francisco; Assoc. Prof. of Res. Med. at the Hooper Found. of the U. of Cal., and Lecturer in Ped. in the Sch. of Med. He is 1st V.P. of the S.F. Zionist Dist., and member of the Comm. on Jewish Studies of the Jewish Community Center, S.F. He is a Fellow of AAAS, and member of the Am. Soc. for Exper. Path., Soc. for Exper. Biol. and Med., Cal. Acad. of Med., Am. Assn. of Immuns., Pasteur Soc. of Cal., Sigma Xi, etc. He is author of several papers on Trachoma, Syphilis and Pneumonia and other articles based on original researches in bacteriology and immunochemistry, published in the leading scientific journals. In 1920 he married Dorothy Wilkes (M.D.), and they have 2 daughters. Address: 3555 Jackson St., San Francisco.

**WEISS, MYRON:** Editor; b. July 14, 1894 in Cleveland, s. of Alex and Rose (Katz). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1915) and Cleveland Law Sch. Mr. Weiss is Assoc. Editor of Time and also of Fortune Magazine and author of miscellaneous articles which have appeared in various publications. His organizational affiliations are with AAAS, Am. Public Health Assn., Am. Geogr. Assn., Natl. Geogr. Soc., Natl. Assn. of Science. Writers, etc. In 1928 he married Luba Wies of Boston. Home: 321 E. 43 St. Office: 135 E. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**WEISS, PAUL:** Professor of Philosophy; b. May 19, 1901 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Emma (Rothschild). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.S.S. 1927); and Harvard (A.M. 1928, Ph.D. 1929). He was Instr. and Tutor in Philos. at Harvard, and Instr. in Philos. at Radcliffe (1930-31); Assoc. in Philos. (1931-33), and has been Assoc. Prof. in Philos. since 1933, at Bryn Mawr. Dr. Weiss is a member of the Adv. Bd. of the Philos. of Science magazine; former Pres. of the Fullerton Philos. Club of Phila. (1933-34); and member of the Am. Philos. Assn. and Phi Beta Kappa. He is author of: Metaphysics and Logic of Classes (Monist, Jan., 1932); The Metaphysical and Logical Individual (Jour. of Philos., May 25, 1933); On Alternative Logics (Philos. Rev., Sept., 1933); Metaphysics—the Domain of Ignorance (Philos. Rev., July, 1934); A Memorandum for a Philosophy (Am. Philos. Today and Tomorrow, 1934); and edited (in collaboration with C. Hartshorne) Collected Papers of C. S. Peirce, Vols. 1-5 (1931-34). In 1928 he married Victoria Brodkin. Address: Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

**WEISS, SAMUEL:** Professor of Clinical Gastroenterology; b. May 6, 1885 in Hungary, s. of Jacob and Nina (Weinberger). He was educated at the Med. Sch. of the L.I.C. Hosp. (M.D. 1907), and is now Prof. of Clin. Gastroenter. at N.Y. Polyclinic Med Sch. He is also Staff Exec. of the Dept. of Gastroenter. at Polyclinic Hosp.; Dir. and Att. Gastroenter. at Jewish Mem. Hosp.; Att. Gastroenter. to Beth David Hosp.; Vis. Phys. to the Me. Hosp. of Catskill, N.Y.; and Cons. Gastroenter. to the Long Beach (L.I.) Hosp. and Hebrew Convalescent Home. He served as Capt. of the Polyclinic Team in the last drive of JDC, is on the Phys. Comm. of Yeshiva Coll. and is a member of the Am. Jewish Phys. Comm., Am. Jewish Congr., etc. In June, 1931 he was Official Del. to the 2nd Internatl. Hosp. Congr., Vienna, and in Sept., 1932 read a paper on the Newer Synthetic Drugs in the Treatment of Biliary Disease before the Congr. on Biliary Disease, Vichy, France. He is a Life Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Phys. and the Interstate Post Grad. Assn.; Fellow of the Am. Med. Assn. (Vienna); Hon. Fellow of the Gastroenter. Soc. of Paris; Tr. of the Natl. Soc. for the Adv. of Gastroenter.; Treas. of Relief of the Am-Hungarian Med. Assn.; member of the Conf. Bds. of the Jewish Mem. and Beth David Hosps.; and member of the Am., N.Y. State and City Med. Assns., and many other professional

bodies. He is author of: Diseases of the Liver, Gallbladder, Gall Ducts and Pancreas (1934); Clinical Lectures on Gallbladder and Gallstones, and Bio-Chemistry and Endocrinology of the Gastro-intestinal Tract (both in prep.); and of numerous monographs in leading scientific journals. He is also Editor of the Review of Gastroenter. and contributed the paper on The Role of the Vegetative Nervous System in Gastrointestinal Disease, to Internatl. Clinics (Vol. 1, Series 44, 1934). In 1914, he married Ella M. Margareten, and they have 3 children. Address: 146 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**WEISS, SOL:** Attorney-at-Law; b. April 17, 1885 in Union Parish, La., s. of Theodore and Lena (Silverstein). He was educated at Tulane U. (A.B. 1905); and U. of Va. (LL.B. 1907). He was admitted to the Bars of Va. and La. in 1907, and the U.S. Supreme Court in 1932. He was formerly Lecturer in the Law Dept. of Loyola U.; acted as Counsel for the Conservative Homestead Assn. (New Orleans) in the W. P. Conery case (establishing vender's lien as against tax purchaser); the Thomas case (establishing constitutionality of the Bldg. and Loan statute of 1932), etc. He has been an Assoc. Title Atty. for the HOLC and V.P. of the N.O. Bar Assn. (1934-35). He is a member of the Speakers Bur. of the N.O. Community Chest, of the Commercial Law League of Am. (Pres. 1933), N.O. Civic Council (Chmn. 1928), Am. Bar Assn. (Comm. Unauthorized Practice Law 1933-35); N.O. Zionist Dist. (Past Pres.), Trade and Commerce Bar Assn., N.O. Cooperative Club (Pres. 1928-30), and Men's Club of Temple Sinai (Pres. 1930). He was a member of the Bd. of Editors of the Commercial Law Jour. (1920-34), and is now Assoc. Editor of The Forum of Insurance Decisions. In 1913 he married Estelle Davis, and they have 3 children: Sol, Jr., Doris and Sidney Davis. Address: 700-03 Maison Blanche Bldg. (Weiss & Weiss), New Orleans.

**WEISS, WILLIAM:** Lawyer; b. in 1887 in Hungary, s. of Jacob and Nina (Weinberger). He was educated at Bklyn. Law Sch. (LL.B., 1908; N.Y. Law Sch., LL.M., 1909). He is engaged in the general practice of law and as trial counsel, but also specializes in real estate. In 1916 he was candidate for the State Senate on the Repub. and Progressive tickets. From 1915 to 1922, he served as Member (also Chmn.) of the Local Sch. Bd. in N.Y.C. He is Counsel for the Kossuth Assn. of N.Y. and for the Soc. for the Advancement of Gastroenterology; also a Tr. of and Counsel for the Jewish Mem. Hosp. of N.Y., and a member of the N.Y. Co. Lawyers Assn. and of the Am. Bar Assn. Mr. Weiss is Pres. of the Un. of Orth. Jewish Congs. of Am.; Hon. Secy. of the Yeshivah Ohel Torah; Tr. of the Cong. Ohab Zedek; Chmn. of the N.Y.C. Kashruth Comm.; also a former member of the Exec. Bd. of IOBA; Past Consul of Federal Camp of the Modern Woodmen of Am.; Ex-Pres. of the Petofi Soc. of N.Y. and a member of several other communal and philanthropic institutions and societies. He is a member of the Editorial Board of the Orth. Union (a monthly publ.) and formerly contributing Editor to the Republican (a weekly). In 1916 he married Mildred Roth, and they have 2 daughters: Beatrice and Florence. Home: 250 W. 94 St. Office: 1440 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**WEISSMAN, SIMON DAVID:** Insurance Executive; b. April 12, 1895 in New Haven, Conn., s. of George and Elizabeth (Baker). He was educated at Yale U., Northeastern U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1927); and Am. Coll. of Life Underwriters (C.L.U. 1930). Mr. Weissman attended Plattsburg Officers Training Camp in 1917, and was commissioned Capt. of Inf. in 1918. He became Major in the U.S. Army Res. in 1929. He is Group Supervisor of The Equitable Life Assurance Soc. of the U.S.; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Boston Life Ins. Trust Council; Pres. of the Boston Life Underwriters Assn.; and member of the Bond Astronomical Club and Yale Club of Boston. In 1918 he married Frieda Cohen, and they have one son, Richard Merritt. Home: 60 The Fenway. Office: 100 Milk St., Boston.

**WEITZENKORN, LOUIS:** Playwright; b. May 28, 1893 in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., s. of Joseph K. and Jessie (Livingston). He was educated at Pa. Mil. Coll. (1907-08)

and Columbia (1912). He served as reporter on the N.Y. Tribune and N.Y. Times (1914-15) and conducted a column called Guillotine, a column of verse in the N.Y. Call (1916-17). From 1924 to 1929 he was Sunday Feature Editor of the N.Y. World and for the next two years he was Editor-in-Chief of the N.Y. Graphic. Since resigning from the last position he has devoted himself exclusively to writing plays. He is author of: First Mortgage (1929); Five Star Final (produced 1931); Two Bones and a Dog (1934); also various screen plays. Address: Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

**WELTCHEK, NATHANIEL:** Lawyer; b. April 15, 1905 in Elizabeth, N.J., s. of Morris and Rebecca. He was educated at N.J. Law Sch. where he studied for his LL.B. He represented Archbishop Appolinary of the Russian Greek Orth. Church in a dispute over authority to rule with Metropolitan Platon of the same church. He was appointed Chmn. of the Bd. of Public Works of Elizabeth, and on Jan. 5, 1934 was elected Pres. of the Bd. He served as Atty. for the Elizabeth Chamber of Commerce Exposition Co. and for the Civil Council on Transportation. He is a member of the Elizabeth YM and YWHA, Un. Co. Hist. Soc., Elks, Un. Co. Bar Assn., Masons, and Lions Club. He is author of Discovery (in MSS) and of miscellaneous treatises on Municipal Ordinances. In 1929 he married Marian V. Hayman, and they have one daughter, Suzanne Barbara. Home: 533 Irvington Av. Office: 1139 E. Jersey St., Elizabeth, N.J.

**WENGER, JOHN:** Artist, Scenic Designer; b. June 16, 1890 in Elizabethgrad, Russia, s. of Samuel and Rose (Duffen). He was educated at the Imperial Art Sch., Odessa, and has exhibited at the Natl. Acad., N.Y.; Pa. Acad.; Mem. Gallery, Rochester; Milwaukee Art Inst.; Corcoran Art Gallery, Washington, D.C.; Museum of Modern Art, N.Y.C.; Grand Central Art Galleries; N.Y. Water Club; Am. Water Color Soc.; Bklyn. Museum; Montross Gallery and the Sesqui-Centennial in Phila., where he was awarded a bronze medal. His works are included in the Museum of the City of N.Y.; Museum in Tel-Aviv, Palestine, and in many private collections. He designed stage settings for: The Metropolitan Opera House; Boston Opera Co.; Greenwich Village Theatre; Capitol Theatre; Rivoli, Rialto, Strand and Roxy Theatres of N.Y.; the Capitol Theatre; Vancouver; Capitol Theatre, Calgary; Capitol Theatre, Winnipeg; Pantages Theatre, Toronto; Indiana Theatre, Terre Haute; and Graumans Theatre, Los Angeles. Mr. Wenger also designed the permanent curtain at the Mosque Theatre and at the Town Hall of N.Y.C. Some of the principal productions for which he designed are: Petrouska, Metropolitan Opera House (1919); Ballet, Prince Igor; Efficiency; Ile; Maid of France; Poppy God; Hansel and Gretel; Lohengrin; Tannhauser; George White Scandals of 1922; Ziegfeld Follies of 1924; Great Music; Bridge of Distances; Oh! Kay; Tip-Toes; Funny Face; Pardon My English; Paramount on Parade (for Paramount studio at Hollywood). He conceived the moving scenery for Hammerstein's Good Boy. He is a pioneer motion-picture theatre art director, having served in that capacity for the Rialto, Roxy and Capitol Theatres of N.Y.C. He is a member of the Un. Scenic Artists, Am. Water Color Soc., Architectural League and the Salmagundi Club. In 1911 he married Bessie Gordon, and they have 3 children. Address: 420 Riverside Dr., N.Y.C.

**WERLIN, JACOB BAER:** Author, Accountant; b. Dec. 23, 1875 near Kiev, Russia, s. of Elijah and Bas-Sheva (Polsky). He was educated in Hebrew schools and under private tutors. He is particularly active in Jewish Colonization and in the Zionist Movement. He is Secy. of the Texas and La. Zionist Fed. and of the Houston Zionist Dist. He is author of: The National Contingent Liability Plan (for a natl. self taxation plan of the Am. Jews for Jewish national purposes, 1919). This plan received the endorsement of Dr. Max Nordau. Mr. Werlin is also author of: The Farmer's General Diary and Record "Know Thyself" (an annual cost system of farming); Hebrew, Study of the Massorah and the Technical Value of the Hebrew Alphabet (in MSS). He is a contributor of numerous essays to various journals and daily publications on Jewish and general topics. In 1898 he married Sarah Chaasky,

and they have 5 children: Sidney Joseph (Ph.D.), Reuben, Eugene, Shamai, Nadine Reah. Home: Mulberry Lane. Office: 418 Louisiana St., Bellaire, Texas.

**WERNER, M. R.:** Writer; b. March 6, 1897 in N.Y.C., s. of Samuel and Fannie. His education was received in N.Y. public schools and at Columbia U., which he attended until the World War. His contributios to the literary field include the following books: Barnum, Brigham Young, Tommany Hall, Bryan, Orderly, To Whom It May Concern, Little Napoleons and Dummy Directors, and Privileged Characters; the last of these being published in 1935. Mr. Werner served with the American Army in France from 1917 to 1919. On his return he joined the staff of the N.Y. Tribune. He is a member of the Authors' League of Am. In 1932 he married Hazel Hawthorne. Address: c/o Harcourt, Brace & Co., N.Y.C.

**WERTHEIM, MAURICE:** Banker; b. Feb. 16, 1886 in N.Y.C., s. of Jacob and Hannah (Frank). He was educated at Harvard (A.B. 1906, A.M. 1906). He was V.P. and Secy. of the United Cigar Mfrs. Co. (1907-13); was connected with the banking firm of Hallgarten & Co. (1915-19), and a member of the firm (1919-26); founded Wertheim & Co., investment bankers, in 1927; and is a Dir. of the Underwood Elliott Fisher Co. and Hat. Corp. of Am. Mr. Wertheim is a Dir. of the New Sch. of Social Res., and The Nation; former member of the N.Y. State Industrial Bd. (1913-15); former finance member of the Am. Persian Relief Commn. (1918); one of the founders and a member of the Bd. of Mgrs. of the Theatre Guild of N.Y.C., Tr. at large of the Fed. for the Support of Jewish Philanthr. Socs. (Finance Comm.); member of the Comm. to visit the Dept. of Sociology at Harvard. In 1909 he married Alma Morgenthau, and they had 3 children: Josephine A., Barbara and Anne Rebe; in 1930 he married Ruth White Warfield. Home: 33 E. 70 St., N.Y.C., and Cos Cob, Conn. Office: 120 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**WESSEL, BESSIE E. BLOOM:** Sociologist; b. April 22, 1889 in the Ukraine, Russia, d. of Max and Celia (Sergei). She was educated at Brown U. (Ph.B. 1911); Columbia U. (M.A. 1924); and did grad. work at Brown and Columbia From 1911 to 1915 she served as Dir. of the Immigrant Educnl. Bur. of Providence, R.I., and as social worker in the field of immigrant and adult education, community centre organization, etc., in Providence and Boston. Since 1918 she has been Chmn. of the Dept. of Social Sc. at Conn. Coll. at New London. She directed a series of Researches under grants from the Laura Spelman Rockefeller Mem. and the Rockefeller Found. (1925-30). From 1925 to 1928 she was Dir. of the Study of Ethnic Factors in Community Life and Lecturer in Social Sc. at the Grad. Sch. of Brown U. In 1928 the studies were transferred to Conn. Coll., where she is now Prof. of Sociology and Chmn. of the Dept. of Social Sc. She served as a member of the City Relief Commn. and is now a member of the Comm. on Public Welfare, advisory to the City Mgr. of New London. She was Pres. of the Conn. State Conf. on Social Work for 1934 and is a member of the Exec. Comm.; is a member of the Am. Assn. of Social Workers, Natl. Conf. of Social Work, Am. Sociological Soc.. Phi Beta Kappa, etc. Since 1932 she has been a member of Div. X of the Natl. Conf. of Social Work. Her religious affiliation is with Cong. Beth El. Prof. Wessel is author of: Ethnic Factors in the Population of New London (Am. Jour. of Sociol., 1929); An Ethnic Survey of Woonsocket, R.I. (U. of Chicago Press, 1931). In 1915 she married Morris J. Wessel (deceased), and they had one son, Morris Arthur. Address: Connecticut College, New London.

**WESSEL, HARRY N.:** Lawyer; b. April 27, 1879 in N.Y.C., s. of Lewis and Sarah (Reinheimer). He was educated in Nebraska and at N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B. cum laude 1900, LL.M. 1901). He has been in general commercial practice since 1901, formerly partner of Supreme Court Justice Julius Miller. He is Pres. of W. End Syn., member of the Exec. Comm. of the Greater N.Y. Comm. of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs., member of the N.Y.C. Bar Assn., and Quaker Ridge Golf Club (Gov. and V.P.). In 1913 he married Elsie Stet-

tiner, and they have 4 children: Jane, Lewis, Harry, Jr., and Milton. Home: 317 W. 89 St. Office: 475 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**WESTHEIMER, IRVIN FERDINAND:** Stock and Bond Broker, Vice Consul of Paraguay; b. Sept. 19, 1879 in Newark, N.J., s. of Ferdinand and Sarah (Florsheim). He was educated at Cornell U. He is a member of the N.Y. Stock Exchange and of the Bd. of Govs. of the Assn. of Stock Exchange Firms; member of the Bd. of Dir. of the Moores-Coney Corp. Mr. Westheimer is also Vice-Consul for the Republic of Paraguay. He is Founder of the Big Brother Assn. of Cinti. and a member of its Bd. of Dir. During the World War he was Chmn. of the War Savings Stamp Comm. and a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Liberty Loan in his city. He is a Col. on the staff of the Ky. Gov. His clubs include the Losantiville Country, Queen City and University, and his religious affiliation is with the K.K. Bnai Jeshurun. In 1910 he married Duffie Freiberg Heinsheimer, and they have 2 sons: Charles Irvin and Robert Irvin. Home: Clinton Springs and Red Bud Avs. Office: 322-326 Walnut St., Cincinnati.

**WESTON, ROBERT SPURR:** Consulting Sanitary Engineer; b. in Concord, N.H., s. of Lon and Martha Burtch (Greenman). He was educated at Amherst Coll. (B.S., A.M.); and took post grad. courses at M.I.T. and U. of Berlin. He has been affiliated with the firm of Weston & Sampson since 1912 and is Pres. of the Tuck Mfg. Co. Formerly he was Asst. to water and engineering companies (1893-99), Asst. Prof. of Public Health Engnrng. at M.I.T. (1912-16), and Projecting Engnr. for the U.S. Housing Corp. (1918-19). He has also acted as Cons. Engnr. for numerous cities, towns and corporations in water purification projects. His affiliations are with the Am. Public Health Assn., Am. Chem. Soc., Am. and Boston Socs. for Chem. Engnrs., Bur. of Standards, Independent Repub. Club (Pres. 1923-24), Union, City and Engineers' Clubs and Delta Kappa Epsilon. He is author of: Water Works Handbook, and many articles on technical subjects. In 1909 he married Josephone Fritz-Randolph; they have 2 children: Elizabeth and Joseph Fritz-Randolph. Home: 81 Griggs Rd., Brookline. Office: 14 Beacon St., Boston.

**WEXLEY, JOHN:** Playwright; b. Sept. 14, 1907 in N.Y.C., s. of Irwin and Belle (Schwartz). He received his education at N.Y.U., and began his career as an actor, appearing in The Dybbuk at the Neighborhood Playhouse. He was also connected with the Civic Repertory Theatre and Leo Bulgakov Associates. His play The Last Mile, written in 1929, was produced on Broadway in 1930, and was followed by Steel (1931) and They Shall Not Die (1934). He is now engaged as a screen writer for Columbia Studios in Hollywood. Mr. Wexley is a member of the Exec. Comm. of the John Reed Club of N.Y.C. In 1931 he married Katherina Honig, and they have one daughter, Thea. Home: Ottsville, Pa. Office: Columbia Pictures, Hollywood, Cal., and 25 W. 45 St., N.Y.C.

**WEYL, CHARLES:** Professor of Electrical Engineering; b. May 22, 1896 in Phila., s. of Maurice N. and Carrie (Stein). He was educated at U. of P. (B.S. 1917, M.S. in E.E. 1926). He was Engnr. for the Bell Telephone Co. (1917-18) and Engnrng. Officer in the U.S. Navy (1918-19), and is now Prof. at Moore School of E.E. at U. of P. and also Cons. Engnr. and Dir. of the Internatl. Resistance Co. of Phila. (1929-). He is a Fellow of AAAS and member of the Franklin Inst. and AIEE. In 1930 he was the recipient of the Longstreth Medal of the Franklin Inst. for his invention and development of the pulse ray. He is author of numerous technical articles on X-Ray and acoustics and co-author of Apparatus and Technique for Roentgenography of the Chest (1934). In 1920 he married Elinor Gittelson, and they have 2 children. Address: 200 S. 33 St., Phila.

**WEYL, MAURICE NATHAN:** Author, Publisher, Composer; b. July 14, 1869, in Phila., s. of Nathan and Emilie (Stern). Mr. Weyl is engaged in the printing and publishing business. He is author of: The Choice (1919) and The Happy Woman (1920), and numerous large and small compositions for voice, piano, violin, cello, quar-

tets, cantatas and orchestral works, many of which have been performed in this country. He has also written articles on printing and typography. In 1894 he married Carrie Stein, and they have 2 sons: Prof. Charles (Dept. of Physics, U. of P.) and Edward S. Home: 5606 Lincoln Dr., Mt. Airy. Office: 140 N. 6 St., Phila.

**WEYNBERG, DAVID H. M.:** Lawyer; b. Feb. 10, 1877 in London, Eng., s. of Bernard M. and Jeannette (Russak). He was educated in the schools of N.Y. and N.Y.U., and is now associated, as partner, with Smith, Weynberg & Rich. Mr. Weynberg has been active in civic, philanthropic and communal projects, serving as: V.P. and Tr. of Temple Beth Emeth of Flatbush; Mem. of the Exec. Comm. of Manhattan Terrace Civic Assn.; Counsel to the Bklyn. Philanthropic League, U.O.T.S.; Past Pres. of the Natl. Adv. Council to Hias; Controller, Grand Lodge, Free Sons of Israel; Past Pres. of the Men's Club, Temple Beth Emeth of Flatbush; Past Pres., Dan Lodge No. 9; Past Grand, Fort Greene Lodge 354 I.O.O.F.; Mem. of: Prospect Lodge 978 F.&A.M. (32°); Kismet Temple A.A.O.N.M.S.; Men's Club, Inc., Bklyn.; Philanthropic League; Bklyn. Bar Assn.; N.Y. State Bar Assn. His clubs include: Second Assembly Dist. Repub. and the Kings Co. Repub. Comm. In 1903 he married Bessie Traum, and they have one son, Bernard Lewis. Res.: 980 E. 19 St., Bklyn. Office: 16 Court St., Bklyn.

**WHINSTON, MORRIS:** Architect and Engineer; b. Jan. 15, 1883 in Kolno, Russia, s. of Louis and Annie (Goldman). On completing his studies at Manhattan Prep. Sch. and Bklyn. Polytech. Inst., he worked as architectural draftsman for 3 years and then for the N.Y. Dept. of Plant and Structures as Structural Engnr. on the design of the Manhattan Suspension Bridge (1907-10) and in the same capacity for the N.Y. Bd. of Transp. on the design of the Lex. Av. Subway system (1910-11). During the years 1911-14 he was Structural Engnr. for various firms (Radley Steel Co., Hinkle Iron Works, Milliken Bros., Am. Bridge Co., Harris Structural Steel Co., Gunvald Aus, Purdy & Henderson, Scwartz & Gross, etc.), taking part in the design of the steel frames for the N.Y. Municipal Bldg., Woolworth Bldg., many tall apartment houses, etc. He returned to the Bd. of Transp., designing part of the BMT Subway system (1914-17); worked as Structural Engnr. with Perrin & Marshall on the design of a steel plant erected by the British Govt. in India (1917-18) and for Mr. Ferris on the design of hulls for ships of the Emergency Fleet Corp. (1918). Since 1919 he has been in practice for himself as architect and engineer, designing and supervising the erection of many office buildings, factories, chain store restaurants, public institutions, etc. He is affiliated with the N.Y. Soc. of Architects, N.Y. Bldg. Congr., Regional Plan Assn., Grand St. Boys Assn., Bklyn. Museum of Arts and Sc., Madison Club (Bklyn.). In 1905 he married Fannie Birnbaum, and they have 2 children: Edward, who is a C.P.A., and Selma. Home: 763 E. Pkwy., Bklyn. Office: 110 W. 40 St., N.Y.C.

**WIEL, ELI HECHT:** Manufacturer; b. July 17, 1873 in Balto., s. of Lewis P. and Henrietta (Hecht). He was educated in the public schools. In 1895 he became the Gen. Mgr. of the Buckingham & Hecht factory and in 1913 he was elected Pres. of the firm. He has been active in all civic and philanthropic movements and is a director in many corporations. His clubs are: Argonaut, Lakeside Golf, Los Altos Country, Menlo Circus, and Atherton Badminton. In 1910 he married Elsa Rosenbaum, and they have one daughter, Elizabeth Joan. Home: Atherton, Cal. Office: 25 First St., San Francisco.

**WIENER, LEO:** Philologist; b. July 26, 1862 in Byalistock, Poland, s. of Simon and Frieda (Rabinowicz). He studied medicine at the Warsaw U. and the Polytechnikum of Berlin. He was Asst. Prof. of Germanic and Romance Languages at the U. of Mo. (1892-95); taught languages at New England Conserv. of Music (1895-96); was Instr. (1896-1901), Asst. Prof. (1901-11), Prof. (1911-30) of Slavic Languages and Lit. at Harvard. He is now Prof. Emeritus. His writings include: Yiddish Literature in the 19th Century (1899); Anthology of Russian Literature (2 vols., 1902-03); An Interpretation of the Russian

People (1915); Commentary to the Germanic Laws and Medieval Documents (1915); Contributions Toward a History of the Arabic-Gothic Culture (4 vols., 1919); Mayan and Mexican Origins (1926). He has also translated: Songs From the Ghetto, by Morris Rosenfeld (with prose translation, 1898); Complete Works of Count Leo Tolstoi (24 vols., 1904-05). He has been a contributor to the New Internatl. Dictionary (8000 etymologies) and to Am. and foreign philological journals. In 1893 he married Bertha Kahn. Address: 70 School St., Belmont, Mass.

**WIENER, MEYER:** Professor of Clinical Ophtamology; b. Jan. 10, 1876 in St. Louis, s. of Isidor W. and Julia (Meyer). He was educated at Manuel Training Sch., 1893; Mo. Med. Coll. (M.D. 1896); and did post grad. work in Europe (1897-1900). During the World War he served as Dir. of the Sch. of Ophthamology at the Med. Officers Training Group of Camp Greenleaf, Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga. He was also Chief of Eye Service of Gen. Hosp. No. 14. After the Armistice, Dr. Wiener was Chief of Eye Service for Plastic Surgery at Gen. Hosp. No. 11, Cape May, N.J. He formerly served as Dir. of Prevention and Chief of Med. Staff of the Mo. Commn. for the Blind. He is on the staffs of Barnes, St. Louis Children's, Jewish and Bethesda Hosps. and St. Vincent's San. and is Prof. of Clin. Ophtmology at Washington U. Med. Sch. He is a member of the St. Louis Ophthalmic and Chicago Ophthamological Socs., Am. Acad. of Ophthamology and Otolaryngology, AMA, Westwood Country and Sunset Hills Country Clubs; also Cong. Shaare Emeth. He is author of numerous articles pertaining to various phases of diseases of the eye published in medical journals. In 1915 he married Marguerite Lesser, and they have 3 children. Home: 4609 Pershing Av. Office: 308 N. 6 St., St. Louis.

**WIENER, NORBERT:** Professor of Mathematics; b. Nov. 26, 1894 in Columbia, Mo., s. of Leo and Bertha (Kahn). He received his education at Tufts Coll. (A.B. 1909); Harvard U. (A.M. 1912, Ph.D. 1913); Cornell, Columbia, Cambridge and Goettingen Universities. Since 1932 he has been Prof. of Math. at the Mass. Inst. of Tech., where he was Assoc. Prof. (1929-32); Asst. Prof. (1924-29); Instr. (1919-24). Other positions he has held include Lecturer at Cambridge, England (1932) and at Goettingen Un. (1926); staff member of the Boston Herald (1919); computer and private in the Ordnance Corps at Aberdeen Proving Ground (1918-19); etc. He is a member of the Natl. Acad. of Sc.; Am. Math. Soc.; London Math. Soc.; Appalachian Mountain Club. His writings include: Fourier Transforms in the Complex Domain (with R. E. A. C. Paley, 1934); The Fourier Integral (Cambridge, 1933); Tauberian Theorems (1932); approximately ninety mathematical papers; etc. He was Contr. Editor of the Encyc. America (1917-18). In 1926 he married Margaret Engemann, and they have 2 children: Barbara and Margaret. Home: 76 Cross, Belmont. Office: Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass.

**WIERNIK, PETER:** Journalist; b. March 6, 1865 in Wilno, Russia, s. of Hirsch Wolf and Sarah (Milchiger). He was educated in Cheder until the age of 13, and by self-education. He pursued various occupations and trades in Riga, Byalistok, and Chicago, to which city he came in 1885; was with the Jewish Courier from Dec., 1887, when it was founded, until 1896, beginning as a typesetter and ending as Editor; with the Tageblatt until 1909; and has been with the Jewish Morning Journal as Editor since its first issue on July 2, 1901. He is author of: Yiddish monographs on R. Saadia Gaon and R. Elijah Gaon; A Short History of the Jews in Yiddish (1900); History of the Jews in America (1912, also Yiddish translation, 2nd ed. 1931); has been Corresp. of the Ha-Yom of St. Petersburg (1886) and of other periodicals in Hebrew, Eng. and Yiddish; and was Collaborator of the Jewish Encyclopedia. He has been a member of the Exec. Comm. of JDC since its foundation, and is also a member of the Exec. Comm. of the Council of Joint-Reconstruction Found.; Tr. of the Israel Matz Found.; Pres. of the Habruta; former Chmn. of the Central Relief Comm. for Jewish War Sufferers; and member of the Acad. of Polit. Sc., Am. Oriental Soc., Jewish Acad.

of Arts and Sc., Acad. of Jewish Res., Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., Fed. of Jewish Philanthr. of N.Y., etc.; also Adath Israel and Institutional Syn. He has one adopted son, Harris. Home: 922 Eastern Pkwy., Bklyn. Office: 77 Bowery, N.Y.C.

**WIESENFELD, LEON:** Editor; b. Feb. 7, 1885 in Rzeszow, Poland, s. of Zalka S. and Sarah (Flaumenhaft). Now Editor of the Jewish Daily World, Cleveland, he began his journalistic career by contributing to Polish newspapers and German weeklies. After serving in the Austrian Army during the World War, he became Editor of the Yiddshe Folks-Zeitung and contributed to German, Jewish and Polish newspapers. He came to the U.S. in 1920, was active on the Jewish Daily Forward, Jewish Daily World, Bklyn. New Journal and similar papers. He is also Mid-West. Corresp. of The Day of N.Y. Among his writings are: Back to God (1913); and Liebe und Yiches (1919); Yiddish plays; and Dem Ruv's Teacher, a novel. He is a member of the Natl. Exec. of the Am. Jewish Congr., Natl. Exec. of the Non-Sectarian League for Human Rights Against Nazi-ism; Cleveland Zionist Dist., Kinsman Jewish Centers and other groups. In 1911 he married Esther Amsterdam. Home: 1289 E. Blvd. Office: 10600 Superior Av., Cleveland.

**WIESNER, LOUIS:** Manufacturer; b. Dec. 16, 1874 in Solotwina, Galacia, s. of Mordecai and Lea (Griffel). He was educated by private tutors. Mr. Wiesner is head of the United Slipper Co., Inc., and is active in many Jewish communal and philanthropic enterprises. In 1897 he married Taulee Schieber, and they have 5 children: Benjamin, Max, Rose, Dora, Anna. Home: 150-47 87 Av., Jamaica, N.Y. Office: 70 Wyckoff Av., Bklyn., N.Y.

**WIGDOR, MEYER;** Physician; b. June 26, 1896 in N.Y.C., s. of Solomon and Pearl (Lazaroff). He was educated at Cornell U. (B.S. 1917, M.A. 1917), and Cornell Med. Coll. (M.D. 1923). Dr. Wigdor served in the U.S. Med. Corp. during the World War, and is at present an officer in the Med. Res. Corps. He has done extensive research in parasitology, having been formerly associated with Parke, Davis & Co., the Zoological Div. at Washington and the U.S. Public Health Service. He has contributed numerous articles to various medical and other scientific journals. He is affiliated with the Am. Parasitological Soc., Soc. of Tropical Med., Am. Soc. for Advancement of Science, Mich. Acad. of Science, and many other professional and scientific organizations. He is a member of Phi Delta Epsilon. Address: 2080 Grand Av., N.Y.C.

**WILE, FREDERIC WILLIAM:** Journalist, Political Broadcaster, Author; b. Nov. 30, 1873 in La Porte, Indiana, s. of Jacob and Henrietta (Guggenheim). He was educated in the public schools in his native city, and received an Hon. LL.D. from the U. of Notre Dame in 1924. He was a Reporter on the Chicago Record (1898-1901); Berlin Corresp. for the Chicago Daily News (1901-06) and for the London Daily Mail and N.Y. Times (1906-14); on the Editorial Staff of the London Daily Mail (1914-19); Washington Corresp. for the Phila. Public Ledger (1919-22). Since 1922 he has been Chief of the Frederic William Wile Service of news-correspondence from Washington, and since 1925 Editorial writer for the Washington Star. A lecturer on national and international politics he was also weekly Political Analyst for the Natl. Broadcasting Co.'s network (1923-28), and has held the same position with the Columbia Broadcasting System since 1929. He was the first private citizen to speak from the steps of the U.S. Capitol, preceding the inauguration of a Pres., when he spoke over the radio on "The Presidency," immediately prior to the taking of oath by Calvin Coolidge on March 4, 1925; and the first radio reporter of transatlantic news events at the London Naval Conf. in 1930. He is author of: Our German Cousins (1909); Men Around the Kaiser (1913, pub. in Eng., Am. and Germany); The Assault—The Outbreak of the World War (1915); Emile Berliner—Maker of the Microphone (1925); also Editor in Chief of: A Century of Industrial Progress (1928). During the World War he edited a column in the London Daily Mail, entitled: Germany Day by Day. He was Specialist on German Affairs in the Intelli-

gence Sect., G.H.Q., AEF (1917-18), and is now Lt. Col. in the U.S.A. R.C., with the rank of Staff Specialist. He is Dir. of the Children's Hosp., Washington, D.C.; Tr. of the Jewish Community Center, Washington, D.C.; Member-at-large of the Am. Jewish Comm.; and a member of B'ne Zion Cong. (La Porte, Ind.). His clubs are the Garrick (London), Cosmos, Natl. Press, Overseas Writers (Washington). In 1901 he married Ada Shakman, and they have 2 children: Frederic William II and Helen Isabel. Home: 3313 16 St., N.W. Office: 862 Earle Bldg., Washington, D.C.

**WILE, IRA S.:** Former Commissioner of Education, New York City; b. Nov. 29, 1877 in Rochester, s. of Solomon and Amelia (Meyers). He was educated at the U. of Rochester (A.B., B.S. 1898, M.S. 1908); and U. of P. (M.D. 1902). He is a Lecturer on Conduct Disorders at C.C. N.Y., Hunter Coll., Bklyn. Coll., Coll. of Phys. and Surg. He was Commnr. of Educn. in N.Y.C. (1912-18) and Assoc. in Ped. at Mt. Sinai Hosp., N.Y.C. His communal affiliations include the Children's Welfare Fed. (V.P.); N.Y. TB and Health Assn.; Civic Club of N.Y. (Past Pres.); Riverside Dist. Charity Org. Soc. (Past Chmn.); Am. Birth Control League (Bd. of Tr.); Natl. Round Table for Speech Improvements (Organizer); etc. He is a member of the Am. Orthopsychiatric Assn. (Fellow, Past Pres.); Am. Psychiatric Assn. (Fellow); Am. Public Health Assn. (Fellow); N.Y. Acad. of Med. (Fellow); Assn. for Personality Training (Pres.); Natl. and Internatl. Comms. for Mental Hygiene. His club is the Town Hall. Dr. Wile is author of: Sex Education; The Challenge of Childhood; Marriage in the Modern Manner (with Mary Day Winn); Handedness: Right and Left; other books; articles on medicine, sociology, mental hygiene and child welfare. Since 1916 he has been Editor of American Medicine; formerly having edited several other medical journals; also edited: The Sex Life of the Unmarried Adult. In 1905 he married Saida Rigby, and they have 4 children: Ira R., Rigby, Alan R., Mildred R. Address: 264 W. 73 St., N.Y.C.

**WILE, UDO J.:** University Professor; b. Aug. 8, 1882, s. of Julius and Hedwig (Haas). He was educated at Columbia U. (A.B. 1904) and Johns Hopkins U. (M.D. 1907). Dr. Wile has been Prof. of Dermatology and Syphilology at the U. of Mich. Med. Sch. since 1912, and is now Exec. for the Clinical Depts. in the Med. Sch. He established there the first U. hospital clinic for the intensive training of specialists in syphilis and skin diseases. He was First Lt. in the Med. Res. Corps from 1913 to 1917, when he was commissioned Major in the Med. Corps. During the World War he built, organized, and was Commanding Officer of Am. Red Cross Mil. Hosp. No. 4 at Liverpool, England. He is Pres. of the Bd. of Health of Ann Arbor; former Secy. and Pres. of the Am. Dermatological Assn.; Sect. Chmn. of AMA; member of the Mich. State Med. Soc., Washtenaw Co. Med. Soc., U. Res. Club, Chicago & Detroit Dermatological Socs., Nu Sigma Nu, Sigma Xi, Phi Sigma, Alpha Omega Alpha, and the U., Barton Hills and Tavern (Chicago) Clubs. He is Corresponding member of Dermatological Societies in France, Denmark, Italy, Argentina, and England. In 1916 he married Katharine Eleanor Work, and they have 4 children: Thomas Larimer, David Everett, Frank Sloan, Eleanor Katharine. Home: 9 Geddes Hts., Ann Arbor. Office: University Hospital, Ann Arbor, Mich.

**WILENTZ, DAVID T.:** Attorney General, State of New Jersey; b. Dec. 21, 1895 in Russia, s. of Nathan and Bertha (Crane). He graduated at N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B.). He has been engaged in the practice of law since 1919, and served as Corp. Counsel of the City of Perth Amboy, N.J., from 1922 to 1926. In Feb., 1934, he was appointed Atty. Gen. of the State of N.J. Mr. Wilentz was in charge of the prosecution of Bruno Richard Hauptmann in the celebrated Lindbergh kidnapping case. He was Chmn. of the Dem. Exec. Comm. of Middlesex Co. and is affiliated with the N.J. and Am. Bar Assns. He is a member of the Order of Elks, YMHA and other organizations. His religious affiliation is with Cong. Shaari Tefiloh. In 1920 he married Lena Goldman, and they have 3

children: Norma, Warren and Robert. Home: 71 Lewis St. Office: 265 Madison Av., Perth Amboy, N.J.

**WILINSKY, CHARLES F.:** Deputy Health Commissioner of Boston and Director of Beth Israel Hospital, Boston; b. Dec. 20, 1882 in Warsaw, Poland, s. of Adolph and Alta (Bloom). He was educated in public schools of Lowell, Mass. and in 1904 was graduated from the Balto. U. Sch. of Med. He has been an official in the Boston Dept. of Health for 25 years, as Sch. Phys., Med. Inspector, Dist. Health Officer, and Dir. of Health Centers. Since 1924 he has served as Deputy Commnr. of Health of Boston, in charge of the Div. of Child Hygiene, Health Centers and medical service in the parochial schools. He was founder and organizer (1916) of the Health Units (Centers), which have served as models for this type of service in different parts of the world, and has been Med. Dir. of Beth Israel Hosp. since its opening in 1928. He is a member of the Boston Health League (former Secy.), Boston TB Assn., Med. Supts. Club, Assoc. Jewish Philanthr., Boston Chamber of Commerce, Emergency Campaign Comm., NRA Comm., Temple Israel, etc. He is author of numerous articles and pamphlets on public health and hospital administration. In 1921 he married Lillian Isenberg, and they have 3 children. Address: 30 Bay State Rd., Boston.

**WILLIAM, MAURICE:** Dentist; b. April 12, 1881 in Kharkov, Russia, s. of Robert and Pearl (Herbel). He was educated at N.Y.U. (D.D.S. 1907). He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Dentists; Secy. to the Dental Adv. Bd. of the N.Y.C. Dept. of Health; Past Pres. of the Allied Dental Council of N.Y. and of the Kings Co. Dental Soc.; Past Chmn. of the Oral Hygiene Comm. of Greater N.Y.; and member of the Community Dental Service Comm. of the N.Y. Tuberculosis and Health Assn.; Adv. Bd. of the Guggenheim Dental Found.; Am. Dental Assn.; Dental Soc. of the State of N.Y.; and the First Dist. Dental Soc. of N.Y.; Am. Acad. of Periodontology. He is affiliated with the Town Hall Club. Dr. William is author of: The Social Interpretation of History—A Refutation of the Marxian Interpretation of History (1921). (The reading of this book is said to have caused a complete revolution in the philosophy of Dr. Sun Yat-Sen, which resulted in changing the course of modern China's history). He is also author of: Sun Yat-Sen Versus Communism (1932), and The Community Dental Problem vs. the Dentists' Economic Problems, an address delivered at the N.Y. Acad. of Med., March, 1929. In 1910 he married Marie B. Kresky, and they have 2 children: Robt. Samuel and Esther. Address: 200 W. 57 St., N.Y.C.

**WILSON, ABRAHAM:** Lawyer; b. Oct. 26, 1898 in N.Y.C., s. of Charles R. and Ida (Gorman). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (B.A. 1919); and St. Lawrence U. Sch. of Law (LL.B. 1922). He was associated with Ralph K. Jacobs (now Chief Asst. Dist. Att. of Kings Co., 1923-35). Now in private practice, he is Gen. Counsel to the Master Plumbers Assn. of N.Y.C., and served as Counsel to the Legislative Comm. on Revision of Mechanics Lien Law (1928-29). He was the Bronx Co. co-Chmn. of the Non-Partisan Campaign for the Election of Bernard S. Deutsch and Geo. W. Alger as Bar Assn. Supreme Court candidates. He is a member of the N.Y., State and Bronx Co. Bar Assns., N.Y. Co. Lawyers Assn., and Phi Beta Kappa, and is the Legal Editor of Plumbing Publications. Home: 2 W. 67 St. Office: 25 W. 43 St., N.Y.C.

**WIMPFHEIMER, LLOYD A.:** Merchant; b. Dec. 29, 1932 in N.Y.C., s. of Adolph and Cornelia (Hochstadter). He was educated at Sachs Collegiate Inst.; Yale U., Sheffield Sc. Sch. (Ph.B. 1902). He was a member of the firm of Adolph Wimpfheimer & Co. until 1926, when he founded his own firm under the name of Lloyd Wimpfheimer, commission merchants and importers. He is a member of the Yale Club (N.Y.), Century Country and the Hollywood Golf Clubs, and is affiliated with Temple Emanuel of N.Y.C. In 1912 he married Frances Rosenheim, and they have 3 children: Susan C., A. Robert, Nancy B. Home: 853 Seventh Av. Office: 420 Lexington Av., N.Y.C.

**WINCHELL, WALTER:** Newspaperman, Columnist, Radio Broadcaster; b. April 7, 1897, in N.Y.C., s. of Jacob and Jean-

nette (Bakst). He was educated in the public schools of his native city and began his career at the age of 13 as a singing usher in a Harlem nickelodeon. In 1910 he joined Gus Edwards's first Song Revue as one of the Newsboys Sextette. He became manager for one of Gus Edwards's vaudeville acts and later did his own dance and song act. He enlisted in the U.S. Navy for the duration of the World War, returning to his vaudeville activities in 1918. Two years later he joined the staff of The Vaudeville News, terminating his stage career, and in 1924 he became Columnist and Drama Critic for the N. Y. Graphic. Since 1929 Mr. Winchell has achieved a national reputation as Columnist for the N. Y. Daily Mirror, his column being syndicated also in over one hundred other newspapers in the U. S., Alaska and Cuba. He is well known as a radio broadcaster and contributed articles to The Bookman, Vanity Fair, Life and other magazines. In 1922 he married June Aster, and they have one daughter, Walda. Home: 115 Cent. Pk. W. Office: Daily Mirror, 235 E. 45 St., N.Y.C.

**WINEMAN, HENRY:** Merchant; b. Dec. 12, 1878 in Cinti, s. of Leopold and Henrietta (Bettman). He received his education at the U. of Michigan (A.B. 1901). Immediately upon completion of studies he entered the Peoples Outfitting Co. of which he became Pres. in 1923; also Pres. of the Wineman Realty Co. He has served as Dir. of: Better Business Bureau; Retail Merchants Bd. of Detroit; Bd. of Commerce; Detroit Business Property Assn. and the Detroit Retail Furniture Dealers Assn. Mr. Wineman has devoted much of his time to civic and communal projects, serving as: Pres. of the Detroit Jewish Welfare Fed.; Pres. of the UJC of Detroit; Dir. of the Detroit United Jewish Charities; Dir. of the JDC; Dir. of the Jewish Centers Ass.; Tr. of Cong. Beth-El; and mem. of the Bd. of Govs. of Hebrew Un. Coll. His memberships include: U.S. Chamber of Commerce; B'nai Brith and the Detroit Golf Club. In 1911 he married Gertrude Friedman. Address: Detroit.

**WINKLER, MAX:** Banker, Associate Professor of Economics, Writer; b. Nov. 30, 1893 in Vama, Rumania, s. of Jacob and Mollie (Schmelzer). He received his education in the State Gymnasium, Sereth, Rumania; at the U. of Vienna; Columbia U.; and N.Y.U. (A.M. 1916, Ph.D. 1918). He was formerly V.P. of Moody's Investors Service (1922-27) and of Bertrom, Griscom & Co. (1927-32). At present he is a partner of Bernard, Winkler & Co., members of the N.Y. Stock Exchange; Pres. of the Am. Council of Foreign Bondholders; Associate Prof. of Economics at C.C.N.Y. and Lecturer on Internatl. Finance at the Am. Inst. of Banking. In 1933 he served as Economic Adv. to the Senate Sub-Comm. on Banking and Currency. He is a member of the Bd. of Tr. of the Jacob H. Schiff Center; Adm. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Congr.; Am. Statist. Assn.; Am. Acad. of Polit. and Social Sc.; and the N.Y. Produce Exchange Luncheon Club. Dr. Winkler is author of: America—The World's Banker (1926); League of Nations Loans and the Investor (1928); Defaults and Repudiations (1928); The Investment of U.S. Capital in Latin America (1929); and Foreign Bonds—An Autopsy (1933). In 1918 he married Beatrice Roth, and they have 2 sons: Howard A. and Robert L. Address: 52 Wall St., N.Y.C.

**WINSLOW, THYRA SAMTER:** Author; b. Mar. 15, 1893 in Ft. Smith, Ark., d. of Louis and Sara (Harris). She was educated at the U. of Mo.; Columbia U.; and Cinti. Art Acad. Since 1912 she has contributed stories and articles to newspapers and magazines. Her memberships include: Seven Arts, Civic, Woman Pays, Pen and Brush and Authors' League of America. She is author of: Picture Frames (1925); Show Business (1926); People Round the Corner (1927); Blueberry Pie (1932); and Cycle of Manhattan (with Arthur Richman (1933). Mrs. Winslow contributes to the Am. Mercury, New Yorker, Liberty, Women's Home Companion, McCalls, Pictorial Review, Cosmopolitan, etc. In 1912 she married John Seymour Winslow and in 1927, Nelson Waldorf Hyde. Home: Kew Gardens, L.I., N.Y.

**WINTER, BENJAMIN:** Realtor; b. Feb. 5, 1881 in Lodz, Poland, s. of Michael and Beatrice (Ohsner). One of the pioneers in the development of Fifth Av., in N.Y.C.,

as an exclusive business thoroughfare, his operations in the real estate field have involved a total of over half a billion dollars. He is Pres. of the Fed. of Polish Jews in Am.; and has served as Exec. Comm. member of ZOA; Dir. of Beth Israel Hosp., Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Brith Abraham Home for Incurables, etc. In 1926 he was Chmn. of the UPA campaign for Greater N.Y. Address: 67 E. 59 St., N.Y.C.

**WISE, JAMES WATERMAN:** Editor and Writer; b. Dec. 7, 1901 in Portland, Ore.; s. of Stephen S. and Louise (Waterman). He was educated at Loomis Inst.; Columbia (A.B., Phi Beta Kappa, 1922); Harvard U. and Cambridge, England (post-grad. work). Mr. Wise founded and until recently served as Editor of Opinion—A Journal of Jewish Life and Letters. He is the author of: Liberalizing Liberal Judaism (1924); The Future of Israel (1926); Europe's Youth and America's (1927); Jews are Like That (1928); and Swastika—The Nazi Terror (1933). He compiled and edited: A Jew Speaks (1930); Nazism—An Assault on Civilization (1934); and is a contributor to the N.Y. Evening Post, N.Y. World Telegram, New Palestine, Christian Century, The Forum, and other magazines. In 1929 he married Elizabeth Halle Kraus, and they have two children: Stephen and Halle. Home: 100 E. 87 St. Office: 122 E. 42 St., N.Y.C.

**WISE, JONAH BONDI:** Rabbi; b. Feb. 21, 1881 in Cinti., s. of Isaac M. and Selma (Bondi). He was educated at U. of C. (B.A. 1908); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1903); studied at the U. of Berlin and U. of Berne, Switzerland; and received an Hon. LL.D. from N.Y.U. in 1932. He has been Rabbi of Mizpah Temple, Chattanooga, Tenn. (1904-06), Beth Israel Temple, Portland, Ore. (1910-25), and since 1925 has occupied the pulpit of the Central Syn., N.Y. A leader in various philanthropic causes, he served as Natl. Chmn. of the Fund Raising Campaign of the JDC in 1931-32. He has been Editor of The American Israelite, and contributes to religious and other journals. In 1909 he married Helen Rosenfeld, and they have 3 children: David, Elsa and Joan. Address: Central Synagogue, 35 E. 62 St., N.Y.C.

**WISE, LEO HENRY:** Financier; b. April 23, 1862 in Catonsville, Md., s. of Henry and Emilie (Sutro). He was educated in the public schools of Balto. He is Chmn. of the Bd. of the Am. Colony Ins. Co. and Dir. of the U.S. Fire Ins. Co. He is a Mason, and his clubs are the Drug and Chemical, Automobile of Am., Touring of France. In 1884 he married Sarah Virginia Winternitz, and they have 3 children: Mrs. Emily Speyer, Sidney L. and Alfred L. Home: 77 Park Av. Office: 285 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**WISE, LOUISE WATERMAN:** Artist and Communal Worker; b. in N.Y.C., d. of Julius and Justine (Mayer). She was educated at the Comstock Sch. and the Art Students League, and has held exhibitions in N.Y., Phila., and Washington. Among her paintings are included: Crucifixion, Orphanage, Flight from Belgium, Sacrifice of Abraham, and portraits of Dr. Parkhurst, Dr. James Whiton and Claude G. Montefiore. Mrs. Wise is the founder of the Free Visiting Nurses Assn. of Portland, Ore., and of the Child Adoption Comm. of the Free Synagogue in N. Y. She holds membership in various civic, charitable, communal and professional Socs. In 1900 she married Rabbi Stephen Samuel Wise and they have 2 children: James Waterman and Justine. Home: 300 Cent. Pk. W., N.Y.C.

**WISE, STEPHEN SAMUEL:** Rabbi; b. March 17, 1874 in Budapest, Hungary, s. of Rabbi Aaron and Sabine de Fischer (Farkashasy). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. (1887-91), and Columbia U. (A.B. 1892, Ph.D. 1901); also received Hon. degrees from Temple U. and Syracuse U. He served as Rabbi of the Madison Av. Syn., N.Y.C. (1893-1900) and Beth Israel of Portland, Ore. (1900-06). In 1907 he founded the Free Syn. of N.Y.C. and has since occupied its pulpit. Among Dr. Wise's varied activities as a leader of communal causes, have been: Founder and first V.P. of the Ore. State Conf. of Char. and Correction; founder and first Secy. of the Fed. of Am. Zionists; Commnr. of Child Labor of the State of Ore.; V.P. of the Free Religious Assn. of Am.; founder of the Zionist Org. of Am.; Chmn. in succession to Justice Brandeis of the Pro-

visional Exec. Comm. for General Zionist Affairs; V. Chmn. of the Jewish Emergency Refugee Relief Comm.; member of the Comm. on Labor of the Council of Natl. Defense; representative of the Am. League to Enforce Peace; Chmn. of the Commn. of the Zionist Org. of Am. and member of the Delegation of the Am. Jewish Congr. at the Peace Conf. in Paris; V. Chmn. of the Exec. Comm. of the World Zionist Org.; V.P. of the Open Forum of the Natl. Council; founder of the Eastern Council of Liberal Rabbis; Tr. of the Natl. Child Labor Comm.; V.P. of the Old Age Security Assn.; Chmn. of the United Palestine Funds Appeal; V. Chmn. of the N.Y.C. Affairs Comm.; founder and Tr. of Near East Relief; member of the Am. Jewish Relief Comm. and JDC; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Comm. on Religious Minorities. Dr. Wise was also founder, several times Pres., Hon. Pres. and now again Pres. (Jan. 1935-), of the Am. Jewish Congr. He has continued his participation as a leader in the Zionist movement and is now one of the heads of the Jewish Agency. Among the honors bestowed upon him have been the Gottheil Medal (Zeta Beta Tau) and Chevalier of the Legion of Honor (France). An outstanding figure in American liberalism today, Dr. Wise has led many movements for civic betterment and numerous crusades against racial and religious oppression throughout the world. He is author of: The Ethics of Solomon Ibn Gebirol (1901); Beth Israel Pulpit (monthly sermon publication, 3 vols.); Free Synagogue Pulpit (monthly sermon publication, 10 vols.); How to Face Life; Child Versus Parent; The Great Betrayal (with Jacob de Haas); also translated The Book of Judges for the Jewish Publication Soc. of Am. In 1900 he married Louise Waterman, and they have two children: James Waterman and Mrs. Justine Tulin. Home: 300 Cent. Pk. W. Study: Free Synagogue, N.Y.C.

**WISEMAN, JOSEPH ROSENFELD:** Professor; b. Dec. 16, 1881 in Syracuse, s. of Gates and Fannie (Rosenfeld). He was educated at Harvard Coll. (A.B. 1902); and Syracuse Coll. of Med. (M.D. 1906). A specialist in internal medicine and allergy, he is the Sr. Att. Phys. at St. Joseph's Hosp.; Att. Phys. at Syracuse Mem. Hosp.; Prof. of Clin. Med. at Syracuse Coll. of Med.; Chief of the Med. Staff at Camp Hillcrest, Fayetteville, N. Y.; Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Phys.; member of Nu Sigma Nu, Alpha Omega Alpha, AMA, Onondoga Med. Soc.; Syracuse Acad. of Med. His religious affiliation is with Temple Soc. of Concord. He is author of numerous articles on medical subjects. In 1909 he married Emma Jacobson, and they have 3 children: Gerald N., Nathan J., Richard. Home: 211 Scottholm Blvd. Office: 608 E. Genesee St., Syracuse, N.Y.

**WITKIN, ZARA:** Civil Engineer; b. Dec. 14, 1900 in Bondsville, Mass.; s. of Albert and Pauline (Hurvitz). Educated at the U. of Cal. College of Civil Engineering (B.S. 1921). Mr. Witkin was until 1932 Chief Engnr. of the Herbert M. Baruch Corp. in Los Angeles; acted as consulting expert in valuation condemnation court proceedings for the Amtorg Trading Corp. in Los Angeles; Zavodostroy, First Industrial Bldg. Trust of the USSR; and the All-Union Construction Trust for Rationalization of the Construction Industry of the USSR in Moscow. Formerly he served as Maintenance-of-Way Engnr. on the Southern Pacific Railway; Structural Engnr. with W. W. Breite of San Francisco; Engnr. of the San Francisco Bur. of Govtl. Res.; and Construction Engnr. for MacDonald & Kahn of Los Angeles. He has been active in the organization of the Social Housing Movement in Am., and is the Dir. of the Allied Construction Industries Standardized House Confs. He is a member of AAAS, Concrete Inst., Assoc. Gen. Contractors of Am., Phi Beta Kappa, Tau Beta Pi, and Sigma Xi. He has been Technical Corresp. of the Engineering News-Record, Constructor, and the Scripps-Canfield Press. Address: 1090—54th St., Oakland, Cal.

**WITTENBERG, PHILIP:** Attorney; b. Apr. 4, 1895 in Bklyn., s. of William and Elizabeth. He was educated at Cornell U. and N.Y. Law Sch. (LL.B., 1916). A member of the law firm of Boudin & Wittenberg, he is active in the Civ. Lib. Un. and has served as voluntary defense Atty. in many labor cases. He was one of the

organizers of the New Playwrights Theatre. Mr. Wittenberg serves as a member of the Exec. Bd. of the Natl. Injunction Comm. and of the Exec. Comm. of the Internatl. Juridical Assn. He is a contributor to the Encyc. of Social Sciences, the New Republic, and Law Reviews. In 1919 he married Ruth Budinoff, and they have 2 children: Jonathan and Sussana. Home: 268 Henry St., Bklyn. Office: 70 W. 40 St., N.Y.C.

**WOHL, MICHAEL G.:** Associate Professor of Medicine; b. April 25, 1888 in the Ukraine, Russia, s. of Gershon and Sarah (Bloch). He was educated at Medico-Chirurgical Coll., Phila. (M.D. 1912); Columbia (1923); U. of Vienna (1927-28). He was Prof. of Path. and Bact. at Temple U. (1914-15); Vis. Phys. to the Charity Hosp. of Phila (1914-15); Dir. of Diagnostic Labs. of the Nicholas Senn Hosp. of Omaha, Neb. (1915-17); Assoc. Prof. of Clin. Path. at Creighton U. Med. Sch.; Dir. of Labs. and Chief of the Dept. of Metabolic Diseases at the Mercy Hosp. of Council Bluffs, Ia. (1918-27); Chief of the Med. Staff of Paxton-Mem. Hosp., Omaha, Neb. (1925); Assoc. Prof. of Exper. Med. and Chief of the Metabolic Clinic at Temple U. (1929); Assoc. Prof. of Med. and Chief of the Endocrine Clinic of Temple U. (1932); and Chief of the First Med. Diagnostic Clinic of Mt. Sinai Hosp. (1930-33). Dr. Wohl has been Assoc. Phys. of the Phila. Gen. Hosp. since 1932, and Vis. Phys. to the Northern Liberties Hosp. since 1933. He is a Fellow of the Coll. of Phys. of Phila. and of AMA, and a member of the Am. Therap. Soc., Am. Assn. for the Study of Int. Secretions, Phi Delta Epsilon, etc. He is author of: Bedside Interpretations of Laboratory Findings (text-book 1930); Fungus Diseases of Man in State of Neb. (1923); Scientic Exhibit of AMA on Fungus Diseases in Man (1927); Avitaminosis in Course of Diabetes (1926); Metabolic Changes and Treatment of Obesity (1932); and Polarization Capacity of Skin as Index of Thyroid Activity (1933); The Viscerogalvanic Reaction (1935, in collaboration with Dr. E. Spiegel). He married Dr. Rose B. Hillerson in 1915, and they have 3 boys. Address: 1727 Pine St., Phila.

**WOHL, SAMUEL:** Rabbi; b. June 21, 1895 in Novo-Ushitza, Ukrainia, Russia, s. of Mordecai and Rachel (Dolberg). He was educated at U. of Cinti.; U. of Chicago (A.B.); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi). He occupied the pulpit of Reading Rd. Temple, Cinti. from 1927 to 1931 and is now Rabbi of Isaac M. Wise Temple, Cinti. (1931-). He is Hon. Pres. of the League for Labor Palestine of Cinti.; V.P. of the Unemployment Ins. League of Ohio; Pres. of the Religious Teachers of Ohio, Mich. and Ind.; member of the Bd. of Govs. of the United Jewish Social Agencies; member of the Exec. Comm. of ZOA and Am. Jewish Congr. He is a member of the Cinti. Club. In 1922 he married Belle Myers, and they have 2 children: Herzl and Amiel. Home: The President Apts. Study: Wise Center, Cincinnati.

**WOHL, STANLEY S:** Director of Securities, State of North Carolina; b. Jan. 1, 1895 in Phila., s. of Marcus and Minnie (Seidenbach). He was educated at the Nazareth Hall Mil. Acad. of Nazareth, Pa.; Cent. High Sch. of Phila.; and U. of P. He began his career as a boy on the Phila. Stock Exchange. In 1917 he enlisted in the First Officers Training Camp at Ft. Niagara, N.Y., and four months later he was Commissioned 2nd Lt. He was in active service until Aug., 1919, and became Commanding Officer of S.A.T.C. at Ursinus Coll., rated highest by the War Dept. Later he was Prof. at Grove City (Pa.) Coll. He was in business as partner with Edw. S. Jackson, Jr. and Jos. L. Knobles until 1928, when he moved to N. Carolina. He has been active in the Dem. Party since 1916 and served as Cons. for the members of the 1929, 1931 and 1933 N. Carolina Gen. Assemblies and as Legisl. Secy. to Hon. John Sprunt Hill of the State Senate in 1933. He was appointed to his present office in June 1933, by Gov. J. C. B. Ehringhaus. Mr. Wohl is a member of the Natl. Assn. of Securities Commnrs., Am. Legion, Raleigh Post Luncheon Club and the Mercantile Club of Phila. He is author of: The Margin Call and Sell Out Demand: A Propelling Force in the Destruction of A Few Days in Oct. and Nov. 1929 (U.S. House of Reps., Public Document 1934); and has written for various publications on

politics, economics and sports. In 1926 he married Helen Frances Robertson, and they have 2 children: Teresa and Martin. Home: Carolina Hotel Apts. Office: North Carolina Utilities Commission, State Capitol, Raleigh, N.C.

**WOLBARST, ABRAHAM LEO:** Physician and Surgeon; b. Aug. 4, 1872 in N.Y.C., s. of Bernard and Jane (Appelbaum). He was educated at C.C.N.Y. and Columbia U. (M.D. 1898). He is Cons. Urologist to Beth Israel and Jewish Mem. Hosps. He has retired from all other hospital and teaching connections, having been Prof. of Genito-urinary Diseases at N.Y. Sch. of Clin. Med. and connected with Good Samaritan Disp., Polyclinic Hosp., Central Islip Hosp., and Manhattan State Hosp. He is a Fellow of the Am. Urological Assn. and AMA; Chmn. of the Med. Comm. of the Bd. of Managers of the Jewish Bd. of Guardians; Founder and Pres. of the New Era Club; member of the N.Y. Med. Jurisprudence Soc., Eastern Med., N.Y. Physicians, and Harlem Med. Socs., and The Bohemians (N.Y. Musicians) Club. Dr. Wolbarst is Assoc. Editor of the Internatl. Journal of Med. and Surgery, and has written many medical articles and editorials. Among his latest books are: Generations of Adam (1930) and Healthy Sex Life (1933). In 1909 he married Bessie Bernstein, and they have 2 sons: Bernard Paul and John Nestor. Address: 115 E. 61 St., N.Y.C.

**WOLDENBERG, MAXIMILIAN:** Chemical Executive; b. Aug. 23, 1887 in Wloclawek, Poland, s. of Jacob Haskell and Anne (Lasky). He was educated at Armour Inst. of Tech. (Sc.B., 1906, Sc.M., Hon.); Loyola U.; U. of Zurich, Switzerland (Ph.D. 1908); Armour Inst. of Tech. (Ch.E. 1928). Dr. Woldenberg was Secy.-Treas. of Woldenberg & Schaar of Chicago (1909-15), Pres. of A. W. Cowen & Bros., N.Y. (1920-26), Chocolate Product Co of Chicago (1918-27), Hedges & Divine Zinc Co. of Chicago (1923-25), and V. Chmn. of the Bd. of Dir. of the Ogden Natl. Bank of Chicago (1922-30). He is now Pres. of: A. Daigger & Co., Mutual Paper Box Corp., Woldenberg & Fisher, and Cowen & Woldenberg, all of Chicago. He is also Secy. of the Clay Reduction Co. of S. Chicago. He is a Major in the Chem. Warfare Res. of the U.S. Army and Pres. of the N. Shore Res. Officers Assn.; member of the Am. Chem. Soc., Chicago Chemists Club, Chemists Club of N.Y., Northmoor Country Club (Ravinia, Ill.); Treas. of Temple Sholom; Tr. of N. Shore Cong. Israel of Glencoe; Dir. of the Community Council of Chicago; V.P. of the Unjust Discrimination Comm. of Chicago; and Pres. of Northwestern U. Hillel Found. His writings include: Sulphuric Acid Ester of Ricinoleic Acid and Its Derivatives (Zurich, 1908); A Study of Svendsen Process for the Manufacture of Alumina from Common Clay (Chicago, 1928). In 1916 he married Rose Cohn, and they have 3 sons: Harry Carrol, Martin Robert, Jay Moses. Home: 1168 Asbury Av., Hubbard Woods. Office: 159 W. Kinzie St., Chicago.

**WOLF, ADOLPH GRANT:** Judge; b. Jan. 11, 1869 in Washington, D. C., s. of Simon and Caroline (Hahn). He was educated at John Hopkins (A.B. 1890); U. of Berlin (law and philosophy, 1890-91); Columbian (now George Washington) U. (LL.B. 1892, M.L. 1893). He practiced in Washington (1893-1904), and was a member of the firm, Wolf & Cohen (1893-1904). Since 1904, he has been Assoc. Justice of the Supreme Court of Porto Rico. He was also a member of the Comm. on Uniform State Laws from Porto Rico (1918-30). His clubs are the University (Washington), Union, Country, Ateneo Puertorriqueno (San Juan), Lotos (N.Y.). He married Marian Sweet in 1914. Address: San Juan, Porto Rico.

**WOLF, HENRY MILTON:** Lawyer; b. Nov. 15, 1860 in Rock Island, Ill., s. of Moses and Bertha (Rothschild). He graduated from Chicago High Sch. (1878); attended Old U. of Chicago, and studied under private tutors (1878-80); attended Yale (A.B. 1884); and studied law at Yale and in Chicago until 1886, when he became a member of the firm of Dupee, Judah, Willard & Wolf, which succeeded the original firm of Hitchock & Dupree, organized in 1854; and he was a member of Judah, Willard, Wolf & Reichmann until 1929, when he retired from general

practice. With Viscount Eiichi Shibusawa and Edgar A. Bancroft (then U.S. Ambassador to Japan), Mr. Wolf established in 1925, the Memorial at Shimoda, Japan, to Townsend Harris, the first representative of the U.S. to Japan. He is a member of the Am., Ill. State, and Chicago Bar Assns., Art Inst. of Chicago (Gov., Life member), Am. Friends of China, Asiatic Soc., Japan Soc., New Orient Soc. of Chicago, etc. His clubs are The Attic, Standard, Chicago Literary (Pres.), Caxton, S. Shore Country (Chicago), Yale, Grolier (N.Y.). Home: Windermere Hotel East. Office: 134 S. La Salle St., Chicago.

**WOLFE, JOSEPH BERNARD:** b. Nov. 17, 1880 in Atlanta, s. of Henry and Lissetta (Berg). He is Chmn. of the Joseph B. Wolfe Endowment Fund; Treas. of the Fed. of Jewish Char. of Atlanta; Dir. of the Community Chest Fund; former Pres. of the Bnai Brith Lodge of Atlanta and of the Atlanta Lions Club; Secy. of the Ingleside Country Club, and a member of the Standard Club. His religious affiliation is with the Hebrew Benevolent Cong. In 1909 he married Hertha Casper and they have one daughter, Joan. Home: 1159 St. Augustine, Pl., N.E. Office: 1020 First National Bank Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.

**WOLFE, MAX OSCAR:** Psychiatrist, U.S. Veterans' Administration; b. Oct. 1, 1897 in Lodz, Poland, s. of Oscar and Eva (Labenski). He was educated at Marquette U. (B.S., M.D. 1920), where he was a student Instr. in comparative anatomy (1916) and neurology (1919). For the past 10 years, he has been Psychiatrist at the U.S. Vets.' Adm. in Detroit and a member of the staff of the Eloise County (Mich.) Hosp. for Mental Diseases. Formerly he was Staff Phys. at the Municipal Contagious Disease Hosp. in Chicago and at the Ill. State Hosp. for Mental Diseases. Among the groups with which he is affiliated are the Am. Legion, Am. Psychiatric Assn. (Fellow), Detroit Soc. of Neur. and Psychiatry, and the Detroit City Club. In 1923 he married Myrtle McLaren, and has 2 children: William and Marjorie. Home: 4634 Bedford Rd. Office: Federal Bldg., Detroit.

**WOLFF, HERBERT A.:** Lawyer; b. July 20, 1889 in N.Y.C., s. of Alfred R. and Martha (Stettheimer). He was educated at Ethical Culture Sch.; Phillips Exeter Acad.; Dartmouth Coll. (A.B. 1910); Columbia Law Sch. (LL.B. 1913). He is a member of the law firm of Greenbaum, Wolff & Ernst, who are special Counsel to the Supt. of Ins. of N.Y. State; Counsel to the Jewelry Crafts Assn. and many other important clients. Mr. Wolff is particularly interested in the Ethical Culture movement, being Tr. of the Ethical Culture Soc. and Pres. of the Ethical Culture Schs. He is also V.P. of the Hudson Guild, and member of the N.Y.C. and State Bar Assns. and N.Y. Co. Lawyers Assn. His clubs include: Fairview Country (past Pres.), Beach Point, Natl. Dem. and Dartmouth Coll. He married Daisy Kempner in 1916, and they have 5 children. Home: 100 Soundview Av., White Plains. Office: 285 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**WOLFORT, JESSE ARTHUR:** Lawyer; b. Dec. 3, 1882 in St. Louis, s. of Joseph and Leonora (Bauman). He was educated at Smith Acad. and Washington U. (LL.B. 1905). He is engaged in the practice of law as a member of the firm of Anderson, Gilbert & Wolfort. He is Pres. of Temple Israel and the Jewish Aid Assn. of St. Louis; Dir. of the Jewish Fed. of Char. and the Jewish San.; a member of the St. Louis Bar Assn. and of Westwood Country Club; and is active in various public school associations. In 1916 he married Lucille Strauss, and they have 2 children: Joan and Susan. Home: 6136 Westminister. Office: 208 N. Bwy., St. Louis.

**WOLFSOHN, JOEL DAVID:** Lawyer and Newspaperman; b. July 21, 1900 in Chicago, s. of Jacob Mordecai and Rebecca (Bornstein). He received his education at the University of Mo. (B.J. 1922) and Chicago Kent. Coll. of Law (LL.B. 1931). Since Aug., 1934, he has been Exec. Secy. of the Natl. Power Policy Comm. Formerly, he had been a member of the law firm of Simon & Wolfsohn; Lecturer on Journalism at Northwestern U., Chicago; Supt. of Reports, State of Ill.; Political Editor, then City Editor, of the Chicago Evening Post; staff member of the Chicago Herald

and Examiner; reporter, then Night City Editor, of the City News Bur. of Chicago; Editor of the LaSalle (Ill.) Post. Active in the Zionist movement, he is a member of the Zionist Org. of Chicago (Secy.) and ZOA (member Natl. Exec. Comm.). He is a member of the Chicago and Ill. Bar Assns., Bnai Brith, Nu Beta Epsilon, Kappa Tau Alpha. In 1927 he married Rebecca Serilla Simon. Address: 3509 W. Jackson Blvd. Office: Interior Bldg., Chicago.

**WOLFSOHN, JULIAN MAST:** Neuro-Psychiatrist; b. May 22, 1883 in San Francisco, s. of Henry and Mary (Williams). He was educated at the U. of Cal. (B.S. 1905, M.S. 1907) and John Hopkins Med. Sch. (M.D. 1911). He is Clin. Prof. of Neuro-Psychiatry at Stanford U. Med. Sch.; Vis. Neur. at San Francisco and Children's Hosp.; Cons. Neuro-Psychiatrist at Mt. Zion, Chinese and St. Joseph's Hosps. and for the Veterans' Adm. Diagnostic Centre. His other activities include: Dir. of the Children's Protective Assn.; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Cal. Post of the Am. Legion; Pres. of the Northern Cal. Neuro-Psychiatric Assn.; Fellow of the Psychiatric and Neurological Assns., Am. Coll. of Physicians and member of AMA, Assn. for Res. in Nervous and Mental Diseases, Cal. Acad. of Med., Concordia Club, Beresford Country Club and other organizations. He is author of many medical articles, some of which deal with his original methods of treating nerve disorders. In 1917 he married Ethel Harris Lebus; they have 2 sons: Julian H. L. and Roger H. L. Home: 1800 Gough St. Office: 490 Post St., San Francisco.

**WOLFSOHN, LEO ARIA:** Editor; b. Jan. 4, 1890, s. of Jacob M. and Rebecca. He was educated at the U. of Mo. (A.B. 1913). After graduation Mr. Wolfsohn entered the field of journalism and rose to his present position of Mng. Editor of the Milwaukee Leader. In 1914 he married Grace Anne Silverstein, and they have 2 children: Grace Leonore and Venlo. Home: 4372 No. 26 St. Office: Milwaukee Leader, 540 W. Juneau Av., Milwaukee.

**WOLFSOHN, MYER D.:** Dental Consultant; b. June, 1890 in Buffalo, s. of Aaron W. and Fanny (Leipman). He was educated at the U. of Buffalo (D.D.S. 1911). Dr. Wolfsohn is Dental Cons. to Sisters Hosp., Central Pk. Clinic and Jewish Old Folks Home. He is also associated with the Res. Dept. of the City Hosp. of Buffalo; is active in the Wedfare Bd., and Jewish Fed. Char. of Buffalo, and is a member of the Masons, Assn. of Mil. Dental Surg., Buffalo Dental Soc., Am. Dental Assn., IOBB, ZOA, Alpha Omega, and the Montefiore and Gilead Dental (organizer) clubs. His religious affiliation is with Temple Beth Zion. He is author of Dental Phototherapy (Dental Cosmos, Dec. 1930) and X-Ray Diagnosis in Focal Infection Disease (Ibid, Nov. 1932). Home: 370 Huntington Av. Office: 131 Linwood Av., Buffalo.

**WOLFSON, ABRAHAM:** Dentist, Author, Lecturer; b. Nov. 24, 1881 in Narevska, Russia, s. of Osher Wolfe and Esther (Levinski). He was educated at Yeshivah of Volozhin and N.Y.U. Dental Sch. (D.D.S. 1907). From 1908 to 1915 he was Vis. Dentist to Roosevelt Hosp. of N.Y.C. He is author of: Spinoza, A Life of Reason (1932). In 1912 he married Helen Gross, and they have 3 children: Oliver W., Miriam and Evelyn. Home: 42-12 Murray St., Flushing, N.Y. Office: 401 W. 59 St., N.Y.C.

**WOLFSON, HARRY AUSTRYN:** Professor; b. Nov. 2, 1887 in Wilna, Russia, s. of Mendel and Sarah Deborah (Savitsky). He was educated at Harvard U. (A.B. 1911, A.M. 1912, Ph.D. 1915); and was Harvard Sheldon Travelling Fellow (1912-14), studying in England, France and Germany. From 1915 he was Instr. in Jewish Literature and Philosophy at Harvard U., and from 1921 to 1925 he was Asst. Prof. Since 1925 he has been Nathan Littauer Prof. at the same U. He is a mem. of the Am. Oriental Soc., Soc. of Bible Lit. and Exegesis, Am. Philos. Assn., Mediaeval Acad. of Am., History of Science Soc., Acad. of Arts and Sciences, and is a Fellow of the Am. Acad. for Jewish Research. Dr. Wolfson is author of: Crescas' Critique of

Aristotle (1929) and The Philosophy of Spinoza (1934). Address: 85 Prescott St., Cambridge, Mass.

**WOLFSON, LEO:** Lawyer; b. July 4, 1882 in Husi, Rumania, s. of User and Clara (Poppersdorf). He was educated in the schools of Rumania, and at N.Y.U. Law Sch. (LL.B. 1906). Mr. Wolfson was Corresp. of the Internatl. Jewish Press Bur. at the Peace Conf. in Versailles and Paris; organizer of the Rumanian Jews in Am.; and represented the Am. Jewish Comm. in Zurich at the Conf. on Jewish Minority Rights. He is Pres. of the United Rumanian Jews of Am.; member of the Governing Council of ZOA; member of the Adm. Comm. of the Am. Jewish Comm.; Dir. of the Jewish Natl. Fund; Natl. Dir. of JDC; Chmn. of the Central Shekel Bd. of the U.S.; former Pres. of the Jewish Natl. Fund of N.Y.; member of The Jewish Club, and the Rumanian Cong. He is author of: The Jews in Roumania. In 1907 he married Frances Newman, and they have 2 daughters: Miriam C. and S. Vera. Home: 250 Riverside Dr. Office: 123 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**WOLFSTEIN, DAVID I:** Emeritus Professor of Neuro-Psychiatry; b. Jan. 11, 1862 in Hannibal, Mo., s. of Isaac and Carolina (Levy). He was educated in the Med. Dept., U. of C. (M.D. 1888); and did post grad. work at various European universities and clinics. He was Asst. to Prof. Oppenheim at the Clinic for Nervous Diseases in Berlin; in 1898 he was awarded the Fiske Fund Prize for his paper: Relation of the Neuron Theory to Diseases of the Nervous System; has occupied various positions on the staffs of the Cinti. General, Jewish, and Speers Hosps. of Dayton, Ky.; was formerly Prof. of Pathology at U. of C.; also Assoc. Prof. and later Prof. of Neuro-Psychiatry at the same university, and is now Emeritus Prof. of the same subject. He is a former member of the Bd. of U. of C. and is on the Bd. of Govs. of the Hebrew Un. Coll. He is ex-Pres. of the City Club of Cinti., and member of the Am. Med. Assn., Am. Neurological Assn., Ohio State Med. Soc., etc. His writings include numerous articles and papers on various medical subjects. In 1894 he married Nettie Scheuer, and they have three children: Agnes W. Isaacs, Theresa W. Goldman and Carolyn Levin. Address: c/o Robert P. Goldman, 1616 Union Central Bldg., Cincinnati.

**WOLLMAN, WILLIAM J.:** Member N. Y. Stock Exchange; b. Sept. 28, 1867 in Leavenworth, Kansas, s. of Jonas and Betty (Kohn). He was educated in the schools in Leavenworth and at Chickering Inst. in Cinti. Mr. Wollman is engaged in the investment banking business. He is interested in numerous philanthropic societies and is affiliated with the Cong. EmanuEl. His clubs include the Bankers of Am., Lotos and Century Country. Home: Waldorf-Astoria Towers, 301 Park Av. Office: 120 Bwy., N.Y.C.

**WOLLSTEIN, MARTHA:** Physician; b. Nov. 21, 1868 in N.Y.C., d. of Louis and Minna (Cohn). She was educated at Normal Coll. and Woman's Med. Coll. of N.Y. Infirmary (M.D. 1889). Dr. Wollstein is Asst. Prof. of Diseases of Children and of Path. at Columbia U.; Pathologist to the Babies Hosp., and Cons. to the N.Y. Infirmary for Women and Children. She is a member of the N.Y. Acad. of Med., N.Y. Path. Soc., Harvey Soc., Soc. for Exper. Biology, Women's Med. Soc. of N.Y., Assn. of Am. Pathologists and Biologists, and the Am. Pediatric Soc. and AAAS. She has made many contributions to medical journals. Address: 340 W. 87 St., N.Y.C.

**WOLMAN, ABEL:** Sanitary Engineer; b. June 10, 1892 in Balto., s. of Morris and Rosa (Wachsman). He was educated at Balto. City College (grad. 1909); Johns Hopkins U. (A.B. 1913, B.S.E. 1915). At present he is Adv. Engr. to the Bd. of Health, Chicago; member of the Adv. Comm. on Sanitation, Balto. City Health Dept.; Chmn. of the Md. State Planning Commn.; State Engnr. for the Fed. Emergency Adm. of Public Works (Md.); Adv. Engnr. on Water Supply, Balto. City Water Dept. and Public Improvement Commn.; Chmn. of the Water Resources Commn. of Md.; Chief Engnr. of the Md. State Dept. of Health, etc. In the course of his career, he has been Cons. Engnr. to CWA

(Md. 1933); member of the Regional Adv. Bd., Region No. 10, Fed. Emergency Adm. of Public Works (1933); Cons. Engnr. of Refuse Disposal, Balto. (1931); Arbitrator in the Water Rate Case, Balto. City and Co. Met. Dist. (1930); Lecturer in Sanitation Engnrng. at the Chicago U. (1929); Harvard (1925); and U. of Southern Cal. (1928 and 1931); Chmn. of the Potomac River Flood Control Comm., Cumberland, Md. (1927); and many other important engineering positions in and outside of the State of Md. He is a member of the Jewish Educnl. Alliance( Bd. of Dir.) and Assoc. Jewish Char. (Bd. of Dir., Exec. Bd.). His professional organizations include the ASCE (Chmn., Comm. on Pub. Educn.); Am. Soc. of Municipal Engnrs. (Comm. on Water Works, etc.); Am. Water Works Assn. (Water Works Practice Comm., Publication Comm., etc.); Am. Engineering Council (Secy., Natl. Joint Comm. on Oil Pollution); Fed. of Sewage Works Assn. (V. Chmn.); Public Health Assn. (Chmn., Comm. on Res. and Standards, etc.); AAAS (Fellow); and many others. His fraternities are Phi Beta Kappa and Tau Beta Pi. In 1919 he married Anne Gordon, and they have one son, Markley Gordon. Home: 2360 Eutaw Pl. Office: 2411 N. Charles St., Baltimore.

**WOLMAN, LEO:** Economist; b. Feb. 24, 1890 in Balto., s. of Morris and Rosa (Wachsman). He was educated at Johns Hopkins U. (B.A. 1911, Ph.D. 1914). Dr. Wolman was a Special Agent for the U.S. Industrial Relations Commn. (1914-15); Teacher at Hobart Coll. (1915); at Johns Hopkins U. (1915-16); U. of Mich. (1916-17); a member of the Faculty of the Sch. for Social Res. in 1919; and in charge of the Res. Dept. of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of Am. (1920-30). Since 1931 he has been Prof. of Economics at Columbia U. In 1931 he was Chmn. of the Interstate Commn. on Unemployment Ins.; in 1917-18 he was Statist. to the U.S. War Industries Bd.; and in 1919 he was attached to the Am. Delegation at the Peace Conf. in Paris. He was a member of the Adv. Comm. of the U.S. Unemployment Conf. in Washington in 1921, and was Lecturer at Harvard in the Spring of 1930. He has been a member of the Res. Staff of the Natl. Bur. of Economic Res. since 1922. In June 1933 he was appointed by Pres. Roosevelt as Chmn. of the Labor Adv. Bd. of NRA and as member of the Natl. Labor Bd., and in 1934 as Chmn. of the Automobile Labor Bd.. He is the Pres. of the Am. Assn. for Labor Legislation; Review Editor of the Am. Statist. Jour.; member of the Phi Beta Kappa, Am. Economic Assn., etc. His writings include: Outline of the American Labor Movement; Boycott in American Trade Unions (1916); Growth of American Trade Unions—1880-1923; Planning and Control of Public Works (1930); and chapters on Labor, and Economic Trends in Social Trends, and chapters on Labor, and Standard of Living in Economic Changes. He married Cecil Clark in 1930, and they have one son, Eric. Home: 2220 Wyoming Av., N.W., Washington, D. C. Office: 1903 National Bank Bldg., Detroit.

**WOLSEY, LOUIS:** Rabbi; b. Jan. 8, 1877 in Midland, Mich., s. of William and Frances (Krueger). He received his education at U. of C. (A.B. 1899); Hebrew Un. Coll. (Rabbi 1899); U. of Chicago (post grad. work); Western Res. U. (post grad. work). Since 1925 he has been Rabbi of Cong. Rodeph Shalom, Phila., having formerly served as Rabbi of Euclid Av. Temple, Cleveland (1907-25); Cong. Bnai Israel, Little Rock, Ark. (1899-1907). He was a member of the Bd. of the Fed. of the Jewish Char. in Cleveland (1907-25) and in Phila. (1926), and is now Chancellor of the Jewish Chautauqua Soc. (1925-). Other communal activities have included: member of Bd. of Educn., Little Rock (1906-07); Pres. of the Cent. Conf. of Am. Rabbis (1925-27). His clubs are the Philmont Country, Ansbourne Country, Phila. In 1912 he married Florence Helen Wiener, and they have 2 children: Allon and Jonathan. Home: 8210 Old York Rd., Elkins Park. Study: 615 Broad St., Philadelphia.

**WOOLF, SAMUEL J.:** Artist and Writer; b. Feb. 12, 1880 in N.Y.C., s. of Albert Edward and Rosamonde (Wimpfheimer). He was educated in the public schools of N.Y. and at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1899). Mr. Woolf has exhibited paintings

at the Natl. Acad. of Design; Pa. Acad. of Fine Arts; Carnegie Inst.; Chicago Art Inst.; Corcoran Gallery; and is represented in the permanent collections of the Met. Museum of Art.; N.Y. Public Library; C.C.N.Y. and U. of Mich. He was awarded the Hallgarten Prize by the Natl. Acad. of Design; Medal of the Appalachian Exposition; and Medal of the St. Louis Exhibition. During the World War, as correspondent for Colliers, he made a series of paintings which were shown throughout the country. He contributes portrait drawings and interviews to newspapers and magazines, and as special correspondent for the N.Y. Times has drawn and interviewed the leading men of Europe and America. He is author of: A Short History of Art, and Drawn from Life. In 1904 he married Edith Truman, and they have 2 children: Dorothy and Muriel Hobson. Residence: 210 W. 101 St. Studio: 160 W. 73 St., N.Y.C.

**WOOLNER, WILLIAM B.:** Retired; b. Dec. 28, 1870 in Louisville, Ky., s. of Adolph and Antonia (Black). He was educated in the schools of Peoria, Ill., and at Parrish's Business Coll. Mr. Woolner retired from the distilling business in 1918. He is a Dir. of the Commercial Natl. Bank; Past Pres. and now Natl. Tr. of the Natl. Jewish Hosp. of Denver; a member of the Am. Jewish Comm. and Exec. Comm. of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs.; and formerly Chmn. of the Red Cross, Child's Welfare League, Assn. of Commerce, and the War Camp Community Service of Peoria. His religious affiliation is with Anshai Emeth. He married Hanna S. Woolner (died 1931); and in 1934 he married Elsa Freedman Szold. He has two granddaughters. Home: Jefferson Hotel. Office: 510 Lehmann Bldg., Peoria, Ill.

**WORMSER I(saac) MAURICE:** Professor, Editor and Lawyer; b. May 26, 1887 in N.Y.C., s. of Maurice and Lucie Marie (Dahlman). He was educated at Columbia U. (A.B. 1906, LLB. 1909) and Fordham U. (LLD. 1924). He has been: Asst. Prof. of Law at U. of Ill. (1911-13); Special Asst. U.S. Atty. and Govt. Appeal Agt. (1917-18); Editor N.Y. Law Journal (1919-31); Special Asst. Counsel to the Transit Comm. (1927). Since 1913 he has been Prof. of Law at Fordham Law Sch. and Cons. and Appellate Counsel. Mr. Wormser is a member of the N.Y. State and Co. Bar Assns., and is V.P. of the Fed. Bar Assn. He is also a member of: Tau Epsilon Phi, Phi Alpha Delta, Phi Beta Kappa and the N.Y. Law Inst. Among his writings are: Wormser on Private Corps. (1913); Cases on Corps. (1916); Cases on Mortgages (1925); The Disregard of the Corporate Fiction (1928); Frankenstein, Inc. (1931); and he is co-author of Canfield and Wormser's Cases on Private Corporations (1913). He edited Keener's Cases on Contracts (3rd edit. 1913) and Clark on Corporations (3rd edit. 1916). In 1911 he married Florence Werner, and they have 2 children: Franklin Charles and Janice. Home: 168 W. 86 St. Office: 475 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**WORMSER, LEO F.:** Lawyer; b. July 6, 1884 in Chicago, s. of David and Frida (Falk). He was educated at Armour Inst. of Tech. (grad. 1901); U. of Chicago (Ph.B. 1904, J.D. 1909); Harvard Law Sch. (1904-06). He began practicing in Chicago with Rosenthal & Hammill, and in July 1911 became a member of this firm, which is now Rosenthal, Hammill & Wormser. He has been a Professional Lecturer at the U. of Chicago Law Sch. since 1922. He is a Tr. and Counsel of the Museum of Sc. and Industry (founded by Julius Rosenwald), and the Jewish Char. of Chicago; Tr. of Armour Inst. of Tech., Orchestral Assn. of Chicago, Internatl. House of Chicago, and Civic Fed. of Chicago; member of the Comm. on Development of the U. of Chicago; and member of the Am. and Chicago Bar Assns., Ill. State Bar Assn. (Bd. of Govs. 1928), Assn. of the Bar of the City of N.Y., Am. Law Inst., Phi Beta Kappa, Delta Sigma Rho, Order of the Coif. His clubs are the City, Mid-Day, Tavern, Caxton, Law, Harvard, Standard, Lake Shore Country, Northmoor Country. In 1911 he married Helen E. Goldsmith, and they have one daughter, Elaine. Home: 179 Lake Shore Dr. Office: 105 W. Monroe St., Chicago.

**WYNER, FRANCIS SOLOMON:** Associate Justice, Municipal Court; b. Sept. 8, 1890 in Stellenbosch, Cape Colony, S. Africa, s. of Henry and Anna (Potruch). He was educated at Harvard Coll. (B.A. summa cum laude) and Harvard Law Sch., and served as Asst. and Lecturer in Govt. at Harvard and Editor of the Harvard Law Review. He has been engaged in the practice of law in Boston since 1913, and was appointed Assoc. Justice of the Municipal Court of Brookline in 1930. Judge Wyner is Hon. Pres. of the Brookline Civic League; V.P. of the Brookline Chamber of Commerce and Brookline Musical Soc.; member of the Exec. Comm. of the Brookline Red Cross and of the Brookline Salvation Army Campaign; Hon. Pres. Brookline Zionist Org.; Council Member of the Natl. Economic League; member of the Adm. Comm. of ZOA and Economic Comm. for Palestine; Phi Beta Kappa; Harvard Law Sch. Assn.; the Brookline Historical Soc. His clubs include the Harvard (Boston), Boston City, Brookline Kiwanis and the New Century. In 1914 he married Frances Rose Wyner, and they have one daughter, Anne Beatrice. Home: 1515 Beacon St., Brookline. Office: 18 Tremont St., Boston.

**WYNN, ED:** Actor, Producer, Author and Radio Comedian; b. Nov. 9, 1886 in Phila., s. of Joseph and Minnie Leopold. He was educated in public and private schools. He first appeared on the stage with a travelling company in 1902; played with Keith Vaudeville Co. for 11 years, and wrote (music and lyrics): The Freshman and the Sophomore; the Rah Rah Boys; Daffodills; Joy and Gloom; The English and American Students; Mr. Busybody; Upsandowns; The King's Jester. He appeared in Ziegfeld's Follies (1914 and 1915); starred in the Passing Show (1916) at the Winter Garden, N.Y.; also in Over the Top; Doing Our Bit; Sometime; Shubert Gaities of 1919; and collaborated in the writing of these plays. He wrote the book, lyrics and music, and starred in and owned: Ed Wynn's Carnival; The Perfect Fool; The Grab Bag; also collaborated on the book and starred in: Manhattan Mary; wrote and owned: Simple Simon; and The Laugh Parade; starred in the moving pictures: Rubber Heels; Follow the Leader; and The Chief; and wrote weekly newspaper articles under the head of Ed Wynn's Question Box, until 1929. He is Pres. of Sonnykeen Productions, Inc.; Airwynn, Inc.; Minnylee, Inc.; Wynn Commercial Enterprises, Inc. He was the first to broadcast an entire production of a musical comedy by radio, and is known for his role as "Fire Chief" on the air today. He is also author of: Ed Wynn's Crazy Cross Word Puzzle Book; Philosophy of a Fool; and has written the words and music to more than 100 published songs. He sold over $3,000,000 in Liberty Bonds; was presented with a silver and bronze medal by the U.S. Tank Corps; received a "scroll of honor" signed by 2,020 actors and actresses for his work in their behalf during the actors' strike in 1919; gave charity broadcasts for the unemployed (1932-33); has been made Hon. Fire Chief of 52 Am. cities. He is a member of the Am. Soc. of Composers, Authors and Publishers, Authors League of Am., Dramatists, Guild, Actors Fund of Am., Actors Equity Assn., Jewish Actors' Guild (Hon.), Phila. Theatrical Amateurs (Hon.), Catholic Actors' Guild, Episcopal Actors' Guild. In 1914 he married Hilda Keenan, and they have one son, Frank Keenan. Address: Philadelphia.

**WYZANSKI, CHARLES EDWARD Jr.:** Solicitor of Labor; b. May 27, 1906 in Boston, s. of Charles E. and Maude R. (Joseph). He was educated at Phillips Exeter Acad.; and Harvard U. (A.B. Magna Cum Laude, 1927; LL.B. Magna Cum Laude, 1930). He occupies the position of Solicitor of Labor (legal advisor to the Dept. of Labor), by appointment of Pres. Roosevelt, and Acting Secy. of Labor in the absence of the Secy. and Asst. Secy. of Labor. He has served as law secretary to the Hon. Augustus N. Hand and the Hon. Learned Hand, U.S. Circuit Judges of the Second Circuit Court of Appeals. Mr. Wyzanski is a member of the Bar Assn. of the City of Boston, Bar of the Commonwealth of Mass., U.S. Supreme Court Bar, Harvard Clubs of Boston and N.Y. and Temple Adath Israel of Boston. Home: 4 Worthington Rd., Brookline, Mass. Office: Department of Labor, Washington, D.C.

**WYZANSKI, MAX E.:** Realtor; b. June 21, 1871 in Cambridge, Mass., s. of Henry and Elizabeth (Aaronson). He was educated at Cambridge English High Sch., and Bryant & Stratton Commercial Sch. He has been a real estate operator, associated with his brother, Charles E. Wyzanski (deceased), since 1896. He is a Dir. of the Boston Real Estate Exch. and the Blvd. Tr. Co.; Pres. of the Un. Hebrew Benev. Assn.; Tr. of the Assoc. Jewish Philanthr. and Temple Israel; former Tr. of Pauper Insts. of the City of Boston (1907-10); Commnr. of Sinking Funds of the City of Boston (1910-17), and V.P. of the Boston City Club (1917-18); member of Masons (Cambridge Royal Arch Chapter), Harmony Group, and the Kernwood Country Club. In 1895 he married Jeannette Waxman, and they have 2 sons: Arthur Russell and Henry Nathan. Home: 3 Worthington Rd., Brookline. Office: 199 Washington St., Boston.

**YARMOLINSKY, AVRAHM:** Author, Librarian; b. Jan. 1. (O.S.), 1890 in Russia, s. of Bezaleel and Malka (Nemoy). He was educated at the Neur. Inst., St. Petersburg; U. of Neuchatel, Switzerland (1913); C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1916); Columbia (Ph.D. 1921). He has been Instr. in Russian at the evening session of C.C.N.Y. since 1917, also in Russian Lang. and Lit., Extension Div., Columbia U. (1919-20); and Chief of the Slavonic Div. of the N.Y. Pub. Libr. since 1918. He is author of: Turgenev—The Man, His Art and His Age (1926); The Jews and Other Minor Nationalities Under the Soviets (1928); Picturesque United States of America (1930); Russian Literature (1931). He is translator of: The Russian School of Painting, by Alexander Benois (1916); Memoirs of Count Witte (1921); The Twelve, by Alexander Blok (1931); with Babette Deutsch: Modern Russian Poetry (1921); Contemporary German Poetry (1923); Russian Poetry (1927). He was Editor of: The Brothers Karamazov, by Dostoyevsky (Garnett's transl. 1933), and has been a contributor of articles on Russian life and letters to magazines since 1916. In 1921 he married Babette Deutsch, and they have 2 children: Adam and Michael B. Home: Sunnyside, L.I. City. Office: 476 Fifth Av., N.Y.C.

**YASSER, JOSEPH:** Musicologist; b. April 16, 1893 in Lodz, Poland, s. of Samuel and Clara (Neumark). He was educated in the State Conserv. of Music, Moscow (1917), where he was also head of the Organ Dept. (1918-20). He was chief Organist at the State Grand Opera, Moscow (1919-20), Lecturer at the State Chamber Music Ensemble, Omsk, Siberia (1921), and Music Dir. of the Shanghai Songsters Choral Soc. (1922). Mr. Yasser was organist of the Free Syn., N.Y.C. (1927-28) and at the Sunday service of Temple Emanuel (1928-29). Since 1929 he has been at Temple Adolph Sholem. He has given numerous recitals in Russia, China and the U.S.; was chorus director for the production of Stravinsky's "Les Noces" at the Metropolitan Opera House and has lectured at N.Y.U., Columbia, the Inst. of Musical Art, etc. He is V.P. of the Am. Library of Musicology, V. Chmn. of the N.Y. Musicological Soc., member of the Exec. Comm. of the Natl. Assn. of Organists and Chmn. of the Music Res. Comm. of the Am. Palestine Music Assn. He is author of: A Theory of Evolving Tonality, and has contributed to various musical publications. In 1918 he married Marie Lourie. Address: 7 W. 83 St., N.Y.C.

**YAWITZ, PAUL ARTHUR:** Columnist; b. Feb. 5, 1900 in St. Louis, s. of Morris J. and Clara (Silverberg). He was educated at Mo. U. (course in Journalism) and Washington U. He was engaged as writer of publicity and titles for the Fox Film Corp. from 1920 to 1924. During the following six years he wrote for the Ned Wayburn theatrical productions, and in 1925 his play, Starweed, was produced, with Robert Warwick in the leading role. In 1931 he flew 60,000 miles over Europe and Asia and wrote a series of articles for American newspaper syndicates on commercial air-flight in Europe. In the same year he produced a musical show in Berlin with an American cast. He has also contributed articles since 1924 to many national publications. In 1932 he inaugurated his well known Broadway column in the N.Y. Mir-

ror and has also appeared on stage and radio as columnist. Since 1932 he has substituted for Walter Winchell during the latter's total of 20 weeks' absence. Mr. Yawitz is a member of Zeta Beta Tau and is a Col. on the staff of the Ky. Gov. Home: Hotel Edison. Office: N.Y. Daily Mirror.

**YELLEN, HIRAM S.:** Physician; b. Jan. 25, 1894 in Russia, s. of Abraham and Bessie (Wallens). He was educated at the U. of Mich. (B.S. 1915) and U. of Buffalo (M.D. 1917). Dr. Yellen is Att. Phys in Obst. at Buffalo City, Lafayette Gen., and Mem. Hosps., and Cons. in Obst. and Gynec. at Cent. Pk. Clinic. During the World War he served in France as Batt. Surgeon and is now a Major and head of the Hosp. Batt. of the 323rd Med. Regiment of the Res. Corps. He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg. and a member of the Fed. of Jewish Social Ser., AMA, Acad. of Med. of Buffalo, Erie Co. Med. Soc., and the Montefiore, Willowdale Country and Rotary Clubs of Buffialo. Address: 237 Linwood Av., Buffalo.

**YELLEN, MAX M.:** b. April 16, 1897 in Russia, s. of Abram and Bessie (Wallens). He was educated at Cornell U. (LL.B. 1918). Active in civic and Jewish affairs, Mr. Yellen is a member of the Bd. of Educn. of the City of Buffalo, Pres. of the Buffalo Council of Jewish Congs., and Dir. of the Buffalo Hebrew Sch., etc. He is a member of the Erie Co., N.Y. State, and Am. Bar Assns., IOBB, Brith Sholem Cong., and the Buffalo, Marshall and Lawyers Clubs. He is a widower and his one son, Arthur Irwin. Home: 237 Linwood Av. Office: 16 E. Mohawk St., Buffalo.

**YELLEN, SELIG (JACK):** Lyricist and Writer; b. July 6, 1892 in Poland, s. of Abram and Bessie (Wallens). He was educated at the U. of Mich. (A.B. 1913). Mr. Yellen has been the writer of innumerable song hits, included among which are: Happy Days Are Here Again; I Wonder What's Become of Sally; Ain't She Sweet; Vo-do-de-odo; Lovin' Sam; Are You From Dixie; Forgive Me, etc. He wrote the lyrics for the musical productions: What's in a Name, and Rain or Shine, and was producer and author of: You Said It. Mr. Yellen has also been associated with Fox Films in Hollywood as scenario-writer and lyricist. He is a member of: Masons, Pi Lambda Pi, A.S.C.A.P., Cong. Brith Sholem of Buffalo, and Shearith Israel of N.Y.C. In 1922 he married Sylvia Stiller, and they have 2 children: Beth and David Montefiore. Address: 237 Linwood Av., Buffalo.

**YELLIN, SAMUEL:** Art Metalworker; b. Mar. 2, 1885 in Poland, s. of Zacharias and Kate (Weintraub). He began studying art at the age of 11 and attended various art schools throughout Europe. Mr. Yellin is credited with having initiated the revival of good design and craftsmanship in metal work in America and has designed the metal works for: Harkness Mem. Quadrangle, Yale U.; Natl. Cathedral, Washington, D.C.; Fed. Res. Bank; Equitable Trust Co., and Cent. Saving Bank of N.Y.; McKinlock Mem., Northwestern U.; Hall of Fame, N.Y.U.; Cathedral of St. John the Divine, N.Y.C.; Grace Cathedral, San Francisco; Carillon Tower, Mountain Lake, Fla.; and Penn. Co., Phila. In 1925 Mr. Yellin won the Bok Civic Award conferred each year upon "that citizen who during the preceding calendar year shall have performed or have brought to its culmination an act, or contributed a service calculated to advance the best and largest interests of Philadelphia." He is also the recipient of many awards from art and architectural societies. His writings include: Theory, Modern Technique and Practice on Decorative Metal Work (14th Ed., Encyc. Britt.); contributions to various art journals and magazines and lectures on art at universities and colleges. Address: 5520 Arch St., Phila.

**YEZIERSKA, ANZIA:** Writer; b. 1885 in Russia, d. of Bernard and Pearl (Hoffman). In 1901 she came to this country and worked in factories, sweat shops and as cook in private families. She is self educated and began writing short stories of N.Y. East Side life. Her first story, The Fat of the Land, was acclaimed the best short story of 1919. Miss Yezierska is author of many books, including: Hungry Hearts (1920); Salome of the Tenements (1922); Children of Loneliness (1923);

Broad Givers (1925); Arrogant Beggar (1927), and All I Could Never Be (1932). She has contributed to magazines, and her story, Hungry Hearts, was produced on the screen in 1922. Address: c/o Harcourt, Brace & Co., 383 Madison Av., N.Y.C.

**YUDELSON, ALBERT BERNARD:** Physician; b. Aug. 2, 1872 in Suwalki, Poland, s. of Judah Loeb and Hannah (Strashun). He was educated at N.Y.U., Pre-Medical, Regents (1902); Northwestern U. Med. Sch. (M.D. 1906). He is Assoc. Prof. of Nervous and Mental Diseases and of Med. Jurisprudence, Northwestern U. Med. Sch, Att. Neur. at Cook Co. and Wesley Hosps. (Chicago). During the War, he was Neuropsychiatrist in the U.S. Army with the AEF in France, and was cited for his work. Earlier, he was engaged in research in neuropathology (1906-10). He is a Dir. of the Bd. of the Jewish Peoples Inst. and member of CCAR. Medical organizations of which he is a member are: Chicago Neur. Soc. (Past Pres.), Chicago Med. Soc., Chicago Path. Soc., Chicago Soc. of Internal Med., Ill. State and Am. Med. Assns., Am. Coll. of Physicians, Cent. Neuropsychiatric Assn., Soc. for the Study of Internal Secretions, etc. He is author of several papers on neurology, including: A Plan for the Rehabilitation through Vocational Training of Veterans Suffering from the War Neuroses, which was adopted by the Fed. Board for Vocational Educn. In 1921 he married Lillian Lapat, and they have one daughter, Helen Miriam. Home: 4711 Ellis Av. Office: 29 E. Madison St., Chicago.

**YUDKIN, ARTHUR MEYER:** Physician and Professor of Ophthalmology; b. December 31, 1892 in Ansonia, Conn., s. of Michael and Minnie (Goldberg). He was educated at Sheffield Sc. Sch. (B.S. 1914), and Yale Med. Sch. (M.D. 1917). Dr. Yudkin is Clin. Prof. of Ophthalmology at Yale U.; Cons. Opthalmologist to Grace Hosp. in New Haven, Bristol Hosp., and Meriden Hosp.; Chief of the Ophthalmological Clinic of New Haven Disp.; Att. Ophthalmologist and Opthalmic Surgeon at New Haven Hosp.; Chief of the Eye Clinic at Yale U. He is Cons. for the Natl. Soc. for Prevention of Blindness; and member of the Am. Ophthalmological Soc., N.Y. Acad. of Med., and the Soc. of Exper. Biology and Med. His religious affiliation is with Mishkan Israel Temple. He is author of: Relation of Diet to the Eye; Vitamin A in Ocular Tissue; and Chemical and Physical Properties of the Retina. In 1920 he married Adele I. Weissman, and they have two sons: Gerald S. and Marvin H. Home: 165 W. Park Av. Office: 257 Church St., New Haven, Conn.

**ZEITLIN, JACOB:** Professor of English Literature; b. Jan. 6, 1883 in Gorky, Province of Mogilev, Russia, s. of Hyman and Esther (Zecker). He was educated at Columbia U. (A.B. 1905, Ph.D. 1908). He was Instr. of English in 1907, Assoc. in 1910, Asst. Professor in 1916, Assoc. Prof. in 1921, and has been Prof. of English Literature at the U. of Ill. since 1925. He is a member of the Modern Language Assn. of Am. and the Am. Assn. of U. Profs. The list of his published works includes: Accusative with Infinitive (1908); Life and Letters of Stuart Sherman (with Homer Woodbridge, 1929); Petrarch's Life of Solitude (1924); and various pamphlets. Dr. Zeitlin also was the compiler and editor of: College Readings in English Prose (with F. W. Scott, 1914; revised ed., 1926); Hazlitt on English Literature (1913); Select Prose of Robert Southey (1916); Seventeenth Century Essays (1926); Types of Poetry (Clarissa Rinaker, 1926); Essays Formal and Informal (1927, 1930); Sherman's Shaping Men and Women (1928); The Essays of Michel de Montaigne (1934). In 1922 he married Lois Greene Guild, and they have one daughter (step-daughter), Margaret. Home: 706 Nevada St. Office: University of Illinois, Urbana.

**ZEITLIN, JOSEPH:** Rabbi; b. May 18, 1906 in N.Y.C., s. of Isaac and Esther Maltida (Levinson). He received his education at C.C.N.Y. (A.B. 1926), Jewish Theol. Sem. (Rabbi 1930) and Dropsie Coll. At Sem. he won scholarships and prizes in philosophy, theodicy, oratory and hazanuth. He occupied the pulpit of Cong. Bnai Jeshurun of Phila. (1930-32), and is now Rabbi of Temple Ansche Chesed of N.Y.C. (1932-). Rabbi Zeitlin is a member of the Un. Syn. of Am. (former Chmn. Speakers' Bur.), Exec. Comm. of the Maccabi, etc.

He is also active in the Fed. of Jewish Char. of N.Y.C., the Emergency Relief Campaign, and ZOA (Adm. Comm. Dist. No. 7). He is a member of the Adv. Bd. of the Sch. for Jewish Women, the Friends of Sem. and the N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers. He is Dist. Hon. Chaplain of all the lodges East of the Miss. of the Order of the Free Sons of Israel. Rabbi Zeitlin succeeded Dr. Jacob Kohn at Temple Ansche Chesed, which is one of the largest and most influential conservative synagogues in Am. (org. 1828). He took a leading part in the Un. Jewish Appeal which raised funds to alleviate the suffering of the German refugees. Home: 206 W. 99 St. Study: Temple Ansche Chesed, 100th St. and W. End Av., N.Y.C.

**ZEITLIN, SOLOMON:** Professor, Author; b. May 31, 1892 in Tshashaniki, Russia, s. of Yale and Esther. He was educated at Ecole Rabbinique, Paris (Rabbi, Th.D.); Dropsie Coll., Phila. (Ph.D.). He was Prof. of Jewish History at the Isaac Elchanan Theol. Sem. (1918-25); Prof. of Rabbinical Lit. at Dropsie Coll. (1925); and has been Lecturer in Jewish History at the Isaac Elchanan Theol. Sem. since 1925; also Prof. at Dropsie Coll. since 1925. He is author of: Megillat Taanish (1922); Studies in the Beginning of Christianity (1924); The Slavonic Josephus and Its Relation to Josippon and Hegesippus (1929); Josephus on Jesus (1931); An Historical Study of the Canonization of the Hebrew Scriptures (1933); The History of the Second Jewish Commonwealth (1933); Maimonides (1935); etc. He is a member of the Soc. of Biblical Lit., Am. Oriental Soc., Am. Hist. Soc., Am. Acad. for Jewish Res., Societe des Etudes Juives, Internatl. Congr. of Orientalists, Am. Oriental Club, Judaeans, and Mikveh Israel Conf. Home: Sylvania Hotel. Office: Dropsie College, Phila.

**ZELIZER, NATHAN:** Rabbi; b. Sept. 22, 1907 in Stavisk, Poland, s. of Rabbi Henry and Rose (Kadish). He was educated at Yeshiva in Lomza, Poland, and Isaac Elchanan Yeshiva, N.Y.C. (1921-28); N.Y.U. (B.S. 1929); Columbia U. (M.A. 1930); Jewish Theol. Sem. (Brush Scholarship 3 yrs.; Rabbi 1931). Since 1931 he has occupied the pulpit of Tifereth Israel Cong. in Columbus, O., where he is prominent in Zionist and educational activities. He is a member of the Hillel Adv. Bd. at Ohio State U. and the Bd. of Educn. of the Columbus Hebrew Sch.; Pres. of the Young Judea Council of Columbus and vicinity; V.P.of the Columbus Dist. of ZOA; member of the Adv. Council of AZA, and member of the Rabbinical Assembly of Am. and IOBB. He is author of: The History of the Jewish Theol. Sem. of Am. (1930). Address: 1354 E. Broad St., Columbus, O.

**ZEMURRAY, SAMUEL:** Managing Director United Fruit Co.; b. Jan. 18, 1877 in Russia, s. of David and Sarah (Blausman). He completed his primary school education in the country of his birth and came to the U.S. where as a boy he found employment with a firm of banana dealers in New Orleans. After broadening his knowledge of that business through employment with several different firms he embarked on the jobbing of bananas for himself. He continued to expand his operations to a point where he organized (1905) with an associate, the Hubbard Zemurray Steamship Co. Upon the merger of this firm with the Cuyamel Fruit Co. (1913), Mr. Zemurray became Pres. of the latter, and as a result of the absorption of this firm by the United Fruit Co. (1929), he became in 1932 the Mng. Dir. (also member of the Bd. of Dir.) of the world's largest banana importing concern. Mr. Zemurray has been a contributor for many years to numerous philanthropic activities, and is a Tr. of Tulane U. His religious affiliation is with Sinai Temple. In 1904 he married Sara Weinberger, and they have 2 children: Samuel Jr., and Mrs. Doris Stone. Home: New Orleans. Office: Pier 3, North River, N.Y.C.

**ZENNER, PHILIP:** Neurologist; b. May 17, 1852 in Cinti., s. of David and Babetta (Frohman). He was educated at Ohio U. (A.B. 1870, A.M. 1873); Miami Med. Coll. (M.D. 1875). Dr. Zenner continued his studies in the hospitals of London, Paris, Leipzig, Berlin and Vienna until 1881. In 1900 he became Prof. of Neur. at the U. of Cinti., and is now Prof. Emeritus at the same; Neur. at the Jewish

Hosp., Cons. Neur., Cinti. Hosp.; and Cons. Phys. at the Home for Incurables. He is a member of: AMA, Ohio State Med. Soc., Cinti. Acad. of Med., Am. Acad. of Med. and the Am. Neur. Assn. Dr. Zenner is author of: Education in Sexual Physiology and Hygiene (1910) and Mind Cure and Other Essays (1912). In 1929 he established a loan fund for prisoners released from the Ohio Penitentiary. Home: The Crescent. Office: Provident Bank Bldg., Cincinnati.

**ZEPIN, GEORGE:** Rabbi; b. in Kiev, Russia, s. of Otto and Hannah (Matzov). He was educated at U. of C. (B.A. 1900); Hebrew Un. Coll. (B.H. 1896, Rabbi 1900). Rabbi Zepin occupied pulpits in Kalamazoo, Mich., and Ft. Worth, Texas. In 1910 he was appointed Dir. of Syn. and Sch. Extension of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congrs. and since 1917 he has been Secy. of the Un. of Am. Hebrew Congs. He is a member of CCAR, the Alumni Assn. of the Hebrew Un. Coll., the Cincinnati Club, etc. In 1914 he married Laura Lehman. Home: 10 Crescent Apts. Study: 32 W. Sixth St., Cincinnati.

**ZIMAND, SAVEL:** Author; b. May 14, 1893 in Jassy, Rumania, s. of Morris and Marie (Kauffman). He was educated at the U. of Berlin (1909-13); also at Stadtische Hohere Webeschule (1909-12). After coming to the U.S. in 1913, was a mechanic in factories in N.Y. (1913-14); a teacher of languages (1914-17); a member of the staff of the Economic Div. of the N.Y. Public Libr. (1917-19); Res. Asst. to the War Labor Policies Bd. (1918-19); Special Corresp. for the N.Y. Eve. Post and Survey Graphic in Europe (summer and fall, 1920-23); Special Corresp. for the N.Y. Times and Survey Graphic in China, India and Japan (1934); did economic research for the Foreign Policy Assn. (1926); was with the Economic Div. of the Carnegie Endowment for Internatl. Peace (1927); Administrative Asst. (1929), and has been Administrative Dir. since 1930 of the Bellevue-Yorkville Health Demonstration, N.Y. He is author of: Modern Social Movement (1921); The Open Shop Drive (1922); State Capitalism in Russia (1926); Living India (1928); Campaign Calendar of a Public Health Organization (1931); The Sixth Year of the Bellevue-Yorkville Health Demonstration (1932); also co-author of: Education for Healthful Living (1933); and a contributor to various magazines. He is a member of the Foreign Policy Assn., Am. Pub. Health Assn., Natl. TB Assn., Natl. Conf. for Social Work, and Town Hall Club. In 1926 he married Gertrude Folks, and they have 2 children: Harvey Folks and Rhoda Folks. Home: 242 E. 19 St. Office: 325 E. 38 St., N.Y.C.

**ZIMBALIST, EFREM:** Violinist; b. April 9, 1889 in Rostow-on-Don, Russia, s. of Aaron and Maria Z. He received his early musical training under his father, and studied in the Imperial Sch., St. Petersburg, Russia, with Leopold Auer. He made his debut in St. Petersburg as a violinist at the age of 17; subsequently toured through Germany and England; and came to the U.S. in 1911. Since that time he has appeared in all the leading cities of the country. He is a composer of numerous songs, also suites for violin, orchestra and piano. In 1914 he married Alma Gluck, and they have 2 children: Maria Virginia and Efrem. Address: N.Y.C.

**ZIMMERMAN, HARRY MARTIN:** Professor of Pathology; b. Sept. 28, 1901 in Vilno, Russia, s. of Jacob and Anna (Kaplan). He received his education at Yale U. (B.S. 1924), and Yale U. Sch. of Med. (M.D. 1927). He served as Charles Linnaeus Ives Fellow in Pathology from 1927 to 1929, as Instr. in Pathology at Yale U. in 1928-29, and as Asst. Prof. from 1930 to 1933. Since then he has been Assoc. Prof. of Pathology at the same institution. He is also Assoc. Pathologist to the New Haven Hosp. and the New Haven Disp. In 1929 he performed some investigative work at the Deutsche Forschungsanstalt fuer Psychiatrie of Munich. He is affiliated with the Am. Assn. of Pathologists and Bacteriologists, Assn. for Res. in Nervous and Mental Disease, Am. Assn. of Neuropathologists, Conn. State Med. Soc., Soc. for Exper. Pathology, Soc. for Exper. Biology and Med., Am. Assn. of U. Profs., etc. In 1930 he married Miriam Gordon. Home: 146 Everit St. Office: 310 Cedar St., New Haven, Conn.

**ZINN, PHILIP P.:** President of the National Oil Corporation; b. Sept. 27, 1891 in Pinsk, Russia, s. of Benjamin and Dena (Isenburg). Now. Pres. of the Natl. Oil Corp., Mr. Zinn, who is an Accountant, was formerly Auditor for General Electric Co. in Denver and Salt Lake City. He was a Dir. of the Natl. Home for Jewish Children and Beth Israel Hosp. of Denver; and is a member of the Denver Chamber of Commerce, Masons and Bnai Brith (past Pres.). His Congregation is the B.M.H. Syn. In 1910 he married Mollie Barron, and they have 3 children: Jeanette Wiseman, Lionell, Dena. Home: 1558 Newton St. Office: 2060 W. Colfax Av., Denver.

**ZITTEL, CARL FLORIAN:** Editor, Publisher; b. Jan. 29, 1876 in Paterson, N.J., s. of Gustav and Bertha (Morgenthau). He was educated in the public schools of N.Y.C., and began his career as a newsboy. He published the first golf magazine in N.Y., the official organ on golf for the U.S. Golf Assn.; was on the N.Y. Tribune and Morning Telegraph; operated Herald Sq. and Circle Theatres; opened the first vaudeville department on the N.Y. Eve. Telegraph; later was on the staff of the Eve. Mail, N.Y.C.; invented the Vaudeville Chart on past performances; was dramatic Editor of the N. Y. Eve. Journal; and has been V.P. of the Internatl. Film Co.; owner of the Central Park Casino Restaurant, N. Y.; with Wm. Randolph Hearst and his confidant for the last 20 years; also has been Publisher of Zits Theatrical Weekly for the past 14 years. He is reputed to have been the first to recognize the talents of Eva Tanguay, Annette Kellerman, Sophie Tucker, Belle Baker, Marion Davies, and others. He is a member of the Masons, Friars, and Natl. Vaudeville Artists. Home: 315 Riverside Dr. Office: 254 W. 54 St., N.Y.C.

**ZOBEL, ALFRED JACOB:** Surgeon; b. April 15, 1873 in San Francisco, s. of Jacob and Rose (Hart). He was educated at Boys' High Sch., San Francisco (grad. 1890); and Leland Stanford Jr. U. (MD. 1898). He was Asst. Police Surgeon at Emergency Hosp. (1898-99); Assoc. Prof. of Med. (1902-05), and has been Chief of the Dept. of Rectal and Colonic Surg. since 1905, at the S. F. Hosp. (1905-); Chief Rectal Surgeon at Mt. Zion Hosp.; and Past Pres. of the S. F. Polyclinic (1020-25). He is a Fellow of the Am. Coll. of Surg., AMA, Am. Proctologic Soc. (Pres. 1917); member of the S. F. Med. Soc. (Pres. 1927), Alpha Kappa Kappa, Masons (32°, Shriner), S. F. Commercial Club; and Corresp. member of the Royal Soc. of Med., London. He contributed the chapter on Local Anesthesia, in Cooke's Diseases of the Rectum and Colon (1914); and has also contributed papers each year since 1909 to Trans. Am. Proctologic Soc. In 1901 he married Maybelle Getz (died, 1923), and they had 3 children: Newton Getz, Jerome Fremond (M.D.), Claire Ann; in 1925 he married Claire L. Wolf. Home: 352 Lake St. Office: Shreve Bldg., San Francisco.

**ZON, RAPHAEL:** Forester; b. Dec. 1, 1874 in Simbirsk, Russia, s. of Gabriel and Eugenia (Berliner). He was educated at Classical Gymnasium, Simbirsk (A.B. 1892); U. of Kazan (B.S. 1896); and Cornell U. In 1901 he entered the Forest Service of the U.S. Dept. of Agr.; in 1907 he became Chief of Forest Investigations, and since 1922 has been: Dir. of the Lake States Forest Exper. Sta.; Dir. of U. Forest Exper. Sta. at Cloquet, Minn., and Prof. of Forestry at the U. of Minn. Mr. Zon originated and developed forest research in the U.S. and has served as: Vice Pres. of the Washington Acad. of Sc.; Chmn. of the Forestry Comm. of the Natl. Res. Council; and as Editor of the Jour. of Forestry. He is also a mem. of the Exec. Comm. of the Soc. of Am. Foresters; Bd. of Control of Botanical Abstracts and is a fellow of AAAS. His memberships include: Am. Assn. of Geographers; Botanical Soc. of Am.; Ecological Soc.; Am. Forestry Assn.; Campus Club of Minneapolis and the Cosmos Club of Washington. He is author of numerous Govt. Bulletins and articles, and in 1923 published in collaboration with W. N. Sparhawk, Forest Resources of the World. In 1903 he married Anna Puziriskaya, and they have 2 sons: Leo and Henry. Home: 2237 Doswell Av. Office: University Farm, St. Paul, Minn.

**ZORACH, WILLIAM:** Sculptor and Painter; b. in 1887 in Russia, s. of Aaron and Toba (Bloch). He received his training at Cleveland Sch. of Art; Natl. Acad. of N.Y.; and various art schools in Paris. Mr. Zorach's works are represented in the Bklyn. Museum, Chicago Art Inst., Columbus (Ohio) Museum, Newark Museum, N.Y.C. Radio Music Hall, Philips Memorial Gallery of Washington, D.C., and numerous other public and private collections. He is a member of the Bd. of Control of the Soc. of Am. Painters, Sculptors and Engravers and of the Sch. Art League of the City of N.Y. In 1931, he won the Mr. & Mrs. Frank Logan Medal and $1,500 prize for his sculpture "Mother and Child" at the 44 Annual Art Exhibition of the Chicago Art Inst. and in 1932 he won the Logan Medal and $500 Purchase Prize for his water color. He is author of: The Child and Art (The Arts Mag., Feb. 6, 1930); The New Tendencies in Art (ibid. Oct. 1921); The Sculpture of Constantin Brancusi (ibid, Mar. 1926); Degas Sculpture (ibid, Nov. 1925); Views and Methods (Creative Art, June 1930); the Chapter on Sculpture Throughout the Ages—From Primitives to Modern Times, in Collier's Natl. Encyc.; etc. In 1912 he married Marguerite Thompson, and they have two children: Tessim and Dahlov. Studio: 2 W. 15 St., N.Y.; (Summer): Robinhood, Me.

**ZUCCA, MANA:** Pianist, composer; b. in N.Y.C.; d. of Samuel S. and Janet (Denow) Zuckerman. She studied piano under Alexander Lambert and composition under Herman Spielter; also studied abroad with Godowsky, Busoni, Max Vigrich and singing with Raimond von zur Muehlen. She made her first public appearance at the age of four and played a Beethoven Concerto with the N.Y. Symph. Orch. under Walter Damrosh at the age of 8. She also concertized in Russia, Germany, France, Holland and England. She played her own piano Concerto with the Los Angeles Symph. Orch. and with the Natl. Symph. Orch. Miss Mana-Zucca has composed more than five hundred published works for piano, voice, violin, cello, orchestra, band, chorus and children's songs. Her works have been published by G. Schirmer (N.Y.C.), The Boston Music Co., Presser Co., Enoch & Sons (London & Paris, and N.Y.C.), Carl Fischer (N.Y.), Theodore Presser Co. (Phila.). In 1921 she married Irwin M. Cassel, and they have one son, Marwin Shepard Cassel. Address: 410 N.E. 17 St., Miami, Fla.

**ZUGSMITH, LEANE:** Novelist; b. in 1903 in Louisville, Ky., d. of Albert and Gertrude (Appel). She was educated at Goucher Coll.; U. of P.; and Columbia U. She is author of: (novels) All Victories Are Alike (1929); Goodbye and Tomorrow (1931); Never Enough (1932); The Reckoning (1934); and numerous short stories printed in various magazines including the American Mercury, Scribner's, New Yorker, Story and others. Address: 1 Sheridan Square, N.Y.C.

**ZUKOR, ADOLPH:** President of Paramount Publix Corporation; b. Jan. 7, 1873 in Ricse, Hungary, s. of Jacob and Hannah (Lieberman). He was educated in the schools of Hungary and N.Y.C. Since 1912 he has been Pres. of the Paramount Publix Corp. (holding company of Paramount program). He is the founder of the Famous Players Film Co. In 1904 he became associated with Mitchell Mark, owner of Strand Theatre, N.Y.C., and with Marcus Loew, in the presentation of vaudeville and motion pictures. Previously, he was engaged in the hardware, upholstery and fur business in N.Y. and Chicago. He is a member of the Lambs, Friars, Acad. of Motion Picture Arts and Sc., Masonic Order, Congressional Country Club, City Athletic Club, Temple Emanu-El. In 1897 he married Lottie Kaufman, and they have two children: Eugene James and Mildred Z. Home: 761 Fifth Av. Office: Paramount Bldg., N.Y.C.